

Highland Series III
Major's Club
Wells & Co. Rm 20
Rm 14352

Wells & Co.
1972
12/16

25,000-4-5-12

Block	7
Rack No.	
Shelf No.	
Serial No.	20
General No.	12116

14
518

Send Greeting

20. 26.

As the said Chingleroy having Departed this Life, I do hereby
Shew that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be
by administered and Disposed of, and that the Credits of the said Deceased
Demanded and received, and all his just Debts paid as far as his Goods,
his Debts and Credits shall extend and the Law obliges, Do hereby relying
on your Fidelity commit to you the Administration of all and Singular the
Goods and Credits to the said deceased in any wise belonging and
I do hereby swear, well and truly to Administer the same, and also to exhibit
this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all the said Goods, Chattels
Credits on or before the 7th Day of July next ensuing and
I do hereby swear, to just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased
before the 7th Day of January which will be in the Year of our Lord One
Thousand seven hundred and Seventy three. And we do by this present
appoint you Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods, Chattels
and Credits. Given under the Seal of the said Court, and under
and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam
Thomas Bowney one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this 7th Day of
January Anno Domini 1772
s. Taylor
Rep.

Mr. Francis
Moodukrishnaiah
Natesampasiah
Mr. Webb

Mayor of
Mr. Bowney
Mr. Webb

Mr. Webb
Mr. Bowney
Mr. Francis

Carillo

Credits of

Knowledge & Saddle Cloths	2 10
1 Small Catty of Tea	4 n
1 Volume of Shrolochs Sermons	1 27 n
3 Volumes of Shaftsbury's Works	3 n
2 pieces of White Gingham	4 35 n
1 Gold Hook Buckle	6 27 n
2 Volumes of Voyages	5 35 n
2 Dittos of Chambers Dictionary	6 18 n
2 Pieces of Striped Silks	8 18 n
1 Chair Bedding	2 4 40
1 Volume of Youngs Works	n 30
6 Silver Spoons weighing 2 12 @ 34 fanams	1 22 40
of Ounce	2 8 48
1 Single Chair Harness	15 n
1 Gold Ring with an Heald	17 8 48
1 Locket for a Watch	1 n 22 40
Silver Candlesticks weighing 3 7 @ 26 fan	n 22
of Ounce	6 10 20
1 Large Catty of Tea	17 n
2 Volumes of Hume's Works	1 n 18 n
Sticks	n 24 n
6 Silver Table Spoons weighing 3 12 @ 12 1/2	8 n 33 66
28 fanams of Ounce	2 29 40
1 Silver and 10 Riddle	4 27 40
10 Dittos	4 n n
1 Silver Saddle Cloth	1 27 n
1 Set of Saddle and 1 pair of Shoe Buckle and 1 pair of	
Brackles	
1 Silver and 10 Riddle	
Carried Over	

Carried Over

Brought Over	1319	3 28 26
Brought Over	257 3 32	
1 Volume of Drainers Works	1 27 n	
2 Volumes of Johnson's Works	2 4 40	2 31 40
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	4 n n	32 40
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 4 40	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 18 n	9 30
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	2 n n	2 n
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	2 27 n	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 4 40	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	4 n n	35 40
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 4 40	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	2 n n	3 4 40
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 27 n	37 n
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 27 n	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 31 40	3 22 40
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	2 27 n	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	n 10 n	13 56
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	n 10 n	n 20 n
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	n 30 n	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 18	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	7 18 n	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	3 9 n	10 27 n
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	4 9 n	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	n 2 n	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	n 35 n	
1 Volume of Johnson's Works	1 31 40	
Deduct the Sea Gate Registers	13 17 10	
Commission being 5 % Cent		
Cryers Fees	n 12 n	13 25 20
Carried Over	25 4 6 22	
Carried Over	1773 28 26	

Brought Over Pagodas.

Effects sold by Publick Outcry at Cuddalore.

Mr Chambers	1 Pair of Shades	
Mr Douglas	1 Globe Sautern	2 25
Mr Rodgers	3 Bottles of Pickles	1 13
Mr Mordant	16 China Dishes	4 10
Ditto	22 Plates	2 21
Thom de Lysda	1 Soup Tureen and Wutter Pott	1 26
Mr Douglas	1 Set of Crust Stands	1 26
Mr Garrow	10 Drinking Glasses	1 10
Mr Chambers	3 Glasses of Different Sizes	1 10
Walladom Modell	2 plain Tea Potts one with a Silver Spout	1 10
Mr Mordant	9 Cups Saucers and Snuffers	1 31
Mr Maitland	2 Bottle Stands	1 16
Mr Mordant	1 Tea Chest	1 7
Tennepah	10 Common Knives and Forks	1 21
Peter Thomas	6 Dozen of Cash Beer @ 38 paise per Dozen	3 5
Mr Garrow	1 Brass Candlestick and Snuffers	1 10
D. Symonds	1 Cudgery Pott	1 10
Tennepah	3 Wine and 1 Sub	1 10
Mr Dawson	225 Empty Bottles	4 5
Mr Mordant	42 Bottles of Arrack	1 10
Mr Maitland	7 Ditto of Rum	1 10
John Maitland	1 Cooks Table	1 10
Mr Dawson	5 Old Gingham Waistcoat 6 Ditto Shirts 8 Pair of Trowsers 3 pair of Drawers 2 pillow Cases and 10 Cloths	1 10
Mr Garrow	4 packs of Cards	1 10
Walladom Modell	1500 Quills and 1 Table	1 10
D. Buchanan	1320 Measures of Grain @ 6 paise per Pagoda	20 3
Peter Mordant	2 pair of Shoes	1 25
Mr Garrow	6 Glasses and Cups	1 17
D. Symonds	1 Pott of Sugar Candy	1 10
Ditto	1 Gridiron and Spit	1 10
Mr Maitland	1 Chest	1 10
John Maitland	1 Woman and 1000 Cane	1 10

Brought Over Pagodas.

Brought Over Pagodas 1572.28.25

Effects sold at Cuddalore	Brought Over Pagodas	143.21.40
2 Tables		18 11
1 Pair of Pistols		12 11
8 Ducks and 500 Fowls		1 11 1/2 32 40
Paddy sold at Publick Outcry at Cuddalore		
Mercaule 2119 @ 11 1/2 paise per Pagoda		271 9 30
Salary due to Mr. Ord at the time of his Decease		1 2 11
Balance due to Mr. Ord on an Account Current between him and Mr. Hudleston		5 35 40
Altho pair of Gold Buttons which were not in the possession of the Administrator when the above Effects were sold Valued by the Sheriffs at		1 37 11
An one horse Chaise sold at Cuddalore to Mr. Maitland		20 11 11

Pagodas 2069.12.56

Port George
11th February 1772

Errors Excepted
J^r Hudleston
Administrator to the Estate of
George Ord Deceased

Sworn to this 11th Day of February
1772 Before me

Navarin
W. H. L. L.

In the Name of God Amen, Samuel Andley
 One of the English East India Company's Council in the
 Government at Fort St George in the East Indies Do
 make this my Last Will and Testament as follows, being
 of Sound Mind and Memory, capable forso doing.
 I hereby desire my Funeral Charges and Lawfull
 Debts be first paid; And to Mr Gilbert Pasley Surgeon
 of this Settlement, I Give my Silver Cup and Spurge
 also the Silver Washing Basin with its Cover as tokens
 of my Obedience and Friendship for him. Item I do
 Confirm to my servant Anna ^{De Anario} heretofore called Dingin
 the Deed of Gift already made to her of the House
 I built in the Black Town of Madras, the Corner of Vana
 maldoff's Street, and a piece of the Ground opposite to it
 with a House built on it is given to Anna by a separate Deed
 brought from Amacher and sold for Condemnation according
 to the stipulations in the said Deed expressed, and in case
 of the Loss or destruction of the said House, I do desire and
 hereby direct that the Value of the said House be made
 over and hereby bequeathed To Wit Two Thousand
 Pagodas or eight Hundred Pounds Sterling, Be made
 good either by Repair, or in (case of total Loss) by investing
 out of my Estate the said Amount of Two Thousand
 Pagodas or eight Hundred Pounds in some secure Fund
 for the Maintenance and Support of the said Anna
 during

Samuel Andley

To Mr Gilbert Pasley that the said Anna
 through and thro my Will as made in witness
 and De Anario's subscription, the Most Honourable
 having there been first made the portion
 is the said Anna's

Two Thousand and
 Eight Hundred
 Wrote over again

J. Andley

This long information made by one John A. Smith

during her life and this to be secured before any other occurs
and for that purpose the said Anna ^{hereby} bequeathed at interest which I do
notary Legate in this my Will be paid or issued.

I do give unto the said Anna ^{De Rosario} the House and Ground
at St. Thome which I purchased from Padre Fabricius
and Tommy Campbell To Have and to Hold to the
said Anna ^{De Rosario} her Heirs and Assigns for ever Free and
undisturbed by the Contrivance intermeddling of any
Husband she may Marry without her Consent thereto signi-
fied in Writing being first had and Obtained and in Case
of the Loss or Destruction of the said House at St. Thome
unless the said Anna ^{De Rosario} should have first Disposed
by Sale I do Will and Direct that the Sum of Five Hun-
dred Pounds or Two Hundred Pounds Sterling be Allotted
my Estate to the said Anna ^{De Rosario} in Lieu of the said House
at St. Thome; and that before any other pecuniary
Legacy And further give and bequeath unto the
said Anna De Rosario Sum of Three Hundred Pounds
in Money to be paid to her one Month after my De-
cease I bequeath unto the said Anna ^{De Rosario} One
of my Silks Pieces of Muslins, Moors Year Linen
all my Suits of Cloaths together with such Provisions
Liquors, Housefurniture and small Silver Plate
May Desire and my Executors at Port M^og
judge reasonable My Bengal Palanquin & also

while the House
remains to be sold and
remitted to the
use of the said Anna
for the duration of
her life.

The words main-
tenance and Interline
Sam. A. S. for the said Robert Alexander untill he comes to the age

unto the said Anna ^{De Rosario} To Robert Alexander the
Son of my Servant Flora otherwise called Rittah Agive
and Bequeath the Sum of Five Thousand Pounds Sterling
Money of Great Britain; there to be laid out by my
Executors in England to the best of my Disposition
one half of the Interest or income thereof to be applied
to his ^{maintenance and} Education; the other half to be added to the principal
Sum. A. S. for the said Robert Alexander untill he comes to the age
of Twenty one Years; and then the same Five Thousand
Pounds and its increase to be transferred or paid to him
And for the further Support of the said Robert Alexander
and his said Mother Flora otherwise called Rittah
to whom I thereby give her Freedom I bequeath the
Amount that may be produced from the Sale of my
Garden House at the Sur, bought from the Sale of my
Smith; The same to be laid out to the best Advantage
of my Executors either in India or England may
think so and the produce thereof to be Appropriated
to their Maintenance during their joint Lives and
for the use of the said Robert Alexander during his
Life if his Mother Dies, But in case of the Death of
the said Robert Alexander before his Mother the
produce of the said House to revert to my Estate and
the use hereafter declared as to the rest and residue
thereof

The words Ten four and
Sterling Money wrote in
wrote Saml. Ardley

thereof, and then I bequeath the Monthly Sum
of Ten Pagodas or four Pounds Sterling Money
to be paid unto the said Arabah during her
Natural Life, to whom I also give One Hundred
Pagodas to be paid Her upon my Decease, and
the other half of my Linen, Muslin, Moor
Sea and Silks - Item if it should happen
my Garden House should be Destroyed I will
then desire the Value thereof - To Wit, Four
thousand Pagodas be Allotted from my Estate
to Answer the Purposes aforementioned for the
produce thereof when sold - The said Garden
House Invertheless leave to the Use of my
Friend Mr. Secretary Stone to inhabit in, if
so chooses as long as he may reside at Madras
and during which time the said Arabah
her Son must be maintained out of my Estate
Item to my late Slave called Sepio
christened John and to whom I have given
his freedom I bequeath One Hundred Pagodas
and the like Sum of Fifty Pagodas I give
his Son Tarich; and Fifty Rupees to his Daughter
in Law Manucha - Item to my late Slave
Domingo whom I also declare free, I bequeath
Pagodas One Hundred my Old Horse

Chaises I leave to be sold, and the Produce thereof
divided between my Servants John Domingo, and
Coachman Tondiraya to whom, that is to say
Tondiraya also bequeath One Hundred Rupees
Item to my Son Romah ^{also my son} Fifty Pagodas
to my Butler Armogam ^{also my son} Fifty Rupees,
and to my Concubine ^{also my son} Koorabilla I bequeath
One Hundred Pagodas, To Cundapah Heriappore
I give Ten Pagodas, and to the Native Woman Pome
five Pagodas, and to Julia the aforesaid Annias
Slave I give Ten Pagodas - to all the rest of my
Servants I bequeath Two Months Wages above
what is due for the Month in which I may Die
To my Brother John Ardley and his Children
I bequeath the Sum of Ten Thousand Pounds
Sterling Money of England including
therein the Sum of Two thousand Pounds lent
him on his Bond of the 23^d Day of March last
and any other Sum I may hereafter Advance him
past - And to my Nephew John Ardley
Son to my late Brother Benjamin I
bequeath the Sum of Five Thousand Pounds
Sterling of England on his Attaining the
Age of Twenty One Years - Item to my
Uncle Mr. Samuel Mason of Chelra I
bequeath during his Natural Life the
Interest or use of Two thousand
Pounds
Saml. Ardley

Pounds Sterling - The said Two thousand
Pounds I laid out in such Funds as the
Security is with the approbation of my said
Uncle, shall by my Executors in England
be thought best for the producing such In-
to my said Uncle as aforesaid, after whose
Death the Principal shall go and be paid
of as is hereafter Stipulated. And I give
Cousin Elizabeth Payne Daughter of my
late Uncle the Reverend Mr. Joseph Mason
I bequeath Five Hundred Pounds Sterling
payable on the Death of my aforesaid Mr.
Mr. Samuel Mason out of the Five thousand
Pounds before bequeathed to be invested for
Annuity to my said Uncle. Other five hundred
of the said Two thousand Pounds I give to
Robert Alexander herein before named as
the Remaining One thousand Pounds I give
to my Nephew John Ardley and David
Daughter of my Brother John equally be-
them. And it is observed and taken as my
William's Intent that every and each of the
aforesaid Legacies of Ten thousand
Pounds Five thousand Pounds Five thousand
Pounds and two thousand Pounds are up

Supposed

Supposition that the Net residue of my Estate
including my Brother's Bond will amount
to Twenty two thousand Pounds Sterling All
Debts and other Legacies being paid for in Case
of a Deficiency of that Sum I do hereby Will and
Direct that each Legatee entitled by this my
Will to a part thereof do abate a proportion of the
Deficiency equal to his Share of the whole if
entire, And I Contrain in Case of a Surplus
Ballance above Twenty two thousand Pounds
Sterling the said Surplus shall be Added
proportionably to each one's share of the said
Twenty two thousand Pounds as before
bequeathed to in Case of the Death of
my Nephew John Ardley Son of my late
Brother Benjamin Ardley without issue
before he shall attain the Age of Twenty
One years at which time the Legacy left
unto him is to be come payable, But which
shall go to his Issue if he hath any, In-
in Case of his Death before that time
without issue I direct and bequeath the
aforesaid Five thousand Pounds left
as aforesaid unto him that the same
shall go to and be Divided two Thirds
thereof

thereof to my Brother John Ardley and one
third unto Robert Alexander for and I intend
I do likewise make the like Disposition of the
Five thousand Pounds bequeathed unto the said
Robert Alexander. That is to say in Case
of his Death before the Age of Twenty One Year
without issue of this issue standing in his place
if he should have any But dying without issue
Five thousand Pounds shall be divided equally
my Brother and my Nephew two thirds to the former
and one third to the latter, and if both, my
Nephew John and the said Robert Alexander
die, if such life before they Attain the Age of
Twenty One Year their Respective Legacies
shall go to my Brother John Ardley. Item
If it should so happen that my Brother John
Ardley dies without issue, I do direct that a
half part of what he is entitled to by Will
of this my Will do go to and be taken by my
Nephew John and the aforementioned Robert
Alexander jointly or the Survivor of them
in Case either Dies after my said Brother
under Age and without issue, and the other
half do go to the Wife of my said Brother.

Item

Item in Case any one Claiming under the
bequests of this my Will or otherwise, shall
unreasonably litigate or Dispute the Bequest
to another or become vexatious in Law Suit with
my Executors, I do hereby Give what such
Person or Persons so Litigious might be otherwise
entitled to unto the Person or Persons whom
He she, or they may so Prosecute and Disturb
Item to my Friend Mr Godfrey Kettle
Solicitor in, Chancery in Rushinghall Street,
London I bequeath my Largest Diamond
Ring worth about four Hundred Pounds as
and One Hundred Guineas for Mourning
My Square Diamond Ring and Diamond
brooch I desire Mrs Stone Wife of the
Secretary of this place will accept of in
remembrance of me our Friendship, my
Diamond Ring set Round with large Sparks
I give to my Friend Robert Savins Esqr
at Fort Marlboro and my Saphaire Ring
I give to my Friend Mr James Stevenson
of the same place, what other Ring I
have

Sam^l Ardley

except the Diamond ring with small Sparks
have I desire may be sent to my Brother
as a present to him. And for the performance
of so much of this my Will as can be executed in
India, I do hereby appoint my Friends, Dan-
iel Drake and John Maxwell, Men of Law,
whose consent I have obtained to be my Ex-
ecutors, for their trouble wherein I do hereby
allow and Desire that they may receive
Five per Cent upon every Hundred
Pagodas which they shall Collect of the
State, and the same for the same purpose.

In Witness whereof of this my Will,
Testament contained in three Sheets of Paper
to each of the said Sheets, I have subscribed
My Name, and to this Last Affixed my
in Fort St. George this fifth Day of
February in the Year of our Lord One
thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy One.

Signed Sealed published and Declared
by the Testator as and for his last Will,
and Testament before us who in his presence
and the presence of each other have subscribed
Our Names as Witnesses thereto

Warren Hastings
Henry Brooke
John Whitcomb

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be

which I give to my Uncle Mr. Saml. Mason

John Kettle and John Ardley

of a Will in my own Hand Writing much better and intended

Whereas by my last Will, dated the 10thth of
the 5th day of February last past, To which this
my Codicil annexed is to be Added and taken
as part thereof, I have Bequeathed and Directed
That the Income of the Garden House, I be-
from Mr. John Lewis Smith, or of the Value
thereof should be appropriated for the Maintenance
of Robert Alexander the Son of my Servant
Mora, otherwise called Rutah, and the said
Rutah jointly And have thereby also bequeathed
my House at St. Thomas bought from
Fabricius and Jenny Campbell to my Anna
De Rozario, But having since sold my said
Garden House, and built a new small house
in the Black Town fronting the House I be-
built, and have already given the said Anna
for her Life and having likewise given to
the said Anna by Deed dated the 3rd of
last past the said last mentioned new built
small House to her Own Use I do hereby
revoke my aforementioned disposition and
bequest of the House in St. Thomas, which I
do hereby give and Bequeath to my afore-
mentioned Servant Rutah, and instead of the
Disposition of the produce of my late Garden
House

Saml Ardley

House, I do hereby desire and Will that the Sum of One
Thousand five Hundred Pounds Sterling of England
be placed in the Publick Funds Therebefore the Division
of my Estate is made as directed in my aforementioned
Will, The Income of which fifteen Hundred Pounds
I desire may be Appropriated to maintain and Support
my aforementioned Servant Rutah, and my Servant
Domingo during their Lives, in Case they remain in
England, two thirds whereof to be allotted for Rutah,
and One third for Domingo provided Nevertheless
that the said Domingo do Attend upon and Serve
Robert Alexander hereinbefore mentioned if thereof
required on being maintained in Victuals and Apparel
by the said Robert Alexander, And the aforementioned
two thirds of the Income of the aforesaid fifteen Hun-
dred Pounds as is to be understood, and is hereby
by me Declared to be in lieu of all other Allowance
mentioned and bequeathed to the said Rutah in
my Will above spoken off, and in case of the Death or
Departure from England of the said Rutah and
Domingo the said fifteen Hundred Pounds shall
go to the aforesaid Robert Alexander, or the proportion
thereof of the person Dying or leaving England And
for the Care of the aforesaid Robert Alexander in
his Education and Maintenance for which I think
the half of the Income of the Five Thousand Pounds
given and bequeathed to him in my aforesaid Will
may be sufficient, I do request of my Friend Mr.
Goswami Kettle one of the Executors to this my Will
to

Saml Ardley

to be his Guardian; But should the said Sum Allotted
for the Purpose of his Support and Education while
Under age be found two Sarrons, I do desire that so
much more of the Interest of the said Five thousand
Pounds as may be found necessary may be Applied
that Purpose, as the want of it of that Critical time
may be much more material than the Addition
when he is to avail himself of a good Education.

Item I have left to be employed at interest
in India the Sum of Two thousand Pagodas now in
the Hands of Suddie Pote Chetty and Manasse Chetty
the Income of which Sum in case of my Decese I give
and bequeath unto my aforementioned Servant Anna
de Rozario during her Life and Request my Executors
in India will pay her the same, The Principal on her
Death must revert to my Estate and the Uses thereof
as in my Will before Declared. The several small
pecuniary Legacies bequeathed to my Domestic Servants
as per Margin are meant as payable if I die in
India; But as I shall if I depart from thence I give
each as much as is by my said Will bequeathed to
on my departure therefore those bequests are hereby
revoked and Declared to be then Null and Void.

And the above two Thousand Pagodas is to be
lent of the Two thousand Pagodas in my aforementioned
Will directed to be Paid out in Care of the Lessor or Distress
of the House in the said Will mentioned to be given to
my Servant Anna de Rozario, But the income thereof
I desire may nevertheless be paid her on my Decese
altho the said House should remain. And Where
by the Decd in my aforesaid Will mentioned who gave
the said House is Assigned unto the said Anna de
Saml. Ardley Power is

Power is given unto the said Anna to declare her intention
by whom the said House should be enjoyed in case of her
Decese, untill my pleasure concerning such desire be
known. But in case she should omit the making such
Declaration of her Desire, I do hereby Declare it to be my
intention that the said House be enjoyed on her Decese
by my Servant John de Rozario his Son Francis Xavier
Commonly Called Xavich and my Servant Domingo
if he returns to India during their Joint lives, and the
lives of their Children, if any they should have, but in
Case of all their Deaths, and extinction of their Issue
the House must revert to my Estate.

And for the Execution of this my Codicil
so much as is to be performed in India I appoint Dawsonne
Drake Esq. one of the Executors named in my aforesaid
-tioned Will (which with me in England) and Mr. John
de Vries of Madras Merchant of that part to be
executed in England My Brother John Ardley and
Mr. Geoffrey Kettle my Executors there are to take
the Charge. To the aforesaid Dawsonne Drake Esq.
and Mr. de Vries I bequeath each a Diamond Ring
of the Value of One Hundred Pagodas, as a token of my
Friendship. And in Witness to this my Codicil contained
in four Sides of Paper to each Side I have Signed my
Name and to the last Affixed my Seal in White Wax
this 10th Day of January in the Year of Our Lord One
thousand seven hundred and Seventy two

Acknowledged, Published, and Declared by the
statutor, as and for a Codicil to his last Will in presence
who in presence of each other have Subscribed as Witnesses
for
Peter Mariette
Gill. Pasley.

Saml. Ardley

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be True

24th January 1772

If I should Die the Tranquil House bequeathed to my daughter Anna
de Rosario by virtue of a Deed here with enclosed to which I do not think
proper Whereas the 19th November 1770 I bought from the Governor of Bengal
a House in the Settlement for the Residence of my servant Anna Anna
de Rosario to retire to in case of Alarms and Danger at Madras
thinking it proper to leave that in any possibility any possession of
intermeddling of any Husband she may marry in case of my Death
the said House may be preserved for unsold so long as Anna shall live and
that she may have the free use of it to dwell in if she pleases but not to let
it or in any way put it into possession of it, ^{the} for the said House
is mine and I only lend it to Anna, the Bill of Sale during her life may
remain with my Executors in India to be necessary process in case of her
Death I bequeath the said House to my servant John de Rosario and
his daughter ^{the daughter} and the Son of my daughter Isabella

My House I have bequeathed to my servant Rubah I desire
may be sold (unless she desires to the contrary) and the money taken
of for her as she may Desire, and I give her in Addition to the One
hundred pagodas mentioned in my Will of the 5th Day of February
One Hundred pagodas more to sign in getting her well settled
that Will I have bequeathed three Hundred Pagodas to Anna, but
having since made large provisions for her and considering that all
money moveable will be subject to the investment of Husband I desire
she may have paid her only One Hundred instead of three if I die
I have made great Stock of Ten Linen for my intended Voyage
to England and also pieces of goods to carry with me, I desire in my bequest
of an Equal division of my Linen &c between Anna and Rubah
and mean only such as are in Common use, and pieces of Muslin

&c that have been laid in for the Use of the House such of my new Linen as may
be of any Use to Robert Alexander I should have preserved for him, the Rest I
give to my Brother John, Andley if it can be sent thence And as I think if
should die it would be better that Robert Alexander be educated in India
I desire therefore in such Case my Executors ^{in India} will be so good to take the Charge
thereof and for the purposes of so doing I would have them retain in India so
much of the five Hundred Pounds I have left him or the whole if they think
they can safely place it at Interest and therefrom defray the Expence of his
Maintenance Cloathing and Education and the Wages of necessary
servants to attend upon him, and I request my Executors Here to be so good
to ~~select~~ have a friendly regard in the Choice of the person or persons with
whom they place the Child the fifteen Hundred Pounds I have Directed
in my ^{first} Codicil to be laid out in England to support my servants Rubah
and Domingo ^{there} had ^{they gone} with me, I desire if I die before I reach
words ~~allotted to be paid out in the Country~~ Give and bequeath unto the
aforenamed Robert Alexander and ~~desire~~ ^{in addition} to the five
thousand Pounds already bequeathed him and Desire the same may be ^{paid out} ~~desire~~
either in England or Here with the said five thousand pounds as my
Executors shall judge best at all Events so much as is necessary for his
Maintenance and Education should be disposed of Here among the servants
attending upon the Child, I desire Domingo may be one if he Chuses it
and that he be paid Proper Wages during his service two Pagodas per Month
with Cloathing and Victuals as I think sufficient The Mother will be
provided for if she Marries or goes into Service, But should she not Obtain
any such Provisions she must be maintained from the income of her Son's
fortune with frugality till she is provided for

The foregoing four Sides all wrote with my own hand during my
Sickness and therefore perhaps ^{in case} ~~perhaps~~ I desire may be taken and
understood as a Deed to my last Will of the 5th Day of February 1771

According to the meaning thereof which I think cannot be mistaken.
In Witness whereof I have hereunto affixed my hand and Seal in Port M^o George
this 24th Day of January 1772. Sam^l Ardesley

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be True

of Madraspatnam the Day and Year above Written.
James Taylor

George Smith Mayor of Madraspatnam

Arthur Culbert One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam

By the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam
Best Known to all Men that this 11th Day of February Anno
Domini 1772 the last Will and Testament of Samuel Ardesley Esquire
late one of the Council of Port M^o George deceased with two Codicils therunto
annexed was exhibited read and proved before this Court and Administration
of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased
in any wise belonging was and is hereby Committed to Dawson Ditcher
John Maxwell John Dyer and Mr John DePuis the Executors in
the said last Will and Codicils in India named they being first sworn
well and truly to administer the same and to pay the Lawfull Debts
of the said Deceased and the Legacies in the said Will Contained, as
the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased shall extend and
Law Oblige and also to exhibit into this Court a true and perfect
Inventory of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before
the 11th Day of August next ensuing and to render into this Court a true
and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the
11th Day of February which will be in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand
and Seven Hundred and Seventy three. Given under the Seal of the
Court and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor
of Madraspatnam and of Mr Arthur Culbert One of the Aldermen

Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam
To Edward Rylands Creditor to the Estate of Moses Chorley Deceased.
Send Greeting

Whereas the said Moses Chorley having Departed this life Intestate
We desire that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be De-
manded and Received, and all his just Debts paid as far as his Goods Chattels
and Credits shall extend, and the Law oblige. To here by relying on your
Fidelity Commit to you the Administration of all and Singular the Goods
Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any wise belonging was
first sworn well and truly to Administer the same and also to exhibit
into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all the said Goods, Chattels
and Credits on or before the 11th Day of August next ensuing and to render
into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased
on or before the 11th Day of February which will be in the Year of Our Lord
One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy Three And we do by these
Presents appoint you Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods
Chattels and Credits Given under the Seal of the said Court and under
the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam
and of Mr John M^oThurson one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam

This

this Tenth Day of February Anno Domini 1772
James Taylor

George Smith Mayor of Madraspatnam

John McPherson One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam

In the Name of God. Amen. I John Little Captain and Artillery in the Service of the Honble United Company of Merchants of England trading to the East Indies being in perfect health of body and of perfect Mind and Memory thanks be to God calling into mind the Mortality of my Body and knowing that it is appointed for all Men Once to Die I do hereby make and Ordain this my last Will and Testament. That I do hereby and first of all I give my Soul into the Hands of Almighty God that give it and my Body I recommend to the Earth to be Buried at the Discretion of my Executors not Doubting but at the General Resurrection I shall rise again by the mighty Power of God; and as touching such Estate where with it has pleased God to bless Me in this Life I give and Dispose of the same in the following Manner and form.

First I Give and bequeath to my well beloved Moolamah my Son of Moolamah my Servant Woman now residing at Madraspatnam belonging to the Honorable United Company of Merchants of England trading to the East Indies Two Thousand Mar Pagodas (Mar Pagodas) to be applied to her after my Decease in maintaining and educating her at the Discretion of my Executors who I appoint her Guardians till she Arrives at the Age of Twenty One Years then the Remainder of the above Sum not applied to the aforesaid Moolamah to be given into her Hands to be freely enjoyed and possessed I also

by him to be freely possessed and enjoyed. I also give and bequeath to my beloved Mary Little Daughter of the aforesaid Moolamah my Servant Woman Two Thousand five hundred Mar Pagodas (Mar Pagodas 2500) to be applied to her after my decease in maintaining and educating her at the Discretion of my Executors who I also appoint her Guardians till she Arrives at the Age of Eighteen Years then the Remainder of the above Sum not applied to the aforesaid Mary to be given into her Hands to be freely enjoyed and possessed I also give and bequeath to my aforesaid Moolamah my Servant Woman the Sum of Four hundred Mar Pagodas (Mar Pagodas 400) to be freely possessed and enjoyed by her. I again leave and bequeath the Residue and Remainder of all and Singular my Lands Mesuages and Tenements in the East Indies or else where with everything else that now is or may hereafter belong to me to my Brothers and Sisters Andrew Little Robert Little and Mary Little and to the Children of my Brother George Little deceased to be equally divided among them and by them to be freely enjoyed and possessed. I do likewise constitute make and Ordain Arthur Culbert Gentleman in Fort St George and William Stevens Captain and Sub Director of Engineers sole Executors of this my last Will and Testament and likewise Guardians to the aforesaid William Little and Mary Little. And I do hereby utterly disallow Revoke and Disannul all and Every other former Testaments Wills Legacies Bequests and Executors by me in any Ways before made Willed and Bequeathed ratifying and Confirming this and no other to be my last Will and Testament in Witness where of I have hereunto set my Hand and Seal this Tenth Day of December in the Twelfth Year of the Reign of Our Sovereign Lord George the Third by the Grace of God of Great Britain France, and Ireland King Defender of the Faith and so forth and in the Year of Our Lord God One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy One.

Signed Sealed Published

John Little Lt

pronounced and Declared by the said
John Little as his last Will and Testament
in the presence of us who in his presence and in
the presence of each other hereunto subscribed Our
Names where no Stamp paper is to be had

Arthur Sinclair
D. Mackay
Adam Sherwood

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be a true Copy of

By the Mayors Court at Madraspatnam
Be it known to all Men that this 13th Day of February Anno
Domini 1772 the last Will and Testament of John Little late a Captain
in Artillery in the Honble Companys Service Deceased Was exhibited
and proved before this Court and Administration of all and Singular
the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any way
was and is hereby Committed to Arthur Culthbert Esquire and
William Stevens Sub Directors of Engineers Executors in the said
named being first Sworn well and truly to administer the same and
the Lawfull Debts of the said Deceased and the legacies in the said
contained as far as the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased
shall extend and the Law oblige and also to exhibit into this Court
a true and perfect Inventory of all and Singular the said Goods
and Credits on or before the 16th Day of August next ensuing and to
render into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of
the said Deceased on or before the 13th Day of February which said

of Our Lord One thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy three Given under
the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire
Mayor of Madraspatnam, and of Mr John M. Pherson One of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam, the Day and Year above Written.

James Taylor
Reg.

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

John M. Pherson One of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam

In the Name of God. Amen

The 10th Day of September 1771 I Simon Corbett Captain of Invalids in
the Honorable Companys Service being of perfect mind and Memory, but calling
to mind the Mortality of my Body, and knowing that it is appointed for all
Men once to die and hereafter Judgment. Do make and Ordain this my last
Will and Testament that is to say, Principally and first of all. I Give and
Recommend my Soul into the Hands of Almighty God that gave it, and
my Body I recommend to the Earth to be buried in a Decent manner and
as touching such Worldly Estate where with it has pleased God to bless me
I make the following Disposition first I appoint the Reverend Mr. Huttman
missionary at Cuddalore and Duncan Buchanan Esq. Surgeon, to be my
Executors of this my last Will and Testament and so I Give and Bequeath
to my Dearly Beloved Sister the Sum of two Thousand Pagodas and in Case
my Sister should Die, this abovementioned Sum is then to be given to her
Children - and my second Sister Deceased some time ago has left a Daughter
now married to Vandelineer Setty, to her I Give and Bequeath the Sum of
five hundred Pagodas to the Reverend Mr. Huttman four Hundred Pagodas
to Mr. Duncan Buchanan two Hundred Pagodas to Mr. Govind as a
Remembrance two Hundred Pagodas to George Wilhelm Beck in Germany
One Hundred Pagodas, as I am God Father to Sergeant Henry George's second
and now twin Coon

Second Child Henry Simon George Give and bequeath to him two Hundred
Pagodas - and my House at new Town with two Hundred Pagodas Give and
bequeath to my Old Servant Woman, her name is Mary leaving at New Town
to my other Servants Give and bequeath the Sum of Eighty Pagodas and
after Paying the above Legacies and my Lawfull and just Debts there is
any Over Plus, I appoint it to Charitable Uses as my Executors shall think
most Proper. In Witness whereof I have hereunto set my Hand
Seal, the Day and Year above Written.

Signed Sealed and Declared
by Captain Simon Corher as
and last Will and Testament
in the presence of us Subscribers
Jurgon Herke
Henry George

Simon Corher

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be Attest

this is what money I am worth the 10th of
September 1773

By the Nabol about	200
By Mr. Fabricius	69
By the Holland of the off	4
By the Lord Major Clareday	5
By one happy	5
of the late Captain Herkes	20
Estab for my Share	
at Cuddalore	

S Corher

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be Attest

By the Mayors Court at Madraspatnam

Be it Known to all Men that this 18th Day of February Anno
Domini 1772 the last Will and Testament of Simon Corher late a Captain
of Invalids in the Honorable Company's Service Deceased was exhibited read
and proved before this Court and Administration of all and Singular the
Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any wise belonging was
and is hereby committed to the Reverend Mr. George Hatteman and Mr. Duncan
Buchanan Executors in the said last Will named being first Sworn well and
truly to Administer the same and to pay the Lawfull Debts of the said
Deceased and the Legacies in the said Will contained as far as the Goods
Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased shall extend and the Law oblige
and also to exhibit into this Court true and perfect Inventory of all and Singular
the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the 18th Day of August next
ensuing and to render into this Court true and just Account of all the Effects
of the said Deceased on or before the 18th Day of February which will be in
the year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy three Given
under the Seal of the said Court and under the Hands and Seals of George
Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. John M. Pherson one
of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam the Day and Year above Written.

James Taylor
Reg

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

John M. Pherson one of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Lieutenant William Stephen Keating brother and next of kin to
Lieutenant George Keating Deceased.

Kind Greeting

Whereas the said Lieutenant George Keating, having Departed this
life Intestate We desire that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said
Deceased be well and truly Administred and Disposed of, and that the
Credits of the said Deceased be demanded and received, and all his Just
Debts paid as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend, and the
Law obliges Do hereby relying on your Fidelity commit to You the
Administration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the
said Deceased in any wise belonging being first Sworn well and truly to
administred the same, and to pay the Lawfull Debts of the said Deceased,
and also to exhibit into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all the
said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the 18th Day of August
next ensuing and to render into this Court a true and just Account of all the
Effects of the said Deceased on or before the 18th Day of February which
will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and
Seventy three And we do by these presents appoint You Administrator
of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits Given and
the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seal of George
Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. John McPherson
one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this Eighteenth Day of February
Anno Domini 1772.

James Taylor
Clerk

George Smith Mayor of S^d
Madraspatnam

John McPherson One of the Aldermen
of Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Thomas Rathbone Creditor to the Estate of William King late of
Madras Town Deceased.

Kind Greeting

Whereas the said William King having Departed this Life Intestate
We desire that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be
well and truly administred and Disposed of, and that the Credits of
the said Deceased be Demanded and Received, and all his Just Debt
paid as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend, and the Law
obliges Do hereby relying on your Fidelity Commit to You the Adminis-
tration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said
deceased in any wise belonging being first Sworn well and truly to
Administred the same, and also to exhibit into this Court a true and
perfect Inventory of all the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before
the 25th Day of August next ensuing and to render into this Court
a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the
25th Day of February which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand
Seven hundred and Seventy three And we do by these presents appoint You
Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits
Given under the Seal of the said Court and under the Hands and Seal of
George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. John McPherson
one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this Twenty fifth Day of February
Anno Domini 1772.

James Taylor
Clerk

George Smith Mayor of S^d
Madraspatnam

John McPherson One of the Aldermen
of Madraspatnam

A True and Perfect Inventory of all the Goods Chattels and Credits that have come to the Knowledge of Augustus De Morgan, sole Executor to the Estate of Captain John Comper Deceased.

An Account of Effects sold by Adjutant Lucas at Trincomalee.	Page	Faint Cash	Page	Faint Cash
a Gold Watch	Lieutenant Bantlett	25	n	n
a Green Coach	Captain Godfrey	2	n	n
a Plain Blue Sateh Coat	Lieutenant Tolson	n	30	n
a Silver laced Sateh	Captain McKensie	2	36	n
a Silver laced Blue Coat	Lieutenant Lucas	1	n	n
a Plain Regimental Sateh	Ensign Ford	2	n	n
a Regimental laced Coat	Ensign Patterson	18	18	n
a Table	Lieut. Mc Hugo	3	n	n
a Piece of Scarlet Cloth	Lieut. Blake	7	n	n
a Catty with Somic Tea	Lieutenant Godfrey	4	18	n
a Brass Tea Kettle	Ensign Oliver	n	35	n
Some Knives and Forks	Lieut. Blake	1	6	n
a Coffee Pot	Lieut. Mc Clintock	1	n	n
a Set of China	Ensign McVigors	2	35	n
a Tea Pot	Lieut. Mc Clintock	2	22	n
a Set of Glasses and Mustard Bottles	Lieutenant Blake	1	12	n
a Pocket Compass	Lieut. Hamilton	1	4	n
a Spying Glass	Ensign Alexander	n	25	n
Islands Military Discipline	Ensign Champagne	1	18	n
an English Dictionary	Ditto	1	18	n
a Book and Two Funnels	Lieutenant Godrie	n	24	n
a Book of Plays &c	Lieutenant Bourne	1	4	n
a Pair of Books	n	n	6	n
a Moor Man's Sword	Lieutenant Blake	20	9	n
Some Shoes	Robert Cannon	n	17	n
a Spit and Rack	Ensign Phillips	1	12	n
Golderns	Ditto	n	10	n
12 Pair Stockings	Lieutenant Lucas	1	n	n

10 Stocks
 10 Men's Gloves
 10 Waist coats
 10 Laced Powder
 10 Bag of Old Cloaths
 10 Pair Cloaths
 10 Bed and Pillows
 10 Sheets
 10 Handkerchiefs
 10 Pair Handkerchiefs
 10 Pair Satten Breeches
 10 Pair Black Cloth Breeches
 10 New Nankin Breeches
 10 New Shorts
 10 Pairs Chinke
 10 Bed Green Sea
 10 Old Trunk
 10 Trunk
 10 Combs and Brush
 10 Ruffled Shirts
 10 Pair Little
 10 Ditto Little
 10 Pairs new Linen
 10 Pair new Cloth
 10 Ditto Ditto
 10 Ditto Ditto
 10 Ditto Ditto
 10 Pair of Trunks
 10 Plain Hats
 10 Silver Laced Ditto
 10 Looking Glass
 10 plated Crockery
 10 Furniture
 10 Pair of Caskets
 10 Pairs Budge
 10 Little Holsters &c
 10 Silver mounted sword sword
 10 Two Whips

	Page	Faint Cash	Page	Faint Cash
Lieutenant Hamilton	n	18	n	n
Lieutenant Blake	n	32	n	n
Lieutenant Godrie	3	18	n	n
Lieut. Mc Clintock	1	n	n	n
Lieut. Lucas	3	n	n	n
Ensign McVigors	n	30	n	n
Thomas Morris	n	25	n	n
Mr. Groganham	1	2	n	n
Lieut. Tolson	1	10	n	n
Lieutenant Lucas	n	12	n	n
Lieutenant Hamilton	2	30	n	n
Ensign Anderson	2	24	n	n
Corp. Bird	n	12	n	n
Thomas Morris	n	9	n	n
Lieut. Blake	2	12	n	n
Ensign Patterson	n	31	n	n
Lieut. Lucas	n	15	n	n
Ensign Phillips	n	24	n	n
Ensign Muatt	n	18	n	n
McGroganham	12	n	n	n
Serjeant Lamb	5	4	n	n
Lieut. Lucas	3	27	n	n
Ensign Alexander	1	9	n	n
Lieut. Bourne	2	2	n	n
Ditto	2	12	n	n
Thomas Morris	2	19	n	n
Serjeant Blake	3	18	n	n
Lieut. Mc Hugo	1	18	n	n
Captain Godfrey	1	1	n	n
Lieut. Mc Clintock	2	n	n	n
Captain Godfrey	1	7	n	n
Lieut. Blake	4	35	n	n
Lieut. Mc Clintock	16	n	n	n
Captain McKensie	1	36	n	n
Doctor Lucas	1	n	n	n
Ensign Alexander	5	n	n	n
Lieut. Godrie	9	12	n	n
Doctor Lucas	n	30	n	n

	Page	Paid	Cash	Page	Paid	Cash
a Sash						
a Sash						
a Broken Shade						
a Small Silver Bowl						
A pair of Silver Salvers						
a pair of Silver Candle Sticks						
a pair of Silver Sals						
1 Ditto Ditto						
Silver Shoe & Knee Buckles and Stock						
Silver Spoon Spoons						
8 Table Spoons						
7 Tea and 1 Marrow Spoons						
aprons badge						
2 Brushes						
a Set of Candles and Trunks						
9 Case Bottles of Gin						
a Set of Wine and Liquor Case						
a Set of Wine and Liquor Case						
a Case with some Liquor						
almond Cloth						
a Small Jug						
a Camp Coll						
7 Chairs						
a Camp Coll						
a Table						
a Ditto						
a Corner Cupboard						
2 a Manken and baskets						
Third Sign of Arrack						
4 Camp Cases						
a Jar with some Gram						
some Empty Bottles						
a Wooden Box						
a Floor Mat						
their Diffout charges & charged at 36 fan.						
the Pagoda at						
to the						
Captain Godfrey	4	20	n			
Ensign Moir	4	18	n			
Captain Mc Kenzie	1	31	n			
Captain Godfrey	15	n	n			
Captain Mc Kenzie	14	n	n			
Captain Mc Kenzie	13	24	n			
Captain Godfrey	4	n	n			
Sir L. Lucas	3	12	n			
Sir L. Fletcher	3	18	n			
Sir L. Fletcher	5	13	n			
Ditto	10	18	n			
Mr. Gougham	2	18	n			
Ensign Champagne	n	35	n			
Doctor Lucas	1	n	n			
Ditto	5	n	n			
Ensign Patterson	4	n	n			
Sir L. Lucas	1	10	n			
Captain Mc Kenzie	4	n	n			
Captain Godfrey	3	35	n			
Mr. Maxwell	n	12	n			
Sir L. Mc Hugo	2	n	n			
Ensign Kerwan	1	n	n			
Sir L. Lucas	7	n	n			
Sir L. Fletcher	4	3	n			
Ensign Kerwan	1	n	n			
Ensign Oliver	1	35	n			
Ensign Champagne	1	35	n			
Sir L. Fletcher	15	n	n			
Captain Godfrey	13	n	n			
Sir L. Blake	n	12	n			
Ensign Oliver	1	14	n			
Conally Merchant	1	13	n			
Conally	n	2	n			
Sir L. Lucas	4	n	n			
Captain Godfrey	4	7	n			
Captain Mc Kenzie	38	17	n			
Sir L. Blake	38	10	n			

Account of his Effects sold at Outcry at Cuddalore
 In January 1771 By Messrs Kuttelman and Buchanan.

	Page	Paid	Cash	Page	Paid	Cash
Sells						
Small House and Ground						
Volumes English Works						
Ditto Shakespeare						
Ditto Types Works						
Ditto of Ditto						
Old Books						
Ditto						
Ditto						
Purchasers						
Mr. Simonds	225	n	n			
Mr. Kuttelman	7	n	n			
Mr. Buchanan	2	18	n			
Mr. Carly	1	19	n			
Mr. Buchanan	1	35	n			
Mr. Kuttelman	n	35	n			
Mr. Carly	1	n	n			
William Ham	n	6	n			

1 Cook Room Table.

Continued

By the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam
be it known to all Men that this 3^d Day of March Anno
Domini 1772 the last Will and Testament of John Golselin late of Madras
Mariner Deceased was exhibited read and proved before this Court, and
Administration of all and singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the
said Deceased in any wise belonging was and is hereby committed to Mr. John
West one of the Executors in the said last Will named, being first Sworn well and
truly to administer the same, and to pay the Lawfull Debts of the said Deceased
and the Legacies in the said Will Contained, as far as the Goods Chattels and
Credits of the said deceased shall extend and the Law oblige, and also to exhibit
into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all and singular the said Goods
Chattels and Credits on or before the 3^d Day of September next ensuing, and to
render into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said
Deceased on or before the 3^d Day of March which will be in the Year of Our
Lord One thousand seven hundred and Seventy three Reserving a Power of
Granting the like Administration to John Golselin at the Island of Guernsey
other Executor in the said Will named, in Europe when he shall appear
and pray for the same. Given under the Seal of the said Court and under
the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam
and of Mr. John McPherson one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam
Day and Year above Written

James Taylor
Clerk

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

John McPherson One of the Aldermen
Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Mr. John Peter Baitau Attorney to Mr. John Marsden Brother to
Mr. Thomas Marsden Deceased.

Send Greeting

Whereas the said Thomas Marsden having Deceased this Life Intestate
We desirous that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be well
and truly Administred and Disposed of, and that the Credits of the said
Deceased be Demanded and Received and all his Just Debts paid as far
as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend and the Law oblige, Do hereby
relying on Your Fidelity commit to You the Administration of all and singular
the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any wise belonging
being first Sworn well and truly to Administer the same, and to pay the exhibit
into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all the said Goods Chattels
and Credits on or before the 1st Day of October next ensuing and to render into
this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or
before the 1st Day of April which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand
Seven hundred and Seventy two And we do by these presents appoint You
Administrator of all and singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits.
Given under the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals
of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. John
McPherson one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this 1st Day of
April Anno Domini 1772.

James Taylor
Clerk

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

John McPherson One of the Aldermen
Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Charles Smith Esquire, Friend to Mr. Walter Goodwin Deceased.

Send Greeting

Whereas the said Walter Goodwin having Departed this life, Antestate He desires that the Goods Chattels, and Credits of the said Deceased be well and truly Administrated and Disposed of, and the Credits of the said Deceased be Demanded and Received, and all his just Debts paid as far as the Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend and the Law oblige. Do hereby obliging on Your Fidelity Commit to You the Administration of all and singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any wise belonging, being first Sworn well and truly to Administer the same, and also to exhibit unto this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the 21st Day of October next ensuing, and to render unto this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the 21st Day of April which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy two. And we do by these presents appoint You Administrator of all and singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits. Given under the Seal of this Court and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. Arthur Culbert one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this 21st Day of April Anno Domini 1772.

James Taylor
Clerk

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

Arthur Culbert One of the Aldermen
Madraspatnam

In the Name of God Amen I Nicholas Gray Marine formerly of London but now residing in Madras in the East Indies being in bodily Health and of Sound and Disposing mind and memory and Considering the Perils Dangers and other Uncertainties of this Transitory Life is (for avoiding Controversies after my Decease) make publish and Declare this my Last Will and Testament in Manner following That is to say first I recommend my Soul to God that gave it, and my Body I Commit to the Earth or Sea, as it shall please God to Order, and as for and Concerning all my worldly Estate I Give bequeath and Dispose thereof as followeth.

That is to say Each and every Sum or Sums of money Wages Privileges and Perquisites due to me and arising from my Services as Master and Commander of the Ship Dolly now lying in Madras Road, as well as each and every other Sum and Sums of money Lands Tenements Goods Chattels and Credits whatsoever as shall be any ways Due owing or belonging unto me at the Time of my Decease I do give Divide and bequeath the same unto my Beloved friend James Wallis - Master in the Honorable Company's Pilot Service in the Kingdom of Bengall in the East Indies And I do hereby nominate and appoint the said James Wallis and Cottrell Barrett of Madras Victualler and Inhabitant Executors of this my Last Will and Testament hereby Revoking all former and other Wills Testaments and Deeds of Gift by me at any time heretofore made. And I do ordain and ratify these Presents to stand and befor, and as my only last Will and Testament In Witness whereof to this my said Will I have set my Hand and Seal the Seventeenth Day of June in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy One and in the Year of the Reign of his Majesty's George the third by the Grace of God over Great Britain &c King

Nich^l Gray (S.S.)

Signed Sealed Published and
Declared in the Presence of
W. Wyall
Arthur Shorter
M^r Perry Sec^y W^r

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be a True Copy

By the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

Be it known to all Men that this 28th Day of April Anno
Domini 1772 the last Will and Testaments of Nicholas Gray late
of Madras Mariner Deceased was exhibited read and proved before the
Court and Administration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits
to the said Deceased in any wise belonging was and is hereby Committed
James Mallis one of the Executors in the said last Will named being first
Sworn well and truly to Administer the same and to pay the Lawfull
Debts of the said Deceased and the Legacies in the said Will contained
insofar as the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased shall extend
and the Law Oblige and also to exhibit into this Court above and perfect
Inventory of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits on
before the 28th Day of October next ensuing and to render into this Court
above and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or
the 28th Day of April which will be in the Year of Our Lord One
thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy One GIVEN under the Seal
the said Court and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith
Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr

of Madraspatnam the Day and Year Above Written

James Taylor
Agent

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

One of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam

In the Name of God Amen I Samuel Scott at
Present of London Surgeon being in perfect Health of Body and of Sound and
disposing Mind Memory and Understanding Do make this my last Will and
Testament in manner following First I recommend my Soul to God and
my Body to be buried in a Plain and Decent Manner at the Direction of
my Executor hereafter named and as to such worldly Estate or money as it hath
Blessed God to bless me with I give Bequeath and Dispose of the same as
follows First I give and Bequeath to my Dear Sister Jane Armstrong
the Sum of Three Hundred Pounds to the Children of my said Sister Jane
Armstrong my Nephews and Nieces as follows first I give and Bequeath
to Francis Armstrong the Sum of Ten Pounds he having Disobliged me
I also Give and Bequeath to William Armstrong and James Armstrong
the Sum of One hundred Pounds to each To Margaret Armstrong alias
I Give and Bequeath the Sum of One hundred Pounds I also
Give and Bequeath to Elizabeth Armstrong and Henry Armstrong the Sum
of One hundred Pounds to each of them I also Give and Bequeath to Samuel
Armstrong Two hundred Pounds I also Give and Bequeath to the
Children of my late Brother William Scott my Nephews and Nieces as follows
Whereas I am Intituled under the Will of my Brother Archibald Scott as well
as by my Fathers Will to the Houses Lands and Tenements held by Lease
renewable for ever under the Reverend James Armstrong late in and near
Tynan in the County of Armagh in Ireland I therefore Bequeath and
Devise the Rents and Profits of all said Lands and Tenements unto my
Sister Jane Armstrong during her natural Life Subject to the Payments
of the Landlords rent fees and Duties and after her Decease I then
Bequeath the said Lands and Tenements and all Benefits of the said
Lease to be equally divided Share and Share alike between my Three
Nephews Francis Scott Joseph Scott and Archibald Scott Sons of my Brother
William Scott and in Law any or either of them should dye in the Life of
the said Jane Armstrong then it as my Will that this same shall go to the Survivor
or Survivor of the three said Nephews Share and Share alike I also Bequeath
to the above named Francis Scott Joseph Scott and Archibald Scott to each
Fifty Pounds to Elizabeth Scott my Niece daughter to my said Brother William
Scott the Sum of Ten Pounds she having disobliged me I also Give and
Bequeath

Bequeath to Mary Scott my Niece the Sum of Fifty Pounds. Also Give
and Bequeath to my Nephew James Scott Son to said William Scott the Sum
of Fifty Pounds. Also Give and Bequeath to the Children of my Sister
Elizabeth Hauston my Nephews and Nieces alias Woods by a second Marriage
as follows first I Give to William Hauston the Sum of five Shillings
having behaved in a most Ungreatfull manner to me. Also Give and
Bequeath to Elizer Hauston alias Hill the Sum of Fifty Pounds to Mary
Hauston and Elizabeth Hauston the Sum of Fifty Pounds each to Archibald
Woods by my Sisters Second Marriage the Sum of Fifty Pounds. Also
and Bequeath to my Son Samuel Scott the Sum of five Shillings.
Also Give and Bequeath to Robert Maxwell Esquire of Scotland all in
the County of Armag in Ireland to Younger Burges Esquire of Cuthbert
Triers London and to Mr. John Burges Attorney at Law in Dublin the
Sum of Twenty Pounds to each of them to Buy a Ring And I do hereby
Nominate Constitute and Appoint the said Robert Maxwell Younger
Burges and John Burges Executors of this my Will and hereby revoke
all former Wills by me heretofore made do declare this only to be my last Will
and Testament. In Witness whereof I have hereunto set my Hand and
Seal this thirteenth Day of January in the Year of Our Lord One thousand
seven hundred and Seventy Eight

Signed Sealed Published and
Declared by the said Samuel Scott
the Testator as and for his last Will
and Testament in the Presence of
us who have hereunto subscribed Our
Names as Witnesses in the Presence of
the said Testator

John Haffey
Robert Chaffield
John Butler

Sam^l Scott

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be True

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To the Honorable Josias Dadds Esquire Friend to Mr. Samuel Scott late of
Fort St George in the East Indies Surgeon Deceased

Send Greeting

Whereas the said Mr. Samuel Scott whilst living made his Last Will and
Testament hereunto annexed and did therein Nominate Constitute and Appoint
Robert Maxwell Younger Burges and John Burges his Executors which Executors
have not appeared to pray a Probate of the same We desire that the Goods Chattels
and Credits of the said Deceased be well and truly administered and Disposed
of and that the Credits of the said deceased be Demanded and received and all
his just Debts paid as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend and
the Law oblige Do hereby relying on your Fidelity commit to You the Admi-
nistration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said
in any wise belonging being first Sworn well and truly to Administer the same
and also to exhibit into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all the said Goods
Chattels and Credits on or before the 26th Day of November Next ensuing and to
render into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said deceased
on or before the 26th Day of May which will be in the Year of Our Lord One
thousand Seven hundred and Seventy three And we do by these Presents appoint
You Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits
to be done under the Seal of this said Court and under the Hands and Seals
of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. John
McTherson One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this Twenty Sixth Day of
May Anno Domini 1772

James Taylor
Clerk

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

John McTherson One of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam

In the Name of God Amen. I Nicholas Morris of Fort George
in the East Indies do make and Ordain this my Last Will and Testament
in manner and form following and first I recommend my Soul to Almighty
God, hoping through his Mercy and the Merits of his Ever blessed Son
Saviour Jesus Christ to Obtain the Remission of my Sins and Eternal
My Body to be Decently but not expensively interred
Imprimis I give and Bequeath to my Dear Wife Jane Morse all Her
Jewells and what Plate and Furniture she shall Choose with the Carriage
and Horses she shall likewise Choose the Remainder of the Plate, Carriages
Carriages and Horses to be Sold for the Benefit of my Estate
Item I Give and bequeath to Jane Morse, Robert Falk, Charles
Boddam, George Purnell, Gayland Roberts & John de Trias
the Executors to this my last Will, herein after mentioned, in Trust with them
Sum of Five Thousand Pagodas, to be placed by them at Interest, at their
discretion either at Madras or in the funds in England and the Benefits
arising therefrom to be paid Yearly to my said Wife during her Natural Life
and After her Death the said Principal Sum of Five Thousand Pagodas
barring Accidents Attending the Loans I give and Bequeath to each Person
as gave me a Discharge or General Release in full for the Sums that remain
unpaid or to their Heirs or Assigns to be divided equally amongst them in
Proportion thereto, a List of those Persons who were in England is to be
in the Hand of Richard Wemyss and Aaron Franks and of those in
will be found amongst my Papers
Item I Give and Bequeath to my Daughter M^{rs} Emilia Vansittart
the Sum of Three Thousand Pagodas and in Case of her Death before the
Payment of the same the said Sum to be then Divided equally between her
Three Sons and two Daughters
Item I Give and Bequeath to my Daughter Miss Elizabeth Morse the
Sum of two Thousand Pagodas to be placed at Interest for her use and Benefit under
the Trust of my Executors above mentioned, which said Interest to be paid for her
Quarterly or yearly as they may find necessary to my said Wife Jane Morse and
in Case of her death the said Interest to be paid to Robert Falk, Emilia
Vansittart and Charles Boddam for the Use of the said Elizabeth
Morse during her Natural life and after her Death the said Principal
Sum of Two Thousand Pagodas barring Accidents Attending the Loans to be

equally Divided between my Grand Children Mary Boddam, Henry, George Nicholas
Emilia and Sophia Vansittart or the Survivors of them
Item I Give and Bequeath to my Grand Daughter Molly Boddam the Sum of
Five hundred Pagodas
Item I Give and Bequeath to my said Wife Jane Morse for her Use and Benefit
my House at the Mount with the Garden and out Houses thereto belonging during
her Stay in India, but after her Departure for Europe the same to be Sold for the
Benefit of my Estate
Item I Give and Bequeath to Miss Mary Houghton or her Heirs Two Hundred
and Fifty Pagodas To the Sons of Curtis Barnett Esq. or their Heirs Two
hundred and fifty Pagodas To the Heirs of Captain Charles Milne Three Hundred
Pagodas To M^{rs} Margaret Combes or her Heirs Two Hundred and fifty Pagodas
To Charles Durr Esq. or his family Two Hundred and fifty Pagodas To M^{rs}
Rebecca Thelwell Wife of M^r Richard English or to her Heirs One Hundred and
Fifty Pagodas To Miss Solomons Sister of Solomon Solomons or her Heirs
Two Hundred Pagodas
Item I Bequeath to Emilia Vansittart, Charles Boddam, Gayland
and John Christopher Roberts, M^{rs} Elizabeth Morse each Thirty
Pagodas for a Ring and to Mary Boddam, Henry Vansittart, Emilia Vansittart
George Vansittart, Nicholas and Sophia Vansittart each Thirty Pagodas for a
Ring And to Peter Polman and Ann Polman each Thirty Pagodas for a Ring
Item I Give to my Faithfull Servants Simon de Aneca, Ramiah Brammang
and Rangah each One Hundred Pagodas and to Singah Fifty Pagodas
Item I Give and Bequeath to the Ministers of this place each One Hundred
Pagodas
Item I Give and Bequeath to Robert Falk, Charles Boddam, George
Purnell, Gayland Roberts and John de Trias in Trust the Sum of Eight
hundred Pagodas to be placed in the Fund of St. Mary's Church at Fort George
at Interest and the Yearly Interest producing therefrom to be paid to
James Downes my Nephew during his Natural Life and after his
Death the Principal to be for the use and benefit of the Female Orphans
of this Place born of the Military and Artillery on this Coast
Item I Give and Bequeath to Robert Falk, Charles Boddam, George Purnell,
Gayland Roberts and John de Trias in Trust the several Sums mentioned in
papers marked A to be paid by them to the Persons therein mentioned

Lastly I Give and Bequeath the Remainder and Residue of my Estate to my
Wife Jane Morse whom I Constitute my Heir and Appoint the said Jane
Morse, Robert Palk, Charles Woodham, George Turnish, Captain
Roberts and John de Tries the Executors to this my last Will and Testament
Hereby Revoking and Annulling all former and other Wills by me heretofore
made. As Witness my Hand and Seal in Fort George this 1st Day
May 1772.

Signed, Sealed and Published by the
Testator as and for his last Will and Testament
before us...

J. Barnswall
Gilt. Pastler
John Thomas

Chas. Bromley
Not Publick

Nich^s Morse Esq.

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be a true Copy

A

List of Persons undermentioned to whom the following Sums are to be paid according
to my last Will and Testament

Creditors of Richard Bourchier Esq of Warrall	Four thousand Rupees
Captain John Acton or his Heirs	One thousand four
Mr Prince Widow of Charles Simpson formerly of Veragapattam	Rupees Current
Charles Simpson Son of Charles Simpson as Above	Five hundred and fifty
Captain William Montgomery Heirs	Two hundred and
Thomas Combes of Banerjee his Heirs	One Hundred Rupees
Robert Adams Esq of Collicott his Heirs	Five Hundred Rupees
David Pugh of Benecole his Heirs	Three Hundred Rupees
Captain William Maish Lyons Widow or his Heirs	Four Hundred Rupees
Captain John Meddington his Heirs	Four Hundred Rupees
Thomas Lye his Heirs	Five Hundred Rupees
Lucy Morse his Heirs	Six Hundred Rupees

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be a true Copy

By the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

Be it Known to all Men that this 2^d Day of June Anno Domini
1772 the last Will and Testament of Nicholas Morse Esquire Fort George Esq
deceased with a Paper Writing marked Letter A annexed were exhibited read
and proved before this Court, and Administration of all and Singular the Goods
Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any wise belonging being first
hereby Committed to Jane Morse the Widow and Executrix and to Mess^{rs}
George Turnish, Gayland Roberts and John de Tries the Executors in the
said Will named they being first Sworn well and truly to Administer the
same, and to pay the Law Debts of the said Deceased, and the Legacies in the
said Will contained as far as the Goods, Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased
shall extend and the Law oblige, and also to exhibit into this Court a true and
perfect Inventory of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits on
or before the 2^d Day of December next ensuing; and to render into this Court
a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the
2^d Day of June which will be in the year of Our Lord One thousand Seven
hundred and Seventy three Reserving a Power of Granting the like Administration
to Mess^{rs} Robert Palk and Charles Woodham Two of the Executors in the said
Will also named when they shall appear and apply for the same Given under
the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith
Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam, and of Mr John Sullivan one of the Alder-
men of Madraspatnam the Day and Year above Written.

James Taylor
Reg.

George Smith Mayor of (L.S.)
Madraspatnam

John Sullivan One of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam (L.S.)

In the Name of God Amen Edward Raddon of the
Council of Masulipatam, being in perfect Health, and of sound and disposing
Memory and Understanding (thanks to Almighty God) but calling to mind
the Uncertainty of this Life, Do hereby make and Publish this my last Will
and Testament in Manner and form following.

That is to say My Soul I Recommend to the mercy of Almighty God,
my Body I Commit to the Earth, to be decently Interred, and my worldly
and Effects, I give, devise and Dispose of, as follows, That is to say

First. After all my just Debts, Legacies and Funeral Expenses are fully paid,
hereby will and direct, that my House Hold Furniture, Plate, Jewels, and the Effects
of Masulipatam, and all my other Effects, be sold at Publick Auction, to wit
the following, my Wearing Apparel, which I leave to be Disposed of by my
Executors, herein after mentioned, as they may think Proper, a Mourning Ring
of my Father's which I bequeath to my Aunt, Mrs. Margaret, Turnant,
Gisburr in Warkshire, and two Gold Watches, the one given me by my good
Friend, Mr. Charles Turner, I give to Mr. David Alcock the other a French
Stevens, both in the Service of the United Company of Merchants of England
trading to the East Indies.

Item I do hereby give to my Servant Ninipah one Hundred and fifty Madras
for his long and faithfull Services and to each of my other Servants, two
Mages, to be paid them within one month after my Decease.

Item I do hereby give and bequeath unto my Aforesaid Aunt Mrs. Margaret
one Moiety of my Remaining Fortune, in Case of her Death, to the Use
her own Body, should she leave any such behind her, but should she
without such Issue of her own body, then I will, and direct, that the sa
Moiety be equally divided between my two well beloved Friends, Mr. David
Alcock and Captain William Stevens of Masulipatam.

Item I do hereby bequeath the other Moiety of my Fortune to be equally Divided
between my aforesaid beloved Friends Mr. David Alcock and Captain
William Stevens.

Lastly I do hereby Nominate, Constitute and appoint my said two Beloved
Friends beforementioned, Mr. David Alcock and Captain William
Stevens, joint Executors of this my last Will and Testament desiring them
to

to in the same performed according to the true intent and meaning of this my Will
and I do hereby revoke and make void all former Will and Wills by me heretofore
made and executed, and do hereby declare this only to be my last Will and Testament.
In Witness whereof I the said Edward Raddon have set my hand and Seal,
this Twenty fifth day of February, in the Year of Our Lord one thousand seven
hundred and seventy two.

Signed, Sealed, Published, and
Declared, by the abovementioned
Testator Edward Raddon, as his
last Will and Testament in the presence of us
who Subscribed our Names in the presence of the
said Testator and of each other.

John Peter Poileau,
Adams Sherwood,
James Coulton Williams

Edw. Raddon (S)

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attached to be true Copy

By the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

Best known to all. Men that this 2^d Day of June Anno Domini
1772 the last Will and Testament of Mr. Edward Raddon Deceased was exhibited
read and proved before this Court, and Administration of all and singular
the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said deceased in any wise belonging
was and is hereby Committed to Mr. David Alcock and Captain William
Stevens the Executors in the said last Will named, being first Sworn well and
truly to administer the same, and to pay the Lawfull Debts of the said
Deceased, and the Legacies in the said Will Contained, as far as the Goods
Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased shall extend, and the Law
oblige, and also to exhibit into this Court above and perfect Inventory of
all and singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the 2^d
Day of December next ensuing and to render into this Court above and just
Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the 2^d Day of
June which will be in the Year of Our Lord one thousand seven hundred
and seventy three Given under the Seal of the said Court and Under
the

the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr Alderman of Madraspatnam this Day and Year above Written.

George Smith Mayor of (Ld) Madraspatnam

One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam

Dear Airdhead

In case I should fall in any of the Scrambles during the Trip, I dispose of my little Bay Achim Mein and all the Palanquin and all my Wearing Apparel Swimsuit included, and all my property to all intents and purposes as witness my Hand this 8th Day of September 1877.

Present
Salt & Torde

Pat Buchanan

To Engr Airdhead first Regt

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be true

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Engr Airdhead Creditor to the Estate and Effects of Captain Patrick Buchanan Deceased.

Send greeting

Whereas the said Patrick Buchanan did whilst living write a Paper purporting his last Will and Testament which is herewith enclosed, and as no one has appeared to pray a Probate of the same We desirous that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be well and truly administered and Disposed of and that the Credits of the said Deceased be Demanded and Received and all his just Debt paid as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend and the Law oblige. Do hereby relying on your Fidelity commit to You the Administration of all and singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any case belonging being first sworn well and truly to administer

the same, and also to exhibit into this Court, true and perfect Inventory of all the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the Second Day of December next ensuing and to render into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the Second Day of June which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy three And we do by this presents appoint you Administrator of all and singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits Given under the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr Alderman of Madraspatnam this Second Day of June Anno Domini 1877

James Taylor Esq

George Smith Mayor of (Ld) Madraspatnam

One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Captain John Bauman Creditor to the Estate and Effects of Mr Neal Sherrinhouse Deceased.

Send greeting

Whereas the said Mr Neal Sherrinhouse having Departed this Life Intestate We desirous that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be well and truly Administered and Disposed of, and that the Credits of the said Deceased be Demanded and received and all his just Debt paid as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend and the Law oblige. Do hereby relying on your Fidelity Commit to You the Administration of all and singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any case belonging being first sworn well and truly to Administer the same and also to exhibit into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the Ninth Day of December next ensuing and to render into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the Ninth Day of June which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy three And we do by these presents appoint you Administrator of all and singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits Given under the Seal of the said Court and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor

Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr.
of Madraspatnam this Ninth Day of June Anno Domini 1772
James Taylor

One of the Aldermen
George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

One of the Aldermen
Madraspatnam

In the Name of God Amen I Francisco Antonio

at Present in Madras Marine being In disposed in body but of sound and perfect
Mind and Memory Praised be God, do make and Declare this my last Will and
Testament. And first I commend my Soul to Almighty God, my Father, between
that thro' his mercy and the Merits of my Saviour Jesus Christ I shall enjoy
eternal Life, my Body I Commit to the Earth to be Decently Buried in
my Executors shall think fit. And as for such Worldly Estate as I have
God to bestow on me after Payment of my Just Debts I Give and Bequeath
the same unto my Brother Joao De Silva Pimenta at Lisbon in the Kingdom
of Portugall, and in Case of his Death I Give and Bequeath the same to my
Wife Anna Petta Paqueon at Lisbon aforesaid and in Case of her Death
I Give and Bequeath the same to my Friend Diogo Lopes Ribeiro at
Lisbon aforesaid, and I make and Appoint Agavelly Salours and my Just
Joannes of Madras Merchants Executors of this my Last Will and Testament
and do beg of them to Accept of the Executorship and Embrace the same
support unity to Remit to Portugal the Net Proceeds of my Estate, or the
beforementioned in this my last Will and Testament, And I do hereby revoke
all former and other Wills by me at any time heretofore made, and do make
and Declare this only to be my last Will and Testament. In Witness whereof
I have hereunto set my Hand and Seal in Madras aforesaid this fourth Day
June and in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy two

Signed Sealed Published and Declared
by the said Francisco Antonio Pimenta the Testator
as and for his last Will and Testament in the presence
of us who were present at the Signing and Sealing
thereof

Francisco Antonio Pimenta (S)

Diogo de Villanueva
Joao Gregorio
Joao De Silva

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be a true Copy

I do hereby Declare myself to be indebted to the following Persons
To Manoel Antonio Viana at Bengal the Sum of One hundred Pagodas
To Pedro Delgama de Silvera at Goa the Sum of Fifty Pagodas
To a Merchant in China named Guiniah the Sum of Fifty Pagodas
Francisco Antonio Pimenta

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be a true Copy

By the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

It is known to all Men that this 9th Day of June Anno
Domini 1772 the last Will and Testament of Francisco Antonio Pimenta
was exhibited read and proved before this Court, and Administration of all and
Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any wise
belonging was and is hereby Committed to Agavelly Salours one of the Executors
in the said Last Will named, being first sworn well and truly to administer the
same, and to pay the lawfull Debts of the said Deceased, and the Legacies in the
said Will Contained, as far as the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased
shall extend, and the Law oblige, and also to exhibit into this Court a true and
perfect Inventory of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or
before the 9th Day of December next ensuing and to render into this Court a true
and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the 9th Day
of June which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred
and Seventy three. Miguel Joannes the other Executor in the said Will named
having Relinquished upon Oath his Right of executing the said Will. Given
under the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith
Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. John Sullivan one of the Aldermen
of Madraspatnam the Day and Year above Written

James Taylor

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

John Sullivan one of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Captain Charles Morgan Creditor to the Estate and Effects of Lieutenant
Mamara Davis Deceased.

Send Greeting

Whereas the said Lieutenant Mr Mamara Davis having Departed this Life Intestate We desire that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be Demanded and Received, and all his just Debts paid as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend, and the Law oblige. Do hereby, relying on your Fidelity, commit to You the Administration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any-wise belonging, being first sworn well and truly to Administer the same, and also to exhibit into this Court, at the Seventh Day of January next ensuing, and to render into this Court, at the said Day of July which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Threes. And we do by these presents appoint You Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits. Given under the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam, and of Mr Archdale Palmer one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this Seventh Day of July Anno Domini 1772

James Taylor
Clerk

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

Archdale Palmer One of the Aldermen
of Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Joannes Martines Creditor to the Estate and Effects of Cya Abraham Alexander of Cigue Deceased.

Send Greeting

Whereas the said Cya Abraham Alexander having Departed this Life Intestate We desire that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be Demanded and Received, and all his just Debts paid as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend, and the Law oblige. Do hereby, relying on your Fidelity, commit to You the Administration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any-wise belonging, being first sworn well and truly to Administer the same, and also to exhibit into this Court, at the Seventh Day of January next ensuing, and to render into this Court, at the said Day of July which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Threes. And we do by these presents appoint You Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits. Given under the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam, and of Mr Archdale Palmer one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this Seventh Day of July Anno Domini 1772

said Deceased be Demanded and received, and all his just Debts paid, as far as his Goods Chattels, and Credits shall extend, and the Law oblige. Do hereby, relying on your Fidelity, commit to you the Administration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any-wise belonging, being first sworn well and truly to Administer the same, and also to exhibit into this Court, at the said Day of January next ensuing, and to render into this Court, at the said Day of July which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Twenty three. And we do by these presents appoint You Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits. Given under the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam, and of Mr James Hodges one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam, this 4th Day of July Anno Domini 1772

James Taylor
Clerk

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

James Hodges One of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Francisco Xavier de Silva Attorney to Ambay Doff Governor and Creditor to the Estate of Avist Aga Maran Deceased.

Send Greeting

Whereas the said Avist Aga Maran having Departed this Life Intestate We desire that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be Demanded and Received, and all his just Debts paid, as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend, and the Law oblige. Do hereby, relying on your Fidelity, commit to You the Administration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any-wise belonging, being first sworn well and truly to Administer the same, and also to exhibit into this Court, at the said Day of January next ensuing, and to render into this Court, at the said Day of July which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Twenty three. And we do by these presents appoint You Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits. Given under the Seal of the said Court, and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam, and of Mr James Hodges one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam, this 4th Day of July Anno Domini 1772

two

thow And we do by these presents appoint you Administrator of all and Singular
the said Goods Chattels and Credits Given under the Seal of the said Court
and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madras
and of Mr John McPherson one of the Aldermen of Madras at the
first Day of July Anno Domini 1773
James Taylor Esq

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

John McPherson

In the Name of God Amen

I John Mackain Esq in the Service of the Honourable United Company of Merchants of England trading
to the East Indies; at present in Cuddalore being Weak in Body but of Sound
and Disposing Mind and Memory and Understanding but considering the
certainty of Death and the Uncertainty of the time thereof do make Publish and
Declare this to be my last Will and Testament in manner following that is to say
I recommend my soul to Almighty God and my Body to
be Decently Intred at the discretion of my Executors hereinafter named
I Will that all my just Debts Funerals Expenses and the Probate and
Execution of this my Will be first paid out of my Estate I then Will and
of my Estate as follows that is to say Item I give and bequeath unto
James Mackain the Sum of Two Thousand Two Pagodas Item I give
bequeath unto my Daughter Margaret Mackain the Sum of Two thousand
Pagodas Item I give and bequeath unto Pascoal Dardoneas my Niece
Sum of Four Hundred Two Pagodas and all her wearing Apparel Toys or
that she may have at the time of my Decease Item I give and bequeath unto
each of my Executors the Sum of Twenty Five Two Pagodas to buy each of them
a Ring in Memory of me and as a Token of my Friend Ship for them The
Residue of my Estate after my Affairs are settled I also give and bequeath unto
my Son James Mackain I Desire that my Executors will see that the Lega-
cies of James Mackain and my Daughter Margaret Mackain be placed
in good safe Hands and that Interest be maintained them untill they be
paid and that their Legacies are to be paid them In Case my Daughter
Margaret Mackain should be married with the Consent of my Executors by

she Comes of Age then her Legacies to be paid unto her on her Wedding Day If
either of the Aforesaid James or Margaret Mackain should Die before the Above-
mentioned Periods I will that the Survivor shall have the whole of their Legacies
Lastly I Constitute and Appoint Mr Arthur Cathbert and Mr Christopher
Macklin both of Madras Executors of this my Will hereby Revoking and making
Void all former Wills by me at any time heretofore made and Declaring this to be
my last Will and Testament in Witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand
and Seal in Cuddalore this Twenty third Day of May in the Year of our Lord
One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy Two

I do Seal Publish and Declare
as Testator John Mackain as and
for his last Will and Testament in the Sight
and presence of us who at his Request and in his
presence and in the presence of each other have
hereunto Subscribed our Names as Witnesses
where no Stamp paper could be had.

John Mackain (S)

Robson
Charles Cartwright
Samuel Craig

Whereas I John Mackain upon due Consideration and to
Prevent Disputes after my Decease do make this Codicil as part of my last Will
and Whereas my Wife Mary Mackain During my Absence at Manila was
Delivered of a Son near Twelve months after my Departure from Madras which
Child goes under the Name of John Mackain being well Assured that my
Wife was not with Child when I left her I do hereby utterly Disown the
said John Mackain but least the Law after my Decease deem him in any
measure to Inherit any Part of my Estate to the Prejudice of my Children
James and Margaret Mackain I do hereby Cutt him off of any Inheritance or
Share of my Estate and According to the Custom of Law do leave him the Sum of
One Shilling or the Value thereof I Will that this Codicil be looked upon as part
of the Annexed Will which together with this Codicil I do Acknowledge to be
my last Will and Testament hereby disannulling all Wills by me heretofore made
as Witness my hand and Seal in Cuddalore this Twenty eighth Day of May in
the Year of our Lord one thousand Seven hundred and Seventy Two

Robson
Charles Cartwright
Samuel Craig

John Mackain (S)

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be a true Copy

In the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

Be it known to all Men that this 28th Day of July Anno Domini 1772 the last Will and Testament and Codicil of John Machlin late a Captain in the Honble the United English East India Company's Service Deceased were exhibited read and proved before this Court and Administration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any wise was and is hereby Committed to Arthur Culbreth Esquire and Mr. John Machlin the Executors in the said last Will and Codicil named they do hereby Sworn well and truly to Administer the same and to pay the Lawfull Debts of the said Deceased and the Legacies in the said Will contained so far as the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said deceased shall extend and the Law obliges and also to exhibit into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the 28th Day of January next ensuing and to render into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the 28th Day of July which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy three Given under the Seal of the said Court and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. George Savage one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this 28th Day of July Anno Domini 1772
James Taylor Ref.

George Smith Mayor of Madraspatnam

One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam

The Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

To Mr. James Bryant Friend to Captain Richard Camm Deceased
Kind Greeting

Whereas the said Captain Richard Camm having Deceased this life Intest his last Will and Testament that the Goods Chattels and Credits of the said Deceased be and should be Administered and Disposed of and that the Credits of the said

Deceased be Demanded and received and all his just Debts paid as far as his Goods Chattels and Credits shall extend and the Law obliges Do hereby relying on your Fidelity commit to you the Administration of all and Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any wise belonging being first Sworn well and truly to administer the same and also to exhibit into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the 28th Day of January next ensuing and to render into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said Deceased on or before the 28th Day of July which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy three And we do by these Presents appoint you Administrator of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and Credits Given under the Seal of the said Court and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. George Savage one of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam this 28th Day of July Anno Domini 1772
James Taylor Ref.

George Smith Mayor of Madraspatnam

George Savage One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam

In the Name of God Amen I Robert Smith Cooper in the Honble Company's Service at Fort St. George in the East Indies being weak in Body but of Sound and Disposing mind memory and Understanding do make publish and Declare this to be my last Will and Testament in manner following that is to say I mynims I recommend my Soul to Almighty God and my Body to be Decently Interred at the Discretion of my Executors hereafter named I will that all my just Debts funeral Expences the Probate and Execution of this my Will be first Paid out of my Estate Then I will and Dispose of the Residue of my Estate as follows that is to say I Give Devise and Bequeath unto my Natural and reputed Daughter Margaret Smith my two Houses Situated in the Black Town at Fort St. George and which were built by me together with the Ground on which they stand and all and Singular the Premises with their Appurtenances thereunto belonging or Appertaining To hold to her my said Daughter Margaret Smith and her Heirs and Assigns for ever all the rest and Residue of my Estate both Real and Personal of what Nature or Kind so ever or where so ever I Give Devise and Bequeath unto my
Brothers

Brothers and Sisters that maybe alive at the time of my Decease and their Heirs
even to be Equally Divided amongst them Share and Share alike. Lastly I
do hereby and Appoint Mr. David Young and Mr. Edward Ryland Executors
my last Will and Testament hereby revoking all former Wills by me heretofore
made and Declaring this to be my last Will and Testament. In Witness
I have hereunto set my hand and Seal in Madras this First Day of Sept
in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy One

Signed Sealed Published and
Declared by the said Testator Robert
Smith as and for his last Will and Testa-
ment in the sight and presence of us who
at his request and in his presence and in
the presence of each other Have hereunto
Subscribed our Names as Witnesses

Daniel Cryer
James Sellers
Cottrell Barrett

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be Atrue Copy

By the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam
Be it known to all Men that this 11th Day of August
Anno Domini 1772 the last Will and Testament of Robert Smith
a Cooper in the Noble the United English East India Company's Service
was exhibited read and proved before this Court and Administration of a
Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any way
belonging was and is hereby committed to Messrs. Edward Ryland and
Young the Executors in the said last Will named being first sworn well an
truly to administer the same and to pay the Lawfull Debts of the said De
and the Legacies in the said Will contained as far as the Goods Chattels
and Credits of the said deceased shall extend and the Law oblige and
to exhibit into this Court a true and perfect Inventory of all and Singular
the said Goods Chattels and Credits on or before the 1st Day of February
ensuing and to render into this Court a true and just Account of all

Effects of the said Deceased on or before the 1st Day of August next ensuing
and to render into this Court a true and just Account of all the Effects of the said
Deceased on or before the 1st Day of August which will be in the Year of Our
Lord One thousand Seven hundred and Seventy three Given under the Seal
of the said Court and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire
Mayor of Madraspatnam and of Mr. George Savage one of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam the Day and Year above Written.

James Taylor Reg^r

George Smith Mayor of Madraspatnam

George Savage One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam

In the Name of God Amen I Joseph Harborne Esquire in
the United Company's Service being of Sound and Disposing Mind Memory and
Understanding Do make this my last Will and Testament in Manner following
that is to say I Give and Bequeath unto my Dear and Loving
Wife Christian Harborne all and every thing that I may be possessed of at the
time of my Decease for her only sole Use and benefit and do by these Presents
appoint her sole Executrix of this my last Will and Testament hereby Revoking
all former Wills by me heretofore made Given under my Hand and Seal this
Twentieth Day of January in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Seven
Hundred and Seventy two
Signed
Sealed and Delivered
in the Presence of us
W^m Sydenham
John Tringle Esq^r

Jos^h Harborne

Cuddalore Jan^y 20th 1772

That in Case W^m Harborne should not be Arrived in the Carnatic at
the time of my Decease I most earnestly request that Mr. W^m Aps at Madras
will take Possession of every thing for her Use.

Examined and Compared with the Original and Attested to be Atrue Copy

By the Mayor's Court at Madraspatnam

Be it known to all Men that this 4th Day of August Anno
Domini 1772 the last Will and Testament of Joseph Harborne late
in the Honorable the United English East India Company's Service
was exhibited read and proved before this Court and Administration of
Singular the Goods Chattels and Credits to the said Deceased in any
belonging was and is hereby Committed to Christian Harborne the Executor
in the said last Will named being first Sworn well and truly to
the same, and to pay the Lawfull Debts of the said Deceased
in the said Will contained, as far as the Goods Chattels and Credits of the
deceased shall extend and the Law oblige; and also to exhibit into this Court
a true and perfect Inventory of all and Singular the said Goods Chattels and
on or before the 4th Day of February next ensuing, and to render into this
Court and just Account of all the Effects of the said deceased on or before
4th Day of August which will be in the Year of Our Lord One thousand
Seven hundred and Seventy three. Given under the Seal of the said Court
and under the Hands and Seals of George Smith Esquire Mayor of
Madraspatnam, and of Mr James Hodges One of the Aldermen of Madraspatnam
the Day and Year above Written.

James Taylor
Reg^r

George Smith Mayor of
Madraspatnam

James Hodges One of the Aldermen of
Madraspatnam

Dr The Estate of George Ord

Account Current with John Hudson

Cr

1871		To Cash for the following disbursements made on Account of the Estate by John Hudson at Madras	
July	23 rd	Paid Captain Bromfield for some Books purchased of him by Mr. Ord	39 " "
	26 th	Paid Narrain Mr. Ord's Servant the Balance of his Account of Disbursements for Battu to Callanchem Boys &c	1. 18. 40
		Paid Narrain his Wages for this Month	1. 21. 40
		Paid Mr. Ord's Son Ditto Ditto	1. " "
		Paid his Callanchem Boy Ditto	" 36 "
August	7 th	Paid his two horsekeepers their Wages for July	2 " "
		Paid two Grass Cutters Ditto Ditto	1. 18 "
		Paid his Washerwoman and Ironman their Wages for half of a month	" 23 "
		Paid his Barber Ditto	" 12 "
		Paid Mr. Firths Bill for mayors Court Fees on Account of the Letter of Administration	6. 10. "
		Paid the expence of keeping the two horses till they were sold, and Battu for the Horsekeepers &c	3. 25 "
September	23 rd	Paid Mr. Surings Funeral Bill	65. 10. 40
		Paid Narrain for a Piece of muslin purchased by Mr. Ord	7. 21 "
		Paid for Minis sent to Captain Shortt being for so much borrowed of him by Mr. Ord	12. " "
		Paid for Cooley hire on sending it to Trichinopoly	2. " "
December	17 th	Paid Mr. Stratton on Account of Captain Geo Hainforth for Books purchased of him by Mr. Ord	12. 3. 42
		Carried Over	
		Carried Over Pagodas	

71

4

1872

Jan

1872

September 18th

23 rd	By Cash found in his Trunk the Day after his Decease	52 " "
	By Ditto received for the following sold by Publick Outcry at the Sea Gate	
	One Saddle horse	150. "
	One Chaise horse	100. "
	One Callanchem	42. "
		292. "
	Deduct the following	
	5 p Cent upon the Sale	
	paid the Register	14. 25. 68
	Cryers Fees	" 18. "
		15. " 65
	Nett amount received from the Sea Gate Register	276. 42. 15
	By Cash for Sundry Effects received from Cuddalore together with Others remaining in Mr. Ord's Trunk after his Decease, sold by Publick outcry at the Sea Gate	267. 41. 32
	Deduct the Registers Commission	
	of 5 p Cent	13. 17. 20
	Cryers Fees	" 18. "
		13. 35. 10
	Nett amount received from the Register	254. 6. 22
21 st	By Cash received of Mr. Chambers being the Amount of a Bill for several Articles purchased by him at the Sale of Mr. Ord's Effects at Cuddalore	21. 27. "
	By Cash for the following Sums received on Account of the Estate by Mr. Edward Garraw at Cuddalore	
	of Doctor Buchanan for Sundries bought at Outcry	20. 38. "
	of Mr. Rodgers Ditto Ditto	1. 13. "
	of Thomas De Mayde Ditto	1. 26. "
	of Mr. Mailand Ditto	7. 7. 40
	of James Wallam Ditto	" 26. "
		Carried Over