

# RECORDS OF FORT ST. GEORGE.

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## LETTERS FROM FORT ST. GEORGE FOR 1694.

[Transcript from India Office Factory Records, Fort St. George.]

Volume XXII.

FEBRY : Y<sup>o</sup> : 5<sup>TH</sup> : 1693/4.

TO Y<sup>o</sup> : WORP<sup>LL</sup> : WILL<sup>N</sup> : HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup> :  
GOV<sup>N</sup> : & C<sup>A</sup> : COUNCILL ATT FORT ST<sup>T</sup> : DAVID.

Our last to y<sup>o</sup> : was dated [*lacuna in the original*] Sent by Cattamaran being N<sup>o</sup> : 1. then apprehensive of Stops on y<sup>o</sup> : Road, by y<sup>o</sup> : Moores & Morattas Army's att or about[t] Cunimere, wee therein acquainted y<sup>o</sup> : that some intelligence was Rec<sup>d</sup> : here, of Doctor Blackwall entring himself into y<sup>o</sup> : Moores Service & design[e] of y<sup>o</sup> : Moores Army upon Pullicherry & Porto Novo which tho' you have not Received yet by a particular Letter from M<sup>r</sup> : Hatsell to y<sup>o</sup> : Presid<sup>t</sup> : wee understand y<sup>o</sup> : have mett with Doctor Blackwall[s] Letters to his wife, which gives an Account of his designs & wee are very glad that they do not appe[ar] to be so bad as att first wee Apprehended ; however Matters of this nature are of dangerous Consequence, & therefore are to be throughly Examin'd & if Doctor Blackwall shall come within your Reach Secure him within y<sup>o</sup> : Fort.

On y<sup>o</sup> : 3<sup>d</sup> : & 4<sup>th</sup> : Instant y<sup>o</sup> : Shipp's Royal James & Mary Princess Anne of Denmark & y<sup>o</sup> : Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup> : Arrived here, y<sup>o</sup> : Hawk daily expected they have brought Letters from y<sup>o</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>a</sup> : dated 10<sup>th</sup> : & 28<sup>th</sup> : Aprill last by which as by other private Letters of unquestionable Credit it does appear very plain that all y<sup>o</sup> : Stories which y<sup>o</sup> : Interlopers in Bengall have Remitted to their Reputed friends here to y<sup>o</sup> : discredit of y<sup>o</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>a</sup> : are utterly false, & forged y<sup>o</sup> : words of our advice, being y<sup>t</sup> : his Majesty hath Ordered a new Charter to be granted to y<sup>o</sup> : Company which is now in drawing.

The R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>a</sup> : having sent us out by these Ships a Stock for Carrying on y<sup>o</sup> : Investm[ent] of y<sup>o</sup> : Coast & Bay, wee shall very Suddainly send y<sup>o</sup> : a Supply, & it is probable Shall Send y<sup>o</sup> : Suddain Orders for a Speedy provision of 2 or 300 bales of goods in y<sup>o</sup> : meantime dispatch y<sup>o</sup> : embaling as soon as y<sup>o</sup> : Can of y<sup>o</sup> : goods already brought in by your Merch<sup>ts</sup> : & by y<sup>o</sup> : first advices as how many bales of Long Cloth Salempors &c<sup>a</sup> : y<sup>o</sup> : can gett Ready in two months time ; The R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>a</sup> : in their Gener<sup>ll</sup> : Letter 10<sup>th</sup> : Aprill 93 : are pleased to Express y<sup>o</sup> : great assurance they have of M<sup>r</sup> : Hatsell's fidelity & prudent Conduct & do Order his Continuance in y<sup>t</sup> : Station & of Coun<sup>ll</sup> : of Fort St<sup>T</sup> : George. Wee hope to dispatch y<sup>o</sup> : Samuell directly for England y<sup>o</sup> : beginning of next week.

S<sup>r</sup> : John Gayer Came out in these Ships Lieutenant Generall of Bombay & North Consider of India & hath Carried with him y<sup>o</sup> : Defence & y<sup>o</sup> : Resolution with a considerable Stock for Surratt. Wee are

P.S.—Enclosed is a Receipt for 400.  
p<sup>s</sup> : gunn<sup>s</sup> : & 3 moud : 21 lb. : Twine  
packing yo<sup>r</sup> : bales & have some days  
past sent y<sup>o</sup> : one Can<sup>y</sup> of Country  
rope upon Ship Northamp ton Rich<sup>d</sup> :  
Phripp master. Idem.

Yo<sup>r</sup> : affect<sup>e</sup> : friends  
NATH : HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>M</sup> : FRASER.

TO Y<sup>E</sup> WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>: DEP<sup>TY</sup>:

GOV<sup>R</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUNCILL ATT FORT S<sup>T</sup>: DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup>: 2.

Wee have Rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: Instant & by your Tapies returne immediate Answer to y<sup>e</sup>: parts which relates to Doctor Blackwall y<sup>t</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: first secure Opportunity by sea you send him hither under a sufficient guard to prevent his Escape; in y<sup>e</sup>: meantime lett him Remain longer Confin'd in your Fort; for y<sup>e</sup>: future lett no European go to y<sup>e</sup>: Moores or Morattas Camps nor maintaine any correspondence with the Country Government upon their private business, but if there shall be Occasion to make application to y<sup>e</sup>: Country Gov<sup>t</sup>: upon any Occasion it must be done by yo<sup>r</sup>:selves. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George y<sup>e</sup>: 6: of febr<sup>y</sup>:  
1693/4 at 10. at night.

TO ELIHU YALE ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

S<sup>r</sup>:

N<sup>o</sup>: 3.

Wee Rec<sup>d</sup>: a Paper from y<sup>e</sup>: dated ffebr<sup>y</sup>: 1693/4 disregarding & Rejecting your usuall reflective stile & Expression, Wee answer to y<sup>e</sup>: matter of your request, that whenever y<sup>e</sup>: send for our Order to y<sup>e</sup>: Commander of Ship Sampson to receive yo<sup>r</sup>: self & necessary's on board & to afford y<sup>e</sup>: such accomodation as y<sup>e</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have ordered to their returning Presid<sup>ts</sup>: It shall be granted upon usuall terms. Dated in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Febr<sup>y</sup>: 1693/4.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

FEBR<sup>y</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 17<sup>TH</sup>: 1693/4.

TO CAP<sup>T</sup>: JOHN BROMWELL COMMANDER  
OF SHIP SAMPSON.

N<sup>o</sup>: 4.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: dated this day & have sent y<sup>e</sup>: bearer M<sup>r</sup>: Hinchman to bring y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett to us: if you find your shipp detain'd by [contrary] winds, wee shall according to your desire order Red wood & water to be ready for y<sup>e</sup>: & bales as fast as wee Can. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: very Loving friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

TO Y<sup>E</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

GOV<sup>R</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: AT FORT S<sup>T</sup>: DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup>: 5.

This day wee delivered y<sup>e</sup>: Commander of Ship Samuell his dispatch after w<sup>ch</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a Letter from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Bromwell from aboard Ship Sampson lying at an anchor in sight to y<sup>e</sup>: Northward detained by Contrary winds, he Came from Bengall 20<sup>th</sup>: past to fill up here with bales, & having just laden y<sup>e</sup>: Samuell wee are afraid wee shall not be able to get bales enough Ready in due time; Therefore upon Receipt hereof send us all y<sup>e</sup>: bales you have ready by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity & hasten y<sup>e</sup>: embaling of what Cloth you have ready washed & all y<sup>t</sup>: is fitt to embale browne, (wherein you need not upon this urgent Occasion be so nice as is at other times Requisite) also take in all your turn'd out Cloth upon usuall abatements: & send us as many bales as you Can, as soon as y<sup>e</sup>: Can by a hired Vessell if y<sup>e</sup>: have no other Ready by Conveyance.

Our Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Merch<sup>ts</sup>: tell us they have deliver'd to y<sup>o</sup>: Long Cloth Salempoore and Beteelas to y<sup>e</sup>: Value of 1,780 Pag<sup>es</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: send to them by y<sup>e</sup>: first Opportunity. & in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time be receiving & embalng their Long Cloth & Salempoore's Viz<sup>t</sup>: so much of it as can be embaled browne by yo<sup>r</sup>: Musters & send us y<sup>e</sup>: acco<sup>ts</sup>: thereof. The Merch<sup>ts</sup>: send herew<sup>th</sup>: their Orders to their factors Vincate & Tomboo Tonapa Chitte, to dd & look after y<sup>e</sup>: sorting for them. When y<sup>e</sup>: Cloth is sent hither it is upon y<sup>e</sup>: risgoe of y<sup>e</sup>: merch<sup>ts</sup>: till Rec<sup>d</sup>: here wee have not yet rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Bengall packqu[et]. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George:

Feb<sup>ry</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 17<sup>th</sup>: 1693/4.

FFEB<sup>ry</sup>: Y<sup>e</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: 1693/4.

To HIS EXCELL<sup>cy</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: JOHN GAYER K<sup>t</sup>: CAP<sup>t</sup>:

GEN<sup>ll</sup>: & CHEIF DIRECTOR OF ALL FORCES & AFFAIRS

IN INDIA FOR Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>ble</sup>: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPANY.

May it Please your Excell<sup>cy</sup>:

On y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: & 4<sup>th</sup>: Instant Ships Royall James & Mary, Princess Ann of Den- N<sup>o</sup>: 6. mark & Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: arrived here, & brought us your Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Letter directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Late Commissary Gen<sup>ll</sup>: & Councill which adviseth of y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk's parting from y<sup>e</sup>: fleet 6 or 7 months agoe since w<sup>ch</sup>: she has not been seen.

These shippes have brought us a Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Letter & duplicate from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dated y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: April 1693. One whereof Comes herewith as also y<sup>e</sup>: copy of our answer thereunto Intended by y<sup>e</sup>: shipp Samuall dated y<sup>e</sup>: 17<sup>th</sup>: Instant together with a Copy of our last Gen<sup>ll</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dated 19<sup>th</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: last w<sup>ch</sup>: wee pray your Excell<sup>cy</sup>: to remitt them to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: if any Conveyance offer.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: no advice from Bengall since their Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup>: dated y<sup>e</sup>: [lacuna in original] when they were in expectation of speedy dispatching y<sup>e</sup>: ship Charles y<sup>e</sup>: Second & Sampson directly for England, but wee dont yet hear of their departure w<sup>ch</sup>: wee daily Expect as soon as y<sup>e</sup>: wind & Currant will p<sup>r</sup>mitt w<sup>ch</sup>: Contrary to y<sup>e</sup>: season has above 20: days past set so strong to y<sup>e</sup>: Northward all along this Coast, if wee shall receive any farther advices from Bengall before this Pattamar goes wee shall remitt it to your Excell<sup>cy</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time wee pray your Excell<sup>cy</sup>: to Consider of what wee have wrote to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: 12: Paragraph of our Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Letter dated y<sup>e</sup>: 17<sup>th</sup>: Instant Relating to Succession in y<sup>e</sup>: Agency of Bengall.

Herewith Comes Copy of our Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> to y<sup>e</sup>: Late Commissary Generall in Bengall w<sup>ch</sup>: gives your Excellency an abstract of y<sup>e</sup>: advices Rec<sup>d</sup>: from York Fort by Ship Madapollum & a Copy of a Narrative dd: in by M<sup>r</sup>: Hamond Gibbon late Cheif of Indapoore, w<sup>ch</sup>: gives an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Occasion & Manner of their leaving y<sup>e</sup>: factory by w<sup>ch</sup>: your Excell<sup>cy</sup>: will understand y<sup>e</sup>: present necessity of sending a recruite of men money & stores to Bencoolen w<sup>ch</sup>: intend Suddainly to dispatch to them by Ship Madapollum & then after One of y<sup>e</sup>: four Europe Ships to be filled up w<sup>th</sup>: Pepper for England but as to y<sup>e</sup>: regaining & Setling of y<sup>e</sup>: Factory of Indapoore it is a difficult question for us to resolve whether it be advisable for u[s] to undertake it & whenever it is undertaken it must be done by able men & it will require a Considerable charge wee therefore desire yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>cy</sup>: directions in it as is mentioned in y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: Paragraph of our Gen<sup>ll</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: forementioned Copy of our Gen<sup>ll</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dated 19<sup>th</sup>: past, Your Excell<sup>cy</sup>: will understand y<sup>e</sup>: State of our stock & what requisite for this & other subordinate factory's & how far y<sup>e</sup>: Stock appointed to us by y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: out of y<sup>e</sup>:

cargoes of these ships falls shor[t] thereof, & that wee are under y<sup>e</sup>: Necessity of Applying Some part of y<sup>e</sup>: Stock appointed for Bengall to y<sup>e</sup>: Support & Employment of other subordinate factorys or else must lett some of them fall & y<sup>e</sup>: rest lye still till a new supply Comes upon a dead Charge, & it is also to be Considered that y<sup>e</sup>: Stock appointed for Beng<sup>n</sup>: is not Sufficient to lade those 3 Ships from thence w<sup>ch</sup>: Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to 1800 Tunn & if a Considerable part of y<sup>e</sup>: Tunage be not Supplied w<sup>th</sup>: the groser goods of y<sup>e</sup>: Coast & y<sup>e</sup>: pepper of y<sup>e</sup>: west Coast Some of them must go home dead freighted.

That w<sup>ch</sup>: wee shall take ashore here out of y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary, for y<sup>e</sup>: use of this Coast will be Dollars & Ingotts & if y<sup>or</sup>: Excell<sup>cy</sup>: do not approve of our detaining it, wee will upon your Excell<sup>cy</sup>: orders do our utmost endeavours for Remitting it (or so much as wee can) to Beng<sup>n</sup>: by Country Ships, in Rup<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: will be more Convenient for their Use, then Ingotts or Dollars, & by that meanes they may Receive y<sup>e</sup>: Rupees as soon as they can Receive y<sup>e</sup>: Product of Silver Coined at y<sup>e</sup>: Mint of Rajamaul.

Herew<sup>th</sup>: wee send Copy of our Consultation dated y<sup>e</sup>: 13<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: giving y<sup>e</sup>: reasons & manner of our disposall of this years Shipping, & Stock Concerning w<sup>ch</sup>: wee humbly pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>cy</sup>: to give us your Sentim<sup>ts</sup>: & directions Speedily wherew<sup>th</sup>: wee shall Comply so far as can be.

20<sup>th</sup>: FEB<sup>ry</sup>: 169<sup>3</sup>.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 15<sup>th</sup>: June Arrived y<sup>e</sup>: Ship Sampson contrary to their former advices & our expectations wanting as the Commander Sayes 700 or 800 bales to fill her up his Charterparty time was out y<sup>e</sup>: 20: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: last & y<sup>e</sup>: Season of y<sup>e</sup>: year will not admitt of his long Stay here, he gives us but 5 days time to dispatch him in, wee have dispatch't y<sup>e</sup>: Samuell laden with Coast bales, & wee cannot gett above 400 bales ready in So Short a time, but Shall be forced to fill her up with Red wood.

The Sampson brought us a Beng<sup>n</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: Letter to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dated y<sup>e</sup>: 13<sup>th</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: Copy whereof goes herewith: Tomorrow wee hope to dispatch y<sup>e</sup>: Princess to Beng<sup>n</sup>: Calling att Vizagapatam to deliver Some goods, money & factors there.

The Gen<sup>l</sup>: Stop on trade Continues So that whatever business is or will be done till it be taken off is by y<sup>e</sup>: Connivance of y<sup>e</sup>: under Gov<sup>r</sup>: & their Officers w<sup>ch</sup>: must be brought [sic] on every Occasion. The present Agent M<sup>r</sup>: Ell's dangerously ill, & his life doubtfull M<sup>r</sup>: Eyres was not come from Decca to take charge of affairs thô: daily expected, till when Cap<sup>t</sup>: Dorrill tarry'd att Chuttanutte, tell y<sup>e</sup>: Commissary Gen<sup>ls</sup>: orders past in execution w<sup>ch</sup>: appointed M<sup>r</sup>: Eyres Agent & y<sup>e</sup>: Charles the Second being in Ballasore road full & richly laden.

As soon as y<sup>e</sup>: Sampson is dispatched for Europe wee Shall Send another Pattamar to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>cy</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time remaine,

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>cy</sup>: very humble: Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

P.S.—With this Pacquett goes another entered in y<sup>e</sup>: List N<sup>o</sup>: 9 containing Severall Lres: and pacquetts rec<sup>d</sup>: here from Surratt directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Late Commissary Gen<sup>l</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: are chiefly matter of complaint between y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: & Coun<sup>l</sup>: which were sent to Beng<sup>n</sup>: after his death & from there Returned hither. Idem.

FEBRY: Y<sup>e</sup>: 20: 169 $\frac{3}{4}$ .

A LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO Y<sup>e</sup>: GEN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT SURRATT.

- No. 1. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lre. to his Ex<sup>cy</sup>: S<sup>t</sup>: John Gayer dat: 12: & 20: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 169 $\frac{3}{4}$ .
- „ 2. Duplicate of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lre. to Fort St. George, dated 10: Aprill 1693.
- „ 3. Duplicate of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Lre. to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>:  $\frac{3}{4}$  Samuell dated 17 Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 169 $\frac{3}{4}$ .
- „ 4. Copy of D<sup>o</sup>: dated 19<sup>th</sup>: January 169 $\frac{3}{4}$ .
- „ 5. Duplicate of Beng<sup>ll</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lre. to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dat: 22<sup>d</sup>: December 1693.
- „ 6. Copy of ffort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lre. to y<sup>e</sup>: Commissary Gen<sup>ll</sup>: in Bengall dated 10: November 1693.
- „ 7. Copy of a Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lre. to York Fort  $\frac{3}{4}$  Northampton dated [ . . . ].
- „ 8. Copy of M<sup>r</sup>. Gibbon[’s] Narrative of leaving Indapo[re] 3 Papers.
- „ 9. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Consultation 13<sup>th</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 169 $\frac{3}{4}$ .
- „ 10. Copy of Beng<sup>ll</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>:  $\frac{3}{4}$  Sampson dated 13<sup>th</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>.
- „ 11. D<sup>o</sup>: to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George ditto dated.
- „ 12. A Pacquett y<sup>t</sup>: [contained] severall Lres. & pacquett Rec<sup>d</sup>: from Surratt directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Late Com<sup>ss</sup>ary Gen<sup>ll</sup>:
- „ 13. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

FEBRY: 12<sup>TH</sup>: 169 $\frac{3}{4}$ .

TO HIS EXC<sup>Y</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: JOHN GAYER KN<sup>t</sup>:

GEN<sup>LL</sup>: FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>:

ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>A</sup>: ATT SURRATT.

May it please yo<sup>r</sup>: Ex<sup>cy</sup>:

The Agent & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of Beng<sup>ll</sup>: have wrote to us y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob had informed them y<sup>t</sup>: upon his Lres. to y<sup>e</sup>: King, The King had given Order for taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on y<sup>e</sup>: trade of Europeans in Beng<sup>ll</sup>: & Surratt & y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Hosballhookum lay ready in y<sup>e</sup>: hands of Sillabad Caun but detained for want of accustomed fees whereupon I desired Cojee Gregoree an eminent Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: here to write to Assa Cooly an Armenian Resident in y<sup>e</sup>: Mogulls Court Concerning y<sup>e</sup>: s<sup>d</sup>: Husballhookum, Issa Cooly returns answer to Cojee Gregoree y<sup>t</sup>: upon an enquiry he finds it to be true y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Husballhookum lies ready for y<sup>e</sup>: accustomed fees mentioning English French & Dutch, & that it might be taken out for a small sum, tho he does not mention how much but y<sup>t</sup>: he had formerly done Severall Services for y<sup>e</sup>: English att Surratt & had expended therein 4 or 500 rup<sup>s</sup>: & had written to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: att Surratt concerning it, but never Rec<sup>d</sup>: any answer & was therefore discouraged from adventuring to lay out any more money for y<sup>e</sup>: English; I have thereupon written to Assa Cooly & Inclose y<sup>e</sup>: to him to send to your Exc<sup>s</sup>: & humbly pray your Exc<sup>s</sup>: to enquire into this matter & cause Such Satisfaction to be made him as Shall appear Reasonable.

From y<sup>e</sup>: Information w<sup>ch</sup>: I have Rec<sup>d</sup>: concerning Issa Cooly as well as from his owne Lres, I have not a little dependance upon him for y<sup>e</sup>: obtaining of this Husballhookum for Beng<sup>ll</sup>: & also the Kings Phirarmand [*sic*] for Madrass &c<sup>t</sup>: setlem<sup>ts</sup>: on this Coast concerning w<sup>ch</sup>: I shall write yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>s</sup>: at large. I am

Yor Exc<sup>s</sup>: very hum<sup>ble</sup>: Serv<sup>t</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

No: 7.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORK<sup>LL</sup>: W<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

DEP<sup>TY</sup>: GOV<sup>R</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>T</sup>: DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup>: 8.

Wee are yett to acknowledge y<sup>e</sup>: Receipt of 5 great fanams sent with yours of y<sup>e</sup>: 3: Instant for Essay & your Consultation end: 1: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: Last, & Accounts disbursed upon Ship Madapollum for w<sup>ch</sup>: Shall give y<sup>e</sup>: Credit.

Doctor Blackwall arrived here on y<sup>e</sup>: Northampton w<sup>ch</sup>: brought us your Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre. of 7<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: & wee have since rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of 8: Ins<sup>t</sup>: with Translate of Arsemanagues Letter w<sup>ch</sup>: is very pert & positive. The next time you have Occasion to write him or y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob concerning Doctor Blackwall you may well reprehend him to y<sup>m</sup>: as a distracted man who did not know what he did & he is now kept under Cure till he has Recovered his senses.

M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell has y<sup>e</sup>: Originall Parwanna granted by Zulphaker Caun 10<sup>th</sup>: December 1690: w<sup>ch</sup>: mentions Tegnapatam with its Translates which probably y<sup>e</sup>: may find Occasion to send him a Copy to put him in mind of his owne grant.

As soon as y<sup>e</sup>: wind & Currant will ♀ mitt wee Intend to Send y<sup>e</sup>: one of y<sup>e</sup>: Europe Ships w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Supply of necessary's you write for.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>le</sup>: have Sent us a Comission under their Larger Seal appointing his Exc<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer to Succeed Gen<sup>l</sup>: of India in case of Mortality of our Late worthy Gen<sup>l</sup>:

For your present Supply draw bills upon us as they offer att 6 days sight, & advise us att w<sup>t</sup>: price Ingotts & y<sup>e</sup>: quantity also broad cloth Perpetuans & Lead [are sold]. wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>e</sup>: Friends.

FORT S<sup>T</sup>: GEORGE.

FEB<sup>RY</sup>: 12<sup>TH</sup>: 196<sup>3</sup>.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

To CAP<sup>T</sup>: THO<sup>s</sup>: NEWNAM

COMMANDER OF SHIPP ARMENIAN MERCH<sup>T</sup>:

N<sup>o</sup>: 9.

On Receipt hereof you are forthw<sup>th</sup>: to Repair aboard yo<sup>r</sup>: Shipp & w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity of wind & weather weigh anchor & Sett Sail & make y<sup>e</sup>: best of your way for y<sup>e</sup>: most Speedy attaining of y<sup>e</sup>: Port of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David Tegnapatam where when y<sup>e</sup>: are arrived deliver our Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre: herewith dated & directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: Coun<sup>ll</sup>: whose orders y<sup>e</sup>: are to follow in your unlading lading & Returning, & during your Stay there to give y<sup>m</sup>: Such assistance with your Ship & Ships Comp<sup>a</sup>: att Sea & Land in Offensive & defensive manner as they shall find Occasion to Require. You are also to Receive aboard your Shipp thirty Soldiers w<sup>th</sup>: their Officer whom wee have ordered to take their passage on your Ship to & from Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David w<sup>th</sup>: their provision & Necessary's: wee wish y<sup>e</sup>: a good voyage & date these in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George this 15<sup>th</sup>: day of Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 169<sup>3</sup><sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>.

To ENSIGNE W<sup>m</sup>: HANCOCK.

N<sup>o</sup>: 10.

Wee order y<sup>e</sup>: upon Receipt hereof w<sup>th</sup>: 15 Europe Soldiers & Topases under your Command to goe aboard Ship Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: Cap<sup>t</sup>: THO<sup>s</sup>: Newnam Commander bound for Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David where when arrived y<sup>e</sup>: are to go ashore & follow y<sup>e</sup>: orders of y<sup>e</sup>: Worp<sup>l</sup>: W<sup>m</sup>: Hatsell Esquire Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: Coun<sup>ll</sup>: during your Stay there for y<sup>e</sup>: assistance & defence of that place, & y<sup>e</sup>: bounds thereof; Keep yo<sup>r</sup>: men in good order & pay due obedience & respect to your Superiors & avoid Contending about Seniority or Precedence but in y<sup>t</sup>: point as well as in all others follow y<sup>e</sup>: orders of y<sup>e</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: to whom wee have wrote Concerning you. Dated in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George this 15<sup>th</sup>: day of Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 169<sup>3</sup><sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>.

TO Y<sup>E</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

FORT S<sup>T</sup>: GEORGE

DEP<sup>TY</sup>: GOV<sup>R</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>T</sup>: DAVID.

FEB<sup>RY</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 15<sup>TH</sup>: 1693/4.

Our last was y<sup>e</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: This comes by Ship Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: Cap<sup>t</sup>: N<sup>o</sup>: 11. Tho<sup>o</sup>: Newnam Commander whom wee have sent to your assistance with 30 Soldiers under y<sup>e</sup>: Command of Ensigne Hancock as y<sup>e</sup>: will p<sup>er</sup>ceive by y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Copies of our orders to y<sup>e</sup>: Captain & Ensigne & List of Soldiers who are paid to y<sup>e</sup>: end of this month.

Wee have also Sent y<sup>e</sup>: provisions & Garrison Stores Such as wee think y<sup>e</sup>: may want & broad cloath & Lead for Sale & as p<sup>er</sup> Invoice & bill of Lading inclosed to Pag<sup>es</sup>: [ . . . ] If wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: more than y<sup>e</sup>: have Occasion for or Can sell returne y<sup>m</sup>: to us by the same Shipp.

By our Order to y<sup>e</sup>: Comander y<sup>e</sup>: will p<sup>er</sup>ceive he is to give y<sup>e</sup>: the necessary assistance by his Charter party he is oblig'd to Serve with 14 men a Shore when Required probably he will Spare more upon Occasion.

As Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: Occasion of Sending y<sup>e</sup>: Ship & Souldiers is over returne them to us.

To avoid difference between Ensigne Hancock & your Ensigne wee have given him p<sup>ar</sup>ticular order to obey yours in that point, as well as others wee think his Station is next to Ensigne Reay. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

TO Y<sup>E</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

GOV<sup>R</sup>: & COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>T</sup>: DAVID.

Our last was y<sup>e</sup>: 17<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: by Land & by Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: this Comes N<sup>o</sup>: 12. by Ship Northampton Cap<sup>t</sup>: Phripp Commander whom wee have sent to go & fetch all y<sup>e</sup>: bales y<sup>e</sup>: have Ready. As Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: arrivall hasten to lade them & dispatch y<sup>e</sup>: Ship to us with orders if he meet y<sup>e</sup>: Sampson under Sail att Sea in his Returne, to deliver y<sup>e</sup>: bales aboard her w<sup>th</sup>: your Lre: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & Invoice, & bill of Lading fitt for Signing w<sup>ch</sup>: Cap<sup>t</sup>: Phripp may See Signed & Inclose with y<sup>e</sup>: Invoice in your Said Lre. to y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>:

If you can dispose of Lead att or near the Same price you have formerly Sold you may take out of the Armenian Merchant so much as you can vend and Remitt us the Account thereof. Lett the Commander or Purser see y<sup>e</sup>: weights.

Dont keep this Ship in expectation of getting more bales, but send w<sup>t</sup>: are ready & y<sup>e</sup>: Rest as soon as you have another opportunity. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

FEB<sup>RY</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 21: 1693/4.

FEB<sup>RY</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 22<sup>D</sup>: 1693/4.

TO Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: AGENT & COUN<sup>LL</sup>:

FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>: ENGLISH

EAST INDIA COMP<sup>A</sup>: IN BENGALL.

Our last was 17<sup>th</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: On y<sup>e</sup>: 18<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: Ship Sampson Surprized us N<sup>o</sup>: 13. w<sup>th</sup>: her Unexpected Arrivall here and brought us your Pacquett Containing your Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre. to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & Fort S<sup>T</sup>: George dated 13<sup>th</sup>:

January with Invoice & bill of Lading for her Cargo and another Letter from M<sup>r</sup>: Ravenhill inclosing a bill of lading & Invoice of 178 : bales Nillaes Laden on board her from Ballasore Am<sup>o</sup>: to Rup<sup>s</sup>: 52798. The Sampson meeting w<sup>th</sup> : a tedious passage & Arriving here so late wee have but a very short time to Compleat her Lading w<sup>th</sup> : as y<sup>e</sup> : Cap<sup>t</sup> : tells us will Require Six or Seven hundred bales & having dispatch't y<sup>e</sup> : Samuell Lading just before her Arrival and your former advices having given us to understand not only your Resolution but Probable prospect of Sending y<sup>e</sup> : Sampson from Bengall w<sup>th</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : Charles wee were not in a readiness to dispatch her lading from hence w<sup>th</sup> : that expedition which y<sup>e</sup> : season of y<sup>e</sup> : year Requires but yett hope to fill her up & send her away in a few daies.

The Ships Royall James & Mary Princess Anne of Denmark & Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: arrived here y<sup>e</sup> : 3<sup>d</sup> : & 4<sup>th</sup> : Ins<sup>t</sup> : & brought Pacquetts from y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>s</sup> : for Bengall which wee herewith Remitt you. Wee hope y<sup>e</sup> : Hawk may be arrived w<sup>th</sup> : you in Beng<sup>l</sup> : The late Arrivall of these two Ships Viz<sup>t</sup> : after y<sup>e</sup> : time w<sup>th</sup> : was designed by y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>s</sup> : for their dispatch from India hath alter'd their disposall wee have therefore traversed 14 Chests of Silver from y<sup>e</sup> : Royall James & Mary to y<sup>e</sup> : Princess Anne of Denmark whose Bengall Cargoe wee have Continued entire & Send her to you w<sup>th</sup> : this large Stock y<sup>t</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : may begin early with s<sup>d</sup> : Investments & have time to provide for their Lading & dispatch of these Ships as follows.

As soon as the Princess shall be unladen lade aboard her 4 or 5,000 baggs of Saltpetre but Secure enough for y<sup>e</sup> : kentilage of y<sup>e</sup> : Royall James & Mary & y<sup>e</sup> : Hawk with 3 or 400 bales or as many as you can Spare from y<sup>e</sup> : other Ships & Send her hither filled up with provisions &c<sup>a</sup> : in y<sup>e</sup> : latter end of August or so soon as y<sup>e</sup> : Monsoon will ♡ mitt wee designe to fill her up here & dispatch her in October for England.

The Royall James & Mary wee intend to dispatch from hence to y<sup>e</sup> : West Coast & from thence to proceed in y<sup>e</sup> : latter end of June for Beng<sup>l</sup> : w<sup>th</sup> : w<sup>t</sup> : Pepper Shall be there ready by y<sup>t</sup> : time & wee shall leave her & y<sup>e</sup> : Hawk to be dispatch'd by yo<sup>r</sup> : Selves from Bengall directly for England as soon as you can.

The pepper w<sup>th</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : Shall receive from the West Coast let it be divided among y<sup>e</sup> : 3 Shippes proportionably.

Wee have laden on y<sup>e</sup> : Princess Anne of Denmark & Royall James & Mary 60 Tunn of Redwood each ; which will be enough for their Charter party proportion & for y<sup>e</sup> : Hawk also y<sup>e</sup> : overplus may be laden on either of them if y<sup>e</sup> : Commd<sup>r</sup> : desires it att 15<sup>n</sup> a Tunn or Reserved for another Occasion.

Wee have hopes of Sending y<sup>e</sup> : Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup> : on a voyage to China & on her Return in Jan<sup>y</sup> : next do intend to lade her from hence to England.

Having thus given y<sup>e</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : prospect of the disposall of y<sup>e</sup> : Ships Consider & Calculate how far & in w<sup>t</sup> : manner you shall be able to Comply therewith & when y<sup>e</sup> : have well Consider'd it give us an Acco<sup>t</sup> : by pattamarrs y<sup>t</sup> : wee may know what to depend on.

In yo<sup>r</sup> : Gen<sup>l</sup> : Lre. to y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>s</sup> : dat : 13<sup>th</sup> : Jan<sup>y</sup> : you write that you intended to dispatch y<sup>e</sup> : Sampson in August but orders from y<sup>e</sup> : Fort for Lading ♡ missive goods on y<sup>e</sup> : Charles y<sup>e</sup> : Second prevented it. Wee desire y<sup>e</sup> : to explain your meaning not being Sensible of any Such orders that went from hence unless y<sup>e</sup> : mean y<sup>e</sup> : private orders of Merch<sup>ts</sup> : Concerned in y<sup>e</sup> : ♡ missive goods.

Wee hope y<sup>e</sup> : have Secured a Sufficient quantity of Saltpetre & desire you to buy as much more if you can.

Wee desire y<sup>e</sup> : to explain what y<sup>e</sup> : mean by y<sup>e</sup> : four Armenians Merch<sup>ts</sup> : Passengers on Charles y<sup>e</sup> : Second paying 5 ♡ C<sup>t</sup> : permission. If y<sup>e</sup> : Dutch make warr with y<sup>e</sup> : Moores it is not Consistent with y<sup>e</sup> : Articles of peace between y<sup>e</sup> : two nations that they should any way Impeed or Stop our trade or Ships & wee may reasonably expect and insist upon it that they observe y<sup>e</sup> : said Articles as Strictly with us as wee did with them in y<sup>e</sup> : same case.

As to y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have given you their directions in their Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lres, whereunto wee need not add only if y<sup>e</sup>: find any of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Company's Servants to deal or have any correspondance w<sup>th</sup>: them to y<sup>e</sup>: Prejudice of their Masters interest keep Such persons in Some Constant Employ within y<sup>e</sup>: Factory which is y<sup>e</sup>: place of their aboad & when y<sup>e</sup>: have an Opportunity Send them to us. Reports give us Occasion to Suspect M<sup>r</sup>: Hill & M<sup>r</sup>: Crook wee expect y<sup>e</sup>: former to repair to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George according to y<sup>e</sup>: Commissary's generall orders wee fear y<sup>e</sup>: Latter has his head fill'd w<sup>th</sup>: wrong Notions of Jemmedar Ships &c<sup>a</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: will one time or other give y<sup>e</sup>: trouble with y<sup>e</sup>: Governm<sup>t</sup>: Such a man is not fitt to live among y<sup>e</sup>:

Wee perceive y<sup>e</sup>: are still of Opinion y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Mogull has taken off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on trade but y<sup>e</sup>: orders are Stopt in y<sup>e</sup>: hands of y<sup>e</sup>: Court Officers for want of Passhes [*sic*] wee have employed some friends to make enquiry in y<sup>e</sup>: Mogull's Court how that matter Stands & have Some time expected an account of it wee are sensible y<sup>t</sup>: till that order be Reversed y<sup>e</sup>: not only depend on y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob & Duans favour but must be obliged to y<sup>e</sup>: under Officers also for their Connivance & it cannot be expected that y<sup>e</sup>: will be able to Carry on y<sup>e</sup>: business & obstruct y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers without passhes you are also under another Considerable difficulty y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers vie with y<sup>e</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: buying of goods & will outbid y<sup>e</sup>: Company's usuall prices so that y<sup>e</sup>: must either give dearer for goods or go without them in which case tis Our Opinion y<sup>t</sup>: you buy rather than want goods or lett y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers Run away with y<sup>m</sup>: & is agreeable to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: orders in their Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre. to you wherein they do not limitt y<sup>e</sup>: to price, or sorts of goods, These matters being left to you[r] discretion and fidelity.

The Commissary Gen<sup>l</sup>: having ordered y<sup>e</sup>: withdrawing of y<sup>e</sup>: upper factory's wee cannott reverse it but must await y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: order from Surratt being a matter of great Importance besides it seems more advisable till y<sup>e</sup>: Mogull shall reverse y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on trade & till a judgment Can be made of y<sup>e</sup>: Consequence of y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch proceedings for w<sup>ch</sup>: reason it is also better to forbear building a new factory at least till y<sup>e</sup>: can obtain y<sup>e</sup>: Nabobs perwanna for it.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in their 19 paragraph of their Gen<sup>l</sup>: Letter to y<sup>e</sup>: do very earnestly Recommend y<sup>e</sup>: employing of Muttradas & much depend on him for defeating y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers but contrary to their expectation he is fallen in w<sup>th</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Pitt &c<sup>a</sup>: & by report has contracted for y<sup>e</sup>: greatest part of his Cargoe, their Honours give y<sup>e</sup>: a very large latitude in treating with him & if you prosecute it accordingly wee hope it will prove effectuall & y<sup>e</sup>: rather because Padre Evans is gone.

Had there been any probability of dispatching one of y<sup>e</sup>: 2: great Ships with Saltpetre &c<sup>a</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: west Coast before y<sup>e</sup>: Coming in of y<sup>e</sup>: Southerly Monsoone wee would have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary along with y<sup>e</sup>: Princess but wee are Informed you have but one Small Bayer fitt for Service, & therefore could not Send y<sup>e</sup>: Saltpetre &c<sup>a</sup>: to lade her in Ballasore road & if she goes up y<sup>e</sup>: river to lade att Chutanutta She cannott come down & So both y<sup>e</sup>: great Ships would have been idle, for half a year together in Bengall & therefore wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary first to y<sup>e</sup>: West Coast; With this Ship comes M<sup>r</sup>: Marshal M<sup>r</sup>: Cormell & M<sup>r</sup>: Hearn factors y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: paragraph of their Letter do make mention of M<sup>r</sup>: Cormell by w<sup>ch</sup>: it does appear that notwithstanding his factors Indentures he Commences Merch<sup>t</sup>: from y<sup>e</sup>: time of his arrival in India.

Wee appoint M<sup>r</sup>: Roger Bradley & M<sup>r</sup>: Edw: Cormell of Coun<sup>l</sup>: in Beng<sup>l</sup>: & So to Continue till order from his Exc<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: of India S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer (who wee hope is now att Surratt) or from our selves to y<sup>e</sup>: Contrary, M<sup>r</sup>: Bradley to take place next to M<sup>r</sup>: Beard & M<sup>r</sup>: Cormell as last of Councill.

By this Ship wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: Francis Cooke a Serjeant for those few Soldiers you have, who want no Commission Officer.

Herew<sup>th</sup>: goes y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Pacquett to you & y<sup>e</sup>: Duplicate of what Necessary's Shall be Sent you by y<sup>e</sup>: next Opportunity.

Advise us by all opportunitys of w<sup>t</sup> : progress y<sup>e</sup> : make in your Investmt<sup>s</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : Sorts & quantity's of goods as they Come in & fail not to Supply us with a Store of Saltpetre. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup> : very affect<sup>o</sup> : friends

NATH : HIGGINSON.

JOHN : DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup> : FRASER.

P.S.—Advise us at what rate y<sup>e</sup> : can Sell broad cloth, Cloth rashes Parpetuanuas & Lead & y<sup>e</sup> : Quantity. Idem.

Wee have taken out of y<sup>e</sup> : Princess one bale of broad cloth fine N<sup>o</sup> : A : 1 : amo<sup>t</sup> :  $\Psi$  Invoice 27<sup>th</sup> : & have rec<sup>d</sup> : ashore here y<sup>e</sup> : Armenian goods y<sup>e</sup> : freight amounts to 122<sup>th</sup>. 8. for which wee shall give y<sup>e</sup> : Acco<sup>t</sup> : Credit, Wee have much occasion for a Share of those rarity's which y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>a</sup> : have Sent you out for Presents, but wee were not willing to deprive you of any of y<sup>m</sup> : Supposing y<sup>e</sup> : may have frequent occasion : but if you Can Spare any of them Send us Some of all Sorts except y<sup>e</sup> : wax Images whereof wee have too much already. Idem.

LIST OF THE PACQUETT TO BENGALL  $\Psi$  PRINCESS.

- N<sup>o</sup> 1. Fort St<sup>t</sup> : George Gen<sup>l</sup> : Lr<sup>e</sup> dated 22<sup>d</sup> : feb<sup>ry</sup> : 1693/4.
2. Bill of Lading for treasure & Redwood laden in Fort St<sup>t</sup> : George on Princess Anne of Denmark.
3. Invoice of Ditto.
4. R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>a</sup> : Pacquett to 'Beng<sup>l</sup> :  $\Psi$  Princess as  $\Psi$  List except N<sup>o</sup> : 4 : Viz<sup>t</sup> :

N<sup>o</sup> : 1 : Comp<sup>a</sup> : Gen<sup>l</sup> : to y<sup>e</sup> : Bay dat : 10<sup>th</sup> Aprill 93.

2 : Duplicate of y<sup>e</sup> : Comp<sup>as</sup> : Gen<sup>l</sup> : to y<sup>e</sup> : Fort dated 10<sup>th</sup> : Aprill 1693.

3 : Copy of Some paragraphs in y<sup>e</sup> : Lr<sup>e</sup> to Surratt.

4 : Commission for Constituting a Judge advocate & Attorney Gen<sup>l</sup> : for y<sup>e</sup> : Bay.

5 : Abstract of y<sup>e</sup> : Invoice of y<sup>e</sup> : Princess Royall James & Mary Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup> : & Hawk for y<sup>e</sup> : Fort.

6 : Copy of y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>as</sup> : Gen<sup>l</sup> : Lett<sup>r</sup> : to Bengall dated 28<sup>th</sup> : Aprill 1693.

7 : Royall James and Mary's Invoice to Beng<sup>l</sup> : from England.

8 : List of Pacquett.

9 : Invoice of y<sup>e</sup> : Princess of Denmark.

10 : Bill of Lading on Said Shipp.

11 : Charterparty of d<sup>o</sup> : to be translated to y<sup>e</sup> Fort if y<sup>e</sup> : Ship be Sent thither.

12 : List of Factors & writers for y<sup>e</sup> : Coast & Bay.

13 : List of y<sup>e</sup> : Pacquett  $\Psi$  Princess Ann of Denmark. Accountant Gen<sup>l</sup> : Lr<sup>e</sup> to y<sup>e</sup> : Bay dat : 8<sup>th</sup> : Aprill 93.

To CAP<sup>t</sup>. JOHN BLUETT COMMAND<sup>r</sup> :

OF SHIP PRINCESS ANNE OF DENMARK.

No : 14.

Upon Receipt hereof y<sup>e</sup> : are to repair aboard your Ship & with y<sup>e</sup> : first opportunity of wind & weather weigh anchor & Sett Saile & make the best of your way for y<sup>e</sup> : most Speedy attaining of y<sup>e</sup> : Port of Bengall where when you are arrived you are to deliver our pacquett herewith deliver'd you as directed to

y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Worp<sup>n</sup>: Agent &c<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>n</sup>: for affairs of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: att Chuttanutte unto whom you go Consigned & whose orders you are to follow for your unlading lading & further proceedings. In your way you are to Call att Vizagapatam & there deliver y<sup>e</sup>: treasure & goods here laden on board your Shipp & Consigned to M<sup>r</sup>: Simon Holcombe Cheif &ca: Coun<sup>n</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: you are to dispatch in 24 hours after your anchoring in y<sup>e</sup>: road & to proceed for Beng<sup>n</sup>: as above mentioned. Wee wish you a good voyage and date this in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George this 24<sup>th</sup>: of February 1693/4.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE  
FFEBRY: y<sup>e</sup>: 24<sup>th</sup>: 1693/4.

TO NABOB ZULPHAHER CAWN BAWHADER.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: is Sensible that y<sup>e</sup>: Grand Vizier by your assistance & means N<sup>o</sup>: 15. granted us three townes, now Arsemonague's People are very troublesome to us for those towns by y<sup>e</sup>: Duan Moorabdae List they act very unreasonable for they would take away the towns, once I made my request to your Exc<sup>v</sup>: & you were pleased to answer mee after your Return from y<sup>e</sup>: Southward those towns or better should be given to us: May it please your Exc<sup>v</sup>: now Arsemonagues People for what reason wee know not have a mind to quarrell with us, Wee took those towns into our possession by your father & your Order, Wee have writing under your fathers Seal which is well known to all Europe people as well as Natives y<sup>t</sup>: you bestowed them on us, a great honour to y<sup>e</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: So y<sup>t</sup>: if wee should now deliver them away to Arsemanagues people it would be a great dishonour, and since y<sup>e</sup>: English have lived in these parts they have been honourable & lived peaceably both in Serving y<sup>e</sup>: King & his Servants & now they take those towns from us tho' wee have not in the least offended them in any thing, So wee humbly desire your Exc<sup>v</sup>: that you will not now Suffer us to receive any disgrace; Since wee have had y<sup>e</sup>: towns wee have not rec<sup>d</sup>: any profit from them for last year Marrah Caun Maccus People rec<sup>d</sup>: it & this year just as wee begin to gett Something Assumanagues people came & disturbed us; yearly by those towns may gett 3 or 400 pag<sup>as</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: is no great profit nor Scarce any thing toward our Charges; So that it being a thing So well known among all Europe People & y<sup>e</sup>: Natives of this Country, Wee desire yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: to order us those towns y<sup>t</sup>: wee may still pserve our Honour & Reputation as heretofore which hope yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: will not See abused therefore please to give order to Assumanagues people that they may not molest us. Your Exc<sup>v</sup>: may well remember y<sup>e</sup>: Severall Services wee have done in Uscar Cauns time of trouble & Alumarde Cauns and Severall other Servants of y<sup>e</sup>: Kings when y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch twice att Policat d<sup>d</sup> them to y<sup>e</sup>: Morattes & yet the Dutch live Hon<sup>ble</sup>: & wee dishonourable what Reason is this, & now Tripolocane which hath always belong<sup>d</sup>: to Madrass Assuma Naigues people demand it as well as y<sup>e</sup>: other three towns bringing y<sup>e</sup>: Duan Newradars writing for y<sup>e</sup>: Same all which wee desire yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: to bring into your Serious Consideration. So Remaine

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: very Humble Servants

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN: DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

TO M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE

CHEIF &c<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>n</sup>: ATT VIZAGAPATAM.

Our last was 23<sup>d</sup> past Inclosed is Invoice & bill of Lading for goods & N<sup>o</sup>: 16 treasure Sent y<sup>e</sup>: by Princess Anne of Denmark Cap<sup>t</sup>: John Bluett Comander amounts to Pag<sup>as</sup>: 9155: 30 which is all that wee can Send y<sup>e</sup>: att present wanting ready Cash but upon Receipt hereof Contract with yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for 15,00

Pagodas to be brought in August & Sep<sup>r</sup>: next in long Cloth, Salampores Striped beteeleas before y<sup>e</sup>: Southerly Monsoon will give us opportunity hereafter to Supply y<sup>e</sup>: farther.

By this Ship wee Send you M<sup>r</sup>: Richard Bridges Factor & M<sup>r</sup>: Joseph Hynmers Writer to be employed as you find Occasion.

Hasten y<sup>e</sup>: unloading of your goods out of y<sup>e</sup>: Princess as Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: Can that She may proceed on her voyage to Bengall.

The Genl: Lr<sup>es</sup> from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: and all other advices do Concurr y<sup>t</sup>: his Majesty hath granted a Charter to y<sup>e</sup>: present East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: which is enough to Confute y<sup>e</sup>: idle forged Stories Scatter'd by y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers. Wee are.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
feb<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 26: 1694.

FEB<sup>RY</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 26<sup>TH</sup>: 1693/4.

To HIS EXC<sup>t</sup>: ASSID CAUN

GRAND VIZIER TO THE GREAT MOGULL.

N<sup>o</sup>: 17.

Since y<sup>e</sup>: Kings beginning to Reign it is now 37 yeares I have often acquainted yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: many Services done to his Majesty and his Servants in Ascar Caun & Alemerde Caun's time y<sup>e</sup>: Cannott but be Sensible of it besides y<sup>e</sup>: Provision & wee have always Sent up still continuing y<sup>e</sup>: Same to yo<sup>r</sup>: Camp att Chingee & Vandrawash upon w<sup>ch</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: gott from Prince Caun Bux his Naushaun for us for three towns w<sup>ch</sup>: were given us as a free gift together with your own Seal & Perwanna for y<sup>e</sup>: Same besides w<sup>ch</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: have often promised in yo<sup>r</sup>: Lett<sup>rs</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: you would gett y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Phirmaund for us at y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Camp to Send it us presently & more especially when y<sup>e</sup>: Should arrive & to y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch y<sup>e</sup>: have granted 5 towns & to us but three by which wee shall gett no more than 300 Pag<sup>es</sup>: Pannum, So according to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: orders wee have taken under our protection those three towns now Assuma Naigues people Come with Merja Noradaes Seal & demand y<sup>e</sup>: Same Giving us a great deal of trouble as also Triplicane which always belong'd to us they Contriving all ways possible to breed a quarrell So that wee might incur his Majesty's and yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: displeasure and likewise loose those Towns w<sup>ch</sup>: would be a great dishonour to us, wee did not take them by force but you well know it was by your order, neither Shall wee ever take any thing without his Majesty's or your Exc<sup>t</sup>: now since yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: have so often promised us according to our desire y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Phyrmand together w<sup>th</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: owne Parwanna and for those towns, wee again do desire you to gett it us immediately w<sup>ch</sup>: if doe will be a great Honour to us amongst all Europeans wee wholly rely on yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: and have none other to trust to, for to protect us, therefore wee desire you to take Care that no one does us any wrong or Injury. I am

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: humble: Serv<sup>t</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

ARTICLES TO BE IN Y<sup>E</sup>: PHIRMAUND

PRESIDENT HIGGINSON THE ENGLISH

GOVERNOUR OF CHINAPATNAM

HUMBLE REQUEST.

N<sup>o</sup>: 1: According to my desire grant a Phirmaund Horse and Cloth's which may gaine mee a great Hon<sup>r</sup>: Viz<sup>t</sup>:

2: Madrass and Trivelicane for which every year wee are wont to pay 1200 Pag<sup>es</sup>: forgive us.

3: Our Factory's in y<sup>e</sup>: Vizapoore & Golcondah Country according to Salabad forgive us Viz<sup>t</sup>:

4: In y<sup>e</sup>: Viziapore Country Conimeer Factory, Tevnapatam a Small fortification & factory, Cuddulore Factory, Porto Novo & Trimlevass factory.

5. In Golcondah, Metchlepatam, Pettipolee, Vizagapatam & Madapollum factory's together with y<sup>e</sup>: Rest of our factory's in y<sup>e</sup>: Gingerlee Country.

6: The towns of Tandore, Perchewaka & Egmore being near to Madrass by them may gett every year 300 Pag<sup>s</sup>: which desire y<sup>e</sup>: to give freely to Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>:

7: That y<sup>e</sup>: gold Mohores, pagodos, & Rupees w<sup>th</sup>: wee Coin in Madrass w<sup>th</sup>: Allingeers chopp may goe Currantly.

8: That in Metchlepatam wee have Oxhire free, y<sup>e</sup>: Same w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch.

9. English Ships Cast away upon y<sup>e</sup>: Shore by Storm or Seas both Ship & goods be Returned.

10: All Ships belonging to y<sup>e</sup>: English Comp<sup>a</sup>: & having their Passes that shall come to any of y<sup>e</sup>: Seaports belonging to y<sup>e</sup>: Mogull may trade but if they have no pass from y<sup>e</sup>: Company's the English Company is not Concerned with them but desire they may be examined for fear they be Piratts.

To Y<sup>t</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

MARCH Y<sup>t</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: 1693/4.

DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: OF FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID & C<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL.

Our last was y<sup>e</sup>: 21<sup>st</sup>: past in which month wee Received Severall from y<sup>e</sup>: No. 18. to which upon a reveiw wee find wee have not given due answar, in yours of y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: you mentioned two brass rabbonitts taken from Ship Madapollum weighing 7<sup>o</sup>: q<sup>t</sup>: 1: 23<sup>ll</sup>: enclosed comes y<sup>e</sup>: Invoice thereof which was omitted to be Sent you before.

In yo<sup>rs</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: 7<sup>th</sup>: ffeb<sup>ry</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: have mentioned a pardon granted to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Sam<sup>l</sup>: Williams & desire you to Send us a Copy thereof.

In yo<sup>rs</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: 8<sup>th</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: you write for gilt paper whereof wee here send y<sup>e</sup>: 12 sheets cost 1: Pag<sup>e</sup>: of Silver Ingotts wee Suppose y<sup>e</sup>: mean y<sup>e</sup>: cannot Sell them at a good price wee desire att what rate y<sup>e</sup>: can Sell Silver Ingotts w<sup>th</sup>: is Standard or near & what Quantity Concerning which discourse yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: if y<sup>e</sup>: Can Sell more broad Cloth Perpetuanas & Cloth Rashes then wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: advise us wee can Supply you with more. You may also take as much Lead out of y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: as you think y<sup>e</sup>: Can Sell in 6 months wee Sell our broad Cloth here at about 30 Pag<sup>es</sup>: a peice Perpetuanas fine att Pag<sup>es</sup>: 16: Ordinary att Pag<sup>es</sup>: 11: Clothes Rashes att Pag<sup>es</sup>: 20: Lead in Quantity att Pagodo's 11:  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\Phi$  Candy.

Yours of 25<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: by Cap<sup>t</sup>: Phripp we have Rec<sup>d</sup>: with y<sup>e</sup>: Invoice & bill of Lading for 60 bales which came in very good time to fill up y<sup>e</sup>: Sampson who wee dispatch't y<sup>e</sup>: first Ins<sup>t</sup>: full Laden for England & by her Sent your Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lf<sup>e</sup> to the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Duplicate whereof wee rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 27<sup>th</sup> past with Copy of your Invoice & Copy of Zulphaker Cauns Parwana.

Yesterday wee rec<sup>d</sup>: letters from Beng<sup>l</sup>: by a private Ship advising that Mr: Charles Eyres was in pursuance of y<sup>e</sup>: Commissary's gen<sup>l</sup>: orders installed Agent of Bengall in y<sup>e</sup>: room of Mr: Francis Ellis & they give a good Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: State of affairs there So y<sup>t</sup>: wee hope y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: business will go on Successfully having on y<sup>e</sup>: 24<sup>th</sup>: past dispatch't y<sup>e</sup>: Princess w<sup>th</sup>: a Stock of above 6 lack of Rupees she was also order'd to Call at Vizagapatam & deliver y<sup>e</sup>: goods & treasure Sent for y<sup>e</sup>: Support of y<sup>e</sup>: Factory in order to y<sup>e</sup>: finishing their old Contract & beginning a new one for goods deliverable in August & September next Expecting y<sup>t</sup>: wee Should have Occasion to dispatch a large Ship from hence to Europe & therefore desire y<sup>e</sup>: to hasten y<sup>e</sup>: finishing of yo<sup>r</sup>: old Contract & begin another for 15,000 Pag<sup>es</sup>: deliverable att y<sup>e</sup>: Same time but because wee are yett uncertain whether wee Shall have Occasion to dispatch a Ship Smaller for Europe in May or June next, gett as many bales ready as y<sup>e</sup>: Can

possibly by y<sup>e</sup>: first of May & you need Send no more hither till further order, the Southerly Monsoon will permitt their being Sent hither at any times when wee shall advise the Occasion.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in their Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lr̃e to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dated y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: Aprill last do not limit it to Sorts & Numbers in Investm<sup>ts</sup>: but do require y<sup>e</sup>: enlargem<sup>t</sup>: thereof in all Sorts, as best procurable but wee must Spend our Stock in fine goods y<sup>e</sup>: Tunnage of these four Ships requiring y<sup>t</sup>: our Investm<sup>ts</sup>: be all made in Courser goods if possibly procureable. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affectionate friends  
NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN: DOLBEN.  
W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

To Y<sup>s</sup>: WORP<sup>l</sup>: W<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>: DEP<sup>ty</sup>:  
Gov<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>l</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

No: 19.

Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed for yo<sup>r</sup>: perusal a duplicate of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lr̃e to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dated 10<sup>th</sup>: Aprill last w<sup>ch</sup>: returne to us with Such advices or objections as y<sup>e</sup>: think requisite to Communicate to us upon any part thereof You being Confirm'd of your Councill by y<sup>e</sup>: 25<sup>th</sup>: paragraph. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup> Affectionate friends.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
March y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: 1693/4.

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN: DOLBEN.  
W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

PORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE  
Y<sup>s</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: MARCH 1693/4.

To Y<sup>s</sup>: DEP<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & COUN<sup>l</sup>: FOR AFFAIRS OF  
Y<sup>s</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>ble</sup>: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>a</sup>:  
ATT YORK FORT ON Y<sup>s</sup>: COAST OF SUMATRA.

No: 20.

There has been So many Complaints made to us as well by Severall of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Servants as others of Charles Fleetwood Esq<sup>r</sup>: his ill manage<sup>mt</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: affairs w<sup>ch</sup>: doth also appear by many gross Omissions & wilfull errors in his owne Acco<sup>ts</sup>: too many to be here Innumarated, wee find our Selves obliged to dismiss & wee do hereby by vertue of y<sup>e</sup>: Authority derived to us from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dismiss & discharge y<sup>e</sup>: said Charles Fleetwood from being Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Cheif of York Fort Bencoolen & Factory's on y<sup>e</sup>: west Coast of Sumatra Revoking & annulling all y<sup>e</sup>: power & authority Conferred on y<sup>e</sup>: Said Charles Fleetwood by y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: & Councill of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George by their Commission & Instruction dated y<sup>e</sup>: 21<sup>st</sup>: September 1691 & wee do hereby order & require y<sup>e</sup>: Said Charles Fleetwood upon sight hereof to deliver & Cause to be delivered into y<sup>e</sup>: Charge & possession of y<sup>e</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>l</sup>: hereafter named y<sup>e</sup>: Said Fort & Factory's on y<sup>e</sup>: west coast of Sumatra with all y<sup>e</sup>: goods money & estate there belonging to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & wee do hereby nominate & appoint y<sup>e</sup>: Worp<sup>l</sup>: Samuell Willson Esq<sup>r</sup>: to be Gov<sup>r</sup>: of York Fort & Cheif of Bencoolen & Factory's on y<sup>e</sup>: west coast of Sumatra for affairs of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: & wee do require all y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: Officers Souldiers & Inhabitants there to yeild due Obedience & Respect to him Accordingly. & wee do appoint M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Betts to be Second & next of Councill of York Fort & in case of Mortality to Succeed after y<sup>e</sup>: Said Sam<sup>l</sup>: Wilson & M<sup>r</sup>: Hugh Kennedy Third & M<sup>r</sup>: Phillip Hawthorne fourth of Councill & wee do hereby empower & authorize y<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>d</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Councill to demand & Receive from y<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>d</sup>: Charles Fleetwood y<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>d</sup>: Fort & y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Estate & Concerns there & c<sup>a</sup>: factory's on y<sup>e</sup>: west coast of

Sumatra having ordered M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Betts to go to [P]riamong upon Ship Madapollum & from thence to proceed to York Fort wee appoint him Chief of [P]riamong during his Stay there & M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Frith 2<sup>d</sup>: & do empower y<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>t</sup>: Francis Betts to examine & State y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: factory requiring all p<sup>er</sup>sons there to Render their Acco<sup>ts</sup>: to him as he Shall see Cause to demand y<sup>e</sup>: Same & upon his Arrivall to Cause a true Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: real remain to be taken. Wee have Sent Duplicate hereof by M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Betts on y<sup>e</sup>: Mad<sup>a</sup>: Wee are

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE  
12<sup>TH</sup>: MARCH 93-4.

To SAM<sup>LL</sup>: WILLSON ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

Gov<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT YORK FORT.

1. Wee have Rec<sup>d</sup>: your L<sup>te</sup> by y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum dated y<sup>e</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: Sep<sup>r</sup>: last with No: 21. y<sup>e</sup>: Severall Books & Papers According to List & your Lett<sup>r</sup>: of no date by Ship Northampton y<sup>e</sup>: former gives us an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: designe y<sup>e</sup>: undertooke for y<sup>e</sup>: Recovering of Indapore and your disappointment by y<sup>e</sup>: Buggesses refusing to Proceed from Priamong upon that Service. That factory has been So Chargeable to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: that all y<sup>e</sup>: Pepper that has been bought there will not pay a tenth part of the Charges & it is in vain, to throw away more money upon Attempt of Regaining it unless it be undertaken with an assurance of Success in a Settlem<sup>t</sup>: upon better terms & a management to better purpose for y<sup>e</sup>: future which is under Consideration in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time lett us Secure what wee have.

2. Att y<sup>e</sup>: departure of y<sup>e</sup>: Northampton you had in Cash 5,439 Dollars & drew bill upon us for above 7,000 Dollars, by y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum you had before drawn bills on us for 6,498: Dollars payable to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Howell & wee Sent you y<sup>e</sup>: last year 20,000 Dollars by y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum besides Stores. Wee dont find by y<sup>e</sup>: Cash y<sup>t</sup>: there was above 2,267 Dollars paid for Pepper y<sup>e</sup>: rest all goes in Charges w<sup>ch</sup>: makes y<sup>e</sup>: Pepper come out very dear, & will be dearer by y<sup>e</sup>: increase of y<sup>e</sup>: Charge of y<sup>e</sup>: Slaves unless you find some way to employ them profitably w<sup>ch</sup>: is a matter of great Concernm<sup>t</sup>: & ought to be your particular Study till you have reduced them into some order of daily labour for the Support of their Charges.

3. Wee send you by y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum Stores of all Sorts & you write for more but give us no Acco<sup>t</sup>: of their expences nor of their private charges. Lett copies thereof be remitted to us, Your Storekeepers List of Stores wanting Seems to be Calculated att random without Consulting y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>ts</sup>: & books as if he did not take much care either in y<sup>e</sup>: keeping or Expending them he writes for all Sorts of Carpenters Joyners & Coopers tools they being all Spoilt. Wee Sent you in March last all sorts & if in half a year they were Spoilt it is in vain to Send more, Wee send you: 10: barrells of Powder English & 10 Candy powder Country 300: " English match. If these be all spent already you have had Some extraordinary Occasion. Wee have not Spent in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George above  $\frac{1}{2}$  so much English powder  $\frac{1}{2}$  So much English match, & but litle more country Powder, However wee Send you a farther Supply & desire to have an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Expence.

4. In y<sup>e</sup>: 9<sup>th</sup> Paragraph you say that Some of 222 Coffreys are employed as directed but wee hear not y<sup>e</sup>: tenth part but they are fed wholly out of yo<sup>r</sup>: Stores & Buzzarr which is so great an Omission in M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood that he deserves to make good all y<sup>e</sup>: charge unless he give a better reason for it y<sup>n</sup>: that the Coffrey's dont delight in y<sup>e</sup>: peice of ground assigned them & wee do require y<sup>e</sup>: Chief & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: future to take care that y<sup>e</sup>: Coffreys be employed in Some profitable Service as formerly directed which will never be effected to any purpose unless y<sup>e</sup>: Chief himself will take Some pains & See them put into method of Labour which will appear by their Credit in y<sup>e</sup>: books.

5. In y<sup>e</sup>: 17: Paragraph y<sup>e</sup>: reason rendered of sparing Cap<sup>t</sup>: Howell pepper is y<sup>e</sup>: want of money to pay Cap<sup>t</sup>: Darow for his Slaves but it was y<sup>e</sup>: profit of Howells goods which M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood rec<sup>d</sup>: & disposed to a Considerable advantage & allowed y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: no part of profit but he must now be Responsible for y<sup>e</sup>: whole & wee require him to Render a true Acco<sup>t</sup>: thereof.

6. It is very Strange that y<sup>e</sup>: Chinamen after they had made y<sup>e</sup>: bricks could not be perswaded to burn them. Wee have now Sent Paul Daimton who served an apprenticeship to a bricklayer & will be able to direct & employ y<sup>e</sup>: Negroes in the making & burning y<sup>e</sup>: bricks without being beholden to y<sup>e</sup>: Chinamen & be Serviceable in building.

7. In y<sup>e</sup>: 23<sup>d</sup>: Paragraph y<sup>e</sup>: give two reasons why y<sup>e</sup>: Can't carry on y<sup>e</sup>: ditch thro' y<sup>e</sup>: swamp into y<sup>e</sup>: Sea Viz<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Sand is higher than y<sup>e</sup>: Swamp & y<sup>t</sup>: in digging a Small depth you meet w<sup>th</sup>: Spring[s]. y<sup>e</sup>: latter seems to be no Objection & y<sup>e</sup>: first may be Rectified by driving piles of wood at y<sup>e</sup>: End of y<sup>e</sup>: ditch which leads into y<sup>e</sup>: Sea w<sup>ch</sup>: will prevent the Sea's wearing away y<sup>e</sup>: Sand & making a breach into y<sup>e</sup>: Land unless y<sup>e</sup>: depth of y<sup>e</sup>: ditch be lower than y<sup>e</sup>: surface of y<sup>e</sup>: Sea & then it will be very difficult to effect it without a Sluice to open & Shutt, you consider well of it & if possible contrive Some way for accomplishing it, being of very great importance as well for y<sup>e</sup>: healthiness of y<sup>e</sup>: place as y<sup>e</sup>: advantage y<sup>e</sup>: will gain by y<sup>e</sup>: use of y<sup>e</sup>: land when dreined & will render y<sup>e</sup>: present Scituation of y<sup>e</sup>: Fort as good as y<sup>e</sup>: hilly promontory your draught mentions to be y<sup>e</sup>: fittest & is so much y<sup>e</sup>: better because nearer y<sup>e</sup>: river's mouth.

8. Since Robert Henderson proves So usefull to you in y<sup>e</sup>: Hospitall wee approve his continuance in that Employ<sup>mt</sup>: att Factors Sallary & are well Satisfied to hear So good a report of David Davice whom you impute as a Secretary his diligent & faithfull Service will have due consideration in time.

9. In y<sup>e</sup>: 27<sup>th</sup>: Paragraph y<sup>e</sup>: write that you cannot imploy Heady as a Gardiner for want of seeds which is but a sorrowful excuse for a gross neglect. Wee have sent you some seeds to obviate y<sup>t</sup>: excuse but know y<sup>e</sup>: Cannott want Seeds roots &c<sup>a</sup>: for planting & do expect in a Short time y<sup>e</sup>: Negroes to be employed So as to find themselves Victuals.

10. Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: 10: butts of Beng<sup>l</sup>: arrack w<sup>th</sup>: order to lett y<sup>e</sup>: Soldiers have it by daily allowance att a reasonable rate. You write in y<sup>e</sup>: 33<sup>rd</sup>: paragraph you have done so, & wee wish y<sup>e</sup>: could prove it by an acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: expences being informed y<sup>t</sup>: not above two butts were so employed & much of y<sup>e</sup>: rest sold to some friends of M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood's for keeping a punch house, Wee suppose there may be some bought since by M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood for Supply of y<sup>e</sup>: Garrison. If So lett y<sup>e</sup>: overplus of it cost above y<sup>e</sup>: price of y<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>d</sup>: Bengall Arrack be charged to M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood's Accounts. Wee have now Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Some Beng<sup>l</sup>: Arrack and again require that y<sup>e</sup>: Same may be distributed among y<sup>e</sup>: Soldiers att y<sup>e</sup>: rate of 3 drams a day for a dollar a month.

11. Wee cannott coyn y<sup>e</sup>: Mexico small money as y<sup>e</sup>: propound of y<sup>e</sup>: due weight & fineness w<sup>th</sup>: out being looser & to make them worse would be y<sup>e</sup>: Counterfeiting & debating [sic] one of y<sup>e</sup>: noblest coin[s] in y<sup>e</sup>: world but wee hope in time you may cause your fanams to pass Currantly if they take att [P]ryamong they will by degrees make their way further to promote which if you find occasion Lett them go 20 for a dollar by which y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: will have a profit. It is not likely that they will pass long or far at y<sup>e</sup>: rate of 16: to a Doll<sup>r</sup>:

12. Wee have sent y<sup>e</sup>: no Cocks nor Hens being well assured you have a good Stock, Nor Sheep, y<sup>e</sup>: having store of Goats w<sup>ch</sup>: thrive better, Wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: a few Ducks & Turkeys for breed.

13. Lett those persons that belong'd to Indrapore & came to Bencoolen be examined as to y<sup>e</sup>: manner & reasons of y<sup>e</sup>: leaving y<sup>t</sup>: factory and p<sup>a</sup>ticularly w<sup>th</sup>: they know concerning y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch having a hand in it & Send us their examinations.

14. Wee well approve of yo<sup>r</sup>: proposall of Sending one vessell to y<sup>e</sup>: in March & another in October & if wee meet with no extraordinary disappointm<sup>t</sup>: Shall

accordingly send y<sup>e</sup>: another vessell in October next. Wee now send y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary & y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum y<sup>e</sup>: first directly to York Fort & y<sup>e</sup>: other to call at [P]ryamong & deliver treasure & stores for their supply & to lye there till M<sup>r</sup>: Betts shall have finished the business he is ordered & then to proceed to York Fort w<sup>th</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: pepper shall be ready in their Godowns; The copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum's Invoice comes inclosed by which y<sup>e</sup>: will understand how to direct y<sup>e</sup>: delivery of Stores at [P]ryamong for their further supply if wee have sent too little or too much of any thing.

15. Wee send y<sup>e</sup>: herew<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of Cap<sup>t</sup>: Perrimans voyage to y<sup>e</sup>: time of his Arrivall their being undertaken & y<sup>e</sup>: ship detained for y<sup>e</sup>: service of y<sup>e</sup>: west coast. The charges of y<sup>e</sup>: whole is properly charged to Priamans settle-  
m<sup>ts</sup>: tho' there will be a considerable loss & a great p<sup>rt</sup> whereof was occasioned by M<sup>r</sup>: Sowden & c<sup>t</sup>: their unnecessary detaining y<sup>e</sup>: Ship to lay to no purpose after the returne from Madagascar.

16. Wee have perused yo<sup>r</sup>: Consultation of 29<sup>th</sup>: Aprill last concerning demanding Custome of Chinamen & can only say y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>; are very positive in their Orders for receiving it of all p<sup>sons</sup> without distinction, & y<sup>t</sup>: order must be put in execution So Soon as possibly you can & if there be any competent number of them come to settle among y<sup>e</sup>: (as tho' y<sup>e</sup>: Suddainly expected) you must not defer it any longer. But it will be unreasonable & matter of great disgust if y<sup>e</sup>: demand from them Arrears of custome for y<sup>e</sup>: time past unless y<sup>e</sup>: contracted w<sup>th</sup>: them or declared to them att their settlem<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: they should pay if ordered from hence, You must also receive 5 p<sup>ts</sup> C<sup>t</sup>: for all goods Imported from Fort St<sup>e</sup>: George or any other place notwithstanding any certificate for custom once paid.

17. Wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Some more wheat (having no flower & if wee had it would not keep good long) tho' y<sup>e</sup>: write for none unless a mill Sent, you have a mill but dont know it & y<sup>e</sup>: have stones fitt for grinding wheat but if you want take y<sup>e</sup>: pains to get y<sup>e</sup>: wheat grounded for your own eating wee will send no more.

18. Wee have sent y<sup>e</sup>: as many Soldiers as wee can Spare being Sensible y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: will want them for y<sup>e</sup>: Securing [P]ryamong & y<sup>e</sup>: parts lying between that & York Fort, which is of y<sup>e</sup>: more importance since Indapoora is lost.

19. M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood remitting Cap<sup>t</sup>: Knox the custome of 30 baher of pepper, for his supplying stores att y<sup>e</sup>: Battavia price seems to have done for a valuable consideration & therefore excusable (tho' that practice is not to be practised) but y<sup>e</sup>: Custome remitted to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Howell for 268 baher of pepper & y<sup>e</sup>: abatement<sup>t</sup>: made y<sup>e</sup>: Malay's is to be Charged to M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood's Acco<sup>ts</sup>: tho' when Cap<sup>t</sup>: Howell comes back from his voyage wee will endeavour to recover that due from him.

20. The 20 Paragraph [*sic*] paid here to Henderson & Davice was not given gratis but advanced in part of Sallary & must be So accounted for example Sake Lett them confirme y<sup>e</sup>: good report wee hear of them by continuing diligent in their business & they will not fail of due encouragement.

21. In M<sup>r</sup>: Sowden's Acco<sup>t</sup>: is an error Doll: 300 twice charged to his credit Viz<sup>t</sup>: once in y<sup>e</sup>: Sum of 300 Doll: Said to [be] lent att first & brought into Cash in July 1693 & y<sup>e</sup>: Same Sum included in y<sup>e</sup>: Sum of Dollars 945 as appears by examination of particulars. His Acco<sup>t</sup>: is not yet Cleared y<sup>e</sup>: fort York books having been but lately finished, & there appears many other things to be Considered.

22. Yo<sup>r</sup>: Letter p<sup>ss</sup> Northampton gives Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Returne & defect of Ship Satisfaction, if She be impearable of Service wee hope y<sup>e</sup>: have sold her give us an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Sum that the Accot of the Ship may be cleared.

23. You also advise us of a good Quantity of Pepper procureable att [P]ryamong w<sup>th</sup>: gives us hopes y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: will have a Store ready for y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary whom y<sup>e</sup>: are to dispatch for Beng<sup>n</sup>: within two months after her Arrivall w<sup>th</sup>: you in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time as y<sup>e</sup>: see occasion you may order y<sup>e</sup>: Ship to visit Syllabar & [P]ryamong & y<sup>e</sup>: Comd<sup>r</sup>: is obliged by Charterparty to assist you when

required with any number of men not exceeding 40: either by Land or Sea as wee have particularly enjoin'd in our orders to him Copy whereof goes inclosed. Wee also send y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Ships Charterparty which y<sup>e</sup>: must Send to Bengall with her.

24. Lade as much Pepper upon y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary as y<sup>e</sup>: can procure & Consigne it to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Worp<sup>l</sup>: Charles Eyres Agent &c<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>n</sup>: at Chuttanutte w<sup>ch</sup>: wee hope will be at least 4: or 500 bahar & advise y<sup>e</sup>: Agent &c<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>n</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: prospect y<sup>e</sup>: have of Sending more to us by y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum w<sup>ch</sup>: pray fail not to dispatch to us by y<sup>e</sup>: 20 July or at least So Soon as y<sup>t</sup>: She may arrive here by the middle of Sept: & Send us w<sup>th</sup>: pepper y<sup>e</sup>: can procure by her, Wee expecting y<sup>t</sup>: by y<sup>t</sup>: time one of y<sup>e</sup>: large Ships will come hither from Beng<sup>n</sup>: to be dispatch[ed] for Europe & wee depend upon y<sup>e</sup>: for part of her lading.

25. Permitt no pepper to be laden on y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Compa<sup>s</sup>: Ships on freight or Privilege but w<sup>th</sup> is weighed by y<sup>e</sup>: Same weights as y<sup>e</sup>: Compa<sup>s</sup>: Pepper y<sup>t</sup>: the weight upon y<sup>e</sup>: whole may be borne proportionably by all that are Concern'd therein & lett y<sup>e</sup>: Warehousekeeper Send his Certificate of the Quantity laden.

26. Together w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>n</sup>: Lett<sup>r</sup>: of Madapoll: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a Letter from M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson w<sup>th</sup>: Severall papers according to his List to N<sup>o</sup>: 13: & do well approve his & M<sup>r</sup>: Butterfields carefull inspection & particular Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: affairs. M<sup>r</sup>: Frith's ingenious letter to M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson da<sup>t</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: Aug<sup>st</sup>: do's propound y<sup>e</sup>: falling in with Raja Maucoota in order to y<sup>e</sup>: Settling of y<sup>e</sup>: young Prince and by y<sup>e</sup>: Consultation of 14<sup>th</sup>: & 17<sup>th</sup>: Aug<sup>st</sup>: does appear y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: are of y<sup>e</sup>: Same opinion. The expulsion of y<sup>e</sup>: Emperor who is in possession & y<sup>e</sup>: introducing y<sup>e</sup>: Young Prince who has y<sup>e</sup>: right is a matter of great importance & not to be undertaken without a good Consideration & prospect of Success for if y<sup>e</sup>: fail in y<sup>e</sup>: attempt y<sup>e</sup>: make y<sup>e</sup>: Emperour an unreasonable enemy. But if y<sup>e</sup>: have resolved to take y<sup>e</sup>: part of y<sup>e</sup>: Young Prince Lett Articles of Agreem<sup>t</sup>: be converted in writing w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Young Prince & Raja Maucoota wherein y<sup>e</sup>: main thing is to Secure all y<sup>e</sup>: pepper to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>:.

27. The Certificate concerning y<sup>e</sup>: Chinamen makes mention of one of them whom M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood had wronged in a bargain lett y<sup>t</sup>: be particularly examin'd & y<sup>e</sup>: damage Stated & cause M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood to make him Satisfaction which instance of y<sup>e</sup>: Justice will retrieve y<sup>e</sup>: discouragem: given them by the Injury.

28. The paper of Memorand<sup>o</sup>: Concerning y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Compa<sup>s</sup>: affairs & y<sup>e</sup>: two papers Relating to M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwoods Acco<sup>ts</sup>: do contain much matter in y<sup>m</sup>: & are too clear demonstrations of M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood's gross Omissions w<sup>ch</sup>: look too much like designed frauds. M<sup>r</sup>: Betts brings w<sup>th</sup>: him Copy's of w<sup>th</sup>: is material & he has particular Instructions. Let every particular be examined in Consultation & Stated, & what other omissions of y<sup>e</sup>: like nature have Since come to M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson's knowledge & w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: find due from M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: be charged to his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: if M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood Shall as he ought readily Submitt to pay into y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Cash he hath notwithstanding liberty of making his Objections to any Articles w<sup>ch</sup>: he may deliver to y<sup>e</sup>: to be Sent to us w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: answer & wee Shall willingly repay him here any part thereof for w<sup>ch</sup>: he can give us a good reason. But if upon Receipt hereof or in y<sup>e</sup>: time of your examining his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: find him obstinate & Refractory or have reason to think y<sup>t</sup>: he will not pay, in Such case Seize his Effects & if there be Occasion for it his person also in y<sup>e</sup>: Fort, till y<sup>e</sup>: have finished y<sup>t</sup>: business.

29. As to y<sup>e</sup>: matter of advice contained in y<sup>e</sup>: papers dated 24<sup>th</sup>: May & 25: Aug<sup>st</sup>: which were dd. by M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson & M<sup>r</sup>: Butterfield to M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood (as is entred in y<sup>e</sup>: Consuit: books) It will be now your part to rectifye those omissions or Errors in Gov<sup>t</sup>: which are therein observed.

30. By all y<sup>e</sup>: advices it does appear that [P]ryamong is a place of great Importance as well for y<sup>e</sup>: procuring of pepper as being become upon y<sup>e</sup>: loss of Indapoore y<sup>e</sup>: frontier against y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch incroachm<sup>ts</sup>: & is therefore to be y<sup>e</sup>: better Secured. The Dutch will be encouraged by their Success att Indrapore &

will be y<sup>e</sup>: more Vigorously persued on their designs against [P]ryamong whereof y<sup>e</sup>: Country people are apprehensive and att present doubt whether you are able to Secure yo<sup>r</sup>: selves & y<sup>m</sup>: against y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch & till they are Satisfyed in y<sup>r</sup>: point they will be afraid of joyning w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: wee have therefore Sent y<sup>e</sup>: what Supply wee can att present & would have y<sup>e</sup>: make y<sup>e</sup>: best use y<sup>e</sup>: can of it while y<sup>e</sup>: Europe Ship continues w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: appearance of w<sup>ch</sup> att [P]ryamong will be of use. Therefore as Soon as unladen lett her proceed thither w<sup>th</sup>: one well instructed for y<sup>e</sup>: Settlem<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: place: The first thing to be Consider'd in yo<sup>r</sup>: Councill is whether it be possible to unite y<sup>e</sup>: present Emperor of Mandata and y<sup>e</sup>: Young Prince & his adherents Raja Macoota &c<sup>: in one Common Councill & interest w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: against y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch but this is very difficult to be effected because y<sup>e</sup>: young Prince claims a right to y<sup>e</sup>: empire of Mandata from w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: present Possessor has excluded him & will not easily quitt his claim nor will y<sup>e</sup>: Emperor easily quitt his Possession y<sup>e</sup>: only remedy therefore to accomodate y<sup>e</sup>: matter Seems to be y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: present Emperour enjoyn it during his life & upon his Death y<sup>e</sup>: Young Prince to Succeed to which accomodation possibly both parties may agree. The Young Prince because he has not power enough to expell y<sup>e</sup>: Emperour & y<sup>e</sup>: Emperour may be also willing to Secure himself against y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch by y<sup>e</sup>: addition of y<sup>e</sup>: Young Prince's party & this proposall must be transacted first with y<sup>e</sup>: Young Prince & Raja Macoota & if Such a Union Can be effected it will be y<sup>e</sup>: Surest way to Secure them & yo<sup>r</sup>: Selves against y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch but if you dont find this practicable consider w<sup>ch</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: two party's y<sup>e</sup>: are to joyn with perhaps y<sup>e</sup>: young Prince & Raja Macoota may be y<sup>e</sup>: better trusted because of their present circumstance but y<sup>e</sup>: Emperour is doubtless more Strong & able to assist y<sup>e</sup>: against y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch & therefore 'tis more advisable to make a friendship with him if y<sup>e</sup>: can find as much reason to trust him as y<sup>e</sup>: other. This is written as matter of advice but y<sup>e</sup>: execution is left to yourselves who can best understand y<sup>e</sup>: circumstance of things being up on y<sup>e</sup>: place & it is left to y<sup>e</sup>: to make use of y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: Lrē. to Raja of Syllabarr & Raja Macoota as y<sup>e</sup>: Shall find occasion w<sup>ch</sup>: are written in English & wee desire they would write their answers in English likewise. By accident wee mett with one y<sup>t</sup>: could read y<sup>r</sup>: Arab language who interpreted Lrēs reed: from Raja Macoota & Raja Mooda but he is a transeant man & therefore is none here resident that understands y<sup>e</sup>: language.</sup>

31. As Pryamong is y<sup>e</sup>: frontier to y<sup>e</sup>: North So is Syllabarr to y<sup>e</sup>: South & is therefore to be regarded & Secured by a Pager & a few gunns Since Raja Pangra Jungulo is So desirous of it, If y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch gains Syllabarr they will annoy Bencoolen greatly, and destroy y<sup>e</sup>: Pepper round about as they did att Indrapore.

32. You also want one y<sup>t</sup>: understands Gunery & military discipline who can instruct y<sup>e</sup>: Soldiers & keep them to their duty. Wee have for those reasons sent Lieutenant Alexander Delgardner who wee think y<sup>e</sup>: best qualified for those Services & therefore is to be employed accordingly not only in y<sup>e</sup>: military Charge but in y<sup>e</sup>: directing of y<sup>e</sup>: repairing y<sup>e</sup>: fortification & other works, & employing y<sup>e</sup>: Coffry's in Some profitable Service. In Consideration whereof he is to receive Lieutenants Pay & his dyett at y<sup>e</sup>: Genll: table to take place as eldest Lieutenant ten Dollars a month for his Extraordinary Service but wee have one objection against M<sup>r</sup>: Delgardner y<sup>t</sup>: he is in his naturall temper a little too hasty & passionate which must be pardoned while tis Inoffensive. We give y<sup>e</sup>: this hint as a direction for y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>s: more prudent managem<sup>t</sup>: & wee have given him a Strict caution, & to prevent all inconveniences have declared to him & wee do order y<sup>t</sup>: he is wholly under yo<sup>r</sup>: direction & Command, & if he carries it disrespectfully to his Superiours or be y<sup>e</sup>: occasion of difference among y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: he is to return hither by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity.

33. The making of bricks & Chinam being of So great use to you wee have agreed with Paul Dainston to undertake y<sup>e</sup>: making of bricks and with Charles Crew y<sup>e</sup>: making Chinam the former is to Receive 50 D<sup>s</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: first kill of 100,000: bricks dd: burnt & 25: D<sup>s</sup>: for every kill of 100000: afterwards & y<sup>e</sup>: latter 10: D<sup>s</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: first kill of 100: bushels of lime & 5 D<sup>s</sup>: for every kill of

100: afterwards y<sup>e</sup>: making of these have been long order'd & endeavour'd in vain wee think this y<sup>e</sup>: best way to Accomplish it will be yo<sup>r</sup>: part to furnish them with Coffrey's wood and what they want for doing the business.

34. Wee send y<sup>e</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Betts & do hereby give him full power & Authority to examine State & adjust all acco<sup>ts</sup>: relating to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: affairs on y<sup>e</sup>: west coast & do require you to give him all necessary Assistance therein & upon his first Coming all books & papers of Acco<sup>ts</sup>: be  $\widetilde{d}$  him by list w<sup>ch</sup>: are to remaine in his Custody while he Stay's & upon his returne he is to returne them y<sup>e</sup>: by list. Wee also require all persons y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: not excepted to render &  $\widetilde{d}$  Acco<sup>ts</sup>: to him as he Shall See cause to demand y<sup>e</sup>: Same, & to y<sup>e</sup>: end y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of York Fort & its appendances after So many yeares errors be at length truly Stated, wee require y<sup>e</sup>: upon receipt hereof to cause a true Acco<sup>t</sup>: to be taken of all real remains. M<sup>r</sup>: Betts is ordered to bring up & ballance y<sup>e</sup>: books of York Fort to y<sup>e</sup>: time conformed to y<sup>e</sup>: real remains, & if there Shall be any differences between y<sup>e</sup>: books remains & reall remains lett y<sup>m</sup>: be adjusted by order of Consul<sup>t</sup>: So far as it can be done while M<sup>r</sup>. Betts continues there & Such as cannot be adjusted may be carried to Acco<sup>ts</sup>: differences between book & reall remains.

35. Wee have Sent Duplicate hereof by M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Betts upon y<sup>e</sup>: Madapol-lum.

36. By yo<sup>r</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of remains there is a large quantity of Palempores & other Small goods Sent to York Fort many Yeares agoe by their long lying doubtless they are damaged. If they will not vend for y<sup>e</sup>: Price desired Sell them for what y<sup>e</sup>: markt will afford rather than to lett them Spoil quite but if y<sup>e</sup>: cant dispose of y<sup>m</sup>: Send y<sup>m</sup>: hither by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity. Lett it be observed as a Constant rule to Send hither whatsoever is not propper for Sail or use.

38. Lett Indrapoores Acco<sup>t</sup>: Curr<sup>t</sup>: with York Fort be adjusted & a Copy thereof from y<sup>e</sup>: beginning be remitted hither with Copy's of Invoice received & Sent.

37. Inclosed is Invoice & bill of Lading for what was laden on Ship Royall James & Mary amo<sup>ts</sup>: to Pag<sup>as</sup>: [ . . . ] & Madapollum Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to Pag<sup>as</sup>: 3395: 13:, with list of soldiers whereof Some of y<sup>e</sup>: Portugeze carry their wives & familys of whom y<sup>e</sup>: must take Some care for their first Settling in habitations & assigne y<sup>m</sup>: ground.

39. By y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of York Fort it appears y<sup>t</sup>: China Silk &c<sup>a</sup>: have been frequently bought for presents at great rates wee have therefore Sent y<sup>e</sup>: a Supply for those Occasions out of which y<sup>e</sup>: may take what y<sup>e</sup>: think most propper to present to Raja Macoota & y<sup>e</sup>: Raja of Syllabarr in y<sup>e</sup>: Pres<sup>ts</sup>: name if y<sup>e</sup>: find it Convenient to deliver these L<sup>res</sup>.

40. Herewith wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: list of moneys advanced to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to Pag<sup>as</sup>: 140 & a Letter from M<sup>r</sup>: Pitt and Fleetwood to M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Fleetwood concerning a demand of M<sup>r</sup>: Alford's concerns in his hands. Wee are

Y<sup>or</sup>: Affec<sup>ts</sup>: Friends  
NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN: DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>ts</sup>: FRASER.

MARCH Y<sup>r</sup>: 12TH 1693/4.

To ISSA COOLEY ARMENIAN ATT Y<sup>r</sup>: KINGS COURT.

N<sup>o</sup>: 22.

I desired my good friend Cojee Gregoree to write y<sup>e</sup>: a L<sup>re</sup> to understand how y<sup>e</sup>: English affairs Stood at Court, & by your answer to him I understand yo<sup>r</sup>: great readiness to assist mee in y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: business & what great Services y<sup>e</sup>: have formerly done in y<sup>e</sup>: Surratt troubles. I am Sorry to

hear y<sup>t</sup>: you have been att any charges upon y<sup>t</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: & y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: of Surratt has not taken care to repay y<sup>e</sup>: I send y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed my lett: to his Exc<sup>t</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer Gen<sup>l</sup>: for all y<sup>e</sup>: English affairs In India who I hope is arrived att Surratt before now, w<sup>ch</sup>: if y<sup>e</sup>: will Send to him I doubt not but he will cause full Satisfaction to be made y<sup>e</sup>: In y<sup>e</sup>: mean time I desire yo<sup>r</sup>: friendly assistance to Emain Cooley as Occasion Shall require he has been employed 3 or 4 yeares in y<sup>e</sup>: getting of our Phirmaund by y<sup>e</sup>: favour of Zulphaker Caun & his father Assid Caun y<sup>e</sup>: grand Vizier, both w<sup>ch</sup>: have promised us by Severall Lres to procure it, but by one unfortunate accident or other Assid Caun has been hitherto prevented our dependance is Still on him & I have great hopes y<sup>t</sup>: he will p<sup>r</sup>forme it being in y<sup>e</sup>: Kings favour. I think it necessary to Continue our application to him by y<sup>e</sup>: Same meanes by w<sup>ch</sup>: it was begun, & therefore by Emain Cooley I have now wrote him to put him in mind of his promise and Emain Cooley who is going to reside in y<sup>e</sup>: Court [as] Zulphaker Caun's Vacqueel will have a good opportunity to manage this business w<sup>ch</sup>: if he can Accomplish I have promised him 4000: Rupees which will be sufficient to pay y<sup>e</sup>: Charges & to pay himself for his trouble, & I have given him a bill to pay it upon receipt of y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund So that y<sup>e</sup>: need not Scruple to assist him if he has Occasion for a little money to pay y<sup>e</sup>: fees. For after y<sup>e</sup>: King has given his order there is no danger but it will pass.

I understand what you have written to Cojee Gregoree about y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Husbulhookum for taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on y<sup>e</sup>: European trade in Beng<sup>l</sup>: & Surratt Concerning w<sup>ch</sup>: I have also discoursed with Emain Cooley & I doubt not but he will assist in getting it, & if y<sup>e</sup>: will please to pay y<sup>e</sup>: Accustomary fees of taking out y<sup>e</sup>: Orders for y<sup>e</sup>: benefit of y<sup>e</sup>: English Comp<sup>a</sup>: & Send it to me & I will thankfully repay y<sup>e</sup>: According to yo<sup>r</sup>: order. If other nations do not appear for themselves there is no Reason y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: English Comp<sup>a</sup>: Should loose y<sup>e</sup>: benefit of y<sup>e</sup>: Kings favour. I pray lett y<sup>e</sup>: order be Expressed So, y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: English Comp<sup>a</sup>: may be named Between whom & yo<sup>r</sup>: nation there is friendly agreement & whatever kindness y<sup>e</sup>: do y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: is also Service to yo<sup>r</sup>: own nation. In case of Emain Cooley's mortality y<sup>e</sup>: may proceed According to y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Articles herewith Sent you.

N:H:

Fort St<sup>r</sup>: George 12 March 93/4.

To ARSEMANAGUR.

Manacha Chittee one of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: [Comp<sup>a</sup>:] Merch<sup>ts</sup>: being at Conjeveran N<sup>o</sup>: 23. buying Cloth, Yo<sup>r</sup>: Servant Randas has in a more unjust & cruel manner Seized upon him & Chaubucted him and keeps him in Prison demanding 2000 Pag<sup>es</sup>: and threatens to Stop all our business everywhere. You well know y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: English Comp<sup>a</sup>: not only in y<sup>e</sup>: times of y<sup>e</sup>: Kings of Curnata & Golcondah but Since by y<sup>e</sup>: Viziers & Nabobs Perwanna's have enjoyed a free trade & have lived Hon<sup>ble</sup>: & wee have never rec<sup>d</sup>: Such disgrace as yo<sup>r</sup>: Servants have now put upon us. I am well assured y<sup>t</sup>: tis not only without yo<sup>r</sup>: order but contrary to y<sup>t</sup>: friendship which y<sup>e</sup>: have always express'd to Chinapatam & I doubt not but will continue and therefore I desire y<sup>e</sup>: will Send such an order to your Servants as will not only release y<sup>e</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: but make reparation for y<sup>e</sup>: disgrace and damage I Suffer by his rash proceedings & prevent his giving mee any further trouble for y<sup>e</sup>: future. Being well Satisfied in yo<sup>r</sup>: good inclination to justice & kindness to this place I need not add, but Remaine

Yo<sup>r</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

MARCH Y<sup>E</sup>: 19<sup>TH</sup>: 1693/4.

To Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: ADRI[SEE] VISSER & C<sup>A</sup>:  
 COUN<sup>LL</sup>: FOR Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>: NETHERLAND  
 EAST INDIA COMP<sup>A</sup>: ATT POLLICATT.

N<sup>o</sup>. 24.

Being informed y<sup>t</sup>: John Breseske and Bartholomes Sorader who came lately out of England under Covenants to Serve y<sup>a</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: as Soldiers & ran from their Service in this Garrison about 6 daies agoe are now in Pollicatt & in yo<sup>r</sup>: Custody. Wee desire y<sup>o</sup>: to deliver them to Francis Hall Serjeant y<sup>e</sup>: bearer hereof whom wee have Sent with 6 Peons to receive & bring them to us, that they may returne to their dutys which request being very agreeable to y<sup>e</sup>: Strict union between our nation & friendly Agreement to our Company. Wee doubt not but y<sup>o</sup>: will readily Comply with & thereby oblige us to approve our selves upon all Occasion, to Serve.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Worp<sup>ll</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: very Affect<sup>o</sup>:  
 Friends & ready Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.FORT S<sup>T</sup>: GEORGE MARCH 19<sup>TH</sup>: 93/4.

To Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: CHARLES EYRES ESQ<sup>R</sup>:  
 AGENT & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: IN BENGALL.

N<sup>o</sup>. 25.

Wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary Cap<sup>t</sup>: Robert Buck Comd<sup>r</sup>: to York Fort with orders to continue there 2 month after her arrivall and then to be dispatch<sup>t</sup> to you w<sup>th</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: pepper the Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: Shall be able to procure & lade upon her by y<sup>t</sup>: time y<sup>e</sup>: Invoice & bill of lading for which y<sup>o</sup>: will receive from them.

Wee send y<sup>o</sup>: inclosed Invoice & Bills of Lading for [ . . . ] Candy of Redwood laden on D<sup>o</sup>: Ship & Consigned to yo<sup>r</sup>: Selves w<sup>ch</sup>: is intended for her Charterparty proportion & y<sup>e</sup>: overplus for y<sup>e</sup>: Supply of any other Ship.

Wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Ships Charterparty in our Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>ft</sup> to y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of Yorke Fort & have ordered them to remitt y<sup>e</sup>: Same to y<sup>o</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Ship & wee always do observe it as a Constant rule y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Charterparty's be Sent with y<sup>e</sup>: Ships as they goe from place to place. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.MARCH Y<sup>E</sup>: 22<sup>D</sup>: 1693/4.

THE GOV<sup>R</sup>: OF FORT S<sup>T</sup>: GEORGE  
 To RAJA MACOOTTA ATT BANCOOLEN.

N<sup>o</sup>. 26.

I have Rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Letter & am very Sensible of what y<sup>o</sup>: write concerning M<sup>r</sup>: Gibbons & Indrapore w<sup>ch</sup>: I Shall find an Opportunity hereafter to Consider & call y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch to Acco<sup>t</sup>: who have So basely & treacherously murder'd our people by their Buggesses & others employed by them. Our present business is to Save Pryamong & those parts y<sup>t</sup>: lye between that & York Fort wherein I am informed by M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson you have given good advices & I have now made him Generall & have order'd him to advise w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: in all things & to take particular care of yo<sup>r</sup>: interest & Safety & to maintain contract friendship with y<sup>e</sup>: & yo<sup>r</sup>: Son y<sup>e</sup> young Prince concerning whom I have wrote to him I desire you to accept of a Small token of my love & respect to y<sup>e</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: hands of M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE

CHEIF &<sup>ca</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: AT VIZAG<sup>m</sup>:

Wee have received yo<sup>r</sup>: of 10<sup>th</sup>: & 12<sup>th</sup>: feb<sup>ry</sup>: this is not intended for an N<sup>o</sup>: 27: answer but only to Accompany M<sup>r</sup>: Joseph Hynmers writer & to inclose Invoice of & Receipt for Powder paper &c<sup>a</sup>: Sent y<sup>e</sup>:  $\Phi$  this Ship Katharine. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George

March y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: 1693/4.

MARCH Y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>o</sup>: 1693/4.

THE GOV<sup>r</sup>: OF FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE

TO RAJA OF SYLLABARE.

I have Rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Lett<sup>r</sup>: & understand y<sup>e</sup>: Contents Concerning w<sup>ch</sup>: I have N<sup>o</sup>: 28. written to M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson whom I have appointed Gov<sup>r</sup>: of York Fort & have order'd him to keep Contract friendship with you & to encourage yo<sup>r</sup>: Port by making a Paggor & Sending people there to buy Pepper; M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson has given me an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of yo<sup>r</sup>: true friendship I desire yo<sup>r</sup>: acceptance of a Small token of my respect w<sup>ch</sup>: he will deliver you.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE MARCH 24<sup>TH</sup>: 1693/4.

TO CAP<sup>t</sup>: ROBERT BUCK.

COMD<sup>o</sup> OF Y<sup>e</sup>: ROYALL JAMES & MARY.

Having laden on board your Ship as much as is design'd for York Fort & N<sup>o</sup>: 29. Bengall wee order you upon receipt hereof to repair on board & with y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity of wind & weather to weigh anchor & Sett Saile and make y<sup>e</sup>: best of yo<sup>r</sup>: way for y<sup>e</sup>: most Speedy attaining of y<sup>e</sup>: Port of Bencoolen where when y<sup>e</sup>: arrive y<sup>e</sup>: are to deliver our Pacquett herewith delivered you as directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Deputy Gov<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>ll</sup>: unto whom y<sup>e</sup>: goe Consigned whose orders y<sup>e</sup>: are to follow for your unlading Lading & further proceedings. Wee send upon yo<sup>r</sup>: Ship Several Passengers y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Servants unto whom y<sup>e</sup>: are to allow y<sup>e</sup>: use of y<sup>e</sup>: great Cabbin & Civill usage. Also Lieutenant Delgardner w<sup>th</sup>: Soldiers. Wee have laden in Sufficient Provision for y<sup>m</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: Voyage & you are to take care that it be not embezzled from them during yo<sup>r</sup>: Stay at the West Coast y<sup>e</sup>: are to give y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: ashore Such assistance as they Shall See cause to require from you According to y<sup>e</sup>: Provision made in y<sup>e</sup>: Charterparty for assisting w<sup>th</sup>: any number of men not exceeding: 40: by land or Sea, upon yo<sup>r</sup>: arrivall hasten y<sup>e</sup>: unlading of their Stores &c<sup>a</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: your Ship may be in a readiness to Saile or to Cruise about any parts of the West Coast where y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: Shall find Occasion to Send y<sup>e</sup>:.

Herewith wee deliver y<sup>e</sup>: the Letter directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: for affairs of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: at York Fort w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: are to carry aShore w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: & taking Lieutenant Delgardner & as many of y<sup>e</sup>: Soldiers as can conveniently go w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: deliver y<sup>e</sup>: Same unto y<sup>e</sup>: present Gov<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood in y<sup>e</sup>: presence of M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson & y<sup>e</sup>: Rest of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Servants a Shore w<sup>ch</sup>: Letter y<sup>s</sup> to be opened & read in their hearing after w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: are to deliver y<sup>e</sup>: foremention'd Pacquett to Govern<sup>r</sup>: Wilson & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: Wee wish y<sup>e</sup>: a good voyage & date these in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George this 24<sup>th</sup>: day of March 1693/4.

To CAP<sup>t</sup>: ROBERT TURLINGTON

COMD<sup>r</sup>: OF SHIP MADAPOLLUM.

N<sup>o</sup>: 30.

Upon receipt hereof you are Immediately to Repair on board Said Ship & with y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity of wind & weather to weigh anchor Sett Saile for y<sup>e</sup>: more Speedy attaining y<sup>e</sup>: Port of Pryamong on y<sup>e</sup>: west coast of Sumatra where when y<sup>e</sup>: arrive you are to follow y<sup>e</sup>: orders of y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of York Fort & in y<sup>e</sup>: absence of their orders y<sup>e</sup>: order of M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Betts Cheif & c<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of Pryamong for your unlading Lading & further proceedings. M<sup>r</sup>: Betts & M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Congreive take their passage upon yo<sup>r</sup>: Ship with Soldiers who are all to go ashore at Pryamong in y<sup>e</sup>: Passage y<sup>e</sup>: are to allow M<sup>r</sup>: Betts & M<sup>r</sup>: Congreive y<sup>e</sup>: use of y<sup>e</sup>: great Cabbin for them & y<sup>e</sup>: rest is laden Sufficient provision for y<sup>e</sup>: Voyage. Wee require y<sup>e</sup>: to give M<sup>r</sup>: Betts respect & y<sup>e</sup>: Proceedings wee wish y<sup>e</sup>: a good Voyage & date this in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George this 24<sup>th</sup>: day of March 1693/4.

LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT & ROYALL JAMES & MARY FOR YORK FORT.

1. Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lre directed to Samuell Wilson Esq<sup>r</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>ll</sup>: att York Fort dated 12: March.
2. Invoice of Royall James & Mary to York Fort.
3. Bill of lading D<sup>o</sup>:
4. Invoice & Madapollum to Pryamong.
5. List of Soldiers & Royall James & Mary.
6. List of Soldiers & Madapollum.
7. List of Money advanc'd to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Servants.
8. Copy of two paragraph of a Letter from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: Cheif & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: at Priaman.
9. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George rules & orders Military.
10. Copy of Capt. Buck's Sailing orders.
11. M<sup>r</sup>: Pitt & Fleetwoods Lett<sup>r</sup>: to M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Fleetwood concerning M<sup>r</sup>: Alford's Acco<sup>t</sup>:  
Keys of 3 Cases of Brandy
12. Copy's of M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood & Wilsons their paper concerning M<sup>r</sup>: Alford's goods.
13. Madapollums bill of Lading.
14. Letter to Raja Macoota.
15. Letter to y<sup>e</sup>: Raja of Sillabarr.
16. Ship Royall James & Mary her Charterparty.

LIST OF BOOKS & PAPERS FRANCIS BETT CARRYS W<sup>th</sup>: HIM ON SHIP MADAPOLLUM TO BENCOCLEEN BELONGING TO Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>ble</sup>: COMP<sup>a</sup>: VIZ:

- N<sup>o</sup>: 1. York Fort Gen<sup>ll</sup>: books Letter F begun y<sup>e</sup>: 16: Feb<sup>r</sup>: 1691/2 ending y<sup>e</sup>: Last of Aprill 1693.
2. Copies of two Charges drawn against Gov<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood by M<sup>r</sup>: Wilson & M<sup>r</sup>: Butterfield y<sup>e</sup>: one dat: 24<sup>th</sup>: July 1693, & y<sup>e</sup>: other y<sup>e</sup>: 26: Ditto.
  3. Copy of Steven Mabbs Receipt w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Invoice price of y<sup>e</sup>: goods mentioned in Said Receipt.
  4. M<sup>r</sup>: Ryley's Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: prices of goods Sold by M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood w<sup>ch</sup>: were bo<sup>t</sup>: out of Cap<sup>t</sup>: Howell.
  5. Duplicate of a generall Letter directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: at York Fort dated 11<sup>th</sup>: March 1693/4.
  6. Duplicate of a Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lett<sup>r</sup>: directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Worp<sup>ll</sup>: Sam<sup>ll</sup>: Wilson Esq<sup>r</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of York Fort da<sup>t</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: March 1693/4.
  7. Invoice of Ship Madapollum.

8. Bill of Lading of Ditto.
9. Cap<sup>t</sup>: Turlington's Sailing orders, Copy.
10. Acco<sup>t</sup>: Money advanc'd to y<sup>o</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Honble: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Servants.
11. List of y<sup>o</sup>: Paquett.

MARCH Y<sup>o</sup>: 26<sup>TH</sup>: 1694.

To ISSA COOLEY.

I lately wrote y<sup>o</sup>: a letter by Emain Cooley & because he may be longer in N<sup>o</sup>: 31. his journey y<sup>n</sup>: a traveling Peon I send y<sup>o</sup>: a Copy thereof. Cojee Gregore has given mee to understand y<sup>e</sup>: Contents of your Letter to him whereby I perceive y<sup>t</sup>: you have taken out y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Husbulhookum & Sent it to Surratt & y<sup>t</sup>: upon Paym<sup>t</sup>: of 6000 rup<sup>s</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: Court fees you can take out y<sup>e</sup>: Husbulhookum for Bengall & y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>o</sup>: have given y<sup>e</sup>: [security] of a Shroffe for y<sup>e</sup>: money. I returne y<sup>o</sup>: my hearty thanks for y<sup>e</sup>: kindness you have done y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: therein & because there are many who have Occasion to Send money hither to buy goods &c<sup>a</sup>: Yet many gain Something by receiving y<sup>e</sup>: money there of those who have Occasion & draw bills upon us for y<sup>o</sup>: Same which Shall be punctually paid: besides it will also be more convenient for me because of y<sup>e</sup>: Sending money by land & when y<sup>o</sup>: have taken out y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Husbulhookum for Bengall if you have an Opportunity Sending it to M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Eyres y<sup>e</sup>: English Agent att Chuttanutte near Hugly in Bengall & Send me a Copy or two of y<sup>o</sup>: Same Chaup'd by y<sup>e</sup>: Cojee that I may Send them by Severall Ships for fear one Should miscarry. But if y<sup>e</sup>: have not an opportunity of Speedy Sending to Bengall Send y<sup>e</sup>: Originall & Copy's to me y<sup>t</sup>: I may Send it from hence I pray if y<sup>o</sup>: can possible other matters so y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Husbulhookum may expresse y<sup>e</sup>: English Comp<sup>a</sup>: & not y<sup>e</sup>: English nation because y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have always So desired it & it is necessary for y<sup>e</sup>: keeping of our own people in good order & to prevent their quarrelling w<sup>th</sup>: or doing any injury to y<sup>e</sup>: Country Government.

I have not yet been informed y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: of Surratt or Agent of Bengall have paid or Remitted any money for this Occasion. If they have I hope y<sup>o</sup>: will take care to prevent my paying it a Second time.

When y<sup>e</sup>: business of y<sup>e</sup>: Husbulhookum is over I desire y<sup>o</sup>: to deliver my letter to Assid Caun it being of Some Importance in relating to our Phirmaund.

If y<sup>o</sup>: cannott gett a bill of exchange Cojee Gregoree has Sent goods to a Considerable value make use of his money for this Occasion & I will repay him here.

I have paid these Peons for their Charges going & Coming.

What Service you Shall ever do y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Shall not be forgotten. I desire y<sup>o</sup>: to Send forward my pacquett to Surratt to y<sup>e</sup>: Generall as Soon as you can meet with a good opportunity.

Yo<sup>rs</sup>:

N: H:

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE MARCH 27<sup>TH</sup>: 1694.

To COSSIAM CAWN.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Letter & according to your desire perswaded Nicholaos Manuch N<sup>o</sup>: 32. to goe but he sayes he is old & ill & Cannott travail. I have therefore Sent y<sup>o</sup>: D<sup>r</sup>: Browne who is our ablest Chyrurgeon. God Almighty give him good Success & restore your Honour to good health which I Shall be very glad to hear. Then lett him returne to me as Soon as you can & Remaine

NATH: HIGGINSON.

To His EXCY: SR: JOHN GAYER K<sup>r</sup>:

GEN<sup>LL</sup>: FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>A</sup>:

IN INDIA ATT SURRATT.

May it Please Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>:

N<sup>o</sup>: 33.

Our last to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: was dated 12<sup>th</sup>: & 20<sup>th</sup>: of Feb<sup>ry</sup>: Copy whereof comes inclosed w<sup>th</sup>: a List of that Pacquett Since w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have no news of y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk & therefore Conclude She went directly for Bengall.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 26: Last month wee dispatch't y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Anne of Denmarke Capt: Bluit Comd<sup>r</sup>: for Bengall w<sup>th</sup>: her intire Europe Cargoe Amo<sup>t</sup>: to 43196 <sup>uz</sup>. 15<sup>s</sup>: 10<sup>d</sup>: to which wee added 14 Chests of Silver of y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary Amo<sup>t</sup>: to 10352 <sup>uz</sup>. 11<sup>s</sup>: 8<sup>d</sup>: with 268 Candy of Redwood, wee herew<sup>th</sup>: Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to Beng<sup>ll</sup>: dat: 22: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: not then knowing who was Agent by y<sup>t</sup>: Ship wee send two factors & two writers M<sup>r</sup>: Cormell & M<sup>r</sup>: Hearne M<sup>r</sup>: Redshaw & M<sup>r</sup>: Fitcherbert: Wee order y<sup>e</sup>: Princess to call att Vizagapatam in her way & dd y<sup>e</sup>: goods & treasure Sent them to the amo<sup>t</sup>: Pag<sup>es</sup>: 9155: 35: fas: whereof in Europe broad Cloth petuanas & Cloth rashes Pag<sup>es</sup>: 3199: 18 <sup>fas</sup>: 4 <sup>cas</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: rest in Rup<sup>t</sup>: & Pag<sup>es</sup>: & give y<sup>e</sup>: Cheif & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: orders to finish their Last Contract and begin another of 15000 Pag<sup>es</sup>: deliverable in Aug<sup>st</sup>: & Sep<sup>r</sup>: next for y<sup>e</sup>: Carrying on of which wee must Send them farther Supply's as wee can raise money by Sale of goods & Silver.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee dispatch't the Sampson a full Ship for England having laded aboard her here 418 bales of Coast Cloth 300 bags Saltpetre 172 Candy Redwood amounting to Pag<sup>es</sup>: 36464: 21: 2: besides Bengall & China p<sup>r</sup>missive goods to y<sup>e</sup>: amo<sup>t</sup>: of 33713: 1: 2: & in diamonds Pag<sup>es</sup>: 67302: 30 <sup>fa</sup>: 2 <sup>ca</sup>: So y<sup>t</sup>: She carry'd from this place 137680: 17: -: her Bengall lading was 252: bales of Cotton yearne 401: bales of p<sup>a</sup>: goods 38 Chest of Lack & 4089 bags of Saltpetre & 23: bags of long pepper amounting to <sup>rupe</sup>: 183194: 12 <sup>ca</sup>: whereof 78: bales of Nillas were taken aboard in Ballasore road after her dispatch for this place Amo<sup>t</sup>: to <sup>Rupe</sup>: 52798: So y<sup>t</sup>: they had laden aboard y<sup>e</sup>: Sampson att Chuttanutte but 130396: 12: in y<sup>e</sup>: 16 month She lay there for her lading, but wee hear y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Charles y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: was not only very full but richly laden her Cargoe amo<sup>t</sup>: to 871473: 5: 3: as appears by y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of their Letter to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dated 25: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: but wee dont hear y<sup>e</sup>: time of her departure from Ballasore road Copy of our Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>:  $\Psi$  Sampson with a List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett comes herew<sup>th</sup>:

On y<sup>e</sup>: 24: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee dispatcht Ship Royall James & Mary Cap<sup>t</sup>: Robert Buck Comd<sup>r</sup>: & Ship Madapollum Cap<sup>t</sup>: Robert Turlington Master to y<sup>e</sup>: west coast with 5 Chest of Dollars 22 bales of Long cloth & c<sup>a</sup>: rice, butter oyl Arrack & c<sup>a</sup>: Provisions & Stores with 5 Europe & Topass Souldiers under Lieutenant Delgardner Amo<sup>t</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: whole to Pag<sup>es</sup>: [ . . . ] part of y<sup>e</sup>: treasure Stores & Souldiers were Sent upon y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum directly to Priamong upon which Ship M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Betts & his assistant M<sup>r</sup>: Francis Congrieve took their passage to overhaul y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of that place & from thence to proceed to York Fort to examine and State their Acco<sup>ts</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: time of their arrivall by y<sup>e</sup>: reall Remains then to be taken as yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: will p<sup>r</sup>ceive by our Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>es directed to y<sup>e</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of York Fort dated y<sup>e</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: & to Samuell Wilson Esq<sup>r</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>ll</sup>: dated y<sup>e</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: copy's of which & our orders to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Buck & list of those Pacquetts comes herew<sup>th</sup>: whereunto wee have little to add relating to those affairs. The necessity of adjusting y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of the West coast Settlemt & repairing of y<sup>e</sup>: Fortifications & buildings y<sup>e</sup>: profitable employment of So great a number of Coffreys in draining of y<sup>e</sup>: Moorish ground planting & gardening making bricks & lime & c<sup>a</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: have been

So often order'd in vain will wee hope excuse us for y<sup>e</sup>: Extraordinary charge of Gratuity's yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: will find allowed to those that Shall p<sup>r</sup>forme them which wee thought the most effectuall method. M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood had So grossly neglected these things & So apparently wronged y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in their Cash to a considerable Amo<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: wee thought our Selves under a necessity of removing him without Staying for yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: direction therein. The five Chests of Dollars is all wee can Spare them from our present Stock it will be requisite to Send them more in October next when wee have promised them to Send another Vessell with fresh Supply's of provisions & Stores, & are of opinion that it is requisite to Send a vessell thither every year twice, in March & October either from y<sup>e</sup>: place or Bengall & that they should never be without a Ship or Vessell to Cruise upon Occasion. Wee have Rec<sup>d</sup>: no advices from nor of M<sup>r</sup>: Watts &c<sup>a</sup>: who went upon y<sup>e</sup>: Pearle for Tonqueen in May last except one letter dated from Atcheen in their passage out by which wee understand that they mett with M<sup>r</sup>: Blackmore there with his Junk & y<sup>t</sup>: they were proceeding together to Tonqueen, Nor have wee rec<sup>d</sup>: any Letter from Returra Nor heard any thing of M<sup>r</sup>: Braborne &c<sup>a</sup>: who went thither on a Brigantine & Ketch in October last but Conclude their Letters have miscarry'd & much doubt their being intercepted by y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch. Till y<sup>e</sup>: Returne of y<sup>e</sup>: Brigantine & Ketch wee cannot State y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of all y<sup>e</sup>: Charges expended by us for y<sup>e</sup>: Settlemt<sup>t</sup>: The hire of y<sup>e</sup>: Ketch & y<sup>e</sup>: mens wages &c<sup>a</sup>: remains to be adjusted.

Wee Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: Copy of the last letter wee received from Bengall dat: 3: Feb<sup>r</sup>: by which wee understand that M<sup>r</sup>: Eyres was come down from Decca & in p<sup>r</sup>suaunce of y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary's order was instituted in y<sup>e</sup>: Agency in y<sup>e</sup>: room of M<sup>r</sup>: Ellis there being none of y<sup>e</sup>: Coun<sup>n</sup>: but M<sup>r</sup>: Beard wee have added M<sup>r</sup>: Braddyll & M<sup>r</sup>: Cornell to the Coun<sup>n</sup>: Their Gen<sup>n</sup>: Letter of y<sup>e</sup>: 9<sup>th</sup>: December taking notice y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Husbulhookum (for taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop of trade) was passed but Stop'd in y<sup>e</sup>: hands of y<sup>e</sup>: Court Officers for want of fees Cojee Gregoree an Armenian Inhabitant here was desired to write to Issa Cooley an Armenian in y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Court concerning it, Issa Cooley returned an Answer y<sup>e</sup>: Copy whereof Comes Inclosed & y<sup>e</sup>: said Last Bengall Gen<sup>n</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e further pressing us to Send a Vacqueell to Court upon that affair & apprehending y<sup>e</sup>: Bengall business does much depend upon y<sup>e</sup>: obtaining y<sup>e</sup>: said Husbulhookum wee resolved to make use of Issa Cooley's proffered Assistance & to take that method for y<sup>e</sup>: paym<sup>t</sup>: of 6000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: charges which yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: will find in y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Copy of our Consultation & Letter to Issa Cooley dated 26: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wherein wee give y<sup>e</sup>: reasons of our proceedings & have taken all y<sup>e</sup>: care wee can to prevent a double paym<sup>t</sup>:

It is now above three years Since Presd<sup>t</sup>: Yale & Coun<sup>n</sup>: began a treaty with Zulphaker Cawn & his father Assid Cawn by meanes of their Servant Emai[m] Cooley for y<sup>e</sup>: obtaining of the Kings Phirmaund for y<sup>e</sup>: Confirmation of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Settlemt<sup>t</sup>: & trade for the Coast of Chingee Corromandell & Gingerle which doubtless was necessary upon y<sup>e</sup>: Mogulls Conquest of y<sup>e</sup>: kingdome of Golcondah & y<sup>e</sup>: prospect of his Conquering Chingee &c<sup>a</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: application was made formerly to Caun Bux y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Youngest Son who was in these parts but Zulphaker Caun was y<sup>e</sup>: undertaker depending upon y<sup>e</sup>: Authority of his father Assid Caun y<sup>e</sup>: Grand Vizier & they both promised fair & wrote to y<sup>e</sup>: King in behalf of y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund. In y<sup>e</sup>: mean time they both give y<sup>e</sup>: necessary Parwannas by vertue of w<sup>ch</sup>: our trading business has hitherto gone on without any Considerable obstructions except Such as have hapned by y<sup>e</sup>: Casualty's of warr & in 1692 the Grand Vizier his parwanna for 3 towns bordering upon our limitts, but upon y<sup>e</sup>: differences between Assid Caun & Caun Bux, Assid Cawn being Commanded fr<sup>o</sup>: these parts & having continued ever Since under y<sup>e</sup>: Kings displeasure (till very lately) neither he nor his Son have been in any capacity to procure our Phirmaund & wee have been ever Since very doubtfull & wavering not knowing how to make one Step in that affair, but upon y<sup>e</sup>: first report of Assid Caun restoration to y<sup>e</sup>: Kings favour wee Send him a Letter to put him in mind of our Phirmaund & represent to him y<sup>e</sup>: State of y<sup>e</sup>: case relating to pyrat<sup>t</sup>s.

(Copy of which comes inclosed) after which Emain Cooley came hither being Sent by Zulphaker Caun to reside at y<sup>e</sup>: Court as his Vacqueell and having been by him & other credible intelligence informed that Assid Caun was really in favour & Office wee have again ingaged Emain Cooley to prosecute y<sup>e</sup>: business when he comes to Court as yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: will p<sup>er</sup>ceive by y<sup>e</sup>: inclosed Copy of our Consultation of 1<sup>st</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Letter to Assid Caun dated 23<sup>d</sup>: Feb<sup>r</sup>: obligation to Emain Cooley for 4000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: to be paid him upon Receipt of y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund for Court charges &c<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Articles of y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund a paper of Memorandums also a Letter to Issa Cooley to be Assistant to Emain Cooley dated y<sup>e</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: this business of y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund cost att first a large Sum above 12000 Pagodos besides w<sup>ch</sup>: there was a Contract made for 12000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: to be paid to Zulphaker Caun & 4000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: to Emain Cooley upon Receipt of y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund & 500 Rup<sup>s</sup>: a year to Emain Cooley during his life an obligation was given to Zulphaker Caun by M<sup>r</sup>: Trenchfield &c<sup>a</sup>: when he was at y<sup>e</sup>: Camp for y<sup>e</sup>: 12000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: but there had been no writing given to Emain Cooley. The late Comissary did judge it not fitt to loose y<sup>e</sup>: money y<sup>t</sup>: had been Spent but to go on with y<sup>e</sup>: bargain & when Emain Cooley was here in Feb<sup>r</sup>: 1692/3 did then give him an assurance of y<sup>e</sup>: money promised him & Caused y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: to do y<sup>e</sup>: like wee do therefore go on in prosecuting this business esteeming y<sup>e</sup>: money already expended to be lost if wee don't & y<sup>e</sup>: money to be paid is a Cheap bargain if y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund be obtain'd. There has not been much Spent upon this Occasion Since y<sup>e</sup>: first large expence y<sup>e</sup>: greatest Sum was our Returne of presents made by Assid Caun & Zulphaker Caun upon Change of Governm<sup>t</sup>: here.

Upon y<sup>e</sup>: March of Zulphaker Caun's Army from Chingee towards Tandore their near approach to y<sup>e</sup>: bounds of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David gave them cause to Stand upon their guard & wee Sent them y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: with 25 Soldiers for countenance & assistance that which gave us y<sup>e</sup>: greatest cause to apprehend any trouble from them was y<sup>e</sup>: rash & madd action of D<sup>r</sup>: Blackwalls ingaging himself in their Service & giving bonds for 161000 Pag<sup>es</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: Governm<sup>t</sup>: of Porto novo, but y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>l</sup>: of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David by our orders Sent M<sup>r</sup>: Haynes & Mountague to Compliment Zul: Caun w<sup>th</sup>: a present which cost 6 or 700 Pag<sup>es</sup>: to him & his Officers they were rec<sup>d</sup>: very civilly & procured y<sup>e</sup>: Nabobs Parwanna to free them from trouble by his Army which is now past farther from them at y<sup>e</sup>: Same time wee were here disturbed in y<sup>e</sup>: possession of our new towns by y<sup>e</sup>: Officers of Arsemanague who having rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Nabobs grant for a very large Jagger in these parts which by Constitution included our new towns order'd his Servants to take possession thereof by force in order to which they brought a party of horse & foot into one of y<sup>e</sup>: new towns but wee sent 40 or 50 Soldiers thither to keep Possession & wrote to y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob he gave us a doubtfull Answer, y<sup>e</sup>: crop being ready for gathering & should be lost if y<sup>e</sup>: matter were not Speedily decided wee wrote again to him & Severall of his Officers & Sent them presents that it might be peaceably Concluded which with y<sup>e</sup>: former charges will amo<sup>nt</sup>: to So much that wee Shall gaine nothing this year but possession & after y<sup>t</sup>: has been Secured a few years y<sup>e</sup>: profit may be Considerable yearly.

Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale pretending to go home by y<sup>e</sup>: Sampson & made very positive demands for an order, which was granted him he pretended he could not dispatch his business unless y<sup>e</sup>: Ship could Stay a week longer and So Continues here Still.

When y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary Gen<sup>l</sup>: was here y<sup>e</sup>: Fort house appearing very defective was order'd to be pull'd downe & a large house in y<sup>e</sup>: town hired at 19 Pag<sup>es</sup>: p<sup>er</sup> month for 2 yeares. It being very difficult to prompt [sic] Chinam bricks & Timber to carry on y<sup>e</sup>: new building time has been taken for procuring a Store, & having now Sufficient to begin wee intend very Suddainly to lay y<sup>e</sup>: foundation & carry it up to y<sup>e</sup>: first Storey before y<sup>e</sup>: rain Sett in & after it has [ . . . ] a due Setling thro' the rains to finish y<sup>e</sup>: rest, & if wee meet w<sup>th</sup>: no Interruption in procuring of Chinam wee hope to finish it by April 1695.

Wee send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of a Comission which came in y<sup>e</sup>: Bengall Pacquett p<sup>er</sup> Royall James & Mary for Constituting a Judge Advocate in Beng<sup>l</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: appointed M<sup>r</sup>: Ellis Judge & M<sup>r</sup>: Hill his Successour who are both displac'd

from Serving y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in Bengall by y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary & therefore cannot be Executed y<sup>e</sup>: further Succession depending on Agent Charnock deceased his appointment & wee Suppose the Comission void by Agent Charnock's death wee have therefore not Sent it to Bengall.

The late Comissary Gen<sup>l</sup>: began a L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: but left it unfinished the Copy thereof comes inclosed also y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to Beng<sup>l</sup>: dated 28<sup>th</sup>: Apr<sup>n</sup>: giving them directions relating to Muttradas & y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers Capt: Buck used his passengers So ill in y<sup>e</sup>: Voyage that they gave in a paper of Complaints against him which comes inclosed with y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: result of our Consultation thereupon after w<sup>ch</sup>: Capt: Buck promised to give a Chest of Wine among y<sup>e</sup>: Passengers but when he got aboard Ship faild of his promise in that & also in Sending us a Shore one of his Ships Comp<sup>a</sup>: for whom wee gave him order & tho' wee had Spared him 3 or 4 men from y<sup>e</sup>: Shore, which is a farther aggravation of his miscarriages in the Voyage towards yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: whereof M<sup>r</sup>: Morris has given us an Acco<sup>t</sup>: Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: Very humble Servants

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO THE GEN<sup>l</sup>: ATT SURBATT DATED Y<sup>e</sup>: 27<sup>th</sup>: MARCH 1694.

1. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to his Exc<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>t</sup>: John Gayer Gen<sup>l</sup>: dated 27<sup>th</sup>: March 1694.

2. Copy of D<sup>o</sup>: dated 12<sup>th</sup>: & 20<sup>th</sup>: Feb<sup>r</sup>: 1693/4.

3. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

4. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to Beng<sup>l</sup>: dat: 22<sup>nd</sup>: Feb<sup>r</sup>: ♣ Princess Anne of Denmark.

5. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dated y<sup>e</sup>: 28 Feb<sup>r</sup>: 1693/4 ♣ Ship Sampson.

6. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

7. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: Dep<sup>y</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>l</sup>: of Yorke Fort da<sup>t</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: March 1693/4 ♣ Ship Royall James & Mary.

8. Copy of Ditto to Sam<sup>l</sup>: Wilson Esq<sup>r</sup>: Dept<sup>y</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>l</sup>: of York Fort da<sup>t</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: March ♣ Said Ship.

9. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George orders to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Robert Buck Comd<sup>r</sup>: of Ship Royall James & Mary to York Fort.

10. List of Pacquetts to York Fort ♣ Royall James & Mary & Ship Madapollum.

11. Copy of Beng<sup>l</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dated 3<sup>d</sup>: Feb<sup>r</sup>: 1693/4.

12. Copy of a Translate of a L<sup>r</sup>e from Issa Cooley to Cojee Gregoree rec<sup>d</sup>: 20<sup>th</sup>: March 1693/4.

13. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Consultation dated 26<sup>th</sup>: March 1694 relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Husbulhookum for Bengall.

14. Copy of a L<sup>r</sup>e to Issa Cooley da<sup>t</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: March 1693/4.

15. Copy of a L<sup>r</sup>e to Issa Cooley da<sup>t</sup>: 26<sup>th</sup>: March 1694.

16. Copy of a L<sup>r</sup>e to Assid Caun dated 28<sup>th</sup>: Feb<sup>r</sup>: 1693/4.

17. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Consultation relating to Emain Cooley da<sup>t</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: March 1693/4.

18. Copy of a writing given to Emain Cooley da<sup>t</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: March 1693/4 for 4000 Rupees: to be paid him on receipt of a Phirmaund.

19. Copy of a Letter to his Exc<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>t</sup>: John Gayer da<sup>t</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: March 1694.

20. Copy of Articles of y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund

21. Copy of a Paper of Memorandums dated [ . . . ] Emain Cooley.

22. Presid<sup>t</sup>: of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George his L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: grand Vizier Assid Caun da<sup>t</sup>: 23<sup>rd</sup>: Jan<sup>r</sup>: 1693/4.

23. Copy of what added to y<sup>e</sup>: Beng<sup>ll</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lre to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>:  
 ¶ Ship Charles dat: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 25<sup>th</sup>: 1693/4.
24. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David Gen<sup>ll</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dat: 25 Feb<sup>ry</sup>  
 1693/4.
25. Copy of Beng<sup>ll</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: ¶ Sampson dated:  
 13<sup>th</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.
26. Copy of a Beng<sup>ll</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lrẽ to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George of Ditto.
27. Copy of a Comission for Constituting a Judge Advocate & Attorney  
 Generall in Bengall.
28. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>ll</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dat: 20: 7<sup>r</sup>: 1693 via  
 Trincombar.
29. Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lrẽ to Beng<sup>ll</sup>: dated 28<sup>th</sup> Aprill  
 1693.
30. Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Comissary's Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lre to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: from  
 Bengall.
31. Duplicate of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Lrẽ to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>:  
 & Committe[e] dated 20<sup>th</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.
32. Copy of a Paragraph of a Consultation dat: 22<sup>d</sup>: March 1693/4.
33. Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Passengers on Ship Royall James & Mary their Complaint  
 against Cap<sup>t</sup>. Buck deli<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: March 1693/4.
34. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

To HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: JOHN GAYER KNT:

GENERAL FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>:

ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>a</sup>: IN INDIA ATT SURRATT:

May it please Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>:

N<sup>o</sup>: 34. Wee hope but are not yet assured y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: will proceed on  
 her voyage to China.

There came Severall Letters under private Seal directed to y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary  
 Gen<sup>ll</sup>: & Agent Charnock, whereof Such as wee Apprehended came from any of  
 y<sup>e</sup>: Committe[e] wee have not p<sup>r</sup>mitted to be opened, But two prov<sup>d</sup> to be Sub-  
 scribed by S<sup>r</sup>: Josia Child, & yo<sup>r</sup>: Self, Wee have read no more than y<sup>e</sup>: names &  
 caused y<sup>e</sup>: Sec<sup>ty</sup>: to Seal y<sup>e</sup>: Same up in our presence w<sup>ch</sup>: wee reserve to Send to  
 yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: So Soon as wee hear of your Arrivall but wee inclose herein a Letter  
 rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 17<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: from y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: of Surratt dated 10<sup>th</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: directed to  
 y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>'s: very humble Servants

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN: DOLBEN.

WM: FRASER.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
 March y<sup>e</sup>: 30<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

MARCH Y<sup>e</sup>: 31<sup>st</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WOR<sup>LL</sup>: WM: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

DEPT<sup>y</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: & CA: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: OF FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup>: 35. Our last was y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of 16: w<sup>ch</sup>: remains to be  
 Answered y<sup>e</sup>: Moores Army being removed from you let y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>:  
 which can do y<sup>e</sup>: no farther Service by lying in your road return to us laden with  
 as many bales firewood & Chinam as y<sup>e</sup>: can gett ready in: 10: days time & what  
 goods Shall offer on freight, Return us also Ensigne Hancock & y<sup>e</sup>: 25 Soldiers,  
 who wee cannot Spare from this garrison having Sent as many to y<sup>e</sup>: west coast  
 as these Ships brought us out y<sup>s</sup>: year.

Wee hope yo<sup>r</sup>: last Contract is near finished you may contract w<sup>th</sup>: them for 20000 <sup>Page</sup>: deliverable in September next, they must take one half in Europe goods & Silver. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends  
NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN: DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

P.S.—Wee Send y<sup>o</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: account papers of  
Severall entrys taken out of our Generall  
books w<sup>ch</sup>: are to be brought unto yours  
ending April 1693. Idem.

MARCH Y<sup>e</sup>: 31<sup>st</sup>: 1694.

To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE  
CHIEF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT VIZAG<sup>m</sup>:

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copies of yo<sup>r</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>es  
dated y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: & 12<sup>th</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: your warehousekeeper's Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Condition of  
Europe goods wee Sent y<sup>o</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Princess. This is not intended for an Answer  
to yo<sup>r</sup>: Said Lre but only to Correct y<sup>e</sup>: Omission in our Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e dat: 26:  
Feb<sup>ry</sup>: wherein wee ordered y<sup>e</sup>: making of a new investm<sup>t</sup>: for long cloth Salempores & Strip'd Betteelas as before but y<sup>e</sup>: word Sail cloth was left out for w<sup>ch</sup>:  
you may Contract as before & instead of 15000<sup>Page</sup>: Contract for 22000<sup>Page</sup>:  
deliverable in September if your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will Comply. Wee are

N<sup>o</sup>: 36:

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends  
NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN: DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE APR<sup>LL</sup>: Y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: CHARLES EYRES ESQ<sup>r</sup>:  
AGENT & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>:  
HON<sup>BLE</sup>: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>a</sup>: IN BENGALL.

Our last was dated 22<sup>d</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Anne of Denmark copy where-  
of goes herew<sup>th</sup>:

N<sup>o</sup>: 37.

Wee Rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: dated 3<sup>d</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: wherein y<sup>e</sup>: have desired us to Send a  
Vaquell to Court concerning y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Husbulhookum for taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on  
trade in Bengall before which wee had desired Cojee Gregoree an Armenian  
Inhabitant here to write a Letter to Issa Cooley an Armenian resid<sup>t</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: Kings  
Camp concerning y<sup>t</sup>: affair who return'd an answer whereof wee inclose y<sup>o</sup>: a  
Translate with a Copy of our Letter to him by which y<sup>o</sup>: will understand y<sup>e</sup>:  
Probability of y<sup>e</sup>: s<sup>d</sup>: Husbulhookum being Suddainly Sent either to Bengall or  
this place, tho' it will cost a much Larger Sum of money than was expected y<sup>e</sup>:  
Dutch & French having led the way. Wee have used y<sup>e</sup>: best caution wee can to  
prevent a double paym<sup>t</sup>: whereof & hope you have not paid any thing upon this  
account when Issa Cooley first wrote to [Pus] it was doubtfull whether Assid Caun  
y<sup>o</sup>: Grand Vizier were in favour or no, but wee have it Since Confirmed that he is  
restored to favour & office wee have thereupon Renewed our application to him for  
our Phirmaund for this Coast & have engaged Emaim Cooley our Agent therein to  
be Assistant to Issa Cooley in y<sup>e</sup>: business of yo<sup>r</sup>: Husbulhookum as occasion  
requires. Yesterday Ship Hawk Cap<sup>t</sup>: James Collier Comd<sup>r</sup>: arrived in this road  
and brought a Pacquett from y<sup>o</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: directed to y<sup>o</sup>: Agent &  
Coun<sup>LL</sup>: of Bengall which wee Send y<sup>o</sup>: Inclosed together with y<sup>e</sup>: Europe Invoice  
& bill of Lading for 859 Piggs of lead p<sup>a</sup>: 1520 [°]:—: 8<sup>LL</sup>: Amo<sup>t</sup>: to 1089<sup>LL</sup>: 8<sup>s</sup>:  
7<sup>d</sup>: Consigned to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George but is hereby Continued upon the Ship to y<sup>e</sup>:

Agency, for which y<sup>o</sup>: are to give us credit, So much as y<sup>o</sup>: can Sell or have occasion for y<sup>o</sup>: may detain, y<sup>e</sup>: rest y<sup>o</sup>: may Send to us by Such Europe Ship as y<sup>o</sup>: Shall first dispatch hither, y<sup>e</sup>: reason of our Continuing it upon y<sup>e</sup>: Ship is, because wee have enough at present to Supply our present market & are unwilling to detain y<sup>e</sup>: Ship.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 24<sup>th</sup>: past wee dispatch't Ship Royall James & Mary for Yorke Fort Bencoolen with orders to Stay there 2 months & to proceed to Beng<sup>l</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: pepper Shall be then ready which is to be divided between y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary Princess Ann of Denmark & Hawk proportionably wee have also laden on y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary 60 Tuns of redwood which goes Consigned to yo<sup>r</sup>: Selves as <sup>the</sup> bill of Lading & Invoice now Sent & is intended for her Charterparty proportion y<sup>e</sup>: overplus for y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk or other occasion Unless y<sup>o</sup>: Shall find yo<sup>r</sup>: Selves able to dispatch a Ship in September or December for Europe & Shall want y<sup>e</sup>: whole to fill her up. Wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Charterparty upon y<sup>e</sup>: Ship to Yorke Fort & have ordered it to be remitted to y<sup>o</sup>:

You write to us to Send you 787 m<sup>d</sup>: of Redwood to pay M<sup>r</sup>: Ellis for So much Supplyd by him for y<sup>e</sup>: Charles wee have Sent by the Princess Anne 60: Tunn & by y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary 60: tonn above their Charterparty porportion out of w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>o</sup>: may repay y<sup>e</sup>: sd: 787: m<sup>d</sup>: & if y<sup>o</sup>: Shall want for y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk You may Supply her out of y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Ann Charterparty proportion & wee Shall make up y<sup>e</sup>: defect when She Comes hither unless y<sup>o</sup>: Shall be before Supply'd from hence there was [ . . . ] Candy of Redwood Sent to y<sup>o</sup>: from hence upon y<sup>e</sup>: Ship Orange pray examine how that was disposed of.

Since y<sup>e</sup>: Husbalhookum is in so fair a way to be obtain'd wee are of opinion you may give out money to able & creditable merchants for provision of goods which doubtless will be the Speediest way for obtaining them if y<sup>o</sup>: can prevent y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers buying them out of yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: hands at better prices against which it will be Convenient to make a particular provision in your Contracts, it is very probable y<sup>e</sup>: Duan may favour y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers for y<sup>e</sup>: Kings advantage by y<sup>e</sup>: increase of trade & it will be very difficult for y<sup>o</sup>: to perswade him to hinder it but if y<sup>e</sup>: Husbalhookum Shall be worded in y<sup>t</sup>: manner w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have wrote to Issa Cooley Viz<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: English Company instead of the English Nation y<sup>o</sup>: may thereby take Occasion to lett y<sup>e</sup>: under Gov<sup>r</sup>: know y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>o</sup>: Interlopers are not included in y<sup>e</sup>: Privelige of y<sup>e</sup>: Husbalhookum & money will make them beleive itt.

Whilst wee are in friendship with y<sup>o</sup>: Moores wee are not to deny Passes for their Ships when desired as for Presents to y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob Duan & Under Gov<sup>r</sup>: it must be left to your discretion to Act therein as occasion Shall require.

Cap<sup>t</sup>: Freaques Security has made good y<sup>e</sup>: lead wanting wee Shall Send y<sup>o</sup>: men for y<sup>e</sup>: Service of yo<sup>r</sup>: Sloops as opportunity presents.

Wee take notice M<sup>r</sup>: Eyres is invested in y<sup>e</sup>: Agency in p<sup>rs</sup>uance of y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary Gen<sup>ls</sup>: orders & have great hopes that by his long experience in y<sup>e</sup>: Customes & trade in y<sup>e</sup>: Country he will be able to do y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: great Service as well in timely dispatching their business, as defeating y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers but wee dont find any mention made in y<sup>e</sup>: Letter of Muttraddass who y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have thought y<sup>e</sup>: fittest instrument for both those purposes.

Wee are very glad you have Secured 4000: m<sup>ds</sup>: of Saltpetre in y<sup>e</sup>: house but if y<sup>o</sup>: can procure 10: or 20: times as much buy it, 1000 Tunn will not be too much for these 4 Ships, if y<sup>o</sup>: can Send 1000: ton more to Fort St<sup>l</sup>: George it will be a good Service. Wee know not how Soon other Ships may come & what occasion wee may have for Saltpetre for their dispatch & therefore y<sup>o</sup>: cannott make too large a provision; Wee are afraid y<sup>e</sup>: private trade in Saltpetre will obstruct y<sup>o</sup>: but that must yeild to y<sup>e</sup>: Publick interest of y<sup>e</sup>: Nation as well as y<sup>o</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: present Occasion & it will be yo<sup>r</sup>: parts that are concern'd in private trade & have y<sup>e</sup>: management of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Company's business both by your example & authority to Prevent y<sup>t</sup>: publick mischief which y<sup>e</sup>: Agent is particularly obliged & [ . . . ] to Effect. The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: having

ordered all private trade to be Consign'd to himself as well to prevent [ . . . ] to y<sup>e</sup>: publick trade, as y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: private may be farmely [formally] manag'd. You are not Strat<sup>d</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: price of Saltpetre & tho' you ought to buy it as Cheap as y<sup>e</sup>: can yet dont lose it for want of an Ana or two upon a Maund.

Wee understand y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary Gen<sup>l</sup>: order'd Severall p[e]rsons to repair to y<sup>e</sup>: Fort it will be expected y<sup>t</sup>: his orders be observed.

On y<sup>e</sup>: first of Last past wee dispatch'd Ship Sampson full Laden for England who arriv'd y<sup>e</sup>: 18: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: It was a great Surprize to See y<sup>e</sup>: Ship come hither at y<sup>t</sup>: time wanting 700 bales to fill her up after lying 15: mo<sup>o</sup>: idle in Beng<sup>l</sup>: kept there only to accompan[y] Charles y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: a gross oversight in not making due calculation beforehand Lett y<sup>t</sup>: [ . . . ] be a caution to you with respect to y<sup>e</sup>: Ships. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: very Affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

#### LIST OF THE PACQUETT TO BENGALL.

1. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> dated y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: April 1694.
2. Copy of Ditto dated 22<sup>d</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.
3. Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> to Issa Cooley da<sup>t</sup>: 27: March: 94
4. Translate of Issa Cooley's L<sup>re</sup> to Cojee Gregoree.
5. R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Pacq<sup>t</sup>: to Bengall  $\varphi$  Ship Hawke.
6. Europe Invoice of Lead to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  $\varphi$  Hawke continued to Bengall.
7. Bills of Lading for Ditto.
8. Invoice of Redwood to Beng<sup>l</sup>:  $\varphi$  Royall James & Mary.
9. Bill of Lading for Ditto.
10. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE 5<sup>TH</sup>: APR<sup>LL</sup>: 1694.

TO Y<sup>r</sup>: WOR<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

DEP<sup>TY</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

Our last was 31<sup>st</sup>: March. On y<sup>e</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: Ship Hawk Cap<sup>t</sup>: Caulier N<sup>o</sup>: 33. Comd<sup>r</sup>: Arrived here from England came out in Comp<sup>a</sup>: with y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>ts</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: but Staying 40: days att y<sup>e</sup>: Cape for Repair of y<sup>e</sup>: Ships masts & 40: days at Point de Gaul for refreshing of Sick men occasioned his later arrivall. On y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: She proceeded for Beng<sup>l</sup>: Said Ship brings us no Europe news from Point de Gaul.

There being an Action depending in y<sup>e</sup>: Court of Admiralty between y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: Late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale, wherein he objects against M<sup>r</sup>: William Fraser Sitting as an Assistant wee have to obviate y<sup>t</sup>: objection agreed that M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell doe upon this Occasion repair hither & wee do Accordingly Order him So Soon as you Shall have made a new Contract with your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for an Investment of 15,000: or 20,000 Pag<sup>as</sup>: to be delivered in August or September next to come hither by y<sup>e</sup>: first Sea Conveyance & if you Shall not have concluded your Contract within y<sup>e</sup>: time before limited for y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: dispatch, you may detain Said Ship for his Coming.

Contract with yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for 30: or 40: Candy of Indigo by a better muster than any heretofore provided of y<sup>e</sup>: ordinary Sort if procurable & as much of y<sup>e</sup>: fine Indigo as can be gott it being a great commodity in England & if y<sup>e</sup>: Quantity cannott be made So Soon as Sep<sup>t</sup>: Contract for more deliverable in December.

Since y<sup>e</sup>: decease of Padre Don John de Clerina there is Arrived a new bishop at S<sup>t</sup>: Thomas from Goa, who wrote y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: a Lett<sup>r</sup>: Signifying that he had appointed Padre Paulo De Soe Vicar of Cuddulore w<sup>ch</sup>: wee cannott admitt for 2

reasons first because wee must not owne his Episcopall authority in y<sup>e</sup>: English Govern<sup>t</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: because there is Some objections against Padre Paulo de Soa. An answer to y<sup>e</sup>: bishops Letter has been deferred expecting an opportunity of meeting with a farer P<sup>er</sup>son & there being lately arrived a Padre from Mauca Gulielmos de Nalla [Valle ?] of y<sup>e</sup>: order of the Theatm<sup>s</sup>: [Theatines ?] Wee are considering of making choice of him in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time lett Padre Paulo de Soa know that it is our order that he cease from his priestly function within your bounds & if he refuse to Comply therewith or prove troublesome cause him to depart yo<sup>r</sup>: bounds, After wee have heard from you wee Shall determine concerning Padre Gulielmus de Nalla [Valle ?] in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time Shall Send an answer to y<sup>e</sup>: Bishop's Letter disow[n]ing his Authority in Cuddulore.

It will be a disparagem<sup>t</sup>: to us if wee Cannott provide as much Long cloth & Salempores for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: a Strange Spaniard has for private Accounts it will be understood y<sup>t</sup>: within 4 months after his Arrivall he carry's from hence & your port near 2,000 bales of Cloth f[or] Manhila, tho' it will not be understood that a Considerable part thereof is goods of Bengall imported by Armenians & y<sup>e</sup>: greatest part provided before y<sup>e</sup>: Arrivall of Said Spanish Ship at a time when wee wanted money to carry on Investm<sup>ts</sup>: It behoves us therefore to provide as much as wee can. Lett us know y<sup>e</sup>: utmost of w<sup>th</sup>: your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will contract for & wee will Supply you with money as fast as wee can procure it by Sale of goods & Silver. The latter wee hope Suddainly to Invest into money but y<sup>e</sup>: goods will lye longer on our hands. You must take off as much as y<sup>e</sup>: can & if wee have a prospect of disposing all y<sup>e</sup>: Lead aboard y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merc<sup>t</sup>: within a Competent time tho' about 12: Pa: P<sup>er</sup> Candy take it all ashore Wee having enough for our present market.

Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Warehouse keepers receipt of our Sortm<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Cloth lately rec<sup>d</sup>: from your factory wherein much [ . . . ] with many bales Sorted by [ . . . ] & with y<sup>e</sup>: washing. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

APRILL Y<sup>e</sup>: 7<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

R<sup>t</sup>: Rev<sup>d</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>:.

N<sup>o</sup>: 39.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Letter dated 11<sup>th</sup>: Febr<sup>y</sup>: wherein y<sup>e</sup>: advise mee that y<sup>e</sup>: determine to Send Padre Paulo de Soa in y<sup>e</sup>: room of Padre Don John whom y<sup>e</sup>: Govr: your Predecessour had placed Vicar of Cuddulore. I acknowledge yo<sup>r</sup>: civility in giving mee notice of yo<sup>r</sup>: determination before y<sup>e</sup>: execute it but admire at yo<sup>r</sup>: usurpation of an authority which did not belong to yo<sup>r</sup>: Predecessour nor to yo<sup>r</sup>: Self nor Successours, Viz<sup>t</sup>: to appoint Vicars in any place under y<sup>e</sup>: English Governm<sup>t</sup>: In this case I ought to deal plainly with you that no other Episcopall Authority can be admitted within y<sup>e</sup>: Limitts of their Jurisdiction that y<sup>e</sup>: are not Gov<sup>r</sup>: nor Bishop of Cuddulore no more than of Madrass but as y<sup>e</sup>: are Revd: Bishop or Gov<sup>r</sup>: of Miliapare I congratulate your Acception without Authority and desire & embrace yo<sup>r</sup>: Friendly & neighbourly Correspondence in P<sup>er</sup>suanace of which I acquaint yo<sup>r</sup>: Reverence that I have determined to permitt Padre Gulielmus de Valle of y<sup>e</sup>: orders of Theatreas [Theatines ?] to reside att Cuddulore there in y<sup>e</sup>: room of Padre Don John de Cleri[ci] decc<sup>d</sup>:

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE 7: APR<sup>ll</sup>: 1694.

TO MALECK MUPHTE CAWN SEERLASCAR.

N<sup>o</sup>: 40.

I Rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: kind Letter & am glad to hear of your good health & good fortune heartily wishing y<sup>e</sup>: Continuance & encrease of both & give y<sup>e</sup>: my hearty thanks for yo<sup>r</sup>: favour to our business.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: had [in] Vizagapatam Several yeares factory's as Maslipatam Madapollum & Pettipolee but Such was y<sup>e</sup>: ill usage of y<sup>e</sup>: under Governours that wee were forced to withdraw our people till a better opportunity hapned, now yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: invites us to Settle at Pettipolee & if your Exc<sup>y</sup>: were to live yo<sup>r</sup>: Self in those parts I could depend upon your Authority, Justice & favour but when y<sup>e</sup>: are gone how can I trust y<sup>e</sup>: under Governours who take all occasions Still to oppress us & hinder us upon all business as y<sup>e</sup>: will know y<sup>e</sup>: Governour of Narsapore Stopped my Ship notwithstanding you know & att last forced my People to pay 100 Rup<sup>s</sup>: tho' the Ship came in only by Stress of weather w<sup>ch</sup>: I desire your Exc<sup>y</sup>: to bring into yo<sup>r</sup>: Serious consideration. I have a few timbers lying in Metchlepatam & Madapollum Factory's which wee bought for y<sup>e</sup>: use of this place & I have present occasion for them I desire yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: will give order y<sup>t</sup>: my people may Receive them & Send them to mee they having been Stop'd a long time I have Sent a Small token which I desire you to Accept not for value but for friendship's Sake.

N: HIGGINSON.

To MEERZA MAHOMUD MAHADE  
BURE AND WANCANEVEZ.

I Rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: kind Letter & am glad to hear of your good health. My Malder N<sup>o</sup>: 41. brought mee y<sup>e</sup>: Nabobs order by your assistance but Arsemanagues people do not obey it Saying they are Arsemanagues Serv<sup>ts</sup>: & must have his order & Ramdas keeps his horsemen in y<sup>e</sup>: townes I therefore desire y<sup>e</sup>: to procure Arsemanagues order to his Serv<sup>ts</sup>: that I may have a quiet possession I Shall then make good my promise to you & depend on your friendship.

N: HIGGINSON.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Aprill y<sup>e</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: WILLIAM HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:  
GOV<sup>r</sup>: & CA: COUN<sup>tl</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

Our last was y<sup>e</sup>: 5<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: ordering M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell to repair hither. When he N<sup>o</sup>: 42. comes lett him deliver y<sup>e</sup>: Cash & Charge of y<sup>e</sup>: Fort to M<sup>r</sup>: John Haynes Second till his returne.

Lett him bring w<sup>th</sup>: him y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: books ending Aprill 1693 if finished & a particular Acco<sup>t</sup>: how far each of y<sup>e</sup>: Councill have brought up their Respective Acco<sup>ts</sup>: with Copy's of your Consultation[s] Acco<sup>t</sup>: Cash & Steward's Accounts.

Wee hear a report tho' y<sup>e</sup>: have made no mention thereof in a Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> that M<sup>r</sup>: Constable has neglected to bring up his monthly Land Custome Acco<sup>ts</sup>: for many months & is considerable Arrear to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: upon y<sup>t</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: Lett y<sup>t</sup>: matter be examin'd in Consultation & if y<sup>e</sup>: find he has been guilty of y<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>d</sup>: Omission Lett him come hither with M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell on y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: with yo<sup>r</sup>: report concerning him & his Acco<sup>t</sup>: Curr<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: Copy's of his land Customs Acco<sup>ts</sup>:

Lett M<sup>r</sup>: Trevor Games repair hither on y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: & if y<sup>e</sup>: want another Factor in his room he Shall be Sent by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity tho' wee think y<sup>e</sup>: have a good Supply forgett not to returne us our Soldiers for wee want them.

Wee Sent M<sup>r</sup>: Thomas Fosseet lately overland to you to be Chyrurgeon of yo<sup>r</sup>: Fort in y<sup>e</sup>: room of Doctor Blackwall.

Wee appoint M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Barwell last of Coun<sup>ll</sup>: in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David & in case y<sup>e</sup>: see cause to Send M<sup>r</sup>: Constable hither to Supply his place of Land Customer from y<sup>e</sup>: time of yo<sup>r</sup>: Resolution & during M<sup>r</sup>: Constable's absence.

Wee are Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>d</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Aprill y<sup>e</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To M<sup>r</sup>: PHILLIP NODEN  
ATT MATCHLEPATAM.

APRIL Y<sup>e</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

N<sup>o</sup>: 43.

Wee have writt to y<sup>e</sup>: Seerlascar to give orders for y<sup>e</sup>: delivering of Timbers att Metchlepatam & Madapollum & wee doubt not but he will do it. Wee therefore order you to demand them of him to which demand if he Shall comply Send them to us by y<sup>e</sup>: first conveyance having  $\mathfrak{P}$  sent occasion for them.

Wee have frequently orderd y<sup>e</sup>: to remove with yo<sup>r</sup>: family hither but y<sup>e</sup>: have hitherto excused it with one frivolous pretence or other. Wee once more repeat our possitive orders y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: repair hither with yo<sup>r</sup>: family by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity & if y<sup>e</sup>: Shall not comply therew<sup>th</sup>: you may thank yo<sup>r</sup>: Self for all the inconvenience y<sup>t</sup>: will follow thereupon.

Your Letter to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: brought us y<sup>e</sup>: Masters receipt for y<sup>e</sup>: two parcells of Muster Sent  $\mathfrak{P}$  Ship Tankerd but y<sup>e</sup>: Ship is not yet arriv'd.

Wee are Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

P.S.—If y<sup>e</sup>: can Sell y<sup>e</sup>: brimstone or any thing else y<sup>t</sup>: lies either in Madapollum & Metchlepatam factory's at or near y<sup>e</sup>:  $\mathfrak{P}$  sent market price dispose of y<sup>m</sup>: & when y<sup>e</sup>: Speak w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Seerlascar about y<sup>e</sup>: timber y<sup>e</sup>: may aske his order for delivering of Such things as y<sup>e</sup>: can sell & Send us the money. Idem.

APRILL Y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To MR. SIMON HOLCOMBE CHEIF &<sup>ca</sup>:  
COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT VIZAGAPATAM FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE.

N<sup>o</sup>: 44.

Wee are to acknowledge y<sup>e</sup>: Receipt of yours da<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 24<sup>th</sup>: past by Peons (who return herewith) w<sup>ch</sup>: was accompanied with a L<sup>r</sup>: from Ballasore but wee are also to give further answer to yours of 10: & 12: Feb<sup>r</sup>: & 10: of March.

Since y<sup>e</sup>: matter of y<sup>e</sup>: Chest Seems to y<sup>e</sup>: to be So lately forgott it is best to lett it lye still but y<sup>t</sup>: it may be forthcoming when Occasion requires lett it be entred in yo<sup>r</sup>: Generall under y<sup>e</sup>: hand of Acco<sup>t</sup>: unknown & w<sup>th</sup>: Some mark by w<sup>ch</sup>: it may be known but without a value & So carried into the factory Remains.

The usuall rates of freight for bales from Vizagapatam is but 1 Pag<sup>o</sup>:  $\mathfrak{P}$  bale and from Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David  $\frac{3}{4}$  Pagodo: if y<sup>e</sup>: cant procure a Conveyance at y<sup>t</sup>: rate wee leave it to y<sup>e</sup>: to agree y<sup>e</sup>: freight as well as y<sup>e</sup>: can doubting y<sup>t</sup>: wee Shall not have an opportunity to Send a Ship to y<sup>e</sup>: to take them in.

The Cheifs good  $\mathfrak{P}$ formance at Vizagapatam will doubtless be well accepted by y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: if it be as he represents it but would be minded more acceptable if he would y<sup>e</sup>: next opportunity (which will probably happen in October next) to undertake y<sup>e</sup>: Settlement of their affaires at y<sup>e</sup>: West coast concerning which wee desire his positive answer.

In yours of y<sup>e</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: January last by the Samuell y<sup>e</sup>: write y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: will Send y<sup>e</sup>: wheat &c<sup>a</sup>: to us by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity but now write y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Cannot Send it & desire orders what to do with it being Spoilt & not hardly vendible. If it be So bad y<sup>t</sup>: it will not Sell it will not pay freight therefore Sell it for what it will yeild & give us an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Sale.

As to your proposall of a Settlement att Ganjam wee can only Say y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have very possitively forbidden any new Settlement & tho<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Charge y<sup>e</sup>: propound is not great & y<sup>e</sup>: [ . . . ] may appear [ . . . ] Considerable yet wee Cannott Consent to y<sup>e</sup>: Settlement nor Can wee at  $\mathfrak{P}$  sent resolve a method for prevention of those which will arise from y<sup>e</sup>: private trade

irregularly manag'd but Shall by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity represent y<sup>e</sup>: matter to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & to y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: att Surratt.

Wee doubt not but M<sup>r</sup>: Holcombe meant w<sup>th</sup>: [sic] in renting y<sup>e</sup>: town without Security of y<sup>e</sup>: Inhabitants; but whether they are able to Comply or no, yet it is doubtless [best] that y<sup>e</sup>: Inhabitants be thereby engaged to advance y<sup>e</sup>: trade & revenues of that place & tho' y<sup>e</sup>: dont gett much by their being Security y<sup>e</sup>: can loose nothing by it.

The Pag<sup>es</sup>: 223: Short Charged in y<sup>e</sup>: Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Invoice of Cotton Sent you was for Charges Merchandize omitted.

Wee formerly advised you of our Omission in not naming Sail cloth with Longcloth &c<sup>a</sup>: when wee ordered a new Contract to be made which wee hope y<sup>e</sup>: have Accordingly Contracted with your Merchants for: 20000: Pag<sup>es</sup>: deliverable in September & to enable you to proceed therein Wee have now [sent] Pag<sup>es</sup>: 3000: by y<sup>e</sup>: Briggantine Diligence Will<sup>m</sup>: Rogers Master for w<sup>ch</sup>: bill of Lading & Invoice is Inclos'd. wee Shall as Soon as wee can Send you more Pagodos & Rupees.

As for y<sup>e</sup>: damaged cloth by y<sup>e</sup>: Princess y<sup>e</sup>: have it as it came & as your factory enjoys y<sup>e</sup>: Credit of y<sup>e</sup>: Profit by Sale y<sup>e</sup>: must also take y<sup>e</sup>: Loss or damage into y<sup>e</sup>: Same Account. That which wee reserve here for Sale is upon examination of our Warehousekeeper damag'd also, y<sup>e</sup>: greatest part whereof is adjudged to be Ship Damage and will be Charged to y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Owners, but for y<sup>e</sup>: rest of y<sup>e</sup>: damage it must come into our Acco<sup>t</sup>: of Profit & Loss but as y<sup>e</sup>: represent y<sup>e</sup>: damage of y<sup>t</sup>: Sent y<sup>e</sup>: there appears no Ship damage y<sup>e</sup>: inward & outward Surplice being reported to be well Conditioned pray make a farther enquiry & report thereof.

Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: yards for y<sup>e</sup>: Perpetuanas &c<sup>a</sup>: omitted ¶ Princess in our Invoice but wee have no fine Scarlett to Spare.

Lett y<sup>e</sup>: Charges of y<sup>e</sup>: Peons to & from Bengall be carryd to yo<sup>r</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: Charges Extraordinary for it would be an endless & needless trouble to Charge Such disbursements to y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: respective places to w<sup>ch</sup>: Peons are Sent.

We have no Credible Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: alterations y<sup>e</sup>: write will be made in y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Coast of Gingerlee &c<sup>a</sup>: there has been frequent reports of Halleasher Cawn Allemerde Cawn & others being appointed or design'd for those Governm<sup>ts</sup>: but want a further Confirmation & therefore can give no particular directions. The management of affairs at So great distance depending on your prudence wherein y<sup>e</sup>: have y<sup>e</sup>: advantage of a pretence for delaying presents, that being under our direction y<sup>e</sup>: want our orders notwithstanding if y<sup>e</sup>: necessity or dispatch of business dos require a Speedy gaining y<sup>e</sup>: New Gov<sup>ts</sup>: Friendship you must comply therewith. Tho' there is a Convenience in putting it off as long as can be to break y<sup>e</sup>: Custom of presenting every Seerlascar his first entrance by which means in case of a Suddain removall a present may be Saved & by degrees be[come] Accustomary y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Present to y<sup>e</sup>: Seer lascar is to be made but once in So many yeares. Before wee received yo<sup>r</sup>: advice of y<sup>e</sup>: Seer lascar's removall Wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a Letter from him & his Bramini from Metchlepatam inviting us to Settle at Pettipolee & wee Sent him a Compliment of thanks for his kindness to Vizagapatam factory but excused our Settling att Pettipolee upon y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: ill usage formerly & lately rec<sup>d</sup>: from those Petty Gov<sup>ts</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: better to Sweeten & perswade him to lett us have our Timbers from Metchlepatam & Madapollum (so long detain'd there) wee sent him & his Braminy Some rarity's of about 20: Pag<sup>es</sup>: each tho' what wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Braminy is upon another Account.

As occasion or opportunity of writing presents lett us know how yo<sup>r</sup>: business goes on how many bales ready, how many expected &c<sup>a</sup>: Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>e</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

FORT ST: GEORGE APR<sup>LL</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 20<sup>TH</sup>: 1694.TO Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>. WOR<sup>LL</sup>: CHARLES EYRESAGENT & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>:HON<sup>BLE</sup>: COMP<sup>A</sup>: IN BENGALL ATT<sup>T</sup> CHUTTANUTTE.N<sup>O</sup>: 45.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 16<sup>th</sup>: Inst: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of 26: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: by Loyall Captain with y<sup>e</sup>: Ships receipt for two Chests Cats gutts & Match & Copy of our Generall L<sup>r</sup>e dated 16<sup>th</sup>: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: But y<sup>e</sup>: originall with y<sup>e</sup>: Papers therein mention'd are yet detained by y<sup>e</sup>: Ship long Since arrived at Trincombar. This comes by a moores Ship belonging to Ballasore, whereof Scipper Michael is Pilott & brings y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our last to you dated [ . . . ] Since w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: no farther advice from y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Court relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Bengall Husbalhookum which y<sup>e</sup>: expect to receive by means of y<sup>e</sup>: Duans Address; If things do Succeed according to your expectation y<sup>e</sup>: Husbalhookum will have been Sent away from y<sup>e</sup>: Coast before our Orders could arrive to Issa Cooley & then wee Shall Save y<sup>e</sup>: 5000: Rups: but wee fear it will not be delivered without y<sup>e</sup>: money y<sup>e</sup>: French having paid 4000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch 5000: Rup<sup>s</sup>: & rec<sup>d</sup>: theirs after w<sup>ch</sup>: yours was detain'd till money came to pay y<sup>e</sup>: Court fees. Wee expect to hear Suddainly from Issa Cooley then Shall Send y<sup>e</sup>: what advices wee Shall receive & more P<sup>t</sup>icular answer to your Letter when receive y<sup>t</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Welcome. In y<sup>e</sup>: mean time wee are Sorry to understand the Interloper meets with so fair treatment from y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: of Hugely w<sup>ch</sup>: tho' it may cost them money yet may Accomplish their business unless y<sup>e</sup>: can by Muttradress or other means prevent.

Wee make no doubt but y<sup>t</sup>: it is convenient upon rec<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Husbulhookum to Send one up to Pattana to buy Saltpetre y<sup>t</sup>: being y<sup>e</sup>: most effectuall way to procure it, However omitt not any opportunity of buying att Hugely & c<sup>a</sup>: for fear of a disappointment. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>e</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASEE.

TO MEERZA MAHOMUD

SHAFKA DUAN OF Y<sup>E</sup>: CURNATA COUNTRY.N<sup>O</sup>: 46.

I Rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Friendly Letter & have observed y<sup>e</sup>: contents thereof I exceedingly rejoyce to hear that y<sup>e</sup>: are made Duan of y<sup>e</sup>: Curnata Country & that y<sup>e</sup>: are in good health. I wish y<sup>e</sup>: may ever remain in this your Station & hope y<sup>e</sup>: will come to these parts. According to my desire w<sup>ch</sup>: will be a great Satisfaction to mee the 3: Towns Egmore Persewack & Tandore w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Grand Vizier granted us are Still in our possession lately Arsuma Naigues people has molested us & hinder our receiving y<sup>e</sup>: revenues tho' wee have y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob Zulphaker Cawn's Perwanna not to molest us notwithstanding Said order they Still continue disobedient to it, now I desire y<sup>e</sup>: to Set down y<sup>e</sup>: names of these towns in yo<sup>r</sup>: book & Send an order to Arsuma Naigues people not to molest us I consider'd y<sup>t</sup>: to Send an empty Letter looks not handsome therefore have sent y<sup>e</sup>: a Small token w<sup>ch</sup>: I desire yo<sup>r</sup>: acceptance & as Soon as our ships arrive I will See to send y<sup>e</sup>: Something more worthy of yo<sup>r</sup>: Acceptance.

Tribicane has for a long time been under us Arsuma Naigues people also disputes w<sup>th</sup>: us for that I hope y<sup>e</sup>: will write to them about this too.

2: Manillah Silver trunks

4: Goa Stones.

FORT ST: GEORGE APR<sup>LL</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 25<sup>TH</sup>: 94.TO MR. JOHN HAYNES & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>:

ATT FORT ST: DAVID.

N<sup>O</sup>: 47.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e dated 18<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: by the Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: which requires a further Answer than wee can give y<sup>e</sup>: att present. This Accom-

pany's Padre Gulielmus de Valle, who brings with him our licence for his being Padre of Cuddulore in y<sup>e</sup>: room of Padre Clerin[ici] dec<sup>ed</sup> y<sup>e</sup>: Copy whereof comes inclos'd Lett y<sup>e</sup>: keys of y<sup>e</sup>: Church be dd to him.

The Bishop of S<sup>t</sup>: Thomas having aserted his Authority for continuing Padre Paulo de Soa his Vicar att Cuddulore Wee think it necessary in y<sup>t</sup>: respect y<sup>t</sup>: Padre Paulo be not permitted to live within your bounds & while he stays there will be frequent Occasion of difference & faction between him & Padre Gulielmus wee therefore order y<sup>t</sup>: he do in Some Short time after yo<sup>r</sup>: notice depart from Cuddulore. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL.

P.S.—26<sup>th</sup>: Apr<sup>il</sup>: Not meeting with an opportunity for remitting money enough to y<sup>e</sup>: for yo<sup>r</sup>: present charges, Wee have Sent by 2: Peons who attends y<sup>e</sup>: Padre Pag<sup>es</sup>: 1000: having dd 500 Pag<sup>es</sup>: to each.

N: H:

J: D:

W: F:

W: H:

To MEERZA MAHOMUD.

MAHADA BUKE & WACCANEVEZ.

Because I never wrote y<sup>e</sup>: about my affairs is y<sup>e</sup>: reason of our not having No: 48. any friendship nor you neither have ever Commanded mee to do you any Service; my business with y<sup>e</sup>: is as follows—Lately y<sup>e</sup>: Grand Vizier granted us 3 towns which will yield us yearly about 300 Pag<sup>es</sup>: Since their being under our possession wee have not had not So much as one grain from it & as for last yeares revenues Mauruf Cawn Maccas people received it: & this year wee have been troubled with Arsuma Naigues people; Now I send you inclosed a Copy of my L<sup>re</sup> to Zulph[aker] Cawn by w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: will understand my business more att large now I desire & hope y<sup>e</sup>: will get mee Such an order from y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob as may keep up my Credit & Reputation & y<sup>t</sup>: Arsuma Naigues people may not any more molest us. In y<sup>e</sup>: last trouble Some times wee Employed our Ships and boats to fetch grain to furnish y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Camp by w<sup>ch</sup>: wee expected to gett great Honour but instead of that wee are highly disgraced you must See to do our business & Strive to keep up our Credit & if y<sup>e</sup>: gett us a new & firm order then I will give y<sup>e</sup>: rup<sup>s</sup>: 1000 for your trouble & upon receipt of Such an one I will pay y<sup>e</sup>: money to yo<sup>r</sup>: order & if y<sup>e</sup>: want any Toys or fine things y<sup>e</sup>: may write to mee & I will provide them & Send y<sup>m</sup>: to you, you must not Reckon us as you do other people for y<sup>e</sup>: may trust my promise to y<sup>e</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

To WOTTAMA CHUND.

I enjoy good health & hope to hear y<sup>e</sup>: Same from y<sup>e</sup>: lately I wrote y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: No: 49. as Soon as our Ships arriv'd I would Send y<sup>e</sup>: a fitting present now I send you by this bearer a present which I desire your Acceptance; of those town<sup>s</sup> which y<sup>e</sup>: Grand Vizier lately granted us Since which Arsuma Naigues people are desirous to have them from us these towns were given us for our good Service to the Kings Subjects you know it very well y<sup>e</sup>: Grand Vizier granted us these towns under his Seal through Zulphaker Cawns meanes & now to have Arsuma Naigues people come to take y<sup>m</sup>: away 'tis not reasonable. wee have lived here as Merch<sup>ts</sup>: of a long time with Honour & credit besides this you know what manner of Service wee have done & how wee have lived by the grant of these towns wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: abundance of honour among y<sup>e</sup>: natives of our own nation also & now to have them taken

away it will be a great disgrace to us wee being friends together tis Strange to me y<sup>t</sup>: Arsuma Naigues people Should Come to take them away; pray See to gett his Exc<sup>ys</sup>: Perwanna & Send a Check to them for their thus proceeding which will be a great Satisfaction to mee if you do us this Service, your friendship will never be forgott you being an understanding man I need not write larger.

P.S.—Now I Send y<sup>o</sup>: Some Oranges desiring your Acceptance of a part of them & y<sup>e</sup>: rest you are to deliver to the Nabob.

LIST OF WHAT I SENT TO WOTTAMA CHUND.

3. Strings of Persia Pearle each String containing : 16 Pearle.
1. pair of pearle Large.
2. English Swords.
6. pair of Scizars.
2. Pen knives.
2. Case of Spectacles.

To AGA MAHOMUD ARIFF.

N<sup>o</sup> : 50. I enjoy good health & hope to hear y<sup>e</sup>: Same from y<sup>o</sup>: when y<sup>o</sup>: was here & came to See mee y<sup>o</sup>: told mee w<sup>th</sup>: Service you could do mee y<sup>o</sup>: would & desired me to write to y<sup>o</sup>: when I had any Occasion & then you would See to do it, therefore I write y<sup>o</sup>: this: a while agoe y<sup>o</sup>: Nabob perswaded y<sup>o</sup>: Grand Vizier to grant to our R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>ys</sup>: these towns which did belong to Pullamulle Countrey & for y<sup>e</sup>: last yeares revenues Mauruff Cawns Servants rec<sup>d</sup>: it & y<sup>s</sup>: year Arsuma Naigues people are for having it by Nurutt Dahur writing & are for quarrelling w<sup>th</sup>: us I have now wrote to y<sup>o</sup>: Nabob Coppy whereof I now herewith Send you for your perusal please to Send me a firm order and Perwanna from y<sup>o</sup>: Nabob y<sup>t</sup>: may hinder Arsuma Naigues people proceedings its publickly known to strangers & natives of their grant to us I hope y<sup>o</sup>: will procure me Such an order y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: towns may Still remaine under us which I Shall esteem as a great piece of friendship.

FORT S<sup>t</sup> : GEORGE MAY 5<sup>TH</sup>: 94.

To M<sup>r</sup>: JOHN HAYNES

&C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup> . DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup> : 51. Our last was 25<sup>th</sup>: past & then Sent y<sup>o</sup>: 1000 Pag<sup>as</sup>: overland which wee are glad to understand by yours of [ . . . ] that y<sup>o</sup>: have rec<sup>d</sup>: This incloses bill of Lading & Invoice for Saltpetre Jagery & red Beteelas Sent you by Ship Cuddulore Merch<sup>t</sup>: Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to Pag<sup>as</sup>: 345. 1.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 29<sup>th</sup>: past wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e from his Exc<sup>o</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer Generall of India dat: 4<sup>th</sup>: Aprill advising y<sup>o</sup>: Arrivall of y<sup>o</sup>: Defence & Resolution on y<sup>o</sup>: Coast of India in Feb<sup>r</sup>: but y<sup>o</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: continued there till 5<sup>th</sup>: past where he departed from Callicut on y<sup>e</sup>: Defence for Surratt. Wee hear y<sup>o</sup>: Moores. Gov<sup>r</sup>: at Surratt have Seized upon y<sup>e</sup>: Interloper Ship & Stock. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>d</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER

WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL.

To Y<sup>s</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: WORE<sup>LL</sup>: CHARLES EYRES ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

AGENT &C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: IN BENGALL.

N<sup>o</sup>: 52. Our last was 20<sup>th</sup>: past Since which Ship Welcome hath arrived here from Trincobarr where She landed a Considerable quantity of Saltpetre & then brought us your Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e of 18: Feb<sup>r</sup>: with your Consultation book &c<sup>o</sup>: This incloses Copy of our Last & part of a L<sup>r</sup>e rec<sup>d</sup>: from His Exc<sup>o</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer Gen<sup>l</sup>: advising his late arrivall on y<sup>o</sup>: Coast of India. He departed from Callicut

on the Defence for Surratt y<sup>e</sup>: 5<sup>th</sup>: past, It is reported by y<sup>e</sup>: Master of y<sup>e</sup>: Vessell who brought us the Life y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Moores Gov<sup>r</sup>: att Surratt have Secur'd y<sup>e</sup>: Interloper Ship & Stock but whether as Pirates or as Interlopers is not yet known. Wee expect to hear every day from Surratt & Shall communicate to y<sup>e</sup>: our advices. Meantime Remaine.

Fort St: George,

May y<sup>e</sup>: 5<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL.

MAY Y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE

CHEIF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>tl</sup>: AT VIZAG<sup>m</sup>:

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of 10<sup>th</sup>: & 25<sup>th</sup>: past with the paper Accompanying y<sup>e</sup>: No: 58. fruit No: 1: to 7<sup>th</sup>: As to y<sup>e</sup>: redwood which you have unladen from the Tankard, The Number of Sticks hold out right but falls Short of y<sup>e</sup>: weight: 3: Cand: 15: md: 22<sup>ll</sup>: as  $\mathfrak{P}$  bill of Lading Signed by y<sup>e</sup>: Master tho' he told you he had no Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: weight nor number. It was y<sup>e</sup>: Owners misfortune that y<sup>e</sup>: Ship could reach neither Bengall nor Madrass but wee cannott pay y<sup>e</sup>: Charges which do Arise therefrom & have agreed with M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben that y<sup>e</sup>: Secure [?] be Sent to Bengall in another Vessell & deliver'd to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & Coun<sup>tl</sup>: at Chuttanutte & upon advice of its delivery there weë Shall make good to him y<sup>e</sup>: Agreed freight of half a Pagodo  $\mathfrak{P}$  Candy & wee do empower y<sup>e</sup>: to lade y<sup>e</sup>: Redwood upon Such good Vessell as y<sup>e</sup>: Owners of y<sup>e</sup>: Tancard Shall appoint to receive & carry it to Bengall but if y<sup>e</sup>: Vessell be not bigg enough to carry all y<sup>e</sup>: may then Send the remainder hither at y<sup>e</sup>: charge of y<sup>e</sup>: owners of y<sup>e</sup>: Tancard.

Send us<sup>y</sup> by first good Sea Conveyance y<sup>e</sup>: two bales marked AB delivered y<sup>e</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Master of y<sup>e</sup>: Tancard w<sup>ch</sup>: contains Madapollums Muster

Wee are glad to understand y<sup>e</sup>: your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: doe undertake to bring in 20,000 Pagodos in Sept<sup>r</sup>: but y<sup>e</sup>: rates of y<sup>e</sup>: Europe goods delivered them are much lower than our Fort St: George prices and will Spoil our prices here therefore had wee money enough wee should rather choose to deliver your Merchants all money then y<sup>e</sup>: goods at Such low rates. Possibly you may in time bring yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: to better prices especially in [barter?] for Beteelas deliverable in Decem<sup>r</sup>: coming which gives us further advices before you Contract.

By this Ship wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: 3000: Pagodos being as much as is Convenient to Send by Such a Conveyance & as much as your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will want at present. Wee Shall take all possible care to Supply you farther So as not to obstruct y<sup>e</sup>: progress of your business wee also Send you 3 Chests of Shirash wine & 2 Chests of Rose water. The bill of Lading & y<sup>e</sup>: Invoice is Inclosed.

His Exc<sup>t</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer y<sup>e</sup>: Generall is arrived on y<sup>e</sup>: Coast of India in y<sup>e</sup>: Defence in ffeb<sup>r</sup>: Last & on y<sup>e</sup>: 5<sup>th</sup>: past parted from Callicut for Surratt. Wee are

P.S.—Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: inclosed an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: measure of y<sup>e</sup>: Perpetuanas Sent y<sup>e</sup>: by Princess Ann of Denmark w<sup>ch</sup>: was omitted in y<sup>e</sup>: Invoice in w<sup>ch</sup>: there was also an errour Comitted by undertaking [sic] 1 bale of perpetuanas Y pagodos 122: 8: for which you must give us Credit as  $\mathfrak{P}$  the said Inclosed Acco<sup>t</sup>:

N: H.

J: D.

W: F.

W: H.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL.

FORT ST: GEORGE APRIL 30<sup>TH</sup>: 1694.

TO Y<sup>r</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>: LAWRENCE PITT OF Y<sup>r</sup>:  
 COUN<sup>LL</sup>: EXTRAORD<sup>RY</sup>: OF INDIA & GOVERNOUR  
 OF NEGAPAT<sup>M</sup>: FOR Y<sup>r</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>:  
 NETHERLANDS EAST INDIA COMPANY.

No: 54.

By a Small English Vessell w<sup>ch</sup>: Came from Gombrown 15<sup>th</sup>: March I rec<sup>d</sup>:  
 y<sup>e</sup>: Europe news whereof Send y<sup>e</sup>: a Copy which desire your Honour to take in  
 good part tho' it is not So perfect & So particular as I wish, God preserve King  
 Will<sup>m</sup>: on whose life y<sup>e</sup>: Common good of Christendom Seems So much to depend,  
 & Send us y<sup>e</sup>: good news of Success against y<sup>e</sup>: Common enemy to his keeping I  
 Commend yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>r</sup>: & remaine

Yo<sup>r</sup> Hon<sup>r</sup>: most affect<sup>o</sup>: friend  
 & very humble Servant

NATH: HIGGINSON.

FORT ST: GEORGE MAY Y<sup>r</sup>: 17<sup>TH</sup>: 1694.

TO M<sup>r</sup>: JOHN HAYNES &C<sup>A</sup>:  
 COUNCILL ATT FORT ST: DAVID.

No: 55.

Our last was 15<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: inclosing Invoice for what Sent y<sup>e</sup>: by Cuddulore  
 Merch<sup>t</sup>: Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of y<sup>e</sup>: 7<sup>th</sup>: As to y<sup>e</sup>: penalty of 25 <sup>Ɔ</sup> Cent upon  
 y<sup>e</sup>: Merch<sup>t</sup>: failure in time wee do not think it reasonable to Insist thereon because  
 you first failed in delivering them money in due time but as to y<sup>e</sup>: Amo<sup>t</sup>: of fine  
 goods exceeding y<sup>e</sup>: proportion of their Contract they are to bring in So much the  
 more Course Cloth as will make up y<sup>e</sup>: proportion of y<sup>e</sup>: fine So Soon as y<sup>e</sup>:  
 Country is Settled & they can proceed in y<sup>e</sup>: Investment in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time wee  
 Shall furnish you by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity with money enough to pay them 1000  
 pagodos upon Acco<sup>t</sup>: Wee have Considered Padre Paulos paper but have also rec<sup>d</sup>:  
 another from Padre Gulielmus Complaining y<sup>t</sup>: Padre Paulo gives them much  
 trouble by publishing of feigned orders from y<sup>e</sup>: Bishop of S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma, Wee Send  
 y<sup>e</sup>: Coppy thereof enquire into y<sup>e</sup>: truth of itt & if y<sup>e</sup>: find Padre Paulo is trouble-  
 some after the manner y<sup>t</sup>: Padre Gulielmus Complains or otherwise order him  
 forthw<sup>th</sup>: to depart y<sup>e</sup>: place but if not you may permitt him to Stay a m<sup>o</sup>: for  
 finishing his business but as to his Constant residing as a private person it is  
 referred to another resolution according as y<sup>e</sup>: Bishop of S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma Shall proceed  
 in Asserting his authority of placing Viccars in y<sup>e</sup>: Church of Cuddulore.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of 12<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: when you advise of bills drawn you  
 usually mention only y<sup>e</sup>: Sum but y<sup>e</sup>: Should also mention y<sup>e</sup>: date of y<sup>e</sup>: bill &  
 y<sup>e</sup>: person to whom payable & of whom received.

Wee well approve of yo<sup>r</sup>: muster of Indigoe of 14: Pag<sup>o</sup>: <sup>Ɔ</sup> Candy especially  
 if you can gett it something Cheaper, & as good as y<sup>e</sup>: Muster is. Contract for  
 & procure as many Candy thereof as y<sup>e</sup>: can one or two hundred Candy will not  
 be too much but in failure of y<sup>t</sup>: Sort make up y<sup>e</sup>: Quantity with y<sup>e</sup>: Courser Sorts  
 but y<sup>e</sup>: finer y<sup>e</sup>: better. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL.

TO M<sup>r</sup>: JOHN HAYNES  
 SECOND &C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT ST: DAVID.

No: 56.

Wee Send Inclosed Invoice & bill of Lading for Six Chest of wine Laden upon  
 Brigantine Thomas & Sarah John Cockroffe Master for freight of which y<sup>e</sup>: must  
 pay three pagodos.

Herewith Comes two Persia Letters from y<sup>e</sup>: new Duan to Nabob Zulphaker Cawn & y<sup>e</sup>: Buxe which forward by Peons; order y<sup>e</sup>: Peons not to Stay long for an Answer. Wee are

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George,  
May y<sup>e</sup>: 21<sup>st</sup>: 1694.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL.

To M<sup>r</sup>: JOHN HAYNES

SECOND & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

This Serves to Inclose a bill drawn by Sen<sup>r</sup>: Alvaro Da Fonseca on Sen<sup>r</sup>: João N<sup>o</sup>: 57. Fereira de Lyra for Pa: 1081: payable at 4 days Sight to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: or Order which y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: has indorsed to yo<sup>r</sup>: Selves. Demand & receive y<sup>e</sup>: money into y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Cash & advise us thereof that upon your advice wee may pay y<sup>e</sup>: drawer here. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George,  
May y<sup>e</sup>: 28<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE, JUNE Y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>a</sup>: JOHN GAYER K<sup>t</sup>: GEN<sup>LL</sup>:

FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>a</sup>:

IN INDIA ATT SURREATT:

May it Please Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>:

Our last was dated 27<sup>th</sup>: March Copy whereof Comes inclosed with y<sup>e</sup>: List N<sup>o</sup>: 58. of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett Since w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have not heard from Issa Cooley nor Emaim Cooley nor from Tonqueen.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: May Ship Unity arrived from Surratt & Rettorah & brought us a Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> from M<sup>r</sup>: Braborne dated [ . . . ] y<sup>e</sup>: Chief Import of which is y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Accomplishment of y<sup>t</sup>: Settlement is very doubtfull & on y<sup>e</sup>: 13<sup>th</sup>: Ketch Mochdum who brought us a Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> da<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: Aprill 1694 & 60: &  $\frac{1}{2}$  Candy of Pepper in persuance of y<sup>e</sup>: Late Comissary's orders & advises y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Brigantine was sent to Bombay but not Returned Our dependance has been on y<sup>t</sup>: vessell to Send to y<sup>e</sup>: West Coast either directly from hence or by way of Bengall in October with further remitt of Stores & if neither y<sup>t</sup>: nor y<sup>e</sup>: Pearle Comes, wee have none for y<sup>t</sup>: Service unless wee hire a Country Vessell concerning which wee pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Excellency's directions.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: Aprill y<sup>e</sup>: Hawke Cap<sup>t</sup>: James Cauler arrived in this road after having spent 40 days at y<sup>e</sup>: Cape for repair of his Ship & 40 days in Point de Gall for refreshment of his men. He brought us no Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: but a Duplicate of 10: Aprill 1693 (which hath already been remitted to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>:) nor any Stock for Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George except 849: piggs of Lead of which having a Sufficient quantity for our present markett wee continued on y<sup>e</sup>: Ship for Bengall under orders for Selling it there if their Markett would take it off or to returne it to us by y<sup>e</sup>: first Europe Ship Inclosed is y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our Generall L<sup>re</sup> to Bengall & D<sup>o</sup>: ship dated 2: Aprill.

The late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale objecting against M<sup>r</sup>: Fraser Sitting as an Assistant in y<sup>e</sup>: Court of Admiralty in y<sup>e</sup>: Actions depending between him & y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>t</sup>: pretending prejudice &c<sup>t</sup>: to obviate y<sup>t</sup>: objection wee Sent for M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell from Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David (y<sup>e</sup>: only other Surviving Assistance) who is now here upon y<sup>t</sup>: occasion.

The Dutch att Pullicherry contrary to all their former Maxims & practices in India doe encourage private trade having appointed their Customers 2½ % Cent & granted to the neighbouring natives, especially weavers great privileges. It is very probable their designe is to draw y<sup>e</sup>: trade from Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George & Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: Ship Armenian Merc<sup>ht</sup>: Cap<sup>t</sup>: Thomas Newnam Commander sailed from [*sic*] Amoy. Wee Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>cy</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: copy of their contract for her freightment & our orders to the Commander Ship Morning Star Sailed att y<sup>e</sup>: Same time bound for y<sup>e</sup>: Same port. The Princess was lett for 15000 pag<sup>s</sup>: but they y<sup>t</sup>: freighted her Sent above 100000 Pag<sup>s</sup>: Stock upon her whereof a Considerable part was invested in Silk at 15 % C<sup>t</sup>: freight & y<sup>e</sup>: freighters of the Armenian Merc<sup>ht</sup>: less than 30000 pag<sup>s</sup>: & the freight of gold & Silk now 3 % Cent less then it was then So y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: freighters could not be induced to give more than 4100 Pag<sup>es</sup>:

Zulphaker Cawns Army in their march from Chingee to Tanjore passing through y<sup>e</sup>: Country adjacent to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David made So great a [deviation] & Scatter'd y<sup>e</sup>: Weewor & ca. Inhabitants y<sup>t</sup>: their Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will not undertake to make an investment till y<sup>e</sup>: Country be resettled however wee hope to invest the litle Stock wee have att Vizagapatam[P] but our dependance is more on Vizagapatam where all things are quiet at present. Here wee have a controversy w<sup>th</sup>: Arsuma Naigue about y<sup>e</sup>: new towns granted to us by y<sup>e</sup>: Grand Vizier but Since given to Arsuma Naigue as a part of his Jagger which is large above 200000 P<sup>a</sup>: % annum & takes in y<sup>e</sup>: greatest part of y<sup>t</sup>: Country where our Merch<sup>ts</sup>: buy their Cloth upon w<sup>ch</sup>: Consideration wee Suffer y<sup>e</sup>: grain to lye two months in heaps & have not brought it in by force, expecting Arsuma Naigues Consent w<sup>ch</sup>: has been often promised but not yet performed.

8 Wee send yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>cy</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our Consultation of 18: May relating to M<sup>r</sup>: Gullocke who is lately gone from hence w<sup>th</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Sherer on a voyage to Succadana with a copy of our Instructions to him & a L<sup>re</sup> to y<sup>e</sup>: King, also a copy of the king's grant which M<sup>r</sup>: Gullock brought with him y<sup>e</sup>: last voyage. Wee do not understand y<sup>t</sup>: Succadana yeilds any pepper now, tho' tis Said it would yeild it as plentifully as Benjar if y<sup>e</sup>: Natives were encouraged to plant.

Also copies of two paragraphs of Vizagapatam Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>res</sup> to us dated [ . . . ] the one relating to Vizagapatam town the other is their proposall of Sending a Factor & writer to Ganjam with y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our answer thereunto dat: 4<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: which wee humbly referr to yo<sup>r</sup>: Excy<sup>t</sup>: consideration.

Fourty or fifty of our Topas Soldiers have ran from this Garrison in two months dropping away by two or three in a night without Arm or red Cloath they have been wrote to by our french Padre to returne but in vain & tho' y<sup>e</sup>: greatest part of them lye in S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma destitute of Employ or Assistance yet refuse to returne unless we will promise them that they shall not be sent from Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George to Serve y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>t</sup>: in any other garrison particularly excepting again[s]t y<sup>e</sup>: West Coast, this Seems to be y<sup>e</sup>: reall Cause tho' they do also pretend another Viz<sup>t</sup>: % Lieutenant Seaton's Severity & yet there are more run from Lieutenant Sinclere's Comp<sup>a</sup>: than from his whose command they declare themselves very well Satisfyed, & therefore is but a pretence. We have hitherto thought fitt but to Slight them & not to take too much notice of their desertion y<sup>t</sup>: they may not think wee want them & supply their room with rash-boots &c<sup>a</sup>: Peons who take their turns to watch with our Soldiers in y<sup>e</sup>: inner as well as y<sup>e</sup>: outward ports. If these Topasses do not returne wee Shall not be in a capacity of Sending any further Supply to y<sup>e</sup>: West Coast this year unless wee receive a Recruit from England, & if they do returne under y<sup>e</sup>: demanded Condition y<sup>e</sup>:

case will be y<sup>e</sup>: Same So y<sup>t</sup>: wee are resolved not to Condescend to their request but wee are Considering of Some method, but because their objections particularly against y<sup>e</sup>: west coast Shall grant them that they who goe thither Shall have liberty to returne after two years into this garrison which will remove the Apprehension y<sup>t</sup>: prevails So much among y<sup>m</sup>: Viz<sup>t</sup>: That when they goe to y<sup>e</sup>: West coast they are banished for their lives. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: very humble Servants

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL: FRASER.

WILL: HATSELL.

To ISUM SEAD CAWN NABOB.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: friendly L<sup>re</sup> & am glad to hear y<sup>e</sup>: are in good health y<sup>e</sup>: wrote me y<sup>e</sup>: wanted to rent a house here which y<sup>e</sup>: may & are freed to Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Lumee here, as to y<sup>e</sup>: house I leave it to yo<sup>r</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: to acquaint y<sup>e</sup>: of it by word of mouth att large; you may often acquaint mee of yo<sup>r</sup>: good health which will rejoyce mee.

N<sup>o</sup>: 59.

THE HON<sup>BLE</sup>: NATH<sup>LL</sup>: HIGGINSON GOV<sup>R</sup>: OF FORT ST: GEORGE & PRESID<sup>T</sup>: OF Y<sup>E</sup>: COAST OF CORMANDELL BAY OF BENG<sup>LL</sup>: &<sup>CA</sup>: FOR Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>A</sup>: TO Y<sup>E</sup>: ILLUSTRIOUS PRINCE KING OF SUCCADANA WISHETH HEALTH & HAPPINESS.

I understand by Cap<sup>t</sup>: Gullock yo<sup>r</sup>: Majesty's good inclination to y<sup>e</sup>: English Comp<sup>t</sup>: & desire of their Settling in your Country to prevent y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch from troubling it. I much pittie many of your Majesty's neighbouring Princes who are reduced to Slavery by their force & treachery whose known policy is to make a difference between two Princes and help one to ruin y<sup>e</sup>: other & then they bring both into Subjection to themselves I hear they have often Attempted y<sup>e</sup>: Same practice in y<sup>e</sup>: great Island of Borneo & though they have not prevailed Yet your Majesty may be assured they only want a fitt opportunity & I think yo<sup>r</sup>: Majesty takes a very wise course to cure your Self by y<sup>e</sup>: friendship of y<sup>e</sup>: English whose business and practice is not to Conquer Country's but to trade friendly & peaceably & to defend themselves & their friend from y<sup>e</sup>: Injuries of y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch.

N<sup>o</sup>: 60.

When Cap<sup>t</sup>: Gullock went last y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: gave him orders, Soon after which he went into other parts & dyed So y<sup>t</sup>: I don't understand how he wrote to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>t</sup>: Concerning this business I have Sometime expected Ships to bring Answer but they are not arrived being detain'd as I fear by our warr in Europe. In y<sup>e</sup>: meantime I have Sent Capt. Gullock back to yo<sup>r</sup>: Majesty with M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Sherer on a Surratt Ship to maintaine a friendly correspondence & I hope y<sup>e</sup>: next year If y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>t</sup>: do approve of Settling att Succadana to Send as many Ships as your Majesty will undertake to fill with Pepper or other Comodity's fitt for their business at a reasonable price for yo<sup>r</sup>: Majesty well knows that it will be a great charge & cannott be maintained without trade.

Cap<sup>t</sup>: Gullock was mistaken in y<sup>e</sup>: choice of a place for building which as I understand lyes up in y<sup>e</sup>: river a great way from y<sup>e</sup>: Sea.

If your Majesty intends y<sup>t</sup>: wee Should be able to defend your Majesty or our Selves against y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch y<sup>e</sup>: fortification must be either upon Some Small Island or point of Land y<sup>t</sup>: can hinder y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch Ships from coming into y<sup>e</sup>: river. Will your Majesty please to Consider of these things & Continue and encrease friendship. God grant your Majesty long life Hon<sup>r</sup>: & prosperity. Dated in Fort St: George this 4<sup>th</sup> day of June 1694.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

FORT ST. GEORGE JUNE Y<sup>e</sup>: 4<sup>th</sup>: 1694.To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBECHIEF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL ATT VIZAGAPATAM.

No: 61.

Our last was y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: past by Ship Goodhope Accompanied with 3,000 Pagodos for which goes herewith a Second bill of Lading.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of 7<sup>th</sup>: & 9<sup>th</sup>: past the latter accompanying L<sup>r</sup>es from Bengall & y<sup>e</sup>: former y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of your last Contract.

The prices of y<sup>e</sup>: Europe goods delivered yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: on Contract are at least 20 <sup>p</sup> Cent one with another less than wee Sell here therefore if y<sup>e</sup>: cannott perswade them to allow the Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George prices or near for y<sup>e</sup>: remainder of your Europe Cloth & c<sup>a</sup>: send it to us by the first Ship or vessell of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: Shall call at your factory or if you meet w<sup>th</sup>: an opportunity Send it to Bengall & Consigne it to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & Councill.

| Fort S <sup>t</sup> : George |     |     |                | Vizagapatam Contract  |     |        |  |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----------------------|-----|--------|--|
| Broad cloth                  | ... | ... | Pa: 28: 10: 30 | Pa <sup>p</sup> peice | ... | Pa 24: |  |
| Aurora                       | ... | ... | ...            | 50:                   | ... | 40:    |  |
| Cloth rashes                 | ... | ... | 18: 10: 20:    | ...                   | ... | 16:    |  |
| Perpetuanas fine             | ... | ... | ...            | 15:                   | ... | 12:    |  |
| Perpetuanas                  | ... | ... | ...            | 10:                   | ... | 8:     |  |

If y<sup>a</sup>: can prevail with your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: to bring in part of y<sup>e</sup>: Beteelas Strip'd with narrower Stripes then your Muster & with variety of Small Stripes it will better Sell w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Europe markett.

By y<sup>e</sup>: Contract it is provided y<sup>t</sup>: what Cloth will not Come up to y<sup>e</sup>: head muster Shall be put to y<sup>n</sup>: Second if it will reach it, if not to y<sup>e</sup>: third & if not So good as y<sup>e</sup>: third to be thrown out & refused but y<sup>e</sup>: Orders w<sup>ch</sup>: wee last rec<sup>d</sup>: from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: Instructions Sent from hence to Vizagapatam last year was y<sup>t</sup>: all y<sup>e</sup>: Cloth brought in by y<sup>e</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: tho' Inferior to y<sup>e</sup>: Muster be yet taken in upon abatements proportionable to defect in goodness or measure if not altogether unfitt for the Europe Markett w<sup>ch</sup>: wee order you to observe accordingly.

The L<sup>r</sup>es w<sup>ch</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: last from Bengall advise us y<sup>t</sup>: they intend to Send y<sup>e</sup>: Princess hither in Septemb<sup>r</sup>: & by y<sup>e</sup>: prospect they give us of y<sup>e</sup>: Saltpetre & goods already provided & Contracted for wee depend upon her Coming and She will bring near half her lading of provisions & c<sup>a</sup>: to be taken aShore here which will require Some time to unlade & y<sup>e</sup>: Season of y<sup>e</sup>: year will require dispatch to prevent our being overtaken with y<sup>e</sup>: Monsoon. Wee doe therefore order y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & c<sup>a</sup>: of Bengall to dispatch y<sup>e</sup>: Princess directly hither that She may not loose time in y<sup>e</sup>: way.

Wee therefore desire y<sup>e</sup>: to gett as many bales ready as you can y<sup>t</sup>: wee may be secure of a Sufficient quantity to Compleat her tunnage. The overplus if any be will find Room enough in y<sup>e</sup>: Ships which are to follow from Bengall whereof it is very probable y<sup>t</sup>: one of them may call at yo<sup>r</sup>: factory to fill up in Jan<sup>y</sup>:

You write y<sup>t</sup>: what time presents you will procure a vessell at y<sup>e</sup>: Cheapest rate y<sup>e</sup>: can for Sending your bales hither. By y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity advise us what number of bales you think you will have ready & what prospect you have of a Conveyance y<sup>t</sup>: if occasion requires wee may make timely provision here.

As to what M<sup>r</sup>: Holcombe writes Concerning his going to y<sup>e</sup>: West coast wee can Say no more att present than what wee have written formerly, till wee receive y<sup>e</sup>: Generall's Instructions.

When y<sup>e</sup>: advised us y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: would Send us y<sup>e</sup>: Wheat & c<sup>a</sup>: Laded from y<sup>e</sup>: Samuell wee depended upon it, & therefore thought it needless to give you any orders about it but when y<sup>e</sup>: found your Selves disappointed of a Conveyance & y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: wheat & c<sup>a</sup>: was So bad as you write in yours of [ . . . ] & Consequently grow worse & worse every day & in danger of being unluckily Spoilt by expecting our Orders, Wee do not understand why you did not Sell it for what it would yeild as well as Send y<sup>e</sup>: Same Ship without orders, but besides it is very Strange y<sup>t</sup>:

that wheat which was landed at Vizag<sup>m</sup>: Should prove So extreainly worm eaten w<sup>n</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: remaining part which was landed here from y<sup>e</sup>: Same Ship & from y<sup>e</sup>: Same parcell proved as good as Bengall wheat ordinary does & Spends well to y<sup>e</sup>: Last.

In yor<sup>s</sup>: of 12: feeb<sup>ry</sup>: you give us your opinion for Sending a factor-& writer to Ganjam for y<sup>e</sup>: procuring of Cloth & grain &c<sup>a</sup>. The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: have reduced their Settlem<sup>ts</sup>: on this Coast to three & expressly order'd y<sup>t</sup>: no other Settlem<sup>t</sup>: Shall be made without their owne particular direction & till wee receive that it is not in our power to appoint or approve a Settlem<sup>t</sup>: at Ganjam. Tho' y<sup>e</sup>: Argum<sup>t</sup>: you alledge for it deserves to be Consider'd & wee are Apprehensive y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: private trade as it hath been lately driven at Ganjam &c<sup>a</sup>: is a reall injury to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: trade on y<sup>e</sup>: Coast of Gingerlee not only with respect to y<sup>e</sup>: Irregular managem<sup>t</sup>: of particular persons who instead of paying Custome have given presents to y<sup>e</sup>: Govern<sup>t</sup>: for permission & dispatch of their business but chiefly with respect to y<sup>e</sup>: Sorts of Comodity's in w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: private traders Chiefly deale Such as Rice, Paddy, Gram, butter & Oyle, which when it is exported by y<sup>e</sup>: Choudry people y<sup>e</sup>: Choudry does Compell them to pay from 15 to 25 <sup>p</sup> Cent Custom for which he pays to y<sup>e</sup>: Seerlascar 15,000 or 18,000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: <sup>p</sup> annum Viz<sup>t</sup>: for Ganjam & y<sup>e</sup>: other adjust [adjacent<sup>2</sup>] ports both which yields but a Small part but when private English men or y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: Servants drives So Considerable a trade at Ganjam & export by boates & Ships So great part of those Comodity's & Setling themselves under y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: privelege refuse to pay him that Custome w<sup>ch</sup>: he should receive for y<sup>e</sup>: Same goods if exported by y<sup>e</sup>: Country people. By this meanes he finds himself accountable of paying his rents to y<sup>e</sup>: Seer Lascar & therefore frequently Compells y<sup>e</sup>: private traders to make him presents in [lieu] of Custome, As wee hear he has lately demanded of M<sup>r</sup>: Holcomb's Servant whom he Sent upon his private business & he refusing to pay y<sup>e</sup>: Choudry has carry'd him away by force from Ganjam & if he deals thus with y<sup>e</sup>: Cheif's Servant it will be no wonder if he deales So with others. And it is plain that y<sup>e</sup>: Choudry is Sensible that this trade is not y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: but their Servants or private men's and he will always make y<sup>t</sup>: distinction while the trade is driven So much to his disadvantage, By a moderate Computation of y<sup>e</sup>: Ganjam trade this year driven by y<sup>e</sup>: English has not Amounted to less than 25: or 30,000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Custome whereof if exported by his owne people would amou<sup>t</sup>: to a third part of his rent.

Upon y<sup>e</sup>: whole it Seems at present Exped<sup>t</sup>: either to returne all trade at Ganjam or to permitt only So much as is really manag'd for the Account of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: or their Servants of Vizag<sup>m</sup>: & to be limited to a Certain Sum yearly & then probably y<sup>e</sup>: Choudry would not oppose y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: priveledge. There is also a further reason for Such limitation to y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: Servts: The trade in grain, butter &c<sup>a</sup>: if managed with a large Stock does involve y<sup>e</sup>: Dealers in vanity & multiplicity of business & Acco<sup>ts</sup>: especially if they deliver out y<sup>e</sup>: money beforehand So that if y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: have occasion for their Service in any other place y<sup>e</sup>: State of their affairs will not permitt them to leave y<sup>e</sup>: factory under a yeares time without removing themselves & their family's. And this Seems to be one Cause (tho' his want of health was a reason) why M<sup>r</sup>: Holcombe cannott goe to Yorke Fort he having transmitted out 40,000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: among y<sup>e</sup>: Country people of that Coast as wee are informed.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: do give a great Indulgence & freedom in private trade but doubtless they expect that it be So managed as to Comport w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Publick Interest & to leave their Serv<sup>ts</sup>: free to remove from place to place as there is occasion for their Service.

As to y<sup>e</sup>: town rent y<sup>e</sup>: first thing to be Considered is y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: be Secured from Losse w<sup>ch</sup>: by yo<sup>r</sup>: prudent managem<sup>t</sup>: you have effected without y<sup>e</sup>: Security of y<sup>e</sup>: Inhabitants by encreasing y<sup>e</sup>: revenues So much more than your predecessours & you have a prospect of future profit But notwithstanding all y<sup>t</sup>: you have ever alledged wee are of opinion y<sup>t</sup>: while y<sup>e</sup>: town remains as it is to be rented yearly or at 3 yeares att a rack rent, it is y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>:

Comp<sup>as</sup>: interest y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: rent be not encrease by y<sup>e</sup>: encrease of y<sup>e</sup>: revenues their Interest being only to have Gov<sup>t</sup>: in their owne hands for y<sup>e</sup>: more Secure & Convenient managem<sup>t</sup>: of business & for y<sup>e</sup>: ease of y<sup>e</sup>: Inhabitants not a profit by y<sup>e</sup>: revenues Unless y<sup>e</sup>: place were fortified to Secure y<sup>e</sup>: Possession of your Emprovement: Till when it is better y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: rent & revenues of Vizag<sup>m</sup>: remaine as they were & under y<sup>e</sup>: principall inhabitants who by exampling [*sic*] Some of themselves from paym<sup>t</sup>: of Custome due only abate y<sup>e</sup>: Amo<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: revenue & they may be permitted to do So while they Save y<sup>e</sup>: from Loss. When ever your time is expired y<sup>e</sup>: Duan will probably demand y<sup>e</sup>: overplus of y<sup>e</sup>: profit & will Certainly encrease y<sup>e</sup>: rent of y<sup>e</sup>: least as much if not more then y<sup>e</sup>: encrease of revenue & upon y<sup>e</sup>: ballance of Accounts y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: will not, tho' y<sup>e</sup>: Duan will be a gainer.

Wee only argue y<sup>e</sup>: point of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: interest & desire y<sup>e</sup>: to consider further & give us yo<sup>r</sup>: opinion as well to y<sup>e</sup>: town rents as y<sup>e</sup>: Settle<sup>m</sup>t: at Ganjam, but wee do not positively resolve or order any thing but Shall referr y<sup>e</sup>: determination to his Exc<sup>v</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: nor would wee be understood to blame or discourage M<sup>r</sup>: Holcomb's industry in endeavouring to promote y<sup>e</sup>: revenues & whether y<sup>t</sup>: be Convenient or no yet y<sup>e</sup>: encrease of Washers, Weavers Artificers & Such Inhabitants as will be usefull & Serviceable in y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: business is without doubt to be encouraged & present- ed. Wee are

P.S.—Wee have paid here half a quarters Sallary to M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Barwell Pa<sup>o</sup>: 8: 32: fa<sup>s</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: must give us credit there is due to M<sup>r</sup>: Bridges for half a yeares Sallary 8: 32: & to M<sup>r</sup>: Hynmers for one years Sallary 11: 30: 4: w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: must pay to them & wee Shall give you credit for y<sup>e</sup>: Same y<sup>e</sup>: aforde Sallary's all ends 25 March last.

Yo<sup>rs</sup>: N: H:  
J: D:  
W: F:  
W: H:

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE JUNE Y<sup>e</sup>: 7<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: ADRISER VISSER GOV<sup>a</sup>:  
& C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: FOR AFFAIES OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>ble</sup>:  
NETHERLAND EAST INDIA COMP<sup>a</sup>: ATT POLLICATT.

No: 62.

The last month came two vessells into this road from Pollicatt to Negapatam & being in distress for want of wood water & rice, wee furnished y<sup>e</sup>: Masters with what necessary's they required as appears by their Severall receipts y<sup>e</sup>: Copies whereof comes inclosed Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to Pagodos [ . . . ] which wee desire your Worship & C<sup>a</sup>: to order to be paid here & wee Shall upon paym<sup>t</sup>: produce & deliver y<sup>e</sup>: Said Masters originall receipts to Such persons as Shall be appointed. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Worp<sup>ll</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: very  
Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends & Servants

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL.

Fort St. George  
June y<sup>e</sup>: 9<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To M<sup>r</sup>: PHILIP NODEN.

No: 63.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of 10<sup>th</sup>: & 20<sup>th</sup>: past advising yo<sup>r</sup>: tale of y<sup>e</sup>: briganteen & lading of timbers & planks on board for this place & y<sup>t</sup>: Severall Moormen do

demand rent for Matchlepatam factory & had thereupon put a Stop to y<sup>e</sup>: Timbers &<sup>ca</sup>: There is little reason y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Should pay rent while y<sup>e</sup>: Govern<sup>t</sup>: has kept possession of y<sup>e</sup>: factory w<sup>th</sup>: has been a Considerable part of y<sup>e</sup>: time but if you find y<sup>e</sup>: Cannot gett away y<sup>e</sup>: timber &<sup>ca</sup>: rather than loose them Accomodate y<sup>e</sup>: matter w<sup>th</sup>: them as well as y<sup>e</sup>: Can. M<sup>r</sup>: Brough paid one of them Viz<sup>t</sup>: Mahmood Husen 40 Pa: in fine of 90: 32: for rent at Pa: 15  $\pounds$  annum for 6 yeares & 2 months ending in December 1692 w<sup>th</sup>: may be an Argum<sup>t</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup> rest to Accept of half for what due to them. M<sup>r</sup>: Brough gives an Acco<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Last paym<sup>t</sup>: to Burrema was to y<sup>e</sup>: 25<sup>th</sup>: July 1687 to June 1694 is 6 yeares 11: months at 12 Pa:  $\pounds$  annum Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to Pag<sup>es</sup>: 83: & to Mu[s]tapha y<sup>e</sup>: last paym<sup>t</sup>: was to y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: August 1687 to 3<sup>d</sup>: June 1694: is 6: yeares 10: mo<sup>s</sup>: at 3: Pa:  $\pounds$  annum Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to P<sup>a</sup>: 20: 18: <sup>ts</sup>:

You may try if y<sup>e</sup>: can gett y<sup>e</sup>: Matchlepatam Musters Carpets Tents or anything of value & not very bulky but y<sup>e</sup>: need not engage So farr for y<sup>e</sup>: getting them as to hinder your owne & family's removall hither quitt the factory as Soon as you can & come away leaving y<sup>e</sup>: keys with y<sup>e</sup>: Governour or Servts: of y<sup>e</sup>: factory or in the factory as y<sup>e</sup>: can. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
June y<sup>e</sup>: 14<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL Esq<sup>r</sup>.

DEP<sup>TY</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>TL</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

There comes to y<sup>e</sup>: by M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell who brings with him P<sup>a</sup>: 2000: one Tumble-<sup>No: 64.</sup>  
dan & 200 flints Amo<sup>ts</sup>: as  $\pounds$  Inclosed Invoice to P<sup>a</sup>: [ . . . ] which w<sup>th</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Alvaro's bill will enable you to pay your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: Pag<sup>es</sup>: 1000: on Account & to defray Charges Garrison & to pay for as much Indigoe as y<sup>e</sup>: Can procure good, but if you have a prospect of getting more y<sup>n</sup>: your money will purchase advise us & wee will Supply y<sup>e</sup>: You will have no Occasion to draw bills on us unless y<sup>or</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will Contract for providing Calicues.

Advise us what quantity of Lead & broad cloth y<sup>e</sup>: have Sold or can Sell y<sup>t</sup>: wee may Supply your Markett with as much as it will take off ours being rather overstocked att present.

Wee have examined M<sup>r</sup>: Constable upon y<sup>e</sup>: matter alleged in your Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre: of 18: Aprill [ . . . ] plain reasons by his owne acknowledgm<sup>t</sup>: to Conclude y<sup>t</sup>: he has been guilty of applying y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: money to his owne use, & therefore have order'd him to repair to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David, & adjust his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: & pay y<sup>e</sup>: ballance into y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Cash but during his Stay there not to take place in Councill nor to be employed in any other business but y<sup>e</sup>: finishing his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: after w<sup>th</sup>: to returne hither. Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: of M<sup>r</sup>: Constable Pag<sup>es</sup>: 500: in part of his ballance Land Custome Acco<sup>ts</sup>: for which wee give your factory Credit.

Wee have heard M<sup>r</sup>: Constables information of a Considerable quantity of Calicujes to y<sup>e</sup>: Amo<sup>ts</sup>: of 5000: Pag<sup>es</sup>: imported by M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell or his Serv<sup>ts</sup>: & carryed privately to goedowns without carrying them to y<sup>e</sup>: Choultrey to be valued by the Land Customer & without y<sup>e</sup>: Land Customers knowledge, whereupon wee have order'd y<sup>t</sup>: an examination of Sundry things be made and reported by M<sup>r</sup>: Haynes, M<sup>r</sup>: Ingram M<sup>r</sup>: Mountague & M<sup>r</sup>: Barwell as by y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Copy of our Consultation y<sup>e</sup>: 13<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>:

Sundo Ballogee wee hear is reduced to great want & lives within your bounds. He was once order'd a monthly Allowance in Consideration of his Service in lying out of your bounds by y<sup>e</sup>: Random Shott, wherein he was kind & may be an usefull man if y<sup>e</sup>: can keep him true to your interest. Unless y<sup>e</sup>: know any good Reason to y<sup>e</sup>: Contrary you may employ him as Surveigher of y<sup>e</sup>:

bounds & fields & vesear [?] of planting. Whereby y<sup>e</sup>: may make a Considerable improvem<sup>t</sup>: by planting trees proper for growing in y<sup>e</sup>: Moore barran places & you may allow Sando Ballagee a monthly paym<sup>t</sup>: as you Shall find he deserves not exceeding 5 Pagodos p<sup>r</sup> month.

We have rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lfē dated y<sup>e</sup>: 6: Ins<sup>t</sup>: advising yo<sup>r</sup>: receipt of pagodos 400: on M<sup>r</sup>: Alvaro's bill drawn on S<sup>en</sup>: John Ferreira when y<sup>e</sup>: remainder is received advise us y<sup>t</sup>: wee pay it here & charge y<sup>e</sup>: Same to yo<sup>r</sup>: Factory.

Cause an Acco<sup>t</sup>: to be taken forthw<sup>th</sup>: (if not already done) of all your reall remains ending Ultimo: Aprill y<sup>t</sup>: your Gen<sup>l</sup>: books may be ballanced thereby & Send us a Copy thereby with Copies of your Consultation Paymasters, Sea Customers, & Land Customers, & Stewards Acco<sup>ts</sup>: which ought to Come to us monthly, but wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: no Copy's but w<sup>th</sup>: are Sent to England. Formerly it was alledged y<sup>t</sup>: you want assistants but now y<sup>e</sup>: are Supply'd. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
June y<sup>e</sup>: 16<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

To SAMUEL WILSON Esq<sup>r</sup>:

Gov<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>t</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT YORKE FORT.

N<sup>o</sup>: 65.

Wee wrote y<sup>e</sup>: so largely by y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary & y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum in March last y<sup>t</sup>: wee have litle to add. This comes by Ship Northampton Cap<sup>t</sup>: Richard Phripp Comd<sup>r</sup>: who brings you nothing but a litle Goa arrack & Sherash wine amo<sup>ts</sup>: as p<sup>r</sup> Inclosed Invoice & bill of Lading to Pa: [ . . . ]

Capt: Phripp was formerly guilty of affronting y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: of York fort he has Seen his errour & promise better behaviour for y<sup>e</sup>: future as by y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Copy of our Consultation [ . . . ] his retraction of his protest & obligation. His owners have joyned him to be assistant to you as occasion requires without prejudice to his voyage.

His Exc<sup>z</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer who Succeeds S<sup>r</sup>: John Goldsborough Generall of India departed y<sup>e</sup>: 5<sup>th</sup>: Aprill Last with y<sup>e</sup>: Defence & Resolution from Callicutt for Bombay but wee have not yet heard of his arrivall at Surratt.

In October next wee intend to Send y<sup>e</sup>: another vessell either directly from hence or from Bengall with Stores; wee hope to hear from y<sup>e</sup>: by the Madapollum before y<sup>t</sup>:

Advise impartially to Bengall & our Selves of Cap<sup>t</sup>: Bucks behaviour, if he do's not duely observe your orders.

Wee depend upon you for pepper to help fill up y<sup>e</sup>: large tunnage in y<sup>e</sup>: Country. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

P.S.—Send us y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of York Fort Gen<sup>l</sup>: books S. without w<sup>ch</sup>: wee cannott State the Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of Indapore, also cause y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: Currant between York Fort & Indapore to be examined & Stated as to all such particulars as were not entred in your generall books when M<sup>r</sup>: Butterfeild left Yorke Fort & remitt us an Account thereof.

N.H.  
J.D.  
W.F.

LIST OF Y<sup>r</sup>: PACQUETT TO YORKE FORT.

- N<sup>o</sup>: 1. Generall L<sup>r</sup>e dated y<sup>e</sup>: 16: June 1694.  
 2. Copy of Cap<sup>t</sup>: Phrips retraction of his protest.  
 3. Ditto's Obligation.  
 4. Copy of Consultations dat<sup>d</sup>: 17<sup>th</sup>: May & 13<sup>th</sup>: June 94.  
 5. Bill of Lading of Ship Northampton.  
 6. Invoice of Ditto.

FORT S<sup>r</sup>: GEORGE, JUNE Y<sup>r</sup>: 13<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE

CHIEF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT VIZAGAP<sup>m</sup>:

The foregoing of 4<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: being detained by the expecting of a Sea Convey- N<sup>o</sup>: 66, ance has given us y<sup>e</sup>: opportunity of answering yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 27<sup>th</sup>: past.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Merchants offer of y<sup>e</sup>: Europe cloth att Cheaper rates than they took them it's but a bravado. They don't intend to part with them soe but would induce us to lett them have it cheaper next time. However lett them enjoy y<sup>e</sup>: benefitt of what they have rec<sup>d</sup>: & Send all your remaining Europe broad cloth perpetuanas & Cloth rashes & Arrora to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of Bengall by this brigantine they having advised us y<sup>t</sup>: they can Sell it there.

We Send you Inclosed a Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Beng<sup>ll</sup>: Invoice of wheat & c<sup>a</sup>: & Ship Samuell.

In answer to M<sup>r</sup>: Stables petition of repairing hither wee appoint him third of Councill at Vizagapatam. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLEEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

P.S.—Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>:  $\mathfrak{P}$  Brigantine Acheen Mercht: Robert Masfin Master Pag<sup>r</sup>: 9000: with Stores as  $\mathfrak{P}$  the inclosed bill of lading & Invoice Amounting to Pag<sup>r</sup>: [ . . . ] y<sup>e</sup>: Pag<sup>r</sup>: are put up in nine long baggs Seal'd in one Chest & y<sup>e</sup>: Master has orders in case he overshoots y<sup>e</sup>: Port to open y<sup>e</sup>: Chest & Send them overland to your factory by 10: of your returned Peons which have been kept here Some time for y<sup>t</sup>: purpose.

Idem.

To Y<sup>r</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: CHARLES EYRES

AGENT & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: FOR AFFAIRES OF Y<sup>r</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>BLR</sup>:

ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>a</sup>: IN BENGALL ATT CHUTTANUTTE.

Our last was 5<sup>th</sup>: past  $\mathfrak{P}$  Shippe Michael Since w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of N<sup>o</sup>: 67, 5<sup>th</sup>: Aprill over land & are also to answer Severall particulars in yours of 16<sup>th</sup>: & 26<sup>th</sup>: February.

Wee do not approve of M<sup>r</sup>: Hill & M<sup>r</sup>: Bowridge their refusing or avoiding to repair hither when they were So ordered by his Exc<sup>y</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Comissary Gen<sup>ll</sup>: All y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: are bound by their Indentures to obey y<sup>e</sup>: orders of their Superiours when they are appointed to remove from one part

part of India to another & in case of refusall you have full power by vertue of his majesty's Charter to Send any Englishman to Fort St: George whom you apprehend guilty of any Crime or indebted to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: he may be tryed or Sued in y<sup>e</sup>: Court of Admiralty, but y<sup>e</sup>: better to enable you to send M<sup>r</sup>: Hill & M<sup>r</sup>: Bowridge hither wee Send you inclosed a Warrant for each taken out of y<sup>e</sup>: Court of Admiralty. That relating to M<sup>r</sup>: Bowridge being on an Action entred against him by y<sup>e</sup>: Attorney Generall in y<sup>e</sup>: Court of Admiralty for 7000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: in behalf of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: also a warrant for attaching y<sup>e</sup>: Said Sum of M<sup>r</sup>: Bowridge's in y<sup>e</sup>: hands of M<sup>r</sup>: John Beard which lett be executed & if M<sup>r</sup>: Bowridge will give you good Security according to y<sup>e</sup>: forme herewith Sent you y<sup>e</sup>: attachment may be taken off & M<sup>r</sup>: Beard att liberty to pay y<sup>e</sup>: money to whom it belongs.

Also a warrant for apprehending & Sending hither Edward Hussey & William Messinger lett y<sup>e</sup>: house which Messinger has taken forceable possession of be Sold as y<sup>e</sup>: Comissary Generall order'd & y<sup>e</sup>: money brought into y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Cash for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: owners when they appear.

M<sup>r</sup>: Bowridge has put a Sham upon us in pretending to appoint Attorney's but he has named none to us nor do any appear Send up with him all papers & Acco<sup>ts</sup>: necessary besides those which wee have already received whereof wee Send you a List & give M<sup>r</sup>: Bowridge timely order to bring with him all his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Rednagurs Investm<sup>t</sup>: which lett him produce to you & Send us y<sup>e</sup>: list of what he Shall produce to you with him put remarks on their Invalidity or validity as you Shall find cause to make.

By yours of 5: April wee gladly understand y<sup>e</sup>: good prospect you have of getting 30 or 40,000 Maunds of Saltpetre (tho att very dear rates) & of dispatching y<sup>e</sup>: Princess to us in August next with y<sup>e</sup>: best part of her Europe lading & your prudent provision of Cotton & Gurrahs for compleating y<sup>e</sup>: tunage & have good hopes that these four Ships will be laden & dispatched in good time this year. The stop on trade being now taken off by the Kings Husbulhookum which wee rec<sup>d</sup>: on y<sup>e</sup>: 16<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: from Issa Cooley & comes herew<sup>th</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: It's translate. Wee have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: a Copy Chaupd by y<sup>e</sup>: Cozee by y<sup>e</sup>: Brigantine Acheen Merch<sup>t</sup>: Cap<sup>t</sup>: Masfin Master who calls at Vizagapatam.

The stop on trade Seemeth to be one principall reason w<sup>ch</sup>: moved y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary Gen<sup>l</sup>: to withdraw y<sup>e</sup>: upper factory's & y<sup>t</sup>: being removed wee see no reason why y<sup>e</sup>: may not as y<sup>e</sup>: propounded to Send one of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Servants to each factory where y<sup>e</sup>: think most Convenient for buying fine goods for y<sup>e</sup>: present occasion but y<sup>e</sup>: resettling of y<sup>e</sup>: factory's is a matter of great moment & is not to be undertaken without due consideration & y<sup>e</sup>: Generall's orders. Wee therefore recomend particularly to you to give your thoughts in writing of y<sup>e</sup>: measures to be taken in resettling y<sup>e</sup>: factory's in Such manner as to prevent all former irregularities which wee will transmitt to y<sup>e</sup>: Generall.

The Husbulhookum tho' it cost So much money yet will pay its own charges by your receiving of goods in due time & by removing y<sup>e</sup>: necessity you were under of bringing your goods down in y<sup>e</sup>: name of Merch<sup>ts</sup>: trading to Surratt &c<sup>o</sup>: & will Consequently Save what they might have paid extraordinary w<sup>ch</sup>: would have amounted to a Considerable Sum on y<sup>e</sup>: whole Investment.

You advise us y<sup>t</sup>: upon taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop of trade you can Sell Europe cloth & Lead but dont advise y<sup>e</sup>: quantity. You have Lead enough already in Bengall for your Markett which as before wrote you may take as much as you can Sell & Send us y<sup>e</sup>: rest. There is Some Europe Cloth att Vizagapatam more than they can there dispose of w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have order'd y<sup>e</sup>: Cheif &c<sup>o</sup>: there to Send to you by Brigantine Acheen Merch<sup>t</sup>: but wee cannott tell what quantity. But Suppose it will not be much & by y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: they have given us of it, part is damaged.

When you Send any Bengall provisions &c<sup>o</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: Send us therewith an Acco<sup>t</sup>: Signed by y<sup>e</sup>: person or persons who brought & Shipped y<sup>e</sup>: Same.

Wee have ordered y<sup>e</sup>: red wood which wee formerly Sent on Ship Tankard for Ballasore road & put back to Madapollum & from thence to Vizagapatam to be Sent forward to you on y<sup>e</sup>: Same Ship deliverable att Chuttanutte for which you have already bill of lading & Invoice upon Receipt pay freight at y<sup>e</sup>: rate of  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pagodo  $\text{₹}$  Candy to y<sup>e</sup>: owners of y<sup>e</sup>: Ship or their order, tho' wee had before agreed to pay it here on advice of its delivery in Ballasore road.

As for y<sup>e</sup>: Controversy annoying you relating to y<sup>e</sup>: division of y<sup>e</sup>: Comission on private trade wee Shall give you a full answer by y<sup>e</sup>: next conveyance which will be in few days.

Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Husbulhookum Signed by y<sup>e</sup>: Grand Vizier for taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on trade in Bengall with translate thereof & a Lre rec<sup>d</sup>: from Issa Cooley concerning which give us your Speedy advice. Wee have a Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Said Husbulhookum Signed by y<sup>e</sup>: Cozee.

Send us by y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Anne of Denmarke att least 20 butts Arrack 300 Maunds of wheat 100 Jarrs of butter 100 jarrs of oyle 1000 p<sup>l</sup>: Gunny's 1000 bags 50 maunds of rope 50 maunds of match 50 Jarrs ruske & as much rice as you have room to fill up. Wee are

Yor: very Affect<sup>e</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO BENGALL  $\text{₹}$  SHIP UNITY.

- N<sup>o</sup>: 1. Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre dated 19<sup>th</sup>: June 1694.
2. Translate of y<sup>e</sup>: Bengall Husbulhookum.
3. Translate of Issa Cooley's Lre to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>:
4. List of papers relating to M<sup>r</sup>: Bowridge received from Bengall.
5. Five warrants from y<sup>e</sup>: Court of Admiralty.

FORT ST: GEORGE JUNE Y<sup>e</sup>: 21<sup>ST</sup>: 1694.

To M<sup>r</sup>: ROBERT MASFEN

MASTER OF BRIGANTINE ACHEEN MERCHANT.

Wee having laden aboard your brigantine one Chest of treasure q<sup>t</sup>: nine thousand pag<sup>s</sup>: in nine long baggs Sealed up Consigned to y<sup>e</sup>: Cheif & Coun<sup>n</sup>: att Vizagapatam in case you Shall overshoot y<sup>e</sup>: Port So y<sup>t</sup>: you cannot reach it but Shall be forced to proceed on your intended voyage to Bengall. wee then give you liberty & orders to open Said Chest & deliver y<sup>e</sup>: Said baggs & our packuett unto y<sup>e</sup>: 10 Vizagapatam Peons who take their passage with you for y<sup>t</sup>: purpose & Sett them Safe ashore with orders to proceed to Vizagapatam. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

Fort St: George  
June y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

DEFTY: GOV<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT ST: DAVID.

Our last was 14<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: Since w<sup>ch</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of 16: Ins: advising your receipt of the money on bill drawn by M<sup>r</sup>. Alvaro's on John Ferriera but dos not mention y<sup>e</sup>: Sum which was Pag<sup>es</sup>: 1081: 20: fa: & Shall be paid when demanded & your bill advised to be drawn on us for 70 Pag<sup>s</sup>: payable to M<sup>r</sup>: Chardin but draw no more till you advise y<sup>e</sup>: Occasion.

Wee are glad to understand y<sup>e</sup>: prospect you have of getting Indigo. Increase your Investm<sup>t</sup>: in that time you can make none in Cloth but forgett not to put your Merchants upon undertaking an Investm<sup>t</sup>: against Jan<sup>y</sup>: next So Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: troubles of y<sup>e</sup>: Country Shall be better Settled.

Eramrause has offer'd to us here y<sup>t</sup>: he will give Chuck<sup>r</sup>: 6500 : for y<sup>e</sup> : Same rents & c<sup>a</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: last year were lett for 5050 : So that if nobody bids more at the outcry then that sum. Lett it be declared at the outcry y<sup>t</sup>: Eramrause dos offer so much, and if no body bids more y<sup>t</sup>: it is his. Eramrause has written a Letter to his partner Vincate Rama Concerning it w<sup>ch</sup>: comes Inclosed. Wee do not make a bargain with Eramrause but receive & Send you his offer by which you have this advantage that y<sup>e</sup>: rent will not go for less than 6500 : Chuck<sup>r</sup> : but if any body bids more, it's better. Wee are

Yor : Affect<sup>e</sup> : friends

NATH : HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup> : FRASER.

Fort St: George  
June y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To His Exc<sup>ty</sup>: S<sup>a</sup>: JOHN GAYE  
Generall of INDIA ATT Surratt.

N<sup>o</sup>: 70.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 16<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a Letter from Issa Cooley from y<sup>e</sup>: Camp with y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Husbulhookum for taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on trade in Bengall. Copies of their translates come herewith & of Issa Cooley's Letter to Cojee Gregoree w<sup>ch</sup>: is all y<sup>e</sup>: acco<sup>t</sup>: wee have of this matter. On y<sup>e</sup>: 21<sup>st</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee Sent Copy's of their translates with y<sup>e</sup>: Husbulhookum to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent of Bengall by Ship Unity as by y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lfe to them dated y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: & reserve of y<sup>e</sup>: Copy chap'd by y<sup>e</sup>: Cozee. Wee have not yet paid y<sup>e</sup>: 6000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: & probably Shall Stay till wee receive an Answer from Bengall.

Wee Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>ty</sup>: a paragraph of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Generall Lfe to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dated 29 : feb<sup>y</sup>: 1691/2 relating to Rettorah w<sup>ch</sup>: was a ground upon which y<sup>e</sup>: late Comissary Generall did give orders for a Settlement<sup>t</sup>: & fortification there, besides his owne particular Instructions of which wee have no Copy. Also a Copy of his Consultation in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dated [ . . . ] when he first resolved to undertake it & wee are no further Concerned to order or direct y<sup>e</sup>: prosecution which was wholly referred to Surratt & now depends on yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>ty</sup>: orders. The Acco<sup>t</sup>: of our disbursements on y<sup>e</sup>: Settlement is Sent in a Lfe apart directed to yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>ty</sup>: & in absence to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: & Coun<sup>l</sup>: of Surratt.

Our Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Merch<sup>a</sup>: after 3 or 4 months treating about their taking of our Europe goods & making a further Contract for Septem<sup>r</sup>: next do att last refuse to meddle with our goods and offer'd only to Contract for an Investment of 3000 : Pag<sup>s</sup>: & then Stood upon little vicely's [?] and Scruples which wee could not gratifye them in & therefore resolved not to make any contract with them now nor will they be able to do y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: any credible or Considerable Service while they Continue as they now are engaged & involved in Law suits & differences in Acco<sup>ts</sup>: among themselves w<sup>ch</sup>: so employs their whole time that very few of them do give due attendance on y<sup>e</sup>: business of y<sup>e</sup>: joynt Stock Merch<sup>a</sup>:

A Danes Ship of 500 : tunns is lately arrived from Europe att Trincombarr but wee have yet no news tho' Severall Peons have passed Since her Arrivall yet M<sup>r</sup>: Aflik their Correspondent & Countryman has received no Europe advices. It Seems they keep it close y<sup>e</sup>: Country Merchants say that they have brought Soldiers good Store of broad cloth & Lead & two Shippes more are expected of

Smaller burdens to Stay in y<sup>e</sup>: Country. Wee have no advice of any Dutch or french Ships yet arrived in India nor any on this Coast from Batavia four Dutch Ships do Still wait upon y<sup>e</sup>: two french Ships in Bengall.

Herewith is y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Com<sup>mission</sup> dated 10: Aprill 1693 appointing y<sup>e</sup>: Generall & Successour (Copy whereof has been Sent your Excellency) also Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Judge<sup>mt</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Court of Admiralty in y<sup>e</sup>: Action of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>t</sup>: against y<sup>e</sup>: late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale Relating to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Merch<sup>ts</sup>: The judge does promise in a few days y<sup>e</sup>: State of y<sup>e</sup>: case.

D<sup>r</sup>: Blackwall Still continues under a Confinem<sup>t</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: Fort & wee have come to this conclusion with him that he either go to Bombay to reside there if yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>cy</sup>: do approve of it or go home to England by y<sup>e</sup>: first Ship. He condescends to either as an opportunity happens but expresses himself inclin'd for England. Wee pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: to Signify your pleasure as to his going to Bombay.

By y<sup>e</sup>: Bengall advices wee depend upon y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Anne of Denmarke being dispatcht to us in Septem<sup>r</sup>: & hope to be able to dispatch her from hence for England within ten days after her Arrivall here.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 16<sup>th</sup>: Inst: we rec<sup>d</sup>: another Parwanna from Zulphaker Cawn, and an order from Arsuma Naigue to his officers for delivering y<sup>e</sup>: new towns to our possession w<sup>ch</sup>: is accordingly done & wee are bringing in y<sup>e</sup>: Paddy but cannott yet make a Calculate of y<sup>e</sup>: profit or Loss. These towns are capable of further improvem<sup>t</sup>: but it has been our opinion & is Still y<sup>t</sup>: it is better to lett them remaine as they are till wee have had 2 or 3 yeares peaceable possession & in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time only plant Palmera & Cadgue trees in barren places. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>cy</sup>'s: most hum<sup>ble</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

P.S.—The triall relating to [ . . . ] w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale is So long y<sup>t</sup>: it cannot possibly be transcrib'd Soon enough to [ . . . ] yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>cy</sup>: by the Conveyance: when tis finished the whole evidence & reasons of y<sup>e</sup>: Judgement will App<sup>r</sup>: from [ . . . ].

LIST OF THE PACQUETT TO Y<sup>e</sup>: GENERALL ATT SURRATT.

- N<sup>o</sup>. 1. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: to his Ex<sup>cy</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Generall dated y<sup>e</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: & 22<sup>d</sup>: June 1694.
2. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e dat: 27<sup>th</sup>: March.
3. Copy of d<sup>o</sup>: to Bengall dated 2<sup>d</sup>: Aprill 1694.
4. Ditto of a Contract of Ship Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: dated y<sup>e</sup>: 24<sup>th</sup>: May 1694.
5. Ditto of our orders to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Newnam dat: 30<sup>th</sup>: March 1694.
6. Ditto of our Instructions to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Gullock dated y<sup>e</sup>: 4<sup>th</sup>: June.
7. Ditto of y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: King of Succadana.
8. D<sup>o</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: King of Succadana's grant to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: H: Comp<sup>a</sup>:
9. D<sup>o</sup>: of a paragraph of Vizagapatam in Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e dated Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: 1693-4.
10. Ditto of a Generall L<sup>r</sup>e dated y<sup>e</sup>: 7<sup>th</sup>: May 1694.
11. Copy of our Consultation dated 18: May relating to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Gullock.
12. Ditto of Beng<sup>l</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e dat: 5<sup>th</sup>: Apr<sup>l</sup>: 1694 to y<sup>e</sup>: Fort.

13. D<sup>o</sup>: of a Commission from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: appointing y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: & his Success<sup>r</sup>: dat: [ . . . ] 93.
14. A paragraph of a Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dat: 29<sup>th</sup>: feb<sup>r</sup>: 1691-2.
15. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to Bengall dated y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: June 1694.
16. Ditto of D<sup>o</sup>: to Vizagapatam dat: 4<sup>th</sup>: & 18<sup>th</sup> June 94.
17. D<sup>o</sup>: of a translate of a L<sup>r</sup>e from Issa Cooley rec<sup>d</sup>: June y<sup>e</sup>: 16: 1694.
18. Ditto of a translate of a husbulhookum to y<sup>e</sup>: Duan at Bengall.
19. An Abstract of Issa Cooleys L<sup>r</sup>e to Cojee Gregoree.
20. Copy of a Consultation relating to Rettorah.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE 25<sup>th</sup>: JUNE 94.

To HIS EXCELL<sup>cy</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: JOHN GAYER GEN<sup>l</sup>:  
& Y<sup>r</sup>: HON<sup>ble</sup>: BARTH<sup>o</sup>: HARRIS PRESID<sup>t</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>:  
COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT SURREATT.

N<sup>o</sup>: 71.

Wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a generall L<sup>r</sup>e dat: 16<sup>th</sup>: March last relating to Chellaby's demand on Coja Panns Armenian Chellaby's Vacqueell & Hodgee Allea & Coja Panns did before us declare an Agreeem<sup>t</sup>: made between them that Coja Panns should deposit y<sup>e</sup>: money either in our hands or in y<sup>e</sup>: hands of a third Per[son] to be paid unto Chellaby's Vacqueel upon his producing y<sup>e</sup>: Cozee of Surratt's Chaup or a writing Signed by y<sup>e</sup>: heires of Mahmood Chellaby & Coja Menas Signifying y<sup>t</sup>:  $\frac{2}{3}$  P<sup>ts</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: freight did belong to Mahmood Chellaby & Chellaby's Vacqueel did owne y<sup>t</sup>: he has already rec<sup>d</sup>: of Coja Pann's Rup<sup>s</sup>: 8,000 y<sup>e</sup>: half of y<sup>e</sup>: freight Acco<sup>t</sup>: & y<sup>t</sup>: he do's demand no more than 2,700 Rup<sup>s</sup>: to make it up  $\frac{2}{3}$  P<sup>ts</sup>: of 16,000: Rup<sup>s</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: amo<sup>t</sup>: which is agreeable to a writing which Coja Panns gave to Hodgee Allea Six months agoe when he paid him 8,000 R<sup>s</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy whereof comes inclosed. But y<sup>e</sup>: Vacqueel varies So much from his owne Agreeem<sup>t</sup>: & pretending y<sup>e</sup>: Cozees Chaup cannott be procur'd do's instead thereof produce a paper attested by Severall Armenians Importing y<sup>e</sup>:  $\frac{2}{3}$  P<sup>ts</sup>: did belong to Mahmood Chellaby's Pann's alledges that y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Attestation is not Sufficient & that nothing will Secure him against Coja Menas demand but y<sup>e</sup>: Cozees Chaup or y<sup>e</sup>: Acknowledgem<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: heires of Coja Menas. This is all that wee can Say at present to that matter. Our next will probably give you<sup>r</sup>: Excellency & c<sup>a</sup>: a further Account.

Herewith is inclosed y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of our disbursement on Acco<sup>t</sup>: of Rettarah's Settle<sup>t</sup>: amo<sup>t</sup>: Pag<sup>es</sup>: [ . . . ] for which Sum wee debt Acco<sup>t</sup>: Currt<sup>t</sup>: London by your presidency. The Sum of Pa: 20; 10 is paid to y<sup>e</sup>: wives of y<sup>e</sup>: Topas Soldiers Sent w<sup>th</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Brabourne for y<sup>e</sup>: Settlement of their families to preserve them from Starving or begging & wee pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>cy</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: to give orders to M<sup>r</sup>: Brabourne & c<sup>a</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Same may be Stopt out of their respective wages both for those months y<sup>t</sup>: wee have paid them a[n]d monthly hereafter. We are

Yor: Excell<sup>cy</sup>: most hum<sup>ble</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

P.S.—Wee desire yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>cy</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity to Send us a bale or two of red Beteelas for flags.

LIST OF Y<sup>r</sup>: PACQUETT TO HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: Y<sup>r</sup>: GEN<sup>LL</sup>: & TO Y<sup>r</sup>: PRESID<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: ATT SURREATT.

- No. 1. Generall Letter dated y<sup>e</sup>: 25<sup>th</sup>: June 1694.
2. Invoice of Brigantine Gingerlee to Rettorah.
3. Ditto of Ketch Mochdum d<sup>o</sup>:
4. Charges of d<sup>o</sup>: for her voyage to d<sup>o</sup>: place.
5. List of Soldiers y<sup>t</sup>: left allowance to be paid out of their pay here.

ACCO<sup>t</sup>: OF Y<sup>r</sup>: CHARGES Ψ BRIGANTINE GINGERLEE & KETCH MOCHDUM.

|                                                                                                     |     |     |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------|
| No. 1. Invoice Brigantine Gingerlee...                                                              | ... | ... | Pa: 3,505: 34: 2:  |
| 2. Ditto Ketch Mochdum                                                                              | ... | ... | „ 1,359: 27: 1:    |
| 3. Amo <sup>t</sup> : of Paymasters d <sup>o</sup> : 16 for Ketch<br>Mochdum & brigantine Gingerlee | ... | ... | „ 558: 30: —       |
| 4. Amo <sup>t</sup> : of Stores for Ketch Mochdum                                                   | ... | ... | „ 63: 21: 4        |
| 5. Paid Soldiers wives                                                                              | ... | ... | „ 20: 10: —        |
|                                                                                                     |     |     | Pags: 5,508: 14: 7 |

FORT ST: GEORGE JUNE Y<sup>r</sup>: 28<sup>th</sup>. 1694.

TO Y<sup>r</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

DEPT<sup>y</sup>: GOV<sup>R</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT ST. DAVID.

Our last was 22<sup>d</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 20<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Cost of y<sup>e</sup>: 200 No: 72, flints omitted in our last Invoice is fa: 18: Send us as much Indigo as y<sup>e</sup>: Shall have ready by every opportunity of Sea Conveyance that offers.

If you cannott Sell Lead & Europe Cloth at y<sup>e</sup>: prices you Sold formerly you may abate Some thing abo<sup>t</sup>: half a pagodo in a Candy of Lead & peice of perpetuanas & about a pagodo in a peice of broad Cloth for by their Sale you must Supply your own Occasion.

As Soon as Eramrause knows y<sup>e</sup>: result of his proposall for paying 6,500: Chuck<sup>r</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: rents he will come to you & Conclude w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: ferry boat & arrack distilling, he also makes a proposall for y<sup>e</sup>: measuring duty w<sup>ch</sup>: consider of for y<sup>e</sup>: renting it will Save Charges of Conocopy's & c<sup>a</sup>.

M<sup>r</sup>: Barwell wee Suppose may be Spared or else y<sup>e</sup>: would not propound his coming hither he has therefore leave to come at his owne charges in his absence appoint y<sup>e</sup>: fittest Ψ son to take care of y<sup>e</sup>: Land Custom. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affectionate friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

Fort St. George

July y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

TO M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE

FORT ST. GEORGE JUNE Y<sup>r</sup>: 28: 1694.

CHEIF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT VIZAGAPATAM.

Wee wrote y<sup>e</sup>: 4<sup>th</sup>: & 18<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: by brigantine Acheen Merch<sup>t</sup>: Robert No: 37, Masfin Master by whom Sent y<sup>e</sup>: two hh<sup>ds</sup>: of Arrack 2 Chests of Wine & 9000. Pag<sup>a</sup>: & 10: of your returned Peons, & gave y<sup>e</sup>: Master orders in case he over-shott y<sup>e</sup>: Port to take the money out of y<sup>e</sup>: Chest & Send it to y<sup>e</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Peons.

Since which wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 4<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: for money which is answer'd by y<sup>e</sup>: foregoing & wee Shall take every opportunity of Sending you a farther Supply.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Account of y<sup>e</sup>: Vizagapatam towne rent is very Satisfactory & is a

demonstration of your diligent endeavours, but wee referr y<sup>e</sup>: to our last which consider & give us your opinion. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

Fort St. George  
July y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

No: 74.

Our last was 23<sup>th</sup>: past Since w<sup>h</sup>: wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yours of 25<sup>th</sup>: & 29<sup>th</sup>: past y<sup>e</sup>: former bringing M<sup>r</sup>: Hayn's & C<sup>a</sup>: their report of y<sup>e</sup>: examination of Cloth bought by M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell's Serv<sup>ts</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: Spaniards. Lett M<sup>r</sup>: Constable have y<sup>e</sup>: perusall of it & if he has any thing more to Say give us an Acco<sup>t</sup>: thereof Speedily.

When M<sup>r</sup>: Constable went from hence he pretended that their is owing to him on y<sup>e</sup>: Storekeeper's Acco<sup>t</sup>: almost as much as would ballance his Land Custome Acco<sup>ts</sup>: pray examine both his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: strictly & when that is done Lett him returne hither.

By y<sup>e</sup>: Said report wee perceive y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Land Customer does use to remitt y<sup>e</sup>: Choultry business monthly to y<sup>e</sup>: Conicoply's who Signe most of y<sup>e</sup>: Chittees for passing goods. For y<sup>e</sup>: future lett y<sup>e</sup>: Land Customer look better after it himself & Signe all Chittees & y<sup>e</sup>: Sea Customer is not to accept of any Signed by y<sup>e</sup>: Conicoply's.

If Zulphaker Cawn comes from Pollimcott to Porto Novo you cannott well avoid presenting him; for y<sup>e</sup>: way from Porto Novo to Wanderwash lyes through or near your bounds. It will be therefore best to meett him at Porto Novo with a present & divert y<sup>e</sup>: passage of his Army more inland which he would easier be perswaded to before than after y<sup>e</sup>: next Stage for encamping is assigned & proportions made of tents & Carriages & C<sup>a</sup>: and if you do present him it Scarce will be less than 300: or 400: Pag<sup>s</sup>: but wee have nothing to Send you propper. You must make it up as well as y<sup>e</sup>: can in broad-cloth & C<sup>a</sup>: Such as y<sup>e</sup>: have or can gett, Arsuma Naigue must be also visited and presented for he much governs y<sup>e</sup>: Camps motion.

Yours of 29<sup>th</sup>: brought us 5 of your gold fanams to be assayed & advise y<sup>e</sup>: renting of grounds & C<sup>a</sup>: by Eramrause att Chuck<sup>r</sup>: 6500: @ annum for two yeares. wee require no Security here of y<sup>e</sup>: farmers but they pay monthly beforehand. which generally is y<sup>e</sup>: better way & Eramrause was perswaded here to Introduce y<sup>e</sup>: Same practice att Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David. Wherein before y<sup>e</sup>: rent was payable half yearly, but perhaps in y<sup>e</sup>: farming of y<sup>e</sup>: rents Some particular circumstance may require Security to prevent damage by their failure at Some certain time of y<sup>e</sup>: year but then y<sup>e</sup>: Security for both y<sup>e</sup>: yeares need not be for more then y<sup>e</sup>: Amount of one year & it is convenient to require more Security then is necessary to prevent Losse.

Herew<sup>th</sup>: wee Send you 10800: Silver fanams amo<sup>ts</sup>: to pag<sup>s</sup>: 300: by 4: peons.

Our Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lr<sup>e</sup> of 28: past gives ord<sup>rs</sup>: for your Sending y<sup>e</sup>: Indigo to us as opportunity presents.

Send us y<sup>e</sup>: following things for y<sup>e</sup>: use of y<sup>e</sup>: garrison as opportunity offers, Viz<sup>t</sup>: 300: or 400: handspikes.

100000: Sticks firewood

100: bundles Charcole:

30 : or 40 : Stones for Staires of 1 foot broad whereof 2 of 9 foot long, 2 of 8 foot long, & 2 : of 7 foot long y<sup>e</sup> : rest 6 : foot long. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup> : Affect<sup>o</sup> : friends

NATH : HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup> : FRASER.

FORT ST : GEORGE JULY Y<sup>e</sup> : 16<sup>th</sup> : 1694.

TO MEERZA MAHAYDE BUXE  
& WACCANEVES.

I enjoy good health & hope to hear y<sup>e</sup> : Same from you I received your Letter N<sup>o</sup> : 75. with y<sup>e</sup> : Nabobs Parwanna for y<sup>e</sup> : Confirmation of y<sup>e</sup> : Comp<sup>as</sup> : 3 towns & for your trouble in this business I have According to promise & your desire paid to Emain Beague one thousand rupees & have taken his receipt for y<sup>e</sup> : Same. I herewith Send you a Copy of my Letter to y<sup>e</sup> : Nabob pray procure me an Answer According to my desire therein I hope y<sup>e</sup> : will not be wanting att any time to assist us in any of our affairs y<sup>t</sup> : Shall offer, I hope you will often Acquaint me of your good health.

NATH : HIGGINSON.

TO NABOB ZULPHAKER CAWN.

JULY Y<sup>e</sup> : 16<sup>th</sup> : 1694.

The Perwanna w<sup>th</sup> : yo<sup>r</sup> : Excell<sup>cy</sup> : Sent me for the Confirming those towns N<sup>o</sup> : 76. which your father the Grand Vizier granted to y<sup>e</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>as</sup> : I rec<sup>d</sup> : with Honour. I have Accordingly taken those towns into my possession lately you wrote me a parwanna about y<sup>e</sup> : Cure of Selyman Cawn & have According to your desire procured him a good Doctor by whom he finds himself Something better. I am att all times ready & willing to Serve y<sup>e</sup> : King & his Subjects & Serv<sup>ts</sup> : Since Allumgeer has conquer'd these parts wee have & do Still continue to give y<sup>e</sup> : Kings Serv<sup>ts</sup> : protection in these Moratta troubles. Our people has never wronged nor injured any Subjects of his Majesty, but they on y<sup>e</sup> : Contrary have injured us, which I patiently bare out of respect to your Exc<sup>cy</sup> : & they have not to this very day been robbed or defrauded by any in our Towne nor is any of my Inhabitants So daring or Courageous as to robb or plunder any of y<sup>e</sup> : Kings Soldiers or Serv<sup>ts</sup> : Likewise Every Trooper has a Serv<sup>t</sup> : or two under him & if his Serv<sup>t</sup> : wrongs him of 5 Rup<sup>a</sup> : immediately they mistake & Say y<sup>e</sup> : Inhabitants has robbed him of a 100 Rup<sup>a</sup> : now there is one of y<sup>e</sup> : Kings Serv<sup>ts</sup> : named Meer Mahomud who came here by Meerza Mossum & Sheake Abdulas meanes & lived in one of y<sup>e</sup> : gardens & pitched his Tent & Cannatas round it there & for three days together our watching Peons were for Searching him before he came into towne which they did & found nothing nigh what he now pretends to have lost y<sup>e</sup> : next morning he wrote me a note that the rogues had tore his tent to make their way into y<sup>e</sup> : Tent where his Chest was & that he was robbed of his Jewells & goods to a great Amount & they belonged to y<sup>e</sup> : Nabob. Upon this I Sent my Servants to inspect into y<sup>e</sup> : business who were told by him that his Serv<sup>ts</sup> : lay downe where y<sup>e</sup> : Chest was & he on the other Side & his other Serv<sup>ts</sup> : without round about y<sup>e</sup> : Tent. This Seems to me to be a very Strange thing, May it please your Exc<sup>cy</sup> : if I refuse to lett them come into towne itt looks & is taken ill & when they are admitted into town I have the misfortune to have a false report raised on y<sup>e</sup> : towne. Therefore I desire your Exc<sup>cy</sup> : will be pleased to take this into yo<sup>r</sup> : Serious consideration & order y<sup>e</sup> : King's Serv<sup>ts</sup> : up to y<sup>e</sup> : Camp where they may be usefull to yo<sup>r</sup> : Exc<sup>cy</sup> : & not permitt them to lye idle here & for y<sup>e</sup> : future y<sup>t</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : will be pleased not to permitt any persons to repair here without your Dustick & hope your Exc<sup>cy</sup> : will grant us Such a Perwanna as to produce on Occasion then wee Shall be clear from trouble your Exc<sup>cy</sup> : being our Protector is the reason of my writing this. I hope y<sup>e</sup> : will continually be mindfull of mee & y<sup>e</sup> : place.

NATH : HIGGINSON.

FORT ST : GEORGE JULY 16<sup>TH</sup> : 94.

TO WOTTAMA CHUND.

N<sup>o</sup> : 77.

I enjoy good health & hope to hear y<sup>e</sup> : Same from you. The Nabobs favourable Perwana which you procured for y<sup>e</sup> : Confirmation of our 3 towns which was formerly granted to us freely by y<sup>e</sup> : Grand Visier Nabob Assid Cawn with your Letter I rec<sup>d</sup> : in a good time. I returne you my thanks for your trouble I have now wrote a Letter to y<sup>e</sup> : Nabob & desire you will give y<sup>e</sup> : Nabob to understand y<sup>e</sup> : Contents of it, I hope y<sup>e</sup> : will gett mee an Answer According to my request pray often acquaint mee of your good health.

NATH : HIGGINSON.

TO HIS EXC<sup>y</sup> : S<sup>a</sup> : JOHN GAYER  
GENERAL OF INDIA ATT SURRATT.

FORT ST : GEORGE JULY Y<sup>a</sup> : 16<sup>TH</sup> : 1694.N<sup>o</sup> : 78.May itt please Your Excell<sup>y</sup> :

Our last was dated 11<sup>th</sup> : & 22<sup>d</sup> : p<sup>a</sup>st copy whereof & y<sup>e</sup> : List of y<sup>e</sup> : Pacquett comes Inclosed with copy's of Issa Cooley's two L<sup>r</sup>es & of y<sup>e</sup> : Husballhookum for Bengall. Wee acknowledge y<sup>e</sup> : receipt of a Letter from your Exc<sup>y</sup> : dat<sup>d</sup> : 4 : Aprill. last & our great omission in not taking notice of it in our last Gen<sup>l</sup> : L<sup>r</sup>e being rec<sup>d</sup> : on y<sup>e</sup> : 30<sup>th</sup> : Aprill by a Country Brigantine. Wee congratulate your Exc<sup>y</sup> : Arrivall in India & daily hope to hear of your Safe Arrivall att Bombay and Surratt & if during your Stay there yo<sup>r</sup> : Excell<sup>y</sup> : think it requisite that wee Send you the Copy's of our Consultations Acco<sup>ts</sup> : Cash or other Acco<sup>ts</sup> : it Shall be done.

The Dutch had lately given out a report y<sup>t</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : Malays had Seized Yorke Fort & y<sup>t</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>as</sup> : Serv<sup>ts</sup> : were all gone to Batavia on a Dutch Ship. But it proves false a Country Ship y<sup>e</sup> : S<sup>t</sup> : Cajetan, William Brooks Master, in his Returne from a trading voyage att Java &c<sup>a</sup> : call'd att Yorke Fort & departing from thence on y<sup>e</sup> : 6<sup>th</sup> : June & arrived here y<sup>e</sup> : 14<sup>th</sup> : Ins<sup>t</sup> : which brought us a L<sup>r</sup>e dated y<sup>e</sup> : 2<sup>d</sup> : June 94 Signed only by M<sup>r</sup> : Fleetwood Copy whereof comes inclosed w<sup>ch</sup> : gives us no Acco<sup>t</sup> : how affairs Stand there. By y<sup>e</sup> : Copy of our Gen<sup>l</sup> : L<sup>r</sup>e to Yorke Fort & Shipp Royall James & Mary Sent y<sup>e</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : 27<sup>th</sup> : March yo<sup>r</sup> : Exc<sup>y</sup> : understands what orders wee then Sent for y<sup>e</sup> : displacing M<sup>r</sup> : Fleetwood & appointing M<sup>r</sup> : Wilson Gov<sup>r</sup> : & M<sup>r</sup> : Betts Second but there has hapned a double disappointment in y<sup>e</sup> : death of M<sup>r</sup> : Wilson & [y<sup>t</sup> : on] Arrivall of M<sup>r</sup> : Betts who was intended a provisionall Successour to M<sup>r</sup> : Wilson till another could be Sent So that M<sup>r</sup> : Fleetwood remains till y<sup>e</sup> : Arrivall of M<sup>r</sup> : Betts possessed of y<sup>e</sup> : Garrison & y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>as</sup> : estate there after he has notice of his being displaced & itt does appear by y<sup>e</sup> : L<sup>r</sup>es from y<sup>e</sup> : Severall Rajahs (the translate whereof is inclosed). That he has entred into a Combination with them of a dangerous Consequence. If they persist in their [declared] resolution of leaving y<sup>e</sup> : place if he be removed Cap<sup>t</sup> : Buck is greatly blameable that he has not given us one word of advise otherwise than in one private L<sup>r</sup>e. Att present wee know not what to resolve wee have no fitting person to Send Gov<sup>r</sup> : nor have wee a Vessel nor is there any Mexico Doll<sup>as</sup> : procurable besides 'tis our opinion y<sup>t</sup> : an Europe Ship or two with good force & appearance is necessary but if y<sup>e</sup> : Europe Ship do not arrive time enough to go in October wee have no expedience but to Send y<sup>e</sup> : Hawk from Benga<sup>l</sup> : to he dispatch't from thence in y<sup>e</sup> : latter end of August or y<sup>e</sup> : beginning of September. If they can So Soon lade on board her 2000 : bags of Saltpetre & a

few bales of cotton yearne & Some provision for y<sup>e</sup>: West coast & upon her arrivall here to proceed thither & be dispatched from thence for Europe, if pepper procurable if not to returne hither or to Beng<sup>n</sup>: for compleating her tunnage. This resolution would be attended with too many uncertainty's to depend on because y<sup>e</sup>: Season of y<sup>e</sup>: Monsoon do's not favour & y<sup>e</sup>: Ship's Charterparty time will expire too Soon Viz<sup>t</sup>: 20<sup>th</sup>: Janr<sup>y</sup>: next, If wee order y<sup>r</sup>: Hawke to proceed directly from Beng<sup>n</sup>: to Yorke Fort there is no body to proceed upon her, nor can wee tell what orders to Send, nor will y<sup>e</sup>: Monsoon permitt her timely returne to Bengall. However wee have resolved by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity to Send our orders to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & c<sup>a</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: Hawks being dispatched thither So Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: Season will permitt & So Soon as they can lade aboard her 2 or 3,000 baggs of Saltpetre & Cotton Yearne & c<sup>a</sup>: Courser goods leaving room for So much pepper as they Shall receive Advice by y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary to be procurable & to proceed from thence to England but if there Shall happen a disappointm<sup>t</sup>: in her Lading that She call here to fill up. Her Lading att Yorke Fort will be y<sup>e</sup>: better Secured If the Agent & c<sup>a</sup>: of Bengall can Send a Chest or two of Dollars for fear they Should be out of Cash, & y<sup>t</sup>: will be y<sup>e</sup>: best Season of y<sup>e</sup>: year for buying Pepper. The reasons of this resolution are, first Wee order'd the Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Council of Yorke Fort in our last letters to send particular advice to Beng<sup>n</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary what quantity of Pepper procurable after her dispatch by which advice y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & c<sup>a</sup>: will be directed whether to Send y<sup>e</sup>: Shipp or no & tho' M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood gives us no Acco<sup>t</sup>: yet the Master of y<sup>e</sup>: Country Ship which came lately from thence does affirme y<sup>t</sup>: when he was there the Rajahs did engage to M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood to procure a large quantity of pepper & by y<sup>e</sup>: assurance of all other persons it Seemed probable that they would Comply & that they had then a Considerable quantity ready att [P]riamong tho' none in y<sup>e</sup>: Goedowns att Yorke Fort having Spared all [they] had to private Ships to Supply themselves w<sup>th</sup>: money. 2<sup>dly</sup>: If She proceeds She will carry a Supply of Bengall provisions which wee have now no prospect of Sending otherwise. 3<sup>dly</sup>: By that meanes y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk's lading will be procured at a cheap rate & there will be a better Stock left in Bengall for Compleating y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary's large tunnage. 4<sup>th</sup>: The frequent appearance of Europe Shipping on y<sup>e</sup>: Coast is of great Importance to y<sup>e</sup>: Continuance of the Settlem<sup>t</sup>:, wee have no advice of Ships to come out this year & therefore cannott be certain of their coming or if any come wee cannott tell but they may arrive here as late this year as they did the Last.

After all upon y<sup>e</sup>: Supposition of the miscarriage of y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum. Wee esteem it necessary to Send our orders directly thither as Soon as wee can with y<sup>e</sup>: most fitting person to See them executed, but wee have no Ship or vessell of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: The Pearle is not yet returned from Tonqueen, y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum wee cannott yet expect from y<sup>e</sup>: West coast So Soon as wee order'd & y<sup>e</sup>: Brigantine is with your Exc<sup>y</sup>: & wee Suppose cannott come hither till Janr<sup>y</sup>: or feb<sup>ry</sup>: So that if wee Send wee must either hire or buy unless there Shall Suddainly happen an opportunity by Some Country Ship bound on a trading voyage to y<sup>t</sup>: Coast & y<sup>e</sup>: Coast of Java of which there is Some probable prospect & Shall gladly make use of it to Save y<sup>e</sup>: charge of buying or hireing & therefore att present can give yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: no further Acco<sup>t</sup>: of our Intended proceedings but thought it necessary to dispatch this advice without further delay.

If yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: Shall not find one to employ M<sup>r</sup>: Brabourne on y<sup>e</sup>: Coast of India, wee humbly propound it to yo<sup>r</sup>: Consideration y<sup>t</sup>: he may be appointed Gov<sup>r</sup>: of Yorke Fort attaining [*sic*] him a fitter person for y<sup>e</sup>: employ than any in the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Service here.

Serjeant Read came to us by y<sup>e</sup>: Country Brigantine & according to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ys</sup>: directions hath rec<sup>d</sup>: his pay from y<sup>e</sup>: time of y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merchant's Arrivall.

Inclosed is a Copy of a paragraph of a Lett<sup>r</sup>: from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Buck to M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben wherein wee observe he greatly commends M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood and So do all y<sup>e</sup>: rest of y<sup>e</sup>: Masters of Ships whom he hath Constantly Served more Industiously

then ever he did y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & therefore it is no wonder they give him their good word.

Inclosed is y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our Consultation 16<sup>th</sup>: Inst<sup>t</sup>: relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Lady Goldsborough whereunto wee pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ys</sup>: answer. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ys</sup>: very humble Servants

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

P.S.— Among y<sup>e</sup>: late Commissary Gen<sup>l</sup><sup>l</sup>s: papers w<sup>ch</sup>: came from Beng<sup>l</sup>: are found 123, w<sup>ch</sup>: relates to y<sup>e</sup>: affairs of y<sup>e</sup>: Presidency of Surratt, y<sup>e</sup>: list whereof comes inclosed & wee pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Excell<sup>ys</sup>: orders concerning y<sup>e</sup>: disposall thereof.

N.H.

J.D.

Mr. Fraser refuse to Signe this Postscript because he sayes he has not been privy to y<sup>e</sup>: papers w<sup>ch</sup>: came from Beng<sup>l</sup>: which is y<sup>e</sup>: first time I ever heard him mention any thing of them & he knows there was an exact list taken of them by a person appointed by my Lady M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben & my selfe.

N.H.

LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: Y<sup>e</sup>: GENERALL ATT SURRATT Y<sup>e</sup>:  
20<sup>th</sup>: JULY 1694.

1. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lrē to his Exc<sup>y</sup>: dat<sup>d</sup>: July 14<sup>th</sup>: 94:
2. Copy of ditto to ditto dated 11<sup>th</sup>: & 25<sup>th</sup>: June 1694.
3. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett Sent y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: June 1694.
4. Copy of Issa Cooley's Lrē to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>:
5. Ditto of an Abstract of a Lrē from Issa Cooley to Cojee Gregoree.
6. Translate of a Husbullhookum to y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob of Ben<sup>l</sup>:
7. Copy of a Lrē from M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Fleetwood from Yorke Fort dat<sup>d</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: June 1694.
8. Translate of the Rajah's of Bencoolen Lrē to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George.
9. Copy of a Lrē from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Robert Buck to M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben dated 28<sup>th</sup>: May 1694.
10. Ditto of a Consultation dated 16<sup>th</sup>: July 1694, relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Lady Goldsborough.
11. Ditto of a Gen<sup>l</sup>: to his Exc<sup>y</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Generall & Presid<sup>t</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: att Surratt dated 25 June 1694.
12. List of papers rec<sup>d</sup>: & Sent to Surratt & other places under that Presidency by y<sup>e</sup>: Late Commissary Generall.
13. Copy of a Husbullhookum in Persia.
14. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE JULY y<sup>e</sup>: 23<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

TO Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: WORP<sup>l</sup>: CHARLES EYRES ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

AGENT & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT BENG:

N<sup>o</sup>: 79

Our last was y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: June past Ɔ Ship Unity Cap<sup>t</sup>: Will<sup>m</sup>: How Comd<sup>t</sup>: which brought you the Kings Husbullhookum for taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on trade. Since which wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: May referring us to further advice.

Wee order'd y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Council of Yorke Fort to advise y<sup>e</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary what Pepper they Shall have prospect of procuring after her dispatch to you And if they give Such an Account that you can rationally depend on a Considerable quantity in due time dispatch y<sup>e</sup>: Hawke thither with two or

three thousand bags of Saltpetre & as many bales of Cotton yearne Gurras &c<sup>n</sup>: Courser goods as to leave roome for So much pepper as they Shall advise y<sup>e</sup>: to be procurable which vacancy lett be filled up with rice butter Oyle Arrack to be delivered att Yorke Fort & when y<sup>e</sup>: Ship is laden with pepper to proceed for England, but if there Shall happen a disappointment in her Lading att y<sup>e</sup>: West-coast So as to occasion her returne here & fill up. The Sooner y<sup>e</sup>: can dispatch her from Bengall y<sup>e</sup>: more time She will have att y<sup>e</sup>: West coast for Accomplishing her lading & for y<sup>e</sup>: Same reason it is necessary that y<sup>e</sup>: Send two or three Chests of Dollars (for fear of their being out of Cash att Yorke Fort) to enable them the better to buy if occasion require for which that is y<sup>e</sup>: best Season of y<sup>e</sup>: year otherwise She may be disappointed of her Lading therefore if you have no Dollars you may buy them tho' you borrow the money (but remember to Send none but Mexico or Sivill Dollars) & you may well afford to disburse the money for by this meanes you acquitt your selves of that Ship's Tunnage, att an easy rate & yo<sup>r</sup>: Stock will remaine So much y<sup>e</sup>: larger for compleating y<sup>e</sup>: tunnage of y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary.

Wee referr it to y<sup>e</sup>: to Send y<sup>e</sup>: necessary advices to Yorke Fort & Send them y<sup>e</sup>: Ships charterparty & put them in mind of y<sup>e</sup>: Comd<sup>r</sup>:s obligation to assist them with a certain number of men by Sea or Land & y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Ship's Charterparty time do's expire on y<sup>e</sup>: 20<sup>th</sup>. January. Direct yo<sup>r</sup>: Lres to y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>l</sup>: of York Fort for affairs of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>y</sup>:

Forgett not to Send us a Supply of packing Stuff. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>d</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

Fort St<sup>t</sup>: George July the 23<sup>rd</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>t</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>a</sup>:

DEP<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: Coun<sup>l</sup>: ATT FORT ST<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 12<sup>th</sup>. Ins<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: Severall Inclosed papers as  $\P$  N<sup>o</sup>: 80. List.

You advise y<sup>t</sup>: 530 Weavers are come into yo<sup>r</sup>: bounds & propound as a probable means of keeping them to abate. y<sup>e</sup>: Loom rents Amo<sup>u</sup>: to Pag<sup>e</sup>: 11: 1: 2  $\P$  month. The [keeping] of a great number of Weavers would be a vast advantage to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: business & would be encouraged by all proper meanes & if there were no other way to effect it wee think it would be more for the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Interest to forgive than to receive that Small Sum. But our Masters are So very Strict in y<sup>e</sup>: point of revenues y<sup>t</sup>: if any other way could be found out to excuse y<sup>e</sup>: abatem<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: revenues it would be much more Eligible or att least Some bargain made with them that may appear to be So advantageous. Cause an Acco<sup>t</sup>: to be taken of y<sup>e</sup>: Number of each Sort of Weavers. Viz<sup>t</sup>: Longcloth Weavers Beteelas Weavers &c<sup>a</sup>: & Send for their Heads & propound to them y<sup>e</sup>: Constant imploying them throughout y<sup>e</sup>: whole year for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & to take off all y<sup>e</sup>: cloth they weave att a certain price by Muster which if they will be obliged to they may receive an Incouragem<sup>t</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: price which may be afforded more than they used to receive in y<sup>e</sup>: Country. It is probable your merchants would obstruct Such a designe unless they can be engaged by their owne Interest to promote it by allowing them a Comission for gathering in y<sup>e</sup>: Cloth which it may be they can do better than yo<sup>r</sup>: owne Servants.

This matter deserves good Consideration lett us have your further opinions as Soon as you have discoursed y<sup>e</sup>: heads, but if y<sup>e</sup>: find a present necessity to Secure the Weavers either from their returning to their former habitations or being decoyed to Pullicherry, Wee leave itt to y<sup>e</sup>: to give them such Incouragem<sup>t</sup>:

as you Shall find most effectually without staying for our further direction being apprehensive it is a matter of great Importance y<sup>t</sup>: they may be continued within yo<sup>r</sup>: bounds.

The Commander of y<sup>e</sup>: Portugeze Ship has not yet made any demand of y<sup>e</sup>: money y<sup>e</sup>: mention to have been deposited with you.

The Ship which you have heard was at Batavia is a Permission Ship whereof M<sup>r</sup>: Gough is Supra Cargoe bound for China.

Wee can by no meanes yeild y<sup>e</sup>: point to y<sup>e</sup>: Bishop of S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma that he Shall have Authority to Impose his Vicars att Cuddulore & therefore wee do positively order that Padre Paulo de Soa do within 24 hours after receipt hereof depart your bounds. If he be not gone before. He has had too much time already given him to do mischief & [as] event proves it, better y<sup>t</sup>: he had been Sent away Sooner & tho' [Sen<sup>r</sup>:] John Ferreira or other Portugeze Inhabitants Merchants would be encouraged to Stay yet wee must rather part with y<sup>e</sup>: whole nation then adjust Such a foreign Authority of So dangerous Consequence & therefore tho' M<sup>r</sup>: Haynes has never So much reason to think (against y<sup>e</sup>: opinion of y<sup>e</sup>: rest of y<sup>e</sup>: Councill) that Padre Paulo de Soa do's behave himself [inoffensively] yet he being y<sup>e</sup>: p<sup>er</sup>son that the Bishop of S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma has pitched upon & dos mind upon his Continuation Wee therefore think it necessary that he be not permitted to reside longer among you That y<sup>e</sup>: Bishop may understand wee will not allow of his pretended Authority.

By Mockdum Nina's Sloop Some things are Sent you which you wrote for whereof Invoice & bill of Lading is Inclosed. The Sloop could not take in y<sup>e</sup>: rest.

Inclosed is an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of Sever<sup>n</sup>: Entry's relating to y<sup>e</sup>: ratifying of yo<sup>r</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: Curr<sup>t</sup>:. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: WILL<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOVERNOUR & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup>: 81.

This Serves only to Inclose Invoice & bill of Lading for Seven bales of gunny's laden on board Sloop S<sup>t</sup>: Antonio Parrera mas<sup>r</sup>: Amo<sup>t</sup>: to P<sup>a</sup>: 117: Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George

July y<sup>e</sup>: 23<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

FORT ST. GEORGE 2<sup>d</sup>: AUG<sup>s</sup>: 94:

To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE

CHIEF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT VIZAG<sup>m</sup>:

N<sup>o</sup>: 82

Our last was 4<sup>th</sup>: & 18<sup>th</sup>: June Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of 7<sup>th</sup>: past p<sup>er</sup> Peons with Consultations & yo<sup>r</sup>: gen<sup>l</sup>: books ending Apr<sup>n</sup>: last for y<sup>e</sup>: fort there is yet wanting a Copy thereof for England. Wee observe yo<sup>r</sup>: Carefull diligence in Acco<sup>ts</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: & Shall accordingly represent y<sup>e</sup>: Same to our R<sup>i</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Masters.

In your books you debt Acco<sup>t</sup>: Currant Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George 15 Pag<sup>s</sup>: paid for y<sup>e</sup>: returne of M<sup>r</sup>: Thompson & c<sup>a</sup>: hither who being Sent to you for y<sup>e</sup>: Service of yo<sup>r</sup>: factory, that ought to bear y<sup>e</sup>: Charge as well as freight. & therefore y<sup>e</sup>: must give us credit for y<sup>e</sup>: Same Sum in yo<sup>r</sup>: next books & will be So charged in ours.

In y<sup>e</sup>: Journall following 38 Cash is D<sup>r</sup>: to Profit & Loss gained by exchange of Rupees Pag<sup>s</sup>: 525: 16: 1: but no particulars for y<sup>e</sup>: future lett y<sup>e</sup>: particulars be entred in y<sup>e</sup>: Journall  $\Psi$  [ce]ll by which y<sup>e</sup>: profit on exchange do's arise which do's appear to be considerable & wee would now have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: rup<sup>a</sup>: but that they are dear.

Wee approve of yo<sup>r</sup>: Sending y<sup>e</sup>: Europe cloth on Ship Tankred to Bengall.

Wee take notice of M<sup>r</sup>: Holcombes readiness to Serve y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in Sendin[g] their bales upon his Ship hither tho' to his own prejudice to prevent which According to his desire wee have provided another Conveyance for them & have agreed with y<sup>e</sup>: Owners of y<sup>e</sup>: brigantine Eagle John Cockroffe Master to go on purpose to yo<sup>r</sup>: port to carry treasure & bring back yo<sup>r</sup>: bales. Wee therefore order you to lade as many as She can take in or you shall have ready att Such time as y<sup>e</sup>: Master thinks most propper for gaining his passage hither to arrive within the month of September y<sup>e</sup>: freight for y<sup>e</sup>: bales is payable here. If y<sup>e</sup>: Shall not have bales enough ready of white cloth to fill her you may Send as many browne as you can Send by her or other Conveyance except beteelas & if yo<sup>r</sup>: cloth as you advise proves Soiled & not fitt to Send home unwashed wee will gett it washed here, being willing to Secure all y<sup>e</sup>: bales wee can for y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Ann of Denmark. Let Such browne Cloth as is unfitt for England be invoiced a—part from y<sup>e</sup>: rest y<sup>t</sup>: wee may Send home yo<sup>r</sup>: Invoice of y<sup>e</sup>: goods for Europe as it Comes.

As to y<sup>e</sup>: false Informations y<sup>e</sup>: Say wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: from persons extreamly prejudist or Stupendently Ignorant it dos not become you to write in Such a Stile wee need not give y<sup>e</sup>: any Answer to yo<sup>r</sup>: Arguments relating to y<sup>e</sup>: trade of Ganjam &c<sup>r</sup>: but Shall reffer it & all y<sup>e</sup>: town rents to y<sup>e</sup>: Generall of India & y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: to determine.

The Cheif intimates y<sup>t</sup>: his Serv<sup>t</sup>: was troubled by y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: att Ganjam upon: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of M<sup>r</sup>: Cockroffe leaving y<sup>e</sup>: place w<sup>th</sup>: out leave or adjusting Acco<sup>ts</sup>: but M<sup>r</sup>: Cockroffe tells us another Story which y<sup>e</sup>: can best judge whether it be true or no & therefore wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: the Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: paper he delivered us.

By this brigantine we Send y<sup>e</sup>: in treasure & Liquor P<sup>a</sup>: 15048: 26 fa: & as  $\Psi$  inclosed Invoice & bill of Lading, And Vizagapatam Peons & three Beaters. They are under obligation of Staying till December & then have liberty of returning hither In y<sup>e</sup>: mean time they are to be employed as yo<sup>r</sup>: cheif beaters & if by that time yo<sup>r</sup>: owne people are Sufficiently instructed you may returne y<sup>m</sup>: to us or if they are Inclined to Stay you may keep them but you must reduce their pay to or near yo<sup>r</sup>: owne rates wee having promised them that y<sup>e</sup>: Shall pay them the following Wages. Viz<sup>t</sup>: To Andeapa P<sup>a</sup>: 1: 7  $\Psi$  month Muttoupa P<sup>a</sup>: 1:  $\frac{5}{8}$  Trevangaram P<sup>a</sup>: 1:  $\frac{5}{8}$  till their returne hither in December & wee have paid them a month's pay as is Charged in yo<sup>r</sup>: Invoice.

Send us two hundred Leather Bucketts as soon as y<sup>e</sup>: can gett them made.

M<sup>r</sup>: Holcombe having Intimated that tho' his Indisposition formerly Impeded him from proceeding to y<sup>e</sup>: West Coast yet that he Shall in a Short time be in a Capacity of Clearing himself from this Coast & is ready to Serve y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: when occasion Shall require in any employm<sup>t</sup>: Suitable to his Station wee thereby Suppose & hope he Shall be ready to proceed to York Fort as was formerly designed to Supravis & Settle the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: affairs in those parts and then to returne again to Vizagapatam & Shall depend upon his going unless he Shall declare to y<sup>e</sup>: Contrary as Soon as the expected Europe Ships do arrive when it is our Intention to Send one att least to y<sup>e</sup>: West Coast with y<sup>e</sup>: necessary Supply's of men & money & it is requisite that Some able  $\Psi$ son goe Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>d</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLLEN.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

Fort St: George

Aug<sup>a</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>r</sup> : R<sup>r</sup> : WORP<sup>LL</sup> : CHARLES EYRES  
 AGENT & C<sup>A</sup> : COUN<sup>LL</sup> : ATT BENGALL.

N<sup>o</sup> : 83.

In ours of 23<sup>d</sup> : past wee have ordered y<sup>e</sup> : Hawk to proceed to y<sup>e</sup> : West Coast according to y<sup>e</sup> : advice you Shall receive from thence & y<sup>e</sup> : you direct yo<sup>r</sup> : L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup> : Gov<sup>r</sup> : & Coun<sup>ll</sup> : of York Fort on further thoughts wee judge it more Requisite that you direct yo<sup>r</sup> : L<sup>r</sup>e & Consigne y<sup>e</sup> : Ship to Francis Betts Gov<sup>r</sup> : & Coun<sup>ll</sup> : att York Fort he being appointed Govern<sup>r</sup> : upon the death of M<sup>r</sup> : Wilson in y<sup>e</sup> : room of M<sup>r</sup> : Cha : Fleetwood & order y<sup>e</sup> : Comd<sup>r</sup> : to Call in his way at [P]ryamong & there take y<sup>e</sup> : advice of M<sup>r</sup> : Charles Frith y<sup>e</sup> : Cheif of that place & to deliver to him a thousand Doll<sup>rs</sup> : or two if he Shall demand it upon a present necessity or prospect of buying pepper. Wee are a little doubtful of M<sup>r</sup> : Fleetwood & know not what he may have done or will doe but y<sup>e</sup> : will receive more p<sup>t</sup>icular advices by y<sup>e</sup> : Royall James & Mary of y<sup>e</sup> : Circumstances & post of y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>r</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>s</sup> : Affairs According to w<sup>ch</sup> : give y<sup>e</sup> : Command<sup>r</sup> : Such orders as y<sup>e</sup> : Shall judge necessary, & if y<sup>e</sup> : find occasion for it ; Send one of y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>r</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>s</sup> : Servants whom you think fittest & can Spare for y<sup>e</sup> : Comd<sup>r</sup> : better direction & assistance.

As soon as wee are furnished w<sup>th</sup> : a Ship men & money Sufficient wee intend to Send a Supply to York Fort w<sup>ch</sup> : wee hope may arrive there before y<sup>e</sup> : Hawk can depart from thence. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup> : Affect<sup>o</sup> : friends  
 NATH : HIGGINSON.  
 JOHN DOLBEN.  
 WILL<sup>M</sup> : FRASER.

To Y<sup>r</sup> : WORP<sup>LL</sup> : WILL<sup>M</sup> : HATSELL Esq<sup>R</sup> :  
 DEPT<sup>V</sup> : GOV<sup>r</sup> : & C<sup>A</sup> : COUN<sup>LL</sup> : ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup> : DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup> : 84.

Wee rec<sup>d</sup> : yo<sup>r</sup> : of 30<sup>th</sup> : past but referr y<sup>e</sup> : answer to another time this being only to order M<sup>r</sup> : Edm<sup>d</sup> : Mountague to repair hitherwith all Expedition having p<sup>s</sup>ent occasion to Send him on a Voyage & in an imployment for the Special Service of y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>r</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>s</sup> : therefore upon receipt hereof lett him forthw<sup>th</sup> : make up his Paymasters Acco<sup>ts</sup> : wherein lett him have all necessary assistance that he may be able to finish them in 14 hours and come away by Land unless there be a prospect of his coming Sooner by Sea, Let y<sup>e</sup> : Paymasters business be put into y<sup>e</sup> : hands of Such as you think fitt for the p<sup>s</sup>ent till wee Shall Send one from hence. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup> : Affect<sup>o</sup> : friends  
 NATH : HIGGINSON.  
 JOHN DOLBEN.  
 WILL<sup>M</sup> : FRASER.

Fort S<sup>t</sup> : George  
 Aug<sup>st</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : 6<sup>th</sup> : 1694.

FORT S<sup>t</sup> : GEORGE AUG<sup>st</sup> : Y<sup>r</sup> : 6<sup>th</sup> : 1694.

To SHEAK AHUMAD  
 GOV<sup>r</sup> : OF BALLA PURRAM FORT.

N<sup>o</sup> : 85.

I enjoy good health & hope to hear y<sup>e</sup> : Same from you I rec<sup>d</sup> : yo<sup>r</sup> : L<sup>r</sup>e & understand y<sup>e</sup> : Contents thereof I have assisted yo<sup>r</sup> : people & furnished them w<sup>th</sup> : what you was in want of, those Small things y<sup>e</sup> : Sent me I have rec<sup>d</sup> : I now Send you a pair of pistolls which I desire yo<sup>r</sup> : Acceptance of, pray acquaint me what y<sup>e</sup> : want in these parts.

NATH : HIGGINSON.

AUG<sup>ST</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 6<sup>TH</sup>: 1694.

To MEER MUSAFUR HOOSAN.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> relating to Harre Daus & Lachme Daus, you acquaint me in it that you have rec<sup>d</sup>: nabob Zulphaker Cawn's Perwanna to Accomodate their differences they with their owne free wills without any perswasion or force went to our Court there chose Arbitrators on each Side & afterwards their business was decided, after which Lachme Daus gave a receipt to Harre Daus for money rec<sup>d</sup>: of him & Severall persons as witnesses Signed y<sup>e</sup>: Same Copy of which I herewith Send y<sup>e</sup>: attested by Hodge Alle Rura after you have perused it you will Soon understand y<sup>e</sup>: business. N<sup>o</sup>: 86.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

FORT S<sup>T</sup>: GEORGE AUG<sup>ST</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 7<sup>TH</sup> 1694.

To HIS EXC<sup>T</sup>: MUSTAPHE COOLEY CAWN

SEERLASCAR OF Y<sup>E</sup>: GINGERLEE COUNTRY.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Excellency's kind L<sup>re</sup> & invitations of resettling in Pettipolee Matchlepatam & Madapollam. The many instances you have given of yo<sup>r</sup>: justice & friendship when any of my people have made their applications to yo<sup>r</sup>: Excellency are Sufficient arguments & Confidence in yo<sup>r</sup>: promises & I Shall thereupon by the first opportunity write to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: for their orders about Settling att Durampatt Pettipolee Matchlepatam & Madapollum & in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time Shall enlarge our Investments att Vizagapatam So far as yo<sup>r</sup>: Excellency will please to encourage me by yo<sup>r</sup>: favour & assistance to y<sup>e</sup>: Chief being assured y<sup>t</sup>: what money I Shall Send into your govern<sup>t</sup>: will be Safe. I thank yo<sup>r</sup>: Excellency for your kind Perwanna for y<sup>e</sup>: del<sup>iv</sup>ering of y<sup>e</sup>: timbers which I have rec<sup>d</sup>: from Madapollum. N<sup>o</sup>: 87.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

FORT S<sup>T</sup>: GEORGE AUG<sup>ST</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 8<sup>TH</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>E</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

DEP<sup>TY</sup>: GOV<sup>R</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUNCILL ATT FORT S<sup>T</sup>: DAVID.

There being a little business at Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David & Some Occasion for M<sup>r</sup>: N<sup>o</sup>: 88. Hatsell's repair hither wee order him with all Convenient Speed to come by Sea or land unless y<sup>e</sup>: find reason to apprehend any prejudice to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: affairs by his Short absence which will be but a few days. If M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell comes lett him deliver the Charge of the Garrison & Cash to M<sup>r</sup>: John Haynes during his absence. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

JOHN DOLBEN.

WILL<sup>M</sup>: FRASER.

FORT S<sup>T</sup>: GEORGE AUG<sup>ST</sup>: Y<sup>E</sup>: 30<sup>TH</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>E</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: W<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

DEP<sup>TY</sup>: GOV<sup>R</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUNCILL ATT FORT S<sup>T</sup>: DAVID.

This Incloses bill of Lading & Invoice of Saltpetre & Sundry necessary's Sent you by boat Seraman gold Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to 102: Pag<sup>s</sup>: N<sup>o</sup>: 89.

In July last wee Sent you Some Gunny's by Sloop S<sup>t</sup>: Antonio Lorentio which by mistake were Invoiced at 14 Pa: 3<sup>d</sup> hundred. Inclosed is a true Invoice

of Ditto rated att 6: Pa: Amounting to Pa: 55: 9: 5: which lett be entred in yo<sup>r</sup>: books instead of y<sup>e</sup>: former. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>d</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
JOHN DOLBEN.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THOMAS WRIGHT.  
CHAR<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort St: GEORGE SEPT: 15<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: W<sup>m</sup>: HATS<sup>ll</sup> ESQ<sup>a</sup>:

DEPT<sup>y</sup>: GOV<sup>s</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT FORT ST: DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup>: 90.

Our last was y<sup>e</sup>: 30<sup>th</sup>: past wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: none from you Since M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell left us. This Incloses Invoice & bill of Lading for Plankes Timbers &c<sup>a</sup>. Laden on boat Gomar Amounting to 186: 33: Pag<sup>s</sup>:

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: having in their Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>es last appointed y<sup>e</sup>: Generall of India to fill up the Councill of Fort St: George & y<sup>e</sup>: Generall's Comission giving y<sup>e</sup>: Presi<sup>dt</sup>: power to Act in his absence & his Exc<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: Jn<sup>o</sup>: Gayer now Generall of India having given Such direction. The Presi<sup>dt</sup>: hath Chosen M<sup>r</sup>: Jn<sup>o</sup>: Styleman M<sup>r</sup>: Thomas Wright & M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Barwell into the Councill which is the reason of their Subscribing & M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben is displaced from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Service w<sup>ch</sup>: is the reason that he doth not Subscribe.

Wee hope for a good Acco<sup>t</sup>: of yo<sup>r</sup>: progress in the Setling of y<sup>e</sup>: Weavers being a matter of great Import & that y<sup>e</sup>: will be able to procure one or two hundred Candy more of Indigo which will make Some amends for yo<sup>r</sup>: present failure in Cloth. Wee expect Ships & a Stock & know not how Soon they will come & therefore must be in a readiness for making our Investm<sup>t</sup>: in cloth So Soon as they arrive or So Soon as the Country is Settled.

Advise us y<sup>e</sup>: proceedings of yo<sup>r</sup>: neighbours y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch att Pollicherry So far as you can gaine intelligence, Wee hear of a Ship arrived from Batavia to Negepatam upon Such Occasions lett us know what news you hear. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affectionate friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THOMAS WRIGHT.  
CHA: BARWELL.

P.S.—Upon receipt of y<sup>e</sup>: accompanying L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: of Tringombar forward it forthwith w<sup>th</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: owne Peons it inclosing our L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: to be Sent by y<sup>e</sup>: Danes Ship. Idem.

Fort St: GEORGE SEPT: 15<sup>th</sup>: 94.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: HON<sup>ble</sup>: CLAUS VOOGT

GOV<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL FOR Y<sup>e</sup>: ROYALL

DANISH COMP<sup>a</sup>: ATT TRINGOMBARR.

Hon<sup>ble</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>:

N<sup>o</sup>: 91.

Wee Pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: to favour us in giving the Accompanying L<sup>r</sup>e directed to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: in London a Conveyance by yo<sup>r</sup>: Ship which wee hear is Suddainly to Saile for England & recomend the

Same to y<sup>e</sup>: Royall Danish Comp<sup>a</sup>: wherein you will oblige us to Serve you on the like or any other occasion when yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: Shall think fitt to Command, being

Hon<sup>ble</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: Yo<sup>r</sup>: very affect: friends & ready Servants

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Sep<sup>r</sup>: 18<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

NATH : HIGGINSON.  
WILL<sup>m</sup> : FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THOMAS WRIGHT.  
CHARLES BARWELL.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: WILL : HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:  
DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

Upon receipt of y<sup>e</sup>: accompanying Pacquett for the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: for- N<sup>o</sup>: 92.  
ward it w<sup>th</sup>: all expedition to y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: of Tringombar with yo<sup>r</sup>: L<sup>fe</sup> desiring them to give it Conveyance by their Ship now designed for Europe recommended to the Care of y<sup>e</sup>: Royall Danish Comp<sup>a</sup>: Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends  
NATH : HIGGINSON.  
WILL<sup>m</sup> : FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THOMAS WRIGHT.  
CHARLES BARWELL.

To BODUPAUTE MUNGARAUZ.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE SEP<sup>r</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: 94.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: L<sup>fe</sup> & have observed the Contents thereof you may go on N<sup>o</sup>: 93.  
According to yo<sup>r</sup>: Desire I have paid yo<sup>r</sup>: Peon one Pagodo & a half take care to have all things well done according to Agreement.

NATH : HIGGINSON.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORSHIPFULL W<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE SEP<sup>r</sup>: 21: 1694.

DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

Our last was dated y<sup>e</sup>: 18<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of 13<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: with M<sup>r</sup>: N<sup>o</sup>: 94.  
Constable & M<sup>r</sup>: Walton advising you had Sent one of the 3<sup>d</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: by Mockdum Nino's Sloop with P<sup>a</sup>: 652: 23<sup>th</sup>: 03<sup>ca</sup>: of Indigo which is neither arrived nor heard of & is probable false to y<sup>e</sup>: Northward of y<sup>e</sup>: Port. Send us Duplicate of Said Generall If it contained any business. If y<sup>e</sup>: Vessell had miscarried between this & Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David it is probable wee Should have heard of it before now.

M<sup>r</sup>: Constable is arrived but being Sick wee have yet had no discourse with him. Inclosed is y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: repairs & wages of Ship Madapollum which you desire to be Sent, The Liquor you write for went by boat Gomar as advised in ours of y<sup>e</sup>: 15<sup>th</sup>: Instant.

As for y<sup>e</sup>: Conicoplys of y<sup>e</sup>: Severall towns within yo<sup>r</sup>: bounds it is to be observed as a rule never to give a Cowle to any p<sup>son</sup> for y<sup>e</sup>: employment to him & his heires for ever but to be always appointed by yo<sup>r</sup>: Selves in Such manner as that you may Change him whenever you find occasion allowing either a certain

Sum yearly out of y<sup>e</sup>: revenues or a Certain proportion, The Conicoply's are Accountable to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: overplus & for y<sup>e</sup>: future y<sup>e</sup>: Said overplus may be farmed with y<sup>e</sup>: rest of y<sup>e</sup>: rents & y<sup>e</sup>: Conicoply's accountable to y<sup>e</sup>: renters. This is our opinion but if y<sup>e</sup>: find any Inconvenience in it give us your opinion.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 19: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lrē from Vizagapatam dated 28: past & Inclose y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of a paragraph relating to a Ship which appeared att Ganjam 19: August Supposed to be a french man. They advise that y<sup>e</sup>: Sloop Eagle was taking in her full Lading of bales for this place, but Cittaram y<sup>e</sup>: Rajah who formerly Cutt off Vizagapatam factory hath Revolted & having plundered his owne country is gone with an Army against y<sup>e</sup>: Seerlascar att Chittacull w<sup>ch</sup>: Stops y<sup>e</sup>: progress of their business till that trouble is over & their will be y<sup>e</sup>: more Occasion for yo<sup>r</sup>: Considering of making an Investment So Soon as you can.

Forward y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Lrē to Gov<sup>r</sup>: Pitt. Wee are

Your affectionate freinds

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THOMAS WRIGHT.  
CHA: BARWELL.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE, SEP<sup>r</sup>: 21: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: LAWRENCE PITT

OF Y<sup>e</sup>: COUNCILL EXTRAORDINARY OF INDIA

& GOV<sup>r</sup>: OF NEGAPATAM &<sup>ca</sup>: FOR Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>:

HON<sup>BLE</sup>: NETHERLAND EAST INDIA COMPANY.

Hon<sup>ble</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>:

N<sup>o</sup>: 95.

Yesterday I rec<sup>d</sup>: a Lrē from our Chief at Vizagapatam dated 28: Aug<sup>st</sup>: advising of a Ship appearing at Gaujam on y<sup>e</sup>: 19: D<sup>o</sup>: Supposing to be a frenchman which I thought it my duty to advise yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>r</sup>: of being our Common Enemy & that your Honour may understand all that I know of. I Inclose y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of a Paragraph of y<sup>e</sup>: Lrē. I hear of no English Ships arrived from Europe & therefore can Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>r</sup>: no Europe news no more to adde but that I am

Hon<sup>ble</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>:

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>r</sup>: very affect<sup>o</sup>: friend  
& hum<sup>ble</sup>: Servant

NATH: HIGGINSON.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: CHARLES EYRES ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

AGENT &<sup>ca</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>:

R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>a</sup>: IN BENGALL.

N<sup>o</sup>: 96.

The last wee rec<sup>d</sup>: from y<sup>e</sup>: was dated y<sup>e</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: May wherein you referr to future advices which are not Come to hand. Our last was dated y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: August Copy whereof comes inclosed w<sup>th</sup>: Copy of our former dated 22<sup>d</sup>: July relating to Ship Hawk's proceeding to y<sup>e</sup>: West coast w<sup>ch</sup>: wee Confirme not knowing any reason against it.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: having in their Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lrēs last rec<sup>d</sup>: Appointed y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: of India to fill up y<sup>e</sup>: Councill of fort S<sup>t</sup>: George & the Generall's Comission giving y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: power to act in his absence & his Exc<sup>v</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: Jn<sup>o</sup>: Gayer now Generall of India having given Such directions to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: hath Chosen M<sup>r</sup>: John Styleman M<sup>r</sup>: Thomas Wright & M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Barwell into y<sup>e</sup>: Councill which is y<sup>e</sup>: reason of their Subscribing & M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben is dismissed y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Service which is y<sup>e</sup>: reason that he doth not Subscribe.

Wee are advised from Vizagapatam that they have Sent you redwood & broad Cloth on Ship Tankred Amo<sup>t</sup>: to Pag<sup>as</sup>: [ . . . ] for w<sup>ch</sup>: give us credit according to y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Invoice.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 6: past wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a L<sup>r</sup>e from his Exc<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer Generall of India dat: 12: June advising his Arrivall att Bombay on 17<sup>th</sup>: May with Ships Defence & Resolution. Presid<sup>t</sup>: Harris dyed y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: May & M<sup>r</sup>: Annesly Succeeded Presid<sup>t</sup>: The Henry is gone as Supposed to Muscatt & have left behind her 3,00,000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: Seized by the Kings order & officers & y<sup>t</sup>: all will be Confiscated That y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Charter is Confirmed by the King & their Stock doubled (which is also Confirmed by Gazetts rec<sup>d</sup>: from Persia dat: in Nov<sup>r</sup>: Last which give unquestionable Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Steps by which twas done) that y<sup>e</sup>: Resolution & Defence will be dispatched full Ships in December. It is y<sup>e</sup>: Generall's opinion that the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: will Send out a Considerable Stock this year & y<sup>t</sup>: wee ought to be in a readiness to receive & employ it.

Wee hear nothing yet of any English Ship arrived y<sup>e</sup>: Cheif & c<sup>a</sup>: of Vizagapatam by their Generall L<sup>r</sup>e dat: 28: Aug<sup>r</sup>: advise us of a Ship Seen at Ganjam y<sup>e</sup>: 19: D<sup>o</sup>: Supposed to be a french man. Wee Send you y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of the paragraph of y<sup>e</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e which y<sup>e</sup>: may Communicate to y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch & is all wee know, but have ordered them to give you a further Acco<sup>t</sup>: by this Conveyance tho' doubt not but you will have the news before. If it were a french Ship & Governe y<sup>o</sup>: Selves Accordingly in y<sup>e</sup>: dispatch of Ships either single or in a fleet wherein you may Consult with the Dutch.

Upon y<sup>e</sup>: Supposition you would According to y<sup>o</sup>: former advices dispatch y<sup>e</sup>: Princess to us in August or Sep<sup>r</sup>: wee ordered a vessell to Vizagapatam to bring their bales hither, because y<sup>e</sup>: ordering of y<sup>e</sup>: Princess to touch there at that time of the year would have hazarded her passage & wee are advised of the said vessell & that they were Ready to dispatch her with 350: bales but if you Shall not have dispatched the Priucess to us before y<sup>e</sup>: change of y<sup>e</sup>: Monsoon give the Commander orders to call at Vizagapatam & take in what bales or goods they Shall have in readiness & give the like order to any other of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Ships If y<sup>e</sup>: Shall have occasion to Send any hither in the time of y<sup>e</sup>: Northerly Monsoon. The rather because they advise us that the neighbouring Rajah (The Same who formerly cutt off that factory) his revolting from the Seerlascar & gathering an army to joyn with Sumberdu, and if there Should follow any trouble or danger to y<sup>e</sup>: factory an Europe Ship may be Serviceable on Such an Occasion, Wee have ordered M<sup>r</sup>: Holcombe & c<sup>a</sup>: to advise you if they apprehend any trouble & in that Case if none of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Ships Shall Come this way you may order the private Ships bound for this port in y<sup>e</sup>: Northerly Monsoon to touch there because if there be never So great Occasion wee can Send none from hence. Rice is now very dear & Scarce on all y<sup>e</sup>: Coast of Coromandell tho' God be thanked much Cheaper here than in the neighbouring parts but if wee have not rain Suddainly there must ensue a great Scarcity if not a famine. Therefore take all opportunity to Supply us with rice; & encourage private traders therein.

Send a L<sup>r</sup>e to Surratt time enough for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: to be Sent by their Ships in December give them the necessary advices Copy's of which & all other L<sup>res</sup> may probably go from hence in Feb<sup>r</sup>: or March by the Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: very affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THO<sup>o</sup>: WRIGHT.  
CHA: BARWELL.

FORT ST: GEORGE SEP: Y<sup>e</sup>: 21<sup>ST</sup>: 1694.To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBECHIEF & C<sup>A</sup>: COUNCILL ATT VIZAGAPATAM.N<sup>o</sup>: 97.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of 22<sup>d</sup>: & 28<sup>th</sup>: past advising yo<sup>r</sup>: receipt of what Sent you by Brigantine Eagle & your readiness to dispatch her w<sup>th</sup>: a full Lading of bales.

When M<sup>r</sup>: Cockroffe Comes if he cannot give a Satisfactory answer to what y<sup>o</sup>: alledge against his carriage att Ganjam when there Wee Shall forbid him going any more to those parts & all others whom we have reason to Suspect will [not] behave themselves as they Should doe or whom you complain against.

Wee Observe M<sup>r</sup>: Holcombes Plea for not proceeding to y<sup>o</sup>: west coast & Shall not argue any further upon the matter.

Wee approve yo<sup>r</sup>: Contract for a 10,000: Pag<sup>a</sup>: deliverable in December next & if y<sup>o</sup>: troubles of y<sup>o</sup>: Country do permitt, Should be very glad if yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: could bring in 10,000 more by that time tho' wee cannot Send y<sup>o</sup>: more money during y<sup>o</sup>: Northerly Monsoon by Sea yet if there be a necessity for it wee will Send you 5 or 10,000 in Novem<sup>r</sup>: or December after the rains are abated.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: additionall L<sup>fe</sup> of 28: August gives an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>o</sup>: revolt of Citteram & y<sup>o</sup>: method you have taken for Securing y<sup>o</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: estate & yo<sup>r</sup>: Selves from y<sup>o</sup>: ill effects of those troubles to which wee have nothing to add but to Comend yo<sup>r</sup>: prudent foresight & to advise you that wee have ordered y<sup>o</sup>: Agent & C<sup>A</sup>: of Bengall y<sup>t</sup>: if y<sup>o</sup>: Princess Shall not be dispatched from thence before y<sup>o</sup>: Change of y<sup>o</sup>: Monsoon That She call att Vizagapatam to take in y<sup>o</sup>: remaines of yo<sup>r</sup>: bales & may be otherwise Serviceable to you in case of trouble.

Forward y<sup>o</sup>: accompanying pacquet to y<sup>o</sup>: Agent & C<sup>A</sup>: of Bengall wherein wee have Sent them a Copy of y<sup>o</sup>: Paragraph of yo<sup>r</sup>: Letter Relating to y<sup>o</sup>: appearance of a Ship at Ganjam Supposed to be a french man. Give them a further Acco<sup>t</sup>: If you have heard any thing more, & of y<sup>o</sup>: condition of y<sup>o</sup>: factory if you apprehend any trouble or danger. Wee having ordered them in case no Ships of y<sup>o</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: call at yo<sup>r</sup>: factory they may procure Some of y<sup>o</sup>: private Ships bound for this place to touch there, if you Shall advise them that there will be occasion for it.

Wee rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>o</sup>: Invoice & bill of Lading of Ship Tankred to Bengall Amo<sup>t</sup>: to Pagodo's 1,251: 21: 02: which Shall give y<sup>o</sup>: Credit.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: having in their Gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>fe</sup> last rec<sup>d</sup>: appointed y<sup>o</sup>: Generall of India to fill up the Councill of Fort St: George & y<sup>o</sup>: Gen<sup>ll</sup>: Comission giving the Presid<sup>t</sup>: power to Act in his absence & his Exc<sup>t</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer now Generall having given Such directions y<sup>o</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: hath Chosen M<sup>r</sup>: Jn<sup>o</sup>: Styleman M<sup>r</sup>: Thomas Wright & M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Barwell into y<sup>o</sup>: Councill which is the reason of their Subscribing & M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben is dismissed from y<sup>o</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Service which is the reason that he doth not Subscribe. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA: BARWELL.

Fort St: George  
Sep<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>o</sup> 25<sup>th</sup> 1694.To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: W<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT FORT ST: DAVID.N<sup>o</sup>: 98.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of y<sup>o</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: & are very Sensible that the fear of a famine may make both yo<sup>r</sup>: Weavers & Merch<sup>ts</sup>: backward in Contracting for an Investment & therefore if you Can bargain with yo<sup>r</sup>: Weavers for the price of

Cloth tho' it is necessary to insist in yo<sup>r</sup>: bargain a quantity to be yearly furnished with, yet you may allow them to make a provision for y<sup>e</sup>: failure of y<sup>e</sup>: quantity if occasioned by warr or famine.

Wee are of yo<sup>r</sup>: opinion y<sup>t</sup>: it is best y<sup>t</sup>: Some be responsible for y<sup>e</sup>: money delivered & think y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: heads of y<sup>e</sup>: Weavers are most propper & they may be allowed a Consideration for it either by y<sup>e</sup>: Weavers out of the price or by yo<sup>r</sup>: Selves above y<sup>e</sup>: price & y<sup>t</sup>: will be the most effectuell way to fix y<sup>e</sup>: whole Cast in the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Service but if the heads of the weavers will not undertake it is probable y<sup>as</sup>: Merch<sup>as</sup>: will but if neither of them will, y<sup>e</sup>: may Employ Conicoply's & Peons to deliver y<sup>e</sup>: money & receive y<sup>e</sup>: Cloth from particular weavers rather than lose the opportunity.

Wee have Sent Peons with money as far as Ramapatam to enquire after & assist Mochdum Nino's Sloop on which y<sup>e</sup>: advise us y<sup>e</sup>: have laden Indigoe.

Wee Shall by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity Send y<sup>e</sup>: broad-cloth, but dare not venture at this uncertain time of y<sup>e</sup>: year by open boats & Shall Suddainly Send y<sup>e</sup>: assistances.

If Padre Gulielmus leaves Cuddulore it would not be Convenient to admitt Padre Paulo De Soa but wee must wait till opportunity offers for getting another.

The news of Zulphaker Cawn's Seizing & Cutting off Arsa Manaigue is Confirm'd & his Jager in these parts is given to Gousber Cawn. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: friends:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>as</sup>: BARWELL.

P.S.—Herew<sup>th</sup>: is y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of M<sup>r</sup>: Constables Acco<sup>t</sup>: of disburse<sup>ms</sup>: on Ship Madapollum Viz<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Same which wee rec<sup>d</sup>: from you and have kept a Copy of it here.

N : H :

To SENHOR THOS: DE MAYO

CAP<sup>t</sup>: MOOR OF MILEPORE.

Whereas wee [are] credibly informed y<sup>t</sup>: Tho<sup>s</sup>: Gutteridge Subject to their No: 99. Majestys the King & Queen of great Brittain &c<sup>a</sup>: Serv<sup>t</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: who lately ran from this garrison and hath Sheltered himself under yo<sup>r</sup>: protection & y<sup>t</sup>: he is Actually in yo<sup>r</sup>: possession & Custody. Wee do hereby in the name of their Said Majestyes & y<sup>e</sup>: Said Comp<sup>a</sup>: desire & demand y<sup>t</sup>: upon receipt hereof y<sup>e</sup>: deliver or Cause to be delivered the Said Thomas Gutteridge into y<sup>e</sup>: Custody of y<sup>e</sup>: bearer hereof.

That he may be brought to us & if y<sup>e</sup>: Shall refuse to Comply with this our reasonable demand & Shall Continue to detain & protect or p<sup>r</sup>mitt to escape y<sup>e</sup>: Said Tho<sup>s</sup>: Gutteridge wee do declare wee Shall esteem y<sup>e</sup>: & all others yo<sup>r</sup>: [a] better as violaters of y<sup>e</sup>: Common Rights of friendship which hath been So long Maintained between us & answerable for all damages y<sup>t</sup>: may upon Such yo<sup>r</sup>: refusall & Sue to any person whatsoever & do assure you plainly y<sup>t</sup>: if you doe not give us Satisfaction herein wee Shall think our Selves obliged to take Such methods as wee Shall judge most effectuell for a remedy So hoping yo<sup>r</sup>: Compliance w<sup>th</sup>: the premisses will prevent any further Resentments & preserve y<sup>e</sup>: desired friendship, Wee remaine

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Ready friends & Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA : BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Sep<sup>t</sup>: 24<sup>th</sup>: 94.

To SEN<sup>r</sup>: THOMAS DE MAYO

CAP<sup>t</sup>: MORE OF ST: THOMAS.

No: 100.

Wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: two answers to our Letter yesterday. The first doth assert yo<sup>r</sup>: right to protect y<sup>e</sup>: Runaway Tho<sup>s</sup>: Gutteridge. The Second intimates that by yo<sup>r</sup>: entreaty he would Returne upon our giving him Security that wee will do him no harme which wee esteeme a Second denyall & y<sup>e</sup>: greater afront because you hereby take upon you to defend him in Capitulating with us after Such a manner, wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: many injuries of this nature from y<sup>e</sup>: Gentlemen of St: Thoma & [Perceive]- that our patience hath encouraged you to proceed in repeating them. Wee therefore do a Second time in y<sup>e</sup>: name of their majestys y<sup>e</sup>: King & Queen of England & y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: demand that y<sup>e</sup>: Said Thomas Gutteridge being a Subject of their Said Majestyes & Serv<sup>t</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: Said Comp<sup>a</sup>: be delivered forthwith to y<sup>e</sup>: bearer hereof Richard Ware So that he may be brought to us, & do again declare you answerable for all damages that may ensue to any P<sup>er</sup>son whatsoever by reason of your Refuseall, wee desire to remaine while you will permitt us,

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Ready friends & Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Sep<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 27<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

FORT ST: GEORGE SEP<sup>t</sup>: 28: 1694.

To Y<sup>r</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: JOHN BRABOURNE

COMMODORE & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT BRINJOAN.

No: 101.

Wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Letter dat: y<sup>e</sup>: 14<sup>th</sup>: Aprill last by Ship Unity & another by Ketch Mochdum with Invoice & bill of Lading for 60: &  $\frac{1}{2}$ : Candy of pepper w<sup>th</sup>: held out good weight & Since yo<sup>r</sup>: L<sup>et</sup><sup>r</sup> da<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 5<sup>th</sup>: of August which gives a very particular Acco<sup>t</sup>: of yo<sup>r</sup>: proceedings Copys whereof will be remitted to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: by our next Conveyance which will be Suddainly & wee are now Sending y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Last to his Exc<sup>o</sup>: S<sup>t</sup>: John Gayer from whom you must expect yo<sup>r</sup>: orders it being not proper for us to give any further directions only desire when you have an opportunity to advise us of y<sup>e</sup>: Issue & Should be very glad to understand y<sup>t</sup>: you have brought yo<sup>r</sup>: treaty to a Satisfactory Conclusion. Serjeant Barker do deny to have rec<sup>d</sup>: Thomas Floyds Chest of Clothes & upon enquiry cannott hear of any left behind him.

Wee Send you inclosed a list of those Soldiers to whom wee have paid part of their wages to their wives who must in their absence have a maintainance monthly and must be deducted by you from their husbands wages Some of the married men will in time desire to returne to their familys & wee think it Convenient y<sup>t</sup>: it may be permitted after two or three yeares Service for if they are forcibly detained there it will discourage others from going upon any other expedition esteeming themselves banished for their lives.

Since you do not Send y<sup>e</sup>: Brigantine to us wee Shall Send Acco<sup>t</sup>: of their Cost & charges to Surratt & transmitt y<sup>e</sup>: Am<sup>t</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: acco<sup>t</sup>: of that Presidency. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving friends:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: SAMUELL ANNESLEY  
PRESID<sup>t</sup>: ATT SURRATT.

Wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: gen<sup>l</sup>: Lett<sup>r</sup>: dated 24<sup>th</sup>: June with his Exc<sup>s</sup>: Pacquett by No: 102. our returned Peons with a paper of Europe news whereby wee gladly understand y<sup>e</sup>: Beng<sup>l</sup>: [sic] of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Charter which was also Confirmed to us by news Letters Sent by M<sup>r</sup>: Gladman w<sup>ch</sup>: are not remitted to his Exc<sup>s</sup>: Wee Congratulate yo<sup>r</sup>: Accession to y<sup>e</sup>: Presidency of Surratt whereof his Exc<sup>s</sup>: was pleased to advise us.

Wee know of no Effects here belonging to y<sup>e</sup>: Late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Harris. M<sup>r</sup>: Fraser long time Sent him a Letter of Attorney for receiving rup<sup>s</sup>: [ . . . ] due from the late Generall Child to M<sup>r</sup>: John Gray dec<sup>ed</sup>: with orders to pay y<sup>e</sup>: Same into y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Cash that M<sup>r</sup>: Gray's debt to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: might be cleared. Wee desire yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>r</sup>: will please to enquire w<sup>tt</sup>: is done therein and advise us.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Bill of P<sup>a</sup>: 3,428 $\frac{3}{4}$ : for Rup<sup>s</sup>: 12000 paid into y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Cash att Surratt by yo<sup>r</sup>: Self & M<sup>r</sup>: Coll [Cole?] & Stanley has been presented by y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: but y<sup>e</sup>: truth is wee were not in a Capacity of paying that bill without borrowing att Interest & y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: having mett with an opportunity for answering yo<sup>r</sup>: Occasions otherwise wee here return y<sup>e</sup>: Same Sum of 12000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: on yo<sup>r</sup>: Presidency & to make our Acco<sup>ts</sup>: averd with yo<sup>r</sup>: Shall debt & Credit Acco<sup>t</sup>: Curr<sup>t</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: Same.

Wee have certain advices from Vizagapatam of a Ship which appeared at Ganjam on y<sup>e</sup>: 19: August under Dutch & English Colours Supposed to be either a frenchman or a Piratt having chased a Country English Ship aShoar there Since which is uncertain rumour of 3 or 4 French Ships att Negrais w<sup>ch</sup>: wee give no credit to. Wee have yet had no other advice of any Europe Ship. Please to remitt to Beng<sup>l</sup> y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Cotton Sent by y<sup>e</sup>: two Bowyers & their cost &c<sup>a</sup>: Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>rs</sup>: very affect<sup>o</sup>: friends & Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

N: H.  
W: F.  
T: W.  
C: B.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Sep<sup>t</sup>: 28: 1694.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE  
SEP<sup>t</sup>: Y<sup>e</sup>: 28<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To His Exc<sup>ty</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: JOHN GAYER  
GENERALL OF INDIA FOR THE R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>:  
ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPANY ATT BOMBAY.

May it please yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ty</sup>:

Our last was dated 16<sup>th</sup>: July Copy whereof comes Inclosed. On y<sup>e</sup>: 6: No: 103. past wee rec<sup>d</sup>: one da<sup>t</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: June Signed by yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>s</sup>: & M<sup>r</sup>: Wildon in answer to ours of 16: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: advising yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>s</sup>: Safe arrivall att Bombay with y<sup>e</sup>: Defence & Resolution y<sup>e</sup>: good prospect of dispatching them full laden in Decem<sup>r</sup>: the Confirmation of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Charter & y<sup>e</sup>: healthfullness of Bombay Island for which good news God be thanked. Wee take notice of yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>s</sup>: order for being in a readiness to receive y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Commands by y<sup>e</sup>: next Ships & have written accordingly to Bengall & Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David: Wee yet hear of no Ship arrived from Europe in any part of India only wee are advised from Vizagapatam y<sup>e</sup>: on y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: Aug<sup>st</sup>: a large Ship appeared before Ganjam under Dutch Colours & afterwards put out English Colours & Sent a boat towards a Small Country English Ship lying there at anchor who Cutt & got over y<sup>e</sup>: barr but was after cast aShore & lost. The boat returned to y<sup>e</sup>: Ship & y<sup>e</sup>: Ship Stood away to y<sup>e</sup>: Northw<sup>d</sup>: but next morning (y<sup>t</sup>: or another) appeared at anchor to y<sup>e</sup>: Southward & Sailed away to y<sup>e</sup>: Northward Since w<sup>ch</sup>: our Portugeze neighbours give out a report that there are 3 or 4 french Ships who at Sea meeting with Intelligence y<sup>t</sup>: Pollicherry was taken are gone to Negra[is], but how y<sup>e</sup>: news came or could come is not understood nor beleived.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: Informing us that M<sup>r</sup>: Annesly Succeeds Presid<sup>t</sup>: of Surratt wee now write him accordingly.

The last Lrẽ wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: from Beng<sup>l</sup>: was dated y<sup>e</sup>: 1: May only informing that they had Contracted with Muttradas for 15000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: & were Contracting with other Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: remaining Stock. That the Hawke arrived there 21: Aprill & referr us to future advices which wee hoped to have rec<sup>d</sup>: by Country Shipping which were ready there to take y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity of winds, but Contrary to y<sup>e</sup>: common course of other yeares, wee have yet had no northerly winds till this day & y<sup>e</sup>: Current Setting Constantly to y<sup>e</sup>: North<sup>wd</sup>: So y<sup>t</sup>: wee expect not to Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: their advices by this Cossett, M<sup>r</sup>: Eyres is Settled Agent without any opposition.

Our last Lrẽ from Vizagapatam da<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 28<sup>th</sup>: past adviseth y<sup>t</sup>: Citteram a neighbouring Rajah (who formerly cutt off y<sup>t</sup>: factory) is joyned with 5 or 6000 to Sumberda in a revolt against y<sup>e</sup>: Syllascar upon w<sup>th</sup>: occasion they have put y<sup>e</sup>: factory into y<sup>e</sup>: best posture of defence & drawn back y<sup>e</sup>: money they had deliver'd to the Merchants. Wee daily expect further advice by a Brigantine Sent thither for their bales which they were then lading aboard, having in readiness about 350; & wee depend on them for a further Supply for Jan<sup>ry</sup>: but if Citteram prevails against y<sup>e</sup>: Seerlasar there will be no further Investm<sup>t</sup>: there till y<sup>e</sup>: trouble is over and if it Continues wee begin to fear wee Shall not be able to perform much on y<sup>e</sup>: Coast for y<sup>e</sup>: next Shipping. For besides the desolation which yearly encrease upon these parts of the Country by y<sup>e</sup>: long Continued warr between y<sup>e</sup>: Moors & Moratto's (whose army lye all wast whereever they goe) there is great apprehension of a Scarcity if not a famine for want of rain in it's due Season having had none yet. Paddy formerly before y<sup>e</sup>: famine was near 100 Mercall for a Pagodo. This year it has not been cheaper here then 22 & is now at 14: & would presently be as dear again, did wee not take care to govern y<sup>e</sup>: Sale & price for y<sup>e</sup>: equall Supply of y<sup>e</sup>: Inhabitants. The Country round us are already reduced to Such want, That great numbers daily flock hither for Provisions. This great difference in y<sup>e</sup>: price of Paddy y<sup>e</sup>: universall food must make a difference in y<sup>e</sup>: plenty & price of manufactures, & will make cloth Scarce & dear & Cause y<sup>e</sup>: Merchts: to avoid Contracts So y<sup>t</sup>: if y<sup>e</sup>: Scarcity do's Increase wee Shall be forced to buy up Such Cloth as can be gott of all Sorts for wee Shall not be able to make any Considerable provision by Contract on y<sup>e</sup>: Coast, or else must remitt our Stock when it Comes to Bengall.

Wee write this not by way of Complaint or to magnifye our difficulty's & e<sup>c</sup>: but because y<sup>e</sup>: Concerns y<sup>e</sup>: dispatch of next year's business & wee ought to acquaint yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: with our thoughts that wee may receive yo<sup>r</sup>: directions So far as you think fitt to give them.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 18: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a Lrẽ from M<sup>r</sup>: Brabourne & Acworth da<sup>t</sup>: 5: Aug<sup>st</sup>: advising a Contract made w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Queen of Attinga for a fortification at Anjengo & for all y<sup>e</sup>: Pepp<sup>r</sup>: on her Countrey. The Copy of which Comes herew<sup>th</sup>: not knowing whether y<sup>e</sup>: Season of y<sup>e</sup>: year will give them an opportunity of Sending their advices to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: So Soon together with y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our answer thereunto.

Wee have heard nothing from Tonqueen of y<sup>e</sup>: Ship Pearle Since her departure from Acheen outward.

Wee Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: a Duplicate of our Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lrẽ to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: da<sup>t</sup>: 15<sup>th</sup>: Sep<sup>t</sup>: 94. Sent by y<sup>e</sup>: Danes Ship recomended by the Gov<sup>r</sup>: & e<sup>c</sup>: of Tringombarr to y<sup>e</sup>: Royall Danes Comp<sup>s</sup>: for Conveyance & pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: to Send y<sup>e</sup>: Same by yo<sup>r</sup>: next Ships before whose departure it's probable wee may Send another if y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Shall arrive timely w<sup>th</sup>: us from Ben<sup>l</sup>:

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: having given us yo<sup>r</sup>: opinion y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: is by y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: Commission impowred to act on this Side India as much as S<sup>r</sup>: Jn<sup>r</sup>: Goldsborough could doe were he alive & in yo<sup>r</sup>: Lrẽ to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: particularly directed him to fill up y<sup>e</sup>: Council of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George which was necessary to be done because our number So very few & y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: having given their orders 'tis probable they do expect us to understand y<sup>e</sup>: Issue

thereof before they will make a farther provision therefore y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: hath Chosen M<sup>r</sup>: John Styleman M<sup>r</sup>: Thomas Wright and M<sup>r</sup>: Charles Barwell into y<sup>e</sup>: Coun<sup>l</sup>: concerning which wee Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>s</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our Consultations wherein Some of the Gentlemen then of y<sup>e</sup>: Councill having made Some objections or Scruples Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>s</sup>: will find y<sup>e</sup>: matter reformed to yo<sup>r</sup>: Censure.

In our last it is noted y<sup>t</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben had promised to deliver y<sup>e</sup>: State of y<sup>e</sup>: Case between y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale w<sup>th</sup>: he delivered on y<sup>e</sup>: 13: July M<sup>r</sup>: Fraser one of y<sup>e</sup>: assistance making Such remarks thereupon as imported his dissent from y<sup>e</sup>: Judge in many materiall points M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell y<sup>e</sup>: other assistant was Sent for from Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David who also gave in his remarks of like nature. The Presid<sup>t</sup>: upon y<sup>e</sup>: perusal thereof found occasion to propound severall observations to y<sup>e</sup>: Consideration of y<sup>e</sup>: Councill on y<sup>e</sup>: 25: Aug<sup>st</sup>: to which M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben gave in an answer on y<sup>e</sup>: 30<sup>th</sup>: d<sup>o</sup>: which not being Satisfactory y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: offered his farther thoughts thereon on y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: of Sep<sup>r</sup>: & upon y<sup>e</sup>: whole wee were unanimously of opinion y<sup>t</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben had not dealt fairly with y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in y<sup>t</sup>: tryall particularly introducing y<sup>e</sup>: Statute of limitation in Such Cases & Surprized y<sup>e</sup>: assistants into a Consent by y<sup>e</sup>: Suddain Starting thereof att y<sup>e</sup>: Same time hapned also a farther discovery made by Vincatte Chitte Ancho & Pedano whereby it did appear to us y<sup>t</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben did receive P<sup>a</sup>: 400: for y<sup>e</sup>: releasing of Ancho for which & other reasons it was our unanimous opinion y<sup>t</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben be dismissed from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Service & therefore by vertue of an order in y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> of y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: Aprill 1692 Paragraph y<sup>e</sup>: 28: wee have dismissed him & their Hon<sup>rs</sup>: having Sent a Commission da<sup>t</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: Aprill 93: appointing M<sup>r</sup>: Will<sup>m</sup>: Fraser Judge & revoking M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben's former Commission & having directed in a Separate L<sup>re</sup> of y<sup>e</sup>: Same date y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Same be made use of as occasion require wee have delivered this Said Commission to M<sup>r</sup>: Fraser & he is now Judge of y<sup>e</sup>: Court of Admiralty in y<sup>e</sup>: room of M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben coppers of all y<sup>e</sup>: pap<sup>rs</sup>: relating to y<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>d</sup>: tryall & Copy's of our Consultation relating to M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben comes herew<sup>th</sup>:

29 September 1694.

The expected Brigantine from Vizagapatam arriving this day w<sup>th</sup>: bales brings advice y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Rajahs persist in rebellion against y<sup>e</sup>: Seerlascar & y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Ship which appeared at Ganjam is generally Supposed to be y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary in her passage from y<sup>e</sup>: West Coast to Bengal because Some y<sup>t</sup>: Saw the Ship Saw none but English Colours & y<sup>e</sup>: boat Sent to Speak with y<sup>e</sup>: Ship was mannd only with Rowers. Wee write these particulars tho' uncertain because y<sup>e</sup>: news of french Ships will probably be Spread as farr as Surratt.

This day M<sup>r</sup>: Styleman was chosen Mayor of y<sup>e</sup>: Corporation having Served in y<sup>e</sup>: office Since December 1692.

October y<sup>e</sup>: first 1694.

This day a private Ship arriving from Beng<sup>l</sup>: brought us a gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> from y<sup>e</sup>: Agent &<sup>m</sup>: da<sup>t</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: Aug<sup>st</sup>: last with Copy of a Lett<sup>r</sup>: Sent us over land, & not rec<sup>d</sup>: dat: 31<sup>st</sup>: July wherein they give a particular Acco<sup>t</sup>: of goods contracted for to y<sup>e</sup>: Amo<sup>t</sup>: of 670000 Rup<sup>s</sup>: whereof wee find but 26000: maunds of Saltpetre Contracted for besides 10000: Maunds before in their possession which falls a little Short of whatt they formerly advised, Some of their Merchants having failed in their promises & y<sup>e</sup>: present Nabob of Patna So much Incensed by y<sup>e</sup>: Loss of his Ship in y<sup>e</sup>: late warr y<sup>t</sup>: they dare not venture any thither but in generall their business goes on Currantly by their receipt of y<sup>e</sup>: King's Husbulbookum taking off y<sup>e</sup>: Stop on trade.

That they were ready to dispatch the Princess to us in August but y<sup>e</sup>: Pilots would not take Charge of her till Novem<sup>r</sup>:

That y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: of Hugly hath put a full Stop to y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers business for want of y<sup>e</sup>: Duan's order which y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers cannott obtaine tho' they have Sent their Vaqueell to Decca & proffer'd 4000: Rup<sup>s</sup>: yearly for liberty of factors & trade custome free.

That they have great hopes of Muttradas'es being true in frustrating the Interloper & forwarding the Investment.

That they daily expect M<sup>r</sup>: Braddyll from Malda & M<sup>r</sup>: Charlton from Decca with all y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: effects.

In ours of y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: June last wee Sent yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: a Copy of our Letter to Beng<sup>l</sup>: dat: 19<sup>th</sup>: D<sup>o</sup>: wherein wee recommended to them to Consider & give us their opinion of y<sup>e</sup>: measures to be taken in resettling y<sup>e</sup>: factory's in Bengall whereunto they have Sent us an Answer in Severall paragraphs of their Letter of y<sup>e</sup>: 31<sup>st</sup>: July. Copy whereof Comes Inclosed with y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of their Letter dat: 22: Aug<sup>th</sup>: cheifly relating to passages between y<sup>e</sup>: factory & y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers occasion'd by seizing one messenger & his house in Hugly whereupon y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & c<sup>a</sup>: protested against M<sup>r</sup>: Pitt & he answer'd by a reprotect Copy's of both comes Inclosed.

The resettling of y<sup>e</sup>: factory's in Beng<sup>l</sup>: is a matter of great Import & therefore wee hope yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: will be pleased to give direction therein as to y<sup>e</sup>: time & manner, it Seems to be y<sup>e</sup>: opinion of y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & Councill y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Settling of y<sup>e</sup>: factory's is y<sup>e</sup>: Surest way to Secure a large quantity of goods, & y<sup>t</sup>: they may be bought cheap<sup>r</sup>: but y<sup>e</sup>: first question Seems to be whether any Considerable part of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: estate may be ventured in y<sup>e</sup>: upper factory till y<sup>e</sup>: demands relating to y<sup>e</sup>: late warrs appear to be Concluded those att Surratt tho' Acco<sup>ts</sup>: are made yet being not Satisfyed those made formerly in Bengall were never brought to Acco<sup>t</sup>: or agreem<sup>t</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & c<sup>a</sup>: have not of late had any trouble about them.

In our gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> to Surratt dat: 14<sup>th</sup>: Sep<sup>r</sup>: 1693 wee advised y<sup>e</sup>: late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Harris & c<sup>a</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Circumstances of y<sup>e</sup>: treaty that has been Carryed on between Zulphaker Cawn & Fort St: George for a Phirmaund to be obtained by means of his father Assid Cawn for y<sup>e</sup>: Settlements on this Coast & because y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: of Surratt have for many yeares had occasion to transmitt business to y<sup>e</sup>: Mogulls Court wee hoped to have rec<sup>d</sup>: Some to direct us whether to proceed in the Said treaty or at least to prevent a double Charge by our interfearing w<sup>th</sup>: Surrat but y<sup>e</sup>: late Presid<sup>t</sup>: gave us no answer thereunto.

By our gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: dat: 27<sup>th</sup>: March last (Copy whereof was also Sent with ours of y<sup>e</sup>: 11<sup>th</sup>: & 22<sup>d</sup>: June) wee give yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: a particular Acco<sup>t</sup>: of what had passed as well relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmaund as y<sup>e</sup>: Husbullhookum when wee receive yo<sup>r</sup>: answer thereunto wee Shall then better understand what yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: means by endeavouring to gett a Phirmaund for this place & Bengall. In y<sup>e</sup>: mean time wee Shall write again to Assid Cawn & Emaim Cooley to put him in mind of our business. 'Tho' at present there is Some appearance of Zulphaker Cawn's falling under y<sup>e</sup>: Mogull's displeasure by his late Cutting off Arsemanaigne to prevent his receiving y<sup>e</sup>: King's Tashriff & preferm<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: arrived in y<sup>e</sup>: Camp in a few days after upon w<sup>ch</sup>: Occasion y<sup>e</sup>: other principall officers of y<sup>e</sup>: army have Complained to y<sup>e</sup>: King & Stand upon their guard in opposition to Zulphaker Cawn & it is Supposed y<sup>t</sup>: Assid Cawn had given his private advice & orders for Cutting off Arsema Naigue but time must discover y<sup>e</sup>: truth of these mistery's.

M<sup>r</sup>: Styleman acquaints us y<sup>t</sup>: he will pay into y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Cash the ballance of y<sup>e</sup>: moneys of M<sup>r</sup>: Minchin in his hands So Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: large Acco<sup>t</sup>: thereof is copied deducting 300 tail Acheen w<sup>ch</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Delton has Stopped in his hands for a debt pretended to be due to him from M<sup>r</sup>: Minchin & y<sup>t</sup>: as Soon as her Son returns from China he Shall be Sent to Bombay according to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>v</sup>: order by the first opportunity.

Passengers from Beng<sup>l</sup>: advise y<sup>t</sup>: Capt: Caullore dyed in a fortnight after his arrivall tho' y<sup>e</sup>: Beng<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>res</sup> make no mention of his death.

October y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

This day by a vessell from Vizagapatam wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a Generall L<sup>re</sup> from thence dat: 22<sup>d</sup>: Sep<sup>r</sup>: advising Citteram's Continuing in rebellion but he doth permitt our Cloth to come thro' his Countrey without any molestation when y<sup>e</sup>: goods of all others are Stopped, they have Sent us a paquette f om Bengall being their L<sup>re</sup>

dat: 31<sup>st</sup>: July & another pacquett from York Fort which by y<sup>e</sup>: Indosement was sent by y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary but there is no mention made thereof either in y<sup>e</sup>: Beng<sup>l</sup>: or Vizagapatam Lrēs & therefore wee Suppose y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary was arrived in Ballasore road when y<sup>e</sup>: Beng<sup>l</sup>: pacquett was come to Ballasore & so was forwarded therew<sup>th</sup>: by M<sup>r</sup>: Stanly to Vizagapatam & Cap<sup>t</sup>: Buck has wrote a private Lrē to one here da<sup>t</sup>: 24<sup>th</sup>: Augu<sup>st</sup>: from Ballasore road which Still renders it more Credible y<sup>t</sup>: that was y<sup>e</sup>: Ship which appeared at Ganjam.

In stead of y<sup>e</sup>: forementioned paragraph of y<sup>e</sup>: Beng<sup>l</sup>: Lrē on y<sup>e</sup>: 31: July wee Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: whole Lett<sup>r</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: their Acco<sup>t</sup>: of goods Contracted for & a Copy of their Lrē to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: da<sup>t</sup>: 16: Apr<sup>il</sup>: last Inclosed wee Send 2 Yorke Fort Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lrēs dat: 21: July one from M<sup>r</sup>: Bett & another from him & Councill whereunto wee can add nothing but y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Pepp<sup>r</sup>: Sent to Bengall by Royall James & Mary is but 287 Bahar.

Wee are glad to find y<sup>t</sup>: there is no complaint or appearance of disturbance among them nor do they represent any apprehension of danger from the Natives.

Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: v<sup>e</sup>ry hum<sup>ble</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE, OCTO: y<sup>e</sup>: 9<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>th</sup>: FRANCIS BETT[s] ESQUIRE

DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT YORK FORT.

On y<sup>e</sup>: Second Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: gen<sup>l</sup>: Lrē of 21: July with all y<sup>e</sup>: papers according to list & another Lrē of y<sup>e</sup>: Same date Signed only by M<sup>r</sup>: Betts. No: 104.

Wee are glad to hear of his Safe arrivall & quiet possession of y<sup>e</sup>: govern<sup>t</sup>: tho' y<sup>e</sup>: length of his passage & y<sup>e</sup>: lateness of his arrivall So long after y<sup>e</sup>: James & Mary was matter of great Concern to us & occasioned our writing orders to Bengall for Sending y<sup>e</sup>: Ship Hawke from thence to y<sup>e</sup>: West coast, if the Royall James & Mary brought them advice of any Considerable quantity of pepper procurable whereof you were ordered to Send notice to Bengall but have omitted it and you only advise them of yo<sup>r</sup>: Intention to Send y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollam hither with pepper So y<sup>t</sup>: it remains doubtfull to us whether they will Send y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk to you or no. If they do they have Sent her in Sep<sup>r</sup>: with provisions & 3 or 4 Chests of treasure to buy pepper So that She will come in the best time of y<sup>e</sup>: year for buying pepper & if y<sup>e</sup>: quantity requisite for Compleating her tunnage be procurable you must Supply her & dispatch her for England & Send y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum to us with Such goods or Stores as are useless or improper for yo<sup>r</sup>: markett that they may not be utterly lost & as many canes & rattans as you may procure they being very cheap & may be usefull for many occasions, also any Sort of timber.

But if you foresee y<sup>e</sup>: cannott compleat y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk's tunnage rather than lett her goe home much dead freighted Send her hither to fill up.

As soon as y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum Shall arrive with us wee intend to Send a Ship to you w<sup>th</sup>: as large a Supply of factors Soldiers money Stores & goods as you Shall advise necessary with all possible expedition & probably may order an Europe Ship to yo<sup>r</sup>: port in her way to Bengall expecting a large Supply of Stock & Ships Suddainly from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: whose charter is confirmed & their Stock doubled & wee Conclude y<sup>e</sup>: coming of y<sup>e</sup>: Ships hath been delay'd only by y<sup>e</sup>: wars in Europe which are y<sup>e</sup>: reason y<sup>t</sup>: neither English Dutch nor French are yet arrived.

By Cap<sup>t</sup>: Brooks M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood Sent us two Lrēs in Malay with their translates which wee remitt to you y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: may enquire what was y<sup>t</sup>: occasion thereof for wee Suspect it was but a Contrivance of M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwood enquire also

into y<sup>e</sup>: bargain made by him with M<sup>r</sup>: Gough for y<sup>e</sup>: Supply of y<sup>e</sup>: factory upon which wee find in M<sup>r</sup>: Fleetwoods Acco<sup>t</sup>: cash y<sup>e</sup>: entry of 4837: Ry<sup>n</sup>: 3. p<sup>d</sup>: 9<sup>th</sup>: May to y<sup>e</sup>: owners of Ship Sarah for a debt borrowed before She went to Batavia which not being explained wee are apt to Suspect because there has been So many blind bargains made by y<sup>e</sup>: Cheifs of Yorke Fort under y<sup>e</sup>: pretence of Supplying their necessitys.

By y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum give us a particular answer to our last gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e & lett y<sup>e</sup>: Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e 1: Sent in March 1693 be perused wherein you will find many usefull directions & orders which have never yet been put in execution particularly relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Soldiers and Coffries.

Never omitt any opportunity of giving us advices especially of what you want & what quantity of pepper y<sup>e</sup>: have or expect. The brigantine Gingerlee being not returned to us from y<sup>e</sup>: Mallabar coast, Wee have never a vessell to Send to you, but it is our resolution to Supply you with all things necessary So Soon as wee can do it to better purpose than wee can do now. If y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollam shall not arrive with us So Soon as wee expect wee shall however Send but greatly desire to receive your advices by her that wee may not fail in any thing that is necessary and therefore y<sup>e</sup>: Sooner you Send her to us the better in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time wee do Send you this by an uncertain Conveyance a Country Ship which has no other business at York Fort but to deliver their L<sup>r</sup>e if they fall in with the Port.

Lett y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of Ship Satisfaction be Strictly examin'd & Sent us  $\Psi$  first Conveyance rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of Indapore factory.

Upon y<sup>e</sup>: receipt of yo<sup>r</sup>: promised advice by y<sup>e</sup>: Madapollum wee Shall give a further answer to w<sup>ch</sup>: is herein omitted.

Wee are  
Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affectionate friends  
NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THOS: WRIGHT.  
CHAS: BARWELL.

LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO Y<sup>e</sup>: GENERALL AT SURREATT DATED 28<sup>TH</sup>: & 29<sup>TH</sup>: SEP<sup>R</sup>: & 1<sup>ST</sup>: & 2<sup>D</sup>: OCTO<sup>B</sup>: 1694.

- 1: Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: dat: Sep<sup>t</sup>: 28: & 2<sup>d</sup>: Oct<sup>o</sup>:
- 1: 2.
- 2: Copy of ditto. to Ditto. dat: 16: July.
- 3: D<sup>o</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: dat: 15: & 19: Sep<sup>t</sup>:
- 4: Ditto of M<sup>r</sup>: Frasers remarks on y<sup>e</sup>: late triall between y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale dat: 3 August 1694.
- 5: Ditto of M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsells remarks on d<sup>o</sup>: dat: 20: Aug<sup>st</sup>: 94.
- 6: U<sup>o</sup>: of M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben's answer to M<sup>r</sup>: Fraser & M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell's papers dat: 24: Aug<sup>st</sup>: 1694.
- 7: D<sup>o</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>ts</sup>: remarks on S<sup>d</sup>: triall dat: 25<sup>th</sup>: Aug<sup>st</sup>: 94.
- 8: D<sup>o</sup>: of Judge Dolbens answ<sup>r</sup>: to d<sup>o</sup>: pap<sup>r</sup>: dat: 30<sup>th</sup>: Aug<sup>st</sup>: 94.
- 9: D<sup>o</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>ts</sup>: remarks on y<sup>e</sup>: Judges Answer dat: 3 September 1694.
- 10: D<sup>o</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: State of y<sup>e</sup>: triall between y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale.
- 11: D<sup>o</sup>: of translates of Deode Vincatte Puttee & c<sup>a</sup>: declarations relating to Judge Dolben.
- 12: Paragraphs of Consultations relating to y<sup>e</sup>: late triall between y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: late Presid<sup>t</sup>: Yale.

13: Paragraphs of Consultations relating to y<sup>e</sup>: filling up of the Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George.

14: D<sup>o</sup>: of ditto relating to y<sup>e</sup>: dismissal of John Dolben Esq<sup>r</sup>: from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Service.

15: D<sup>o</sup>: [Returra] gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> to y<sup>e</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: att Madras dated 15: August 1694.

16: D<sup>o</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Translates of y<sup>e</sup>: Queen of Attinga's ola to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: English East India Comp<sup>a</sup>: dated 29: June 1694.

17: D<sup>o</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: translate of y<sup>e</sup>: Comod<sup>r</sup>: & Coun<sup>ll</sup>: ola given y<sup>e</sup>: Queen of Attinga dat: 29<sup>th</sup>: June 94.

18: D<sup>o</sup>: of a Beng<sup>ll</sup>: gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dat: 22 Aug<sup>st</sup>: 94

19: D<sup>o</sup>: of a Letter from Beng<sup>ll</sup>: dated 31 July 1694.

20: Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Agent &c<sup>a</sup>: protest against M<sup>r</sup>: Thomas Pitt &c<sup>a</sup>:

21: D<sup>o</sup>: of M<sup>r</sup>: Pitts &c<sup>a</sup>: answer to Ditto Protest.

22: D<sup>o</sup>: of an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of goods agreed for in Bengall for y<sup>e</sup>: year 1694.

23: D<sup>o</sup>: of a gen<sup>ll</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> from y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: att York Fort dated 21: July 1694.

24: D<sup>o</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: of York Fort L<sup>re</sup> to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: dated 21: July 1694.

25: News pap<sup>rs</sup>: rec<sup>d</sup>: from Persia 7<sup>th</sup> Ship Diamond.

26: List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

TO Y<sup>e</sup>: WOR<sup>sh</sup>: W<sup>m</sup>: HATSELL Esq<sup>r</sup>:

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE

DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID. OCTO<sup>r</sup>: Y<sup>e</sup>: 9<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

Our last was 21: past Since w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: none from you.

N<sup>o</sup>: 105.

These Accompany M<sup>r</sup>: John Butterfeild & M<sup>r</sup>: Henry Mompesson whom wee have Sent to you w<sup>th</sup>: two Pallankeens w<sup>ch</sup>: lett be returned to us when an opportunity presents. M<sup>r</sup>: Butterfeild is of Merch<sup>ts</sup>: Standing & hath Served y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: faithfully att York Fort. Wee have therefore appointed him fourth of Council & to be Sea Customer of Cuddalore having a Confidence y<sup>t</sup>: he will discharge his duty & because it is necessary to clear y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>ts</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Sea Customes lett y<sup>e</sup>: present Sea Customer bring up & State his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: end of this month & receive y<sup>e</sup>: money due for all exports & emports to that day & M<sup>r</sup>: Butterfeild begin with y<sup>e</sup>: first of Novem<sup>r</sup>: So as y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: former Acco<sup>ts</sup>: may not miss w<sup>th</sup>: his. Let y<sup>e</sup>: like method also be observed in y<sup>e</sup>: Charge of y<sup>e</sup>: Land Customer whereby y<sup>e</sup>: inconveniences will be prevented w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have found here by letting Such Acco<sup>ts</sup>: run many yeares without bringing them to a true State.

M<sup>r</sup>: Tho<sup>s</sup>: Jordan in Consideration of his long Service in y<sup>e</sup>: laborious imployment of Secretary wee appoint Sixth of Council (If he hath given factors Security to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: in England) & M<sup>r</sup>: Troughton Paymaster & Store-keeper but if you apprehend that y<sup>e</sup>: Paymasters employ will not admitt his taking Charge of y<sup>e</sup>: Stores, wee leave it to you to appoint another person Store-keeper, as also Sea & Land Customer & assistant to y<sup>e</sup>: Sea Customer of Cuddalore & when done. Send us a List of all y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: & their imploy.

M<sup>r</sup>: Henry Mompesson is a writer, his time Commences from y<sup>e</sup>: 3: Feb<sup>r</sup>: last to be employed as you find him capable.

Wee yett hear no news of Mockdum Ninos Sloop & fear her miscarriage.

M<sup>r</sup>: Rob<sup>t</sup>: Cranwell stands indebted upon our books: 50: p<sup>ts</sup>: Demand y<sup>e</sup>: money of M<sup>r</sup>: Cranwell & if he do's not otherwise pay Stop his Salary till y<sup>e</sup>: debt be discharged. M<sup>r</sup>: Cranwell formerly pretended that 20: Pag<sup>ts</sup>: was to be deducted for Pallanquin hire &c<sup>a</sup>: Charges during y<sup>e</sup>: time of his being imployed

in y<sup>e</sup>: Collection of the Quitt rents upon which y<sup>e</sup>: bond was taken for 30: Pag: only Lett him pay that & then probably y<sup>e</sup>: Remainder or So much as is requisite will be abated. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affectionate friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO: WRIGHT.

CHA: BARWELL.

To y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: CHARLES EYRES ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

AGENT & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>TL</sup>: FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>:

ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>A</sup>: IN BENGALL.

N<sup>o</sup>: 106.

Our last was dated 21<sup>st</sup>: past. On y<sup>e</sup>: P<sup>mo</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 22<sup>d</sup>: August w<sup>th</sup> Ship Welcome & on y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: overland L<sup>r</sup>e of 31: July with the papers accompanying each.

Wee are glad to understand y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: have contracted for goods to y<sup>e</sup>: Amo<sup>t</sup>: of R<sup>r</sup>: 6,70,000 & if yo<sup>r</sup>: present Stock is not Sufficient to accomplish y<sup>e</sup>: Contract wee doubt not but you will have a Supply large enough & Soon enough not only to finish that but to make another more y<sup>n</sup>: double that Amo<sup>t</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: charter being Confirmed & their Stock doubled of which wee have unquestionable advice 'tis not to be doubted but they will Send out as large a Stock as they can gett w<sup>th</sup> mission for Ships whose arrivall wee Suddainly expect & Conclude, y<sup>e</sup>: warrs in Europe is y<sup>e</sup>: only reason for their Coming So late wee yet hear of none either English, Dutch or French arrived in India.

Wee observe yo<sup>r</sup>: due Consideration of form<sup>r</sup>: Remissness in dispatch of business & Ships, yo<sup>r</sup>: endeavours with Muttradas & against y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers & have nothing to adde only y<sup>e</sup>: take care to transmitt to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: a particular Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Passages between y<sup>e</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers with as authentick attestations as you can procure of all their miscarriages. The Copy's you Sent us of your protest & their answer we have remitted to y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: to go home by y<sup>e</sup>: Surrat Ships in Decem<sup>r</sup>:

Wee Shall expect y<sup>e</sup>: Princess in Nov<sup>r</sup>: or Decem<sup>r</sup>: Since y<sup>e</sup>: could not dispatch her to us before the Monsoon.

Wee are Sorry you are disappointed in y<sup>e</sup>: expected quantity of Saltpetre in Such cases y<sup>e</sup>: private trade or interest must yeild to y<sup>e</sup>: publick, it is a vast Concernm<sup>t</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & to y<sup>e</sup>: nation y<sup>t</sup>: you procure as much as possible you can. The Bengall trade indulged to private traders is large enough in other things besides Saltpetre & they have no reason to Complain. If y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: necessary occasions be first supply'd. When it comes here there are many bidders for it, y<sup>e</sup>: Portugeze giving great rates & wee must give 12 or 13 pag<sup>es</sup>: w<sup>th</sup> Candy If wee buy it as wee lately bought 500: baggs of M<sup>r</sup>: Affick which came by his Ship & wee hear of a 1,000 more coming upon an other w<sup>ch</sup>: was bought up a year agoe. This would be enough to Kentelage one of y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Ships to Europe & is too much to be Spared to private traders.

Wee have transmitted to y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>e of y<sup>e</sup>: 31: July & have particularly recommended to his Consideration y<sup>t</sup>: part w<sup>ch</sup>: relates to y<sup>e</sup>: Nabob of Patna & y<sup>e</sup>: resettlem<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: upp<sup>r</sup>: factorys which will be y<sup>e</sup>: more necessary upon y<sup>e</sup>: enlargem<sup>t</sup>: of trade. If y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Stock may be Safely trusted upon y<sup>e</sup>: Husbullhookum.

If there was any mention in our L<sup>r</sup>e of Cotton to be Sent from Vizagapatam it was a mistake in writing.

If y<sup>e</sup>: murderer of Thomas Bowers can be apprehended lett him be Sent to us w<sup>th</sup>: the evidences as particularly as it can be taken that he may be prosecuted:

but y<sup>e</sup> European Portugeze not being a Subject to y<sup>e</sup> : King of England it will not concern us to prosecute him for y<sup>e</sup> : murder of a Coffrey unless y<sup>e</sup> : Coffrey were a Slave & his master demands justice & there do's appear to you good reason to think him guilty of murder & it be So Send him to us otherwise lett him be dismist.

Wee have not Convenient opportunity to Send you writers. You must not only make y<sup>e</sup> : Lazey writers but y<sup>e</sup> : lazey factors write when there is occasion & y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>a</sup> : have positively ordered y<sup>e</sup> : if any of them do refuse writers work when they are Commanded by their Superiours they Shall be dismist their Service.

Wee approve yo<sup>r</sup> : employing D<sup>r</sup> : Plum<sup>r</sup> : Chirurgion of y<sup>e</sup> : factory in y<sup>e</sup> : room of Doc<sup>r</sup> : Person.

Lett y<sup>e</sup> : returns of y<sup>e</sup> : warr<sup>ts</sup> : w<sup>ch</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : have rec<sup>d</sup> : from y<sup>e</sup> : Court of Admiralty be made to M<sup>r</sup> : Fraser Esq<sup>r</sup> : who is now Judge of y<sup>e</sup> : Court.

Owen Charnell was Sent down by us to be employd in y<sup>e</sup> : river having lately Serv'd y<sup>e</sup> : R<sup>t</sup> : Hon<sup>ble</sup> : Comp<sup>a</sup> : in a voyage to y<sup>e</sup> : Coast of India to our Satisfaction lett him have Such encouragem<sup>t</sup> : as you Shall find he deserves by his capacity & diligence.

With yo<sup>r</sup> : overland Lr<sup>e</sup> of 31 : July wee rec<sup>d</sup> : a pacquett from y<sup>e</sup> : west coast w<sup>ch</sup> : came by y<sup>e</sup> : Royall James & Mary whereby wee understand y<sup>e</sup> : M<sup>r</sup> : Betts is at length arrived & in quiet possession of y<sup>e</sup> : governm<sup>t</sup> : wee perceive they have Sent y<sup>e</sup> : very Short advices So y<sup>e</sup> : wee know not what to judge whither y<sup>e</sup> : have Sent y<sup>e</sup> : Hawk thither or no but if y<sup>e</sup> : have wee hope y<sup>e</sup> : have Sent treasure with her their cash being otherwise too low to procure any Considerable quantity of pepper for her.

If y<sup>e</sup> : have not Sent y<sup>e</sup> : Hawke & can Spare one of yo<sup>r</sup> : Sloops after y<sup>e</sup> : dispatch of y<sup>e</sup> : Royall James & Mary & y<sup>e</sup> : Season of y<sup>e</sup> : year will then permitt Send one to y<sup>e</sup> : west Coast laden with Beng<sup>n</sup> : provisions, rice, butter, oyle, ruske, arrack, a little match for y<sup>e</sup> : garrison use, Cartrage paper & 40 or 50 maund of yo<sup>r</sup> : powder (being Cheapest) advise them y<sup>e</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : vessel is not to Stay there longer then to deliver her lading & to return to you under orders of touching here in y<sup>e</sup> : way to bring us advices. If they can gain this port without loosing time.

Wee formerly advised y<sup>e</sup> : of Severalls delivered y<sup>e</sup> : of Fort S<sup>t</sup> : George bills of lading by Ships Princess & Royall James and Mary demand a Sight of their bills of lading y<sup>e</sup> : Indosem<sup>ts</sup> : whereof express y<sup>e</sup> : Particulars w<sup>ch</sup> : cause y<sup>e</sup> : Comd<sup>rs</sup> : to adjust & advise us.

M<sup>r</sup> : Stanley (as wee suppose) Sent us y<sup>e</sup> : west coast pacquett with yo<sup>rs</sup> : but would not vouchsafe us a line to inform us of y<sup>e</sup> : arrivall of y<sup>e</sup> : Royall James & Mary. order him by all pattamars to give us advice of all occurances.

This comes by brigantine Eagle John Cockcroft Master at an uncertain time of y<sup>e</sup> : year & her passage will probably be long wee Shall therefore Suddainly write you overland.

Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup> : very affectionate friends

NATH : HIGGINSON.

W<sup>m</sup> : FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup> : WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup> : BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup> : George  
Oct<sup>or</sup> : y<sup>e</sup> : 10<sup>th</sup> : 94.

To HODGEE MAHOMUD ALLE

Gov<sup>r</sup> : of PULLICAT & S<sup>r</sup> : THOMA.

I rec<sup>d</sup> : yo<sup>r</sup> : Lr<sup>e</sup> wherein y<sup>e</sup> : write y<sup>e</sup> : I have taken hold of two Portugeze in N<sup>o</sup> : 107. y<sup>e</sup> : room of an Englishman who went to S<sup>t</sup> : Thoma to marry thus y<sup>e</sup> : Portugeze tell their Story but y<sup>e</sup> : truth is that they have Severall times enticed Seavall of y<sup>e</sup> : Comp<sup>as</sup> : Serv<sup>ts</sup> : I bore it patiently now this man after he had been enticed to

change his cast & run away for which he deserves to dye by our law; The Cap<sup>t</sup>: Moor of S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma took him into his own Custody. I wrote to him twice he still refused to deliver him unless I would give him Security y<sup>t</sup>: I would do him no harme. Now if Thoma De Mavo who calls himself Cap<sup>t</sup>: More of S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma be Gov<sup>r</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: place y<sup>n</sup>: this matter Concerns Europe men & will depend on that which is accounted reason [for] them, but if you be Gov<sup>r</sup>: of S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma take y<sup>e</sup>: Englishman into yo<sup>r</sup>: hands & give mee your advice & I will act accordingly I write this because I know you are a good & wise man & my friend & will not desire me to do any thing y<sup>t</sup>: is unreasonable or below mee.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

Fort St. George  
Octo: 18<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

TO YE WORSH<sup>ps</sup>: WM: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

OCTO<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

DEPUTY GOVE: & CA: COUNCILL ATT FORT ST: DAVID.

No: 108.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of 12<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: advising yo<sup>r</sup>: Contract with y<sup>e</sup>: weavers for 1000 Pag<sup>a</sup>: deliverable in two months wherein it do's appear y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: abatem<sup>t</sup>: on y<sup>e</sup>: Beteelas is equal to y<sup>e</sup>: advance on y<sup>e</sup>: Longcloth and Salampores So y<sup>t</sup>: the Contract in y<sup>e</sup>: whole is not dearer then that which you made with yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: last, & y<sup>e</sup>: making the Contract will probably be a meanes to fix y<sup>e</sup>: weavers whose Continuance & Increase will in time greatly advance the trade & custome so that wee think you have done well Since y<sup>e</sup>: could not induce them to better terms but wee hope you will take an opportunity to reduce y<sup>e</sup>: advanced price of Longcloth & Salampores in future Contracts w<sup>ch</sup>: will be best done when Cotton falls to its usuall price, w<sup>ch</sup>: in all these parts is two fifth p<sup>ts</sup>: dearer than usuall; in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time y<sup>e</sup>: must go on as well as y<sup>e</sup>: can in making farther Contracts with yo<sup>r</sup>: weavers and Merch<sup>ts</sup>: So as to Supply us with 2: or 3: hundred bales in Feb<sup>ry</sup>: next for the Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: & wee will Supply you with money as y<sup>e</sup>: advise yo<sup>r</sup>: occasion when wee Shall have a new Stock however wee Shall Send y<sup>e</sup>: 20 bales of broadcloth (as you desired) & 6: or 7 thousand Pag<sup>a</sup>: in money as opportunity offers after y<sup>e</sup>: Monsoon (to make up 10000: Pag<sup>a</sup>:) if you can accomplish an Investment att Woodearpollam or can otherwise invest it by Contract with yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>:

Wee greatly approve of y<sup>e</sup>: proposall of making an Invest<sup>mt</sup>: there especially if y<sup>e</sup>: can with y<sup>e</sup>: Woodear's assistance & Constant contracts with y<sup>e</sup>: principall Weavers & Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for all y<sup>e</sup>: Longcloth & Salampores made in y<sup>t</sup>: place in Such manner as not to trust any great Stock att a time within y<sup>e</sup>: time [sic] of y<sup>e</sup>: Woodear.

Wee do not mean y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Should lay aside y<sup>e</sup>: Company of Merch<sup>ts</sup>: but think it more advisable that y<sup>e</sup>: business of those Investm<sup>ts</sup>: be managed by them and that they be accountable & responsible for y<sup>e</sup>: money & be allowed a certain profit or Commission w<sup>ch</sup>: being a matt<sup>r</sup>: of great Concernm<sup>t</sup>: advise us y<sup>e</sup>: terms before you conclude.

Send us Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: terms of agreement w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Woodears kinsman for watching y<sup>e</sup>: bounds w<sup>ch</sup>: were not finished when you advised us thereof.

Wee rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: examination of M<sup>r</sup>: Constable acco<sup>t</sup>: but his indisposition has not given us an opportunity of discoursing with him thereupon.

Inclosed is an acco<sup>t</sup>: of oyle monthly used here & bill of lading & Invoice for 4 bales of broadcloth & 31: baggs of wheat Amo<sup>t</sup>: to Pag<sup>a</sup>: 397: 2<sup>ts</sup>: 3<sup>cs</sup>: Sent y<sup>e</sup>: by brigantine Margaret Thomas Lowre Master.

The Paymast<sup>r</sup>: wants Mockdum Nino's receipt for 200: Pag<sup>a</sup>: in full of the hire of his Ketch Mockdum w<sup>ch</sup>: was paid when y<sup>e</sup>: Dep<sup>ty</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: was here.

Wee Send you inclosed an acco<sup>t</sup>: of Salary payable to M<sup>r</sup>: Mountague M<sup>r</sup>: Constable & M<sup>r</sup>: Walton for half year ending 29 past amounting to 47: P<sup>a</sup>: 14<sup>ts</sup>:

04<sup>th</sup>: which wee Shall pay them here but must be brought into yo<sup>r</sup>: books & y<sup>e</sup>: must give us credit for y<sup>e</sup>: S<sup>t</sup>: Sum they having Served in yo<sup>r</sup>: factory for y<sup>t</sup>: time M<sup>r</sup>: Butterfield & M<sup>r</sup>: Henry Mompesson are p<sup>d</sup>: here for the Same time.  
Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affectionate friends  
NATH<sup>l</sup>: HIGGINSON.  
WILL: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THO: WRIGHT.  
CHA: BARWELL.

To HOJEE MAHOMUD ALLE

OCTOB<sup>r</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Lre & at yo<sup>r</sup>: request & for yo<sup>r</sup>: Sake only I have Sent a Cowle N<sup>o</sup>: 109.  
to y<sup>e</sup>: runaway Englishman which pardons his faults past, Secures his life & restores him to his Service as y<sup>e</sup>: desire. If he or any body else makes any Scruple y<sup>e</sup>: may trust my word y<sup>t</sup>: I will do as I have promised. Let our friendship Continue & encrease.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

To NABOB ZULPHAKER CAWN.

OCTOB<sup>r</sup>: 29<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

I Congratulate yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: Success against y<sup>e</sup>: King's enemies & y<sup>e</sup>: daily N<sup>o</sup>: 110.  
encrease of yo<sup>r</sup>: fame, as yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: desired. I have used all endeavours to find out y<sup>e</sup>: truth of Meer Mahomuds pretence of loosing money and Jewells & do beleive he has grossley abused yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: & mee in writing false storys others after y<sup>e</sup>: Same manner pretend to have lost things intending to have brought a disgrace upon mee whom I have found out in their Contrivance but Meer Mahomud by y<sup>e</sup>: assistance of Meern carryed his business on So cunningly y<sup>t</sup>: I cannot find out y<sup>e</sup>: truth; it is an easey matter when men have Spent their money to Say they have lost it. I was informed y<sup>t</sup>: Meer Mahomud was yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: Serv<sup>t</sup>: I therefore Sent officers to him when he came for to know what he had y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: watchmen might take Care but he shewed them nothing but a little lumber of Small value & now Says y<sup>t</sup>: he has lost a great Sum: he chose to live in a place between Meera & many Rashboots who came from y<sup>e</sup>: Camp where our people would not dare to Come I have civilly entertained & Secured many of y<sup>e</sup>: King's Serv<sup>ts</sup>: of greater quality who I am Sure will not Complain of any Injury done them I therefore hope yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: will not Suffer mee to be Reproached by Such a man as Meer Mahomud & his adviser Meern who Spends his time & money in drinking & dancing wenches & when drunk without any Consideration Stops my very provisions & Sends mee word y<sup>t</sup>: I Shall not have it unless I will Send him dancing wenches, his impudence is intollerable but being yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: Serv<sup>t</sup>: I have hitherto borne it patiently & trust in yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: Justice and favour for a Remedy as well for Such abuses as for y<sup>e</sup>: quiet enjoym<sup>t</sup>: of trade w<sup>ch</sup>: is in danger of being utterly destroyed in these parts by his unreasonable exactions & Stopping & Seizing Merch<sup>ts</sup>: goods that they are afraid & forbare to trade but y<sup>e</sup>: drunken fellow do's not Consider y<sup>t</sup>: robbing y<sup>e</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: of a fanam today hinders y<sup>e</sup>: receiving of two to morrow.

When Emaim Cooley came 7: mos: agoe from yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: & went hence to y<sup>e</sup>: King's Camp I Sent Peons with him to carry a Lre & small present to yo<sup>r</sup>: noble father Assid Cawn putting him in mind of a Phirmand which both yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: have So long promised & when repeated to Emaim Cooley y<sup>e</sup>: promise made yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>ts</sup>: upon y<sup>e</sup>: procury thereof but I have not heard from him; Since y<sup>e</sup>: Peons I sent with him returned to mee yesterday, & tell me that he refused to write by them & they cannot perceive y<sup>t</sup>: he do's endeavour to do any thing

in y<sup>e</sup>: business. Now yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: knows what dependance is placed on yo<sup>r</sup>: Self & Assid Cawn & how often you have both promised. I fear Emain Cooley has omitted to putt Assid Cawn in mind; I therefore pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: to write both to Assid Cawn & Emain Cooley what you think requisite & if y<sup>e</sup>: will please to Send mee those L<sup>r</sup>es I will Send them as yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: Shall direct mee & when y<sup>e</sup>: Phirmand comes I will write in Lett<sup>rs</sup>: of gold upon y<sup>e</sup>: gate Assid Cawn & Zulphaker Cawn Patrons y<sup>t</sup>: all p<sup>er</sup>sons may know & honour those by whom wee receive So great benefit; I trust in yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: well knowing y<sup>t</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: noble father cannot deny y<sup>e</sup>: word of So great a Son.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: W<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>rs</sup>: DEPT<sup>y</sup>: GOV<sup>rs</sup>:  
& C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: DAT<sup>D</sup>: 19<sup>TH</sup>: OCTO<sup>R</sup>: 1694.

1: Generall Letter dat: 19<sup>th</sup>: Octo<sup>r</sup>: 1694.

2: Invoice of brigantine Mackrell

3: Ditto's bill of Lading

4: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of Oyle & dammers allowd y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Serv<sup>as</sup>:  
at Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George.

5: Acco<sup>t</sup>: of Salary payable in Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David.

To CAP<sup>t</sup>: MATTH: HATTON

COM<sup>D</sup>: OF SHIP LONDON FRIGGATE.

N<sup>o</sup>: 111.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 27<sup>th</sup>: past & congratulate yo<sup>r</sup>: Safe arrivall in India & y<sup>e</sup>: good news you give us of y<sup>e</sup>: rest of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: fleet.

By y<sup>e</sup>: mention you make of y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: pacquett wee Suppose you are bound for this port & y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: will take yo<sup>r</sup>: most prudent course for attaining it wherein wee can give y<sup>e</sup>: no directions nor positive ord<sup>rs</sup>: but wee can only advise you y<sup>t</sup>: wee have had but litle rain & less wind, wee Suppose y<sup>e</sup>: Monsoon is not yet over but is expected in this month & because y<sup>e</sup>: time of yo<sup>r</sup>: arrivall here is uncertain wee have wrote to y<sup>e</sup>: Worp<sup>LL</sup>: Will<sup>m</sup>: Hatsell & c<sup>a</sup>: Councill of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David to Send Some fitting p<sup>er</sup>son to you for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: packett whose orders y<sup>e</sup>: may follow in delivering thereof & if y<sup>e</sup>: can Conveniently spare yo<sup>r</sup>: purser lett him accompany y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett overland. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affectionate friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FEASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Nov<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: W<sup>M</sup>: HATSELL ESQ<sup>rs</sup>:

DEPT<sup>x</sup>: GOV<sup>rs</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUNCILL ATT FORT S<sup>T</sup>: DAVID.

N<sup>o</sup>: 112

Wee rec<sup>d</sup>: a L<sup>r</sup>e from M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell with one from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Hatton COM<sup>D</sup>: of Ship London friggatt advising of his arrivall at Negapatam & 7 Ships more come out in Comp<sup>as</sup>: for Severall parts. Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: inclosed a L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>e</sup>: Said Cap<sup>t</sup>: open for yo<sup>r</sup>: perusal which Seal & Send forward & if before receipt hereof you shall not have Sent one of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Serv<sup>as</sup>: as M<sup>r</sup>: Hatsell intimated for y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett lett one be dispeded with yo<sup>r</sup>: orders to y<sup>e</sup>: Com<sup>D</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: delivering thereof & make a provision for y<sup>e</sup>: Securing y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett from wett & when rec<sup>d</sup>: Send it to us.

Wee perceive y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: hath Sent out a pretty Considerable Stock & tho' wee know not what their orders are yet Conclude y<sup>t</sup>: there will be occasion to make a large Investm<sup>t</sup>: at Cuddalore & therefore desire you to have it in yo<sup>r</sup>: thoughts. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affectionate friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Nov<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLOOMBE

CHEIF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL ATT VIZAGAPATAM.

Wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: 3 Letters by Brigantine Eagle Brigantine Kadgree & N<sup>o</sup>: 113. overland dat: in Sep<sup>r</sup>: The former brought us yo<sup>r</sup>: Consultation & Invoice of yo<sup>r</sup>: bales & ca. Sent Ψ brigantine Eagle w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have Rec<sup>d</sup>: according to Invoice & thank y<sup>e</sup>: for Sending us y<sup>e</sup>: wheat which proves much better than wee expected from yo<sup>r</sup>: report of it's being not worth y<sup>e</sup>: freight, having Sold what could spare for 100: [Pag<sup>s</sup>:] Ψ Garse.

Send us another Sein or two as Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: can lett y<sup>e</sup>: Cod be made deep<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>n</sup>: that last sent.

Wee gladly understand y<sup>e</sup>: prosperous proceedings of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: business notwithstanding y<sup>e</sup>: troubles occasioned by Citteram's Rebellion against y<sup>e</sup>: Seerlascar & y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: are like to have so many bales ready in Decem<sup>r</sup>: advise y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & c<sup>a</sup>: of Bengall by every opportunity y<sup>e</sup>: number of bales rec<sup>d</sup>: & expected y<sup>t</sup>: they may accordingly order Ships to touch at yo<sup>r</sup>: factory for them.

M<sup>r</sup>: Bridges Salary was paid to his Attorney Doct<sup>r</sup>: Bulkley So y<sup>t</sup>: there was no more than half year due to him as formerly advised.

Wee Can nott Send y<sup>e</sup>: Large paper till wee have a further Supply.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: overland Lett<sup>r</sup>: brought us a pacquett from Beng<sup>n</sup>: herew<sup>th</sup>: we Send y<sup>e</sup>: a pacquett for y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & Councill w<sup>ch</sup>: lett be forwarded with fresh Peons.

Inclosed is Copy of a Lett<sup>r</sup>: rec<sup>d</sup>: from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Hatton Command<sup>r</sup>: of Ship London friggatt advising his arrivall at Negapatam & of 7 Ships more Come out for Severall parts of India whereby it dos appear y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Charter is confirmed & wee Conclude they have Sent out a Sufficient Stock for effectuall carrying on their trade in all parts. So Soon as wee receive their orders wee Shall Communicate them, in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time it is our opinion y<sup>t</sup>: it will fall to yo<sup>r</sup>: Share to provide a 1000: bales by Sep<sup>r</sup>: next. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affectionate friends

NATH HIGGINSON.

W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Nov<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>n</sup>: JOHN GAYER

GENERAL FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>E</sup>: R<sup>T</sup>: HON<sup>BLE</sup>:

ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>A</sup>: ATT SURREATT.

May it Please Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>:

Our last was dated 28<sup>th</sup>: 29<sup>th</sup>: Sep<sup>r</sup>: & 1<sup>st</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: Octo<sup>r</sup>: Copy whereof comes N<sup>o</sup>: 114. Inclosed with list of y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett by which yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: will See what papers wee then Sent which are too many & large to Copy unless wee understand y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett is miscarried. Since which wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: none from yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>:

This is intended chiefly for y<sup>e</sup>: Conveying of y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Copy of a Lett<sup>r</sup>: yesterday rec<sup>d</sup>: from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Matth: Hatton Comd<sup>r</sup>: of London friggatt advising his arrivall at Negapatam & y<sup>t</sup>: 7 Ships more are come out for Severall parts whereof tho' one be ordered directly for Surratt, yet wee thought it requisite to send y<sup>e</sup>: this speedy advice hoping it may come time enough to be forwarded to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: by yo<sup>r</sup>: Decem<sup>r</sup>: Ship y<sup>t</sup>: their Hon<sup>rs</sup>: may have y<sup>e</sup>: good news of y<sup>e</sup>: arrivall of one wee cannot expect to See her here till y<sup>e</sup>: Latt<sup>r</sup>: end of this month but hope to receive y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett soon<sup>r</sup>: when as occasion requires Shall Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: further advices having yet no news but that letter of y<sup>e</sup>: Comd<sup>rs</sup>: We are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: very humble: Servts:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN: STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George

Nov<sup>r</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>s</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Worp<sup>ll</sup>: CHA<sup>s</sup>: EYRES ESQ<sup>a</sup>:  
AGENT & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: IN BENGALL.

N<sup>o</sup>: 115.

Our last was 21<sup>st</sup>: past overland & 20<sup>th</sup>: Octo<sup>r</sup>: Ɔ Brigantine Eagle Copy whereof comes inclosed Since w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: none from you.

Herew<sup>th</sup>: we Send y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of a Lett<sup>r</sup>: rec<sup>d</sup>: from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Matth<sup>s</sup>: Hatton Comd<sup>r</sup>: of Ship London friggatt advising his arrivall at Negapatam & 7 Ships more come out for Severall parts of India, whereby it will appear y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers malicious reports were all false & forged & both y<sup>e</sup>: Governm<sup>t</sup>: & Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will beleive So, when y<sup>e</sup>: 2 Ships ordered directly for Bengall Shall arrive, which probably may be with y<sup>e</sup>: before this. However wee thought it requisite to Send y<sup>e</sup>: this advice tho' have nothing to add till we Shall receive y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>ms</sup>: ord<sup>rs</sup>: when Shall Communicate them to y<sup>e</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time wee doubt not but upon rec<sup>pt</sup>: hereof you will Conclude y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: will have Stock enough & Consider how to employ it for y<sup>e</sup>: Compleating So large a tunnage & y<sup>e</sup>: timely dispatch of Ships, particularly Secure all y<sup>e</sup>: Saltpetre you can. We are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affectionate friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN: STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George

Nov<sup>r</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

To CAPT: MATTH<sup>s</sup>: HATTON COMMAND<sup>a</sup>:  
OF SHIP LONDON FRIGGATT IN CUDDALORE ROAD.

N<sup>o</sup>: 116.

Upon receipt hereof deliver unto y<sup>e</sup>: Worp<sup>n</sup>: Will: Hatsell Esq<sup>r</sup>: Dep<sup>y</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: Councill of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David or their order [so] many bales of broad-Cloth ordinary, and Perpetuanos ordinary & Slabs or Piggs of Lead belonging to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: as they Shall demand. If y<sup>e</sup>: Same can be delivered while yo<sup>r</sup>: Ship lyes Windbound in Cuddalore or Negapatam road, but whenever wind & weather permitts make y<sup>e</sup>: best of yo<sup>r</sup>: way to this port & Stay not one

hour in Said road for y<sup>e</sup>: delivery of Said goods, and deliver none besides y<sup>e</sup>: abovementioned. Dated in Fort St. George this 6: day of November 1694.

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.  
CHAR<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

To MUDDERA NAGE & NARSAPA.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Lr<sup>e</sup> & observe y<sup>e</sup>: Contents thereof & also have well Considered No: 117.  
y<sup>e</sup>: Information yo<sup>r</sup>: Braminy's Lingapa & Rangapa have given Mee of yo<sup>r</sup>: affairs, You have by said Letter invited us of y<sup>e</sup>: English Comp<sup>a</sup>: to inhabit in Some of yo<sup>r</sup>: Sea port townes w<sup>ch</sup>: I cannott do till I shall receive directions from y<sup>e</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: & to that effect I have wrote them & expect their Condescention. In y<sup>e</sup>: mean time I take notice of yo<sup>r</sup>: friendship & kindness & upon our ships arrivall shall send one to yo<sup>r</sup>: parts with some fitting person in a short time to give my respects to y<sup>e</sup>: & doubt not but shall make an agreem<sup>t</sup>: to our mutuall advantage & Satisfaction & I desire you will not give that privelige to any of another nation till y<sup>e</sup>: hear from mee further. At y<sup>e</sup>: present I send y<sup>e</sup>: a small token & desire yo<sup>r</sup>: acceptance of it by y<sup>e</sup>: above named Braminy.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

Fort St: George  
Nov<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 7<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

Nov<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 6<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

DEP<sup>TY</sup>: GOV<sup>R</sup>: & C<sup>A</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT ST: DAVID.

In yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 15<sup>th</sup>: past you advise M<sup>r</sup>: Jordan has not heard that his friends No: 118  
have given factors Security for him in England but beleives it may be done & in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time offers Security in India. Lett him propound y<sup>e</sup>: persons & then wee will give further answer. The Security should have been given before he was admitted.

Wee shall debt yo<sup>r</sup>: acco<sup>t</sup>: 30 pag<sup>a</sup>: paid by M<sup>r</sup>: Ro<sup>bt</sup>: Cranwell into yo<sup>r</sup>: cash.

Doct<sup>r</sup>: Fawcets Salary is 36: " p<sup>er</sup> annum all payable in India at which rate pay what is due to him.

Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: gilt paper by these Peons 12: Sheets Amo<sup>ts</sup>: to Pag<sup>a</sup>: 1: 12: fa<sup>r</sup> for which give us Credit and Shall Send y<sup>e</sup>: timbers by y<sup>e</sup>: next opportunity as well for buildings in y<sup>e</sup>: Fort as for Shipping having Severall timbers Crooked & propper for repairs of Ships & Vessells.

Yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 1: June advise a Contract made with yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for 2000: Pag<sup>a</sup>: in Jan<sup>ry</sup>: & 8000 in May at y<sup>e</sup>: Weavers prices, which is a great advance on y<sup>e</sup>: prices of last contract in Longcloth & Salampores. Tho' y<sup>e</sup>: abatem<sup>t</sup>: on y<sup>e</sup>: Beteelas reduce y<sup>e</sup>: whole to an equality. Tho' there is a necessity for Cloth yet there is a great future Inconvenience in advancing y<sup>e</sup>: prices by Contract especially on y<sup>e</sup>: two Staples Longcloth & Salampores & is to be avoided if possible. The best method wee can think of is that y<sup>e</sup>: former prices be Continued in y<sup>e</sup>: Contract & a further bargain w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: if they Comply therewith in due time they Shall have y<sup>e</sup>: advance paid them as wee have yesterday made a Contract w<sup>th</sup>: our Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for 10000: Pag<sup>a</sup>: deliverable in Feb<sup>ry</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: cloth they are to provide with their own Stock & in Consideration thereof wee are to pay them 10 p<sup>er</sup> cent on y<sup>e</sup>: whole, If they Comply in time & quantity otherwise not as y<sup>e</sup>: will perceive by y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Copy.

Therefore lett yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: know y<sup>t</sup>: wee Cannott approve of y<sup>t</sup>: Contract for any more than they shall deliver in Jan<sup>ry</sup>: or Feb<sup>ry</sup>: & wee hope in a Short time Cotton will be cheaper (tho' now very dear & Scarce) & then y<sup>o</sup>: will be better able to bring them to good terms, when y<sup>t</sup>: great objection is removed.

Wee expect Stock enough to make an Investm<sup>t</sup>: at Cuddalore for 50000: Pag<sup>s</sup>: deliverable in Sep<sup>t</sup>: next & y<sup>o</sup>: may acquaint yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: therewith & Carry one Truly w<sup>th</sup>: them wherein propound their taking of broadcloth Lead & Silver but deferr Concluding till Cotton is cheaper & till wee are in a Capacity of Supplying y<sup>o</sup>: with money. Wee know not when y<sup>e</sup>: Ship will arrive (The Monsoon being Contrary) and after she comes it will be Some time ere wee can have Silver or goods into money. However wee shall be able to Supply y<sup>o</sup>: with as much as y<sup>o</sup>: shall advise to be necessary for Cloth deliverable in Jan<sup>ry</sup>: or Feb<sup>ry</sup>: next for y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: is our first care.

Wee have hitherto Sold our broadcloth ord<sup>r</sup>: at 29 Pag<sup>s</sup>: p<sup>p</sup> peice abating 1 Pag<sup>s</sup>: p<sup>p</sup> peice when 20 peices are bought together. Cloth rashes at 20: 19: Perpetuano's fine Pag<sup>s</sup>: 15: ord<sup>r</sup>: 9: pag<sup>s</sup>: Arrora 49: Pag<sup>s</sup>:

Send us a small peice of yo<sup>r</sup>: match by y<sup>e</sup>: next Peons for a muster. Wee buy cheaper than 7 Pag<sup>s</sup>: p<sup>p</sup> Candy but perhaps yo<sup>rs</sup>: may be better.

The Woodier has a gen<sup>l</sup>: good report & wee hope by his friendship yo<sup>r</sup>: Investm<sup>t</sup>: may be enlarged as intimated in ours of y<sup>r</sup>: 19<sup>th</sup>: past and therefore his kinsman is to be preferred for a watchman before others unless he proves troublesome.

With yo<sup>r</sup>: gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> of 15<sup>th</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Consultations from Aug<sup>st</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: end of Sep<sup>t</sup>: last.

Wee have yet no news of Mockdum Nino's Sloop & fear y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Indigo is lost: y<sup>o</sup>: must therefore provide y<sup>e</sup>: more.

Herew<sup>th</sup>: wee Send y<sup>o</sup>: our order to Cap<sup>t</sup>: Matth<sup>a</sup>: Hatton Comd<sup>r</sup>: of Ship London friggatt for delivering Such bales of broadcloth ord<sup>r</sup>: & Perpetuanos & as many piggs of Lead as y<sup>o</sup>: shall demand, Viz<sup>t</sup>: as much as y<sup>o</sup>: think y<sup>o</sup>: can vend in a yeares time, or yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will take of, w<sup>ch</sup>: ord<sup>r</sup>: is Sent upon y<sup>e</sup>: Supposition y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Ship may touch att Fort St<sup>t</sup>: David & lye there windbound long enough to deliver said goods, but lett not y<sup>e</sup>: Ship be detained one hour either for that or any other Acco<sup>t</sup>: whatsoever. Let one of y<sup>e</sup>: Councill goe aboard with our order & veiw y<sup>e</sup>: bales So as to prevent mistakes & Send us an Acco<sup>t</sup>: & wee will Send y<sup>o</sup>: an Invoice when wee receive y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett.

The obligation for 30: Pag<sup>s</sup>: is not Signed by M<sup>r</sup>: Cranwell but by M<sup>r</sup>: Griffith only to whom 'tis delivered. M<sup>rs</sup>: Blackwall being gone to Fort St<sup>t</sup>: David lately in order to the getting in her husbands debts give her w<sup>th</sup>: assistance you can therein. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affectionate friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

W<sup>m</sup>: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA: BARWELL.

P S.—M<sup>r</sup>: Constable delivered us an Acco<sup>t</sup>: wherein he makes Verago Conacoply D<sup>r</sup>: to him for 246: Pag<sup>s</sup>: 16: <sup>ta</sup>: 1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> w<sup>ch</sup>: wee now Send you to be examined, when done send it us again w<sup>th</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: report thereof & if y<sup>o</sup>: shall find occasion for it Send him hither.

Idem.

FORT ST<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE

Nov<sup>r</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>le</sup>: JN<sup>o</sup>: BRABOURN ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

COMMODORE & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT BRINJOAN.

No. 119

Our last was 28<sup>th</sup>: Sep<sup>t</sup>: Copy whereof Comes Inclosed. This is to Inclose y<sup>e</sup>: copy of a Consul<sup>n</sup>: 7<sup>th</sup>: Instant relating to what has past here between us & y<sup>e</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: of the Naigue of Moodera Sent hither to offer a grant of w<sup>th</sup>: places or

priveliges wee pleased for Settle<sup>mt</sup>: in his Country, but aft<sup>r</sup>: many discourses upon y<sup>t</sup>: Subject they discovered y<sup>e</sup>: designe of their Invitation to be y<sup>t</sup>: wee Should turn y<sup>e</sup>: out of y<sup>e</sup>: Queen of Attingeons Country. It is a very blind Story y<sup>t</sup>: wee can make neither head nor tail of. however Send it y<sup>e</sup>: as it is possible you may be able to understand more of it.

Wee apprehend it to proceed from Some applications made by y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch to y<sup>e</sup>: Naigue of Moodera to whom they have told Some Strange Storys & led him into this error. Wee thought it propper to advise y<sup>e</sup>: (and Shall advise y<sup>e</sup>: gen<sup>ll</sup>: also) & if you can give us any directions for y<sup>e</sup>: further treaty w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Naigue of Moodera wee Shall act accordingly having answered y<sup>e</sup>: Naigue y<sup>t</sup>: wee Suddainly expect our Ships & then will Send people to treat w<sup>th</sup>: him in a month or two.

The Naigues dominions as they Say themselves extend from Negapatam landward to y<sup>e</sup>: backside of y<sup>e</sup>: Queen of Attingeas Country Qundunlon & by y<sup>e</sup>: coast from Negapatam to Cape Comorin & from y<sup>e</sup>: Cape beyond Brinjoan North<sup>wd</sup>: tho' there are Severall Rajahs who do not pay that tribute which they ought, whether the pretension be false or true possibly they may be made use of for bringing y<sup>e</sup>: Queen to better terms & also for enlarging your trade as well towards Cape Comorin as in Land for it is certain that there is plenty of Severall Sorts of Cloth mad[e] cheap in Some parts of y<sup>e</sup>: Moodera's Country bordering upon y<sup>e</sup>: Queen of Attingoa's.

Wee do not take upon us to order or direct y<sup>e</sup>: in any thing. Wee only give you advice of w<sup>th</sup>: comes to our knowledge as well wishers to y<sup>e</sup>: prosperity of yo<sup>r</sup>: Settle<sup>mt</sup>:

On y<sup>e</sup>: 1<sup>st</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee had advice from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Matth: Hatton Com<sup>dr</sup>: of Ship London friggatt of his arrivall at Negapatam & 7 Ships more bound for Severall parts of India as appears by y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed Copy of his Letter besides w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have no further news by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity remitt y<sup>e</sup>: Said Letter to Surratt. The Ship is detained by [contrary] winds. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THOS: WRIGHT.  
CHAS: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
12: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 1694.

To y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: CHAS: EYRES ESQ<sup>r</sup>:  
AGENT & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: IN BENGALL.

After writing of y<sup>e</sup>: foregoing (dat: 2<sup>d</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>:) wee rec<sup>d</sup>: advice from Fort No. 120, S<sup>t</sup>: David that they had Sent one to Negapatam for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Pacquett & upon y<sup>e</sup>: hopes of receiving it Suddainly wee deferred y<sup>e</sup>: Pattamar. But yest<sup>r</sup>day they advised us y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: London friggatt Sailed from Negapatam 29<sup>th</sup>: past (upon y<sup>e</sup>: approach of bad weather) designed either to keep y<sup>e</sup>: Sea or to harbour att Trincomalay as y<sup>e</sup>: winds proved, So that wee Cannott expect to receive y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett till Some time in next month & hope before then to receive from y<sup>e</sup>: a Duplicate w<sup>ch</sup>: probably comes upon each of y<sup>e</sup>: two Ships w<sup>ch</sup>: were order'd directly for Bengall and may arrive there as Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: London friggatt arrived at Negapatam who lost 17 days in getting about Zeilon.

It will doubtless be yo<sup>r</sup>: first care to dispatch them home laden as Soon as you can & if y<sup>e</sup>: can do that Suddainly there will be no occasion to Consider of employing them in y<sup>e</sup>: Country, but if y<sup>e</sup>: have not a rationall prospect of Sending them home w<sup>th</sup>: the Royall James & Mary or Soon after it behoves us to Consider how to prevent their lying idle 12: or 16: months as y<sup>e</sup>: Charles y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: and Sampson did on a decēd demorage.

It was thought requisite by Agent Charnock & Coun<sup>l</sup>: for Security of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: estate and Serv<sup>ts</sup>: to have at least one Ship lying by y<sup>e</sup>: factory att Cbuttanutte, whether y<sup>e</sup>: Same reason holds good. Still you are best able to Judge it depending on y<sup>e</sup>: Confidence y<sup>e</sup>: can place in y<sup>e</sup>: govern<sup>t</sup>: upon y<sup>e</sup>: Kings Husbullhookum. Therefore if y<sup>e</sup>: think it necessary keep one of y<sup>e</sup>: Ships with y<sup>e</sup>: & Send us y<sup>e</sup>: other, but if y<sup>e</sup>: have no Occasion Send them both to us laden w<sup>th</sup>: grain as Soon as possibly you can one after y<sup>e</sup>: other & wee will returne one of them to y<sup>e</sup>: again Immediately the other at Such time as y<sup>e</sup>: Shall advise requisite for her being dispatched for Europe in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time possibly wee may find other employm<sup>t</sup>: for her.

The present Scarcity of grain in these parts & prospect of greater, puts us upon this expedition for y<sup>e</sup>: Support of the place & it will also gain Something Considerable towards y<sup>e</sup>: Ships demorage in both w<sup>ch</sup>: respects it will be for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Service & is agreeable to their generall orders, but wee know not whether these Ships are arrived, w<sup>th</sup>: burden they are of, when they will gett from Ballasore road, into y<sup>e</sup>: river what Stock or goods they have aboard to be unladen where they must take their Lading of grain & when it can be provided. Nor what orders y<sup>e</sup>: will receive from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: disposall employm<sup>t</sup>: or returne of the Ships. Therefore wee give you no positive ord<sup>rs</sup>: but only recomend it to y<sup>e</sup>: who will understand all these Circumstances & y<sup>e</sup>: must act accordingly.

If y<sup>e</sup>: Send one or both y<sup>e</sup>: Ships to us Send not above 500 maund wheat 50 Jarrs butter & 200 Jarrs oyle. Lett all y<sup>e</sup>: rest of y<sup>e</sup>: lading be 1000 baggs upon each Ship of Saltpetre if y<sup>e</sup>: can Spare it, y<sup>e</sup>: rest rice which is y<sup>e</sup>: main thing & y<sup>e</sup>: need not loose one day in y<sup>e</sup>: dispatch of y<sup>e</sup>: Ship for y<sup>e</sup>: Sake of wheat butter or Oyle of which wee doubt not but you will Send in a Competent Supply by the Princess.

If y<sup>e</sup>: cannot provide a Sufficient quantity of rice for y<sup>e</sup>: Ships lading on y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: in due time. If any body have provided it for their owne acco<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: may take it on freight at 50 <sup>p</sup> Cent (by w<sup>ch</sup>: the Propriators will gain Cent <sup>p</sup> Cent) & any other Sorts of goods to fill up on y<sup>e</sup>: usual termes of freight.

The Ship will not Carry her hold full of rice therefore there will be no room lost by Sending y<sup>e</sup>: rice in baggs if y<sup>e</sup>: can gett them ready time enough.

The Cost of y<sup>e</sup>: Ships lading w<sup>th</sup>: grain will not be much whatever it amo<sup>ts</sup>: to wee will reimburse y<sup>e</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: Southerly Moussoon in rup<sup>s</sup>: So y<sup>e</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Stock will not be thereby diminished.

Wee hope y<sup>e</sup>: have ordered y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Anne of Denmark to call at Vizagapatam & bring their bales to us therefore lett the Other Ships be also ordered to call for y<sup>e</sup>: remainder. If y<sup>e</sup>: shall receive advice from M<sup>r</sup>: Holcombe & c<sup>a</sup>: the number they expect to have rec<sup>d</sup>: you may leave room Accordingly, but if not lett y<sup>e</sup>: Ship be filled & when they come to Vizagapatam may deliver there as much rice & c<sup>a</sup>: as will make room for the bales wee depend upon his order for the Conveying of the Vizagapatam bales to us which wee Shall want for the Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>'s Lading.

If y<sup>e</sup>: can dispatch y<sup>e</sup>: Ships in Jan<sup>ry</sup>: they will probably gain a quick passage but if deferred longer may prove tedious & troublesome. The Southerly winds Commonly begins to blow in Feb<sup>ry</sup>: Therefore y<sup>e</sup>: Sooner y<sup>e</sup>: can dispatch them y<sup>e</sup>: better.

The Sampson brought 10: duffers of powder without Invoice or bill of lading & were Sent ashore from y<sup>e</sup>: Ship unknown to y<sup>e</sup>: Warehousekeeper and lay Severall days on y<sup>e</sup>: Sea Side y<sup>e</sup>: Gunn<sup>r</sup>: finding them there after y<sup>e</sup>: Ship was gone they proved Some half & Some  $\frac{3}{4}$  p<sup>ts</sup>: full & all damaged in Such manner that they could not distinguish whether it was English or Countrey powder but caused it all to be remade by y<sup>e</sup>: Powdermaker among Countrey powder & was then found to weigh but 692<sup>ll</sup>: whereas y<sup>e</sup>: Acco<sup>t</sup>: Sent us w<sup>th</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre dated 31 July last of short entry there is a mention of 10: dupper Containing 13: baher Amo<sup>t</sup>:

to Rup<sup>s</sup>: 520: whereas 692<sup>1</sup>: at Pag<sup>s</sup>: 20: ꝑ Candy amo<sup>t</sup>: to no more y<sup>n</sup>: pag<sup>s</sup>: 27: 12: & wee Shall recharge to yo<sup>r</sup>: acco<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: difference. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: very affectionate friends

P.S.—Inclosed wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: the attestation of our gunner & t<sup>wo</sup>: other persons concerning y<sup>e</sup>: powder rec<sup>d</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Sampson. Idem.

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.  
CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

LIST OF THE PACQ<sup>t</sup>: TO BENGALL.

- N<sup>o</sup>: 1: Generall Letter dat: 2<sup>d</sup>: & 12<sup>th</sup>: Novem<sup>r</sup>: 1694.  
2: Copy of a Gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre dat: 10<sup>th</sup>: Octo<sup>r</sup>: 1694.  
3: Copy of a Generall Letter dat: 21: Sep<sup>t</sup>: 1694.  
5: An attestation concerning powder rec<sup>d</sup>: from Ship Sampson.  
6: List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

To HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: JOHN GAYER

GENERAL FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>:

HON<sup>BLE</sup>: COMP<sup>a</sup>: IN INDIA ATT SURRATT.

May it please Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>:

The foregoing of 2<sup>d</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: was detained by advice from Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David y<sup>t</sup>: they had Sent one to Negapatam for y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett but yesterday they advised us y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Ship Sailed from Negapatam y<sup>e</sup>: 29<sup>th</sup>: fearing bad weather. Inclosed is y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of their Lett<sup>r</sup>: Wee now expect to receive Duplicates from Bengall hoping the Ships bound thither may have gained their passage as Soon as y<sup>e</sup>: London friggatt fell in with Negapatam she having lost 17 days in getting about Zeilon. Wee are

N<sup>o</sup>: 121.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: very humble & obedient Servants

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.  
CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: & C<sup>a</sup>: ATT SURRATT.

- N<sup>o</sup>: 1: Generall Letter to his Exc<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: John Gayer dated 2<sup>d</sup>: & 12 Novem<sup>r</sup>: 1694.  
2: Copy of a Generall Letter to y<sup>e</sup>: Presid<sup>t</sup>: of Surratt dated 28<sup>th</sup>: 7<sup>br</sup>: 1694.  
3: Ditto of a generall Letter from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Matth: Hatton Com<sup>dr</sup>: of the Ship London friggatt dat: 22: Octo<sup>r</sup>: 1694.  
4: D<sup>o</sup>: of a gen<sup>l</sup>: Lre from Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David dat: 7<sup>th</sup>: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 94.  
5: D<sup>o</sup>: of a Consultation relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Naigue of Moodera dated 7<sup>th</sup>: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 1694.  
6: D<sup>o</sup>: of a Lre to y<sup>e</sup>: Worp<sup>n</sup>: John Brabourn & c<sup>a</sup>: dat: 10<sup>th</sup>: Novem<sup>r</sup>: 1694.  
7: List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

To HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: JOHN GAYER

GENERAL FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>r</sup>:

HON<sup>BLE</sup>: COMP<sup>a</sup>: IN INDIA ATT SURRATT.

May it please Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>:

It being doubtfull when wee shall receive y<sup>e</sup>: pacq<sup>t</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: London friggatt wee have Sent to Bengall y<sup>e</sup>: Copsy of y<sup>e</sup>: Cap<sup>t</sup>: Lreand upon y<sup>e</sup>: probability of

N<sup>o</sup>: 122.

y<sup>e</sup>: Martha & Success their arrivall in Bengall have Sent y<sup>e</sup>: Agent &c<sup>a</sup>: our ord<sup>rs</sup>: for Sending one or both those Ships to us with grain as well [for] Supply of this place as for y<sup>e</sup>: employ<sup>mt</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Ships but because wee know not what ord<sup>rs</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: have given nor y<sup>e</sup>: Circumstances of things in Beng<sup>l</sup>: wee cannott give them positive ord<sup>rs</sup>: as by y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed copy of our gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent &c<sup>a</sup>: dat: 12<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>:

Wee have yet had very litle rain in these parts So y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: fears of a famine doe increase upon us tho' wee hear there has been y<sup>e</sup>: usuall rains in y<sup>e</sup>: Northw<sup>d</sup>: and Southw<sup>d</sup>: parts from whence & Bengall wee expect a Supply by Sea Sufficient for this place yet y<sup>e</sup>: adjacent inland Countrey where Cloth is made will be in a miserable Condition unless it please God to Send rain before this month is ended.

Since our last advising our Intentions of Sending to Zulphaker Cawn he hath removed his Camp further Inland & is in frequent marches & his designe unknown & there being many uncertain rumours of a quarrell between him & y<sup>e</sup>: rest of y<sup>e</sup>: principall officers, a Spye Bramini wee Sent thither to give Intelligence from whom on y<sup>e</sup>: 10: Ins<sup>t</sup>: rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: inclosed Accot: & therefore must defer our applications to him till the Issue of those disputes are over.

Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: Exc<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our Consultation dat: 5: Ins<sup>t</sup>: relating to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Merch<sup>ts</sup>: representing y<sup>e</sup>: reasons of their great defect in y<sup>e</sup>: managem<sup>t</sup>: of business & y<sup>e</sup>: method taken for enabling them to performe better.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>r</sup>: dos direct in yo<sup>r</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> of 12<sup>th</sup>: June 1694 to defer y<sup>e</sup>: recovery or resettlement of Indapore to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: order. There being So many Ships come out this year it is probable Sevrall of them may Stay long enough in y<sup>e</sup>: Country to be Sent to y<sup>e</sup>: west coast If yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>r</sup>: shall see cause from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: ord<sup>rs</sup>: by these Ships to undertake the resettlem<sup>t</sup>: of Indapore or y<sup>e</sup>: better fortifying & Securing of y<sup>e</sup>: remaining factorys, It is our thought to do all that can be done towards y<sup>e</sup>: Securing & well Settle<sup>mt</sup>: of York Fort & y<sup>e</sup>: adjoyning Settle<sup>mt</sup>: of [P]ryamong in Feb<sup>r</sup>: next by w<sup>ch</sup>: time it is probable y<sup>e</sup>: Amity may be arrived there from S<sup>t</sup>: Hellena tho' can resolve nothing till wee know what ord<sup>rs</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: have given. The great difficulty will be in Sending men of Sutable abilities for managing the affair.

If yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>r</sup>: Shall find occasion to Send one of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Ships from Surratt into these parts wee humbly offer to yo<sup>r</sup>: Consideration y<sup>e</sup>: Sending 100: or 200: bales of Cotton on their Hon<sup>rs</sup>: Accot: Cotton is now Extreemly dear & Scarce about 30 Pag<sup>s</sup>:  $\Psi$  Candy Surratt Cotton will never Sell at less than 12: Pag<sup>s</sup>:  $\Psi$  Candy of 500<sup>li</sup>: at which rate there is about 50  $\Psi$  Cent gained on y<sup>e</sup>: Surratt price but it will more probably Sell at 15: which will be Something towards y<sup>e</sup>: Ships Demorage & will y<sup>e</sup>: better enable us to Contract for Cloth.

Wee Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copy of our Consultation dat: 7: Ins<sup>t</sup>: & our generall L<sup>re</sup> to M<sup>r</sup>: Brabourne &c<sup>a</sup>: at Brinjoan dat: 10 Ins<sup>t</sup>: relating to a petty embassy Sent from the Naigue of Moodera which because it Seems to Concern y<sup>e</sup>: Settle<sup>mt</sup>: & wee know not what y<sup>e</sup>: Consequence may be wee have transmitted the Accot: thereof to M<sup>r</sup>: Brabourne & now to yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>r</sup>: Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>r</sup>:s: very hum<sup>ble</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THOS: WRIGHT.

CHAS: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George

No<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 13<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQ<sup>t</sup>: TO HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: Y<sup>e</sup>: GENERALL OF INDIA.

- No. 1. Generall Letter dated 13<sup>th</sup>: Novem<sup>r</sup>: 1694.
2. Copy of a generall L<sup>r</sup>e to d<sup>o</sup>: dat: 28<sup>th</sup>: 29<sup>th</sup>: Sep<sup>t</sup>: & 1<sup>st</sup>: & 2<sup>d</sup>: Octo<sup>r</sup>: 1694.
3. D<sup>o</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: list of y<sup>e</sup>: pacq<sup>t</sup>: to D<sup>o</sup>: Sent 4<sup>th</sup>: Octo<sup>r</sup>: 1694.
4. D<sup>o</sup>: of a translate of a L<sup>r</sup>e from y<sup>e</sup>: Braminy att Zulphaker Cawns camp rec<sup>d</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 1694.
5. D<sup>o</sup>: of a Consultation dat: 5<sup>th</sup>: November 1694 relating to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Merch<sup>ts</sup>:
6. Copyes of Generall L<sup>r</sup>es to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent &c<sup>a</sup>: in Bengall dat: 2<sup>d</sup>: & 12<sup>th</sup>: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 1694.
7. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE  
NOVEM<sup>r</sup>: 21<sup>st</sup>: 1694.

TO HIS EXC<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>r</sup>: JOHN GAYER K<sup>t</sup>:  
GENERALL FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>ble</sup>:  
ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPANY IN INDIA ATT SURRATT.

May it Please Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>:

Our last was of y<sup>e</sup>: 13<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: Copy whereof Comes inclosed with a list of No: 123. y<sup>e</sup>: pacquett whereof wee cannott now Send Coppy's.

Yesterday wee rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: pacquett p<sup>p</sup> Ship London friggatt w<sup>ch</sup>: putting to Sea in order for gaining Trincomalay was by more favourable winds directed to Trincombar where y<sup>e</sup>: wind proving contrary, She remains & y<sup>e</sup>: Com<sup>dr</sup>: from thence sent y<sup>e</sup>: pacq<sup>t</sup>: to us by y<sup>e</sup>: Purser.

Upon perusal of y<sup>e</sup>: Severall L<sup>r</sup>es w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have Sent us & Copyes of their L<sup>r</sup>es to Surrott, Persia, Bengall & Bencoolen wee find y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have not only sent out Ships but a Considerable Stock & have given very Important directions for y<sup>e</sup>: managem<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: trade of India in all parts upon y<sup>e</sup>: Confirmation of y<sup>e</sup>: Charter by his Majesty & y<sup>e</sup>: augmentation of y<sup>e</sup>: Stock by new Subscribers & tho' have no reason to doubt but y<sup>e</sup>: Ship designed for Surrott may be now arrived with you or at least before this can come to yo<sup>r</sup>: hands yet remembring y<sup>e</sup>: Instance of y<sup>e</sup>: Modena this time two yeares wee have thought it requisite to Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Copyes of all y<sup>e</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>es rec<sup>d</sup>: from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: in case yo<sup>r</sup>: Ship meet with a longer passage, y<sup>e</sup>: may receive their advices So Soon as wee can Send them.

And for y<sup>e</sup>: Same reason wee are Sending a Pattamarr to Bengall with y<sup>e</sup>: copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: generall L<sup>r</sup>e to y<sup>t</sup>: place.

Our last mentions a Petty embassy from y<sup>e</sup>: Naigue of Moodera whereof wee gave y<sup>e</sup>: a particular Acco<sup>t</sup>: because wee apprehend y<sup>e</sup>: Settlem<sup>t</sup>: of Rutterah might be Concerned therein & therefore have returned Such an Answer as might give an opportunity of carrying on a treaty, if yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: should see cause for it but wee apprehend a further reason for y<sup>e</sup>: Continuance of a treaty w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Naigue because y<sup>e</sup>: pepper that can come overland from the Mallabar Coast to these parts must come through Some part of his Country & therefore if wee do not maintain a friendship with him wee cannott expect to gett any Considerable quantity that way, wee are informed there are two places between Cape Comorin & Rama Cota w<sup>ch</sup>: are markt for pepper brought over land from y<sup>e</sup>: Queen of Attingo's Country or p<sup>ts</sup>: adjacent, one lying inland from Kilkerre & y<sup>e</sup>: other Inland from Trivolgurree y<sup>e</sup>: greatest p<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: pepp<sup>r</sup>: there is bought of y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch & y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch Comissary when he was in those p<sup>ts</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: a fleet of Ships did Compell all y<sup>e</sup>: Naigues and Rajahs between Cape Comorin and Negapatam to

Comply with Such Contracts as Secured to y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch Comp<sup>a</sup>: not only y<sup>e</sup>: fishing for Pearle & Chanke, but y<sup>e</sup>: overland pepper So y<sup>t</sup>: Devera y<sup>e</sup>: Rajah of Rama Cota & adjoining part of y<sup>e</sup>: Continent hath a liberty reserved to him by y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch Contract, only for one Ship's Lading in a year of Chank & pepper to be Sent to Bengall, y<sup>e</sup>: Said Devera drives a Considerable trade to this place yearly by Julars factor in Chey root Cockonutts Coyoe & ca: & has enjoyed Some priveledges in trade many years upon his undertaking to gett Some English prisoners in Candy released his factor here resident being treated with abo<sup>t</sup>: pepper will not undertake to procure ten Candy & gives this reason y<sup>t</sup>: if he brings it hith<sup>r</sup>: it must be by Stealth & whenever y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch Come to understand it they will Stop his Mast<sup>rs</sup>: Ships So that there can be no pepp<sup>r</sup>: expected that way.

There is another markett town for pepp<sup>r</sup>: lying between Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David & Negapatam inland from whence it might be brought to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David & all y<sup>t</sup>: comes thither passes through y<sup>e</sup>: Nague of Moodera's Country So y<sup>t</sup>: it Seems improbable to carry on any considerable trade without a treaty w<sup>th</sup>: him, two yeares agoe there came a Considerable quantity to this markett town & was from thence brought to Fort St: David by y<sup>e</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: & Sold there at Pag<sup>s</sup>: 24 or 25  $\Psi$  Candy & probably y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have had Information thereof but y<sup>e</sup>: Dutch Soon found out a way to Stop or divert y<sup>e</sup>: pepp<sup>r</sup>: & there comes none now.

Tho' wee give yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>o</sup>: our thoughts So particularly in this affair yet wee must owne our Selves unacquainted with y<sup>e</sup>: Customs of those p<sup>ts</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: relation or dependance y<sup>t</sup>: one place or Gover<sup>mt</sup>: has to another & wee pray yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>o</sup>: to order y<sup>e</sup>: Comodore & c<sup>a</sup>: of Rutterah to give us what advice they can. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup> Exc<sup>o</sup>'s: very humble Servants

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN: STYLEMAN.

Tho<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA: BARWELL.

#### LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO Y<sup>e</sup>: GENERALL.

- No: 1. Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Companys generall Letter to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dated 3<sup>d</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.  
 2. Copy of ditto to Bombay dat: 3<sup>d</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.  
 3. Copy of ditto to Bencoolen dat: 3<sup>d</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.  
 4. Copy of ditto to Persia dat: 3<sup>d</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.  
 5. Copy of ditto to Bengall dat: 3<sup>d</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.  
 6. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Generall Lre dat: 21<sup>st</sup>: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 94.  
 7. Copy of ditto dated 13<sup>th</sup>: November 1694.  
 8. Copy of ditto dated 2<sup>d</sup>: November 1694.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>LL</sup>: WILL: HATSELL ESQ<sup>R</sup>:

DEPT<sup>Y</sup>: GOV<sup>R</sup>: & c<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>LL</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE NOV<sup>r</sup>: 94.

- No: 124. Yesterday wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: of [ . . . ] Ins<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: pacquett by y<sup>e</sup>: London Friggatt in which was their Generall Lre to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David dat: 3<sup>d</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: last which comes Sealed, whereby wee gladly understand their approbation of yo<sup>r</sup>: management but must withall acquaint you that they have given very Severe ord<sup>rs</sup>: concerning those who faile in y<sup>e</sup>: due keeping up of their generall books of Accounts.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: do advise y<sup>t</sup>: a new Charter is granted by his Majesty & will probably be Confirmed by y<sup>e</sup>: Parliam<sup>t</sup>: whereupon their Stock is encreased to 744000<sup>lb</sup>: by new Subscribers w<sup>ch</sup>: comprehend y<sup>e</sup>: most Considerable part of those who formerly imposed them, there are now eight Ships come out & four more to follow Suddenly w<sup>ch</sup>: brings a Stock for Carrying on & enlarging their trade in all parts of India.

The London friggatt brings us silver, broadcloth Perpetuano's & Lead. Consider how much of each you can vend in yo<sup>r</sup>: factory & give us an Account.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have Sent us a list of goods to be provided on y<sup>e</sup>: Coast whereof wee shall send y<sup>e</sup>: a Copy in y<sup>e</sup>: meantime y<sup>e</sup>: may go on w<sup>th</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Contract made with yo<sup>r</sup>: weavers & Merch<sup>ts</sup>: Viz<sup>t</sup>: for So much as they can deliver in Jan<sup>y</sup>: or Feb<sup>y</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: Lading of y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>ts</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: may draw bills upon us as opportunity presents of 2: or 3000 Pagodos.

Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed a paragraph of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Generall L<sup>r</sup>e concerning Indigoe, Contract for no more of y<sup>e</sup>: courser Sort & receive as little as y<sup>e</sup>: can of what y<sup>e</sup>: have Contracted for, but y<sup>e</sup>: fine Indigoe wee think is not prohibited by that order especially if it be of y<sup>e</sup>: growth & manufacture of y<sup>e</sup>: place & therefore y<sup>e</sup>: may Continue to make as much as y<sup>e</sup>: can of that. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>, affectionate friends

NATH: HIGGINSON,

WILL: FRASEE.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

To BAUHAUDER CAWN GOVERN<sup>r</sup>:

OF PULLAMULLE FORT.

I rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Letter & observed y<sup>e</sup>: Contents thereof you write mee therein N<sup>o</sup>: 125.  
about Oumur Cawn y<sup>e</sup>: which I understand if so be pleas'd to Consider what I shall say to it. You must understand then Oumur Cawn vacqueel designed to go on y<sup>e</sup>: other side he often went to Oumur Cawn & tendred him the money but Oumur Cawn went to S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma without receiving the money y<sup>e</sup>: said vacqueell before he went left y<sup>e</sup>: money & his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: hands of a Shroff; If Oumur Cawn wants his money he may have it according to his Acco<sup>ts</sup>: left here besides this Oumur Cawn is indebted to his Surany Taja, & Laskers 315: Pag<sup>s</sup>: & odd fanams the Surany & Laskers have often demanded their wages but he has as often refused to pay them after this they then Complained against him in y<sup>e</sup>: Mayors Court and after a hearing y<sup>e</sup>: Court order'd that his goods Should be Sold at a publick outcry y<sup>e</sup>: goods y<sup>t</sup>: were Sold was Sappan wood Damier rice & Some planks all which still falls short of 100 Pag<sup>s</sup>: & odd fanams, this is what has passed here & is very well known to y<sup>e</sup>: whole place, y<sup>t</sup>: Oumur Cawn do's this purposely to break off our friendship but now y<sup>e</sup>: have found him to be a false man.

NATH: HIGGINSON.

To RUEEA NAUTA TEAVER.

I enjoy good health & hope to hear y<sup>e</sup>: Same from yo<sup>r</sup>: Hono<sup>r</sup>: you having N<sup>o</sup>: 126.  
formerly wrote us in behalf of yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: Peria Tumbe Murcawn & informed us that your trade was carried on by his meanes, I hope ere this he has given you an Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: civill usage & friendly assistance he has mett withall here he paying no more custome & duty than our owne nation I am now in want of about 4000 Pag<sup>s</sup>: worth of Padd[y] & have now Sent my Serv<sup>ts</sup>: into yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>rs</sup>: parts desiring yo<sup>r</sup>, Hon<sup>r</sup>: to assist & forward them in their provision of grain I have also wrote to Peria Tumbe Murcawn about this at large by whose information I hope you will be given to understand more at large I having nev<sup>r</sup>: troubled yo<sup>r</sup>: Hon<sup>r</sup>: on Such a business makes me not question yo<sup>r</sup>: kindness & assistance herein if y<sup>e</sup>: have any business in these parts you may acquaint mee of it.

NATHANIELL HIGGINSON.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Nov<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

TO RUEEA NAUTA PERIA TUMBE MURCAWN.

N<sup>o</sup>: 127.

I enjoy good health & hope to hear the Same from y<sup>o</sup>: I hope y<sup>o</sup>: cannot but be Sensible of y<sup>o</sup>: favour & kindness I continually show yo<sup>r</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: in these parts you did lately give yo<sup>r</sup>: promise to endeavour to clear y<sup>o</sup>: English Captives in Candy I hope y<sup>o</sup>: will by all meanes endeavour to performe yo<sup>r</sup>: promise by w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>o</sup>: will gain a great fame.

I do at present want 4000 : Pag<sup>s</sup>: worth of Paddy & have Sent my Serv<sup>ts</sup>: to you, I hope you will esteem this affair as much as if it were yo<sup>r</sup>: own doubting not yo<sup>r</sup>: furtherance of my people I have now wrote to Rueea Nauta Teaver about this which I herewith Send & if you shall think fitt y<sup>o</sup>: may deliver it & send me his answer yo<sup>r</sup>: business in these parts I esteem as my owne in like manner I hope you will this Small one of mine as for other matters I have acquainted yo<sup>r</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>: of by whom y<sup>o</sup>: will understand more at large you may reckon mee yo<sup>r</sup>: particular friend & often acquaint mee of your good health.

NATHANIELL HIGGINSON.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George, Nov<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 22<sup>d</sup>: 1694.

Nov<sup>r</sup>: 26<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

TO M<sup>a</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE

CHEIF & C<sup>o</sup>: COUNCILL ATT VIZAGAPATAM.

N<sup>o</sup>: 128.

On y<sup>e</sup>: 20<sup>th</sup>: Inst<sup>t</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: generall Lr<sup>e</sup> w<sup>th</sup>: out date by Ship Loretta with Coppy's of your Consultations from 6: Sep<sup>t</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: 10: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 94, & Coppy of your Lr<sup>e</sup> to Bengall.

Att y<sup>e</sup>: same time wee rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Pacquett by Ship London friggatt from Trincombarr w<sup>ch</sup>: brings us a Coppy of his Maj<sup>ty</sup>'s: Charter whereupon y<sup>e</sup>: Stock is encreased 744,000: by new Subscribers comprehending y<sup>e</sup>: most Considerable persons of y<sup>e</sup>: opposite party. So y<sup>t</sup>: there is an end put to all those troubles w<sup>ch</sup>: have for Some yeares past troubled & lessned y<sup>e</sup>: trade of India & y<sup>e</sup>: vain expectation of those who built their hopes upon y<sup>e</sup>: dissolution of y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: utterly frustrated.

Upon y<sup>e</sup>: Confirmation of y<sup>e</sup>: Charter y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have Sent eight Ships & four or five more to follow Suddainly which brings a Stock for y<sup>e</sup>: Carrying on & enlarging their trade in all parts of India.

Wee are Sorry to understand by your Lr<sup>e</sup> & Diary, y<sup>e</sup>: Continuation of y<sup>e</sup>: troubles by Citteram & yo<sup>r</sup>: apprehension of a famine which gives us reason to fear y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>o</sup>: will not be able to make So large a provision of Cloth as y<sup>o</sup>: formerly advised, it would fall to yo<sup>r</sup>: Share to Invest 50,000: Pag<sup>as</sup>: this year & wee had hopes that y<sup>o</sup>: would have been able to invest more to Supply the failure of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George & Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David Merch<sup>ts</sup>: who yet cannott be perswaded to make any Considerable Contract there being a generall apprehension of a famine in these parts.

When y<sup>o</sup>: advise us y<sup>t</sup>: it is Safe to venture more of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: estate in yo<sup>r</sup>: factory wee will by the first opportunity Supply y<sup>o</sup>: with 100,000: Pag<sup>as</sup>: or as much as Shall be requisite for beginning a new Contract & Send y<sup>o</sup>: rest afterwards by Such Conveyance as Shall happen in y<sup>e</sup>: Southerly Monsoon in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time treat with yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: in order to Contract for 30: 40: or 50,000 Pag<sup>as</sup>: deliverable in Apr<sup>l</sup>: Sep<sup>t</sup>: & December 1695: in Such proportions as y<sup>o</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will undertake & wee y<sup>o</sup>: rather desire y<sup>o</sup>: Contract may be made deliverable in Several parts at Several times, for fear wee Should faile in y<sup>e</sup>: timely Supply of y<sup>e</sup>: money, if wee cannott dispose of our Europe goods, wherein our Stock cheifly Consists & therefore desire you to have regard thereunto in your Contracts.

As for  $y^o$ : Sorts of goods to be provided  $y^o$ :  $R^t$ : Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have Sent out a list of Coast goods wherein wee find no mention of Strip'd Beteelas & but 2000:  $p^s$ : of Saile cloth. The goods ordered by list procurable at Vizagapatam are.

Long cloth ordinary white & browne Salampores ord<sup>r</sup>: Of these there cannott be too many provided.

|                                          |     |     |                |
|------------------------------------------|-----|-----|----------------|
| Beteelas of all Sorts 20 & 25 yards long | ... | ... | 3200 : $p^s$ : |
| Saile cloth                              | ... | ... | 2000 : $p^s$ : |
| Neckcloths                               | ... | ... | 5000 : $p^s$ : |

It has been  $y^o$ : practice of  $yo^r$ : factory to Contract for Salampores, Long-cloth, Sailcloth & Strip'd beteelas in equall parts, but  $y^o$ : cannot now Contract for above 10000: Pa: in Beteelas, Sailcloth, & neckcloths & if  $yo^r$ : Merchts: can be induced to Contract for the rest in longcloth & Salampores  $y^o$ : may allow them 10:  $\Psi$  Cent on So much as they shall bring in above  $y^o$ : halfe of  $y^o$ : Investm<sup>t</sup>: not to be accounted as they bring in  $y^o$ : cloth but to be paid them in one Sum at  $y^o$ : finishing of  $y^o$ : Investment.

Or, if they will not Consent to  $y^t$ :  $y^o$ : may propound to them  $y^o$ : providing Some of the following fine goods by  $y^o$ : Madapollam Must<sup>r</sup>: & at  $y^o$ : Madapollam prices whereof  $y^o$ :  $R^t$ : Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: have ordered  $y^o$ : following quantities to be provided Viz:

|                                                       |     |     |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------|
| Longcloth fine                                        | ... | ... | 1000 $p^s$ : |
| Salampores fine                                       | ... | ... | 3000 $p^s$ : |
| Percollas                                             | ... | ... | 5000 $p^s$ : |
| Do. Booke                                             | ... | ... | 2000 $p^s$ : |
| Morees fine                                           | ... | ... | 2000 $p^s$ : |
| Izzarees                                              | ... | ... | 5000 $p^s$ : |
| Gingham sheets 3 $y^ds$ : wide & 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ Long | ... | ... | 2000 $p^s$ : |

Besides Chints, Allajees, Sacagundes Sandermuters Callawapoose Goa Cancherutas, Palampores, ordinary & fine Dimitys & Diaper, whereof wee have no muster & take it for granted  $yo^r$ : Merch<sup>ts</sup>: cannott intermeddle with them.

You may treat w<sup>th</sup>:  $yo^r$ : Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for a Contract of 50000 Pag<sup>a</sup>: but conclude not for above 20000: till  $y^o$ : receive our answer to  $yo^r$ : next Letter, after receipt hereof, being not yet assured at what times wee shall be able to furnish So great a Sum as 50000 pag<sup>a</sup>:

The  $R^t$ : Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: do order  $y^t$ : their List be Complied with as near as can be, but wee think you are not absolutely limited to  $y^o$ : exact quantity of every Sort but may if you cannott otherwise prevail w<sup>th</sup>:  $yo^r$ : Merch<sup>ts</sup>: enlarge in Some Sorts & encrease in others, & wee Suppose  $yo^r$ : Strip'd Beteelas may be included in  $y^o$ : Beteelas of all Sorts & if you agree with  $yo^r$ : Merch<sup>ts</sup>: for plain Beteelas they must be double threaded.

The list doth also order  $y^o$ : provision of 20000  $p^s$ : of Dungarees white & brown w<sup>ch</sup>: wee Suppose to be of  $y^o$ : Sort formerly provided at Matchlepatam & if  $yo^r$ : Merchts: can make any of  $y^o$ : Sort wee will Send you a muster. Wee are

$Yo^r$ : affectionate friends  
NATH : HIGGINSON.  
WILL : FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THO<sup>a</sup> : WRIGHT.  
CHA<sup>s</sup> : BARWELL.

P.S.—Wee Send  $y^o$ : tenn rup<sup>s</sup>: coin'd in our mint, acquaint us how they pass & give us credit for  $y^o$ : Same at 3 $\frac{1}{2}$  rup<sup>s</sup>:  $\Psi$  Pag<sup>e</sup>: forward  $y^o$ : accompany- ing packett to Bengall with fresh Peons.

We Send  $y^o$ : a muster of Neckcloths half a peice  $y^o$ : 5: neckcloths ordinary provided by our Merch<sup>ts</sup>: here at 37 pagodo but Beteelas being cheaper w<sup>th</sup>: you, your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will probably provide them Cheaper & finer they may make half red Stripes & half white stripes or all white stripes if they cannott make red Stripes.

If you have no musters of plain Beteelas make Some & Send y<sup>m</sup>: to us w<sup>m</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: prices yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will provide them att.

Wee Send y<sup>e</sup>: a muster of Madrass Dungarees N<sup>o</sup>: 1 formerly provided here at y<sup>e</sup>: rate of Pag<sup>s</sup>: 3: 1/4  $\P$  Single Corge of 12 [Coved] Long or 6 1/2  $\P$  double Corge of 24 Co<sup>ds</sup>: long whereof 10,000 p<sup>s</sup>: white & brown may be provided by yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: there being no prospect of getting those of Matchlepatam & Pettipolee.

Wee also Send y<sup>e</sup>: a muster of fine Neckcloths N<sup>o</sup>: 38: whereof 16 in a peice w<sup>ch</sup>: our Merch<sup>ts</sup>: provide at Pag<sup>s</sup>: 17:  $\P$  Corge but y<sup>e</sup>: Muster is not So good as it Should be yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: therefore may provide them att 15 Pagodos  $\P$  Corge.

N: HIGGINSON.  
WILL: FRASER.  
JN<sup>o</sup>: STYLEMAN.  
THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.  
CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: WOEP<sup>LL</sup>: CHARLES EYRES ESQ<sup>R</sup>:  
AGENT & CA: COUNCILL FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>:

R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>BLE</sup>: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>A</sup>: IN BENGALL.

N<sup>o</sup>: 129.

Our last was 2<sup>d</sup>: & 12<sup>th</sup>: Inst: Copy whereof comes Inclosed. On y<sup>e</sup>: 20<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>s</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Pacquett from Ship London friggatt from Trincombarr (where She is Still detained by Contrary winds) wherein wee find a Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> to Bengall dat: 3<sup>d</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: last copy whereof wee now Send you.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: having added a Postscript in their generall to us dat: y<sup>e</sup>: 3: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: last by London friggatt w<sup>ch</sup>: wee do not find in their generall L<sup>re</sup> to Bengall but Suppose you are equally concerned to observe their order therein wee therefore Send to y<sup>e</sup>: Copy thereof Viz<sup>t</sup>:

Wee having given our personall obligation to their Maj<sup>ties</sup>: to export this Season to y<sup>e</sup>: value of one hundred & fifty thousand pounds in goods of y<sup>e</sup>: growth product and manufacture of this Kingdome wee do hereby require you to Send us two Certificates under yo<sup>r</sup>: hands one by each of our first returning Ships of y<sup>e</sup>: Contents, number & quality of y<sup>e</sup>: goods you Shall receive from us by this Shipping whereof lett there be no failure.

In y<sup>e</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup>: paragraph of their generall L<sup>re</sup> to Bengall you are advised of an agreem<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: principall Interlopers concerned in y<sup>e</sup>: two Interloping Ships but in a Postscript of a generall L<sup>re</sup> to us dat: 2: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 1693 they give more particular directions which y<sup>e</sup>: are to observe Viz<sup>t</sup>:

The Concern in y<sup>e</sup>: two Ships Sent out by y<sup>e</sup>: Interlopers called y<sup>e</sup>: Edward Cap<sup>t</sup>: Will<sup>m</sup>: Gifford Command<sup>r</sup>: and y<sup>e</sup>: Henry Cap<sup>t</sup>: Hudson Comd<sup>r</sup>: being now by bargain with most of y<sup>e</sup>: Interested become So farr our owne wee have thought good to give y<sup>e</sup>: notice thereof, to y<sup>e</sup>: end that whatever remains of their Cargoe or may yet be left on Shoar may be carefully looked after befriended & Sent home unto y<sup>e</sup>: Joynt interested w<sup>th</sup>: whom wee have a good understanding here.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: having in their 30 paragraph in their generall L<sup>re</sup> to us dat: y<sup>e</sup>: 3: Feb<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4 Confirmed y<sup>e</sup>: order of their gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>re</sup> y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: Aprill 1693 by Ships Royall James & Mary & c<sup>a</sup>: which Letter doth appoint y<sup>e</sup>: Continuation of y<sup>e</sup>:  $\P$ missive trade for y<sup>e</sup>: Ships Royall James & Mary Princess Ann of Denmark Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: & Hawk w<sup>ch</sup>: order not being particularly reversed it is our opinion y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: permissive trade ought to be Continued upon those ships tho' wee do not find any reason to think y<sup>t</sup>: it is Continued to y<sup>e</sup>: Martha & c<sup>a</sup>: Ships now come out, it therefore concerns those to whom y<sup>e</sup>: Permissive Consignment[s] are made to finish y<sup>t</sup>: business by those ships y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Interested may not be disappointed or Suffer for want of returns.

Wee know not w<sup>th</sup>: Stock y<sup>e</sup>: Martha & Success will bring you nor w<sup>th</sup>: Sorts or quantity of goods you are ordered to provide & therefore must refer<sup>r</sup> y<sup>e</sup>: wholly to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: ord<sup>rs</sup>: therein.

In y<sup>e</sup>: 7: Paragraph of y<sup>e</sup>: Generall to Bengall dated 3: Jan<sup>y</sup>: you are ordered to Sell all y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Ships & Sloops except two for y<sup>e</sup>: river or to Send them hither with Saltpetre but wee take it for granted that you will Send to us all y<sup>e</sup>: spare Saltpetre by y<sup>e</sup>: Princess Martha & Success & therefore there will be no occasion to Send another Ship to us to bring Saltpetre but y<sup>e</sup>: necessity of Sending provisions to Yorke Fort remains & therefore if y<sup>e</sup>: have any Vessell to be Sold lett her be Sent thither with provisions as formerly directed under orders to be dispatched from thence to this imediately with what they have ready to put on board, if y<sup>e</sup>: have not a vessell to Sell & can spare one of y<sup>e</sup>: two from y<sup>e</sup>: necessary Service of y<sup>e</sup>: Europe Ships lett her proceed to York Fort with provision[s] under orders for returning imediately to you with what pepper they can Spare w<sup>ch</sup>: voyage may probably be performed in 3 months time if She be dispatched in Feb<sup>y</sup>: from Bengall but if y<sup>e</sup>: cannott Send a Ship or vessell of y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: hire some small Country vessell on freight & Send her thither w<sup>th</sup>: Provisions w<sup>ch</sup>: are So very dear & Scarce y<sup>t</sup>: wee cannott Supply them from hence & therefore wee depend upon you for it, & having no Stores sent us by these Ships you must also Supply them with y<sup>e</sup>: particulars mentioned in y<sup>e</sup>: Inclosed List.

Paper  
quills &c<sup>r</sup>:  
Match 4:  
Candy.

In y<sup>e</sup>: 8: paragraph of y<sup>e</sup>: Said generall L<sup>re</sup> you are ordered to dispatch y<sup>e</sup>: Martha or Success with Saltpetre or w<sup>th</sup>: goods ready which order Seems to be grounded upon a Supposition V<sup>iz</sup>: That y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary &c<sup>r</sup>: last yeares Ships would have been dispatch'd before y<sup>e</sup>: arrivall of this yeares Shipping & y<sup>t</sup>: these ships would have arrived Sooner y<sup>n</sup>: they did both w<sup>ch</sup>: proving otherwise wee See no reason why y<sup>e</sup>: may not comply with y<sup>e</sup>: order of our L<sup>re</sup> for dispatching to us y<sup>e</sup>: Martha or Success or both to us w<sup>th</sup>: Saltpetre & provisions.

Wee observe y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: had appointed M<sup>r</sup>: Ellis to Succeed Agent Charnock but in y<sup>e</sup>: fourteenth paragraph their Hon<sup>rs</sup>: do in Generall Confirm all y<sup>e</sup>: alterations ord<sup>rs</sup>: made in Bengall by y<sup>e</sup>: late Commissary Generall & particularly y<sup>e</sup>: alterations he made in making M<sup>r</sup>: Eyres Agent in y<sup>e</sup>: room of M<sup>r</sup>: Ellis there is therefore no reason to question M<sup>r</sup>: Eyres continuing Agent.

Wee find in y<sup>e</sup>: 18: paragraph y<sup>t</sup>: M<sup>r</sup>: Beard is to Succeed in y<sup>e</sup>: Agency & M<sup>r</sup>: Braddyll to be of Councill & in y<sup>e</sup>: 2<sup>d</sup>: paragraph it is left to the Agent to add another person or two to y<sup>e</sup>: Coun<sup>ll</sup>: of Bengall as he shall think best & to Communicate Cheif & Councill w<sup>ch</sup>: tho' it was writt literally of M<sup>r</sup>: Ellis yet wee understand it to be by y<sup>e</sup>: gen<sup>l</sup>: reason of y<sup>e</sup>: order to extend to Agent Eyres equally having no reason to doubt his prudence or fidelity. Wee therefore leave it to him to continue or dismiss M<sup>r</sup>: Cornell from being of Councill if he dos not think him fitt for y<sup>t</sup>: Station; but in case of his removall wee desire to know y<sup>e</sup>: reasons.

By y<sup>e</sup>: Generall L<sup>res</sup> to Fort St: George & Bengall you will expect to be Supplied with Sundry things whereof have none but red lead & of y<sup>t</sup>: can Send you near two tunns by y<sup>e</sup>: next opportunity. Wee can Spare no Europe iron or brimstone having but litle in Store & none Sent us, wee have no Europe Vermillion quicksilver or allom wee Suppose y<sup>e</sup>: China ships will bring quicksilver & allom. The quicksilver will be above 60: Pag<sup>s</sup>: ꝑ Pecull. The China Allom about 8 pag<sup>s</sup>: Candy advise us y<sup>e</sup>: Bengall prices & y<sup>e</sup>: occasions for them & wee will Supply you accordingly, but wee expect no vermilion from China because it hath formerly proved not fitt for y<sup>e</sup>: markett of Bengall. The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: hath given us orders for coining rupees for Bengall, whereof wee hope to have Some coined to returne to you by y<sup>e</sup>: Bengall ship in y<sup>e</sup>: beginning of y<sup>e</sup>: Southerly Monsoon More than will repay for w<sup>th</sup>: you shall disburse for provisions &c<sup>a</sup>: for y<sup>e</sup>: Fort, in y<sup>e</sup>: mean time give us y<sup>e</sup>: opinions concerning their passing there was Some Sent to Bengall for a trial in Agent Charnock's time & these Peons bring y<sup>e</sup>: 20 which will be enough for y<sup>e</sup>: Bannyans to make a trial of their weight & fineness they are approved here by y<sup>e</sup>: Shroffs who have made nice trialls of them & they have hitherto passed at y<sup>e</sup>: Same rate & as Currantly as Surratt new rupees if

there has been a triall made of those Sent formerly Let another triall however be made of these now Sent.

The R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: having in their 53<sup>th</sup>: Paragraph of their Gen<sup>n</sup>: Lrē of y<sup>e</sup>: 3<sup>d</sup>: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: ordered a large quantity of Cotton yarn be provided in Bengall y<sup>t</sup>: it may be ready for y<sup>e</sup>: filling up of Ships as occasion requires wee apprehend there will be occasion for at least 100 tunns.

Wee need not add any thing to y<sup>e</sup>: concerning Ships going to Cangee but will Send y<sup>o</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 52 paragraph of their Gen<sup>n</sup>: to us relating to Country Ships touching att Rutterah in their passage to Surratt or y<sup>e</sup>: Coast of Mallabar for y<sup>e</sup>: Incouragem<sup>t</sup>: and Countenance of y<sup>e</sup>: Settlement.

Wee have a large quantity of Europe cloth & Lead Sent us by this Ship w<sup>ch</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: remaines is more than wee can expect to vend in a year's time & probably y<sup>e</sup>: Martha and Success will bring y<sup>o</sup>: more than y<sup>o</sup>: present markt will take off but for y<sup>e</sup>: aforementioned reason you must not Send us any of it till wee give you further advice unless you have more fine broad cloth y<sup>n</sup>: you can dispose of, whereof you may Send us 20: or 30: bales with w<sup>th</sup>: you can Spare of those things sent y<sup>o</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: for presents. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: very affect<sup>d</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Nov<sup>r</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 26<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

#### LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO BENGALL.

- N<sup>o</sup>: 1. Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Gen<sup>n</sup>: Lrē to Bengall dated 3: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.
2. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Gen<sup>n</sup>: Lrē dated 26: Novem<sup>r</sup>: 1694.
3. Copy of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George gen<sup>n</sup>: Lrē dat: 2<sup>d</sup>: & 12<sup>th</sup>: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 94.
4. Paragraph of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: gen<sup>n</sup>: Lrē to Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George dat: 3: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.

To y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>ld</sup>: JOHN BRABOURNE

COMMODORE & C<sup>a</sup>: COUN<sup>tl</sup>: AT BRINJOAN.

N<sup>o</sup>: 130.

Herew<sup>th</sup>: is Copy of our last of 10<sup>th</sup>: Nov<sup>r</sup>: Sent overland w<sup>th</sup>: a Copy of our Consultation relating to y<sup>e</sup>: Embassy from y<sup>e</sup>: Naigue of Mcodera which wee desire you to Send forward to his Exc<sup>y</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: Gen<sup>n</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: our Pacq<sup>t</sup>: directed to him.

The London friggatt is not yet arrived here being detained by Contrary winds, but wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: pacq<sup>t</sup>: by which wee understand their Charter is confirmed by y<sup>e</sup>: King & their Stock doubled by additionall Subscribers, 8 Ships are now come out in Comp<sup>as</sup>: for Severall parts of India & 5 more to follow which brings a Considerable Stock. Wee remain

Yo<sup>r</sup>: affect<sup>d</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Dec<sup>r</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

To His Exc<sup>y</sup>: S<sup>a</sup>: JOHN GAYER KN<sup>t</sup>:

GEN<sup>ll</sup>: FOR AFFAIRS OF Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: HON<sup>ble</sup>:

ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMP<sup>a</sup>: IN INDIA ATT SURRATT.

May it Please Yo<sup>r</sup>: Excelley,

Our last was dat: 21: past Sent overland Copy whereof wee Send by Ship N<sup>o</sup>: 131. Diligence Will: Rogers Master bound for Goa & to touch att Rutterah in her way wee also Send yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: Copy of our L<sup>re</sup> to Bengall dat: 26<sup>th</sup>: past.

The London friggatt is yet detained by Contrary winds but is gott on this Side Sadrasapatam.

Brigantine Acheen Merch<sup>t</sup>: brought us a L<sup>re</sup> from Bengall dat: 10<sup>th</sup>: past advising that y<sup>e</sup>: Royall James & Mary in going up y<sup>e</sup>: river Hugley was cast upon a Sand & Sunk 222: Man: pepper & 132 Sticks redwood Saved & y<sup>e</sup>: Comd<sup>r</sup>: has Sold y<sup>e</sup>: Ships rigging gunns &c<sup>a</sup>: for 6,200 Rup<sup>a</sup>: & y<sup>e</sup>: Hull for 1,500: & intends to take his passage hither on y<sup>e</sup>: Princess which was to be dispatched by y<sup>e</sup>: 12: Ins<sup>t</sup>: laden with goods for Europe & provisions for this place. Wee shall be in a readiness to give her a Speedy dispatch & upon rec<sup>d</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: next letter from yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: returne you coppys of what wee receive from Bengall & of our L<sup>re</sup> to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: by y<sup>e</sup>: Princess in y<sup>e</sup>: meantime wee have nothing materiall to add to our former advices. When y<sup>e</sup>: Brigantine Acheen Merch<sup>t</sup>: came over y<sup>e</sup>: Graces [sic] on y<sup>e</sup>: 25<sup>th</sup>: past there was no news at Bengall of y<sup>e</sup>: Success or Martha. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Exc<sup>y</sup>: very hum<sup>ble</sup>: Servants

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Dec: y<sup>e</sup>: 10<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.  
CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: WORP<sup>th</sup>: CHARLES EYRES ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

AGENT &c<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL IN BENGALL.

Our last was 26 past duplicate whereof comes herewith w<sup>th</sup>: Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: N<sup>o</sup>: 132. Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: generall L<sup>re</sup> to Bengl: dat: 3: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 83/4. On y<sup>e</sup>: 5: Ins<sup>t</sup>: wee rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: of 10<sup>th</sup>: & 29<sup>th</sup>: Nov<sup>r</sup>:  $\Psi$  Brigantine Acheen Merch<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: gives us y<sup>e</sup>: sad Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: unfortunate loss of Ship Royall James & Mary in y<sup>e</sup>: river concerning which wee have not yet rec<sup>d</sup>: any advice from Cap<sup>t</sup>: Bucke. Wee doubt not but you will do y<sup>e</sup>: Owners & Command<sup>rs</sup>: right in reprehending all circumstances treaty to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Company.

Tho' y<sup>e</sup>: write y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: intend to Send y<sup>e</sup>: Princess to us directly & y<sup>e</sup>: Mary Bowyer afterwards with rice to Vizagapatam & from thence to proceed hither with y<sup>e</sup>: Vizagapatam bales Yet wee depend upon you for Sending one of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: or a hired vessell to Bencoolen with provisions y<sup>e</sup>: rather because y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk did not proceed thither.

Wee observe yo<sup>r</sup>: withdrawing the upp<sup>r</sup>: factorys & his Exc<sup>y</sup>: having given y<sup>e</sup>: his directions in his L<sup>re</sup> of 10<sup>th</sup>: July wee need not add any thing upon that Subject.

Wee are glad y<sup>e</sup>: can dispose of Lead at So good a rate as rup<sup>a</sup>: 6:  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\Psi$  Maund to 6:  $\frac{1}{2}$  wee Suppose you have Some Lead & broadcloth Sent you by y<sup>e</sup>: Martha & Success but wee know not how much, wee have more of each y<sup>n</sup>: wee can Sell in a year. Tho wee Should abate Considerably of our former prices. If yo<sup>r</sup>: Markett will take of more than you shall receive advise us & wee can Supply you with 1000, or 2000 Maund of Lead & 100 bales of broadcloth, Cloth rashes, & Perpetuanos wee think y<sup>r</sup>: price here will be but 10: Pag<sup>a</sup>  $\Psi$  Candy for Lead, broadcloth ordinary 23: Pag<sup>a</sup>:  $\Psi$  half p<sup>a</sup>: Cloth rashes 17: Perpetuanos fine 14: ord<sup>r</sup>: 8:  $\frac{1}{2}$  Pag<sup>a</sup>: So y<sup>t</sup>: if y<sup>e</sup>: can Sell them at any profit wee will Send you

as much as you shall advise by y<sup>e</sup>: Southerly Monsoon w<sup>ch</sup>: wee desire y<sup>e</sup>: to Consider well of, because it is probable wee Shall not be able to invest our whole stock upon y<sup>e</sup>: Coast, by reason of y<sup>e</sup>: gen<sup>l</sup>: Scarcity & dearness of provisions in w<sup>ch</sup>: case wee must either Send y<sup>e</sup>: overplus to y<sup>e</sup>: or lett it lye dead.

Inclosed is our opinion concerning y<sup>e</sup>: division of y<sup>e</sup>: Comission on private consignments.

If y<sup>e</sup>: shall be in a readiness to dispatch one or both of y<sup>e</sup>: two ships (Martha and Success) together with y<sup>e</sup>: Hawk it will be a good Service to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: but if y<sup>e</sup>: can lade but one lett y<sup>e</sup>: other come up hither laden with y<sup>e</sup>: grain provided for y<sup>e</sup>: Princess.

Wee have nothing to add at present daily expecting y<sup>e</sup>: arrivall of y<sup>e</sup>: Princess & y<sup>t</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: advice by her will give us occasion for a further answer to Some particulars w<sup>ch</sup>: wee observe but know not what to direct especially relating to Muttradas, concerning whom wee begin to fear y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: late Agent Charnocks judgement was grounded on good reasons. We are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: very affect<sup>d</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THOS: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Dec<sup>r</sup>: y: 11<sup>th</sup>: 1694.

#### LIST OF Y<sup>e</sup>: PACQUETT TO BENGALL.

- No. 1. Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: generall Lre dated 3: Jan<sup>ry</sup>: 1693/4.
2. Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George Generall Lre to Beng<sup>l</sup>: dat: 3<sup>d</sup>: Dec<sup>r</sup>: 94.
3. Copy of ditto . . . dat: 26: Nov<sup>r</sup>: 94.
4. Paragraph of a Consultation relating to y<sup>e</sup>: division of y<sup>e</sup>: Comission.
5. List of y<sup>e</sup>: Pacquett.

To M<sup>r</sup>: SIMON HOLCOMBE.

CHEIF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL ATT VIZAGAPATAM.

N<sup>o</sup>: 133.

Herewith is Copy of our Last dat: 26<sup>th</sup>: No<sup>rr</sup>: & a Pacquett for y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & Councill of Bengall directed to M<sup>r</sup>: Henry Stanly Cheif of Ballasore which Send forward.

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Consultations & diary in Sep<sup>t</sup>: Octo<sup>r</sup>: & No<sup>rr</sup>: gives a particular Acco<sup>t</sup>: of y<sup>e</sup>: Care you take in gaining intelligence & Securing y<sup>e</sup>: factory during y<sup>e</sup>: rebellion of y<sup>e</sup>: Rajah.

The Agent & Coun<sup>l</sup>: of Beng<sup>l</sup>: do advise us that they intend to Send y<sup>e</sup>: Princess directly hither without calling at yo<sup>r</sup>: factory but y<sup>t</sup>: they will Send y<sup>e</sup>: Mary Bowyer afterwards laden with rice for the Supply of yo<sup>r</sup>: factory & to bring yo<sup>r</sup>: bales hither, & wee have no other opportunity to fetch them to Compleat y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>ts</sup>: lading in Feb<sup>ry</sup>: therefore as opportunity offers by good Country Vessells (not boats) Send us as many bales as you can reserving only as many as you think y<sup>e</sup>: Mary Bowyer will take in.

Wee have a greater quantity of broadcloth Perpetuano's & Cloth rashes & London friggatt than wee can Sell here yo<sup>r</sup>: factory therefore must take of a part if possible try once more w<sup>th</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup> Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will do & w<sup>th</sup>: quantity & at what rates they will take. Wee are Sensible Wee must abate Considerably of our prices here. We are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George  
Dec<sup>r</sup>: 12: 1694.

To M<sup>r</sup>: HENRY STANLY  
CHIEF & C<sup>a</sup>: COUNCILL ATT BALLASORE.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE DECEM<sup>r</sup>: 12: 1694.

Herew<sup>th</sup>: is our pacq<sup>t</sup>: to y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & Council of Bengall to be Sent for: N<sup>o</sup>: 134.  
ward w<sup>th</sup>: fresh Peons & lett y<sup>e</sup>: Vizagapatam Peons be returned to their factory,  
also our Gen<sup>l</sup>: L<sup>r</sup>ē to y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: to be Sent by Ship Hawke which  
wee Send to you for Conveyance to y<sup>e</sup>: Ship as opportunity offers Supposing she  
may be gone from Calcutta before it will arrive there.

You have failed much in giving us advices w<sup>ch</sup>: we perceive have been Sent  
to others from Ballasore, for y<sup>e</sup>: future whenever you Send forward any L<sup>r</sup>ēs to  
us from y<sup>e</sup>: Agent & C<sup>a</sup>: advise us w<sup>th</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: know of y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>:  
Shipping or affairs. You often have intelligence before it can reach Calcutta.  
We are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Loving friends  
NATH: HIGGINSON.  
WILL: FRASER.  
JOHN STYLEMAN.  
THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.  
CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

To Y<sup>e</sup>: WORP<sup>l</sup>: W<sup>a</sup>: HATSELL Esq<sup>r</sup>:  
DEPT<sup>x</sup>: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & COUNCILL ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

Our Last was 21: past Since w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>s: of 22: & 26: past & N<sup>o</sup>: 135.  
3: Ins<sup>t</sup>: by w<sup>ch</sup>: we are Sorry to understand y<sup>t</sup>: yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: are So unwilling  
to Contract for Calicoes & to take off Europe goods our whole Coast Stock  
Consists in Silver Cloth & Lead wee must Send Considerable part of y<sup>e</sup>: Silver  
to Bengall & must find out Some way or other to Convert y<sup>e</sup>: rest into Calicoes to  
Lade y<sup>e</sup>: Ships home but this cannot be done unless wee can sell our goods for  
money or for Calicoes wee do not expect to Sell any at Vizagapatam & are well  
assured wee cannot Sell it all here therefore you must take off a part or you can  
make no Considerable Investm<sup>t</sup>: for wee cannot furnish you with money enough.  
This is y<sup>e</sup>: plain State of y<sup>e</sup>: Case & doth at once answer y<sup>e</sup>: arguments w<sup>ch</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>:  
propound for y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: keeping y<sup>e</sup>: cloth & Lead in their owne  
hands. That method is y<sup>e</sup>: best for y<sup>e</sup>: disposeall of Europe goods & is agreeable to  
former practice when there was Stock enough in money to carry on y<sup>e</sup>: Investm<sup>t</sup>:  
but our Stock is all in Europe goods & if wee sell them off only as chapmen  
Offer we shall not be able to Invest one quarter part in a years time, we must  
Consider y<sup>e</sup>: Carrying on our Investment as well as y<sup>e</sup>: disposall of our Europe  
goods, & therefore if y<sup>e</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: will not take them off upon Contracts, wee  
must Sell them as well as we can & as Soon as wee can w<sup>ch</sup>: will be Some time  
before we shall be in a Capacity of entring upon large Investm<sup>ts</sup>: in y<sup>e</sup>: mean  
time you & wee must endeavour to gett as many goods as wee can upon y<sup>e</sup>:  
Contracts & terms already made to Secure a lading for y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>: &  
if it be possible to Send home y<sup>e</sup>: London friggatt w<sup>th</sup>: her, w<sup>ch</sup>: wee doubt not  
to effect if y<sup>e</sup>: can furnish us w<sup>th</sup>: 200 or 300 bales in Feb<sup>r</sup>: & if the Princess  
shall not require more for filling her up then wee Suppose, by our last advices  
from Bengall.

Wee Send you a Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: List rec<sup>d</sup>: from y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: of  
Coast goods to be provided. Yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: being So unwilling to make Contracts  
it would be in vain for us to ascertain y<sup>e</sup>: Sorts & quantitys to be provided by  
them, but y<sup>e</sup>: list will direct yo<sup>r</sup>: treaty with them & advise us yo<sup>r</sup>: proceedings  
therein. There is 20,000 Dungaees ordered whereof we shall provide some here &  
have directed some to be provided at Vizagapatam. They have been formerly  
made att Cuddalore. There are also 10000 Beteelas ordered whereof P<sup>t</sup>: must  
be provided here & P<sup>t</sup>: at Vizagapatam So y<sup>t</sup>: there will not remaine above 3: or  
4000 p<sup>t</sup>: to be provided by yo<sup>r</sup>: Merch<sup>ts</sup>: & 2 or 3000 p<sup>t</sup>: of neckcloths.

There was formerly Some fine paintings made at or near Trincomalay w<sup>ch</sup>: is Something nearer to you than to us, If you can do any thing towards y<sup>e</sup>: procur- ing or making the Sorts ordered, advise us, our water is not good for fine painting & y<sup>e</sup>: Painters cannot make fine lively & durable colours.

Wee have musters of most of y<sup>e</sup>: goods mentioned in y<sup>e</sup>: list & will Send you them as you advise.

M<sup>r</sup>: Lewis parted hence on 11: Ins<sup>t</sup>: for yo<sup>r</sup>: factory to returne after Xtmas.

The London friggatt is in sight tho not Come into y<sup>e</sup>: road being detained by Contrary winds.

M<sup>r</sup>: Nicholas & M<sup>r</sup>: Langley may Stay with you if y<sup>e</sup>: have occasion for y<sup>m</sup>:

Wee Shall Send y<sup>e</sup> by y<sup>e</sup>: first opportunity w<sup>th</sup>: you have writt for except Iron & Tarr whereof wee have none to Spare from y<sup>e</sup>: necessary use of y<sup>e</sup>: garrison & y<sup>e</sup>: R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: have Sent us no Stores by this Ship.

We Shall pay yo<sup>r</sup>: bills Pag<sup>s</sup>: 350: & Pag<sup>s</sup>: 300: when demanded by M<sup>r</sup>: Alvarez & M<sup>r</sup>: Stone. Wee are

Y<sup>or</sup>: Affect<sup>o</sup>: friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Fort S<sup>t</sup>: George

Dec<sup>r</sup>: 12: 1694.

TO BAUDAPAUITE MUNGARAUZ.

N<sup>o</sup>: 136.

The L<sup>fe</sup>: y<sup>t</sup>: you Sent I rec<sup>d</sup>: & by it understand everything at Large when you went from hence with y<sup>e</sup>: Cowle I ordered & advised you then what was fitt to be done & if you do Comply w<sup>th</sup>: our Cowle then all things will be to Satis- faction & faile not to Comply & follow y<sup>e</sup>: meaning of our Cowle. The Peon is paid his half Pag<sup>e</sup>:

NATH: HIGGINSON.

TO Y<sup>s</sup>: WORP<sup>ll</sup>: WILL: HATSELL ESQ<sup>r</sup>:

DEP<sup>ty</sup>: GOV<sup>r</sup>: & C<sup>o</sup>: COUN<sup>ll</sup>: ATT FORT S<sup>t</sup>: DAVID.

FORT S<sup>t</sup>: GEORGE

DEB<sup>r</sup>: Y<sup>s</sup>: 31: 1694.

N<sup>o</sup>: 137.

We rec<sup>d</sup>: yo<sup>rs</sup>: of 20<sup>th</sup>: Ins<sup>t</sup>: & have added one hundred pagodos to M<sup>r</sup>: Constable's Acco<sup>t</sup>: as you advise herewith wee Send you a muster of Dungarees.

We Shall Send y<sup>e</sup>: London friggatt to you as Soon as she is unladen with what goods and necessary's you formerly writt for, upon receipt hereof Send us a List of all you want being a good opportunity wee shall then Send y<sup>e</sup>: more Europe cloth then you write for. As wee advised you before y<sup>or</sup>: factory must dispose of y<sup>or</sup>: Share as well as you can, wee have abated three or four pagodos in a peice of broad cloth ordinary & cannott expect but you must abate also.

Upon y<sup>e</sup>: prospect you give of procuring two hundred bales wee resolve to dispatch y<sup>e</sup>: London friggatt along with y<sup>e</sup>: Armenian Merch<sup>t</sup>:

We leave it to you to pay your Merch<sup>ts</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: ballance of their Acco<sup>t</sup>: as y<sup>e</sup>: find it necessary for y<sup>e</sup>: Company's Service.

If you can employ yo<sup>r</sup>: painters in making of Chints for Europe tho' they be ordinary at first yet by degrees they will fall into y<sup>e</sup>: way of making of them better. Wee are

Yo<sup>r</sup>: Affectionate Friends

NATH: HIGGINSON.

WILL: FRASER.

JOHN STYLEMAN.

THO<sup>s</sup>: WRIGHT.

CHA<sup>s</sup>: BARWELL.

Examined by

James Eustace

John Rowland

Read Sunday June 10. 1781 [added in pencil]

R.O.

# INDEX.

## A

Acheen, Atcheen, 27, 76, 78.  
*Acheen Merchant* (ship), 51-53, 57, 103.  
 Acworth, 78.  
 Adrian, Visser, 48.  
 Adlok, Mr., 54, 82.  
 Alomnde Cawn, Almarde Cawn, 11-12, 37.  
 Alford, 20, 24.  
 Allea, Hodjee, 56.  
 Alle Rura Hodge, 67.  
 Allnmgeer, 59.  
 Alvarez, 108.  
 Alvaro, 49-50.  
 Amity, 94.  
 Amoy, 44.  
 Ancho, 77.  
 Andeapa, 65.  
 Anjengo, 76.  
 Anneely, Samuel, 71, 75-76.  
*Armenian Merchant* (ship), 1, 3, 6-8, 10, 13, 23, 30, 33-35, 38, 44, 55, 61, 71, 84, 90, 92, 97, 100, 104-106.  
 Arsemanaigne, Arsemanaigne, Assmanaigne, 6, 11-12, 21, 28, 35, 38-40, 44, 55, 58, 73, 78.  
 Ascar Cawn, 12.  
 Assa Cooly, Issa Cooly, 5.  
 Assid Cawn, 12, 21, 25, 27-29, 31, 60, 78, 85-86.  
 Attinga, 76, 81, 91, 95.

## B

Ballapuram, 66.  
 Ballalore, 4, 8-9, 26, 36, 38, 53, 79, 92, 104-105.  
 Barker, Serjeant, 74.  
 Barwell, Charles, 35, 48-49, 57, 68, 70, 72, 77.  
 Battavia, 17, 55, 60, 64, 68, 89.  
 Bay, 1, 10.  
 Beard, John, 9, 27, 52, 101.  
 Bencoolen (Port), 3, 14, 16, 19, 22-24, 32, 62, 95-96, 103.  
 Bengall, 1-5, 8-13, 16-18, 21, 23, 25-34, 37-38, 41, 43, 45-47, 50-56, 60-63, 65, 72, 75-79, 81-83, 87, 91, 93-96, 98-104.  
 Benjar, 44.  
 Betts, Francis, 14-15, 17-18, 20, 24, 26, 60, 66, 79, 83.  
 Blackmore, 27.  
 Blackwall, Doctor, 1, 2, 6, 28, 35, 55.  
 Blackwall, Mrs., 90.  
 Bluett, Binit, Capt. John, 10-11, 26.  
 Bombay, 1, 43, 50, 55, 60, 71, 75, 78, 96.  
 Borneo Island, 46.  
 Bowers, Thomas, 82.  
 Bowridge, 51-53.  
 Braborne, Brabourne, John, 27, 43, 56, 74, 76, 93-94, 102.  
 Braddyll, 27, 78, 101.  
 Bradley, Roger, 9.  
 Breeske, John, 22.  
 Bridges, Richard, 12, 48, 87.  
 Brinjoan, 74, 90-91, 94, 102.  
 Brittain, 73.  
 Bromwell, Capt. John, 2.  
 Brooks, William, 60, 78.  
 Brough, 49.  
 Browne, Dr., 25.  
 Buck, Bucke, Capt. Robert, 22-24, 26, 29-30, 50, 60-62, 79, 103.  
 Bulkley, Doctor, 87.  
 Burrema, 49.  
 Butterfield, 18, 24, 50, 81, 85.

## C

Calcutta, 105.  
 Callcut, 40-41, 50.  
 Candy, 88.  
 Cape, the, 33, 43, 91.  
 Cape Comorin, 91, 95.  
 Canlier, Canllore, Collier, Capt., 31, 33, 43, 78.  
 Cawn Bnx, 12, 27.  
 Chardin, 53.

*Charles the Second* (ship), 3-4, 8, 26, 30, 32-33, 91.  
 Charlton, 78.  
 Charnell, Owen, 83.  
 Charnock, Agent, 29-30.  
 Chellaby, Malmood, 56.  
 Child (General), 75.  
 Child, Sr. Josia, 80.  
 China, 8, 20, 26, 30, 73.  
 Chinapatam, Chinapatnam, 12, 21.  
 Chingee, 12, 27-28, 44.  
 Chittacnli, 70.  
 Chittanutta, Chuttanutte, 4, 9, 11, 18, 25-26, 38, 41, 51.  
 Citteram, Citteram, 70, 72, 76, 78.  
 Clerici, Padre, 33.  
 Cockroffe, John, 42, 65, 72, 83.  
 Congreive, Francis, 24, 26.  
 Conjeverna, 21.  
 Constable, 35, 49, 69, 90.  
 Cormell, Edward, 9, 26-27.  
 Corromandell, Cormandell, 27, 45, 71.  
 Cossim Cawn, 25.  
 Cranwell, 90.  
 Crook, Crooke, Francis, 9.  
*Cuddalore Merchant* (ship), 40, 42.  
 Cuddalore, 13, 33-34, 39, 42, 81, 103.  
 Cunnimere, Conimeer, 1, 13.  
 Curraata, 21, 38.

## D

Da Fonseca, Senr. Alvaro, 43.  
 Dainston, Daimston, Paul, 16, 19.  
 Darrow, Capt., 16.  
 Davice, David, 16-17.  
 Decca, 4, 27, 78.  
 De Clerici, Clerina, Don John, Padre, 33-34, 39.  
*Defence* (ship), 1, 40-41, 50, 71, 75.  
 Delgardner, Lt. Alexander, 19, 23, 26.  
 Delton, 78.  
 De Lyra, Senr. Joao Ferreira, 43.  
 De Mayo, Senhor Thomas, Moma, 73-74, 84.  
 Denmark, 1, 3, 8, 10-11, 26, 31-32, 41.  
 De Soa, Paulo, Padre, 33-34, 39, 64.  
 De Valle, Manca Gulielmos, Padre, 34, 39, 78.  
*Diamond* (ship), 81.  
*Diligence* (ship), 37, 103.  
 Dolhen, 41, 68.  
 Dorrell, Capt., 4.  
 Durampatt, 67.

## E

*Eagle* (ship), 65, 70, 72, 83, 87-88.  
 East India Company, 11-12, 14, 22-23, 26, 43, 45, 63, 68, 73-75, 81, 87, 95, 100.  
*Edward* (ship), 100.  
 Eemore, 13, 38.  
 Ellis, Francis, 4, 13, 27-28, 32, 101.  
 Emalm Beague, 59.  
 Emalm Cooley, 21, 25, 27-29, 31, 43, 78, 85.  
 England, 1, 3, 8, 10, 13, 22, 26, 33, 44, 50, 55, 61, 63-65, 68, 74, 79, 81, 83, 89.  
 Eramause, 54, 57-58.  
 Europe, 3, 6, 11, 13, 19, 26, 31-33, 41-43, 45-46, 51-52, 54, 57, 60-61, 65, 69-71, 75, 79, 82, 84, 92, 98, 101-103, 105-106.  
 Eustace, James, 103.  
 Evans, Padre, 9.  
 Eyres, Charles, 4, 13, 18, 25, 27, 32, 51, 76, 88, 101.

## F

Fawcett, Dr., 89.  
 Ferreira, Sef. John, 50.  
 Fitzherbert, 26.  
 Fleetwood, Charles, 14-18, 20, 23-24, 27, 60-62, 66, 79-80.  
 Floyd, Thomas, 74.

Fort St. David, 6, 28, 30, 35-36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 48-50, 53, 57-58, 67, 69, 75, 77, 81, 88, 88, 90-91, 93, 96, 98.  
 Fort St. George, 1-8, 10-11, 14-15, 17, 23-24, 28-33, 35, 37, 41, 43-46, 48-50, 52, 54-56, 62, 64, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80-81, 83, 86, 89, 94-96, 98, 100, 102, 104.  
 Fosseet, Thomas, 35.  
 Fraser, William, 33, 44, 61, 75, 77, 80, 83.  
 Freake, Capt., 32.  
 Frith, Charles, 15, 18, 66.

## G

Games, Trevor, 35.  
 Ganjam, 36, 44, 47-48, 65, 70-72, 75, 77, 79.  
 Gayer, Sr. John, 1, 5-8, 8, 21, 26, 29, 40-41, 43, 50, 68, 70-72, 74-75, 87, 93.  
 Gibbon, Diamond, 3, 5.  
 Gibbons, 22.  
 Gifford, Capt. William, 100.  
 Gingerlee (country), 13, 27, 37, 47, 67.  
 Gingerlee (ship), 57, 80.  
 Gladman, 75.  
 Goa, 33, 38, 50, 99, 103.  
 Golcondah, 13, 21, 27.  
 Goldsborough Lady (ship), 62.  
 Goldsborough, Sr. John, 50, 76.  
 Gomar (boat), 68-69.  
 Gombrown, 42.  
 Goodhope (ship), 46.  
 Gough, 64, 80.  
 Gousber Cawn, 73.  
 Gray, John, 75.  
 Gregore, Gregoree, Cojee, 5, 20-21, 25, 27, 29, 31, 83, 54, 56, 62.  
 Griffith, 90.  
 Guiliemus, Padre, 39, 42, 73.  
 Guallocke, Capt., 44-45, 55.  
 Gutteridge, Thomas, 73-74.

## H

Hall, Francis, 22.  
 Halleasher Cawn, 37.  
 Hancock, William (Ensign), 6-7, 30.  
 Harre Daus, 67.  
 Harris, Bar : 56, 71, 75, 78.  
 Hatsell, William, 1, 6, 33, 35, 43, 49, 58, 67-68, 77, 80, 86.  
 Hatton, Math : 86-83, 90, 91, 93.  
 Hawk, Hawke (ship), 1, 3, 8, 10, 26, 31-33, 43, 80-82, 66, 70, 76, 79, 83, 100, 103-105.  
 Hawthorne, Phillip, 14.  
 Haynes, John, 28, 35, 38, 40, 42-43, 49, 58, 64, 67.  
 Hendy, 16.  
 Hearn, Hearne, 8, 26.  
 Henderson, Robert, 16-17.  
 Henry (ship), 71, 100.  
 Hill, 9, 28, 51-52.  
 Hinchman, 2.  
 Holcombe, Simon, 11, 31, 36-37, 41, 46-47, 51, 64-65, 71-72, 92, 98, 104.  
 How, Capt. William, 62.  
 Howell, Capt., 15-17, 21.  
 Hndson, Capt., 100.  
 Hugly, Hugely, 25, 38, 77-78, 103.  
 Hussey, Edward, 62.  
 Hynmers, Joseph, 12, 23, 48.

## I

Indapore, Indrapore, 3, 5, 15-20, 22, 50, 80, 94.  
 India, 1, 6, 8-9, 21, 26, 40-44, 50, 52, 54, 60-61, 65, 68, 70-72, 75-76, 82-83, 86-89, 91, 95-98, 102.  
 Ingram, 49.  
 Issa Cooley, 20, 25, 27-29, 31-33, 38, 43, 53-54, 56, 60, 62.  
 Ism Sead Cawn, 45.

## J

James and Mary (ship), 79.  
 Java, 60-61.  
 Jordan, Thomas, 81, 89.  
 Jungulo, Raja Pangra, 19.

## K

Kadgree (ship), 87.  
 Katharine (ship), 23.  
 Kennedy, Hugh, 14.  
 Kikerree, 95.  
 Knox, 17.

## L

Lachme Daus, 67.  
 Langley, 106.  
 Lewis, 103.  
 Lingapa, 89.  
 London, 56, 68.  
 London friggatt, 88-88, 90-91, 93, 96-98, 100, 102.  
 Loretta (ship), 98.  
 Lowre, Thomas, 84.  
 Loyall Captain (ship), 38.

## M

Mabbs, Steven, 21.  
 Mackrell (Ship), 86.  
 Macoota Rajah: See Raja Macoota.  
 Madagascar, 17.  
 Madapollam (place), 13, 35-37, 41, 53, 67, 99.  
 Madapollam (ship), 3, 6, 13, 15, 17-18, 20, 24, 26, 29, 50, 61, 69, 73, 79-80.  
 Madras, 5, 11-13, 34, 41, 81, 100.  
 Mahomud Alle, Hojee, 85.  
 Mahomud Ariff, Aga, 40.  
 Mahumood Husen, 49.  
 Malda, 78.  
 Mallabar, 80, 95, 102.  
 Manacha Chittee, 21.  
 Mandata, 19.  
 Manilha, Manillah, 34, 38.  
 Manuch, Nicholas, 25.  
 Margaret (ship), 84.  
 Marrah Cawn, 11.  
 Marshal, 9.  
 Martha (ship), 94, 100-104.  
 Mary (ship), 1, 3, 103-104.  
 Maslin, Robert, 51-53, 57.  
 Manruf Cawn 39-40.  
 Meer Mahomud, 59, 85.  
 Meer Mnsafur Hoosan, 67.  
 Meern, 85.  
 Meerza Mahomud Mahade, 35, 38-39.  
 Meerza Mossom, 59.  
 Menas, Coja, 56.  
 Messenger, William, 52.  
 Metchlepatam, Mashipatam, 13, 35-37, 49, 67, 99-100.  
 Mexico, 16, 60, 63.  
 Michael (ship), 38, 51.  
 Millapore, Milepore, 34, 73.  
 Minchin, 78.  
 Mochdum (ketch), 43, 57, 74, 84.  
 Modena (ship), 95.  
 Mompesson, Henry, 81, 85.  
 Moodera, 90.  
 Moor, Yore, Capt., 73-74, 84.  
 Moorabdee, 11.  
 Morning Star (ship), 44.  
 Morris, 29.  
 Mountagne, Edmund, 28, 49, 66, 84.  
 Muddera, Moodera Nage, Naigne, 89, 91, 93-96, 102.  
 Mungaranz, Bandapante, Bodapante, 89, 106.  
 Muphte Cawn, Maleck, 34.  
 Muscatt, 71.  
 Mustapha, 49.  
 Mustapha Cooley Cawn, 67.  
 Mnttouna, 65.  
 Muttradas, 9, 29, 32, 38, 76, 78, 82, 104.

## N

Narsapa, 89.  
 Narsapore, 35.  
 Negapatam, 42, 48, 68, 86-88, 91-93, 95-96.  
 Negrals, 75.  
 Netherlands East India Company, 42, 48.  
 Newnam, Thomas, 6-7, 44, 55.  
 Nicolas, 100.  
 Nina, Nino, Mocknm, 64, 69, 73, 81, 84, 90.  
 Noden, Philip, 48.  
 Noradee, Merja, 12.  
 Northampton (ship), 1, 5-7, 15, 17, 50-51.  
 Nuratt Dahur, 40.

## O

Orange (ship), 32.  
 Oumur Cawn, 97.

## P

Panns, Coja, 56.  
 Parrera, 64.  
 Patna, 77, 82.  
 Pattana, 38.

Paulo, Padre, 39, 42.  
*Pearl* (ship), 27, 43, 61, 76.  
 Pedano, 77.  
 Perohewaka, Persewack, 13, 38.  
 Peris Tumbe Murcawn, 97.  
 Perriman, Capt'n., 17.  
 Persia, 40, 43, 62, 71, 81, 95-96.  
 Person, Dr., 83.  
 Pettipollee, 13, 35, 37, 67, 100.  
 Phipp, Richard, 1, 7, 13, 50-51.  
 Pitt, Hon'ble Lawrence, 42, 70.  
 Pitt, Thomas, 9, 20, 24, 78, 81.  
 Plamer, Dr., 83.  
 Point de Gaul, 33, 43.  
 Polioat, Pollicatt, 11, 22, 48.  
 Pollimcott, 58.  
 Porto Novo, 1, 13, 28, 58.  
 Priamong, 15-17, 19, 22, 24, 26, 61, 66, 84.  
*Princess, Princess Ann of Denmark*, 1, 3-4, 8-13, 26, 29, 31-32, 37, 41, 44, 46, 53, 55, 65, 71-72, 76-77, 82-83, 92, 100-101, 103-104.  
 Pullamille, 40, 97.  
 Pullicherry, Pollichery, 1, 44, 63, 68, 75.

## Q

Qundunlon, 91.

## R

Raja Mancoota, 18-20, 22, 24.  
 Rajamaul, 4.  
 Raja Mooda, 19.  
 Ramacota, 95-95.  
 Ramapatam, 73.  
 Ramdas, Randas, 21, 35.  
 Rangapa, 89.  
 Ravenhill, 8.  
 Read, Sergeant, 61.  
 Reay, Ensigne, 7.  
 Rednagur, 52.  
 Redshaw, 26.  
*Resolution* (ship), 1, 40, 50, 71, 75.  
 Retiorah, Returra, Rutterah, 27, 43, 54, 56-57, 81, 95-96, 102-103.  
 Rogers, William, 37, 103.  
 Rowland, John, 106.  
*Royall James and Mary* (ship), 1, 3-4, 8-10, 17-18, 20, 22-24, 26, 28-30, 32-33, 50, 60-63, 66, 77, 79, 83, 91, 100-101, 103.  
 Rucea Nanta Peria Tambe Murcaun, 98.  
 Rucea Nanta Teaver, 97-98.  
 Ryley, 24.

## S

Sadrasapatam, 103.  
*Saint Antonio Lorentio* (ship), 67.  
*Saint Antonio Parrera* (ship), 64.  
*Saint Cajetan* (ship), 60.  
 Saint Hollena, 94.  
 Saint Thoma, Saint Thomas, 33, 39, 42, 44, 64, 74, 83-84, 97.  
*Sampson* (ship), 2-5, 7-8, 13, 26, 28-30, 33, 91-93.  
*Samuel* (ship), 1-5, 8, 36, 46, 51.  
 Sando Ballagee, 50.  
*Sarah* (ship), 80.  
*Satisfaction* (ship), 17, 80.  
 Seaton, Lt., 44.  
 Selyman Cawn, 59.  
*Seraman* (boat), 67.  
 Sheake Abdulla, 59.  
 Sheak Ahumad, 66.  
 Sherrer, Charles, 44-45.  
 Sillabad Cawn, 5.  
 Sillabar, Syllabar, 17, 19-20, 23-24.  
 Sioclere, Lt., 44.  
 Sivill, 63.  
 Sorader, Bartholomes, 22.  
 Sowden, 17.  
 Stables 51.

Stanley, 75, 79, 83, 104.  
 Stone, 106.  
 Styleman, John, 68, 70, 72, 77-78.  
 Succadana, 44-45, 55.  
*Success* (ship), 94, 100-103.  
 Sumatra, 14-15, 24.  
 Sumberdu, 71, 76.  
 Sando Ballagee, Sando Ballagee, 49-50.  
*Surany Taja*, 97.  
 Surratt, 1, 4-5, 9-10, 20-21, 25-26, 29-30, 40-41, 48, 45, 50, 52, 54-57, 60-62, 71, 74-78, 80-82, 87-88, 91, 93, 95, 101-102.  
 Syllascar, 76.

## T

Tandore, 13, 28, 38.  
 Tanjore, 44.  
*Tankard, Tankred, Tankerd* (ship), 36, 41, 53, 65, 71-72.  
 Tevnapatam, Tegnapatam, 6, 13.  
*Thomas and Sarah* (Brigantine), 42.  
 Thompson, 64.  
 Tonesha Chitsee, Tomboo, 3.  
 Tonqueen, 27, 43, 61, 76.  
 Trenchfield, 28.  
 Trevangaram, 65.  
 Trimleyass, 13.  
 Trincomalay, 91, 95, 106.  
 Trincombar, Tringombarr, 30, 38, 40, 54, 68-69, 76, 95, 98, 100.  
 Triplicane, Trivelioane, Triblicane, Tripolocanee, Trivolgurree, 11-12, 88, 95.  
 Troughton, 81.  
 Turlington, Capt'n. Robert, 24-26.

## U

*Unity* (ship), 43, 53-54, 62, 74.  
 Uscar Cawn, 11.

## V

Verago, 90.  
 Vincate, 3.  
 Vincate Pattee, Deode, 80.  
 Vincate Rama, 54.  
 Vincatee Chitsee, 77.  
*Vizagapatam*, 4, 11, 13, 26, 31, 35-37, 41, 44, 46-48, 51-53, 55-57, 65, 67, 70-72, 75-79, 82, 92, 98-99, 103-105.  
 Vizapiore, 13.

## W

Walton, 69, 84.  
 Wanderwash, Vandrawash, 12, 58.  
 Ware, Richard, 74.  
 Watts, 27.  
*Welcome* (ship), 38, 40, 82.  
 West Coast, 23, 36, 44-46, 65-66, 70, 77, 79, 83.  
 Wildon, 75.  
 William (King), 42.  
 Williams, Capt'n. Samnel, 13.  
 Willcon, Samuel, 14, 18, 22-24, 26, 29, 50, 60, 66.  
 Wooddear, Woodior, 84, 90.  
 Woodearpollam, 84.  
 Wottamchund, Wottamachund, 30-40, 60.  
 Wright, Thomas, 68, 70, 72, 77.

## X

## Y

Yale, Elihn, 27-28, 33, 44, 55, 77, 80.  
 York Fort, Yorke Fort, 3, 5, 14-15, 17, 20, 22-24, 26, 29, 32, 47, 50-51, 60-63, 66-66, 79-80.

## Z

Zeilon, 91, 93.  
 Zulphaker Caun, 6, 11, 13, 21, 27-28, 38-39, 43-44, 55, 58-59, 67, 73, 78, 85-86, 94.