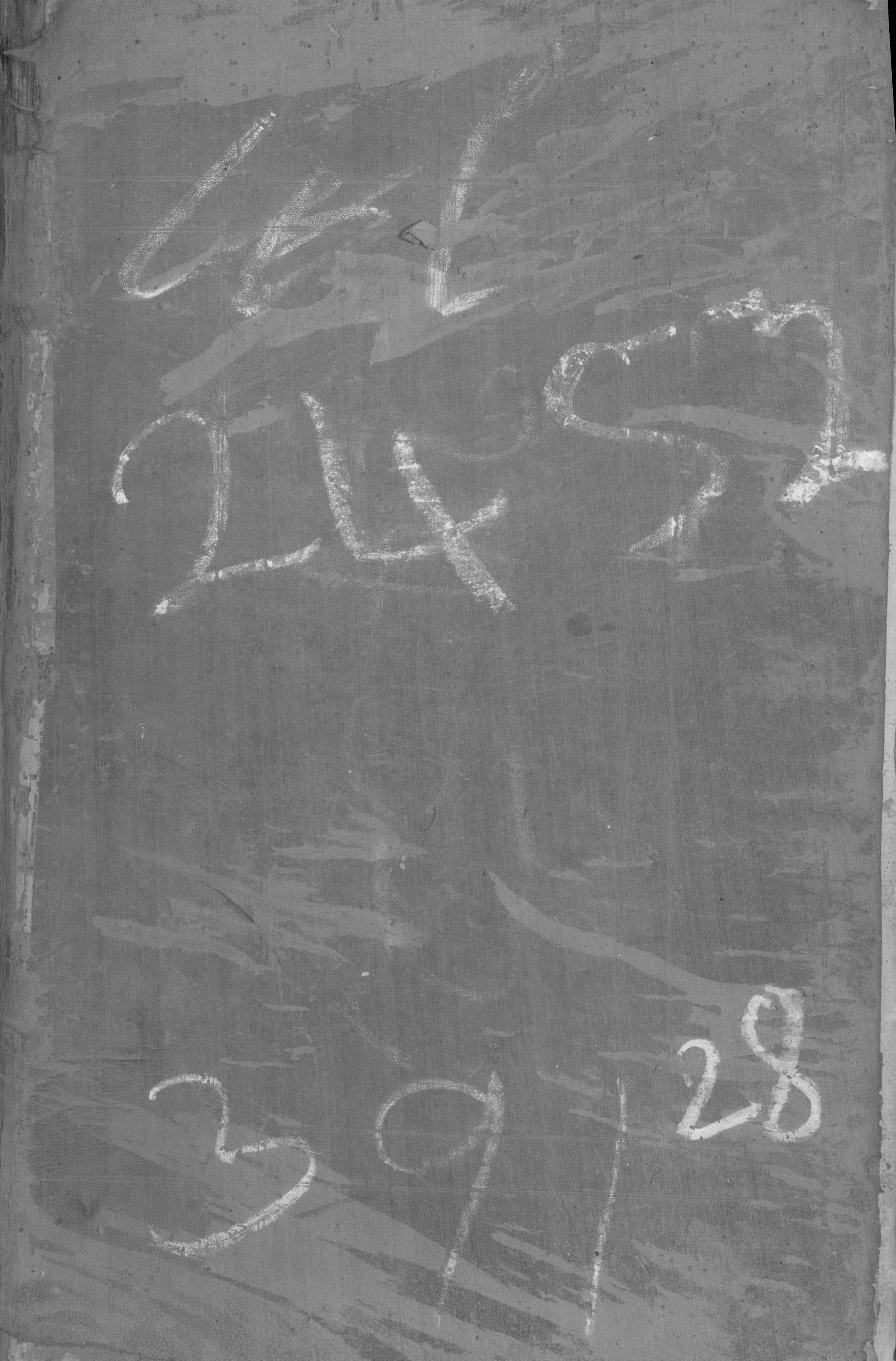

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Fort St. George 4th January 1855.

125-126.

Bd. No. 37.

To the Chief Secretary to Government.

Forwarding a letter from the Secretary to the Military Board and recommending that the taxes on the Manufacture of iron should be at once abolished, and requesting permission to lay before Government with a view to immediate abolition such other of the Moturpha Imposts as fall on labour only or on the very poor.

From Military Board 18th Jan. 1855 Rec'd 4 Jan. 1855

To The Chief Secretary to Government

Sir,

I am directed by the Board of Revenue to forward for the consideration and orders of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council the accompanying letter from the Secretary to the Military Board, respecting the existing Moturpha taxes on the production of iron which are found to operate injuriously in limiting the supply of that important article.

2. Iron ore abounds in many parts of this Presidency and the Metal produced is of very inferior quality – But the means employed for reducing the ore are of the rudest description. The people engaged in the business are usually mere labourers, and very poor, with nothing that can be called capital. They collect the ore generally in the form of sand from the beds of torrents being incapable of mining, cut wood and prepare charcoal; then build a furnace, and finally smelt the small quantity of ore they have collected. Thus they earn a few rupees in the course of the year. This miserable trade is not spared by the Moturpha

Moturpha; but a large part of the small gain of the labourers is taken by that tax.

3. Various considerations lead the Board to regard this tax as singularly objectionable and pernicious - In the first place, it taxes an article of the very first importance in all measure tending to promote Civilization and social improvement. On the one hand the Government offer prizes for improved agricultural implements, and on the other it taxes the iron of which they must be made - second at the present time in particular, as noticed in the enclosures, there is an enhanced demand for wood iron for the manufacture of tools for the prosecution of Public works, and the price of these and the difficulty of procuring them are augmented by a direct Government tax - Third is the fact, unfortunately not true of this item of moturpha only, that this impost is not merely a direct tax on the wages of labour but on the labour of the poorest and most destitute.

4. Injurious as the Board consider the tax to be, its product is very small utterly

March 27/1848
Enclosures 2 to Mr. G. D. Drury's Minute dated 30th September 1846 submitted with above Proceedings
Encl. A
† 5,981-2-4

utterly insignificant, indeed, as an item of the Revenue. From information formerly collected and laid before Government in 1848, it appears that the amount of the tax on the manufacture of Iron, in the various forms in which that tax was imposed, was at that time under 6000 Rupees, as seen in the Statement† enclosed; and there seems no reason to suppose that it has since increased - For the reasons above set forth, the Board beg strongly to recommend that sanction should be given for the immediate exclusion of those items from the Moturpha - Besides these taxes on the making of iron, there is a further amount of 5,081-6-10 levied on Blacksmiths - The amount is insignificant, as regards both the accession to the Government Revenue and the individual contributions, but the latter would be much swelled, if all the exaction and loss directly or indirectly involved in the demand could be computed and shown - All this is in fact a tax on the use of iron, and therefore an advancement in the useful arts and in civilization,

and

and the Board would earnestly recommend that this tax also should at once be given up.

5. The Board are well aware that there are a variety of other items of the Moturpha scarcely less objectionable in principle or pernicious in operation, than those which they have now particularized; but they trust that the considerations which they have mentioned will be held to justify them in regarding these as exceptional. The Moturpha has been called a tax on income, and again a tax on professions and trades, but neither term is applicable, in many of its items it is simply a tax on labour, and even if the whole of its existing taxes were equally proportioned to the income or profits of the payers, which is very far indeed from being the case, still the terms used would be unsuitable as long as the whole of the most wealthy Members of the community are entirely exempt. In England persons possessing a smaller certain income than is sufficient to raise them far above want, are free from direct taxation, but the Moturpha taxes the poor and in many cases even the very poor, while it wholly exempts the rich.

The

6. The Board believes that the Government have advocated the entire abolition of the Moturpha in Madras, where alone it now remains throughout all India and as regards the impost generally, it may be proper therefore to await the results of that recommendations. But in submitting the foregoing request touching the taxes on the Manufacture and use of iron, the Board would further solicit the permission of Government to investigate the various items composing the Moturpha, in order to discover such as more particularly press on labour only, and on the poor and more destitute classes, and to submit a list of them, with their amounts, for the consideration of Government, in view to their immediate abolition.

7 In making this request, the Board believe that they are advising nothing to which the Government may not properly accede, should they see fit. It is understood that the Government of this Presidency has received full power to reduce the Land Revenue where necessary;

and

F. Govt. 26th June
in Cons. 17th July
1854 No. 748

and this power has actually been exercised over a portion of one District (South Arcot) to the extent of surrendering actual Revenue to the amount of Rupees four lacs and three quarters yearly. It is unlikely that the whole of the taxes referred to, at the close of the preceding para would be found to exceed a lac of Rupees throughout the whole Presidency, being much less than a fourth of what has been given up in the form of Land Revenue in only a part of a single Collectorate.

8. It is anticipated in the case last referred to, that the temporary sacrifices will be made good in a very few years; but the Board feel not less certain that the proposed relinquishment of Moturpha taxes would be speedily recovered considering the character and habits both of the payers, and of the immediate Collectors of this tax, as well as the work of levying it, it is scarcely too much to say that the Moturpha, in proportion to its amount inflicts more loss and inconvenience on those who pay it, and on the community generally

generally than any other tax that ever existed, certainly a vast deal more than the Land Revenue of this country, and this consideration alone, without entering into detail, seems quite sufficient ground for the confident belief that the abolition not merely of the few items above referred to, but of the whole Moturpha, would speedily be repaid by increased receipts in other branches of the Revenue and in particular in that from Land.

9. The Board's recommendation in this letter are briefly as follow.

First. That the taxes on the manufacture of iron 5,981 Rupees and those on its fabrication 5,081 Rupees - total 11,062 Rupees should be at once abolished.

Seconds. That the Board should be authorized to bring before Government with a view to immediate abolition such other of the Moturpha imposts as fall on labour only, or on the very poor.

Revenue Board Office,
For. St. George,
4th January 1855.

(Signed) F. B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary.

Fort St. George

4th January 1855.

Memorandum of the amount of the Moturpha A taxes on the Manufacture and use of iron

Districts	Tax on Blacksmiths. Number	Rates	Highest	Lowest	Amount	Tax on Forges Furnaces Foundeies Smelters and on Iron ore. Number	Rates	Highest	Lowest	Amount	Total Amount
Ganjam	67	" " "	2 " "	" " 6 "	53 11 "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	53 11 "
Vizagapatam	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Rajahmundry	106	13 " "	4 " "	" 4 "	120 12 "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	120 12 "
Masulipatam	43	10 " "	4 8 "	" 9 "	95 13 "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	95 13 "
Guntoor	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	2 " "	168 12 "	168 12 "
Chingleput	8	1 " "	1 " "	1 " "	8 " "	55	" " "	4 " "	" " "	" " "	8 " "
Salem	1341	" " "	13 5 5	" 2 4	1742 10 4	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Nellore	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	" " "	9 " "	4 "	1,362 7 6	3,105 1 10
North Arcot	30	" " "	1 7 7	" 6 2	21 10 2	852	" " "	" " "	2 " "	339 " "	339 " "
South Arcot	11	3 " "	" 9 7	" 3 6	3 14 1	"	8 " "	16 " "	" 44	187 3 10	208 14 "
Tanjore	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	" " "	3 8 "	" "	" " "	3 14 1
Trichinopoly	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	162	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Tinnevelly	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	730 5 8	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Bellary	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	4 4 "	4 4 "
Cuddapah	99	10 " "	47 " "	" 9 "	163 25	"	" " "	2 2 "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Coimbatore	1039	16 " "	5 14 "	" 14 1	1,450 6 8	2	2 " "	" " "	" " "	390 12 1	1121 1 9
Canara	19	6 " "	3 " "	" 4	12 4 "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	2219 " "	2,219 " "
Malabar	1,070	" " "	2 47	" 47	584 3 6	99	" " "	87 "	1 3 "	889 " 7	1052 3 "
Kurnool	25	" " "	9 " "	" 4 "	94 10 "	257	10 " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
						196	6 " "	9 8 9	4 141	241 " 4	1,691 7 "
						"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	12 4 "
						"	" " "	2,139	124	40 " "	624 3 6
						36	" " "	" " "	1 10 "	139 10 "	2344 "
						33	" " "	7 " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Total	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	5,081 6 10	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	5,981 24	11,062 9 2

4th January 1855.

[Signed] B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

Resolved

Fort St. George 4th January 1855.

Resolved that the following letters be despatched.

(127.)

To

The Chief Secretary to Government.

Sir,

I am directed by the Board of Revenue to submit for the information of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council the accompanying letters from the Collectors of the Districts entered in the margin, on the subject of the Provincial agricultural Meetings, suggested in Extract Minutes Consultation dated 14th July last No. 705.

2. The Government will perceive that

B. No. 36

To the Chief Secretary to Government.

Submitting letters from the Collectors of the within mentioned districts, on the subject of the Provincial agricultural Meetings suggested in Extract Minutes Consultation dated 14th July last No. 705, leaving it to Government to determine whether the exhibition should be postponed for a year, and requesting early orders on certain points respecting the localities of the first meetings &c.

Note. The acting Collector of Guntoor Mr. Wood has very recently assumed charge of that District, and the Collector of Coimbatore who was absent when the Board's Circular was received have been requested to submit their reports at an early date and these when received will be laid before Government.

4229	From	Ganjam	27th	October	in forwd 9th November 1854
4230	Do.	Vizagapatam	24th	Do.	in forwd 9th Do. "
4555	From	Rajahmundry	24th	November	in forwd 11th December "
4623	From	Masulipatam	29th	November	in forwd 9th Do. "
3771	From	Nellore	5th	inst.	in forwd 19th October "
4311	From	Cuddapah	8th	inst.	in forwd 13th November "
4175	From	Bellary	27th	October	in forwd 6th Novr. "
4057	From	Chingleput	26th	inst.	in forwd 30th October "
3527	From	Madras	21st	inst.	in forwd 25th September "
3859	From	North Arcot	14th	inst.	in forwd 23d October "
4072	From	Do.	26th	October	in forwd 6th Novr. "
3979	From	South Arcot	19th	inst.	in forwd 26th October "
4171	From	Do.	31st	October	in forwd 20th Novr. "
3959	From	Do.	21st	Do.	in forwd 2d Do. "
3990	From	Tanjore	20th	inst.	in forwd 26th October "
3719	From	Trichinopoly	2d	inst.	in forwd 9th Do. "
4157	From	Madura	28th	October	in forwd 16th Novr. "
4698	From	Madura	9th	inst.	in forwd 14th December "
3933	From	Tinnevelly	14th	inst.	in forwd 23d October "
4053	From	Coimbatore	23d	inst.	in forwd 30th Do. "
4407	From	Salem	16th	inst.	in forwd 20th November "
4152	From	Canara	24th	October	in forwd 6th Do. "
3807	From	Malabar	6th	inst.	in forwd 12th October "
4028	From	Do.	20th	October	in forwd 2d November "

In Cons. 7th Septr. 1854

Fort St. George 4th January 1855

that the Collectors generally are apprehensive, that from the short period remaining for preparation, as well as from the Novelty of the idea to the people, any degree of success, commensurate with the hopes of Government, will not be realized, if the meetings are held during the present season.

3. The Board fully recognize the great importance of the design, and feel convinced that the Government may reckon confidently on the best exertions of every local Officer to carry it out to a successful issue — But it would be an act of injustice to these Officers to ignore the difficulties arising from the hesitation of the people to attempt any innovation unaccompanied by the prospect of immediate profit, their ignorance and scanty means and in some cases perhaps from a suspicion of some secret sinister object.

4. The similar measures which have been productive of so much advantage in England were not the growth of a day, and even there,

they

they owe their success not to the efforts of the Government, but to the energy of the people. A wealthy and educated class are the proprietors of the soil, directly interested in agriculture and in many cases personally engaged in its pursuits. A large manufacturing population and an immense trade afford a steady market, Capital and Skill are abundant, the means of communication are complete, information is rapidly interchanged and foreign competition affords a constant stimulus. In this Country on the contrary, the reverse of all these elements of success may be generally declared to the existing state of things, and some difficulty may also be anticipated from the fact that a somewhat similar measure has already been tried and been tacitly abandoned.

5. The Board consider it of great importance that these difficulties should not be overlooked, but they view them, not as symptoms of

of ultimate failure; but as indication that the measure must be carried out with steady perseverance, and that no want of success at the outset must be allowed to cramp the efforts of Government. Of the final success of the scheme they entertain no doubt, but it must be clearly understood that the task is one of peculiar difficulty and that some years may elapse before any tangible advantages result from it.

6. It is for the Government on a consideration of the reports submitted with this letter to determine, whether the meetings in the Provinces shall be postponed for a year, the interval being employed in making preparations and in familiarising the people with the objects and advantages of the scheme, or whether for the sake of making a commencement and gaining perhaps some useful experience the probability of a partial failure shall be disregarded.

No

No. produce can now of Course be raised specially for the Exhibition in 1855.

7. The Board think it unnecessary to review each of the Collectors' reports separately, and will therefore merely remark on those parts of them which seem to need comment - and to state the general principles on which they propose to act.

8. First The Board propose that the first Meetings shall generally be held at the Head Quarter station of each District, the joint Meetings for several Districts being postponed until some experience is gained and the people become more familar with the Scheme. The only exceptions will be in Ganjam and Masulipatam in which Berhampore and Ellore have been respectively considered the most suitable localities. In Canara, where the Collector proposes a distribution of prizes in each Taluk, the Board propose to have two meetings on account of the great length of the District, one in the North and one in the South. In Malabar they propose having the Meeting either at Cannanore

or

or Cochin and not at Coimbatore as the Collector suggests, for the convenience of the Cotton growers. The Board think that the Exhibition at a sea port, such as Cochin may lead to some of the more valuable products finding their way to foreign markets, and they presume that some of the Cotton of the District is conveyed to that port for shipment.

9. Second. The Board think that all the Prizes should be declared in money, but they would leave it optional with it, a Printed certificate of the award will also be given in each case.

10 Third. As regards the indigenous grain Crops, of each District, the Board consider that prizes should be granted to a moderate amount, in order to give the people generally an interest in the Exhibitions, which they would not possess if special products were alone admitted to competition. The improvement of the main articles of

of food is also in itself a matter of great importance. The prizes should in this case be given for unthrashed grain having the largest and heaviest ears.-

11. Fourth The Government will perceive that much stress is laid by several of the Collectors on prizes for the improvement of Cattle, sheep &c. The Board think this a matter of great consequence, and would suggest its adoption. They also propose enquiring whether it would be advisable in districts / as Tanjore &c / where the breed has greatly degenerated to introduce a few cattle from other Districts at the expense of Government. The Cattle of Nellore, Mysore, Coimbatore, &c. and the Buffaloes of Canara are known to be very fine, and a little judicious expenditure in this way might be productive of much advantage. The Collector of Salem will be requested to ascertain whether the introduction of English Cattle has been tried by the Settlers on the Shervaroy Hills - and with what result

Shes

From Madura 9th in Cons: 14th December 1854.

12 Fifth The Board consider it desirable that Government should contribute models or specimens of improved implements (as Cotton Gins &c) and samples of superior produce from other districts. If this suggestion is approved of, the Board will request the Collectors to furnish lists of each suited to their respective districts.

13 Sixth The different Collectors should have a discretionary power to purchase, on behalf of Government, moderate quantities of such special products as they deem deserving of notice elsewhere and to forwarding them to other districts as well as to the Board at Madras.

14 Seventh The Board suggest that Government should fix a maximum amount to be expended as prizes &c, and leave it to the Board to apportion the sums to each district. On the whole the Board consider that a sum of Rupees 3000 for District 60,000 will not be too much for the object in view. If the prizes are not liberal, the ryots will merely bring forward

their

their best produce and not attempt any special improvement.-

15 Eighth The Board recommend that a general Committee of Europeans and Natives should be nominated by Government in each District to preside generally over the local Exhibition - The Committee will appoint the Judges and make the necessary bye-laws under general instructions from the Board.

16 Lastly The Board would also solicit a reconsideration of that part of the Government scheme, which limits the competition to native producers - The object of Government being to stimulate improvement, any restriction as to the class of competitors seem impolitic - In all cases where Capital and where the returns are not immediate, the Government must look to the European settler to take the initiative, and to set the example. To exclude such men from the competition is to leave the ryot to his own limited resources, in skill and Capital and knowledge, and to reduce the standard of excellence.

The

The Board would strongly advocate the abandonment of this condition, and recommend that the prizes be given for the best produce, be the producer who he may - However discouraging it may seem for Europeans to carry off many of the awards, the money will be spent if (as in Coffee &c.) it introduces new products of value, and Ryots will not be found slow to follow such examples, if they seem to them to hold out prospect of gain.-

17 On the above points, the Board solicit early orders, if it be the intention of Government to hold the proposed meetings in the early part of this year.-

18 The Board intend calling on the Collector of Ganjam for further information regarding the Hemp of Goomsoor and the dry Grain (Samaloo) mentioned by him as a product deserving special encouragement together with samples.-

19 The Collector of Masulipatam has proposed a small Establishment. But the Board think this may be dispensed with.-

The

From Collector of 27th November in Cons: 7th Dec: 1854 No 7

20 The Government will perceive that the Collector of Masulipatam also advocates the Establishment of Government Farms. This subject does not call for notice at present, but it has suggested to the Board the advisability of taking advantage of these Exhibitions to ascertain whether the Government Cotton Farms have really exercised any permanent influence, and whether the Cotton of the districts in which they were established is more sensibly superior to the produce of districts not similarly favored. Samples could might be obtained and sent to each District for comparison and report, and a general collection of the Cotton of the Presidency be sent to Chambers of Commerce at each Presidency town.

21 The Board are now engaged on a consideration of the assessment imposed on lands cultivated with Chayroot and sugar cane in Nellore. They apprehend that the mode in which the Acting Collector proposes

From Nellore 5th in Cons: 18th November 1854

proposes to distribute prizes is too intricate, and involves too much interference on the part of the native Officers of Government.

From Cuddapah 13th November 1854 Para 5
From South Arcot 17th in Cons: 28th October 1854 paras 5. 6.

22 The Collectors of Cuddapah and South Arcot advocate the union of Fairs with the meetings. Every encouragement should be given to those who are inclined to bring commodities for sale on these occasions, and when the Exhibitions are fully established, it is probable that the people will, to a certain extent, avail themselves for Commercial purposes of the presence of those whom the Exhibitions may attract, but it would be premature at present to attempt such an undertaking, especially in the absence of any indication in its favor by the people.

From North Arcot 14th in Cons: 23d October 1854 Para 2.

23 The Collector of North Arcot in reporting that the Ryots are averse to a meeting in the ensuing year, remarks that the people urge the burdensomeness of the present assessment as a bar to greater exertions on their part.

There

There can be no doubt that this is a most serious obstacle to improvement. The ryot whose utmost energies are tasced to meet the Government demand cannot afford to incur any hazard, or to forego the profit of a single year. He must go on as his ancestors have done, preferring the certainity of a present small to the chance of a future large remuneration. It is this depressing influence which so greatly deters the ryots generally from venturing on the cultivation of superior products, which, at first, either in culture or in adaptation to demand, are necessarily attended with some degree of risk. The Board trust that the measures they have under consideration will tend to place the agricultural body in a more favorable position.

From South Arcot 14th in Cons: 26th Octr 54. Encl. From S. Arcot 21st Octr in Cons: 2d Novr 1854

24 The Collector and Acting Sub Collector of South Arcot

Arcot make mention of a somewhat similar Exhibition at Pondicherry, but are ignorant of the result.

From Canara 24th October in Cons: 5th November 1854

25 In Canara the great object which requires encouragement is the mode of preparing produce for the market, and this will be kept in view when the conditions of competition are considered. The practice of adulterating produce to bring it to the value of a fixed price is destructive of all improvement. Further information of the best means of counteracting it will be called for.

From Tanjore 20th in Cons: 26th October 1854

26 The want of variety in the produce of Tanjore and the steady demand for its surplus, removes all incentive to speculation, but, the Board hope

Fort St. George 4th. January 1855

hope the difficulties, though great, will not be found insuperable.

27 The Board have not noticed the list of products for each District, as in that part of their deliberations they must be guided by the sum which Government are disposed to place at their disposal. They trust that this will be sufficiently liberal to give a fair trial to a system which has succeeded so well in England.

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
4th. January 1855

(Signed) B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

To

Fort St. George 4th. January 1855

(128.)

To The Chief Secretary to Government

Bd. No. 53.
To the Chief Secretary to Government
Submitting a return showing the Number of persons tried under Regulation IX of 1822 and the manner in which the charges have been disposed of together with a statement of the Number of Appeals perferred to and disposed of under Regulation VII of 1828 during the 1st half of 1854—

Sir,

Para 1. I am desired by the Board of Revenue to submit for the information of Government the accompanying Statement A shewing the number of persons charged in each District in the Madras Presidency under the provisions of Regulation IX of 1822, and the Manner in which the charges have been disposed of together with a statement of the Number of appeals preferred to and disposed of by the Board under Regulation VII of 1828, during the 1st. half of the year 1854—

2. The following abstract will shew the Number of Charges and acquittals as compared with the previous half year—

Collectors

Fort St. George 4th January 1855.

	Collector's Establishment		Village Officers		not in Collector's Establishment		Total	
	charged	Acquitted	charged	Acquitted	Charged	Acquitted	charged	acquitted
2d Half 1853	4	"	117	4	"	"	121	4
1st " 1854	9	"	69	4	"	"	78	4

No Offenders have been forwarded to the Criminal Courts—

3 The greatest number of charges during the half year under review occurred in the Districts noted in the Margin and the Majority of persons implicated were Village Officers, the offences being chiefly embezzling public Money and making false entries in the public accounts—

Cuddapah 16
Tanjore 15

4 During the period under review no trials took place in the Districts of Nellore, Chingleput, Coimbatore, Malabar and Kurnool

5 Of the total Number of cases above recorded four were brought in

Fort St. George 4th January 1855.

in appeal before the Board during the period under consideration and the Sentences passed in them were Confirmed—

6 These Returns are exclusive of the five Districts under the Commissioner in the Northern Circars—

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
4th January, 1855

(Signed) B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

Abstract

Fort St. George

No. 1 A

Abstract Statement shewing the Number of persons Judge for trial in each district, under the Provisions distinguishing the Classes of persons and Classes of their Offences as defined by Section II of that Enactment

1st January 1855

Charged, convicted, acquitted or forwarded to the Criminal of Regulation IX of 1822 during the 1st Half year of 1854

Classes	Districts	Class 1st Clause 2nd				Class 2nd Clause 2nd				Class 3rd Clause 2nd				Comprized in Class 1st Clause 2nd				Class 5th Clause 2nd				Total				Remarks
		Charged	Convicted	Acquitted	Forwarded to the Criminal Courts	Charged	Convicted	Acquitted	Forwarded to the Criminal Courts	Charged	Convicted	Acquitted	Forwarded to the Criminal Courts	Charged	Convicted	Acquitted	Forwarded to the Criminal Courts	Charged	Convicted	Acquitted	Forwarded to the Criminal Courts	Charged	Convicted	Acquitted	Forwarded to the Criminal Courts	
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	Bellary																	1	1			1	1			
1st	Tinnevelly	3								3	3			1	1							6	3			3 Under Investigation
	Canara									2	2											2	2			
	Bellary																	3	3			3	3			
	Cuddapah					1	1			7	7							8	8			16	16			None in Nellore
	North Arcot	1		1		2	2			3	3							1	1			7	6	1		Chingleput, Coimbatore
	South Arcot																	1	1			1	1			Malabar & Kurnool
2nd	Salem																	9	9			9	9			
	Tanjore	1	1							3	3							5	5			5	5			
	Trichinopoly																	11	11			15	15			
	Tinnevelly																	3	3			3	3			
	Madura																	4				4				Under Investigation
	Canara					1		1		3	2	1						1	1			1	1			
		2	1	1		4	3	1		16	15	1						1		1		1		1		
3rd																										
	Grand Total	5	1	1		4	3	1		21	20	1		1	1			67	59	4		76	65	4		

None.

Revenue Board Office, Fort St. George, 4th January 1855

(Signed) B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

Abstract

344.

For C. S. to Govt. St. George 4th January 1855.

Abstract Statement shewing the Number of Persons Charged with Offences before the Collector under the provisions of Regulation IX of 1822 and the number of Appeals from their decisions disposed during the 1st Half year of 1854.

For what Period	Number of Cases tried under Regulation IX of 1822	Appeals from decisions of Collectors		
		Number	Number confirmed	Number reversed or modified
Appeals undisposed of on the 31st December 1853				
For the 1st half of the year 1854	16	1		
Revenue Board's Office, Fort St. George 4th January, 1855.				

Signed/ C. B. Cunliffe.
Acting Secretary.

345

Fort St. George 4th January 1855

To,

The Chief Secretary to
Government.

129.

Sir

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of Extract Minutes Consultation dated 6th November 1852 forwarding for the Board's consideration and report a Despatch from the Honorable Court containing certain suggestions for the improvement of the Salt and Abkarry Departments in this Presidency. The opinions of the different Collectors were called for on the subject and their letters are herewith submitted for the information of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council.

2 The suggestions made by the Honorable Court in the above despatch are

1 The adoption of the Indian Maund in the accounts of the Salt Department. The Board have already issued instructions in accordance with the Honorable Court's wishes and

B't No. 127
To the Chief Secy to Govt
Paras 2
Submitting Correspondence on the subject of improving the Salt and Abkarry Departments; informing that instructions have been issued regarding the adoption of Indian Maund in the accounts of the Salt Department, stating that to devote the heavy expenditure which a system of Depots would entail, to a reduction of the monopoly price is preferable and proposing to increase the rates of salary to Salt Servants and to place an Uncovenanted Assistant to take charge of the Department at the disposal of each Collector.

Despatch 31st Augt 1852 No 13

918	From Ganjam	30th March	in Cons: 11th April 1853
3606	From Vizagapatam	20th	in Cons 28th Sept 53
1235	From Rajamundry	12th	in Cons: 20th Sept "
3986	From Masulipatam	16th Oct	in Cons: 9th Nov "
870	From Guntoor	31st March	in Cons: 7th April 53
Copy 1853	From Nellore	23rd	in Cons: 27th June "
1391	From Cuddapah	25th	in Cons: 30th May "
2898	From Bellary	26th Oct	in Cons: 3rd Nov "
37 24	From Kurnool	28th Sept	in Cons: 17th Oct 53
1673	From Chingleput	28th	in Cons: 30th June 53
366	From Madras	3rd	in Cons: 17th Feby "
1719	From Do	11th	in Cons: 17th Oct "
2321	From N. Arcot	29th Aug	in Cons: 1st Sept "
1087	From S. Arcot	20th April	in Cons: 2nd May "
701	From Tanjore	7th	in Cons: 17th March "
1446	From Trichinopoly	31st May	in Cons: 6th June "
3541	From Madura	19th	in Cons: 25th Sept 53/54
2282	From Tinnevelly	28th	in Cons: 29th August 53
518	From Coimbatore	11th	in Cons: 24th Feby "
1214	From Salem	3rd	in Cons: 9th May "
1589	From Canara	21st	in Cons: 30th June "
762	From Malabar	18th	in Cons: 31st March "

and this point therefore requires no further remark.

II. The Establishment of Salt Depôts in the interior

III The transfer of the charge of the Salt and Abkarry Departments from the Collectors to a separate Covenanted Agency as in Bengal.

Ganjam
Rajahmundry.
Masulipatam.
Guddapah
Coimbatore
Trichinopoly
Tinnevelly
Canara -

3 With regard to the 2d of these points it will be seen that the Collectors of the Zillahs noted in the Margin are prepared to open Depôts in their Districts on receiving instructions to that effect

The Collector of Malabar does not apparently consider that more Depôts are required in that District.

The Collector of Chingleput is in favor of the Establishment of Depôts in the interior while the Collectors of South Arcot and Tanjore, the Acting Collector of North Arcot and the Agent at Kurnool are averse to the measure

The other Collectors have not specifically replied to the Boards enquiry but as there can be no doubt that Depôts can be opened at any station if the Government determine on having recourse to the measure

measure, the Board have considered it undesirable to delay this report by a further reference-

4 The Board have given the subject and the important principle it involves, their best consideration and the conclusion at which they have arrived is that it would be inexpedient for the Government to interfere in the manner proposed with the carring trade and that it certainly could not do so with advantage

5. The addition of the price of Salt by carriage inland is a natural addition which must exist quite independently of the Monopoly and in fact does exist in the case of all commodities imported or produced on the Coast. On the other hand some articles are dearer on the Coast than in the interior. The Government does not however engage in bringing these commodities and storing them for sale, and the Board are unable to admit that it would be sound policy to depart from the general principle because in the case of Sea Salt the price to all consumers both on the Coast and in the interior is enormously raised

raised artificially by the Government Monopoly

6 To Establish Depôts generally throughout the country, and this must be the ultimate consequence, would involve considerable outlay in carriage Salaries of Servants Guards &c and there can be little doubt that the Government could not thus convey the article into the interior so cheaply as the private dealer, while on the other hand the return trade of the latter would be seriously interfered with by the Government engrossing and taking out of his hands so large a portion of the conveyance from the Coast.

7 The Board do not consider that the success of the few depots on the Western Coast is sufficient proof that the system would succeed. In Canara the Depôts are at the head of Water communications where traffic naturally changes from land to water conveyance. In such cases the Depôt may be a convenience to the trader from the interior and to the Merchant from the Sea Coast, but it by no means follows that such depots would answer, if established all over the Country and in fact as even

para 7 x x x "It must be remembered that these Cotays form the nucleus of trading Villages and that to restrict them to a few places is to give those places a very great advantage over others and in some instances a Monopoly of the trade."

para 8 "As long as the Government undertakes the distribution of the Salt every Village where the demand is sufficient to cover the extra expense should have its Cotay"

From Collr of Canara No. 21st in Cons. 30th June 1853.

even in Canara the Board observe, from the Marginally quoted Extract from the Collector's letter, that the system has a tendency to interfere with the natural course of trade, and they are of opinion that wherever private capitalists are willing to establish interior Depôts as a Commercial speculation it will be advisable for Government to leave the field open to them. The Board do not see that Depôts would prevent the alleged adulteration of Salt except at the places where they are located and only there to a limited extent since dishonest traders who purchased Salt at the Depôts for retail could still practice the same fraud.

8 For these reasons the Board are averse to the adoption of the course suggested by the Honorable Court and they are satisfied that it would be far preferable instead of incurring the heavy expenditure which a system of Depôts would entail to devote a corresponding sum to a reduction of the

the Monopoly price

A Material reduction of the Monopoly tax and improved means of communication, are in the Boards view, the only measures by which the state can legitimately or with a certainty of success afford the people that relief which is in every way desirable.

9 It will probably also occur to the Government that while the expediency of substituting an Excise for the Monopoly is under consideration it would be inexpedient to take steps for establishing Inland Depots on the part of Government as they would become useless on the proposed change of system being carried into effect

10 The Board now proceed to consider the third suggestion of the Honorable Court Viz the employment of a separate Covenanted Agency in the Abkarry and Salt Departments on the plan followed in Bengal

The main distinction between the Bengal and Madras Abkarry Systems seems to consist in this, that in Bengal the Management is for the most part Annamy while in Madras with the exception of the Presidency district it is

entirely

entirely rented.

The only means which the Board possess of ascertaining the results of the Bengal System consist in the letter and statements received with Extract Minutes Consultation 5th August 1853.

In Cons. 19 September 1853.

11 Of these Statements No 1 shows the Bengal Revenue under a generally renting Management in 1839/40, while No 2 shows the results of 1851/52 under annamy the Net difference (about 8 lacs) is certainly greatly in favor of the latter but there is an interval of 21 years between the returns and from local ignorance the Board are necessarily unable to determine how much of the gain may be due to more efficient Management and how much may be owing to increase of population and general improvement in the circumstances of the people.

12 From Statement No 2 the Board perceive that the entire Gross proceeds of Abkarry in Bengal in 1851/52 amounted to Rupees 3,48,863 From this sum however for the purpose of Comparison with the Madras Revenue it is proper to exclude Opium which is peculiarly

peculiarly a Bengal item and which realized in that year Rupees 5,60,805. The Balance will then be Rupees 25,87,858.

The Charges also exclusive of the cost of Opium amounted in the same year to Rupees 4,16,914 or about 13¼ per Cent From this however a rateable proportion (Rupees 74,256) must be deducted for the Collection of the Opium Revenue which has been excluded from the receipts and the actual Charges will then be Rupees 34,2658, leaving a Net Revenue in Bengal from the same sources as are available at Madras of Rupees 22,5200.

13-24 per Cent.

Statement A. N.B. Exclusive of the Abkarry Revenue in Military Cantonments of which the Board have no cognizance

13 In Madras on the other hand the Abkarry Revenue in the same year Fusly 1261 (1851/52) was Rupees 21,53,961 and the charges were only Rupees 21,798 leaving therefore a Net Revenue of Rupees 21,32,163 or only Rupees 11,3037 less than in Bengal.

Bengal proper	36,84,981	Included in the Abkarry Establishment
Arracan	3,21,522	
Assam	3,80,000	
Tchardyen	4,52,900	
Hagarubah's	3,72,116	
	3,84,05,619	
Madras	2,23,01,697	
	1,61,03,922	

14 But in this comparison it must be remembered that the Bengal Population much exceeds that of the Madras Presidency In the Margin are shewn the

the Population of the former, according to a Parliamentary return printed in 1852 and that of Madras according to the Census of 1851. It will be seen that Bengal has the advantage by a above 16 Millions of persons or 42 per Cent. Applying the respective Revenues of the two Presidencies to these populations, it is found that in Bengal the Abkarry Revenue is about Rupees 1 0 a head of the whole population. while in Madras it is " 0 2 a head or about 42 per Cent higher. The Board have not the means of accurately tracing this difference to its sources, and investigating whether any and what part of it is due to a difference of habits in the two people but they cannot but think that it may be accepted as showing that the Madras System of managing this branch of Revenue viz by renting it out is not less effective than the plan of ordinary Management prevailing in Bengal.

So far therefore the Board consider they are justified in deprecating any change in the Madras System.

15 The expense of ordinary management in Bengal is heavy and from

Fort St. George 4th January 1855

from the size of the Districts in this Pre-
=sidency would probably be still heavier
here. Nor can the Board anticipate any
corresponding increase from the Revenue
The relief to the Collectors would be little
more than nominal for under the renting
system as the charges show little labour
is entailed on them. They have in fact
little to do beyond satisfying themselves
of the competency of the renters and taking
precautions against combinations among
them. The ourmany system on the
other hand involves greater interference
with details and the Board apprehend
opens a wider field for fraud. The Board
are further confirmed in this view of
the inexpediency of employing a Separate
covenanted Agency by the fact that
it is about to be dispensed with in
Bengal where they learn it has been
deemed advisable "now that the
Khas System has been fairly established
to revert in a great measure to the
old plan of Superintendence by the
ordinary Revenue Officers" who however
in each district have an Uncovenanted
Subordinate of the Grade of Deputy Collector
In

* By appointing a Separate Covenanted agency to superintend this branch of Revenue.

From the Officiating Junior Secretary to the Board of Revenue, to the Secretary to the Government of Bengal dated 25th June 1853 Enclosure in Form Govt 5th in Cons. 9th September 1853.

Fort St. George 4th January 1855.

16- In the Salt Department also the Board are unable to recommend the employment of separate Covenanted Officers.-

The extent of Sea Coast (at almost any part of which Salt can be made) may be set down at 1600 Miles, and it is self evident that a single Officer however locomotive could not control the local operation so well as the Collector with his Assistants can do. Here too the additional expense would be very heavy and for the reasons just stated, the Board would not anticipate any compensating increase in the Revenue - They are well aware that Frauds are very prevalent in the Salt Department, but they do not ascribe this to any such defect in the Supervising Agency as would be remedied by the measure now in question - but to the high artificial price of the commodity and the very scanty pay of the executive Officers who can alone prevent illicit practices.-

17. It will readily be perceived that when the price of a given quantity of a necessary of life is artificially enhanced from 6 or 8 to 120 Rupees an enormous inducement is held out to the people to supply themselves illicitly at a cheaper rate

rate and when the Salaries of the Executive and preventive Establishments are found to be mere pittances it must altogether cease to be a wonder that frauds are rife to the detriment of the Government Revenue and the demoralization of the people.—

18. The scale of Salaries current in Bengal is given in Statement No. 6 received in the Extract Minutes Consultation 5th August 1853 The fixed Charges of one Agency, that of Tumlook are there stated in detail, and it will be seen that, (in addition to the salary of the Salt Agent a covenanted Officer on Rupees 2,500 per Month and also to its share of a preventive Establishment which cost 6,800 Rupees per Month,) these amount to Rupees 4,000 per Month. The annual produce of each agency is said to vary from 6 to 9 lacs of Maunds taking the largest of these sums and assuming the Charges (exclusive of the Agents salary) to amount to Rupees 50,000 per Month, this would be about

Rs As P
6—10—11— per Garee equivalent to the entire cost of half Garee in Ganjam and Masulipatam.

Again this sum is more by about

Inclos: 19th Sept. 1853

about 8000 Rupees than the similar charge in Nellore and Canara (the two Districts where the Establishments are largest) and 18,000 more than the fixed establishment charge of the whole 5 Districts forming the Northern Circars.

Nellore. 26856
15699.
42555.

Northern Circars — 31503.

B. Showing the Manufacture in Fasly 1261 at each spot and the Salary of the Head Native Officer in charge.

C. Contracting the entire Establishment in charge in each District with the amount of Salt in store in Fasly 1261.

N.B. In Bengal the Salt Revenue is for the most part realized at Calcutta in Madras at the Golaurs.—

19. The Board have caused 2 Statements B and C to be prepared in order to enable the Government more readily to contrast the scales of Salary current in Madras and Bengal.—

It will be seen (by reference to the Bengal Statement No. 6) that in the Tumlook Agency (besides the Salt Agent on Rupees 2,500 per Month) there are a Ghaut Superintendent on Rupees 250, an Uncovenanted Assistant on Rupees 200, a Sheristadar on 150, a Peishcar on 100 and 8 other Officers on Salaries varying from 50 to 100 Rupees.—

In addition to these there are 10 uncovenanted Officers on Salaries of from 300 to 700 Rupees per Month employed as Superintendents of the general Preventive Establishment connected with the Salt Department of Bengal.

20. In Madras it will be seen (Statement B) that the Salaries are on a very

very different scale. At the Madras Cotaurs one Officer has lately been appointed on a Salary of 300 Rupees per Month, but in the rest of the Presidency the highest Salary is Rupees 120 and that only in a single instance. Excclusive of these two there are throughout the Presidency but eight Officers drawing Salaries of more than 50 Rupees and of these two receive 70 Rupees. Three 60 and three 50. The Board exhibit in the Margin (extracted from Statement IIB) a few of the most striking instances in which the Salaries of the Head Native Salt servants in Madras are on a scale wholly disproportionate to the responsibility of the Charges and the temptations to which they are exposed.

District.	No. of Head Servants.	Pay (per annum)	Manufacture of Salt 1261.	Per centage of Col: 3 & 4.
	1	2	4	5
			Mds=Rs.	2 a ½ per 100 Rs.
Cotaur	2			
Ponjaum		Rs 360	254,610	1 ½
Pallaveram		720	16,231	4 ½
Chingleput		720	4,33,146	1 ½
Cuddalore		840	120,691	1 ½

It is a natural consequence of this injudicious economy that frauds should be prevalent and that from the low scale of Salaries and consequent demoralization in the Department

Men of character and respectability will not enter it.

21. The proper remedy in the judgment of the Board is, to increase the rates of Salary and to place an Uncovenanted Assistant to have charge of the Department at the disposal of each Collector.

There are 11 Salt Manufacturing Districts in this Presidency, the sales of which vary generally from 2¼ to 5¼ lacs of Maunds — An Uncovenanted Assistant on a Salary of 250 Rupees would cost 3,000 Rupees or with Establishment perhaps 4000 Rupees per annum. This would amount only to 1¾ per Cent on a sale of 2¼ lacs; and as a supply for 2 years is now kept in Store in each district, to only half that sale on the amount of Salt actually entrusted to the Charge of the Officer where the Sales and stock are large a higher rate of Salary might properly be given — On a sale of 5¼ lacs, 350 Rupees per Month or with Establishment Rupees 5000 per annum, would be under 1 per Cent, while it would be only one half per Cent on the value of the article in store. There can be no doubt that this Moderate increase of

expenditure

expenditure would be much more than repaid by the additional revenue realized and the measure is co equally necessary whether this branch of Revenue co be hereafter managed under a system of Monopoly or excise.

22. The effect of the employment of co active, able and trustworthy Men would Undoubt=edly be very much to diminish fraud and corrup=tion to improve the Department in every respect and greatly to repress smuggling. By its opera=tion in the latter respect, it would no doubt co lessen consumption by debarring the people from the illicit supplies which, now in practice, the Board believe materially lessen the pressure of the Monopoly rates. In all other respects it would be productive of unmitigated advantage but the indirect enchancement of the already co high price and the increased restriction in the use of this universal necessary of life co would be a great evil and as a Mitigation of it, the Board while recommending the employ=ment of a more trustworthy Agency, would co earnestly advocate a simultaneous reduction of the Monopoly rate, even tho' a radical change of System may not be distant.

F.B.C. J.B.

23 It will be seen from the accompanying letters that the Board's view of the inexpediency of introducing a separate Covenanted Agency in the Salt and Abkarry Departments are with 3 exceptions supported by the opi=nions of the different Collectors.

Collector of Rajahmundry
Guntoor
Agent of Kurnool.

Revenue Board Office,
Fort St. George,
4th January 1855.

Signed B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

Statement

Fort St. George 4th January 1855

A

Statement

of Abkarry Fusly 1261

	Beriz	Charges of Establish-ment.
	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjam	61,220	"
Vizagapatam	59,717	"
Rajahmundry	80,320	"
Masulipatam	40,000	146
Guntoor	20,188	"
Chinglepat	78,110	660
Salem	96,010	"
Madura	51,790	"
Nellore	29,278	336
North Arcot	130,990	"
South Arcot	78,000	"
Tanjore	122,080	"
Trichinopoly	24,870	"
Tinnevelly	31,108	"
Bellary	2,86,915	"
Cuddapah	123,402	"
Coimbatore	80,560	"
Canara	79,416	"
Malabar	64,822	"
Kurnool	70,020	"
Total	16,08,816	1,142
Madras	5,45,145	20,656
Grand Total	21,53,961	21,798

Revenue Board Office,
Fort St. George,
4th January 1855.

(Signed) B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

Statement

Tournefortia —	1 species	20	240	10,683	2 3/16
Heliotropium —	1 determinate	30	360	704.58	8/16
Cynoglossum —	1 geometrical	20	240	158.44	1 8/16
Borraginaceæ —	1 determinate	30	360	1142.99	2 9/16
Trachelium —	1 species	40	480	6217.8	12/16
Verbascum —	1 determinate	15	180	7208	2 7/16
		351	4212	56738.5	12/16

Clumnifera —	1 Scalaris	28	336	3814.46	14/16
Chenopteris —	1 species	28	336	6366	5 4/16
Phanerocephala —	1 species	28	336	54.121	10/16
Convexa —	1 species	35	420	803.98	2/2
Tetramerinata —	1 species	28	336	6570.2	8/16
Trifolia —	1 species	28	336	2157.55	2 1/16
Spinulosa —	1 species	28	336	3032.3	1 1/16
Serrulata —	1 species	25	300	442.59	14/16
		228	2736	53517.0	8 1/16

Malpighiaceæ —	1 echinoneda	70	840	120.691	11/16
Leptopteria —	1 species	17½	210	1830.3	12/16
Stellata —	1 species	14	168	2115	13/16
Spinulosa —	1 species	10½	126	34.207	6/16
		112	1344	2043.16	15/16

Cornua Copiæ
South African

Fort St George 4th January 1855

B

Statement shewing the amount of Salt manufactured in Fusly 1261 in Cottaurs together with Salaries of Superintendents under the Madras Presidency.

Districts	Names of Pans	Officers	Salary Per Mensem	Salary Per Annum	Amount of Salt manufactured in Fusly 1261.	Per centage
			Rs	Rs	J. Mds	
Ganjam	Ganjam	1 Goomastah	25	300	15600	1 14/16
	Munsoorcottah	1 Do	20	240	17926	1 6/16
	Nowpadah	1 Do	30	360	254610	2/16
	Vomervilly	1 Do	25	300	65719	7/16
			100	1200	353855	6/16
Vizagapatam	Curraksah	1 Tanadar	35	420	19284	2 3/4
	Nellimoohoo	1 Do	30	360	28140	1 4/16
	Conadah	1 Do	30	360	20085	1 12/16
	Coopilly	1 Do	25	300	42172	12/16
			120	1440	109681	1 5/16
Rajahmundry	Pettapoor	1 Darogah	60	720	167231	7/16
	Mogultoor	1 Do	50	600	55515	1/16
			110	1320	222746	9/16
Masulipatam	Pondraca	1 Aumeen	60	720	58714	1 3/16
	Innoogoodooroo	1 Do	30	360	30471	1 3/16
			90	1080	31689	3 7/16
Guntoor	Chinna Genjam	1 Tanadar	60	720	433146	2/16
	Pedda Genjam	1 Goomastah	15	180	69446	4/16
	Nizampatam	1 Tanadar	40	480		
	Paraly	1 Goomastah	20	240		
			135	1620	502592	5/16
Nellore	Pauderty	1 Superintendent	40	480	90848	8/16
	Alloor	1 Goomastah	20	240	47943	8/16
	Canoopatty	1 Do	20	240	57001	7/16
	Davarumpaudoo	1 Iyguty	6	72	47715	2/16
	Paukala	1 Superintendent	30	360	54533	10/16
	Eskapully	1 Do	40	480	49903	15/16
	Gogoolapully	1 Goomastah	20	240	36483	10/16
	Joovalldinna	1 Do	20	240	2289	10 7/16

Fort St. George 4th January 1855

			Rs	Rs	Mds	
	Adrampatam	1 Peishcar	28	336	49.607	11/16
	Pans at Do	1 Moniagar	10½	126	"	
	Tumfeckynullavencottah	1 Do	10½	126	57.312	7½/16
	Tamarencottah	1 Do	10½	126	31.384	6/16
	Magalumcottah	1 Do	10½	126	34.629	6/16
	Sendalay	1 Peishcar	21	252	12.111	2/16
	Pans at Do	1 Moniagar	10½	126	"	
	Coroolen	1 Do	10½	126	7.481	1 11/16
	Cuttoomavady	1 Do	10½	126	24.045	8/16
Tanjore	Anasanagherry	1 Peishcar	21	252	42.830	9/16
	Pans at Do	1 Moniagar	10½	126	"	
	Aneyepatam	1 Do	10½	126	13.860	14/16
	Nedavassel	1 Peishcar	28	336	"	
	Pans at Do	1 Moniagar	10½	126	"	
	Cadacadoo	1 Do	10½	126	9.953	1 4/16
	Valoodagoody	1 Do	10½	126	2.202	5 11/16
	Negapatam	1 Peishcar	21	252	"	
	Poottoor	1 Moniagar	10½	126	17.179	12/16
	Covilput	1 Do	10½	126	3.056	4 2/16
	Vadapernicem	1 Do	10½	126	21.271	9/16
			"	"	326920	"

	General Supervision	1 Amildar	120	2040	"	
		1 Overseer in Southern Pans	25			
		1 Do in Northern Do	25			
	Juracoody	1 Sumpradi	17½	210	"	
	Mokyoor	1 Do	14	168	42.375	6/16
	Moottooragoonadapatam	1 Do	14	168	23.572	11/16
	Vaulcrokum	1 Do	17½	210	"	
	Morecolum	1 Do	17½	210	15.297	1 6/16
	Authenkurray	1 Do	14	168	23.223	12/16
Madura	Vyravanathapatam	1 Do	17½	210	21.540	1
	Oothpar	1 Do	14	168	20.934	13/16
	Ogundangoody	1 Do	14	168	28.944	9/16
	Managoody	1 Do	17½	210	41.088	8/16
	Shaleagoody	1 Do	14	168	19.050	14/16
	Vuttanum	1 Do	17½	210	"	
	Cullcanagherry	1 Do	14	168	19.020	14/16
	Shuthandathanum	1 Do	17½	210	27.360	12/16
			"	"	282400	"

Fort St George 4th January 1855

				Rs	Rs	Mds	
Tinnevelly	Vypaurchoukey	1	Chowkeydar	17½	210	4.2086	8/16
	Manguncolum	1	Dº	17½	210	32406	10/16
	Arasady	1	Dº	21	252	43563	9/16
	Tuticorin	1	Dº	21	252	65528	6/16
	Policacoil	1	Dº	21	252	35814	11/16
	Coilpatam	1	Dº	21	252	68368	6/16
	Coolasacarapatam	1	Dº	17½	210	18990	1 2/16
	Veziapathy	1	Dº	21	252	23318	1 1/16
				157½	1890	330073	9/16
Canara (Cundapoor)	Mangalore	1	Mootsadee	35	1194	10.8831	1 1/16
	Bekul	1	Moniagar	7			
	Buntwal	1	Dº	14			
	Godipy	1	Shanbogue	9			
	Barcoor	1	Monigar	10			
	Cundapoor	1	Moosadee	24½			
	Honore	1	Dº	21	252	118435	3/16
	Ankola	1	Dº	21	252	178372	2/16
				141½	1698	405638	7/16
Malabar	Cannanore	1	Peishcar	30	3252	324955	1
	Tellicherry	1	Dº	70			
	Calicut	1	Dº	50			
	Ponany	1	Dº	50			
	Chowghaut	1	Dº	14			
	Paudikad	1	Dº	12			
	Cottapolem	1	Dº	25			
	Palghaut	1	Goomastah	10			
	Temalpoorum	1	Dº	10			
Madras	Attiput	1	Superintendent	42	504	236160	
	Ennore					131400	
	Cotterauk					14520	
	Vellore and Voyalore					181800	
						563880	1/16

Revenue Board Office,
Fort St George,
4th January 1855.

(Signed) B. Cunliffe
acting Secretary

Salt

C

Salt Fusly 1261

Districts	Entire annual Charges for fixed Establishment of Salt.	Additional Establishment	Total	Total Salt in Store for Fusly 1261	Per centage of charges on Total Stores
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Mds.	
Ganjam	4.326	496	4.822	597.946	13/16
Vizagapatam	4.146	731	4.877	227.040	2 1/8
Rajahmundry	7.284	3.110	10.394	371.129	2 13/16
Masulipatam	5286	955	6241	420.980	1 1/2
Guntoor	10461	54	10.515	980.205	1 1/16
Nellore	26.856	132	26.988	1563868	1 11/16
Chingleput	12.516	"	12.516	766.663	1 5/8
Southern Division of Arcot	6812	42	6854	388727	1 3/4
Tanjore	13395	168	13.563	650.362	2 1/16
Madura	13.368	"	13.368	541.150	2 1/2
Tinnevelly	10323	"	10.323	629.286	1 5/8
Canara	15.699	2.550	18249	1175.628	1 9/16
Malabar	5838	443	6281	556.996	1 1/8
Madras	4.047	2.364	6411	716.503	1 7/8
Total	1.40.357	11.045	1.51.402	9.586.483	1 9/16

Revenue Board Office.
Fort St George
4th January 1855

/Signed/ B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

BBG

Circular

130.

Bd. No. 38

Circular.

Circular to the Collectors of all Districts excepting Masulipatam Tinnevelly Canara Madras

Sir,

The Government being desirous of having before them at an early period, the replies of the several Collectors, to the Board's Circular dated 25th September 1854 regarding the Cultivation &c of fibrous plants — I am directed to request that you will, with the least possible delay, submit your reply to the abovementioned Circular, to enable the Board to Comply with the requisition of Government.

Revenue Board Office,
Fort St. George,
4th January, 1855.

/Signed/ B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

131.

Bd. No. 4625

/For information/

Read the undermentioned Extracts

From the Secretary to Government dated 28th November 1854 — granting authority for writing off the Accounts of the Guntoor Collectorate, the balances outstanding against the Village Moonseffs and Curnums of that Destrict in lieu of their Official Emolument for Fusly 1262.

Ordered to be recorded.

131-132

Order thereon

Bd. No. 4713.

132.

/For information/

From the Secretary to Government dated 7th December 1854 — Granting authority for incorporating with the Government lands the Enams which have been relinquished by the

by their holders and sanctioning the remission of the arrears due on them.—

133-134.
Order thereon

Ordered to be recorded.—

135.
Bd. No. 1718.
From the Secretary to Government Dated 11th. December 1854.— Authorizing the continuance of Mr. Ballard as special Assistant until he has completed the investigations referred to by the Collector of Masulipatam.—
(For information)

135-136.
Order thereon

Ordered to be recorded.—

Bd. No. 1716
From the Secretary to Government Dated 12th. December 1854.— Sanctioning the refund of the sums expended to the close of Fusly 1263 in the repair of the Military Buildings in the Purlah Kimedy Zemindary and erroneously debited to that Estate, Amounting to Rupees 1512-1-6.—
(For information)
137.

137-138.
Order thereon

Ordered to be recorded

139.
Bd. No. 1763.
From the Secretary to Government Dated 15th. December 1854. Concurring in the opinion expressed by the Commissioner for the Northern Circars, and observing that for a Civil Servant to engage in any Commercial undertakings or projects is opposed to the terms of his admission into the Service and contrary to the repeated injunctions of the Honorable Court.—
(For information)

139-140.
Order thereon

Ordered to be recorded.—

Received the undermentioned Miscellaneous letters and Statements.—

From

141.
Mr. No. 29.
From the Collector of Rajahmundry.— Salt Account Current from 12th. July to 30th. September 1854.—

142
Mr. No. 64.
From the Collector of South Arcot.— Salt Account Current from 12th. July to 30th. September 1854.—

Mr. No. 27
From the Collector of South Arcot.— Statement of actual charges incurred on account of additional Establishment employed in Fusly 1263.—
143

Mr. No. 43.
From the Collector of Madras.— Statement of actual charges incurred on account of additional Establishment employed in Fusly 1263.—
144.

Mr. No. 45.
From the Collector of Madras.— Statement of charges proposed to be incurred on account of additional Establishment in Fusly 1264.—
144/145.

Mr. No. 69.
From the Ag. Collector of Madras.— List of letters addressed to the Board of Revenue and remaining unanswered up to 31st. December 1854.—
146.

Mr. No. 68.
From the Ag. Collector of Madras.— List of letters received from the Board of Revenue and remaining unanswered up to 31st. December 1854.—
146/147.

Mr. No. 1901.
From the Ag. Collector of Nellore.— Return of Petitions referred by the Board of Revenue to the Collector for report for the month of November 1854.—
148.

From

149.
Mr. No. 94
From the Collector of North Arcot. — Return of Petitions referred by the Board of Revenue to the Collector for report for the month of December 1854. —

Mr. No. 28.
From the Collector of Tanjore. — Register of Petitions referred for
150. disposal by the Collector of Tanjore for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 67.
From the Collector of Tinnevelly. — Register of Petitions referred
151. for disposal by the Board for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 105.
From the Collector of Coimbatore. — Register of Petitions referred
152. for disposal by the Board for the months of September 1854. —

Mr. No. 46.
From the Collector of Canara. — Register of Petitions referred
153 for disposal by the Board for the month of September 1854. —

Mr. No. 63
From the Sub Collector in Charge of Bellary. — Return of persons
154 charged with Offences under Regulation IX of 1822 for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 1895.
From the Collector of North Arcot. — Return of persons charged
155 with Offences under Regulation IX of 1822 for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 72.
From the Collector of Madura. — Return of persons charged
156. with Offences under Regulation IX of 1822 for the month of November 1854. —

From

157
Mr. No. 57.
From the Collector of Salem. — Stating that no persons were charged with Offences or confined under Regulation IX of 1822 for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 73
From the Collector of Madura. — Stating that no persons were
158. charged with Offences or Confined under Regulation IX of 1822 for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 58.
From the Collector of Tinnevelly. — Informing that no person
159 was charged under Regulation IX of 1822 during the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 54.
From the Collector of Tinnevelly. — Return of persons in con-
160. = finement in pursuance of Sentences passed under = Regulation IX of 1822 for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 61.
From the Collector of Coimbatore. — Stating that certain Returns
161. are blank for November 1854. —

Mr. No. 52.
From the Ag. Collector of Nellore. — Return of persons suspended
162. or dismissed under Regulation VI of 1831 during the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 51.
From the Collector of Salem. — Return of persons suspended or
163. dismissed under Section VII Regulation VI of 1831 for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 4.
From the Collector of Malabar. — Reporting that no persons were
164. tried or convicted under Regulation IX of 1822 and that no cases occurred under Regulation VI of 1831 = = = during the month of November 1854. —

From

Mr. No. 30
From the Collector of Chingleput — Return of persons suspended
(165.) or dismissed under Regulation VI of 1831 for the
month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 1900
From the Collector of North Arcot — Return of persons suspend-
(166.) ed or dismissed under Regulation VI of 1831 for the
month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 71.
From the Collector of Madura — Return of persons suspended or
(167.) dismissed under Regulation VI of 1831 for the month
of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 48.
From the Collector of Tinnevelly — Return of persons suspended
(168.) or dismissed under Regulation VI of 1831 for the
month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 60
From the Collector of Combatore — Return of persons suspended
(169.) or dismissed under Regulation VI of 1831 for the
month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 32.
From the Collector of Canara — Return of persons suspended or
(170.) dismissed under Regulation VI of 1831 for the
month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 31.
From the Agent at Kurnool — Statement of the particulars
(171.) of remittance received from the several talooks
for the month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 34
From the Collector of Combatore — Register of Receipts granted
(172.) for the month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 7
From the Collector of Malabar — Detailed Register of Receipts granted
(173.) to the Tahsildars &c. for the month of November 1854 —

From

(174.)
Mr. No. 1902
From the Collector of Rajahmundry — Statement Shewing the
quantity of Salt in Store available for exportation
to Calcutta on private trade —

Mr. No. 15
From the Collector of Masulipatam — Statement Shewing the
(175.) quantity of Salt in Store available for exportation
to Calcutta on private trade —

Mr. No. 40.
From the Collector of Nellore — Statement of Salt available
(176.) for exportation to Calcutta on Government Indent
up to 15th December 1854 —

Mr. No. 41.
From the Collector of Nellore — Statement of Salt available for ex-
(177.) portation on account of private trade up to 15th December 1854 —

Mr. No. 47.
From the Aj. Collector of Nellore — Statement of Salt available for
(178.) exportation on account of the Chittagong en-
Indent up to 15th December 1854 —

Mr. No. 52.
From the Aj. Collector of Nellore — Statements of Salt available
(179.) for exportation on account of the Chittagong —
Indent up to 15th December 1854 —

Mr. No. 50
From the Aj. Collector of Nellore Chingleput — Statement of Salt available for export-
(180.) ation on account of private trade up to 31st December 1854 —

Mr. No. 6.
From the Collector of South Arcot — Statement of Salt available
(181.) for exportation on account of private trade up
to 15th December 1854 —

Mr. No. 70
From the Aj. Collector of Madras — Statement of Salt available
(182.) for exportation both on account of the Govern-
ment Indent and on private trade —

From

183

Mr. No. 5

From the Collector of Vizagapatam. — Informing that there were no Exports or Imports of Grain between the 9th November & 16th December 1854. —

Mr. No. 59

From the Collector of Masulipatam. — Enclosing a Memorandum 184 shewing the Bazar wholesale prices of 2nd Sort ex Paddy for the past 4 months. —

Mr. No. 21.

From the 185. Collector of Ganjam. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 35

From the 186. Collector of Vizagapatam. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 36.

From the 187. Collector of Masulipatam. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 37.

From the 188. Collector of Rajahmundry. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 1

From the 189. Collector of Guntoor. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 24

From the 190. Collector of Nellore. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 38.

From the 191. Collector of Bellary. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 18.

From the 192. Collector of Cuddapah. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

From

193.

Mr. No. 1898.

From the Collector of Chingleput. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 1896

From the 194. Collector of North Arcot. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of August 1854. —

Mr. No. 23.

From the 195. Collector of North Arcot. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 20.

From the 196. Collector of Salem. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854

Mr. No. 2.

From the 197. Collector of South Arcot. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 22.

From the 198. Collector of Madura. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 25.

From the 199. Collector of Coimbatore. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 19.

From the 200. Collector of Canara. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 3.

From the 201. Collector of Malabar. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 39.

From the 202. Collector of Tinnevelly. — Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance for the month of November 1854. —

Mr. No. 33.

From the 203. Collector of Sea Customs Madras. — Comparative Statement of the Collections of Ordinary Revenue in Fusliee 1263 - 1264. —

From

204.
Mr. No. 76.
From the Collector of Masulipatam — Stating that no Imports or Exports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie have occurred during the month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 53.
From the Collector of Tinnevelly — Statement of the Value
205 of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie imported by Sea in November 1854 —

Mr. No. 55
From the Collector of Sea Customs Madras — Statement of the
206 Value of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie Exported by Sea for the month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 56
From the Collector of Sea Customs Madras — Statement of the
207. Value of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie Imported by Sea for the month of November 1854 —

Mr. No. 65
From the Collector of Vizagapatam — Estimate of the proba-
208. ble produce of the District of Vizagapatam for November 1854 —

Mr. No. 66.
From the Collector of Vizagapatam — Statement of the receipt of
209. consumption and Balance in Store of different Kinds of grain in the month of November 1854 —

From

210.
Mr. No. 62
From the Collector of South Arcot — Acknowledging the receipt of our Copy of the Tabular Statement for-warded with the Boards' Proceedings of 4th December 1854 —

211.
Mr. No. 17.
From the Collector of Tanjore — Acknowledging the receipt of ten thousand Salt Rowannahs —

212.
Mr. No. 16
From the Collector of Madras — Acknowledging the receipt of 1000 Salt Rowannahs —

213.
Mr. No. 1531
From the Sub Collector in charge of Rajahmundry — Indent for Salt Ro-wannahs required for the year 1855 —

214.
Mr. No. 1530.
From the Sub Collector in charge of Rajahmundry — Indent for the printed Forms of Exchange Bills and advice letters for the year 1855 —

215.
Mr. No. 1548.
From the Collector of Masulipatam — Forwarding an Indent for Printed forms —

From

216
Mad. No. 1897.
From the Ag. Collector of Madras. Requesting further Supply of 1000 Salt Rowannahs.

213-217.
Order on the 4 abovementioned Indents. Ordered to be Supplied accordingly.

" C Hawkins

" J Thomason

Comps. Mrs. D. Gage &c.

Diary

Received the following Papers

1.
Bd. No. 80
Memorandum
From the Secretary to Government.

3 January 1855

Memorandum.

Judicial Department

The Secretary to Government has the honor to request the Secretary to the Board of Revenue will be pleased to furnish the Government with a copy of the old Edition of the Madras Regulations from 1819 to 1834.

Fort St. George
4th January 1855.

/Signed/ T. Pycroft
Secretary to Government.

Ordered that the following Memorandum be sent in reply.

Memorandum.

1-2.
Bd. No. 43
Memorandum
To the Secretary to Government.

Mems. F. Govt. 4th Dy 8th Dany 1855

The Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue has the honor to forward to the Secretary to Government as requested, a copy of the old Edition of the Madras Regulation from 1819 to 1834.

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
5th January 1855.

/Signed/ B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

No. 3

3.
Bd. No. 81
From the Acting Collector of Madras.

To B. Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue

Sir

I have the honor to report for the

the information of the Board of Revenue, that I have this day delivered over charge of the collectorate of Madras to Mr H Stokes and to transmit his receipts for the balance of cash and the several deposits in the Treasury.—

Madras...
14th January 1855

/Signed/ J. H. Cochrane
Acting Collector

No 1

Madras Cutcherry
14th January 1855.

Received from W. E Cochrane Esqre Acting Collector of Madras, Ten Company's Bonds for Company's Rupees Twelve thousand and Sixe hundred Deposited by N. Sooboo Pillay on account of S. Vonnumbalum Pillay Cash-keeper of this Cutcherry, and Vellayen Chetty Palmyra Jaggery Contractor.—

Companys Rupees 12600 — — — /Signed/ H. Stokes
Acting Collector

No 2

Madras Cutcherry
14th January 1855.

Received from W. E. Cochrane Esqre Acting Collector of Madras, Stamp Papers and Cadjans to the value of Company's Rupees Ten-thousand Sixe hundred and fifty nine. Annas Fifteen and Pice Sixe being the remains upto 3 January 1855.—

Companys Rupees 10659 — 15 — 6 /Signed/ H Stokes
Acting Collector

Received.

No 3

Madras Cutcherry
14th January 1855.

Received from W. E. Cochrane Esqre Acting Collector of Madras, Postage Labels to the value of Companys Rupees Seven thousand four hundred and sixty Sixe.—

Companys Rupees 7466 — — /Signed/ H Stokes
Acting Collector

No 4

Madras Cutcherry
14th January 1855.

Received from W. E. Cochrane Esqre Acting Collector of Madras, the Balance of Cash remaining in the Cutcherry Treasury, accounted for up to 3 January 1855, the sum of Companys Rupees Four thousand and Forty five, Annas Fifteen and Pice Sixe.—

Companys Rupees 4045 — 15 — 6 /Signed/ H Stokes
Acting Collector

No 5

4.

To B. Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue

3d No 82
From the Actg Collector of Madras.... Sir

I have the honor to report for the information of the Board of Revenue that I have this day taken charge of this collectorate from Mr W. E. Cochrane: and to transmit copies of my †receipts for the balance of Cash — and the several Deposits in the Treasury

†Also for Postage Labels and for Stamps and Cadjans.

ap

Fort St. George — January 1855

up to the 3d Instant.-

Madras...
1st January 1855 } /Signed/ A Stokes
Acting Collector

3-5. Order thereon. Ordered to be Submitted for the information of Government.-

6.
3d — 8 — 50.

To the Collectors of North Arcot Trichinopoly and Masulipatam

To

The Collector of
North Arcot.

Sir.

I am directed by the Board of Revenue to inform you with reference to your reply to their circular of the 20th February 1854 that the articles mentioned below have been despatched to your address by two coolies who left Madras on the 1st Instant receiving Rupees 0 as a moiety of their hire in advance They will be entitled to the other moiety on the safe delivery of the articles at your cutcherry.-

Fr. N.A. 1st inbound 10th Apl 52.
Fr Trichy 9th March inbound 9th Oct 52.
Fr. Mas. 19th Aug inbound 9th Oct 1854.

North Arcot Rs	1	10	3
Masulipatam	4	6	1
Trichinopoly	3	6	10

To be received at the Collectors Cutchery

+ North Arcot	1	10	3
Masulipatam	4	6	1
Trichinopoly	3	6	10

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George.
6th January 1855.

/Signed/ B. Cundliffe
Acting Secretary.

Fo-

Fort St. George — January 1855.

To go to North Arcot.

1 Prismatic Compass
1 Beam Compass German Silver/
1 Instrument case, containing Marquois scales
1 Spare Drawing pen.-
1 Spare Dividers.
1 Triangle Compass brass
1 Eight inch flat ivory Protractor.
1 Small Semi circle Protractor
1 60 feet tape.
1 50 feet chain and arrows.
1 100 feet chain.-
2 Card board T Squares
1 Rolling 15 inch: parallel ruler, with scales on edge
1 Plain 12 inch parallel
1 yard folding Rule
1 Colour box and pallets.
2 Small pencils.
1 Copying board.
1 Cross Staff.

Trichinopoly.

1 Circumferentor and Stand
1 Beam Compass brass.
1 case of instruments.
1 Extra Drawing pen
1 Spare Dividers
1 Triangle Compass / Electon/
1 Eight inch flat Protractor
1 Small Elector Semicir. D.
1 60 feet tape
1 50 feet chain and arrows
1 100 feet chain.

1 Set Marquois scales (2d Short)
2 Small card board T Squares
1 15 inch Ebony parallel
1 12 inch D°
1 yard folding rule
1 Colour box and pallets
2 Small pencils
1 Copying board
1 Cross Staff

Masulipatam.

1 Prismatic Compass
1 Optical Square
1 Case of instruments
1 Ecstra Drawing pen
1 Eight inch ivory Protractor
1 Large Size Elector Semi Circular Protractor
1 66 feet Tape
1 50 feet Chain
1 100 feet Chain
1 Set Marquois scales
2 Small card board T Squares
1 Plain 18 inch parallel
1 D° 12 inch D°
1 Folding yard Rule
1 3 feet Steel straight edge
1 Colour box and pallets.
2 Small pencils
1 Copying board
1 Cross Staff

At a Meeting Present

C. Mattby Esqre Member
and
J D. Bourdillon Esqre Member

Monday... 8th January 1855

J Goldingham Esqre First Member
Absent on duty
as Commissioner Northern Circars

Minutes of the last Meeting read and approved.-

Read

7.
B. No. 40.

From the Secretary to Government stating that they see no objection to Captain Nelson proceeding at once on the duty of exploring the tract of Country on the Kistnah.-

No. 1526.

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation Revenue Department under dated the 23d November 1854.-

Read the following letter from Captain Nelson 2d N. I. Dy Commanding Angole.-

No. 1.

To. The Chief Secretary to Government Fort St. George.

Sir,

I have the honor to lay before Government the following.-

Referring to the great Survey Map, sheet No. 76. it will be seen that a large tract of country is left almost blank on the South side of the Kistna and a larger tract on the North side, which is called "impenetrable"-

I believe that over the greater portion of this tract which is not less than 40 Miles in longitude no European foot has ever passed.-

It is very thinly inhabited by Chenchowars. and the climate during many months of the year is extremely

extremely unhealthy if not altogether so.—

The Country in question abounds in pines of great magnitude, shewing that the climate could not always have been, as bad, as it now is.

The whole of this district especially of that part of the Nullamulla range which extends to the river is covered with forest.—

As Teak and Rose wood is found in the forests of the Nullamulla in the latitude and also to the North of Cumbum it may be inferred, that the same valuable Timber more or less covers the whole of this "impenetrable tract" through which flows the River Kistna.—

However unnavigable a river may be it appears to me, that water alone, is required to float down Timber rafts to the sea Coast, and the Kistna is never dry water falls therefore could be the only obstruction.—

Should Government approve I would apply for 3 months leave to explore this district as thoroughly as I was able sending in a full report on my return to Ongole and if

if it was wished forwarding Specimens of its natural production.—

As the command allowances at Ongole amount altogether to 72 Rs. per Mensem which I should forfit. I should hope to be allowed full batta for so long a period as I was absent.—

I should also wish to select the three healthiest months in the year which would probably be February March and April.—

Ongole 3d December 1854 } Signed F. Nelson Captain Commanding Ongole

No. 56.

Ordered that the above letter be referred to the Military Department.—

Fort St. George 9th January 1854 } Signed T. Pycroft Secretary to Government

No. 161.

Extract from the minutes of Consultation Revenue Department under date the 6th February 1854.

Read again letter from Captain F. Nelson Commanding Ongole dated 3d December 1853 and recorded in Diary to Consultation 13 January 1854.—

Read also the following Military Department

No. 148

Extract from the minutes of Consultation 16th January 1854.

Read

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Extract from Cons. in the Revenue Department

Read the following papers

(Received 9th January 1854.
No. 56)

No. 39

From Lieutenant Colonel W. G. Woods.
Adjutant General of the Army

To Lieutenant Colonel C. A. Browne
Secretary to Government
Military Department

Sir

With reference to Extract from Minutes of Consultation, Revenue Department No. 56 dated 9th January 1854. referred to the Commander in Chief under date the 10th idem I have the honor by order of the Commander in Chief to state for the information of Government that Captain Nelson is known to this Department as an intelligent and enterprizing officer, and His Excellency is of opinion that he is well qualified to explore the tract of country in question. that he would enter upon the duty with spirit, and take great interest in the undertaking

Adjutant General Office
Fort St. George
11th January 1854.

I have &c.
(Signed) W. G. Woods Lieut. Colo.
Adjutant General of the Army.

Ordered that the foregoing letter from

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

from the Adjutant General of the army be communicated to the Revenue Department.

(Signed) C. A. Browne Lieut. Colo.
Secretary to Govt.

Para 1 Under the opinion expressed in the letter from the Adjutant General of the 11th ultimo His Excellency the Commander in Chief will be reported in the Military Department to grant to Captain F. Nelson Commanding at Angole leave of absence for 3 months to proceed on the duty of exploring the tracts of country on the Kistnah referred to in his letter of the 3d December last Captain Nelson will be authorized to draw while so employed full Batta in compensation for the Command allowances which he will forfeit by his absence from Angole.—

2 The Governor in Council desires that as soon as this duty has been fulfilled Captain Nelson will furnish a full report to Government of the result of his researches.—

(Signed) J. Pycroft
Secretary to Government

True Extract
(Signed) W. Hudleston
Ag Dy Secretary to Government

To

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

To

The Secretary to Government
Fort St. George.

Sir,

Adverting to the remarks & regarding the past and present state of Peddacherroo and Siddapoor which I have introduced in a note in my report of the unsurveyed tract of country on the banks of the Kistnah I have the honor to submit the following proposal for the consideration of Government.—

That I am permitted to reside at Siddapoor in order to raze the Jungles and to attempt to restore that District to the state of agricultural important it once enjoyed.—

That I am permitted to cultivate the land without restriction as to quantity at a nominal rent or rent free for the period of 10 years.—

That I am permitted to draw on the Collector of Kurnool for the sum of Two Thousand Rupees for the purpose of cutting down the Jungle and a further sum of one thousand Rupees for the purpose of deepening the Siddapoor Tanks—

As

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

As the proposal looks exceedingly like the singular request to be paid three thousand Rupees for the purpose of growing corn rent free for a period of 10 years for self aggrandizement I take the same opportunity to elaborate the scheme in order to shew another view of the case.—

I should calculate probably clear some three or four thousand Rupees the first year on a nice crop which I should forthwith apply to the perfect restoration of the Peddacherroo Tank. this sum would be more than enough. If all went well I calculate that in three years. I would have more than one thousand Rupees available which with permission I should dedicate to the complete restoration of the Tank at Siddapoor. as it was some 50 years ago. before the great bund burst. I am not competent to decide whether ten thousand Rupees would suffice for this undertaking but in my case I would complete the work as fast as the profits accruing from the land I had under

under cultivation allowed me. I should then be in a condition to convert a wilderness of many thousands of acres into so many thousand acres of most available land and when my 10 years indulgence expired the Collectorate of Kurnool would probably be richer by more than a Lack of Rupees per annum The Tank in its present state can supply water for only about 300. Acres one crop. Being very shallow it dries up in March, deepened, it may probably afford water for a double crop from 400 acres.—

The great bund repaired I am told the tank would be 12 miles round and never dry and guessing by the eye I believe that this statement would prove correct should I then succeed in making a pestilential tract of Country healthy restoring many thousands of acres of what is now thorn and Bamboo Jungle to the Ryot and causing more than one prosperous Village to spring into existence, I suppose I should be of more use than I could be employed in any other way.

I might

I might say that this is the consideration which animates me in making this proposal but I prefer acknowledging that I should not attempt an undertaking so pregnant with danger and anxiety were I not convinced that I should enrich myself.—

To give up however, the idea of almost immediately returning to England, and to accept the thought of, in all probability ever seeing England again, is a regret far outweighing the satisfaction of acquiring a fortune of any magnitude, and in a thoroughly personal and selfish point of view, I shall feel no regret if the Government consider that I have overstated the value or the difficulty of reclaiming these lands and decline my services. I have the honor to append a Copy of a semi official I addressed to the Commissioner of Kurnool on this subject and much regret that I am unable to append a Copy of his reply.—

I have &c.
(Signed) Fred. Nelson Captain
Commanding Angole.

Angole
21st June 1854.

To J. B. Conway Esqre
Commissioner of Kurnool.

My Dear Sir, In the event of my making the following

following proposal to Government could you on being consulted give the scheme your unqualified approval.—

That I should be permitted to take up my residence at Siddapoor for the purpose of making an attempt to reclaim the Jungles which now cover this once populous and rich agricultural district.—

That I should be allowed a sum of 200 Rupees for the purpose of cutting down Jungle and a further sum of 1000 Rupees for the deepening & mud of the Tank as it is at present unavailable.—

That I should be permitted to cultivate at will for the period of 10 years rent free or at a nominal rent.—

You are better acquainted than I can be with the state & past and present of this district, that it was once of great value and that it is now of none whatever, that it was once salubrious and it is now deadly, nor need I allude to the spirited attempt made by Billa Rana Goiroo Kistapah who in 1849 encouraged by the Commissioner of Kurnool formed a little settlement and perished together

together with nearly all the settlers after 10 months residence on this unhealthy spot. That attempt is not likely to be made again by natives alone and without cutting down a great deal of the Jungle such an attempt would be suicidal.—

Two thousand Rupees would cut down I calculate about 750 acres a tolerable clearance. According to native estimate the ground could be cleared at one Rupee per acre, I fear however that my estimate is nearer the mark.—

I am a batchelor without incumbrance of any kind, invalided about a year ago from the 2^d E. L. I. on account of an injured knee joint, should the above scheme meet with thorough approval I would feel & permitting, reside at Siddapoor and sink 200 Rupees per mensem, in clearing Jungle and in the development of agriculture.—

Siddapoor
April 1854

(Signed) J. Nelson Captain
2^d N. I. Jun^r
Extract.

Fort St George 8th January 1855.

No. 874.

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation Revenue Department under date the 25th July 1854.—

Read the following letter from Captain F. Nelson Commanding Ongole.—

(Rec'd entd 24th June 1854)

Captain Nelson submits his report upon his expedition undertaken under sanction of Government 16th February for the purpose of exploring the tract on the banks of the Kistnah river marked as impenetrable and unsurveyed Tract in sheet No. 76 of the great Trigonometrical Map of India.—

2 Captain Nelson does not appear to have fallen in with any timber of value but his excursion has not been without interest as showing the existence of works and buildings, Tanks, Pagodas &c which indicate that the tract was at one time in a condition in advance of what it now presents.—

3 Copy of the report and of the accompanying sketch will be forwarded to the Supreme Government for

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

for Communication to the Surveyor General of India with reference to Captain Nelson's remarks on the inaccuracy of parts of the grand Trigonometrical Map—

4 With regard to the proposition submitted by Captain Nelson in his letter of the 24th Ultimo for reclaiming the Siddapoor Jungles, the Agent of Kurnool, to whom Copy of that letter and of Captain Nelson's Report will be furnished, will at an early date give his opinion fully upon the proposal, and, if favorably disposed to it, will state within what time and by what instalments the advance Rupees 3,000, applied for by Captain Nelson should be repayable—

5 Ordered also that Captain Nelson's Report be furnished to the Chief Engineer for record in his office and to Surgeon Balfour for his information—

(A True Extract)
(Signed) J. Paycroft
Secretary to Government

Summary—

Agreeably to order that I should make a full report of my researches on the Banks of the "Kistna" I have done so, but as

as I am aware that it is more tedious than instructive, I beg to recount this few words the upshot of the expedition.

"

The so called impenetrable tract on both sides of the River is a mountainous Rugged Country, Covered with Jungle grass and more or less with Bamboo and several Kinds of useful Timber trees, Rosewood is scarce and small, Black wood plentiful in some parts, but not large, say from 12 to 18 Inches diameter in the best, Teak is almost unknown -

The intense dry heat to which these forests are exposed for three or four Months in the year to my mind is a strong reason for believing, that under any Regulations however strictly enforced, these Jungles would never grow Timber of great Value, but it must be Confessed that in the face of this, and the pernicious Custom of annually firing the Jungle, when of Course all the saplings are destroyed or irrecoverably injured, Timber to some extent is felled and sold to a great profit, on permission from the Collector only, being

necessary

necessary for a Rozzia to any extent among the Timber about 30 Miles to the South of the Montorab Canara, I am told that first Class Teak is found of great size and abundant, but that owing to the nature of the Country, most of the wood grows in situations, from which its Removal would be either impracticable or too costly, all the wood of any size which grows in Convenient situations, is eagerly sought for - The Rocks and the fragments of Rocks with which the Country in many places is Co: vered, are chiefly of sand stone, Syenite or horn blende, the Rocks in the bed of the River are uniformly of lime stone in a Geological point of view I should say that the Country in question is of no interest, nor can it be turned to better account than it now is, viz: in feeding some tens of thousands of Cattle -

Although I am aware how mistaken a judgment of the features of a Country particularly in a Hilly District the eye trusted alone is apt to form, I have no hesitation in saying, that from Mallotta to the Longitude of Attacoor, the great Trigonometrical Map is little more than a

fancy

fancy Sketch - There can be no mistake that it is incorrect at Allotta, where I found that the Fort is nearly a mile from the River, and a large Nullah running parrelled to the River between the Fort and the Kistnah, all the Hills sketched in between Allotta and Shreekalum are laid down with a little fidelity - again the Pagoda of Shreekalum I found was situated on a promontory, the River being four miles distant to the North, and only a mile or a mile and a half to the East and west -

Judging by the Map, the traveller would not anticipate that at Kollummallah he had to descend and ascend more than a thousand feet, and by stone stairs so steep that a horse could not be ridden or a laden bullock driven down -

Tracing the red line which marks my progress in accompanying Map, it may be thought that there districts are still to be explored -

While regretting that the intense heat I encountered the absence

of water in the country thro' which I wished to penetrate, and also the number of fever cases among my people, and the continual desertion of Coolies in Consequence, prevented my exploring these Jungles more thoroughly - I beg to point out that from the nature of the Country, I continually obtained esc: -tensive views which made me as well acquainted with the nature of the Jungles, as if I had actually threaded the Mazes, I much regret that my ignorance of Surveying has made the task of many weeks so less profitable than it might have been -

Captain Nelson's report of the tracts of Country on the Kistnah marked "unsurveyed and impenetrable" in the great trigonometrical Map Sheet 76 -

I proceeded to the River Kistna via Pothacamore Durshee, Chandaloor, and Vencatareddypolum called Rajapolum, Carts would go no further packing my Supplies on Bullocks, I proceeded by the Jumbarri tracks to Rajamaw Pentah -

JC

It may here be stated that a Pentah is a Cattle station I-

Between Venkataraya pollum and Raganan Pentah now pass thro' a breach made by water, thro' an artificial dam - as bound of enormious strength, which must have been Constructed to Collect the great body of water which passes down the large nullah that intersects the district - The bund which is about 60 feet high and 80 paces in depth or width, stretches across the neck of a deep valley, the area of which is probably about 1100 square acres -

The Pent up water as appears is only natural to suppose on looking at the site made a Clean breach one day thro' the Centre of the bund, which crosses the Nullah, and the water resumed its Course, what must have been the bed of this Lake is now Covered with Jungle stuff -

Unless the features of the Country are much changed, it is impossible to understand why such a great work was ever attempted, as the Country all around is Rocky and hilly

hilly and under no Circumstance Could produce Crops -

If it was intended for the irrigation of the rich lands about Venkataraya- -potium it seems singular the site for a Reservoir should have been chosen so far off 5 Miles, when the same Nullah Could have been dammed under far more favorable Circumstances - Though not Capable of storing so large a supply of water Close to their doors -

About Raganan Pentah, the Hills are high and precipitous, Covered with long grass and dwarf Jish Trees, intermixed with which are here and there found a good Timber tree Called Empa or Vepa Tree -

This Tree which occurs more frequently to the North and West as far as the Kistna is I believe well known in Madras -

The bark is made into excellent Rope by the Lumbarie people, not so strong a Rope as Cotton, they tell me, but Capable of wear and tear for a year - From the same Tree a good gummy is made - I have forwarded samples of both with

with wood leaves and pods of the tree to the officer in charge of the Centre Museum-

From Ragamow Pentah, we pro-ceeded to Nataca Pentah, about four hours Journey we had to ascend a high Hill about a Mile or a Mile and a half from Ragamow Pentah-

The Country is excceedingly rug-ged, having to pick our way among fragments of sand, stone, the whole surface of the Country being Covered with the same- The Jungle is Composed Chiefly of dooorfish trees of no value-

When I passed over this tract, the grass has been burnt, the trees were leafless and the whole scene as sterile and inhospitable as any in the extreme North of Europe during the arctic winter from the effects of an extreme temparature- From Nataca Pen-tah to Allotta is about four hours Journey-

The Country for the most part was similar in feature to that already described, only if possible more stony-

About two Miles from Allottah you descend by a winding ghat about

about 800 feet the road is Composed of loose fragments of sand stone, and exceedingly to Sumbarrs Cattle is almost impracticable-

From this height one has a good view of the surrounding Country, the little Fort of Allotta standing in the plain beneath you- about one mile from the River which here forms an elbow, changing its Course from easterly to North east, much as it is sketched in the great Map-

The Country on the other side of the River is nearly devoid of trees and slightly undulating the high Hills sketched in the Map on the left bank of the River after its Course become Northerly do not exist- The River is turned to the North by a range of Hills on the right bank of the River, running North and South-

The appearance of the Festival here is very disappointing as far as it can be traced by the eye it appears a gigantic Ravine or gully with steep almost preci-pitous walls of indurated mud, and flowing about 1000 or 1,500 feet below the level of the surrounding Country- There was little water in the River at this

this time Marsh-what there was laid in pools or formed rapids giving the River much of the Character of the famous Salmon Streams of the North of Europe-

The Fort of Allotta is of Stone 80 paces square, walls 12 feet high, it is admirably placed with a view to the defence of the River at that point-outside the Fort the Ruins of a Town of some size are in existence-The houses and streets of which were entirely Composed of slabs of rock-There are the Remains of four large bowries which have been used to irrigate the land by Pahtas, but it never Could have been a producing Country and the Fort must have been built either as an outpost to dispute the passage of the River or as the Stronghold of some marauding Clan-

The River now 9 days is Crossed three Miles to the North west of Allotta, there are two basket boats manned by Chenchowars in the employ of the Poolery Contractor, who lives at Attracoor, the boat men get monthly pay, and the profits of the ferry are paid to the Contractor-2

A large Nullah or Ravine empties itself into the River at this point, and the great deposit of alluvium, dried at this season, and Cracked into Cubes by the intense heat of the sun, the yawning fissures from four to six feet in depth testified to the power and violence of the Streams during the Monsoon-I observed Jungle rubbish viz. dead grass roots of Bamboo &c. suspended in the forks of trees 100 and 150 feet above the level of the bed of the River-High Hillocks of white River sand are thrown up by the same Cause and give a Sea side appearance to the shore-The bed of the River and the boulders and Rocks on the banks are of lime Stone form-

Allotta to Pentah-hatch.

Pentah ascending the same ghaut, we proceeded as far as Yerra-Pentah and then rode west to Pentha hatch Pentah three hours Journey, from Allotta the feature of the Country not differing from what has been before described-The surface of the Country being Covered with sand stone and horublende in fragments from the size of a Sea Canister to

on the road side besides the Pagoda of Allokusher.—

Purwuttum must once have been a vast city nothing now remains of its former glory but the Temple The ruins of stone Dowries of great beauty, and lines of stone wall that every where can be seen standing out of the thorn Jungle still give an idea of a time that has long since passed away like all old ruined Towns, Purwuttum is most unhealthy, a deadly fever appears to prevail there all the year round. The great Festival at Purwuttum is held in March and April perhaps the unhealthiest time of the year, still the amount of sickness and suffering among the pilgrims is very great.

The Temple of Purwuttum faces East and West, the east face is the principal entrance. A stone road commencing at the East Gopooram leads in an easterly direction to the river distance about 1/4 Mile. It winds down a very steep Hill. There are several small Dewulls on the way and a little Pagoda every stone of which is elaborately

carved

carved stands near the river. The Kistnah here comes from the North North west and takes an abrupt turn again to the North and by west.—

The banks on the opposite side of the river are precipitous and are not accessible. From Purwuttum one another stone road proceeds westerly to the river, distant about a Mile as the crow flies, but the descent to the river being too abrupt the road stands down the heights running parallel to the stream for about two Miles making the distance from the Temple to the river three Miles Here there is a ferry, and a stone road and stairs ascends the heights on the opposite side of the river from whence there is a road to Hydrabad a large Nullah on either side of the stream empties itself into the Kistnah At this point a deep deposit of alluvium and Hill rocks of sand are found to the mouth of all these Nullahs covered for the most part with the tall reed of which the Native pen is made Course of the river south west to North East by compass.—

Crossing

crossing the river I marched due west into the tract of country call=ed impenetrable and halted in a large Nallah about 5 Miles distant After mounting the heights on the banks of the river the country is comparatively speaking flat, the soil is red covered with Jungle grass the black wood tree is common but of no size the average diameter being about 12 or 14 Inches co. Proceeding West the Jungle becomes much thicker Bamboo, black wood rose wood Vapanud and wood apple having co. penetrated about 15 Miles due West from the ferry - I was forced to retrace my steps after waiting some days for sup=plies and coolies for which I had written in vain to the Thasildar of Atmacore - We returned to Purwuttum and from thence marched to Colum Nullah we proceeded by the stone road way and steps which lead from Shugar=um Pagoda for about 3/4 of a Mile and then turned off to the south and proceeded for about 3 Miles on a road partly paved and partly earth with co slight ascents and descents but on the whole

whole rising till we passed thro an arch way in ruins which we found on the crest of an exceedingly steep Hill Stone stairs wind with many turnings down to the Collum Nullah, collum Nullah is a deep gally the bed of sheet rock and when I visited it quite dry.-

The banks which are of indurated mud are very steep and the bed of the Nallah is certainly not less than one thousand feet below the level of the country thro which it winds its way - The banks of the Nullah seen from above much resemble those of the Kistnah - Half way down the heights there is a Pagoda and another one stands on an area of level ground close to the bed of the Nallah - Pilgrims make this a resting place - From Collum Nullah to Pedda Cheroo, the road / stone stairs / rises from the Nullah and runs to the south East ascending the Hill side on the left bank of the Nullah till you reach the high levels of the surrounding country - Proceeding south west by gentle ascends and descends but on the whole descending you pass thro a

Jungle

Jungle of Bamboo and Timber of weak growth until you emerge on the broad elevated plain of Pedda cherro Pedda-cherro is a place of great natural beauty and you cannot help asking your self, why in the place of the few chenchowars huts, there is not a rich and populous Village. It is situated in the head of a large Valley, a Midan of about 50 acres dotted with fine Bo-nion and mango trees and a Tank dry of about 60 acres all beyond, Jungle, Bamboo and Timber This is the 1st time in 12 years that this tank has become dry although there is a breach in the bund

On inquiry why the beautiful country was not cultivated I was told that people were afraid of comming here to live on account of fever It has become so feverish in the last 30 years formerly it was healthy there was a Town at Pedda cherro and there are the remains of a stone Fort Notwithstanding the fever the Lumbarries have many Pentahs in the Neighbourhood. I observed however when their women and childern came to the Tank for the scanty supply of water,

water, which the little wells they had dug in the bed of the Tank afforded, that a great many of them had the pot belly of old fever subjects, and I had many applications for Medicines to cure hope-less leply indurated spleens, which should in the waisted attenuated frames as big as foot Balls—

From Peddacherro I again penetrated the Jungle, and marched North North East to a fortified Hill called Gazzel-condah. the road was not practicable for laden bullocks and was almost a continuous descent we halted in a Nullah full of wild Mango trees There was a Pentah in the neighbourhood from thence I proceeded to the river of further distance of four Miles, the road continuing to descend to the rivers edge I saw no Timber of any size course of the river from south west to North east

The banks of the Kistnah here form a much more gradual slope than I have before described, the country of the other side of the river appeared open and almost devoid of Timber we returned to Peddacherro and proceeded

to

to Siddapore thro a dense Bamboo Jungle in which I observed some blacke wood, rose wood and a few Teak trees of small size Timber was being felled as we pasted thro The road thro the Jungle is level broad and soft indeed there is not a stone to be seen All this land appears very rich and ought to produce more profitable crops than Bamboo and long Jungle grass.—

Five miles from Pedlacherre we halted on the Margin of a Nullah, so far you could drive a coach and four next morning the road become more broken and strong, after proceeding about 3 miles we passed thro another archway in ruins and soon came upon another stone road way and stairs winding down a gorge in the Hills to the Pagoda of Nagalody which is seen over the tree tops in a ravine full of large Mango trees at the bottom. Here you get a fine Panarama view of the Low country stretching away towards Kurnool Nagaloty Pagoda is buried in an avenue of large Mango trees on the Margin of a Nullah there are two stone wells and three small Dewalls

besides

besides the great Pagoda, a Priest Pogaree lives here all the year round.—

From Nagaloty to Siddapoor you travel thro a Bamboo Jungle country flat, soil red. The Fort of Siddapoor stands on an elevated piece of ground and is regularly built of hewn stone two with a ditch round it. I rode into the Fort over a breach in the wall the breach is the effect of time and weather, not of service. The Fort and ditch and the remains of a Town outside Pagodaha, Mussulman cadgahs, and other buildings, are all grown over with thorn Jungle There is a stone Tower here for storing grain from the Fort wall I saw the dry bed of the Siddapoor Tank of large size but the bund delapidated and the bed very shallow. There is a little Village of Chenchowars here.—

From Siddapoor I proceeded to Atmacore distant ten miles the first four miles are thick Bamboo and thorn Jungle. From Atmacore I again made for the river the latter half of the road was so rugged that it was impracticable for cattle of any description.—

The

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The country on either side of the river slopes down somewhat more gradually to the river and the walls of indurated mud which further to the East look almost like artificial works are no longer seen.—

Being now satisfied that the object for which I came was accom-=plished and that there was no Timber of sufficient size to make it valuable in this impenetrable tract and that moreover if it existed the nature of the country would almost be an in-=superable bar to its removal. I return-=ed to Ongole.—

Notes

In the dry and hot seasons when grass is scarce in the inhabited country - countless herds of cattle are sent from Doospaud and the country to the south and East of Doospaud to these Pentahs which are always chosen in the best grass districts and in the neighbourhood of an unfailing pool or spring in some Nullah. Here the

cattle

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cattle remain until July, when the fodder becomes abundant in the plains and they are driven back to the south and are dispersed among their numerous owners until December or February ac-=cording to the season, when each herd is once more collected and driven off to a Pentah in charge of two herds-men who remain with them in the Jungle or hand them over to the charge of the Chenchewars. In the case of an entire herd belonging to one owner when they are kept as breeding stock they are only sent home for one month in the year to prevent their becoming perfectly wild these are never Milked.—

These thinly inhabited dis-=tricts both on the right and left banks of the river are also much frequented by the Lumbarries who when not engaged in the carrying trade and during the three hotest months, when they do no work, make them their Head Quarters moving from Pentah to Pentah in search of the best grass and water

Their cattle which is mostly bred in the neighbourhood of Amrabad

East

East Longitude 78° 54' In and about 30 Miles from the left bank of the river is remarkably fine stronger, hardier and more active than the famous breeds of Nellore or Mysore— They are a long horn breed mostly a brown red approaching the Horse colour bay, and have generally bald faces, their price avarage from 16 to 20 Rupees each— I am assured that a first class Bullock will carry a load of 284 lbs and I believe I have seen them carrying as much, over this rugged country an agent from Bellary bought eight of these beasts on the part of the commissariat, at Pentla baid Pentah when I was there measuring them by a standard before purchase The Doopaud breed of cattle which was once famous appears to have entirely degenerated no attention is paid to breeding and the same blood is continued from generation to generation

They are very small sized leggy and small bodied more like deer than cattle and show plainly enough in their uniform appearance and small bone how the breed how become deteriorated.—

With any attention to select breeding these districts could produce admirable cattle as the supply of grass all the year round is inexhaustible and a hilly rocky country is favorable to the development of stong limbs and feet, actively and general hardihood sumber spotted deers &c. are very numerous and consequently the herds do not suffer severely from Tigers altogether it is a first rate cattle country.—

From this place and as far as Nagalooty the Poolery tax is raised by a contractor who pays six hundred Rupees per annum for it

Emam saib the Contractor generally collects two thousand Rupees per annum and if untiring energy in travelling from Pentah to Pentah at all seasons of the year and in the face of a deadly fever ought to go for any thing he certainly fairly earns his handsome profit— He appears popular among the Lumbaries and Chenchowars which is much in his favor but I heard many complaints from the latter of the rapacity of his peons who even in this season of scarcity were laying an embargo upon the wild

wild mangoes, the only food which these poor people had to subsist upon, and which of course had nothing to do with the Poolery contract— The Chenchowars might give trouble—

Purwuttum

Note 3

In 1839/40 when Kurnool fell, the Commissioner was induced to get into his Palankeen and visit this extraordinary place

I am told that he then gave the Temple to one Sunkaray Charry a Temple Brahmin living in the neighbour=hood of Jungoovarpully reserving however the endowments on the part of Government. The Temple expences amount to two thou=sand Rupees per annum the assets gene=rally between 7 and 10 thousand Rupees per annum Sunkaray Charry lets the place to a contractor a Brahmin, who defrays the expences of the Pagoda servants wages &c and pays a Net 500 Rupees per annum to Sunkaray Charry, this contractor a man of no religious senti=ment has brought the place down a great deal by his irreligious conduct urging the Poojaries to dig in the most sacred

sacred spots for treasure and establishing cordons of tax gatherers one within another in the country round the Temple and on all the roads by which the Pilgrims arrive

The feast of Purwuttum lasts for two months i e from the new Moon in February, until the new moon in April. all Pilgrims except Byragies religious men=dicants &c pay about 60 Rupees per head per mensem for the privilege of re=siding within the Temple enclosure and visiting daily the holiest part of the Temple in private prayer Four servants belonging to the contractor, Viz.t, a Brahmin a Bya=ragee and two Telooguo Poojaries remain in close attendance during the day near the images before whom offerings are laid The said offer=ings which generally consist of eyes and limbs in solid gold offered either in gra=titude for a supposed cure or as an induce=ment to perform one are on the retirement of the devotee seized and placed in a treasure chest which is kept on the spot.—

When the Temple is closed at 9 P.M. the four abovementioned servants &c are carefully searched, and the Treasure chest is carried to the cutcherry just outside the Temple. next morning the seals are broken &c and

and the contents of the chest valued Rs. each Pilgrim desirous of entering the Temple for private prayer is provided with a two ticket at the cutcherry and has an arm stamped, for which he pays one Rupee 8 annas, very poor people who cannot afford the personal interview pay 8 annas for the privilege of looking at the outside walls a sight well worth the money, for the walls of the Temple enclosure 300 paces by 250 and about 20 feet in height are of stone, every one of which is carved a tableau in Alto Relievo representing the combat of men and animals. The two Temples within the enclosure are entirely covered with copper gilt.

Siddapoor

Note 4

Riding along the bund of the Siddapoor Tank, I observed that it does not now occupying more than a fifth of the space, it once did A gigantic bund stretches away to the south, south East which Sam told was breached by the over flow-ing water of the Tank, about 50 years ago: my informant who holds the Office of curnum at the Villages of Siddapoor and

and Peddachero and whose family appear to have held the same post for very many generations past, states that it is on record that the bund cost 40,000 Rupees and that the revenue derived from this Tank alone was enormous. He gave me some interesting details of the history of Siddapoor or Town Nager. This was the place from which were derived the revenues that supported in wealth the 350 dancing girls who once formed in the yearly procession that marches round the walls of the holy Temple of Purwuttum and this place supported also the same number of carpenters and silver smiths who were attached to the Temple. In 1848 Billakala Gooroo Kistapah my informant's uncle and Curnum of Siddapoor conceived the idea of restoring the place to its former importance. He communicated with the Commissioner of Kurnool who gave him every encouragement, and told him that he should have what land he liked at the nominal rent of Eight annas a cawny if he could establish a Village and cultivation at Siddapoor, accordingly Gooroo Kistahpah raised a sum of 700 Rupees and travelled from Village to Village in the districts of Kurnool and Bellary in search of

of Volunteers who would join him in his attempt to reclaim these lands a party of 80 persons were collected and in March 1848 they squatted on the site of the old town of Seddapoor: some Jungle was cut down and in July 20 acres of Paddy were planted - A fine old stone Bouree was cleared of rubbish cleaned out and the water declared excellent. This Bouree was resorted to because the squatters are thought that the Tank water coming from the surrounding Hills was so saturated with decomposing vegetation that it would probably induce the deadly fever of which they had all heard so much. The health of the squatters was excellent for about 10 Months from the date of their arrival when fever broke out and thirty persons were burned or buried in a very short space of time - The rest were panic struck and every one who had strength fled -

Poor Gooroo Kistapah was among the first victims and his son on his death became curnum of Seddapoor and Peddacherro which post he filled about 3 Months ago when he also died of fever and the present curnum his

his cousin was appointed - There can be no doubt that this unhealthy Jungle is, and has been for many years past slowly extending - Trees grow where men sleep, and although the intense heat of March, April and May, arrest vegetation the heavy rains in June, July and August, produce a yearly increase of Jungle which man makes no attempt to restrict, in short the people of this district are and have been for years retiring before the Jungle and its concomitant fever, and the Jungle and fever will continue to advance until a vigorous stand is made against them the Jungle cut down and the land cultivated. -

No 875

To,

C Allen Esqre
Secretary to the Government of
India

Sir

On an application from Captain F Nelson of the 2d N. V. Battn commanding at Angole for permission to explore certain tracts of Country on the Kistna which he represented to have been left blank in the great

great Survey Map sheet No. 76 this Govern=
=ment granted him leave of absence for 3 Months
for that purpose and desired him on the
fulfilment of this duty to furnish a full
report of the result of his researches.—

2 I am now desired by the Right
Honorable the Governor in Council
to forward a copy of this Report and of
the Sketch which accompanied it and to
request that the same may be commu=
=nicated to the Surveyor General of India
with reference to Captain Nelsons remarks
on the inaccuracy of parts of the Great
Trigonometrical Map

Fort St. George
25th July 1854

/Signed/ J. Pycroft
Secretary to Government

/True Copy
/Signed/ W. Hudleston
Jr Dy. Secretary to Government

To,
Sir Henry Montgomery Bart
Chief Secretary to Government
Vce Vca Vca
Madras

Sir

Circumstances having arisen
which incline me to apprehend that further
delay will occur before Government is in a
position

position to enable it to pronounce a final
decision regarding my proposition, for
reclaiming the lands of Siddapoor and
Peddacheroo and that delay involving the
loss of the next season. I have the honor
to request that you will lay the accom=
=panying paper before the Governor in
Council.—

If the course I have adopt=
=ed should appear in any way objection=
=able I trust the exigency of the occasion
may be considered, in excuse.—

Ongole
October 25th 1854

/Signed/ Fred. Nelson Captain
2nd N. I. Bn
Commanding Ongole

Siddapoor

Distant from Kurnool 42 Miles
A road between the two places prac=
=ticable for carts.

The lands of Peddacherroo above the
Ghats on the high level of the Nullamal=
=lah range of hills, and the rich lands
of Siddapoor spreading out from Naga=
=looty under the Ghat once formed the
patrimony of the Rajahs of Siddapoor.—

The Era of Mussulman
conquest

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patrimony of the Rajahs of Siddapoor.—

The Era of Mussulman
conquest

conquest put an end to the elaborated and comparatively excellent and paternal rule of Brahminical wisdom and sagacity- Siddapoor was renamed Tons- Nugger-

The place was too intimately associated with the holy fame and greatness of stree shalum to find favor in the eyes of devout Mufoulmans

The cowardly but sagacious Hindoos humiliated and outraged to the last degree in their daily intercourse with their conquerors speedily evaporated under the iron rule of these "Men of the sword" and from that day the Jungle began to recover its rights from Men, who only understood the conquest of men.—

Those conquerors in their turn began to succumb to the soil that they had not delygence or sense to rule over and turn to their advantage Armies of Vegetable life grew by day and by night their excrementitious deposits lay sodden on the undrained land and the strong malaria as favorable to the rankness of jungle growth as it is deleterious to man began to decimate the population

The

"The land was accursed of Allah on account of the sins and Idolatry of the Hindoos" Since those days the the junge has never ceased to consolidate and advance and a deadly fever is in its atmosphere- The ruin of Siddapoor has long since been complete- The Era of British Rule has begun to dawn- A feeble attempt was made by a Brahmin descended from the ancient blood of the place to reclaim these lands This was in 1839 I have mentioned in a former communication the upshot of that attempt- The failure was caused I conceive from want of plan and greed for money- Every body ploughed land under the Bund of the tank which still at one end collects a little water Every body wanted to grow rich no more jungle was cleared than was necessary to enable the settlers to cultivate their little patch of crops- The crops ripened but the settlers never gleaned them Fever broke out and those who had strength fled- The Samber and Hog alone profited

These are the lands which I have proposed to Government should be handed over to me for the next 10 years

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

years with a grant of Rupees 3000 to clear a good space in the jungle, and give me a fair chance of succeeding in bringing back to cultivation some 40,000 acres of fertile soil. The proposition has been submitted by Government to the agent at Kurnool for his opinion.—

With the greatest respect I beg to be permitted to observe that no one acting in the capacity of Agent at Kurnool has hitherto made any personal acquaintance with the lands in question.—

In considering the expediency of accepting or rejecting this proposition there is no data to go upon which is not at the command of the Governor in Council. I apprehend that the last Government Agent at Kurnool was favorably inclined to my scheme but possibly thought that Kurnool not being an over populated country the new Zemindary if it succeeded might draw away the agricultural population of some other portion of the District and so be detrimental to the Revenues of Kurnool should this view of the case be

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

be entertained. I beg to say that it is without foundation. There are hundreds of agricultural labourers about this neighbourhood ready to follow me, if I require people of the plains but I purpose to employ the wild and acclematised Chunchiwars mainly. It will be a great gain if I succeed in this undertaking, only so far as the partial civilization or taming of these wild savages, who at present live on what they can kill with bow and arrow or matchlock & eked out by what they can get from the grain dealers of Atmacoor and other Villages below the Ghats in exchange for deer skins horns wild honey and dye woods—and who are quite ignorant and numerous enough should the idea ever possess them to give a great deal of trouble in a country into which it would be death to follow them. I fear I make this paper too discursive and shall reserve further details should this proposal be accepted for a personal interview with the Governor of Madras

Ongole
October 23d 1854

(Signed) Fred. Nelson Captain
2nd N. V. B.

True Copy
(Signed) T. Pycroft
Secretary to Government
Under

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Under the circumstances represented by Captain Nelson in the above communication and considering that if his application is to lie over until it can be reported on by the Agent at Kurnool further delay will be occasioned and the present season be lost, the Right Honorable the Governor in Council will not object to Captain Nelson proceeding at once with his undertaking. He will therefore apply immediately to his Excellency the Commander in Chief for leave of absence, and should this be granted the Agent at Kurnool will be instructed to make disbursements to him from time to time on his receipt to the extent of 3000 Rupees. This sum will be regarded as an advance to be recovered from Captain Nelson by easy instalments, should his project succeed but the amount of the instalments and periods when they are to be repaid must be determined hereafter as his operations proceed. Captain Nelson will also distinctly understand that no further advance will be made him by Government under any circumstances whatever may be the issue of his undertaking.

2

Under the present arrangement Captain Nelson will be allowed to clear and cultivate free of all assessment for the next ten years or until the close of the revenue year 1865 the waste lands of Siddapoor and Poddacherroo - but he is not to interfere with the rights of any present occupants or grazing contractors without making them compensation.

To The President and Members of the Board of Revenue

/ A true Extract
/ Signed / T. Pycroft
Secretary to Government.

Order thereon
7-8.

Ordered to be recorded -

Extract

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

No. 1566

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation

Revenue Department under date the 30th November 1854

Read the following letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue

/ Here enter 9th November 1854 No. 530 /

The Board of Revenue submit a letter from the Collector of Madura forwarding copy of a communication addressed to him by the Civil Engineer of the 8th Division in reference to the orders of Government 8th August last. Captain Horsley urges, under the peculiar circumstances of the Division that the Examination by his Department of private tanks under those orders should be made not only after the works have been completed to test their stability but before they are allowed to be commenced, to prevent their being constructed in localities where by intercepting the water flow or drainage to existing tanks they might injure vested interests. The Collector supports this view. The Board in laying the papers before Government intimate that in their judgment, by the spirit of Para 3 Extract Minutes Consultation 20th June 1854, the opinion of

No. 1574

From the Secretary to Government

Requesting information on certain points connected with the examination of private tanks before as well as after their completion

of the Civil Engineer is required, not only when a work of the kind is finished but before it is commenced.

2 Before passing orders upon this reference the Right Honorable the Governor in Council would wish for explanation from the Board on certain points connected with it. He would desire to know in the event of Captain Harsley's proposal being adopted, what provision would be made for the immediate examination of the Tanks to be constructed. He observes that Civil Engineers are absent from parts of a District for months it may even be for a year or two at a time. To cause the construction of all private Tanks to be deferred until their site can be inspected by the Civil Engineer would in such cases be to retard the improvement of the Country.

3. Supposing the inspection to be made not by the Engineer Officer himself but by one of his Assistants, but by a Native of the Servant of the Department the Board will consider whether the result must not be that no work would be allowed to commence without a donceur to the Native deputed for

for its examination.

4. The Governor in Council would wish for the Boards opinion whether it would not be sufficient to provide that all private tanks should be inspected by the Civil Engineer at any time, and that the Collector should at all times, especially at his Summalundy in each Talook, authorize the construction after full enquiry with the proviso that the parties who would strengthen embankments or increase the surplus sluices when directed by the Civil Engineer. The Board might perhaps be able to frame rules or orders for the guidance of Collectors in their enquiry taking Captain Harsleys letter as a basis and direct their enforcement in those localities or Districts alone where limitation is called for. The Government would be very averse to any interference with private enterprize except it is absolutely necessary for the public interests.

5 It does not clearly appear whether the proposal for the previous inspection of the sites of Tanks is to apply to minor works that is to such as will irrigate

less

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

less than ten Cawnies - The Board will state whether under any circumstances any interference will be necessary in respect to works of this description -

6. It is remarked that in the notice issued by the Collector of Madura the site of the Tank to be constructed in dry land is to be subject to the usual /dry/ assessment, as well as the land cultivated under it. The Government would wish to know whether looking to the small extent of land which will in most cases be occupied by the area of the Tank the public demand upon it might not be foregone -

/ True Extract /

To

The President and Members

of the Board of Revenue

9-10.

Bd. No. 83

/ Signed / T. Pycroft

Secretary to Government

Proceedings thereon. /

Submitting with remarks the information called for in Extract Minutes Consultation of 30th November 1854 on certain points connected with the examination of private tanks before as well as after their completion

In replying to the question adverted to in the foregoing order of Government the Board would observe, that in the case of every private tank, two distinct matters require consideration - /1st that the position of it shall not compromise existing rights either of Government

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Government or of private persons, and 2d that the work shall be stable, and not likely to cause injury or loss by its failure Of these two the latter is certainly the least important, though it seems to be the only one which attracted notice on the first consideration of the subject

2. As to the first point the interests both of Government and private persons require that the new tank shall not cut off the supplies required for an existing tank, whether the latter be a General wish or a Dusswundum or whether it be the property of a Shrotriendar or Zemindar and also that it shall not destroy existing cultivation - These matters should be enquired into by the Revenue Department, and settled before the construction of a tank is authorized - Under the old Dusswundum system such previous approval was necessary and the Board believe it is so under the new rules. They consider it to be necessary not only to secure the rights of Government but those of private persons also.

3 There can be no doubt that it would be more convenient to a party wishing

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

wishing to make a tank to set about &c
it at once, but considering that a Tank
may, from its very nature, affect so many
other interests, it appears to the Board
that such indiscriminate license could
not be given without opening a door much
injustice and wrong. They are therefore
of opinion that before the construction of a
private tank, leave should be obtained
from the Collector after he shall have
ascertained by local enquiry that it will
not compromise existing interests. The
breach of this rule should not absolutely
disqualify the party from enjoying the
benefit of the new order but it should
subject him to the stoppage of his work,
if on petition from other parties such
a step should be found necessary. In
remote and thinly peopled tracts parties
will prefer commencing work without
previous permission in localities of a
different character some enquiry in &c
the neighbourhood will easily determine
whether existing interests will or will
not be injured by the proposed works

4. It is not unlikely that the &c
above rule may involve the necessity of a

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

a payment to the subordinate employed in
the examination and enquiry, and
perhaps to several, but if the enquiry
is necessary to justice and for the pre-
-vention of enduring disputes as it seems
to the Board to be, this apprehension &c
ought not to be allowed to stand in
the way. It is a good reason for re-
-quiring no conditions not necessary, but
not for dispensing with such as are
requisite for the preservation of rights

5. Another point upon which the
opinion of the Board has been called
for, is how far the maker of a tank
shall be liable to demand on account of
the land covered by the water of it. It
appears to them that the claims of Govern-
-ment in such cases cannot be over looked
There is nothing unfair in this view. If
a man occupies land yielding or capable
of yielding, Revenue, he is justly liable
to pay that revenue, whether he employ
the land to bring him a profit, directly
as by cultivating it or indirectly as by
building an Indigo Factory on it, or by
digging a well or storing water in it,
or without any view to profit at all

as

as by building a residence and laying out a pleasure Garden—In every case, the Government should lay a certain value on the use of the land and should take that and no more from persons occupying it in whatever mode or for whatever purpose The more clearly this rule is laid down and the more closely it is adhered to the simpler will all revenue arrangements become, and the fewer will be the openings for chicanery and exaction. As regards the case now before them the Board are of opinion that a party making a tank should certainly bind himself to pay the assessment of all land within the water spread of his tank that may have been cultivated within a certain length of time say ten years and that this engagement should be strictly enforced—In the event of the tank covering land belonging to another party, he should also be required to make arrangements with such other by engaging to give him land under the new tank or otherwise as

shall

shall be mutually agreed to.

7 With regard to the proviso that tanks formed within a ryots own holding and watering less than 10 Cawnies, shall be exempt from examination by the Civil Engineer, the Board are of opinion that no distinction should be allowed grounded on the size or capacity of the Tank, and that small works should be subjected to the same rules as the larger whether as regards the assessment to be levied on the submerged land or the prior examination and approval of the Collector; because they are equally likely to compromise existing interests.—

8 In reference to the second point mentioned in para 1, the Board are of opinion that there is but little risk of the formation of tanks of the slight and unsecure nature † contemplated Duswundum tanks have been allowed to be made time out of mind without precaution by authority to ensure their stability. But the Board are not aware that they are a greater source of danger than

† Extract Mins Cons June 20th 1850 No. 717 - Para 3

than other works of the same kind whatever risk of this nature there may be, it will be fully guarded against by the rule already made that tanks shall be liable to be be in=spected by the Civil Engineer. It is not ne=cessary that this inspection should take place immediately after the completion of the work, or that the enjoyment of the privileges and immunities conferred by the order of Government should be deferred till after such inspection and approval If the construction of the tank is in accordance with the prescribed rules in other respects, the owner may enjoy the full benefit of the order subject only to the obligation of strengthening his tank; adding or enlarging a calingulah viz. if the Civil Engineer on inspection shall deem it necessary The penalty for disregarding such ob=ligation will be the withdrawal of the exemption from Extra Demand and if necessary, the sequestration of the tank measures however which the Board believe will have to be re=sorted to only in very rare cases

The

The Board think the exami=nation should be by the Civil Engineer in person or by one of his Assistants not by a Maistry and as the enjoyment of the benefits of the new work will not be deferred pending such examination a little delay in this respect will be of small moment. On further consideration of the subject the Board see no occasion for an examination by

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

by the Civil Engineer prior to to construction, except when the Collector may see cause to ask for his opinion

9 Should the Government approve of these views, the Board will prepare a draft of rules on the subject and submit it for confirmation.—

Memorandum

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Judicial Department.—

Memorandum.—

11.

Bd. No. 4689

From the Ag. Dy. Secretary to Government } 62 Copies of Decrees in appeal Suits determined in the Court of Sudder Udalut at Madras forwarded to the President and Members of the Board of Revenue, for themselves and for the Collectors, Sub and Additional Sub Collectors and Head Assistants.—

Fort St. George 12th December 1854 }

/By Order/

/Signed/ W Hudleston

Ag. Dy. Secretary to Government

11-12.

Order thereon

Ordered to be recorded.—

Bd. No. 4755

From the Secretary to Government } No. 1653 Extract from the Minutes of Consultation in the Revenue Department under date the 15th December 1854

13.

Read the following letter from the Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue—

/Here enter 7th December 1854, No. 3387/

The Right Honorable the Governor in Council approves the new form of Statement which the Board of Revenue propose to substitute for the monthly Statement of Collections hitherto furnished and desires that it be adopted for the future.—

2 The proposetions in para 7 to omit fractions, to use printed forms in the preparation and submission to Government of this Statement, and to discontinue the practice of sending up a letter with

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

with it to Government are likewise approved.

3 The Governor in Council entirely concurs in the views espressed by the Board in para 8 of their letter.

/ Signed / S. Pycroft
Secretary to Government

(13-14.)

Bd. No. 70
To All
Collectors

Order that the following Circular be sent in consequence

Sir Circular

Under instructions from the Board of Revenue, I have the honor to enclose forms of two Statements, one of Demand Collection and Balance and the other of Cultivation and Prices of grain to be substituted hence forward for the present forms of Demand Collection and Balance Statement-all such Statements now due should be entered in the new forms

2 These forms are very much simpler and shorter than those now in use, and the Board expect that the Statements will be submitted with very much more punctuality than has hitherto been common-As to the Demand Collection and Balance Statement you will perceive that the Board have given up much of the detail now furnished, as well as the comparision with the preceding year, which will be supplied in their own Office, and the new form only requires the actual transactions of the month to be entered, and with very little detail-all remittances, as well as the Irsalunamah

or

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

or detailed advices, are commonly received at the Collectors Office before the close of the month or very shortly after it, and the Board believe that with efficiency in the account Department-There will be no difficulty in despatching the Demand Collection and Balance Statement on the 2nd or 3rd of the following month-The Column of remarks should contain brief explanation of any considerable variation in the amount of either the demand or the Collection in any item-

3 The Statement of Cultivation and Prices will need to be somewhat later to allow time for the receipt of all the Talook Reports, but the Board confidently hope that its despatch will never be delayed beyond the 12th of the month succeeding that to which it relates-One of the objects of the Board in adopting the present forms, in addition to that of saving useless labour in the Offices of Collectors and in their

own

own, is punctuality, without which periodical Returns are useless. They trust to Collectors to second their efforts, by taking care that unnecessary delays shall not occur in the despatch of the Statements, and that they shall be carefully and correctly prepared.—

4 You will observe that the Columns in both the above Statements provided for Rupees and Acres only, fractional parts should be compounded by omitting them if not above one half, or adding an integer, if exceeding that proporation. In doing this, care should be taken that the aggregate of the component sums agrees with the total. The Cultivation Statement should show the extent in acres only.—

5 Twenty five copies of each of the Forms will be sent to you by Bangby every month, you will use one copy for the rough Statement to be recorded in your own office, and a second copy for transmission to the Board. When the present supply is nearly exhausted you will be good enough to apply for a further number, by an official Memorandum

Memorandum addressed to the Boards Secretary

Twenty five Copies of the printed Treasury examination Certificates will also be sent to you, viz. thirteen addressed to the Board to accompany the Demand Collection and Balance Statement, and thirteen duplicate Statements, to be transmitted by you direct to the Accountant General as soon as practicable after the examination. It is not necessary that you should keep Copies of these Certificates in your own office. If in any month the Treasury should be examined by an Officer other than a Covenanted Officer the cause should be explained in the "Remarks" in the Demand Collection and Balance Statement.—

6 It is not necessary that either your Statements sent to the Board or the duplicate Treasury Certificate sent to the Accountant General should be accompained by letters.—

Revenue Board Office,
Fort St. George ----
8th January 1855 ----

/ Signed / B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary

Particulars of the Collection and Balance of arrears shown in Columns 9 & 10 of the Statement.

Fuslies for which the arrears were due	Land				Extra sources		Sayer Jummabundy		Total		Remarks
	Permanently settled		Not permanently settled								
	Collected and remitted	Balance	Collected and remitted	Balance	Collected and remitted	Balance	Collected and remitted	Balance	Collected and remitted	Balance	
	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	
Total											

Note Amounts remitted under authority of Government should be detailed in Column of Remarks, with date of sanction

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Statement of the Demand, Collection and Balance, of all Sources of Revenue in the District of for the Month of 18

Items			Demand			Collection			Arrears remitted	Total Collection and remission	Balance			Remarks and Report on the season
			Arrears	Current	Total	Arrears	Current	Total			Arrears	Current	Total	
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
			Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	The Treasury was examined on the by Mr. Asstant Collector, and his Certificate is enclosed.-
Land Revenue	Permanently settled													
	Not permanently settled													
	Rents for more than one year													
	Shrotrium Jody. &c.a													
	Ryotwar													
	Rents for one year													
	Amauny or Division of produce													
	Total not permanently settled													
	Total Land Revenue													
Exctra Sources	Sundry small Items and Fees.-	Abkarry	Rented											
			Amauny											
			Total											
		Other Items	Rented											
			Amauny											
			Total											
			Salt											
			Sea Customs											
			Motorpha											
			Stamps											
			Sayer											
			Total Extra Sources											
	Total Land and Exctra Sources													
Sevoy Jummah	Land Revenue													
	Exctra Sources													
	Total Sevoy Jummah													
	Grand Total													

Collector

453 Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Average Bazar prices of Grain and Salt per garce in the District of
in the month of 18

Species	Fusly 126	Fusly 126	Fusly 126
	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees
1st Sort Rice			
2nd Sort Rice			
3rd Sort Rice			
1st Sort Paddy			
2d Sort Paddy			
3d Sort Paddy			
Jonnalos			
Cumlos			
Raggy			
Varoogos			
Colundos			
Horse Gram			
Sea Salt			

454 Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Memorandum of the esctent of Cultivation in the Government lands in District to the
end of 18 for Fusly 12

Year	Nunjah		Poojah		Totacal		Total	
	Sand	Teervah	Sand	Teervah	Sand	Teervah	Sand	Teervah
	Acres	Rupees	Acres	Rupees	Acres	Rupees	Acres	Rupees
Fusly 12								
Fusly 12								
Increase								
Decrease								

Collector

Fort St. George 8th January 1853

Certificate of the Escamination of the Treasury
of the Collectorate for the month of 185
I hereby certify that on the day of 18
I escamined the balance of each remaining in the
Revenue Treasury at
and found that
it amounted to Rupees
which is correct according to the accounts of the
Treasury, and the remittances received from the
Talooks that is to say.—

	Rs.	As.	Ps.
Balance in the Treasury on the day of 18			
the date of the last ten days report to the Accountant General			
Add receipts from of to of 18 both inclusive			
Total			
Deduct disbursements for the same period			
Balance remaining			

Collector

To

The Accountant General
Fort St. George

Assistant Collector

Extract

Fort St. George 8th January 1853

15.

No. 1669

Bd. No. 4781

From the Secretary to Government

Revenue Department

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation under date the 21st Dec. 1854

Read the following.—

To No. 1222

J. Pycroft Esqre.

Secretary to the Government of Fort St. George

Sir

Home Department Revenue.

In reply to your letter No. 1392 dated the 27th Ultimo, I am directed to return herewith the Plans and Field Books forwarded with your communication No. 885 dated the 31st of July last.—

Fort St. George the 28th November 1854

/ Signed / W. G. Young

Under Secy. to the Government of India

Ordered that the Plans and Field Books received with the above letter be forwarded to the Board of Revenue with reference to their letter of the 23d October last No. 302.—

/ Signed / J. Pycroft

Secretary to Government

Resolved

Bd. No. 37

Resolution thereon

15-16.

Resolved that the Plans, Field Books and area Sheets received with the foregoing order of Government be returned to the Collector of South Arcot.

To

No. 112

B. Cunliffe Esqre

Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue

Fort St. Geargе

17.

Bd. No. 42

From the Collector of Rajahmundry

Sir

As directed in the 2nd Para of the Board's Proceedings of the 21st Instant I have the honor to state that out of the 200,000 Maunds of Salt, for the conveyance of which to Calcutta P. Venkatareddy contracted, 151,700 Maunds have been shipped on his vessels, 40,000 Maunds were deducted from his contract under instructions from the Board dated 27th September last, and for the balance 8300 Maunds he has failed to provide tonnage.

Rajahmundry District Collectors Office, Rajahmundry 30th December 1854

/ Signed / A Purvis Collector

17-18.

Order thereon

J. F. B.

Ordered to lie on the Table

Read

19.

Bd. No. 58

Proceedings thereon

Recording observations respecting the information required by the Board in regard to their Proceedings reviewing the settlement Report of the Land Revenue of the district of Nellore for Fasly 1261

Read again Report from the Collector of Nellore dated 3d December 1853 and entered in Consultation 16th January 1854 –

From Para 2 of the foregoing letter, it appears that except in the single village of Allore there is no established rule in the Nellore District for regulating the proportion of a field, which if left waste for sufficient cause, will be deducted as Shamilat Bunjer; but that Remissions on this account are granted at discretion in each case, with reference to the circumstances of the Ryot, the state of the season, the means of irrigation, and generally the causes of the land being left waste. This state of things is objectionable; it is desirable on every account that a uniform rule should be established to be adhered to, except in very special cases. In general, land engaged for pays what ought to be paid for, but in the case of very extensive fields or Nullahs, it is necessary in applying this Rule to subdivide such Nullahs, affixing a Rule number to each subdivision –

Pending

Pending the revision of the assessment in Nellore, the rule for Kattlaondoo lately sanctioned by the Board for South Arcot may be adopted in Nellore, viz.t, that where the waste part of a field or of a subdivision of a field included in the Pattah exceeds one fourth of the field or subdivision, and also exceeds one Canny, the assessed above one-fourth of the cultivated portion shall be remitted, but that when it is less, the whole shall be brought to account. They would wish for the acting Collector's opinion how such a rule would operate in his District.

2 The Collector attributes the deductions for Burjes to the manner in which the Pattah is made by the Tahsildars. There is no doubt much truth in this opinion, and as it has been ordered that Cultivation shall no longer be Compulsory, the Board request Mr. Ratliff's opinion as to the effect of entirely discontinuing the practice of making Pattahs for the Cultivation.

3 The Board observe from the Statement entered in the Margin of para 3 of the above

above letter, that the Rates of assessment charged on land Cultivated with Chayroot are very exorbitant, and they would seem to have been imposed, not with reference to the general productiveness of the soil, which for the most part is stated to be moderate for ordinary Cultivation, but with reference to the supposed profit from the Cultivation of this particular product. Taxation on this principle must seriously discourage Cultivation and industry, and the Collector will consider the subject with a view to the imposition of a moderate and fair assessment, and pay much more justly proportioned than the present to the proper demand on the soil, as Compared with the assessment of other lands. He will also explain more particularly the Kind of land employed for growing Chay root, the mode of Cultivation, whether the land is fit for any thing else, and what it pays under other Cultivation. If, as appears probable from parts of the letter, land is used for this purpose which is utterly useless for other species of produce, it is obvious that the assessment ought to be proportionally light, and a uniform rate might be fixed for such land throughout the District.

The

4 The acting Collector should also explain the systems of Renting referred to by Mr. Elton, whether it is only the spontaneous produce which is thus treated, or whether lands are rented out for Cultivation, and in the latter case, the extent so rented in any year, and the average amount for a Garden should be stated if known-

5 The statement above referred to, should have exhibited the currency in which the rates of assessment are fixed, and the Collectors attention is called to the Circular order of 1st July 1850-

6 The explanation furnished respecting the mode of assessing fruit trees, and on what descriptions the demand is made does not fully supply the information required- The Collector will therefore state what is the practice as to Trees planted by Ryots, and whether they are rented out by the part of Government to other persons than those who so planted and reared them- It should be explained whether trees pay in addition to the land assessment and the several descriptions of trees liable to tax, should be explicitly stated, if there is any rule

C.O.B. P531

rule, and if not the descriptions actually paying should be enumerated as far as possible- It should also be stated how trees are dealt with standing on Circar land, that is, on land not included in puttah or Enam, and at what rates they pay, and what Kinds pay- It is presumed that the Inactah sist levied on trees means the Inactah sist of the land-

7 Adverting to the reasons assigned for the small extent of Sugar Cane Cultivation, the Board observe that so long ago as the 2d July 1838, they directed that a Crop when grown on mugany or Moolooma land should pay the assessment of two ordinary Crops and no more- From what is said by the Collector in the letter now under reply, it appears doubtful whether that order has been uniformly acted on- The Board now direct that it shall be so in every case, and under such a rule the Jaeeth Teernah will cease to exist as regards Sugar Cane- As respects other Crops also, the extra demand is not less impolitic and unfair, and under the general order of Government noted in the margin, the Board resolve no longer to defer the abandonment

+ Extract Minutes of Consultation July 10th 1854 No. 801 Circulated with Board's Proceedings of August 31/54

of

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

of pb- Commencing with the Current Fusly
therefore, the acting Collector will settle for
all Crops hitherto paying Spreel Jeermah,
at the Jarum Mootoom rate only, where a
Crop such as Plantain and Betel, which
occupies the time of two Crops, is grown
on one Crop land, it will be Charged
like sugar Cane the assessment of two
Crops- The acting Collector will take
means to have this Change made uni-
versally known throughout the Dis-
trict- He will also expedite the des-
patch of the further Report on the Mootoom
assessments of the District called for
in the Board's Proceedings of the 10th
November 1854-

8 The Collector's Remarks on the Sub-
ject of renting the Tufty Shotriums need
no particular notice now- The Board
wish to receive in due time a further
report of the success met with in effect-
ing joint rents- The Collector is requested
to furnish his replies to these proceed-
ings without delay-

JG

Fort St. George 8 January 1855

No. 168.

To
B. Cunliffe Esqr.
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue.
Fort St. George.

(20.)

Bd No. 4653.

From the Acting Collector of Nellore — Sir

Transmitting Jummahbundy Report for Fusly 1263. AD 1853/54

I have the honor to transmit my report upon the Jummahbundy of this District for Fusly 1263 / 1853/54 drawn up in conformity with the instructions conveyed by the Board's Circular Orders under date September 14 1854 as well as to furnish a set of Statements illustrating the same prepared according to the forms and direc-tions which accompanied the Board's Circular of the 13th June 1853, together with others, relating to attached Shro-trums &c. as per List accompanying.

The Acting Sub Collector's Jummah-bundy Report is likewise herewith forwarded.-

2 The Places at which, and the Officer by whom, the settlement of the several Talooks was made, are notified in the following Statement:-

Villages at which the Settlement was made.-

Names

Names	Talooks	Stations
F.B Elton Esqre Collector	1. Tommultulpoor	Podalakoor
	2. Goondavole	Rapoor
	3. Woodugherry	Woodugherry
	4. Caligherry	Caligherry
	5. Cavelly	Joovildinna
	6. Talamunchy	Alloor
	7 Sungum	Boocheredy pollium
	8 Surrapally	Kishnapatnam
	9 Nellore	Nellore
	10 Sydapooram	Sydapooram.
J.J. Minchin Esqre W.S. Aft. Collector	11 Cotah	Doogarauzepatam
	12 Ravoor	Davaroypully.
	13 Chendulooro	Ravenoothala
	14 Enamanamellore	Chadalavadah & Nagoolooplalapard
	15 Ongole	Parinamittu and Jingalid
	16 Davagoodoor	Somarazpully.
	17 Bnddapoody	Chakecherla.

Number of Villages and tenure under which tenure under which they are held.

3 The number of Villages in the District and the tenure under which they are held is shown in the following Abstract taken from Statement No. 1.—

Tenures.

Tenures.	July 1262. Villages	July 1262. Hamlets	July 1262. Total	July 1263. Villages	July 1263. Hamlets	July 1263. Total	Increase Villages	Increase Hamlets	Increase Total	Decrease Villages	Decrease Hamlets	Decrease Total	Remarks.
Circar	726	611	1337	726	610	1336	"	"	"	"	+ 1	+ 1	For 1 Hamlet of the Village of Padaroo in the Ravoor Talook. 2. having been entered in the accounts of July 1262-1
Shrotrum	263	62	325	263	62	325	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Amaram	18	2	20	18	2	20	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Cuttoobady	8	"	8	8	"	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	In Woodugiry Talook three Hamlets having been ruined 3.
Surva Enam	19	10	29	19	10	29	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	308	74	382	308	74	382	"	"	"	"	"	"	Decrease 4
	1034	188	1722	684	178	"	"	"	"	4	4		
Izemundary	777	617	1394	777	617	1394	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Poliput	14	"	14	14	"	14	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	791	617	1408	791	617	1408	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Total	1825	1305	3130	1825	1301	3126	"	"	"	4	4		

Moores.

For Fort St George 8th January 1855.

7 The General Statistics as to amount of Cattle, Plough, population, number of Ryots and Puttahs are given below.—

	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
Cows	193,671	189,068	"	4,543
Buffaloes Female	87,754	85,762	"	1,992
Bullocks and Male Buffaloes	97,120	96,754	"	366
Sheep and Goats	4,36,209	4,12,721	"	23,488.
	811,694	7,84,305	"	30,389.

A decrease arising from the great mortality that has been consequent upon scarcity of forage and general prevalence of disease.—

Fusly 1262 - 31796
" 1263 - 31425 1/2
Decrease — 370 1/2

(2) The decrease in the number of Plough also as shewn in the 4th margin is attributable to the above cause.—

(3) The Population, inclusive of the Zemindary Estates, amounts to 935690. of which 590058 are residents in Government Villages. Of this number, those employed in agriculture are.—

	Males	Females	Total
Hindoos	13,3808	11,9067	25,2875.
Others	3909	3208	117.
	13,7717	12,2275	25,9992.

Statement

For Fort St George 8th January 1855.

(4) Statement B. No 2 shews there to be 30270 Puttahs to 38123 Ryots or Puttahdars.—

Rent Roll. 8 Of the total number of Puttahs or 30270 entered in the Statement B. No 2 those bearing an assessment from 10 to Rupees 1000 (and upwards) are particularized as follows.—

Rupees 1000 and upwards	No.	
750	Do.	"
500	Do.	"
250	Do.	253
200	Do.	493
150	Do.	383
100	Do.	1205
75	Do.	930
50	Do.	1,805
40	Do.	1,542
30	Do.	2,564
20	Do.	4,153
10	Do.	64,10
Within	10	10,532
		30,270

Fusly 1262 - 32,910
Fusly 1263 - 30,270
Decrease 2,640

This number exhibits the decrease as per margin a decrease arising from the extensive Remissions which had to be given on account of lands left waste and Crops perished

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

7 The general statistics as to amount of Cattle Ploughs population, number of Ryots and Puttahs are given below.—

	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
Cows	193,611	189,068	"	4,543
Buffaloes Female	87,754	85,762	"	1,992
Bullocks and Male Buffaloes	97,120	96,754	"	366
Sheep and Goats	436,209	412,721	"	23,488.
	811,694	784,305	"	30,389.

A decrease arising from the great mortality that has been consequent upon scarcity of forage and general prevalence of disease.—

Fusly 1262 - 31796
" 1263 - 31425 ½
Decrease — 370 ½

(2) The decrease in the number of Ploughs also as shewn in the margin is attributable to the above cause.—

(3) The Population, inclusive of the Zemindary Estates, amounts to 935690. of which 590058 are residents in Government Villages. Of this number, those employed in agriculture are.—

	Males	Females	Total
Hindoos	133808	119067	252875.
Others	3909	3208	7117.
	137717	122275	259992.

Statement

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

(4) Statement B. No 2 shews there to be 30270 Puttahs to 38123 Ryots or Puttahdars.—

Rent Roll. 8 Of the total number of Puttahs or 30270 entered in the Statement B. No 2 those bearing an assessment from 10 to Rupees 1000 (and upwards) are particularized as follows.—

Rupees 1000 and upwards	No.
750	Do. "
500	Do. "
250	Do. 253
200	Do. 493
150	Do. 383
100	Do. 1205
75	Do. 930
50	Do. 1805
40	Do. 1542
30	Do. 2564
20	Do. 4153
10	Do. 6410
Within 10	10532
	30270

Fusly 1262 - 32910
Fusly 1263 - 30270
Decrease 2640

This number exhibits the decrease as per margin a decrease arising from the extensive Remission which had to be given on account of lands left waste and Crops perished

perished thro failure of Rain and which swallowed up entire Puttahs rendering the giving such a move former

Season. 9 In the months of May June and July when the 1st series of the Cauvro Crops should have been sown slight showers of Rain only fell scarcely sufficient indeed to moisten the ground, whilst the Pennar received supplies of water varying from about 1 to 4 feet in the month of June only.—notwithstanding by the aid of some rains which fell in April and some 8 feet of water having also at that time come down the River, and in a measure supplied some of the Tanks. the Cauvro cultivation was carried on, to an extent exhibiting an increase of 495 Acres in Nagamy over last Fusly. In the case of Metta Ponasa owing to insufficiency of rain there is a decrease of 2344 acres. In August September and October the period for the 2d Series of Cultivation. there were also lent partial falls of Rain and tho more copious towards the end of October, still insufficient; In August there were freshes in the Pennar varying from 1 and 2 to 9 feet. the inundations of the

Fusly 1263. Acres 3464
" 1263 3959
Increase 495

the previous year however, having choked up the mouths of the River channels, a free flow of water was to a considerable extent impeded. as far as practicable Pahanum. Moodooroo Echwarra Cavro, as well as the Gundavary Crops depending on Rain appear to have been cultivated. this exhibiting as compared with Fusly 1262 a decrease of 16047 acres with a corresponding one in Mitta also of 17945 acres Slight showers fell in November and January last more soever in December, & February, a small amount of water (never exceeding some 4½ feet) having also come down the Pennair, in November, the Cultivation of the 3d Series of Echwara Cora Nullawary &c exhibits a decrease of 31864 acres, whilst owing to sufficient Rain not having fallen, the major part of what was sown either produced very partially, or got altogether dried up. The decrease in Wooloom and to same extent Jareel Cultivation arose also, from the general deficiency of means of irrigation. The following table exhibits a comparative statement of each kind of Cultivation for the two past Fusles.—

Fusly 1262. Acres 44580
" 1263 12715
Decrease. 31864.

Dry

Fort St. George 8 January 1855.

	West.	Province	Jaffna	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Dry	Com: Acres	6	6	6
	Talc			
Acres	Com: Acres			
	Talc			
Cultivation of Tisty 1862	24,000	34	9,500	33,500
Deduct Rents & Villages	1,200	33	1	1,234
Remainder	23,714	1	9,499	33,213
Cultivation for Tisty 1863	24,015	34	9,500	33,549
Increase	23,198	1	1,729	24,928

Owing

Fort St. George 8 January 1855

Province. 10 Owing that generally unauspicious state of things which as the Board are aware characterized the past season the average yield of the crops generally can scarcely be estimated to have exceeded one sixth of what it should and under ordinary circumstances would have been.—

Sanatory state. 11 Cholera is reported to have prevailed in an unusual degree throughout the District, 3961 deaths thereby being reported, against 1013 in the previous year Small pox and Ague have also more or less generally prevailed.—

12 Statement No. 6 exhibits the prices of every kind of grain both according to the commutation & standard and the market rates. The average selling prices have been as per Margin whilst those at which the principal grains have been sold during the last 10 years are as shewn below.—

Commutation rates per Tisty	Increase	Decrease
Garce 1263		
Wet 85	15	
Dry 126	"	

Tisty

Dittum 13. The Dittum prs cultiva-tion Engagements for Fusly 1263- amounted, as shewn in state-ment No. 9, to Rupees 12,85,155 or Rupees 138078 below the preceding Fusly as per margin Their detail is as under.-

	Dittum Rupees	Fussul and Sezwa Jastee Rupees	Total Rupees
Fusly 1262 —	1389943 -	33290 —	1423233
" 1263 —	1259065 —	26090 —	1285155
Decrease	130878 —	7200 —	138078

	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Decrease
	Rs a ℘	Rs a ℘	Rs a ℘
Dry	472797 " "	441324 " "	31173 " "
Wet	782698 " "	689639 " "	93059 " "
Mooloom	117334 " "	108728 " "	8605 " "
Jareeb	50404 " "	45463 " "	4941 " "
	1423233 " "	1285155 " "	138078 " "

14. The particulars of this decrease are specified in the following Statements. Items.

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

| | | |

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Items	Dry-	Wet-	Mooloom-	Jareeb-	Total-
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Increase					
1 Amount waste lands occupied	20,165	20,080	5,616	2,147	48,008
2 Tussul Jastee	"	"	78	"	78
3 Teerwa Jastee	"	241	"	"	241
4 Lands taken up in exchange for others relinquished	6,855	23,658	1,859	799	33,171
5 Increase in the Amanie Villages in which the actual Cultivation is the Dittum	352	163	5	11	537
6 Villages transferred from Rents to Amanie	697	178	381	32	1,288
	28,075	44,320	7,939	2,989	83,323
Decrease					
1 By the transfer of Amanie Villages to Rents	813	470	1,778	82	3,143
2 Tussul Commes	"	4750	"	"	4750
3 Teerwa Do	4799	"	962	8	2769
4 Decrease in Amanie Villages in which the actual Cultivation is the Dittum	37	610	9	6	662
5 Decrease arising from ascertained deficiency in Ryots' holding	122	180	14	1	347
6 Lands left waste from death	559	2,122	255	85	3,021
7 Do Desertion	3,078	5,230	565	238	9,111
8 Do Poverty	19,984	37,049	4,754	2,571	64,358
9 Lands given up for others occupied	6,855	23,658	1,859	799	33,171
10 Lands given up being unfit for cultivation	22,265	48,866	3,418	2,751	77,300
11 Decrease in the assessment owing to the Tarums being altered	1	88	"	"	89
12 Decrease in lands taken up for cultivation but not included in the Dittum	396	"	518	335	1,249
13 Lands inundated	404	2,276	32	40	2,752
14 Allowance for variation in measurement at 10% according to Kulkumnamah	110	"	"	"	110
15 Paymaly	3,125	11,662	2,350	1,014	18,151
16 Tarum diminished	"	418	"	"	418
Total	59,548	137,379	16,544	7,930	221,401
Net Decrease	31,473	93,059	8,605	4,941	138,078

of

Caboolaty waste.

15. Of the Dittum, Rupees 12,85,155 as shewn above, the "Caboolaty Bunjer" amounted to Rupees 393530 as exhibited below.-

	Items	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1	Lands inundated	35,857	8,531	"	27,320
2	Lands left waste by poor Ryots	31,740	2,876	"	28,864
3	Ds from Death	2,456	135	"	2,321
4	Ds from Desertion	5,251	896	"	4,355
5	Lands given up for others occupied after the Dittum	3338	97	"	3241
6	Lands left waste for want of water	85,415	3,80,484	2,95,069	"
7	Ds from wells being out of repair	1994	189	"	1805
8	Payamully	20,964	"	"	20,964
9	Lands rendered unfit for cultivation by accumulations of land	2361	322	"	2039
	Total	189,370	393,530	295,069	90,909

The

The descriptions of land so left waste are.-

Dry	19,494	32,768	13,274
Wet	158,468	347,939	189,471
Mooloom	6,444	7,022	578
Jareeb	4,964	5,801	837
Total	189,370	393,530	204,160

16 Deducting the amount of Waste- as above from the Dittum of Fusly 1263, the remainder includes the actual Cultivation, Cussoory Bunjer, Shamoolut Bunjer, Tufsul Jastee, Teerwa Jastee, being the Gross settlement; and is exhibited in the following Statement.-

Items.

Fort St. George

8th January 1855.

Items.	Fusly 1262. Acres	Coontahs	Assessment. Rs.	Fusly 1263. Acres.	Coontahs.	Assessment. Rs.	Increase Acres	Coontahs	Assessment. Rs	Decrease Acres	Coontahs	Assessment. Rs
Actual Cultivation												
Dry	240,480	34	413,493	216,015	34					24,465	"	39,867
Wet	95,826	9	595,415	48,410	7					47,416	2	292,036
Mooloom	15,119	36	103,042	14,064	20					1,055	16	7,609
Jareeb	1,989	32	43,952	1,708	13					281	19	5,792
	353,416	31	1155,902	280,198	34					73,217	37	345,304
Coussoony Bunjer												
Dry	15,546	31	20,385	6,492	38					9,053	33	12,677
Wet	626	18	3,353	200	35					425	23	2,126
Mooloom	229	1	1,441	61	23					167	18	1,084
Jareeb	40	32	656	15	28					25	4	405
	16,443	2	25,835	6771	4					9,671	38	16,292
Shamilat Bunjer												
Dry	1,861	27	3,075	8634	26	12,669	6,772	39	9594	"	"	"
Wet	2,458	2	14,152	5,452	12	30,292	2,994	10	16,140	"	"	"
Mooloom	140	33	1,044	202	24	1,440	61	31	396	"	"	"
Jareeb	23	19	565	47	38	993	24	19	428	"	"	"
	4,484	1	18836	14,337	20	45,394	9,853	19	26,558	"	"	"
Total												
Dry	257,889	12	436,953	231143	18	394,003	"	"	"	26,745	34	42,950
Wet	98,910	29	612,920	54,063	14	334,898	"	"	"	44,847	15	278,022
Mooloom	15,489	30	105,527	14,328	27	97,230	"	"	"	1,161	3	8,297
Jareeb	2,054	3	45,173	1,771	39	39,404	"	"	"	282	4	5,769
	374,343	34	12,00,573	301,307	18	865,535	"	"	"	73,036	16	335,038
Inpool Jastee	"	"	11142	"	"	6470	"	"	"	"	"	4,672
Peerwa Jastee	"	"	22,148	"	"	19,620	"	"	"	"	"	2,528
Total	"	"	33,290	"	"	26,090	"	"	"	"	"	7200
	"	"	12,33,863	"	"	891,625	"	"	"	"	"	342,238

Actual Cultivation.

17

As specified in the above statement the actual Cultivation for Fusly 1263, is Rupees 810598, which is Rupees 318693 below the average of the last 10 years, and Rupees 345304 below that of the preceding Fusly - The Decrease in each Division of the District is shewn below:-

Fusly	Rs
1253	1142357
1254	1032001
1255	1008436
1256	1190677
1257	1249578
1258	1139996
1259	1106205
1260	1103456
1261	1164327
1262	1155902
	11292935
Average	1129293-8
Fusly 1263	810598
Decrease	318695-8

	Principal Division Rs	Sub Division Rs
Fusly 1262	774479	381423
" 1263	502864	307734
Decrease	271615	73689

Kaboolaty waste charged to the Ryot

Fasties	Rs
1253	49592
1254	53981
1255	36147
1256	26705
1257	28796
1258	33734
1259	40123
1260	29604
1261	38233
1262	25835
	362750
Average	36275
Fusly 1263	9543
Decrease	26732

18. As shewn in Statement No. 11, the amount assessed on Cussoory Bunjer is Rupees 9543. This amount is below the average of the last 10 years by Rs 26732, & Rupees 16292 below that of the preceding Fusly. This decrease was divided between the two Divisions as follows.

	Fusly 1262 Rs	Fusly 1263 Rs	Decrease Rs
Principal Division	8594	2292	6302
Sub Division	17241	7251	9990
Total	25835	9543	16292

Ha

The Rupees 2292 above noted includes a sum of Rupees 1021 charged upon the Villages of Veedasaloor, Dimdigoomlah, & Mamedy Coontah, in the Talamunchy Talook, & so charged, inasmuch as these Villages being held on Cayem Puttah the conditions of which are payment of the Shist whether the lands are cultivated, & if so have yielded at all, or not - which it seems this portion was not, & did not in the fusly under report - The remainder has been assessed, though without unfairness to the Royts, & with due regard to the wishes of Government on this subject.

Tussul Jastee & Teerwa Jastee. 19.

The particulars relating to these items, as exhibited in Statements No. 9 & 10, are given below.

	Tussul Jastee. Fusly 1262 Rs	Tussul Jastee. Fusly 1263 Rs	Tussul Jastee. Increase Rs	Tussul Jastee. Decrease Rs	Teerwa Jastee. Fusly 1262 Rs	Teerwa Jastee. Fusly 1263 Rs	Teerwa Jastee. Increase Rs	Teerwa Jastee. Decrease Rs
Dry	"	"	"	"	16351	14552	"	1799
Magany	10656	5906	"	4750	654	896	242	"
Mooloom	486	564	78	"	4876	3914	"	962
Jareeb	"	"	"	"	267	258	"	9
	11142	6470	78	4750	22148	19620	242	2770
Net Decrease	"	"	"	4672	"	"	"	2528

A decrease arising of course, mainly from the character of the season.

Remissions on the Cultivation.

20. Of the amount Rupees 8,91,625, entered in the Statement given in Para 16, in the Jumabundy of Fusly 1263, as per Statement No. 14, Rupees 2,93,598 have been remitted. The Comparison with Fusly 1262. shews an increased remission of Rupees 2,22,670.

	Fusly 1262.	Fusly 1263.	Increase
	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees
Principal Division	64,187	1,94,532	1,30,345
Sub Division	6,741	99,066	92,325
	70,928	2,93,598	2,22,670

21. The particulars of these Remissions are specified in the following Statement.

Items.	Fusly 1262.	Fusly 1263.	Increase	Decrease
	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees
1 Shamilut Punjer or portions of fields left waste	18,836	45,394	26,558	"
2. Sookhee or dried Crops	1,892	125,392	123,500	"
3 Lands inundated	31,410	"	"	31,410
4 Paramalu	8,153	"	"	8,153
5 Bhoganusty or Jussal Commee	1,554	1,202	"	352
6 Teerwa Commee	1,738	10,990	9,252	"
7 Vundra or Coole remission.	1227	887	"	340
8 Moonasub Commee	4,960	1,05,646	1,00,686	"
9 Teazgary or Palavasy (favorable share	1,122	4,051	2,929	"
	70,892	2,93,562	2,62,925	40,255
10 Village Moonsiffs' wages	36	36	"	"
	70,928	2,93,598	2,62,925	40,255
Net Increase	"	"	2,22,670	"

For. St. George 8th January 1855.

/1/ This Remission was upon portions of fields actually left waste from inability to cultivate, for some good cause, & was allowed, only, after a full Enquiry had established the propriety of so doing.

/2/ The increase under this item, as shewn in Statement No 18 is Rupees 123500- Details are given below.

/Shamilat Bunjer/
Rs 45394-

2 Sooty
Rupees 12539 2-

Taloo Rs.		Fasly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1	Survapully	"	"	"	"
2	Colak	"	9802	9802	"
3	Nellore	30	13214	13184	"
4	Talamunchy	353	25292	24939	"
5	Sungum	455	45843	45388	"
6	Caraly	34	1859	1825	"
7	Tummultulpoor	802	12907	12105	"
8	Goondoovole	"	239	239	"
9	Ravoor	"	787	787	"
10	Caligiry	"	1141	1141	"
11	Codiagiry	"	4373	4373	"
		2	488	486	"
		1676	115945	114269	"
12	Buddapoody	12	5431	5419	"
13	Davagoodoor	21	1052	1031	"
14	Ongole	183	2246	2063	"
15	Enamanamellore	"	647	647	"
16	Chendalore	"	71	71	"
		216	9447	9231	"
	Total	1892	125392	123500	"

This

For. St. George. 8th January 1855.

This subject has been already submitted to the Board, and Remissions made accordingly without reference to the Current Prices, involving an increase under this head over the last Fusly of Rupees 123500-

No remissions having been called for under these 2 heads, as in Fusly 1262, there is a decrease of Rs 39563

/3/ The remissions under

/4/ Jussul Commee pre-

To Board 27th May /54
From Do 26th June /54

3 Lands inundated
4 Payamaly.

5 Jussul Commee.

	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Principal Division	1518	922	"	596
Sub Division	36	280	244	"
	1554	1202	244	596
Net Decrease				352

The principal item of this Decrease is

is Rupees 244 upon certain 2 Crop Mooloom lands in the Sub Division, upon which water sufficed but for one Crop only.

6 Teerwa Commee.

From Coll.r 24th Nov.r 1853.
Ext.d Mint.s Con.s 2d December
B.d Pro. 3d Dec.r

/5/ These remissions have been made with reference to the Correspondence noted in the margin under the following circumstances.

Difference upon Magany lands Sown with Metta Crops tho' entered in the Dittum as Magany as well as in lands not so included

	Principal Division Rs	Sub Dn	Total
	9.171	624	9.795

Difference in Mooloom & Jareeb sown from insufficiency of water with Metta Crops &c.

	820	367	1195
Total	9999	991	10990

The

7. Vundra.

/6/ The amount of remission granted for lands held on Cowle, as exhibited in Statement No.r 17, is

Remission for Fusly 1262. Rs. 1227

Deduct

		Rs
1	Magany & Jareeb left waste for want of water	154
2	Charged with full Assessment	163
3	Progressive increase	262
		579
	Remainder	648

Lands newly taken upon Cowle for Fusly 1263 — 239

In Fusly 1263 — 887

Decrease — 340

8 Moonasub Commee

/7/ The remission under this head is:-

	Fusly 1262 Rs	Fusly 1263 Rs	Increase Rs	Decrease Rs
Principal Division	3.548	29.428	25.880	"
Sub Division	1412	76.218	74.806	"
	4.960	105.646	100.686	"

Then

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

The particulars of this are as follows.

Mems.	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
1 Fasul Jastee remission on account of wells	3,001	2,954	"	47
2 Allowed to poor Ryots in consequence of deficiency in produce	1109	735	"	374
3 Remission on betel gardens damaged by floods	199	"	"	199
4 Remissions allowed in reimbursement of the cost incurred in repairing the fields as usual	42	12	"	30
5 Cowle remission on waste lands cultivated with wet Crops.	11	"	"	11
6 Remission owing to high assessment	417	20	"	397
7 Remission on Mooloom Crops raised in wet lands & irrigated from well water Difference	70	3	"	67
8 Remissions being the difference between dry and Mooloom sists on dry grain crop raised thro' mistake in Mooloom lands	29	"	"	29
9 Difference between wet sist and two Mooloom Crops sist - only one wet crop having been raised on some land of the latter description owing to the unfavorableness of the season	25	"	"	25
10 Difference between Sujjah & Tobacco Shists the former was raised on land allotted for the latter, the wells having fallen in	55	47	"	8
11 Half Shist remitted on waste lands occupied as per Board's orders.	"	902	902	"
12 Remitted upon Muctah Poollary	"	186	186	"
13 The water of the Tank in the Village of Seeta=ramapooram in the Pannoor Division having been used in the Circar Village of ayanary fully customary remission.	"	53	53	"
14 Remission on Magany having been sown with Mooloom as per Board's Orders.	"	88	88	"
15 The Taliary Maniem of the Nundavanum Village in the Woodiagiry Talook having been attached and subsequently restored and as having been enjoyed formerly for service	"	9	9	"
16 Remission on the Dry Crops destroyed from failure of the rains.	2	100,061	100,059	"
17 On Mooloom & Jareel Crops destroyed from want of water.	"	576	576	"
Total	4,960	105,646	101,873	1187
Net Increase			100,686	"

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Of this amount, no less a sum than a lakh of Rupees, composes the item of remission upon Dry cultivation to an amount of Rupees 373626:-

a remission accorded, wherever the ascertained actual individual loss of a Ryot exceeded 30 % under this head, a proceeding already sanctioned by the Board. The other item being ordinary remission, no particular explanation is necessary.

9 Paulnasi 181 This consists of 2 items, Viz.t

	Fusly 1262 Rs.	Fusly 1263. Rs.	Increase Rs.	Decrease Rs.
Paulvasy to non residents	181 —	115 —	" —	66
Paulvasy for irrigating by Picottahs	941 —	3.936 —	2.995 —	"
	1122 —	4051 —	2.995 —	66
Net Increase		2929 —	"	

To the 1st description is allowed a customary remission of 10 per 110, shewing a decrease of Rupees 66- In the case of the other, failure of Rains having necessitated considerable labor at the hands of the Ryots, to keep up their cultivation necessarily augmenting Paulvasy remissions the increase is as Rupees 2929.-

Sugar Cane
Cotton & Indigo. 22. The extent of Sugar cane, Cotton, & Indigo cultivation, in Circar, Enam and Zemindary Villages as particularized in Statement No.19. in Fusly 1263 amounts to 34,306 acres and

2.

Fort St. George 8 January 1855.

2 Coontahs chargeable with an assessment of Rupees 80176 That in the Circar Villages is—

	Fusly 1262			Fusly 1263.			Decrease		
	acres	C	Rs	acres	C	Rs	acres	C	Rs
Sugar Cane	6	17	66	5	39	63	"	18	3
Cotton	5,112	15	7391	2785	24	5181	2326	31	2210
Indigo	20,554	39	62800	16991	33	47944	3563	6	14855
Total	25673	31	70257	19783	15	53188	5890	15	17069

There were 2 Acres 35 Coontahs of Mooloom lands cultivated with Sugar Cane in Fusly 1262 in the Village of Bnddavole in the Ravoor Talook in Fusly 1263, the same land having been cultivated with other Crops, reduced the assessment by Rupees 24 Mettu and Mooloom land however having been cultivated with cane to an extent of 21 Rupees in excess of last fusly a net Decrease of 3 Rupees is exhibited. The decrease cultivation of Cotton and Indigo has originated in the unfavorable season.—

Sevoy Jummah 23 The Sevoy Jummah, as shewn in Statement No. 23 compared with the previous

previous fusly is.—

	Rupees
Fusly 1262	4,214
" 1263	4,054
Decrease	160.

and does not appear to call for observation.—

Ready Money Collection. 24 If from the sum of Rupees 8,91,625 entered in Para 16 that of Rupees 29,3598 specified in Para 21 is deducted the Ryotwar Demand, as shewn in Statement No. 12 stands at Rupees 5,98,027 exclusive of the Ready Money Collections

25 These as shewn in Statement No. 15, amount to Rupees 3,12,607 particulars being exhibited in the subjoined Statement.—

Stems

	Stems	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
1	Enam and Devastanum Jodees for fusly 1262 Rupees 28504. Deduct Jodees of rented Villages 4	26,000	21,127	"	4,873
2	Cundrigas	22,770	22,530	"	240
3	Bulmuttahs	4,373	4,341	"	32
4	Cuttoobady for fusly 1262 1393 Deduct rented Villages 4	1,389	1,274	"	115
5	Suvoundum	16	22	6	"
6	Poollary for fusly 1262 Rs 156183. Deduct for rented Villages 798	1,55,385	1,49,731	"	5,654
7	Chayroot	5,721	1,493	"	3,628
8	Tax on Palmirah Date and fruit trees in fusly 1262 2785 Deduct rented Villages 189	2,596	2,510	"	86
9	Tax on firewood	1092	703	"	389
10	Ashtabagum and Chaterbagum Maniems	658	411	"	247
11	Tax on Water	501	296	"	205
12	Shilla Curnums Roopoons	12,444	7,060	"	5,384
13	Shrotriems amarums and Cuttoobady Badigas	83,133	83,133	"	"
14	Nuzzers and Roopoons	8,206	8,206	"	"
15	Init. Rent	200	157	"	43
		3,23,884	3,02,994	6	20,896
16	Villages rents for one year	22,331	9,613	"	12,718
		3,46,215	3,12,607	6	33,614
	Net Decrease				33,608
	Villages transferred from Amanie to Rents	995	"	"	995
		3,47,210	3,12,607	"	34,603

The

Fort St. George 8 January 1855.

26 The causes of the Decrease in the severally specified items are as follows.

1 Enam and Devas-tanam Jodee

1 That in these items is owing to the limited cultivation of Mangany consequent upon a deficiency of water and to a deficiency of produce upon the lands of the Enam Villages of the Choondy Zemindary upon which Jodee is collected annually according to extent of cultivation.—

2 Candrigas

(2) Owing to the undermentioned Candrigas having been resumed and incorporated with Government Villages as per orders from the Board dated 24 July 1854.

		Rs. A. P.
1	The Eapoor Cundriga in the Surapully Talook	38 8 "
2	The Maderazen Goodoor in the Nellore Talook	112 " "
3	The Vanalair Village in the Toommultalpoor Talook	89 8 "
		240 " "

3 Belmnetahs

(3) This arises from the fact of the Devastanum of Chenna Cesava-swamy in the Village of Allore in the Talamunchy Talook comprising 10 acres and 6/8 Cawtahs on a Belmnetah Shist of Rupees 32. 11 8. having

Fort St. George 8 January 1855

having been incorporated with Circar lands upon its relinquishment by the Durmakurtah Ammutacharry.—

4 Cuttoobadies

(4) This is on servants Enams.—

1 On Villages on which Jody is fixed in proportion to the cultivation its decrease in Fusly 1263 producing the Jody by ——— Rupees 105 " "

2 Owing to the absence of 5 out of 12 Cuttoobadidars in the Village of Bramanakrakta whilst the land of those present was not cultivated for lack of water Rupees ——— 16 " "

3 The Cuttoobady Enam of Goonepullapand in Caligiry Talook having become exempt ——— 3 " "

125 " "

Deduct.

In the Sydapooram Talook the rented Villages of Fusly 1262 having been brought under Mangany in this Fusly augments this head in these Villages by Rupees ——— 10 " "

Net Decrease ——— 115 " "

5 Dasvundum Increase Rs. 6

(5) The Dasvundum Maniem of 3 Gootoos in the Village of aravada in the Caligiry Talook is held on the condition of paying to the Circar commuted rate if down with Mangany

Magany upon 1 Pooly of Coda Paty, if with hetta Capo or if left waste upon 12 Toons of Raggy for result of operations for Fusly 1263 gives an increase Shist of Rupees 6.—

6 Poollary (6) The particular of the 3 items composing this Tax are.—

		Fusly 1262 as per last report rented	Deduct	Remainder	Fusly 1263 Beirij	Increase	Decrease
1	Poollary Munciah and the Counting System	130499	730	129769	128420	"	1349
2	Cunchas	11053	44	11009	8678	"	2331
3	Amanut	14631	24	14607	12633	"	1974
		156183	798	155385	149731	"	5654.

The decrease in the 1st item comprises

	Rs
Principal Division	436
Sub Do.	913
	1349

In the former poverty, desertion and ascertained diminution of stock induced the Collector after enquiry to reduced the Munciah for Fusly 1263 in 3 Talooks by a total of Rupees 540 as specified below.—

Talook Rs	Villages	Munciah up to Fusly 1262	Beirij fixed for Fusly 1263.	Decrease
Cavally	Seriapooram	110	70	40
	Toomalapentiah	652	452	200
		762	522	240
Tommultalpoor	Toommultalpoor	500	420	80
Gondavole	Thayacherla	500	280	220
		1762	1222	540

which with the decrease resulting in the Woodiagherry and Sydapooram Talook and a few other Villages where the capitation system still obtains and amounting to Rupees 305 makes a total of Rupees 845 —

or less increase under the same system 409 —

A net total of 436

Decrease in the items of Cunchas and Amanut as marginally specified arose from the fact of the great drought having caused a decrease in the amount of such Dunkhasts as were received and altogether precluded the making of others.—

Cunchas

	Rs
Principal Division	1779
Sub D:	532
	2331

Amanut

	Rs
Pl. Division	732
Sub D:	1242
	1974

7 Chayrot (7) This consists of 2 descriptions.

	Fusly 1262 Rs	Fusly 1263 Rs	Decrease Rs
Spontaneous	2488	839	1649
Cultivated	2633	652	1979
	5121	1493	3628

The

The absence of Durkhasts for the former on account of the Season, and decrease cultivation of the latter, from the same reason cause the decrease.—

8 Palmyrah Date and Fruit
9 Tax on firewood
10 Ashtabagum and Chitterbagum

(8) The decrease under these heads arises from decreased Durkhasts.—

(9) Enam lands upon which these Taxes are levied having suffered in common with others, from the deficiency of rain a co-nvergent decrease of Rupees 247 under these heads is the result.—

11. Tax on Water

(10) The decrease in this item is owing to the non application of Government Water to the irrigation of Enam & Shrotriem lands to the same extent as in the preceding fusly.—

12. Stills Cummm Porpoons

(11) These Porpoons are charged at 1% upon the circar Demand and which upon the Revenue of Fusly 1263 gives a decrease of Rupees 5384.-

13. Shroffrimms, Ammumpo and Cattle Body Bodi-gaa

12 The heavy being permanent precludes fluctuations.—

14. Nuzzeranda Porpoms
15. Quit Rent

13 This decrease represents the amount of Quit Rent upon the compound of a Bungalow in Ramapatam which belonged to Mr. Bicken. The title to it having been relinquished by that individual on account of the high assessment

assessment causes a decrease under this head of Rupees 43.—

16 Annual Rents

14 The decrease in Villages rented for one year as compared with the price during:—

	Villages	Rupees
For Fusly 1263	30	22,331

Deduct

		Rs.	
1 Brought under amanie	4	3229	
2 Do Triennial Rents	17	10548	
3 annual Rents having diminished	21/9	1076	15153
			7178

Add

4 amanie Villages brought under annual rents in Fusly 1263	2/11	2435	9613
Decrease			12718

General result

27 The amount on the Land Revenue as specified in Para 24. together with the Ready Money Collections forms a Net Berij of Rupees 910634, the details of which are exhibited in Statement No. 12 The following Statement exhibits a comparison with Fusly 1262.—

	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees
Total Cabooliaty	11,23,233	12,85,155	"	1,38,078
Deductions under Cabooliaty Bunjer	1,89,370	3,93,530	2,04,160	"
Remainder	12,33,863	8,91,625	"	3,42,238
Of which				
Actual Cultivation	11,89,192	8,36,688	"	3,52,504
Cuffoorry	25,835	9,543	"	16,292
Shamilut Bunjer	18,836	45,394	26,558	"
	12,33,863	8,91,625	26,558	3,68,796
Net Decrease				3,42,238
Deduct for items remitted	7,928	29,598	22,670	"
Remainder	11,29,35	5,98,027	"	5,44,908
Ready Money Collections	3,47,210	3,12,607	"	34,603
	15,10,145	9,10,634	"	5,99,511

By.

	Villages	Amount of Beriz		
		Rs	A	P
Fusly ——— 1262	13	8517	"	"
Progressive increase of rent for the current fusly on Villages held under Triennial Rent		155	12	"
Villages that had been under annual and amanyhut taken up for Fusly 1263 under Triennial Rents	Vizt 20	12470	"	"
	33	20742	12	"

28 By the addition of the Beriz of the Triennial Rents (that is to say) Rs. 20743 to the above amount a total net sum of Rs. 931377 is the result the particulars of which in the several Talooks of the District, is exhibited in the subjoined comparative abstract—

Talooks	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees
1 Suvapully	137730	75865	"	61865
2 Cotah	71065	42106	"	28959
3 Nellore	148887	79736	"	69151
4 Talamunchy	124973	41313	"	83660
5 Sungum	94081	53520	"	40561
6 Cavaly	70608	18746	"	51862
7 Toommulpoor	46300	34070	"	12230
8 Goondavole	27250	23497	"	3753
9 Ravoor	112296	92044	"	19652
10 Caligherry	72889	45819	"	27070
11 Wordiaykerry	71170	59570	"	11600
12 Sydapooram	37691	36504	"	1187
	1014940	663390	"	411550
13 Buddapoody	83181	30312	"	52869
14 Davagoodoor	139791	73379	"	66412
15 Ongole	125236	91014	"	34222
16 Enamanamellore	89340	76275	"	13065
17 Chendalore	65308	58333	"	8975
	502856	327313	"	175543
18 Chundy Emums	151796	930703	"	58093
19 Mittathoocoor Shrotriems	385	193	"	192
Grand Total	481	481	"	"
	1518662	931377	"	587285

Fusties—	Rupees
1253 ———	1522882
1254 ———	1417268
1255 ———	1363957
1256 ———	1553047
1257 ———	1635735
1258 ———	1519415
1259 ———	1498243
1260 ———	1482882
1261 ———	1576612
1262 ———	1518662
	15090903
Average —	1509090
1263 ———	931377
Decrease —	577713

29 The above Result shewing a decrease of Rupees 587285 as compared with Fusly 1262, falls also below the average of the last 10 years by Rupees 577713 as shewn in the margin—

30 By addition to the Revenue Beriz Rupees 931377 of the Zemindary Peishcush, or Rupees 417814 as marginally indicated the entire Land Revenue Beriz will amount to Rupees 1349191 as shewn in statement No. 22 and which with the further addition of Rupees 51721 as the Exctra Revenue / Statement No. 27 / amount, and Rupees 4054 as the Sewy Jummah / specified in Para 23 / brings the total amount of the Beriz of the District to Rupees 1870464 — the different heads included in this sum are exhibited at one view in the following abstract—

Land Revenue and Exctra Sources Abstract

Items—	Rs
Vencatagiry —	388700
Choonday ———	18000
Mootialpaundy —	3850
	410553
Woortamar —	3931
Chittatimar —	2984
Tadyleymmar —	154
Toorramar —	192
	7261
	417814

	Items	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease
	Land Revenue				
1	Peishcush	4,17,814	4,17,811	"	"
2	Amany	13,83,831	8,02,465	"	5,81,366
3	Rents	30,814	30,356	"	492
		14,11,679	8,32,821	"	5,81,858
4	Shrotreums	80,169	80,169	"	"
5	Anaums	2,637	2,637	"	"
6	Cuttoolady	327	327	"	"
		83,133	83,133	"	"
7	Nuzzurs and Poojoorums	8,206	8,206	"	"
8	Sulla Currums	12,444	7,060	"	5,384
9	Quit rent	200	157	"	43
		15,18,662	9,31,377	"	587,285
	Total Land Revenue	19,36,476	13,49,191	"	587,285
	Exctra Revenue -				
10	Salt	505,367	448,800	"	56,567
11	Sea Customs	172	24	"	148
12	Abkarry	29,916	31,613	1,697	"
13	Moturpha	18,054	17,870	"	184
14	Sundry Smalls Farms	665	624	"	41
15	Stamps	16,670	18,288	1,618	"
		5,70,844	5,17,219	3,315	56,940
		25,07,320	18,66,410	3,315	644,225
			Net Decrease -		640,910
	Sewoy Jummah	4,214	4,054	"	160
	Grand Total	25,11,534	18,70,464	"	641,070

The

Abstract of Demand Collection and Balance of Current Revenue

31 The following Statement to schedule to the Demand Collection and Balances of Current Revenue under the different heads -

	Items	Demand	Collections: Within the fusly	Collections: Subsequently up to the end of September	Total Collections	Balance
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
1	Zemmundary and Poligar Peishcush	4,17,814 4,11,479	2222	4,13703	4,111	
2	Amany	8,32,821 7,38,675	54,921	7,93,599	39,222	
3	Shrotreums	80,169	52,986	5,101	58,087	22,082
4	Anaums	2,637	2,596	12	2,608	29
5	Cuttoolady	327	327	"	327	"
6	Nuzzers & Poojoorums	8,206	8,178	28	8,206	"
7	Sulla Currums	7,060	5,266	840	6,106	954
8	Quit rent	157	157	"	157	"
		9,31,377	8,08,185	60,905	8,69,090	62,287
		13,49,191	12,19,664	63,129	12,82,793	66,398
	Sewoy Jummah and Doubs Isafadas	4,054	3,483	56	3,539	515
		13,53,245	12,23,147	63,185	12,86,332	66,913

Of

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Abstract of arrears of Current Revenue.

32 Of the with the exception of Peishcush and Jeroy Jummah, total Demand of Rupees 9,31,377 Rupees 8,08,185 were Collected prior to the close of Fusly 1263, being at the rate of 86-12-4 per cent. The subsequent Collections up to the end of September 1851, amount to Rupees 60,905, leaving a balance then outstanding of Rupees 62,287 pr. with addition of that upon Peishcush and Jeroy Jummah for the same period, Rupees 66,913, the particulars of which are explained below.

1 Zemindary Rs. 4,111-

(1) The following statement exhibits the Demand Collection and Balance on the Zemindary and Poligar Peishcush.

Vuentaghierry

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

		Demand	Collection: Within the fusly	Subsequently	Total	Balance
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Vuentaghierry	3,88,703	3,88,703	"	3,88,703	"
2	Chondy	18,000	18,000	"	18,000	"
3	Mootialpaud	3,850	2,311	1,420	3,761	89
4	Noortamar	3,931	617	382	1,029	2,902
5	Chittatemar	2,984	1,469	415	1,884	1,120
6	Torramar	192	185	7	192	"
7	Tadyseyunamar	154	154	"	154	"
		4,17,814	4,11,479	2,224	4,13,703	4,111

of the balances thus exhibited as due by the Mootialpaud Zemindar and Noor:=tamar and Chittatemar Poligars, Rupees 29 have been since Collected from the Moo:=tealpaud Zemindar, and the remaining bal:=lances will be so, from their Roosoonna:= In order to shew the Demand on the Roo:=soonna due to the abovementioned 2 Poligars for Fusly 1263, a statement No. 31, accompanies.

2 Amany 39,222
7 Stullacun:=mums 954
4,0176

(2) Of the total of Rupees 4,0176 outstanding upon these 2 items, Rs. 3,392 have been since Collected. With

Regard

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

To Board dated 15th Septr 1854-

Regard to the Remainder Rupees 36,784 the following explanations are tendered

1 Amount probably realizable — Rs 10,000

2 Full Shist having been Charged in the accounts, the amount remitted for Short produce — 2,081

3 Due upon the 3 Villages of Ve:
=dandaloor Dandigoontah, Manne:
=dy goontah in the Talamunchy Taloot held pn the Conditions of paying Shist whether cul:
=tivated pn not and entitled to no remission whatever — 5,265 +

4 From Short produce on Zuftee Cundrigas and sundry other items, poverty &c — 19,435

Total - 36,784

The fact of this Balance being thus outstanding is attributable to the state of the season, both as regards Cultivation Crops and Cattle, and I consider it to be more equitable as well as more prudent to defer positive demand and pressure for payment, until personal enquiry

+
	Rs	a	p
Vedandaloor	3,672	8	4
Dandigoontah — —	1336	15	3
Namely 2 goontah	255	10	10
	5,265	2	1

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

enquiry at the Coming Settlement shall enable me to offer a fair report upon its justice or advisability in each several Case-

3 Shrotriums Rs 22,082-

(31) The Balance outstanding on the Shro:
=triems for the fusly pt Rupees 22,082 are hereunder particularized -

Items	Nos of Villages	Demand	Collections: Within the fusly	Collections: Subsequent =ly pd to the end of September	Total	Balance
		Rs a	Rs a	Rs a	Rs a	Rs a
1 Ganee — — — —	229	63,075	48,428	3,819	52,247	10,828
2 Zuftee — — — —	31	17,094	4,558	1,282	5,840	11,254
Demand of Fusly 1262 — — —	35	17,462				
Deduct						
Restored Vizianely =forespaud in Colah		1.283				
Vadiapalem in Nellore — —		1-243				
Bossapulla in Ongole — —		1.364				890
Remainder 32		16,572				
Attached in fus =ly 1263 — — —						
Poorigoorpundipa Spurnapully —		1-324				
Arumtalapotta Cundrega — —		1-198				522
	31	17,094				
	263	80,169	52,986	5,101	58,087	22,082

He

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

1st The following are the particulars of the Jarree Balance of Rupees 10,828

1 Balance of Fusly 1263 not having been discharged have been attached in Fusly 1264, and will be hereafter gradually Recovered upon the Surplus — Rs. 5,395

2 The land in the three Villages noted in the Margin having been declared to be unfit for Cultivation, the equity of this Balance is disputed, and after due enquiry will be reported upon hereafter 744

Due upon nine Villages, and will be Collected hereafter with reference to the season — 4,689

10,828

1 Nungum Talook Rs. 296
1 Bujjapoor
2 Erapully 303
598

2 Banoor Talook

3 Timmia palem 146
744

Principal Division 2,650
Sub Division 2,039
4,689

2nd The particulars relating to the Rented and Arrears Villages of the Zuftee Shrotriums are given in the

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Items	Rented	Arrears	Balance Balance upon upon Permt. Beriz	Charges	Collection	Balance Beriz Fusly 1263	Balance Beriz Fusly 1263
				Collected by Village Servants	Collected by Zuftee Servants		
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Permanent Beriz exclusive of Peishcush	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1263	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1262	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1261	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1260	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1259	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1258	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1257	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1256	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1255	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1254	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1253	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1252	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1251	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1250	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1249	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1248	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1247	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1246	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1245	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1244	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1243	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1242	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1241	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1240	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1239	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1238	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1237	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1236	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1235	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1234	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1233	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1232	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1231	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1230	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1229	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1228	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1227	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1226	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1225	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1224	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1223	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1222	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1221	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1220	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1219	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1218	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1217	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1216	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1215	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1214	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1213	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1212	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1211	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1210	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1209	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1208	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1207	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1206	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1205	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254
Fusly 1204	8	31.2	175	584	62	2,417	11,254

the marginal Statement of the Balance of Rupees 792 due on the Rented Villages for Fusly 1263, Rs. 450 is due on the Gollapollium Shrotrium in the Talook, owing to non-Cultivation on account of the Season, and which the "Security" being dead, will be Collected hereafter from his Heirs and from the Renter —

For the Collection of the Remaining Rs. 342 the necessary Steps have been taken.

With Regard to the Balance on the Permanent Beriz Rupees 2,050, if the Surplus of Rupees 179 included in the Rented Balance of Rupees 792 be deducted

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

deducted, the Remainder Rupees 613, if realized will lower that Balance to Rupees 1,437, which balance however, it does not appear can be realized-

3d- The Balance on the Permanent Beriz on the Amany Villages is Rupees 9,204, which the Rented balance amount, (less the Surplus Rupees 14 included in it) will if realized, reduce to Rupees 8,593-0-4, but which as the case of the above, there appears to be no probability of realizing-

There Villages have been retained under amany solely because, owing to the state of the season, no offers to rent them were received-

Amanum Balance Rs. 29- (4) Of this amount, Rupees 29, Rupees 16 have been since Collected, and the necessary steps taken in the matter of the Remainder-

The

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Survey Summals or (Double Ziaphals)

5/ The balance under this head amounts to Rupees 515 particularized as follows-

	Rs a p
Recoverable	200-0-0
Doubtful	85-0-0
Irrecoverable	230-0-0

Comprising

From Poverty	115-7-10	
Deficiency in lands	3-7-7	
& Manigam dis- tuto in sub Division	17-7-11	
Percentage on Vari- ations in Land	1-15-8	
Cayroob destroyed	91-6-6	
	229-13-6	
	515-0-0	

Such is the Result of hitherto en- quiry, but a further Report, will be furnished hereafter-

The

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Coercive process-

33 The total amount Collected by this process was Rupees 850 as under-

	Rs A P
1 By demanding in the penal form without Zuft:=ing property-	222-u-u
2 after attaching proper:=ty without putting up for sale ———	621-u-u
3 Selling property and money Collected ———	7-u-u
	850-u-u

The present unfavorable nature of its tenure, renders Land itself unsale:=able-

Amount to be struck off- Balances of Fusly 1262-

34 The Balances of Fusly 1262 according to Para 30 of the Report for that period, under its different heads, is exhibited in the following abstract-

T.D.J.

Ainany

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

	Balance as per Para 30 of report of Septr: for Fusly: 1262	Collected upto end of September 1854	Balance
	Rs	Rs	Rs
Amany	33,193	7,302	25,891
Shrotriums	11,748	2,856	8,892
Amarums	34	34	"
Stulla Cyrums	1,018	280	738
Quit Rent	43	"	43
	46,036	10,472	35,564
Peshcush	485	334	151
Dowle Asafa for Fusly 1262	46,521	10,806	35,715
According to Statement No:23	1207	29	1178
Demand - - 1469-1-5			
Collection - - 262-1-4			
1207-"-1	47,728	10,835	36,893

To the Collector of Canara dated 8th January 1855

3,5

Clearing expenses incurred in making out the last Statement:

Remuneration Establishment employed in the Collection in the Talooks of Ankola by the Head Assistant Collector in the Talooks of Honore, Coondapoor and Bhatkul by the Sub Collector

Division, the account of Circuit, to Coondapoor and back.

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

	Recoverable	Doubtful	Irrecoverable	Total
	Rs a P	Rs a P	Rs a P	Rs a P
Amany	6,602 15 6	2,434 11 5	16,852 12 -	25,890 6 11
Shrotriums	" "	8,891 14 -	" "	8,891 14 -
Stulla Currums	217 7 3	190 2 11	330 12 -	738 6 2
Quit Rent	" "	" "	43 5 -	43 5 -
Doule Istafa	194 7 2	" "	983 3 2	1,177 10 4
Chittaleuar Peshcush	" "	151 1 1	" "	151 1 1
	7,014 13 11	11,667 13 5	18,210 -	36,892 11 6

To
Collector of Canara

Recoverable 36 The recoverable amount, or Rupees 7,014-13-11 has still to be realized, and will be so, with reference to the state of the season.

Doubtful 37 The amount under this head, or Rupees 11,867-13-5, includes that due upon Shrotriums, and their stulla Curnikums, to the extent of Rupees 9,059-8-11. The Chittatoor Peshcush Balance of Rupees 151-1. must be collected when available from the Roossoomy (1) A further sum of Rupees 1249-5-5 included under this head is due upon three Villages as per margin in the Talamunchy Talook, which, with the exception of some lands in the first named, are held upon Cayem Puttah, that is to say liable to the fixed assessment whatever the season, or whatever the amount, or result, of cultivation-and entitled to no remission soever, upon any pretence this, being a settlement, made by Mr Travers.

Vadamalore	1005-- -2
Dadigontah	208- ---
Mahadigontah	36- 5-3
	1249-5-5

From

From the Tahsildar's report at time, it appears that these Villages suffered heavily from the effects of the flood of Fusly 1262, whilst the bursting of the Vayoor Tank inundated lands under it, to the extent of Rupees 864-the, pursuant to above conditions, no remission was made-and the amount included as outstanding balance-To this, the succeeding, v.e, past, unpropitious season, has added, a further sum, of Rupees 5265 owing, as exhibited in para 32 Col: 2 of this report, to its effects-and making a total of Rupees 6514-In a deposition given before Mr Elton by the Head Canpoo and principal Defaulter Wobba reddy Codanda Rame reddy of Vedamaloor-inability to pay, is pleaded, and the unusual and severe pressure of circumstances, urged. It is for the Board to decide, as to whether, and if so, to what extent, they will admit this plea as well as, to whether it may not be advisable, for the future, to reassess these Villages, and place them on the same footing as others, provided for in case of defalcation as shewn by the papers noted in the margin-

Para 12 of Summabundy report dated 26th June 1827
Para 28 of --- Do. dated 3d December 1838
Paras 2 & 3 of Board's Proceedings dated 19th August 1839
Paras 6 & 7 of the Summabundy report dated 23d November 1839
Paras 3 & 4 of Board's Proceedings of the 12th November 1840.

That

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

That they have suffered, in common with others, as to Mullet, Planes, and Commandeering, Cattle Bungies, &c certain-ties, equally to, that which they have no claim direct for indirect to Similar remuneration, there should not coincide the same, if any. Necessity for it. Of these Villages were visited, as stated with, and Landed Tenures as the Survey, Terms of Cultivation and the Proprietary of these Villages and the various Castes, and the Proceeding which each Tenure is held. The Settlement generally adopted is to the Ryot on the Payment of the Sum of Rs 1/4 to 1/3 Proportionable that Pendency the Receipts collected orderly, this Balance will be reduced under the Head of Deduction.

(2) We transmit the Head of Deduction under this Head, in due Form Pattah Abstract, Badagas, Hill Boundary Statement No 9 enclosed 38

We Pattah Cultivators of Pollachy Rent 1,82,10. -2 under the Balance Irrecoverable are as follows.-

Total

The several items under the heads of "Dead" "Deserted" and "Poor" may be set down as undoubtedly irrecoverable, as to the remainder or Rupees 8,841. 5. 7 noted as under "Dispute" the following explanation is offered in detail..

1 Assessment upon inundated lands, the accounts of which not having been forwarded by Mr. Elton to be entered for remission Rupees 1,437 8 9

2 Paulrady Do. 138 15 3

3 Remission of Teerwa jasty allowed in reimbursement of wells 218 . 7

4 Assessment on Sooky Crops and for lands become salty 454 5 5

5 Remission of Fussel Cummee two crop lands not having had sufficient water and one Crop only having been raised 452 3 6

6 Teerwa jasty on certain Enam lands yet found to require remission 100 6 7

7 For deficient measurement in the Ryots holdings 344 4 5

Percentage

Rs a P

8 Percentage remissions according to the Hoottoonamah for variations found in measurements Rupees 398 11 1

9 Charged on coccess lands in Maniems, and remitted being found subsequently to be within limits 31 3 2

10 Lands taken up by public Roads 17 5 .

11 Remission on account of the Muctah Poollary, falling heavily in some Villages from a deficiency of Cattle, and of the Tax on the Cattle of certain privileged classes, also from erroneous entries yet in the counting system 1231 2 9

12 Remissions in the water Tax - Some fields of the Village of Iyanaurpully in Woodiagherry Talook are irrigated by the water of a Tank situated in Seetarampoorum attached to the Cadastry Zemindary, on account of which some money is usually

Rs a P

usually paid to the Ryots of the latter according to a fixed rate and credit is allowed for the same by the Circar, but for Fusly 1262, this sum instead of being struck off was entered in the Beriz. Further, the Ryots of Beemavarumpett attached to the Calastry Zemindary on the other hand are in the habit of cultivating certain fields by using Circar Water. The sist was assessed on them as usual, but on enquiry it was found that they did not cultivate the fields. Together — 258.9.1

13 Taxe on Date, Palmirah, Firewood, and Fruit Trees, charged according to the last Fusly, but the offers received having been less, by — 17.8.0

14 Chayroot lands having been inundated, and left waste — 149.3.6

Lands

Rs A P

15 Lands on which Assessary had been charged on the supposition that they would be cultivated afterwards, but not so owing to want of water and found by subsequent enquiries to require remission 120.9

16 Zufted Cundrigas the produce on which has fallen short of the permanent Beriz and there being no means of collecting — 1423.0.8

17 Usual remission on certain lands highly assessed 678.6.2

18 Crops destroyed by the floods of Fusly 1262 578.14.3

19 Jodee on waste Enam Lands 249.14.9

20 Maraloo fixed on the servants Maniems in the Sydapoor Talook usually left uncollected 12.4.3

21 Due on a Head Canpoor Maniems in the Woodiagherry Talook, assessed with a Sist which was afterwards remitted — 10.12.0

22 Sist fixed on a Head Canpoor Cuttoobady Maniem difference remitted — 12.5.11

usual

		Rs	a	p
23	Usual ½ Shist remitted on Betel Gardens under Cowle	5	5	6
24	Remission of assessment on a Tope according to the Tope rules	8	7	10
25	Teerwa Jastee which should be remitted for repairs of Wells having been twice charged	367	6	5
26	Quit Rent on the Compound of a Bungalow in Ramapatam, deducted in the accounts of Fusly 1263, and requiring remission for Fusly 1262	43	5	.
27	Boundary disputes entered against 2 Villages retained against one and remitted on the other			
	Principal Division	32	9	5
	Sub Division	51	1	7
		83	11	.
		8841	5	7

These remissions may be classed thus

Entered in the Demand, but after enquiry and report by Tahsildars, ordered not to be collected	2508	1 1
Found to require remission at the time of the Balance enquiry	6333	4 6
	8841	5 7

The particulars of this amount is exhibited in Statement No. 31.

Woortaur	301	. . 5
Chittaleswar	297	2 6
	598	2 11

39 The Board's sanction is under these circumstances, requested, for writing off, from the accounts of the District this sum together with that noted in the Margin, being the Chittaleswar and

& Woortaur Poligars Rousscoomes and making a Total of Rupees 18,808-3-1.-

Tuccany

40 The Tuccany sanctioned for Fusly 1263 was Rupees 2,000, of which amount Rupees 760 had been ordered to be advanced to the Ryots as shewn in Statement No. 25. but, the season having turned so unfavorable, a small sum of Rupees 110 only was disbursed. That amount however having been collected at the close of the Fusly, there is now Balance outstanding

41 The Charges on the Revenue Collections and the Net Revenue, as per Statement No. 30, is given below, compared with Fusly 1262.

	Collections	Charges	Per Centage		
	Rs	Rs			
Fusly 1262	2,69,963	4,00065	16	3	3
" 1263	18,47,943	4,86582	26	5	4
Increase	86,577	10	2	1	
Decrease	6,22,020	.	.	.	.

42 The following Statement exhibits at one view a comparison of the several Charges.

Charges.

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Charges	Fusly 1262	Fusly 1263	Increase	Decrease	Remarks
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
Land Revenue					
Establishment	1,64,883	1,68,575	3,692	"	Consequent on the vacancies existing in Fusly 1262 having been filled up in this Fusly, and upon an increase in the Sunder Charges.
Salary Commission Deputation allowance &c.	56,622	72,516	15,894	"	Increased Charges under this head having occurred for Collectors and Assistants and Sub Collectors.
Tank Repairs &c.	81,524	1,14,690	33,166	"	This increase is on account of the construction of the annicut and other Irrigation Works.
Devastanums, Mosques, Yeomiahs, &c.	23,346	21,482	"	1,864	This is owing to some charges having been in arrears in Fusly 1262 and some of the Recipients being absent in this Fusly.
Exctra Revenue Charges Batta to Mootuddies	2965	3,063	98	"	
Total	3,29,340	3,80,326	52,850	1,864	
Salt Charges					
Servants Wages	30,060	33,756	3,698	"	These Charges are for conveying Salt, Shipping Charges, Coolies &c. depending upon the amount of sale and Manufacture of Salt.
Manufacturer's Shares	34,424	65,181	30,757	"	A greater quantity of Salt having been manufactured, the Shares of course increasing in proportion.
	64,484	98,937	34,453	"	
Abkarry	339	334	.	5	Consequent on a trifling decrease in the Sunder Charges.
Sea Customs	1,448	1,559	111	"	Consequent on vacancies which existed in Fusly 1262 having been filled up in Fusly 1263.
Stamps	2,559	3,166	607	.	There having been a larger number of Refunds of Stamp duty and the Commission Charges having increased.
Salt Peccany	1,895	2,260	365	"	Consequent on increased Manufactures having been ordered.
Total	4,06,065	4,86,582	88,386	1869	
Net Increase			86,517	.	

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

Subordinate Officers

43 I have much pleasure in recording under this head, the high opinion entertained by the Collector, of both the Zeal and ability of Messrs Minchin and Forbes (the Head Assistant and Assistant Collectors) and which I am enabled to do from his having expressed himself to me, to that effect, on more than one occasion. whilst I have likewise reason to believe him, to have been perfectly satisfied with the Head Sheristadar

Vamagunty

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Statement.—

Vamagunty Venket Row.—

Nellore.....
Collectors Office,
5th December, 1854

Signed J. Ratliffe
Acting Collector.—

No. 1. Statement of the Number of Villages in Each Talook in the Nellore Collectorate for Fusly 1263.

Fort St. George. 8th January 1855.

Numbers	Names of the Talooks.	Acres as per ayacut				Somut Tarras Magaznums &c.a	Ryotwar Villages		Rented Villages		Amany		Shrotriem &c.a		Total Government Villages		Permanently Settled	
							Villages	Hamlets	Villages	Hamlets	Villages	Hamlets	Villages	Hamlets	Villages	Hamlets	Villages	Hamlets
1		2				3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		acres	Cent	℔	℥	№	№	№	№	№	№	№	№	№	№	№	№	№
1	Survapully	147930	23	10	"	9	40	48	"	"	"	"	25	9	65	57	"	"
2	Cottah	100087	22	8	"	6	30	58	"	"	"	"	14	7	44	65	"	"
3	Nellore	137660	"	14	"	11	52	18	1	"	2	1	31	4	86	23	"	"
4	Talammachy	113231	6	13	4	8	45	24	"	"	"	"	18	3	63	24	"	"
5	Sangum	114036	17	"	8	7	37	20	"	"	"	"	16	1	53	21	"	"
6	Cavelly	115469	8	9	"	6	26	41	"	"	"	"	4	2	33	43	"	"
7	Tommultulpoor	89610	3	5	"	3	18	27	"	1	"	"	8	1	26	28	"	"
8	Goondavole	133089	24	6	"	3	24	7	"	"	"	"	4	"	28	7	"	"
9	Rawoor	183939	17	2	8	9	63	39	1	3	"	"	14	5	78	47	"	"
10	Caligherry	189641	1	"	"	6	39	58	"	"	"	"	25	21	64	79	"	"
11	Woodiaghery	240145	32	8	4	10	65	52	1	3	"	"	8	2	74	57	"	"
12	Sydapoor	127215	22	9	"	6	"	"	41	13	11	2	57	5	109	20	"	"
	Total	1692056	23	58		84	439	392	44	19	13	3	224	60	723	474	"	"
13	Baddaprody	138321	23	48		6	40	29	"	"	"	"	19	2	59	31	"	"
14	Davagoodoor	157893	32	14	14	10	76	62	"	"	"	"	38	8	114	70	"	"
15	Ongole	123784	23	12	10	6	34	42	"	"	"	"	9	1	46	43	"	"
16	Endmanamellore	98766	14	4	12	6	39	38	"	"	"	"	8	"	47	38	"	"
17	Chendalore	108658	10	1	4	7	38	25	"	"	"	"	6	1	44	26	"	"
	Total	626824	24	6	"	35	230	196	"	"	"	"	80	12	310	208	"	"
18	Mittatoekoor Shrotriem	2328881	7	11	8	119	669	588	44	19	13	3	307	72	1033	682	"	"
	Vencatagherry	3323	31	2	12	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	2	1	2	730	617
19	Choundy	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
20	Motilapandoo	78894	36	14	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44	
21	Woodatawar Poligar	13150	39	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	"
22	Chittatawar Poligar	5031	28	10	12	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
23	Toorrawar Poligar	7619	5	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
24	Tadeboyenawar Ditto	6333	39	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
		2763	15	2	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	Total	117117	30	15	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	2	1	2	777	617
		2445998	38	10	8	119	669	588	44	19	13	3	308	74	1034	684	777	617

Nellore Collector's office, 5th December 1854.

E. E. Yh

Poliputs		Motwrphs		Total		Remarks	
Villages	Hamlets	Villages	Hamlets	Villages	Hamlets		
16	17	18	19	20	21		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
"	"	"	"	65	54		
"	"	"	"	44	65	Particulars of the Grand Total	
"	"	"	"	86	23	for Columns 10 and 11	
"	"	"	"	63	27	For Life Vizt.	
"	"	"	"	53	21	Shrotriums	5
"	"	"	"	33	43	Surva Enams	5 10
"	"	"	"	26	28	Shrotriums amarums	
"	"	"	"	28	7	Cuttoobadies in the	
"	"	"	"	78	47	Sydapoor Talook to	
"	"	"	"	64	49	be enquired into and	
"	"	"	"	74	54	reported upon	59
"	"	"	"	109	20	Permanent Shrotriums	143
"	"	"	"	723	474	under enquiry—	
"	"	"	"	59	31	Life Shrotriums	15
"	"	"	"	114	70	Unconditional Dº	155
"	"	"	"	46	43		382
"	"	"	"	47	38		
"	"	"	"	44	26		
"	"	"	"	310	208		
"	"	"	"	1033	682		
"	"	"	"	731	619		
"	"	"	"	44	"		
"	"	"	"	3	"		
4	"	"	"	4	"		
3	"	"	"	3	"		
1	"	"	"	4	"		
3	"	"	"	3	"		
14	"	"	"	792	619		
14	"	"	"	1825	1301		

/Signed/ J. Ratliff
Ag. Collector.

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Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

A No. 2. Statement shewing the number of Ploughs and Cattle in the Nellore Collectorate for fusly 12.63.

Numbers	Taloks	Ploughs	Tilling Cattle	Cows	Buffaloes	Sheep.
		1	2	3	4	5
1	Survapully	1,532¼	6,319	18,818	3,992	17,009
2	Cottah	922⅝	2,782	7,387	1,257	7,308
3	Nellore	2,573½	8,297	19,169	4,754	10,558
4	Talamunchy	2,941¾	8,831	11,503	3,867	7,639
5	Sungum	1,671⅛	6,966	12,269	5,404	24,723
6	Caavaly	955¾	3,643	8,818	3,738	19,155
7	Toomnalatulpoor	789¼	3,217	6,863	3,023	26,709
8	Goondavole	545¾	1,724	4,612	2,589	17,603
9	Ravoor	2,750½	7,225	10,107	7,078	45,429
10	Calegherry	1,663	6,030	9,094	5,575	35,584
11	Woodiagherry	1,643	6,385	11,132	8,467	43,540
12	Sydapoor	926½	3,685	10,431	5,128	32,934
		18,915	65,104	130,203	54,872	318,191
13	Buddapoady	1,804½	4,314	9,387	2,768	21,916
14	Davagoodoor	3,266½	7,379	12,244	6,467	28,576
15	Ongole	3,196½	8,749	13,855	8,783	18,950
16	Enamanamelloor	2,467	6,721	12,121	6,562	10,901
17	Chendaloor	1,776	4,487	11,258	6,310	14,187
		12,510½	31,650	58,865	30,890	94,530
		31,425½	96,754	189,068	85,762	412,721

Nellore Collector's office 5th December, 1854

E. E. Jr. / Signed / J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Statement

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Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No. 3. Statement shewing the number of Ryots and Puttahs in the Nellore Collectorate for Fusly 1263.

Numbers.	Talooks.	Ryots.			Puttahs.		
		Residents	Poyacaurries	Total	Single	Goomchee or Joint	Total.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Survapully	1,900	129	2,029	1,485	171	1,656
2	Cottah	856	123	979	580	95	675
3	Nellore	2,201	289	2,490	1,434	374	1,808
4	Talamunchy	2,663	546	3,209	2,242	183	2,425
5	Sungum	2,226	245	2,471	1,675	398	2,073
6	Canvaly	1,472	70	1,542	636	188	824
7	Toommalla poor	1262	119	1,381	958	91	1,049
8	Goondavole	751	85	836	658	80	738
9.	Ravoor	3145	519	3,664	2,868	291	3159
10	Calegherry	2,399	463	2,862	1,890	283	2,173
11	Woodiagherry	2,580	491	3,071	2,174	352	2,526
12	Sydapoor	206	53	259	192	33	225
		21,661	3132	24,793	16,792	2,539	19,331
13	Buddapoody	2,035	247	2,282	1,390	218	1,608
14	Danvagoadoor	3,245	571	3816	2,414	468	2,882
15	Ongole	2,609	326	2,935	2,259	276	2,535
16	Cnamanamellore	2,008	345	2,353	1,980	151	2,137
17	Chendaloor	1,720	224	1,944	1,668	109	1,777
		11,617	1,713	13,330	9,717	1,222	10,939
		33,278	4845	38,123	26,509	3,761	30,270

Nellore Collectors office, 5th December, 1854. E. E. J^s^ /Signed/ J. Ratliff Acting Collector.

Statement.

Fort St. George

8th January 1855.

No. 4. Statement shewing the places where the Jummabundy was settled and the Pattahs distributed in the Collectorate of Nellore for fasly 1263.—.

Names of the European officers.	Names of the Talooks	Number of Villages	Total Pattahs	Names of the stations	Remarks.
1	2		4	5	6
F. B. Elton Esqre Collector.	Toonmaltul poor	3	1,049	Podalacoor	
	Goondavole	18	738	Raupoor	
	Woodiagherry	24	2,526	Woodiagherry	
	Calegherry	57	2,173	Calegherry	
	Cavelly	39	824	Joovuldinna	
	Talamanchy	26	2,425	Alloor	
	Sungum	45	2,043	Boochereddypolem	
	Survapully	37	1,656	Kistnapatam	
	Nellore	40	1,808	Nellore	
	Sydapoor	54	225	Sydapoor	
J. J. Minchin Esqre Head Assistant Collector	Cottah	11	645	Doogarauzepatam	
	Ravoor	30	3,159	Dabaroypully	
J. Rattiff Esqre	Chendaloor	63	1,744	Rauvenootala	
	Ennamamelloor	38	2,134	Chadalovada and Nagooloppalapaud-	
	Angalee	39	2,535	Parnamitta and Taugatoor	
	Davagoondoor	37	2,882	Somarauzepully	
	Buddapoody	76	1,608	Chakeekerla	
	Total	674	30,270		

Nellore, Collectors' Office,
5th December, 1854.

E. E. J. Rve

Signed J. Rattiff
Acting Collector

Statement.

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Fort St. George

No. 5. Statement shewing the Prices of Grain

8th January 1855.

in the Collectorate of Nellore for Fusly 1263.

Number	Taloks	Commutation Price on the terms originally fixed	Commutation Price converted to Rupees and Madras Garce of 3200 Indian Maunds.						Merchant's Paddy 1st Sort		
			Wet			Dry					
1		Wet / Dry	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P
1	Suruvapully	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	95	"	"
2	Cotta	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	90	5	8
3	Nellore	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	101	2	3
4	Talasunchees	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	96	12	4
5	Sungum	18 / 22	77	2	4	94	4	8	105	11	2
6	Cauvaly	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	104	8	"
7	Toammattul poor	15 / 22	77	2	4	94	4	8	100	5	4
8	Goondavole	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	95	"	"
9	Ravoor	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	99	4	4
10	Calegherry	18 / 22	77	2	4	94	4	8	105	11	5
11	Woodiagherry	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	113	9	2
12	Sydapoor	18 / 22	77	2	4	94	4	8	100	"	"
		25 / 55-14-5	104	2	4	239	9	3			
		335 / 495-14-5	1,435	12	6	2,125	6	4	1,210	6	10
13	Buddapoody	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	116	6	10
14	Davagoodoor	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	122	8	"
15	Ongole	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	120	11	5
16	Cumamanellore	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	124	10	4
17	Chundaloor	20 / 30	85	11	6	128	9	3	120	11	5
		100 / 150	428	9	6	642	14	3	600	"	"
	Grand Total	435 / 645-14-5	1,864	6	"	2,768	4	7	1,810	6	10
	Average	19-12 / 29-5-9	84	11	11	125	13	3	106	4	11

Nellore Collectors' Office, 5th December, 1854. E. E. F. [Signed] J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Comparative

Dry grain

Number	2d Sort	Jonnaloo			Raggy			Horsegrain			Sajjaloo			Veregah			Remarks
		CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	
		6			7			8			9			10			11	12
		86	6	10	124	4	4	112	13	8	164	13	9	100	5	9	"	"	4
		81	1	2	127	2	3	120	11	5	161	6	10	111	6	10	"	"	4
		93	4	10	152	11	3	129	14	11	169	4	4	168	9	2	"	"	"
		86	1	2	125	"	"	114	10	3	165	11	5	93	3	5	88	9	2
		93	9	2	134	4	4	120	"	"	150	11	5	114	4	4	"	"	"
		100	"	"	142	13	9	126	6	10	152	13	9	"	"	"	85	11	5
		90	"	"	136	6	10	104	10	3	145	"	"	104	8	"	92	13	9
		85	"	"	130	11	5	108	9	2	132	13	9	106	12	4	"	"	4
		90	"	"	123	9	2	111	6	10	131	6	10	104	2	4	51	6	10
		92	2	3	134	8	"	112	13	8	121	6	10	122	13	9	"	"	"
		100	5	9	134	4	3	113	14	10	154	4	4	124	13	9	51	6	10
		91	1	2	135	11	5	135	11	5	162	2	3	120	"	"	"	"	"
		1,089	"	4	1,604	4	6	1,411	11	3	1,815	3	"	1,280	"	2	365	"	"
		102	8	"	150	"	"	109	13	10	122	2	3	111	6	10	106	12	4
		111	1	2	146	6	10	128	9	2	134	4	4	142	2	4	128	9	2
		111	12	4	153	3	5	133	"	11	133	2	"	141	15	5	128	12	"
		113	9	2	142	2	3	113	9	2	137	2	3	133	9	2	124	13	9
		90	"	"	154	8	"	118	8	4	129	10	3	138	3	5	120	14	3
		528	14	11	746	4	6	603	9	8	656	5	4	667	5	2	612	18	9
		1,617	15	3	2,350	12	"	2,015	4	11	2,471	8	4	1,947	5	4	977	13	9
		95	2	9	138	4	6	118	8	9	145	6	1	121	11	4	99	12	4

Fort St. George

No. 6. Comparative Statement of Dittum account in the Nellore

8th January 1855.

	Fasly 1262. Extent of Land	Assessment	Fusul Jastee and Peerua Jastee	Total	Fasly 1263. Extent of Land	Assessment	Fusul Jastee and Peerua Jastee	Total	Increase Extent of Land	Increase Assessment	Decrease Extent of Land	Decrease Assessment
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Acres Cent.	C Rs A P	C Rs A P	C Rs A P	Acres	C Rs A P	C Rs A P	C Rs A P	Acres	C Rs A P	Acres	C Rs A P
Dry	265942 15 1 8	4,50,184 7 1	" " "	4,50,184 7 1	248085 37 2 "	4,20,933 13 "	" " "	4,20,933 13 "	" " "	" " "	17856 17	15829 25 0 1 0 1
Under One Crop	439 14 12 8	3355 8 7	22 14 8	3378 7 3	290 18 6 8	4863 7 "	9 14 9	4873 5 9	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Tanks Two Crop	44 1 11 8	421 1 9	" " "	421 1 9	825 32 11 8	7312 8 7	" " "	7318 8 7	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Total	483 16 8 "	3776 10 4	22 14 8	3799 9 "	1116 11 2 "	9175 15 7	9 14 9	9185 14 4	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Under One Crop	12 16 1 6	98 " 10	" " "	98 " 10	13 13 11 1	91 13 4	11 4 10	103 2 2	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Mooloom: Channels Two Crop	20 24 3 12	151 10 "	" " "	151 10 "	105 7 " 8	810 13 1	" " "	810 13 1	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Total	33 " 52 24 9 10	249 10 10	" " "	249 10 10	118 20 11 9	932 10 5	11 4 10	943 15 3	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Under One Crop	1640 21 " 20	7862 2 3	463 5 3	8325 7 6	1558 17 6 7	7021 1 3	5 4 2	10675 6 3	11 9	" " "	" " "	" " "
Wells Two Crops	13360 26 13 4	95104 9 2	" " "	95104 9 2	12206 27 13 2	81,801 10 2	" " "	81,801 10 2	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Total	15031 7 13 14	102966 11 5	463 5 3	103430 " 8	13765 5 3 9	91822 11 5	5 4 2	10692 3 6 5 11	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Total Mooloom	15547 24 11 "	106993 " 7	486 3 11	107479 4 6	14999 37 1 2	101931 5 5	563 4 1	102493 6 "	" " "	" " "	547 27 9	14 4 9 8 4 1 "
Jareel Under Tanks Two Crops	79 16 7 5	2149 1 8	" " "	2149 1 8	253 " 7 12	5874 " 11	" " "	5874 " 11	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Jareel Under Channels Two Crop	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	32 38 9 10	1089 12 3	" " "	1089 12 3	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Under Wells Two Crop	4738 26 1 3	41172 2 8	" " "	41172 2 8	1357 18 11 7	32514 12 "	" " "	32514 12 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Depending on Rains Two Crop	418 25 9 11	6526 13 2	" " "	6526 13 2	379 25 " 15	5512 12 8	" " "	5512 12 8	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Total Jareel	2236 28 2 3	49848 1 6	" " "	49848 1 6	2017 2 13 12	44991 5 10	" " "	44991 5 10	" " "	" " "	219 25 4 7	4856 11 8

Fort St. George

8th January 1855

		Fusly 1262								Increase					Decrease				
		Extent of Land			Assessment		Fussuds Jastee and Teerumjastee		Total	Extent of Land			Assessment		Extent of Land			Assessment	
		1																	
		Acres	2			3			4				5						
Under Tanks	One Crop	118628	21	7	4	35228	15	4	10642	4	7	1387815							
	Two Crop	396	24	12	4	1131	14	4	4	4	4	1131	14	4					
	Total	119025	6	3	4	36013	4	10642	4	7	7	5000213							
Under Channels	One Crop	4473	18	1	4	2663	13	4	1	13	6	2683910							
Under Wells	One Crop	483	15	15	4	102	13	3	11	12	4	1409							
	Total Wet	123982	4	3	4	38701	7	10655	10	1	8	1353718							
Under Tanks	Cultivated with Moolum and Jarcels	41	20	6	4	210	3	11	11	1	11	10	382	29					
	Channels	2	17	2	12	21	9	5	5	3	3	8	7	4	131				
	Wells	75	34	6	8	122	13	9	1	5	9	4	4	88	4	19			
	Total	119	31	5	4	68	6	11	1	6	5	4	6	6	4	3	1	1	17
Under Tanks	Moolum Cultivated with Wet and Jarcels	1386	4	7	4	20583	5	4	8	12	5	3	6	8	7	0	8	8	
	Channels	135	23	5	8	22	0	4	4	7	11	4	9	8	9	3	4	13	8
	Wells	2070	31	4	4	3920	8	7	10	7	21	10	11	11	4	2	3	6	
	Depending on Rain	20	30	5	2	6	3	2	6	10	2	1	2	16	5	3	8		
	Total	3613	5	2	8	62622	6	16350	11	4	22	6	12	13	6				
		73	30	5	4	6	11	5	6	5	7	1	6	11	1	1	8	2	12	5
		5	8	4	2	3	2	10	9	12	4	9	4	4	11	6			
		57	13	3	6	30	3	4	10	3	12	3	2	6	15	8	4		
		136	11	8	12	9	4	5	1	8	9	5	10	10	1	8	4	2	15	11
		16	19	9	8	501	14	4	4										
		664	15	14	15	1103	7	4	2	1	0	8	6	9	3	5	11	13	9
		118	30	10	15	29	7	1	10	65	4	4	1	95	1	1	11		
		2299	17	8	4	1	4	26	14	9	11	4	53	1	5	1	5	8	8	0	4	2		
		4	17	1	12	10	2	4	36	8	7	1	6	10	11				
		3117	1	13	11	4	5	8	3	7	9	11	14	5	5	2	4	10	20	3	8	9	10	9	1496	3	14	10	2223	29

Table of Receipts

Week 1262

Date	Names	Receipts	Total
17	18	4 282 15 4 257 11 1 5 10 165	
		2 4 6 9 3 11 5 7 5 10 11 4 3	
18	7	1213 289 3 10 266 8 6 553 12 4	

Quarter Total 4 1 12 2 8 1 3 4 1 1 1 8 3 3 3 4 1 8 3 3 2 9 8 11 1 1 8 9 2 9 1 7

Watson Estate Account 3 3 2 4 6 31 3 4 1 1 5 5 9 0 1 11 8 3 3 2 9 8 11 1 8 9 2 9 1 7

Gutteridge Account 5 8 8 6 7 10 11 2 3 1 3 2 - 10 4 1 1 3 2 - 2 3 1 0 4 1 1 3 2 - 1 2 1 2 8 4 1 2 1 1 1 3 3 2 9 8 11 4 3 3 2 9 8 11 4 3 3 2 9 8 11 4

Fort St. George

No. 10 Comparative Statement of Cultivation in the

No. 7

8th January 1855.

Nellore Collectorate for Fusly 1263-

Parcels			Fusly 1262								Fusly 1263								Increase				Decrease			
			Extent of Land			Assessment			Fussul Jastee and Teerwa Jastee		Total								Extent of Land			Assessment	Extent of Land			Assessment
			1																10			11	12			13
			Acres	2 Cawnies		3 Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A P	Rs.	A	P	Acres	Cawnies			Rs.	A	P		Acres	Cawnies			Rs.	A P
Dry	Under Sunkey	One Crop	251,276	7	5	1,30,690	8	8	"	" "	1,30,690	8	8	228026	16	28	388165	7	8	"	" "	"	"	26,249	31	2	8	42525	1	"
		Two Crop	3824	22	1	4	2,974	15	7	22	14	8	2,997	14	3	57	10	"	10	343	11	9	9	14	9	353	10	6	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
		Total	38	21	15	4	368	9	"	"	"	"	368	9	"	610	31	11	7	55,79	5	10	"	"	"	55,79	5	10	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
			423	1	1	2	33,43	8	7	22	14	8	3366	7	3	698	1	12	1	5923	1	7	9	14	9	5933	"	4	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
Mooloom Tunnels	Under Tunnels	One Crop	11	18	15	12	90	4	1	"	"	"	90	4	1	13	13	11	1	91	13	1	11	4	10	103	2	2	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
		Two Crop	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	60	16	8	1	462	5	11	"	"	"	462	5	11	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
		Total	11	18	15	12	90	4	1	"	"	"	90	4	1	73	30	32	556	3	3	11	4	10	567	8	1	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
	Under wells	One Crop	1433	1	6	9	629	4	2	463	5	3	1929	5		1364	8	13	9	6078	"	10	5	4	2	1066	6620	11	4	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
		Two Crop	12797	36	8	15	90386	1	3	"	"	"	90386	1	3	11855	23	13	6	82351	13	7	"	"	"	82351	13	7	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
		Total	14230	37	15	8	97115	5	5	463	5	3	97578	10	8	13219	32	10	15	88129	14	5	5	4	2	10	6	88972	8	11	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
	Total Mooloom		14665	21	"	6	100514	9	2	463	14	3	101035	6	"	13991	21	10	2	94909	3	3	5	6	3	14	1	95473	1	4	" "	"	"	" "	673	36	6	45562	4	8
Parcels Detached from Mooloom	Under Tanks	Two Crop	73	19	7	2	2033	12	11	"	"	"	2033	12	11	165	22	8	15	1128	8	6	"	"	"	1178	8	6	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
	Under Channels	Two Crop	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	31	22	15	"	1063	5	9	"	"	"	1063	5	9	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
	Under wells	Two Crop	1547	5	5	15	36371	13	4	"	"	"	36371	13	4	1216	29	3	10	29118	10	8	"	"	"	29118	10	8	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
		Two Crop	415	10	9	6	6478	2	9	"	"	"	6478	2	9	343	13	14	3	4879	11	9	"	"	"	1879	11	9	" "	"	"	" "	"	"
	Total Parcels		2035	35	6	7	44883	13	"	"	"	"	44883	13	"	1757	8	9	12	39190	4	8	"	"	"	39190	4	8	" "	"	"	" "	278	26	12	11	5693	8	4

Fort St. George

8th January 1855

		Finsly 1262								Finsly 1263								Increase				Decrease			
		Cultivation of Land		Assessment		Fusooli Jastee and Peerwa Jastee		Total		Cultivation of Land		Assessment		Fusooli Jastee and Peerwa Jastee		Total		Cultivation of Land		Assessment		Cultivation of Land		Assessment	
		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13	
		Acres		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Acres		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Acres		Rs.	A. P.	Acres		Rs.	A. P.
Tanks	One Crop	94567	18	39	5333	14	10	10642	"	59397	35	50572	14	6	30	9281	11	5	54	13	8	31502	99	1	"
	Two Crop	347	"	5	15	367	1	5	"	"	"	265	4	15	11	301	9	12	9	"	"	301	9	12	9
	Total	94914	18	9	8	58700	8	6	3	10642	"	59765	0	50833	19	6	2	31233	4	8	2	5	14	13	8
Not Cultivated	One Crop	3393	2	2	11	205	21	12	8	1	13	6	205	23	10	2	1970	12	15	13	12	5	4	8	1
Wet and Garden	One Crop	483	15	15	"	47	0	2	13	3	11	12	"	47	14	9	3	1119	9	8	8	90	6	8	4
	Total Wet	98790	36	11	3	6122	33	"	2	10655	10	1	622	88	10	3	53923	1	14	3	33	95	0	14	"
Wet Cultivated with Tanks Gardens and Tanks	Under Tanks	41	20	6	"	21	0	3	11	14	1	14	10	382	2	9	73	30	5	4	6	11	5	6	5
	Under Channels	2	17	2	12	21	9	5	5	3	8	74	13	1	5	8	"	2	32	10	9	12	"	9	4
	Under Wells	75	34	6	8	4	24	13	9	4	5	9	4	"	88	4	9	57	13	3	6	30	3	4	10
	Total	119	31	15	4	68	6	11	1	65	4	6	6	13	4	1	7	136	11	8	12	9	4	7	5
Dry Cultivated with Wet and Gardens	Under Tanks	1386	"	7	"	20	5	8	3	5	4	8	12	5	3	6	870	8	8	664	15	14	15	1	10
	Under Channels	135	23	5	8	22	0	4	"	7	1	4	9	8	9	34	138	148	30	10	15	29	7	1	10
	Under Wells	2070	31	"	14	3	9	20	8	7	10	7	21	10	11	14	623	6	2299	17	8	4	14	26	14
	Depending on Rain	20	30	5	2	6	3	2	6	10	2	1	2	165	3	8		4	17	11	12	10	24	36	8
	Total	3613	5	2	8	62	62	2	6	16	3	5	0	11	"	22	612	130	3117	1	13	14	5	8	3

Fort St. George

Fusly 1262

1	Esctent of Land	Assessment	Fusoolee Jastee and Teerwa Jastee	Total
	2	3	4	5
	Acres Cawnies Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.
Under Tanks	620 27 " 4	36,03 2 7	2,153 " 4	5,756 2 11
Under Channels	3 24 8 8	20 56	23 6 7	43 12 1
Under Wells	199 37 5 "	1351 11 7	2699 10 "	4051 8 7
Total	821 8 13 12	1,4978 6 8	1,876 " 11	9,851 4 7
Under Tanks	" 5 6 "	2 6 1	1 7 7	3 13 8
Under Channels	" " " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Under Wells	17 18 " 4	282 15 4	25 7 11 1	51 0 10 5
Depending on Rain	" 24 6 9	3 11 5	7 5 10	11 4 3
Total	18 7 12 13	289 3 10	266 8 6	555 12 4
Grand Total	374,343 34 3 5	12,00573 " "	33289 8 11	12,33862 8 11
Deduct Remissions allowed in the settlement	11776 24 5 5	70927 6 1	" " "	70927 6 1
Net Revenue: Cultivation	31,6124 8 8 13	11038,10 4 9	33289 8 11	11137099 13 8
Waste brought into Account	16443 1 5 3	258 35 5 2	" " "	258 35 5 2
Total	31,2867 9 11 "	11296,45 9 11	33289 8 11	11629352 10
Add Peishcush & Quit Rent according to statement No. 15	" " " "	" " "	" " "	31,7210 2 3
Total Settlement	" " " "	" " "	" " "	15101155 1

Assessment of Inferior Cultivation to be Waived & Lands Cultivated for inferior Crops

Nellore Collector's office 5th December 1854

8th January 1855

Fusly 1263

Esctent of Land	Assessment	Fusoolee Jastee and Teerwa Jastee	Total	Increase Esctent of Land	Increase Assessment	Decrease Esctent of Land	Decrease Assessment
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres C Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Acres C	Rs. As.	Acres C	Rs. As.
121 30 13 8	832 7 10	963 5 3	1795 13 1	" "	" "	" "	" "
" " 38	2 22	6 " 4	8 26	" "	" "	" "	" "
215 " 15 4	1485 5 9	294 11 9	443046	" "	" "	" "	" "
337 " 1 4	2319 15 9	39 11 4 4	623414 1	" "	" "	148 7	5 13 8
" 35 28	14 13 6	16 31	31 " 7	" "	" "	" "	" "
" 8 4 13	1 11 10	4 10 4	6 9 2	" "	" "	" "	" "
13 10 62	193 13 "	233 8 2	427 5 2	" "	" "	" "	" "
" 16 9 10	3 7 10	3 7 11	6 15 9	" "	" "	" "	" "
14 30 7 1	21 4 1 2	25 7 13 6	47 1 11 8	" "	" "	3 17 5	12 8 3 13 8
30,307 18 2 12	8655 34 13 6	26089 11 1	8916211 7	16 19 9	8 501 11 4	7305 2 35	10 1 34,273 9 11 8
355 4 6 16 5 3	29,359 7 11 4	" " "	29,359 7 11 4	" " "	" " "	2376 9 31	15 11 2226 5 3
258989 38 5 9	56239 4 1 10	26089 11 1	5881831511	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
6771 3 8 "	9543 " 4 "	" "	9543 " 4	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
265761 1 13 9	5,1937 2 2	26089 11 1	5,48027 " 3	16 19 9	8 501 11 4	9682227	9 15 5651 10 " 11
" " " "	" " "	" " "	312607 4 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	34 602 13 5
" " " "	" " "	" " "	9106315 1	" " "	" " "	" " "	600012 11 4
						Deduct Increase	501 11 4
						Net Decrease	5998 " "

1854 E E F. (Signed) J. Ratliff
Collector

Fort St. George

No. 11 Statement shewing the particulars of Dettums Bunjer

		Lands left waste by Ryots through neglect						Land retained for grazing Cattle					
		Land			Assessment			Land			Assessment		
		1 Acres	2 Cawnies	16	16	Pd 3	A P	Acres	6	16	Pd 5	A P	
1	Surnapully	2	4	15	6	4	41						
2	Coltah	6	30	8	2	9	71	17	20	10	15	27	10 2
3	Nellore	204	21	2	7	297	116	112	1	7	2	70	41
4	Talamunchy	1	14	11	4	2	3						
5	Sungum	174	26	5	4	130	57	8	21	12	12	5	56
6	Candly												
7	Toonmalatal poor	10	37	8	4	16	8 10	70		4	13	87	8 4
8	Goondanole	11	16	4	11	28	10 4						
9	Ranoor	10	8	3	4	27	66						
10	Calegherry	54	1	8	13	33	611	37	23	14	8	28	79
11	Woodiagherry	10	11	9	15	20	118						
12	Sydapooram		1	15	4		10 11	37	20		4	21	
	Total	486	17	8	5	571	25 283	7	14	2	24	215	157
13	Buddapoody							154		2	8	93	01
14	Danagoodoor	57	5	6	9	98	71	328	16	11	8	512	14 10
15	Angole							81	22	2	6	156	10 3
16	Emanamellore	1	19	1	5	19	910	57	8		1	14	11 03 57
17	Cheendaloor							181	3	35	5	15	99 11 06
	Total	52	24	7	14	118	11 37	16	34	8	3	1,261	10 3
	Grand Total	539	2	4	3	889	31 4	1,030	2	6	5	1,504	9 10

8th January 1855

Waste charged in the Collectorate of Nellore in Fasly 1262

Land left waste notwithstanding the existence of water			Assessment			Could land left waste-			Assessment			Portions of fields left uncultivated			Assessment			Leaning Circar lands and cultivating Maniums			Assessment			Portions of fields left uncultivated of Rayen Puttahs-			Assessment			Land		
Land						Land						Land						Land						Land								
6			7			8			9			10			11			12			13			14			15			16	
Acres	C	R	Rs.	A	P	Acres	C	R	Rs.	A	P	Acres	C	R	Rs.	A	P	Acres	C	R	Rs.	A	P	Acres	C	R	Rs.	A	P	Acres		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	19		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	6		
7	12	15	8	4	8	7	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	323		
1	3	7	5	11	11	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	206	5	13	9	1020	12	"	208	
"	35	10	5	13	11	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	26	5	11	5	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	184	
"	17	1	7	3	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	
16	3	12	12	11	8	8	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	97		
10	13	9	3	7	2	6	4	8	8	2	"	12	1	"	"	27	5	8	1	5	2	"	31	4	"	1	"	8	"	"	"	"	36	
1	33	11	11	13	14	2	24	8	12	"	41	8	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	93	
"	35	6	7	5	14	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	31	15	11	2	7	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	120	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	109	30	2	3	7	2	4	5	"	15	10	"	2	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	37	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	4	14	2	"	13	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
38	35	10	10	31	7	15	14	2	7	"	3	125	13	8	2	26	3	3	12	4	8	"	31	4	"	1	"	8	206	5	13	9	1020	12	"	1160	
4	2	1	12	30	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	31	11	6	5	6	7	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	189	
3	31	5	14	14	4	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	226	37	2	6	34	0	9	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	610	
8	"	5	"	1	8	"	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	948	10	2	13	14	4	9	125	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1798	
1	30	12	13	11	3	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1431	23	10	2	6	2	9	11	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1012	
16	33	13	14	7	0	"	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	138	29	5	1	185	8	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1999	
34	18	6	11	20	4	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1776	34	11	5	2	6	7	4	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5610	
73	14	1	5	52	1	5	8	14	2	7	"	3	125	13	8	1779	20	14	8	2	6	7	9	2	"	31	4	"	1	"	8	206	5	13	9	1020	12	"	6771	

Nellore Collectors office 5th December 1854 E & J / Signed J. Ratcliffe
Collector

Fort St George 8

No 12 Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Assessment including Tusoub Jaotee in

Dry

No	Names of Talooks	Fusly 1262 Land						Fusly 1263 Land					
		Acres	Coonta		Rs	A	P	Acres	Co		Rs	A	P
1	Surnapully	6,270	1	u	8 13,362	6	5	3,910	38	12 u	7,785	u	2
2	Cotah	1,316	19	10	12 2,809	u	u	1,061	35	13	8 2,312	11	u
3	Nellore	3,613	6	8	8 4,713	2	u	2,723	5	9 u	3,955	8	10
4	Talamuchy	1,318	8	u	8 1,749	9	9	773	2	13	8 1,087	13	7
5	Sungum	11,746	38	5	8 15,549	12	11	10,543	11	15 u	13,650	5	10
6	Canaly	3,541	23	13 u	6,229	8	u	2,665	37	7	4 1,721	6	6
7	Toonultal (rowe)	8,839	8	5	12 17,421	u	1	8,095	14	3	4 15,882	14	1
8	Goondacole	3,892	5	1	u 8,101	12	1	3,884	16	14	4 8,155	14	9
9	Ramoor	19,612	8	2	8 31,251	1	2	18,243	21	10 u	32,004	14	10
10	Calagherry	19,189	1	15	8 18,797	5	5	16,176	12	15	12 15,907	29	
11	Woodiagherry	18,545	20	13	u 18,733	u	2	16,488	1	u	u 17,210	22	
12	Sydapoorum	1,435	25	4	12 1,102	u	u	1,275	23	7	u 1,691	10	2
13	Elevanty	u	u	u	u u	u	u	u	u	u	u u	u	u
14	Millatoor shrotriem in Vencatagherry	u	u	u	u u	u	u	u	u	u	u u	u	u
		99,320	7	1	4 114,281	9	u	85,841	25	8	8 121,365	8	8
15	Buddapoody	11,561	5	5	u 21,924	6	1	10,012	14	10	1 19,567	7	11
16	Davagoodoor	16,161	19	7	9 81,651	4	6	30,483	12	8	5 68,418	1	3
17	Ongole	37,322	37	15	8 72,562	7	9	34,789	17	10	3 67,855	8	6
18	Enamanellore	30,607	10	8	7 66,122	6	3	29,272	29	10	11 63,364	1	3
19	Chendalore	29,303	6	15	4 45,610	6	1	28,626	36	2	12 44,594	12	1
		151,986	u	3	12 28,870	14	8	142,184	30	10	u 263,799	15	u
		251,276	7	5	u 430,690	8	8	228,026	16	2	8 388,165	7	8

8th January 1855

the Nellore Collectorate for Fusly 1263 -

Comparison																		
Increase									Decrease									
Land				Amount					Land					Amount				
			6				7					8					9	
Acres		C	Ds	Rs.	As	Ps			Acres		C	Ds		Rs.	As	Ps		
									2359		2	4	8	5577	6	3		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			254		23	13	1	1096	5	"		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			890		"	15	8	757	9	2		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			545		5	3	"	661	12	2		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			1203		26	6	8	1899	7	1		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			875		26	5	12	1508	1	0		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			743		34	2	8	1538	2	"		
"	"	"	"	54	2	8			7		28	2	12	"	"	"		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			1368		23	8	8	2216	2	4		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			3012		28	15	12	2890	2	8		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			2057		19	13	"	1522	14	"		
"	"	"	"	589	10	2			160		1	13	12	"	"	"		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			"		"	"	"	"	"	"		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			"		"	"	"	"	"	"		
"	"	"	"	643	12	10			13178		21	8	12	19097	14	2		
									1548		30	10	15	2356	14	2		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			6678		6	15	4	13233	3	3		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			2533		20	5	5	1706	15	3		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			1334		20	13	12	2758	5	"		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			676		10	12	8	1015	10	"		
"	"	"	"	"	"	"			12771		9	9	12	21070	15	8		
"	"	"	"	643	12	10			26249		31	28	4	43168	13	10		

Fort St George 8th January 1855

Moolsoom

	Fasly 1262 Land				Amount			Fasly 1263 Land				Amount			Comparison Increase Land				Increase Amount			Decrease Land				Decrease Amount		
	10				11			12				13			14				15			16				17		
	Acres	C	R	F	Rs	A	P	Acres	C	R	F	Rs	A	P	Acres	C	R	F	Rs	A	P	Acres	C	R	F	Rs	A	P
1	271	12	"	12	2086	12	3	239	26	6	12	1842	13	8								31	25	10	"	243	14	7
2	369	39	5	"	2882	3	6	308	24	11	12	2101	"	4								61	14	9	4	1481	3	2
3	1033	9	"	12	7807	3	11	935														97	24	12	8	752	11	1
4	1113	24	14	12	3077	14	6	345	19	4	4	7054	8	10								68	1	11	4	533	1	4
5	962	17	1	"	8086	15	9	900	23	3	8	2544	13	2								61	32	2	8	569	1	9
6	1485	18	3	8	3142	15	8	294	24	14	8	7517	14	"								190	34	"	8	1280	1	5
7	262	32	7	4	1747	7	6	273	24	3	"	1862	14	3														
8	206	8	"	12	1388	13	7	213	19	7	4	1838	3	5														
9	2185	16	12	"	4605	10	8	1909	29	13	"	1435	9	11														
10	1271	17	14	8	8694	1	"	1240	13	"	12	12882	7	10														
11	2991	8	3	"	20482	14	4	3057	12	1	"	8102	1	9														
12	122	8	10	12	822	5	1	146	19	5	"	2044	3	10														
13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	10	9	8	981	1	9														
14	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"														
	10575	12	10	"	74825	5	9	9865	7	"	4	69212	12	9														
15	663	20	8	7	4194	7	9	701	8	5	7	4376	"	"														
16	1864	28	13	14	12299	14	1	1768	39	1	5	11639	4	"														
17	970	29	9	7	6047	12	1	1022	16	7	12	6292	14	8														
18	287	39	8	8	1968	12	"	303	7	7	1	2076	11	4														
19	303	9	14	2	1709	1	14	335	26	4	5	1875	5	11														
	4090	8	6	6	26210	4	3	4126	17	9	14	26260	4	7														
	14665	21	"	6	101035	6	"	13991	24	10	2	95473	1	4														
															108	21	13	"	296	14	11	818	27	6	12	5908	13	11
															37	27	13	"	181	8	3							
																						100	29	12	9	660	9	5
															51	26	14	5	225	27								
															15	7	14	9	117	15	4							
															32	16	6	3	166	3	7							
															136	39	"	1	710	13	9	100	29	12	9	660	9	5
															215	20	13	1	1007	2	8	919	17	3	5	6569	4	6

540.

Fort St George

8th January 1855

	Land	Amount	Land	Amount	Increase Land	Increase Amount	Decrease Land	Decrease Amount
	July 1262.		Jareèb July 1263		Comparison			
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Acres C.	Rs. A. P.	Acres C.	Rs. A. P.	Acres Coontahs	Rs. A. P.	Acres C.	Rs. A. P.
1	141 38	11 8 3771	11 3 121	19 6 " 3269 " 7			20 19	5 8 502 10 8
2	260 26	" 8 6919	12 10 238	21 1 4 5561 2 4			22 4	12 4 458 10 6
3	192 31	1 4 8 1163	12 6 158	7 6 8 3252 10 7			34 23	14 " 911 1 11
4	119 2	7 4 2217	13 4 102	22 11 8 1882 9 8			16 19	11 12 335 3 8
5	7 18	5 8 131	" 10 7	23 3 8 130 7 1			" "	" " 9 9
6	66 36	" 8 1527	14 " 39	38 3 8 912 5 7			26 37	13 " 615 8 5
7	89 15	8 12 2898	3 1 85	26 8 8 2797 3 9			3 29	" 4 100 15 4
8	57 20	12 8 1857	14 9 55	11 6 12 1782 10 "			2 9	5 12 75 4 9
9	176 31	2 12 5814	12 5 166	23 15 1 5558 15 7			10 7	3 8 285 12 10
10	11 3	7 4 8 264	15 1 11	21 12 8 260 12 3			15 8	" 4 2 10
11	39 22	8 4 996	7 8 34	21 9 4 868 14 3			5 "	15 " 127 9 5
12	4 39	15 4 90	12 4 6	1 3 8 114 10 4				
13	" "	" " "	" " "	" " " " " "				
14	" "	" " "	" " "	" " " " " "				
	1169 "	1 12 29785	21 1027	38 11 " 26391 6 "	23 14 "	142	7 9 "	3407 10 1
15	130 25	9 6 2474	3 1 89	11 4 10 1901 8 3	1 6 12 4			
16	109 13	" 12 2526	3 7 75	39 1 " 1661 15	23 14 "	41	14 4 12	572 10 10
17	354 27	" 3 7017	12 6 325	36 9 15 6576 6 11		33	13 15 12	865 2 2
18	176 14	11 " 2153	3 3 150	19 8 8 1837 10 3		28	30 6 4	441 6 7
19	95 31	15 6 927	4 6 87	23 6 11 822 3 10		25	35 2 8	315 9 "
	866 35	4 11 15098	10 11 729	9 14 12 12798 14 8		8	11 8 11	105 " 8
	2035 35	6 7 4 1883	13 " 1757	8 9 12 39190 4 8		137	25 6 15	2299 12 8
					1 6 2 4	239	32 14 15	577 6 4

Fort Mc George 8 ÷

January 1855

Fusly 1262

Fusly 1253

Net Comparison

	Land				Amount			Land				Amount			Increase Land				Increase Amount			Decrease Land				Decrease Amount		
	26				27			28				29			30				31			32				33		
	A	l	16	16	Rs	A	P	A	l	16	16	Rs	A	P	A	Coontahs	16	16	Rs	A	P	A	l	16	16	Rs	A	P
1	13685	"	12	4	89926	13	"	7866	39	"	12	52159	14	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5818	1	11	8	37766	14	6
2	6489	9	9	4	47275	15	"	5011	28	12	"	33338	5	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1477	20	13	4	9937	9	11
3	21377	21	14	"	116636	5	11	11791	12	9	8	65122	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	9586	9	4	8	51554	5	10
4	19201	6	"	8	110151	3	3	12130	17	4	8	67985	13	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3070	28	12	"	42165	9	4
5	8736	25	5	8	51568	1	11	3668	8	"	8	23413	5	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5068	17	5	"	28154	12	10
6	6937	2	13	8	45970	6	3	2799	28	4	8	17320	3	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	4132	14	9	"	28650	3	1
7	1512	16	9	4	11065	5	3	639	19	9	8	4662	1	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	872	36	13	12	6403	4	"
8	959	16	15	4	7366	9	1	844	14	14	8	6985	14	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	115	2	"	12	880	10	4
9	4510	33	9	12	33623	14	8	3357	35	3	"	25238	2	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1152	28	6	12	8385	12	"
10	4365	7	2	12	25196	2	11	1981	30	"	4	10344	3	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2380	17	2	8	14861	15	10
11	1260	6	12	"	8745	10	8	709	8	2	12	4985	6	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	550	37	9	4	3760	4	3
12	369	18	13	"	1344	"	6	229	3	9	4	1301	15	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	140	15	3	12	42	"	7
13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
14	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	89399	5	5	"	5148730	12	9	61030	5	7	"	316857	6	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	38368	39	14	"	232013	6	6
15	3606	18	12	"	39324	2	14	1321	36	15	4	9180	11	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	4284	21	13	6	30143	6	6
16	2054	29	15	1	19152	12	3	360	5	12	3	3151	11	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1694	24	2	14	16001	"	6
17	1441	26	8	1	13056	13	"	988	39	9	2	8768	8	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	452	26	14	15	4288	4	10
18	198	12	9	14	1802	5	9	155	1	10	9	1406	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	43	10	15	8	396	"	5
19	90	23	8	9	681	12	2	70	32	8	5	492	5	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	19	31	"	4	189	7	"
	9391	31	6	3	74017	13	6	2896	36	7	7	22999	10	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	6494	34	14	12	51018	3	3
	98790	36	11	3	622888	10	3	53927	1	14	7	339857	"	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44863	34	12	12	283031	9	9

Fort St. George

8th January 1855

Cocoanut Trees Viz.

Fasly 1262							Wet Garden as Fasly 1263						
Land				Amount			Land				Amount		
	A	L	Cs	Rs	A	P	A	L	Cs	Cs	Rs	A	P
1	3	11	13 8	50	15	3	1	17	10 "		44	6	6
2	4	11	14 "	79	12	"	7	11	8 "		135	2	2
3	15	2	" 8	168	3	11	18	35	6 "		181	5	1
4	7	31	8 4	96	1	3	10	12	" "		115	"	11
5	68	34	14 "	578	6	8	55	28	" 8		593	5	10
6	"	32	3 8	14	14	7	3	34	12 8		78	5	6
7	3	15	12 "	125	15	6	5	19	3 8		129	1	11
8	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	3	6 12		1	9	5
9	7	7	5 8	119	1	4	9	1	5 4		193	3	5
10	2	38	14 4	55	5	5	2	11	12 12		37	5	11
11	5	31	15 4	117	1	3	12	39	" 12		231	7	7
12	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "		"	"	"
13	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"						
14	"	"	" "	"	"	"							
	119	18	4 8	1335	13	2	125	14	2 "		1340	6	2
15	"	5	13 12	1	5	9	7	22	11 12		72	7	2
16	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	23	7 "		14	7	"
17	"	7	13 "	3	14	8	"	31	4 "		15	11	7
18	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"						
19	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"						
	"	13	10 12	5	4	5	8	37	6 12		102	9	9
	119	31	15 4	1345	1	7	136	11	8 12		1842	15	11

Comparison													
Increase							Decrease						
Land				Amount			Land				Amount		
	A	L	Cs	Cs	Rs	A	P	A	L	Cs	Cs	Rs	A	P
								1	34	3	8	6	8	9
	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
2	39	10 "			55	6	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3	33	5	8		13	1	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
2	20	7	12		18	15	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	" "		84	15	2	13	6	13	8	"	"	"
3	2	9	"		63	6	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
2	3	7	8		3	2	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	3	6	12		1	9	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1	33	15	12		74	2	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	" "		"	"	"	23	1	8		17	15	6
7	7	1	12		114	6	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	" "		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	" "		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	" "		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	" "		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
23	24	"	"		429	1	3	15		28	2	8	24	8 3
7	16	14	"		71	1	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	23	7	"		14	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	23	7	"		11	12	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	" "		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	" "		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
8	23	12	"		99	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
32	7	12	"		526	6	7	15		28	2	8	24	8 3

Fort St.e George

8th January 1855

into Wet and Garden

	Fasly 1262 Land				Amount			Dry converted Fasly 1263 Land				Amount			Comparison Increase Land				Amount			Decrease Land				Amount		
	A	42 l	16	16	Rs	A	P	A	44 l	16	16	Rs	A	P	A	46 l	16	16	Rs	47 A	P	A	48 l	16	16	Rs	49 A	P
1	134	29	6	8	1523	14	2	189	24	9	8	1819	6	1	54	35	3	"	295	7	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
2	94	30	"	12	678	1	11	66	13	5	"	416	2	10								28	16	11	12	261	15	1
3	381	6	1	8	1669	11	9	284	9	2	4	1595	4	9								96	36	15	4	74	7	10
4	140	29	6	4	695	1	7	117	29	15	8	578	3	4								22	39	6	12	116	14	3
5	567	28	8	"	2620	11	8	339	18	10	12	2149	5	1								228	9	13	4	471	6	7
6	35	10	10	4	265	14	9	5	31	7	"	38	12	3								29	19	3	4	227	2	6
7	135	36	"	12	1449	2	2	126	15	3	12	1210	2	2									20	13	"	239	"	"
8	74	22	14	8	535	10	6	62	3	6	8	508	8	8								9	19	8	"	27	1	10
9	942	35	5	4	6215	8	6	781	21	11	8	4996	15	4								12	13	9	12	1218	9	2
10	277	5	15	"	1557	11	7	251	39	1	8	14721	3									161	6	13	8	85	10	4
11	225	"	"	"	2388	15	8	372	7	3	4	2399	8	4								25	32	12	12	389	7	4
12	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	93	7	9								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
14	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	3209	34	4	12	20000	8	3	2597	13	12	8	17277	13	10	54	35	3	"	388	15	8	667	15	11	4	3111	10	1
15	116	2	9	4	576	8	11	132	36	6	8	722	10	11								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
16	157	19	5	1	1067	11	2	233	14	7	9	1388	8	7								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
17	82	31	8	6	564	5	8	86	"	14	11	551	9	11								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
18	28	33	12	5	256	1	7	29	22	2	1	219	6	10								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
19	18	3	10	2	147	9	11	37	34	2	9	229	8	8								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	403	10	13	12	2612	5	3	519	28	1	6	3111	12	11								"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	3613	5	2	8	22612	13	6	3117	1	13	14	20389	10	9	116	17	3	10	548	14	2	667	15	11	4	3161	"	7
															171	12	6	10	937	13	10							

544

Fort St George

8th January 1855

Fusly 1262

Modoon converted into Wil

Fusly 1263

and Garden

Comparison

Increase

Decrease

	Land			Amount			Land			Amount			Land			Amount		
	A	l	16 16	Rs	A	P	A	l	16 16	Rs	A	P	A	l	16 16	Rs	A	P
							50			51			52			53		
1	54	10	14 8	302	14	5	18	6	1 4	429	4	11						
2	14	19	9 8	195	"	2	18	12	14 12	265	5	8						
3	64	37	10 4	802	"	9	35	16	8 "	483	2	5						
4	25	16	9 8	250	5	9	13	24	7 "	165	5	5						
5	"	35	2 8	20	4	6	"	1	15 4	6	7	5						
6	44	10	14 "	449	"	5	4	7	1 12	88	5	6						
7	44	13	15 "	1366	2	6	24	35	2 "	886	3	6						
8	26	13	11 8	463	2	9	20	10	1 "	480	7	7						
9	57	33	15 8	816	2	4	54	15	15 12	1609	2	6						
10	39	20	14	377	3	11	17	31	3 "	250	5	"						
11	330	20	7 4	3282	4	11	97	13	" 4	1145	13	9						
12	14	32	4 4	133	"	8	2	29	6 "	55	2	11						
13	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"						
14	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"						
	77	25	3 "	8857	11	1	307	5	12 "	5888	2	6						
15	31	22	3 5	251	5	4	4	34	5 6	68	9	9						
16	27	32	12 11	279	"	11	5	8	" 2	99	1	6						
17	16	8	7 "	178	7	3	7	20	12 8	75	3	9						
18	7	15	6 9	80	3	"	6	9	" 6	64	9	2						
19	23	24	13 3	207	12	"	6	5	1 4	58	9	5						
	106	23	10 2	996	12	6	29	37	4 4	346	1	7						
	824	8	13 12	9854	7	7	337	3	" 4	6234	4	1						
													3	33	5 4	880	10	6
													36	4	13 4	270	9	6
													"	"	" "	"	"	"
													29	21	2 4	318	14	4
													11	32	2 8	85	"	4
													"	33	3 4	13	13	1
													40	3	12 4	360	10	11
													14	18	13 "	479	15	"
													6	3	10 8	"	"	"
													3	15	15 12	"	"	"
													21	28	14 4	103	14	11
													233	7	7 "	2136	7	2
													12	2	14 4	77	13	10
													"	"	" "	"	"	"
													"	"	" "	"	"	"
													"	"	" "	"	"	"
													"	"	" "	"	"	"
													3	33	5 4	880	10	6
													414	12	12 4	3857	3	1
													26	27	13 13	182	11	7
													22	24	12 9	199	15	5
													8	27	10 8	103	3	6
													1	6	6 3	15	9	10
													17	19	11 5	149	2	7
													76	26	6 8	657	10	11
													490	39	2 12	4570	14	"
													3	33	5 4	880	10	6

Fort St. George

8th January 1855

Fusly 1262

Fusly 1263

Pareel

assessed for inferior cultivation with superior Crops—

Comparison

Increase

Decrease

	Land				Amount			Land				Amount			Land				Amount		
	A		58 l	16	16	59 R°	A	P	A	60 l	16	16	R°	A	P	A	62 l	16	16	R°	A	P
1	8		"	5	"	224	7	5	4													
2	2		1	1	"	104	11	5	2	5	4	4	149	15	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3	2		24	8	"	73	12	4	2	8	6	"	111	8	2	"	7	5	"	6	12	9
4	1		6	12	"	28	"	3	2	15	9	4	65	13	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	1	8	5	4	29	10	10	"	1	9	4	1	10	7
6	"		3	12	8	0	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
7	2		16	11	"	81	8	10	"	13	10	12	11	5	3	"	9	14	4	8	4	4
8	"		10	4	"	6	1	11	1	22	"	4	49	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
9	"		3	14	8	3	10	"	"	"	7	12	"	3	8	"	26	6	"	19	"	5
10	"		"	15	12	"	14	6	"	30	4	8	22	10	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
11	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	15	12	"	14	6	"	1	15	4	1	13	"
12	"		2	7	"	2	4	3	"	1	15	4	1	13	"	"	6	5	12	5	14	3
13	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	8	12	12	8	2	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
14	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	10		30	10	12	528	8	"	12	35	11	12	451	11	5	1	13	7	8	43	7	4
	"		20	15	15	10	8	"	"	4	6	8	1	6	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	14	8	3	"	"	"	3	14	8	3	"	"	"
	"		23	7	"	12	4	11	1	19	9	2	14	1	9	"	36	2	2	1	12	10
	"		5	13	12	1	"	"	"	3	14	8	"	12	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		6	13	6	3	7	5	"	2	14	14	"	15	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	1		17	2	1	23	4	4	1	34	11	5	20	3	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	18		7	12	13	555	12	4	14	30	7	1	471	14	8	1	"	"	10	4	12	10
																"	3	14	8	3	"	"
																"	36	2	2	1	12	10
																"	"	"	"	"	"	"
																"	"	"	"	"	"	"
																1	"	"	10	4	12	10
																2	13	8	2	48	4	2

	Land				Amount			
	A		64 l	16	16	65 R°	A	P
	"		3	35	"	12	74	7	8
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		8	14	12	7	15	2
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		34	10	12	31	14	10
	"		9	12	4	5	14	3
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	5		8	6	8	120	3	11
	"		18	9	10	9	1	10
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"		1	15	4	"	4	"
	"		3	14	8	2	8	1
	1		"	22	7	6	11	13	11
	5		30	13	14	132	1	10

8th January 1855.

Total

	Fasly 1262						Fasly 1263					
	Land			Amount			Land			Amount		
	66			67			68			69		
	A	L	16 16	Rs	a	P	A	L	16 16	Rs	a	P
1	20568	25	" 8	1,11,649	14	2	12,352	17	2 8	67,499	14	2
2	8551	37	2 12	60,144	8	10	6,714	36	11 4	48,541	5	7
3	26680	19	" "	1,36,034	5	1	15,949	1	6 12	81,710	5	9
4	21223	5	11 "	1,18,266	5	8	13,494	20	12 12	74,389	6	10
5	22090	37	10 "	78,485	6	3	15,514	36	12 "	44,461	2	4
6	11106	18	6 12	57,603	11	1	5,814	15	2 4	25,203	10	6
7	10889	35	5 12	36,154	12	11	9,252	11	6 "	23,455	8	"
8	5216	17	11 8	19,720	"	8	5080	10	6 8	19,350	14	9
9	23493	10	3 12	9,5739	13	1	24523	8	2 "	82,506	8	7
10	25157	10	3 8	54,943	11	10	19,681	39	14 8	36,697	14	6
11	23597	29	10 8	55,126	6	8	20,771	31	4 8	47,292	5	4
12	1943	7	7 "	3,494	6	10	1,657	37	" "	4,246	3	3
13	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"
14	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"
	204523	13	9 "	8,23,023	7	1	150809	26	1 "	5,62,185	3	7
15	18110	1	13 11	68,756	15	3	12230	9	1 5	35890	14	"
16	50375	23	7 "	1,16,936	14	6	41922	26	4 "	80,355	4	2
17	40189	32	4 9	99,443	13	10	37,222	22	13 5	90,150	1	3
18	31306	12	7 1	72,373	15	10	29,917	13	5 12	68969	8	2
19	29834	30	10 "	49,287	6	5	29,165	"	9 6	48,073	12	5
	169816	20	10 5	4,06,839	1	10	150497	32	1 12	3,29,439	8	"
	374339	34	3 5	12,33,862	8	11	301307	18	2 12	8,91,624	11	7

Comparison

Increase						Decrease					
Land				Amount			Land			Amount	
	70			71			72			73	
Acres	Coontahs	16s	16s	Rs	a	P	Acres	Coontahs	16s 16s	Rs	a P
							8271	3	1 "	44445	7 11
54	35	3	"	295	7	11			11 12	11635	11 8
							1844	"			
7	"	4	4	132	8	5		10	14 12	54337	" 6
							10735				
3	33	5	8	13	1	2		6	15 4	43897	9 1
							7735				
2	22	1	"	20	10	3		5	12 "	31109	3 1
							6576				
"	4	14	"	84	15	2		15	11 12	32641	11 10
							5295				
3	12	7	4	71	11	3		14	7 4	8793	3 2
							1650				
12	30	7	8	93	14	3		32	8 "	488	15 2
							143				
7	25	3	"	119	13	3		22	7 8	13859	7 2
							2972				
2	20	5	12	886	2	8		10	5 "	18245	13 4
							5475				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"		18	9 "	7970	4 8
							2899				
73	20	3	"	116	3	4		19	15 12	119	14 5
							312				
25	9	8	12	871	10	10		"	" "	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	" "
								1	7 "	2,67544	6 "
193	13	15	"	2706	2	8	5391	31	4 10	33264	12 11
							5901				
61	38	8	4	398	11	8		19	11 "	30959	14 9
							8579				
76	22	8	"	338	4	5		25	5 "	9552	8 11
							3023				
56	15	13	12	258	12	4		35	5 "	3522	7 "
							1404				
15	36	3	11	117	15	4		36	15 4	1461	12 4
							721				
52	6	14	10	248	2	4					
							19581	28	8 14	78761	7 11
203	"	"	5	1361	14	1					
							73492	29	15 14	3,46305	13 11
456	13	15	5	4068	"	7					

Deduct Remission at the Settlement

	Fusly 1262			Fusly 1263			Increase			Decrease		
	74			75			76			77		
	Rs	a	℘	Rs	a	℘	Rs	a	℘	Rs	a	℘
1	2,360	1	2	17,800	12	5	15440	11	3	"	"	"
2	1,997	1	7	18,502	14	1	16,505	12	6	"	"	"
3	24,816	11	10	36,958	9	6	12,141	13	8	"	"	"
4	17,369	7	1	54,130	1	5	36,760	10	4	"	"	"
5	4096	1	9	12,390	6	9	8,294	5	"	"	"	"
6	2055	10	11	19,098	4	9	17,042	9	10	"	"	"
7	1,111	12	11	4,141	8	5	3,029	11	6	"	"	"
8	310	2	"	3,353	15	1	3,043	13	1	"	"	"
9	7,184	14	9	13,847	12	10	6,662	14	1	"	"	"
10	7,070	12	8	8,482	14	1	7,412	1	5	"	"	"
11	1,805	5	5	5,797	13	2	3,992	7	9	"	"	"
12	7	15	8	26	10	11	18	11	3	"	"	"
13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
14	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	64,186	1	9	1,94,531	11	5	1,30,345	9	8	"	"	"
15	2,605	14	3	19,948	6	5	17,342	8	2	"	"	"
16	1,882	15	11	36,042	6	1	34,159	6	2	"	"	"
17	1,558	13	3	25,661	"	8	24,102	3	5	"	"	"
18	495	1	11	9,675	1	11	9,180	"	"	"	"	"
19	198	7	"	7,739	"	10	7,540	9	10	"	"	"
	6,741	4	4	99,066	15	11	92,324	11	7	"	"	"
	70,927	6	1	2,93,597	11	4	2,22,670	5	3	"	"	"

Remaining net Settlement

	Fusly 1262			Fusly 1263			Increase			Decrease		
	78			79			80			81		
	Rs	a	℘	Rs	a	℘	Rs	a	℘	Rs	a	℘
	109289	13	"	49,699	1	9	"	"	"	59,590	11	3
	58,047	7	3	30,038	7	6	"	"	"	28,008	15	9
	1,11,217	9	3	44,751	12	3	"	"	"	66,465	13	"
	1,00,896	14	7	20,259	5	5	"	"	"	80,637	9	2
	74,389	4	6	35,070	11	7	"	"	"	39,318	8	11
	55,548	"	2	5,935	5	9	"	"	"	49,612	10	5
	35,043	"	"	23,313	15	7	"	"	"	11,729	"	5
	19,409	14	8	15,996	15	8	"	"	"	3,412	15	"
	88,294	14	4	68,658	11	9	"	"	"	19,636	2	7
	53,872	15	2	28,215	"	6	"	"	"	25,657	14	9
	53,341	1	3	41,494	8	2	"	"	"	11,846	9	1
	3,486	7	2	4,219	8	4	733	1	2	"	"	"
	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	7,62,837	5	4	3,67,653	8	2	733	1	2	395,916	14	4
	66,151	1	"	15,942	7	7	"	"	"	50,208	9	5
	1,15093	14	7	50,312	14	1	"	"	"	64,781	"	6
	97,885	"	7	64,489	"	7	"	"	"	33,396	"	"
	71,878	13	11	59,294	6	3	"	"	"	12,584	7	8
	49,088	15	5	40,334	11	7	"	"	"	8,754	3	10
	4,00,097	13	6	2,30,373	8	1	"	"	"	1,69,724	5	5
	11,62,935	2	10	5,98,027	"	3	733	1	2	565,641	3	9

Fort St George

8th January 1855.

Add Sodee or Quit Rent

	Fusly 1262		Fusly 1263			Increase			Decrease			Fusly 1262		
	82			83			84			85			86	
	Rs	a ℘	Rs	a ℘		Rs	a ℘		Rs	a ℘		Rs	a ℘
1	28,440	- -	26,166	5 -		-	- -		2,273	11 -		1,37,729	13 -
2	13,017	5 7	12,067	6 9		-	- -		949	14 10		71,064	12 10
3	37,074	2 9	34,384	- 11		-	- -		2690	1 10		1,48,291	12 -
4	24,075	14 10	21,053	4 4		-	- -		3,022	10 6		1,24,972	13 5
5	19,691	8 10	18,449	7 7		-	- -		1,242	1 3		94,080	13 4
6	15,060	12 11	12,810	10 4		-	- -		2250	2 7		70,608	13 1
7	11,257	4 8	10,756	8 -		-	- -		500	12 8		46,300	4 8
8	7,839	9 5	7,499	9 3		-	- -		340	- 2		27,249	8 1
9	24,001	- 4	23,985	- -		-	- -		16	- 4		1,12,295	14 8
10	19,016	6 11	17,603	12 9		-	- -		1,412	9 2		72,889	5 1
11	17,829	4 11	17,090	4 3		-	- -		739	- 8		71,170	6 2
12	26,282	8 6	13,127	3 7		-	- -		13,155	4 11		29,768	15 8
13	385	3 7	193	1 9		-	- -		192	1 10		385	3 7
14	481	4 -	481	4 -		-	- -		-	- -		481	4 -
	2,44,452	6 3	2,15,667	14 6		-	- -		28,784	7 9		10,07,289	11 7
15	17,030	1 7	14,369	14 10		-	- -		2,660	2 9		83,181	2 7
16	24,697	1 4	23,065	11 11		-	- -		1,631	5 5		1,39,790	15 11
17	27,351	- -	26,524	8 7		-	- -		826	7 5		1,25,236	- 7
18	17,460	10 -	16,980	11 5		-	- -		479	14 7		89,339	7 11
19	16,218	15 1	15,998	7 7		-	- -		220	7 6		65,307	14 6
	1,02,757	12 -	96,939	6 4		-	- -		5818	5 8		5,02,855	9 6
	3,47,210	2 3	3,12,607	4 10		-	- -		34,602	13 5		7,5,10,145	5 1

Nellore Collectors Office 5th December 1854

Grand Total

	Fusly 1263			Increase			Decrease		
	87			88			89		
	Rs	a	℘	Rs	a	℘	Rs	a	℘
	75,865	6	9	"	-	-	6,864	6	3
	42,105	14	3	"	-	-	28,958	14	7
	79,135	13	2	"	-	-	69,155	14	10
	41,312	9	9	"	-	-	83,660	3	8
	53,520	3	2	"	-	-	40,560	10	2
	18,746	-	1	"	-	-	51,862	13	-
	34,070	7	7	"	-	-	12,229	13	1
	23,496	8	11	"	-	-	3,752	15	2
	92,643	11	9	"	-	-	19,652	2	11
	45,818	13	2	"	-	-	27,070	7	11
	58,584	12	5	"	-	-	12,585	9	9
	17,346	11	11	"	-	-	12,422	3	9
	193	1	9	"	-	-	192	1	10
	481	4	-	"	-	-	"	-	-
	5,83,321	6	8	"	-	-	4,23,968	4	11
	30,312	6	5	"	-	-	52,868	12	2
	73,378	10	-	"	-	-	66,412	5	11
	91,013	9	2	"	-	-	34,222	7	5
	76,275	1	8	"	-	-	13,064	6	3
	56,333	3	2	"	-	-	8,974	11	4
	3,27,312	14	5	"	-	-	1,75,542	11	1
	9,10,634	5	1	"	-	-	5,99,571	-	-

(Signed) J. Ratliff
Ag Collector

Statement

Fort St. George

No. 10 Statement shewing the particulars of Gross Increase and Decrease in the Yellow Land Jareed

1	Dey Land			Dey Assessment			Mooloom Land			Mooloom Assessment			6 Total Gross Increase and Decrease of Land	
	2 Acres	Coontahs	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs 16ths
Fusly 1262	254,276	7	5 -	4,30,690	8	8	14,665	21	- 6	10,1,035	6	-	2,035	35 6
" 1263	228,026	16	2 8	3,88,165	7	8	13,991	24	10 2	9,5473	1	4	1,757	8 9 12
Increase of Cultivation	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
Decrease of Cultivation	26,249	31	2 8	42,525	1	-	673	36	6 4	5,562	4	8	278	26 12 4
														3 12 12
1 Waste cultivated	3,274	37	8 10	4,503	13	10	303	3	8 14	2,089	7	3	43	26 14 12
2 Poramboke cultivated	732	11	- 4	2,011	5	4	45	36	14 10	291	9	9	2	" "
3 Increase discovered by measurement	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	" "
4 Lands taken up in lieu of those abandoned	9,786	6	12 8	14,969	7	1	589	35	5 8	4,056	13	4	84	15 15 12
5 Recoveries of Sist from Maunieum Lands	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	" "
6 Under Rents in last year, and brought under amauny in the Current year	389	1	7 8	697	-	3	57	4	3 -	380	11	4	1	18 1 12
7 Increase of Cultivation and produce on Lands settled under amauny	28	1	1 8	357	8	10	1	5	6 8	5	10	3	1	" "
8 Included in Dowle according to Cultivation	248	13	9 8	330	7	10	164	16	2 12	825	9	8	3	12 13
9 Lands cultivated with their proper Crops in the current year instead of Crops assessed at a higher rate	1,103	24	" 12	2,011	11	8	520	34	11 8	2,884	10	5	8	39 12
10 Lands cultivated with Crops of a higher assessment instead of their proper crops	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	" "
Total increase of Land	15,562	15	8 10	24,881	6	10	1,682	16	4 12	10,534	8	-	144	37 4 12
1 One crop Lands cultivated with 2 crops										284	1	10		
2 Poonjah cultivated with Wet														
3 Cowle Land transferred to Land paying full assessment														
4 Increase of assessment on lands taken on progressive Cowle														
5 Decrease on account of Deductions														
6 Cowle Land on progressive increase in last year left Bunjer in the current														
Total Increase of assessment										284	1	10		
Total Gross Increase	15,562	15	8 10	24,881	6	10	1,682	16	4 12	10,818	9	10	144	37 4 12

Total Gross Increase and Decrease of Land
Particulars of Gross Increase of Assessment
Increase on account of Assessment

8th January 1855

Collectorate for Fusly 1263.-

Revenue

	Wet							Wet Cultivated with Moo: Coom and Sarreb							
Assess: ment	Land					Assess ment		Land					Assess: ment		
	7			8			9				10			11	
Rs	a	P	Acres	Coomtahs	15s	16s	Rs	a	P	acres	Coomtahs	15s	16s	Rs	a P
44883	13	0	98790	36	11	3	622888	10	3	119	31	15	4	1341	1 7
39190	4	8	53927	1	14	7	339857	"	6	136	11	8	12	1842	15 11
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	18	19	9	8	501	14 4
5693	8	4	44863	34	12	12	283031	9	9	"	"	"	"	"	" "
1162	14	9	1027	31	12	4	5971	12	3	3	22	"	5	76	7 1
33	9	7	73	26	12	7	340	1	9	"	"	"	"	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
1764	10	"	2839	34	9	12	18505	8	8	"	15	8	"	6	7 9
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
31	11	6	25	24	14	4	177	15	10	"	"	"	"	"	" "
11	5	2	1	6	14	"	162	14	7	"	"	"	"	"	" "
88	7	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
146	2	7	39	13	14	12	161	15	8	"	"	"	"	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	74	35	1	14	928	8 "
3238	13	5	4007	18	13	7	25325	4	9	78	32	10	3	1011	6 10
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2987	6	10	"	"	"	"	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	70	9 7
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" "
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	70	9 7
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2987	6	10	"	"	"	"	"	" "
3238	13	5	4007	18	13	7	28312	11	7	78	32	10	3	1082	" 5

Land Revenue

Dry cultivated with Wet and Jarreb							Mooloom Cultivated with Wet and Jarreb							Jarreb Cultivated	Inferior assessment with crop of high assessment							Total							Deductions or remissions made at the Summahbundy						Remainder or net settlement					
Land				Assessment			Land				Assessment				Land			Assessment				Land			Assessment													
12				13			14				15				16			17				18			19				20				21					
Acres	Coontahs	16s	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs	16s	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs	16s	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs	16s	16ths	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p						
3,613	5	2	8	22,612	13	6	824	8	13	12	9,854	7	7	18	7	12	13	565	12	4	37,4343	34	3	5	12,338	52	8	11	70,727	6	1	1162,935	2	10				
3,117	1	13	14	20,389	10	9	337	3	"	4	5,234	4	1	14	30	7	1	471	14	8	30,1307	18	2	12	89,624	11	7	293,597	11	4	598,027	"	3				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	501	14	4				
496	3	4	10	2,223	2	9	487	5	13	8	3,620	3	6	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	16	19	9	8	501	14	4	"	"	"	565,410	"	11				
23	"	4	3	150	2	3	7	28	9	12	111	14	1	"	17	5	12	83	13	8	7,3052	35	10	1	342,739	11	8	222,670	5	3	565,410	"	11				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	38	12	10	35	11	"	4,684	6	5	8	14,102	2	6	"	"	"	14,102	2	6				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	854	21	10	4	2,681	10	5	"	"	"	2,681	10	5				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	39,612	11	1	"	"	"	39,632	11	1				
36	33	6	3	268	1	"	2	36	11	"	52	13	11	"	10	12	"	8	13	4	13,340	19	"	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	474	2	5	8	1,307	5	11	"	"	"	1307	5	11				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	31	13	6	8	537	6	10	"	"	"	537	6	10				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	416	2	9	4	1,244	9	4	"	"	"	1,244	9	4				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1672	32	5	"	5,204	8	4	"	"	"	5,204	8	5				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1672	32	5	"	5,204	8	4	"	"	"	8953	14	6				
865	24	6	4	5,631	10	7	91	37	"	"	2,257	1	3	5	18	6	"	136	10	8	1,037	34	14	2	8,953	14	6	"	"	"	73,664	4	11				
925	18	"	10	6,049	13	10	103	15	15	12	2,441	12	3	6	27	14	10	181	3	"	22,511	22	8	13	73,664	4	11	"	"	"	3,271	8	8				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	391	9	4				
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	391	9	4	"	"	"	"	"	"						
"	"	"	"	252	2	2	"	"	"	"	67	7	"	"	"	"	1	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	162	8	6	162	8	6			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	261	4	7	261	4	7			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	39914	15	6	39914	15	6			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	154	5	2	154	5	2			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
"	"	"	"	252	2	2	"	"	"	"	67	7	"	"	"	"	1	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	40493	1	9	44156	3	9			
925	18	"	10	6302	"	"	103	15	15	12	2508	12	10	6	27	14	10	183	"	"	22,511	22	8	13	77327	6	11	40493	1	9	117820	8	8				

Fort St. George

Land Revenue

Javeeb

		Dry							Mooloom							Javeeb						
		Land			Assessment				Land				Assessment			Land						
		1	2			3			4				5			6						
		Acres	Coontahs			Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs			Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs					
1	Lands left waste from deaths	246	13	-	7	307	10	9	11	11	6	11	75	14	2	4	25	14	10			
2	Do Do desertion	1,202	16	5	-	1,666	14	9	55	31	9	1	377	4	9	4	22	9	14			
3	Do Do impoverishment	9,497	6	15	7	15,068	8	4	470	29	1	10	3,470	9	8	66	24	6	14			
4	Improperly divided amongst Enam Lands	88	21	-	4	159	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5	Lands taken up for Roads	10	12	1	12	27	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
6	Lands taken up for enlarging Village	3	36	4	-	9	13	7	-	6	13	6	1	7	-	-	14	2	9			
7	Pauneebood Chy	460	29	3	3	1,151	6	2	4	11	14	-	28	14	-	1	6	6	3			
8	Pauyandy	924	19	7	14	1,288	1	5	198	18	15	7	1,483	4	5	20	13	3	11			
9	Enams restored	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
10	Lands become unfit for cultivation	12,248	33	13	11	21,556	15	1	413	12	7	8	2,870	15	-	99	21	3	4			
11	Decrease arising from a deficiency in the fields	28	39	2	14	57	10	10	1	8	13	4	8	3	3	-	33	11	1			
12	Lands cultivated in Topes	49	29	11	15	75	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	4			
13	Lands included in the Dowle according to cultivation	298	11	10	4	396	5	7	103	10	13	12	517	7	6	13	6	5	14			
14	Decrease of cultivation & produce on Lands settled under Amany	132	38	5	12	37	6	1	-	1	15	4	8	10	3	-	13	2	15			
15	Lands under Amany in last year, but under Rents in Current year	1,269	38	5	7	813	2	7	284	19	6	6	1,777	10	1	3	29	2	14			
16	Lands cultivated with their proper Crops in last year, but with crops of a higher assessment in the current year	865	24	6	4	1,847	6	6	91	37	-	-	648	7	7	5	18	6	-			
17	Lands left waste for want of rain	14,421	15	13	6	22,825	11	9	668	4	15	10	4,634	1	-	194	-	13	13			
18	Lands cultivated with their proper crops in the current year, but with crops of a higher assessment in last year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
19	Lands left uncultivated owing to Boundary disputes	6	11	7	7	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
20	Decrease in fields below 16 per Cent	56	9	8	3	109	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
21	Lands left waste from Wells being out of repair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	7	7	1	320	10	8	8	32	8	10			
		41,812	6	11	2	67,406	7	10	2,356	12	11	-	16,223	7	4	423	24	1	8			
	Total Gross Increase and Decrease (Continued)																					
	Particulars of Gross Decrease of Land.																					
	Deductions of assessment																					
1	Two Crop Lands cultivated with one crop	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	7	2	-	-	-	-			
2	Wet cultivated with dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3	Cowle Remission for waste Lands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
4	Increase on account of deduction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5	Decrease from reduction of assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Total Decrease of assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	157	7	2	-	-	-	-			
	Total Gross decrease	41,812	6	11	2	67,406	7	10	2,356	12	11	-	16,380	14	6	423	24	1	8			

8th January 1855

Wet								Wet cultivated with Mooloom and Sarees.								
Assessment			Land				Assessment		Land				Assessment			
			8				9		10				11			
Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs	lt	lt	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontahs	lt	lt	Rs	a	p
							1136	6	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
54	5	1	201		11	12	2	1944	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	"
72	11	9	289		3	15	7	19056	1	4	"	20	8	2	5	13	3
1180	12	3	2923		9	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
10	11	"	"		"	"	"	550	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
41	13	11	97		9	10	6	5700	2	11	"	3	14	8	1	9	4
409	6	9	799		"	13	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	33082	"	3	"	"	"	"	"	"
2441	13	3	4994		"	9	15	166	4	8	"	"	"	"	"	"
15	15	"	25		39	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	14	6	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
335	"	7	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6	5	4	331		32	7	6	609	12	7	"	"	"	"	"	"
82	2	9	127		33	4	8	470	6	10	1	17	13	13	43	5	3
66	14	1	74		35	1	14	505	7	9	"	"	"	"	"	"
3955	8	7	39006		37	3	8	240386	3	6	20	36	13	8	160	12	5
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	39	13	14	12	361	7	2
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
257	14	11	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
8932	5	9	48871		13	10	3	303607	6	11	62	13	11	572	15	5
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	7736	14	5	"	"	"	"	7	2	8
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"		"	"	"	7736	14	5	"	"	"	"	7	2	8
8932	5	9	48871		13	10	3	311344	5	4	62	13	11	580	2	1

Fort St. George

Land

8th January 1855

Dry cultivated with wet Mooloom and Jareeb							Mooloom cultivated with wet and Jareeb							Jareeb of the crop of this	Revenue prior assessment with assessment		Total		Deductions or remissions made at the Jummabundy		Remainder or net settlement		
Land				Assessment			Land				Assessment						Land		Assessment					
12				13			14				15				16		17		18		19		20		21		
Acres	Coomtahs	16ths	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coomtahs	16ths	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coomtahs	16ths	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coomtahs	16ths	16ths	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
																			463	22	1	11	1571	4	11				1574	4	11
																			1557	34	7	6	4060	15	5				4060	15	5
14	33	12		79		8	7		2	11	7	79	8	1	5	13	12	5	12980	13		4	38945	12	7				38945	12	7
																			88	21		1	159	1	4				159	1	4
																			10	12	1	12	27	9	4				27	9	4
																			4	17	3	15	21	15	7				21	15	7
																			563	17	1	12	1772	10	1				1772	10	1
							3		10	13	12	30	3	11	3	11	8	3	1915	31	2	13	8916	6	9				8916	6	9
12	29	12	4	59		4	9		31	1	13	158	9	8																
															1	7	7	1	5	9	1778	10	7	14	60170	11	4				60170	11	4
																			57		12	3	248	1	9				248	1	9
																			49	31	11	3	76	10	2				76	10	2
																			1111	28	13	1	1248	13	8				1248	13	8
																			465	5	15	5	662	2	3				662	2	3
																			1689	18	10	1	3196	7	8				3196	7	8
																			1037	34	14	2	3068	3	11				3068	3	11
1	38	2		8	12				2	7	1	1	2																	
																			54643	13	5	1	273921	4	8				273921	4	8
285	10	10	4	1403	5	3	45		32	8	5	534	1	7	34	6	11	21	8	7										
1103	24	12		6692		4	520		34	11	8	5253	5	2																
															39	10		22	14	4	1672	32	5		12541	11				12541	11	
																			6	11	7	7	7	1	1				7	1	1
																			56	9	8	3	109	12					109	12	
3	5			14			3		27	7	6	33	12	3					64	32	7	1	626	5	10				626	5	10
1421	21	5	4	8256	2	7	590		21	13	4	6090	8	10	5	4	6	266	13	8	95547	38	9	6	411356	1	4				411356	1	4
																							7894	5	7				7894	5	7
				269	2							38	7	6									314	10	4				314	10	4
																							239	2	5				239	2	5
																							267921	4	7				267924	4	7
																							8208	15	11	263163	7		271372	6	11
1421	21	5	4	8525	2	9	590		21	13	4	6129	4	10	5	4	6	266	13	8	95547	38	9	6	419565	4	3	263163	7		682728	11	3

Nellore Collector's Office 5th December 1854.

Signed J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Particulars

Fort St. George 8th January 1853.-

No. 11 Particulars of Remissions in the Collectorate of Nellore in Fasly 1263

1		Fasly 1262 2			Fasly 1263 3			Increase 4			Decrease 5		
		Rs.	a	p	Rs.	a	p	Rs.	a	p	Rs.	a	p
	Occasional												
1	Mulla Cumnee or waste portions of fields	18835	15	2	45393	14	4	26557	15	2	-	-	-
2	Shavy or withered Crops	1892	5	10	125391	10	2	123499	4	4	-	-	-
3	Pauneeboodly or land flooded in beds of Tanks	31409	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	31409	11	7
4	Poyemallee or Cultivation destroyed by inundation	8153	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8153	-	2
5	Bhoganusty or deduction for 2d. Crop uncultivated on Two Crop land	1357	2	3	1201	14	6	-	-	-	352	3	9
6	Cowle for Bunjer land	1226	11	-	887	11	2	-	-	-	338	15	10
7	Moonasub Cummee or discretionary remissions Viz.:												
	On dry Lands	-	-	-	100060	15	3	100060	15	3	-	-	-
	Expense of Wells &c.	1959	6	9	5384	15	8	625	8	11	-	-	-
	Customary —												
8	Teazgary to Brahmins and Mussulmen	1122	5	9	4057	2	9	2928	13	-	-	-	-
9	Teerva Cummee	1737	11	7	10989	7	6	9257	11	11	-	-	-
10	Pay of the Village Moonsiff of Tammavarum Village in the Chendaloor Talook in the Sub Division	36	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	70927	6	1	293597	11	4	262924	4	7	40253	15	4

Nellore
Collectors Office
5th December, 1853

E. E. Ffs. / Signed / J. I. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Statement

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No. 15.

No. 12 Statement Shewing the Several items added to the Settlement in the Nellore Collectorate for fusly 1263—

Items	Fusly 1262			Fusly 1263			Increase			Decrease		
1	2			3			4			5		
	Rs.	a	P	Rs.	a	P	Rs.	a	P	Rs.	a	P
Body of Enam land	24,902	2	11	20,147	10	10	"	"	"	4,754	8	1
Do of Davastanum Enam land	1101	11	0	979	13	5	"	"	"	121	13	7
Cundrega	22770	2	6	22530	2	6	"	"	"	240	"	"
Bilmuela	4373	5	9	4340	10	1	"	"	"	32	11	8
Cuttoobady	1593	1	1	1273	9	3	"	"	"	119	7	10
Dasabundom	15	10	0	22	"	"	6	6	0	"	"	"
Pollary	156183	0	5	149731	2	8	"	"	"	6457	13	9
Chay root	5170	3	0	1492	7	3	"	"	"	3627	11	9
Fruit Gardens and Palmyra Trees	2785	7	1	2510	7	0	"	"	"	275	0	1
Fire wood	1092	3	8	703	3	8	"	"	"	389	0	0
Astabagund and Chatoorbagum	657	10	7	441	1	5	"	"	"	216	9	2
Tax on Water	501	5	0	295	14	4	"	"	"	205	6	8
Total	220895	15	0	201438	7	5	6	6	0	19461	2	7
Shrotriems Amaruns and Cuttoobadies	83132	11	6	83132	11	6	"	"	"	"	"	"
Stala Curnums Roofsooms	12443	9	4	7059	15	6	"	"	"	5383	9	10
Nuzzurs and Roofsooms	8206	1	5	8206	1	5	"	"	"	"	"	"
Quit Rent	200	8	0	157	3	0	"	"	"	43	5	0
Rented Villages for one year	22331	2	0	9613	"	"	"	"	"	12718	2	0
Total	126314	3	3	108169	2	5	"	"	"	18145	"	10
Grand Total	347210	2	3	312607	4	10	6	6	0	34609	3	5

Nellore Collectors Office
5th December 1854

E. E. Yt. (Signed) J. Ratliff
Acting Collector
Abstract

Fort St. George.

8th January 1855.

No. 13 Abstract Statement of the Settlement on the No. 16. actual Cultivation after deducting Caboolaty Bunjer in the Nellore Collectorate for Fusly 1263.

	Fusly 1269.							Fusly 1263							Comparison between Columns 2 & 4. Increase.								Decrease.							
	Land				Assessment			Land				Assessment			Land								Land				Assessment			
	1				2			3				4			5				6				7				8			
	Acres	Coontas	16ths	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontas	16ths	16ths	Rs	a	p	Acres	Coontas	16ths	16ths	Rs	a	p		Acres	Coontas	16ths	16ths	Rs	a	p	
Dry land	257889	12	7	8	436952	11	2	231143	18	"	6	391003	1	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		26745	34	7	2	42949	9	7	
Wet land	98910	28	10	7	61291	11	3	57063	13	7	3	33898	3	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		44847	15	3	4	27802	8	2	
Mooloom	15789	29	11	2	10552	8	9	14328	27	10	6	97229	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		1461	2	3	12	8298	5	9	
Jareeb	2057	3	3	1	1517	"	10	1771	39	"	13	39404	5	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		282	4	2	7	5768	11	"	
Total	374343	34	3	5	1200573	"	"	301307	18	2	12	855534	13	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		73036	16	"	9	335038	2	6	
Teerva Jaidy	"	"	"	"	22117	10	11	"	"	"	"	19619	13	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	2527	13	5	
Fuswul Jaidy	"	"	"	"	11411	11	"	"	"	"	"	6470	"	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	4671	13	5	
Total	374343	34	3	5	1233862	8	11	301307	18	2	12	891624	11	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		73036	16	"	9	342237	13	4	
Deductions according to Statement No. 14.																														
Mulla Cummee or waste portions of fields	14484	1	7	3¼	18835	15	2	14337	20	"	"	45393	14	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		9853	18	8	12¾	26557	15	2	
Shuvy or withered Crops	343	12	14	9	1892	5	10	21708	36	5	3	125391	10	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		20865	23	6	10	123499	4	4	
Paumyboodathee or land flooded in the beds of Tanks	5288	31	"	6½	31409	11	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5288	31	"	6½	31409	11	7		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Payamaulee or Cultivation destroyed by inundation	1660	18	15	2	8153	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1660	18	15	2	8153	"	2		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Bhogumusty or deduction for 20 Crop uncultivated on two Crop land	"	"	"	"	1534	2	3	"	"	"	"	1201	14	6	"	"	"	"	352	3	9		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Cowle for Bunjer land	"	"	"	"	1226	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	338	15	10		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Moonasub Cummy or discretionary remission	"	"	"	"	1959	6	9	"	"	"	"	887	11	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	100686	8	2	
Teazagary to Brahmins &c.	"	"	"	"	1172	5	9	"	"	"	"	105645	14	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	2928	13	"	
Teerva Cummee	"	"	"	"	1737	11	7	"	"	"	"	4051	2	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	9251	11	11	
Tay of Village Moonsiff	"	"	"	"	36	"	"	"	"	"	"	10989	7	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Total	11776	24	5	13¾	70927	6	1	"	"	"	"	36	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Remainder	362567	9	11	¼	1162935	2	10	355516	16	5	3	293597	11	4	6949	9	15	8½	40253	15	4		30749	1	15	6¾	260924	4	7	
								265761	1	13	9	59[illegible]	"	3	6949	9	15	8½	40253	15	4		103755	17	15	15¾	605162	1	11	

Fort St. George

Fusly 1262

8th January 1855.

Fusly 1263. Comparison between Columns 2 & 4.

	Land					Assessment			Increase Land				Increase Assessment			Decrease Land				Decrease Assessment		
	1					2			3				4			5				6		
Additions According to Statement No 15.	Acres	Coontas	16ths	16ths	C R^s	a	p		Acres	Coontas	16ths	16ths	C R^s	a	p	Acres	Coontas	16ths	16ths	C R^s	a	p
Jode of Enam lands					24902	2	11						20147	10	10							
Di of Davantanum Enam land					1101	11							979	13	5							
Combriga Enam Jodee					22770	2	6						22530	2	6							
Bidmucta					1373	5	9						4340	10	1							
Cuttoobaddy					1393	1	1						1273	9	3							
Dasabundum					15	10							22							6	6	
Poollary					156183		5						149731	2	8							
Chay root					3720	3							1492	7	3							
Fruit Gardens and Palmira trees					2785	7	1						2510	7								
Firewood					1092	3	8						703	3	8							
Astabagum and Chatoorbagum					657	10	7						411	1	5							
Tax on Water					501	5							295	11	4							
Shrotriems					83137	11	6						83132	11	6							
Stulla Curnums Roofsooms					12443	9	4						7059	15	6							
Nuzzers and Roofsooms					8206	4	5						8206	4	5							
Quit Rent					200	8							157	3								
Rented Villages for 1 year					27331	2							9613									
Total					347210	2	3						312607	4	10					6	6	
Total Ryotwar					1510145	5	1						910634	5	1					40260	5	4
Triannial rents					8377								20742	12						12225	12	
Settled Zemindaries					410553								410553									
Poliguts					7261	9	3						7261	9	3							
Grand Total					1936176	14	4						1319191	10	4					57486	1	4

Nellore Collector's Office 3rd December 1854.

E. E. (Signed) J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Statement

557

Fort St. George 8th January 1863.

No. 11 Statement of Lands held on Cowle in the Nellore Collectorate for Fasly 1263 — No. 17

Fasly 1262

Items	Land	Assessment	Deduct Cowle Remission	Remainder Collection	Land charged with full				Deductions rent: Land left waste				Progressive increase			
					Land		Assessment		collection	Land	Assessment	collection	Land		Assessment	collection
	1	2	3	4	5		6		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		acres cawnies	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	acres	cawnies	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	acres cawnies	Rs a p	Rs a p	acres cawnies	Rs a p	Rs a p
Dry	Free	180 1 2 12	202 13 7	202 13 7	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	180 1 2 12	202 13 7	- - -
	1/8 Rent	146 3 12 -	206 5 8	180 3 2	26 2 6	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	146 3 12 -	206 5 8	26 2 6
	3/16 Rent	4 27 8 -	10 8 -	8 8 6	1 15 6	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	4 27 8 -	10 8 -	1 15 6
	1/4 Rent	223 29 3 8	306 15 10	230 3 9	76 12 1	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	223 29 3 8	306 15 10	76 12 1
	3/8 Rent	44 36 14 -	87 9 6	54 14 10	32 13 8	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	44 36 14 -	87 9 6	32 13 8
	1/2 Rent	311 2 11 -	353 10 10	176 13 3	176 13 7	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	311 2 11 -	353 10 10	146 13 7
	3/8 Rent	41 2 9 4	74 5 9	27 14 2	46 7 7	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	41 2 9 4	74 5 9	46 7 7
	3/4 Rent	145 17 6 -	191 12 9	30 7 1	91 5 8	145	17 6 -	191 12 9	91 5 8	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
		1097 1 5 8	1361 1 11	911 11 4	452 6 7	145	17 6 -	191 12 9	91 5 8	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	957 23 15 8	1212 5 2	361 - 11
Garden	1/2 Rent	6 7 1 -	266 8 7	133 4 3	133 4 4	6	1 34	257 8 7	128 12 4 -	5 13 12	9 - -	4 8 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
Cultivated of Wet	Free	10 21 14 -	64 10 2	64 10 2	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
	1/4 Rent	15 32 13 -	95 14 6	71 14 11	23 15 7	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	10 21 14 -	64 10 2	- - -
	1/2 Rent	15 17 3 -	80 7 2	40 3 6	40 3 8	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	11 5 5 -	72 11 9	18 21 14
	3/4 Rent	3 10 13 12	19 11 8	4 14 10	14 12 10	2	3 15 12	13 4 11	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	4 27 8 -	23 29 5	12 8
	7/8 Rent	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	9 7 3 -	58 12 29	8 6 10
														9 15 9	1 6 14 -	6 6 9 4
		45 2 11 12	260 11 6	181 11 5	79 - 1	2	3 15 12	13 4 11	9 15 9	32 1 14 -	20 13 10	32 - 8	10 37 8 -	15 8 9	16 15 8	
Garden Cultivated Wet		- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
Garden Cultivated Wet		- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
	Total Wet	45 2 11 12	260 11 6	181 11 5	79 - 1	2	3 15 12	13 4 11	9 15 9	32 1 14 -	20 13 10	32 - 8	10 37 8 -	15 8 9	16 15 8	
	Grand Total	1148 11 2 4	1891 6 -	1226 11 -	664 11 -	153	22 9 -	392 10 3	230 1 9	32 7 1 12	210 13 10	56 8 8	962 21 7 8	1287 13 11	378 - 7	

8 January 1855

Total Decrease									Remainder								
Land				Assessment		Collection			Land				Assessment		Collection		
15				16			17		18				19		20		
acres	Cents	16	16	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	acres	Cents	16	16	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
180	1	2	12	202	13	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
146	3	12	"	206	5	8	26	2	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
4	27	8	"	10	8	"	1	15	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
223	29	3	8	306	15	10	76	12	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
44	36	14	"	87	9	6	32	13	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
311	2	11	"	353	10	10	176	13	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
41	2	9	1	71	5	9	46	7	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
145	17	6	"	121	12	9	91	5	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1097	1	5	8	1364	1	11	452	6	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6	7	1	"	266	8	7	133	4	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
10	21	11	"	64	10	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
15	32	13	"	95	14	6	23	15	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
15	17	3	"	80	7	2	10	3	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3	10	13	12	19	11	8	14	12	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
45	2	11	12	260	11	6	79	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
45	2	11	12	260	11	6	79	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1148	11	2	1	1891	6	"	661	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

Addition in July 1283.

Addition on account of progressive increase.

Land				Assessment			Collection			Land newly taken upon cowle.				Assessment			Collection		
21				22			23			24				25			26		
acres	Cents	16	16	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	acres	Cents	16	16	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	82	11	15	14	118	12	10	"	"	"
180	1	2	12	202	13	7	25	6	1	10	"	6	4	6	4	"	"	12	6
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	1	10	9	5	1	"	"	15	3
146	3	12	"	206	5	8	52	4	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
4	27	8	"	10	8	"	3	15	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
223	29	3	8	306	15	10	153	8	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
44	36	14	"	87	9	6	54	12	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
352	5	7	4	428	"	7	321	8	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
951	23	15	8	1242	5	2	610	15	3	97	11	"	11	130	2	1	11	9	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	28	7	"	221	8	8	110	12	4
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
4	27	8	"	23	2	9	11	9	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6	10	"	"	32	6	"	16	12	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
10	37	8	"	45	8	9	28	5	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
10	37	8	"	45	8	9	28	5	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
962	21	7	8	1287	13	11	639	5	2	101	2	7	11	351	10	6	112	8	1

Fort St. George

8th January 1853

Total increase

Total in July 1263

inclusive of increase.

Lands				Assessment			Collection			Lands				Assessment			Deductions. On account of progressive increase			On account of lands newly taken upon Cowle			Total			Remainder Collection.		
	27			28			29			30				31			32			33			34			35		
acres	Cot.	15	16	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	acres	Cot.	15	16	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P
82	11	15	14	118	12	10	"	"	"								"	"	"	118	12	10	118	12	10	"	"	"
190	1	9	"	209	1	7	25	2	7	82	11	15	14	118	12	10												
5	1	10	9	5	1	3	"	15	3	190	1	9	"	209	1	7	177	7	6	5	7	6	182	15	"	25	2	7
146	3	12	"	206	5	8	52	4	7	5	1	10	9	5	1	3	"	"	"	4	2	"	4	2	"	"	15	3
4	27	8	"	10	8	"	3	15	"	146	3	12	"	206	5	8	154	1	1	"	"	"	154	1	1	52	4	7
223	29	38		306	15	10	153	8	6	4	27	8	"	10	8	"	6	9	"	"	"	"	6	9	"	3	15	"
44	36	14	"	87	9	6	54	12	7	223	29	38		306	15	10	153	7	4	"	"	"	153	7	4	153	8	6
352	5	7	4	428	"	7	321	"	6	44	36	14	"	87	9	6	32	12	11	"	"	"	32	12	11	54	12	7
										352	5	7	4	428	"	7	107	"	1	"	"	"	107	"	1	321	"	6
1048	38	"	3	1372	7	3	612	11	"								631	5	11	128	6	4	759	12	3	612	11	"
3	28	7	"	221	8	5	110	12	4	1048	38	"	3	1372	7	3												
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	28	7	"	221	8	5	"	"	"	110	12	1	110	12	1	110	12	4
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"																			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"																			
4	27	8	"	23	2	9	11	9	5																			
6	10	"	"	22	6	"	15	12	6	4	27	8	"	23	2	9	11	9	4	"	"	"	11	9	4	11	9	5
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	6	10	"	"	22	6	"	5	9	6	"	"	"	5	9	6	15	12	6
																	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
10	37	8	"	45	8	9	28	5	11																			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"																			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"																			
										10	37	8	"	45	8	9	17	2	10	"	"	"	17	2	10	28	5	11
10	37	8	"	45	8	9	28	5	11																			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"																			
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"																			
10	37	8	"	45	8	9	28	5	11																			
										10	37	8	"	45	8	9	17	2	10	"	"	"	17	2	10	28	5	11
1053	23	15	3	1639	8	5	757	13	3	1053	23	15	3	1639	8	5	648	8	9	239	2	5	887	11	2	757	13	3

Nellore Collector's Office 5th December 1854

E. E. H. Signed J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Statement

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Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No 18 Statement of Shavy or Crops dried up in the Nellore Collectorate for Fasly 1263. No 15

Talooks	Ryots who obtained remission for Shavy. No. of Ryots	Settlement after deducting the general remission on the Cultivation at the Jummabundy.	Assessment of the shavy Land.	of which Remission granted	Percentage between Columns 4 & 5	Percentage between Columns 3 & 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		C Rs A P	C Rs A P	C Rs A P	C Rs A P	C Rs A P
1 Sunnapully	307	21,424 4 10	9,801 12 4	9,801 12 4	100 " "	45 12 "
2 Cottah	495	35,266 6 6	13,213 13 3	13,213 13 3	100 " "	37 7 6
3 Nellore	731	47,383 14 9	25,292 " 9	25,292 " 9	100 " "	53 6 "
4 Talamanchy	1759	56582 11 8	45,842 13 1	45,842 13 1	100 " "	81 " 4
5 Singum	180	8,441 2 7	1,859 8 "	1,859 8 "	100 " "	22 " 6
6 Cavaly	379	15,784 7 7	12,907 1 5	12,907 1 5	100 " "	81 12 4
7 Tammalatalapoor	16	2321 7 11	238 13 9	238 13 9	100 " "	10 4 7
8 Goondavole	138	4656 " 5	786 9 6	786 9 6	100 " "	16 14 3
9 Ravoor	153	7,239 8 1	1140 9 5	1140 9 5	100 " "	15 12 1
10 Caleghery	439	9,488 12 6	4,373 5 7	4,373 5 7	100 " "	46 32
11 Woodiaghery	74	2,159 14 4	488 4 8	488 4 8	100 " "	22 9 9
	4721	2,10,726 11 2	1,15,944 11 9	1,15,944 11 9	100 " "	55 " 4
12 Buddapoody	205	7,049 9 9	5461 7 "	5,430 13 6	99 7 "	77 " 7
13 Davagoodoor	56	1,889 14 6	1164 4 9	1051 10 6	90 5 2	55 10 4
14 Ongole	225	6,557 7 7	2,577 " 8	2,245 3 9	87 2 7	34 4 1
15 Enumanamellore	17	1301 3 11	645 9 1	645 9 1	100 " "	49 11 "
16 Chendalore	14	317 4 3	71 9 7	71 9 7	100 " "	22 9 1
	517	17,115 8 "	9,920 15 1	9,446 14 5	95 3 6	55 3 1
	5238	2,27,812 3 2	1,25,865 10 10	1,25,391 10 2	99 10 "	55 4 4.

Nellore Collector's Office
5th December 1854.

C. S. Jr. Assistant J. Ratcliff
Acting Collector.

Fort St George

8th January 1855.

No 19 Statement shewing the Cultivation of Sugar cane

No 15

Sugar cane, cotton and Indigo in the Collectorate of Nellore for Fasly 1263.-

1	Land 2			Assessment 3			Land 4			Assessment 5			Land 6			Assessment 7		
	Acres	Coons	16ths	Rs	As	Ps	Acres	Coons	16ths	Rs	As	Ps	Acres	Coons	16ths	Rs	As	Ps
Dry	"	39	1 "	14	1	"	2783	9	1 10	5162	13	11	13629	28	3 14	24937	4	10
Wet	"	1	15 4	"	11	"	2	15	3 7	18	5	3	807	32	15 13	4980	10	5
Mooloom	4	34	3 6	40	12	11	"	"	" "	"	"	"	2507	5	2 8	1581	3	2
Jareeb	"	3	14 8	7	4	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"	47	6	15 7	1212	3	10
Total	5	39	4 2	62	11	11	2785	24	5 1	5181	3	2	16991	33	5 7	47943	10	3
Enam																		
Dry	"	"	" "	"	"	"	1559	22	13 "	2490	14	8	2373	35	9 1	3948	"	4
Wet	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"	169	19	12 9	636	4	2
Mooloom	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"	424	26	5 4	2271	6	3
Jareeb	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	"	"	"	4	27	8 "	30	"	"
Total	"	21	7 12	19	15	"	1559	22	13 "	2490	14	8	2972	29	2 14	6885	10	9
Permanently Settled																		
Dry	"	"	" "	"	"	"	6877	"	1 14	6380	8	3	1445	34	15 6	2568	13	9
Wet	"	"	" "	"	"	"	1	22	8 4	4	"	"	97	6	11 8	473	2	9
Mooloom	"	"	" "	"	"	"	"	"	" "	11	8	"	1535	16	15 14	8025	12	3
Jareeb	"	"	" "	"	"	"	6	33	7 6	"	"	"	19	35	14 "	127	6	3
Total	"	"	" "	"	"	"	6885	16	" 4	6395	"	3	3098	15	8 12	11196	3	"
Grand Total	5	20	11 14	82	10	11	11230	23	2 5	14068	2	1	23062	38	1 1	68025	"	

Nellore Collector's Office 5th December 1855. E.E

Hy [Signed] J. Ratcliff
Actg Collector

Statement

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Fort St. George

8 January 1855.

No. 20 Statement shewing the Kistbundy of Land No. 17
held under Permanent tenure in Fasly 1263
in the Nellore Collectorate.

Jamy Nos. and Renumd Zemindaries	Names of the Zemindaries	Names of the Zemindaries	Particulars whether ancient or Proprietory	Amount of Peishcush.	Amount of the Remissions of the Motturpha tax included in the Permanent Beriz.
1	2	3	4	5	6
				C Rupees	C Rs As
Jamy	Venkatagherry	Rajah Valagoty Koomara Gachanna Naidoo	Ancient	388703 " "	" " "
2	Choondy Caumenany Bungaroo Muttarauze		Do.	18000 " "	" " "
3	Mobulpandoo	Rajah Rama Chendra Boopanlu Bantaroo	Do.	3850 " "	" " "
				410553 " "	" " "

Company's Rupees.

Nellore Collector's Office
5th December 1854.

(Signed) J. Ratcliff
Acting Collector

Statement

563

Fort St. George

8 1/11 January 1855

No. 21 Statement Shewing the Kisthundy of the Government Villages

No. 18 in the Collectorate of Nellore for fusly 1263

	Talooks	Names of the Tahsildars	Jummah of the year	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
			2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
1	Suvapully	Yaragoodipaudy Nursiah	64,849 13 11	4,053 2 11	4,053 2 11	8,106 4 11	8,106 4 11	12,159 6 11	12,159 6 11	12,159 6 11	4,052 15 11
2	Cottah	Syedkhan	38,683 11 2	2,417 11 2	2,417 11 2	4,835 6 11	4,835 6 11	7,253 1 11	7,253 1 11	7,253 1 11	2,417 11 2
3	Nellore	Attanarum Jagunnadha Row	67,083 9 4	4,192 11 7	4,192 11 7	8,385 7 2	8,385 7 2	12,578 2 9	12,578 2 9	12,578 2 9	4,192 11 7
4	Talamunchy	Jillallamoody Hunoomanta Row	31,038 7 9	1,939 14 6	1,939 14 6	3,879 13 11	3,879 13 11	5,819 11 6	5,819 11 6	5,819 11 6	1,939 14 3
5	Sangum	Emmanaing Veeraishalingum Mallaloo	46,573 13 8	2,910 13 10	2,910 13 10	5,821 11 8	5,821 11 8	8,732 9 6	8,732 9 6	8,732 9 6	2,910 14 2
6	Cavelly	Caudooniah	15,972 10 5	998 4 8	998 4 8	1,996 9 4	1,996 9 4	2,994 14 11	2,994 14 11	2,994 14 11	998 4 5
7	Toommallatlpore	Tidaity Marandayoolo	31,366 4 7	1,960 6 3	1,960 6 3	3,920 12 6	3,920 12 6	5,881 2 9	5,881 2 9	5,881 2 9	1,960 6 10
8	Goondavole	Varaganty Shashaghenry Row	22,220 7 11	1,388 12 5	1,388 12 5	2,777 8 10	2,777 8 10	4,166 5 3	4,166 5 3	4,166 5 3	1,388 12 9
9	Ravoor	Baubarkhan	86,415 3 2	5,400 15 2	5,400 15 2	10,801 14 4	10,801 14 4	16,202 13 6	16,202 13 6	16,202 13 6	5,400 15 8
10	Calegherry	Chitty Vencataramamah	37,909 13 10	2,369 5 10	2,369 5 10	4,738 11 8	4,738 11 8	7,108 1 6	7,108 1 6	7,108 1 6	2,369 6 4
11	Woodiaghenry	Syed Mahomed Saib Mondody	57,814 11 7	3,613 6 9	3,613 6 9	7,226 13 6	7,226 13 6	10,840 4 3	10,840 4 3	10,840 4 3	3,613 6 4
12	Sydapoor	Sodiula Lutchmicauntarow	32,238 10 8	2,014 14 8	2,014 14 8	4,029 13 4	4,029 13 4	6,044 12 11	6,044 12 11	6,044 12 11	2,014 14 8
13	Choondy Division	Emmainainy Audinarainz Cuppa of Polim	193 1 9	12 1 1	12 1 1	24 2 2	24 2 2	36 3 3	36 3 3	36 3 3	12 1 6
			532,359 10 11	33,272 7 9	33,272 7 9	66,544 15 6	66,544 15 6	99,817 7 3	99,817 7 3	99,817 7 3	33,272 6 8
14	Buddenpoody	Narapuntoola Seetapootrow	26,659 10 2	1,666 3 8	1,666 3 8	3,332 7 4	3332 7 4	4,998 11 11	4,998 11 11	4,998 11 11	1,666 3 2
15	Davagoodoor	Velidunda Vencatrow	67,656 3 11	4,228 8 2	4,228 8 2	8,457 11 4	8,457 11 4	12,685 8 6	12,685 8 6	12,685 8 6	4,228 8 6
16	Ongole	Hoggabully Sreenevassarow	79,602 10 7	4,975 2 8	4,975 2 8	9,950 5 4	9,950 5 4	14,925 8 11	14,925 8 11	14,925 8 11	4,975 2 7
17	Enamenamellore	Vamoolapauty Vissiah	72,644 4 3	4,540 4 3	4,540 4 3	9,080 8 6	9,080 8 6	13,620 12 9	13,620 12 9	13,620 12 9	4,540 4 6
18	Chendalore	Yeggeneo Vencatarow Acting	53,898 7 9	3,368 10 9	3,368 10 9	6,737 5 6	6,737 5 6	10,106 3 11	10,106 3 11	10,106 3 11	3,368 6 6
			300,461 3 9	18,778 13 6	18,778 13 6	37,557 11 11	37,557 11 11	56,336 8 6	56,336 8 6	56,336 8 6	18,778 9 3
		Grand Total	832,820 14 8	52,051 5 3	52,051 5 3	104,102 10 6	104,102 10 6	156,153 15 9	156,153 15 9	156,153 15 9	52,050 15 11

Nellore Collectors Office 5th December 1854

E & O.E. / Signed / J Ratliff
Ag Collector

Statement

564 Fort St. George 8th January 1855

No. 22 Statement Shewing the Demand Collection and Balance of Current Revenues Registrar and Permanently Settled in the Nellore Collectorate for Fusly 1263 No. 19

		Fusly 1262			Fusly 1263			Subsequent Collections of Balance in Column 7 to 30 September 1854	Balance
		Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance		
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Collector	1 Surveapully	126,244 1 10	120,977 13 7	5,266 4 3	64,849 13 0	60,401 6 0	4,448 7 0	2,672 " 8	2,176 6 4
	2 Cottah	67,392 8 3	60,397 9 1	6,994 15 2	38,683 0 2	32,417 12 11	6,265 3 3	3,869 5 10	2,395 13 5
	3 Nellore	135,560 6 4	121,306 12 1	14,253 10 3	67,983 9 4	57,815 12 6	9,267 12 10	6,788 14 5	2,478 14 5
	4 Talamunchy	113,894 13 2	102,820 15 10	11,073 13 4	31,038 7 9	20,009 12 10	11,028 10 11	1117 6 0	9,911 4 11
	5 Sungum	86,807 5 1	75,708 3 2	11,099 1 11	46,573 13 8	40,720 2 "	5,853 11 8	1,885 9 6	3,968 2 2
	6 Canualy	67,341 2 7	61,115 13 6	6,225 5 1	15,972 10 5	9,505 9 7	6,467 " 10	3958 9 7	2,508 7 3
	7 Soommalatalapoor	43,508 8 7	40,067 8 0	3441 " 7	31,366 4 7	29,189 " 10	2,177 3 9	1,025 11 1	1151 8 8
	8 Goondauale	25,938 12 3	25521 " 1	417 12 2	22,220 7 0	21,428 7 6	791 15 6	583 " 8	208 14 10
	9 Ranoor	105,893 10 1	100,677 9 9	5,216 " 4	86,415 3 2	76,209 " 11	10,206 3 3	6778 14 7	3,427 3 8
	10 Calegherry	64,832 14 11	59,094 " 2	5,738 14 9	37,909 13 10	32,359 13 4	5,550 " 6	2841 6 5	2,708 10 1
	11 Woodiagherry	69,387 13 1	66,099 13 "	3,288 " 1	57,814 11 7	53,819 5 10	3995 5 9	1804 4 5	2,191 1 4
	12 Sydapoorum	33,425 2 5	31,259 " 1	2,166 2 4	32,238 10 8	30,301 6 1	1937 4 7	1813 9 7	123 11 "
	13 Choundy	3853 7	218 14 8	166 4 11	193 1 9	772 "	115 15 9	57 9 4	58 6 9
	Total	940612 6 2	865265 1 "	75,347 5 2	532,359 10 11	463,854 12 4	68,504 14 7	35196 5 9	33,308 8 10
Asst. Collector	14 Buddapoody	79023 1 1	65,416 10 10	13,606 6 3	26,659 10 2	22,891 " 4	3,768 9 10	2,190 5 6	1,578 4 4
	15 Danvagoodoor	133,433 5 10	118,026 7 9	15,406 14 1	67,656 3 "	59,476 12 7	8,179 6 5	6,852 13 10	1,326 8 7
	16 Angale	113272 7 2	110,341 2 9	2931 4 5	79,602 10 7	68,534 8 8	11,068 1 11	8,683 13 7	2384 4 4
	17 Enamanamelloor	85,509 15 "	84,600 15 "	909 " "	72,644 3 7	71,063 14 4	1580 5 11	1381 3 11	199 2 "
	18 Chendaloor	62,828 " 7	62,597 15 5	230 1 2	53,898 7 9	52,853 10 9	1044 13 "	619 13 9	424 15 3
	Total	474066 13 8	440983 3 9	33,083 9 11	300,461 3 9	274,819 14 8	25,641 5 1	19,728 2 7	5913 2 6
	Total Collectors & Sub Coll.rs Talooks	1414679 3 10	1306248 4 9	108430 15 1	832,820 14 8	738,674 11 "	94,146 3 8	54,924 8 4	39,221 11 4

Asst. Talooks
Sub Collector

| | | |

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No. 23

Statement Shewing the Demand Collections and Balance on account of Sewai Jummah in the Nellore Collectorate for

	Demand			Collections upto 11th July of Fusly 1263.			Balance			Subsequent Collections to the end of September 1854		
	Arrears	Current	Total	Arrears	Current	Total	Arrears	Current	Total	Arrears	Current	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p
1 Fines			47336			47336			47336			
2 Banday			1056			1056			1056			
3 Over Collections			7181			7181			7181			
4 Sale proceeds of trees			32210			32210			32210			
5 Commission on the Sale of distrained property			15992			15992			15992			
6 Batta pr gain by exchange			34			34			34			
7 Sale proceeds of Palmyra trees			7046			7046			7046			
8 Penalties on deeds not written on Stamps			920			920			920			
9 Salt Extra Collections			182129			182129			182129			
10 Inafted Enams			3614			3614			3614			
11 Revenue not included in the Settlement	2019	8984	115300312	134	143413	2448	1151591	2570	43216145	54	56	2261
Remission			39323			39323						
			42800									
									84138			
12 Interest			28678			28678			28678			
13 Sale proceeds of floated wood			9615			9615			9615			
Total	2019	8405447	6073534	134	143483	6435181	1151591	2570	43216145	54	56	2261
Remission sanctioned by Government on 16th July 1853			39323			39323						

Nellore Collector's Office, 5th December 1854.

Fusly 1263.-

Balance Arrears						
Recoverable	Irrecoverable	Total	Current	Total	Remarks.
14	15	16	17	18	19.
CRs. A. P.	CRs. A. P.	CRs. A. P.	CRs. A. P.	CRs. A. P.	
367 1 "	12 18 11 2	1,585 12 2	574 12 12	1,00 8 3	Of the irrecoverable balance of Rupees 12-18-11-2 the amount upto fusly 1260 is Rupees 235-8-4 due by poor Ryots who's has been reported to the Board on 7th June 1854 - The remainder Rupees 983-3-2 is due by poor Ryots and those who have absconded which has been apprised to in the Jummabundy Report for Fusly 1263-
367 1 "	12 18 11 2	1,585 12 2	574 12 12	1,00 8 3	

E. E. Fo. (Signed) J. Ratliff
Acting Collector.

Fort St. George

8th January 1855.

No. 24

Statement Shewing the Collections on account of arrears of Land Revenue for former Fuslies in the Nellore District for Fusly 1263.

Fuslies	Arrears at the Commencement of Fusly 1263.	Collections. Upto 11th July 1263	Remission	Total	Balance at the close of the Fusly	Subsequent Collections.	Balance	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	
1217								
1218								
1221								
1222								
1223								
1224								
1225								
1227								
1229								
1230								
1232								
1233								
1237								
1238								
1239								
1240								
1241								
1242								
1243	3	3		3				
1244	57 3	4 8		4 8	3	4	56 15 10	
1245	197	12 4		12 4	8	7	195 7 3	
1246	278	8	3	4 3	3	4	274 12 5	
1247	205	13 7		8 5	8	5	197 13 2	
1248	480 1 3			15 6	15	6	464 7 3	
1249	293 13 9			14 2	14	2	279 11 9	
1250	611 11 2			28 8 5	28	5	583 2 9	
1251	902 8			29 6 5	29	5	872 10 3	3 15 3
1252	166 1 10			3 14 9	3	14 9	162 3 1	
1253	178 15 1			3 4 1	3	4 1	175 11	8 8
1254	1869 1 8			27 11 5	27	11 5	1841 6 3	4 8
1255	3674 1 5			74 11 6	74	11 6	3599 5 11	14 5 10
1256	11045 6 4			118 12 8	118	12 8	11326 9 8	14 5 10
1257	15412 5 6		3	354 12 6	354	12 6	15057 9	19 5 1
1258	26178 7 8			1059 2 9	1059	2 9	25119 4 11	136 6 1
1262	108339 15 11			81783 8 11	81783	8 11	26550 7	622 11 1
Total	170498 3	83530 14 9		83530 14 9	869671	6		802 6 5

Of the total balance of Rupees 86164-11-1. the amount to the end of Fusly 1260 is Rupees 35248-0-4. this has been enquired into and a report on the subject made to the Board on 7th June 1854 and are classed as follows.

Recoverable	1200-14-2
Doubtful	824-7-8
Irrecoverable	33222-10-6
	35248-0-4

The balance of Fusly 1261 is Rupees 24982-14-10 which also has been enquired into and referred to in the Gummalundy Reported for Fusly 1262 submitted on 29th December 1853 and reported on on the 18th October 1854. The balance is classified as follows.-

Recoverable	1812-8-6
Doubtful	97-8-3
Irrecoverable	23072-14-1
	24982-14-10

The balance of Fusly 1262 is Rupees 25933-11-11 this has been enquired into at the formation of the settlement for Fusly 1263 and reported on in the Gummalundy Report of that Fusly. The Recoverable portion is-

	6602-15-6
Doubtful	2434-11-5
Irrecoverable	16896-1-0
	25933-11-11

Grand Total 86164-11-1

Fort St. George

8th January 1855.

	Arrears at the Commencement of Fusly 1263.			Collections.				Balance at the close of the Fusly		Subsequent Collections.	Balance.			Remarks.
				Upto 11th July Fusly 1263		Remission	Total							
	2			3			4		5		7			8	9
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Peishcush. Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.			
1															
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															
11															
12															
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22															
23															
24															
25															
26															
27															
28															
29															
30															
31															
32															
33															
34	482	2					482	2		482	2				
35	446	4	1				446	4	1	446	4	1			
36	627	2	4										627	2	4
37	81	12	6	18	3	1				18	3	1	63	9	5
38	2,121	3	5	1969	4	8				1969	4	8	151	11	9
	3,758	8	6	1,987	7	9	928	6	3	2,915	14		842	10	6

These balances being irrecoverable were recommended to be written off under dates of 7th June 1854 and 18th October 1854. The recovery of this balance is doubtful and has been explained in the Summabundy Report for Fusly 1263.

Fort St. George

8th January 1855.

	Arrears at the Commencement of Fusly 1263.	Collections. Up to 15th July Fusly 1263.	Remission	Total	Balance at the close of the Fusly	Subsequent Collections	Balance	Remarks.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	£ R. A. P.	£ R. A. P.	£ R. A. P.	£ R. A. P.	£ R. A. P.	£ R. A. P.	£ R. A. P.	
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
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23								
24								
25								
26								
27								
28								
29								
30								
31								
32								
33								
34								
35								
36								
37								
38	134 4 2	134 4 2		134 4 2				
	134 4 2	134 4 2		134 4 2				

Fort St. George

8th January 1855.

	Arrears at the Commencement of Fusly 1263.		Collections. Upto 11th July Fusly 1263.			Total	Balance at the close of the Fusly		Subsequent Collections		Balance		Remarks.
	2		3				6		7		8		9
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
1	7	14 2	"	" "	"	" "	7	14 2	"	" "	7	14 2	
2	419	5 1	"	" "	"	" "	419	5 1	"	" "	419	5 1	
3	147	13 10	"	" "	"	" "	147	13 10	"	" "	147	13 10	
4	37	1 10	"	" "	"	" "	37	1 10	"	" "	37	1 10	
5	424	8 4	"	" "	"	" "	424	8 4	"	" "	424	8 4	
6	413	12 10	"	" "	"	" "	413	12 10	"	" "	413	12 10	
7	5	0 11	3	14 1	"	" "	1	8 10	"	" "	1	8 10	
8	50	1 8	"	" "	3	14 1	50	1 8	"	" "	50	1 8	
9	"	" "	"	" "	"	" "	"	" "	"	" "	"	" "	
10	100	12 10	"	" "	"	" "	100	12 10	"	" "	100	12 10	
11	263	5 11	"	" "	"	" "	263	5 10	"	" "	263	5 11	
12	40	7 9	"	" "	"	" "	40	7 9	"	" "	40	7 9	
13	9	9 8	"	" "	"	" "	9	9 8	"	" "	9	9 8	
14	223	15 2	"	" "	"	" "	223	15 2	"	" "	223	15 2	
15	270	2 1	"	" "	"	" "	270	2 1	"	" "	270	2 1	
16	465	5 10	"	" "	"	" "	465	5 10	"	" "	465	5 10	
17	966	11 7	"	" "	"	" "	966	11 7	"	" "	966	11 7	
18	7447	2 4	"	" "	"	" "	7447	2 4	"	" "	7447	2 4	
19	7181	2 6	81	" "	81	" "	7100	2 6	"	" "	7100	2 6	
20	10851	8 4	"	" "	"	" "	10851	8 4	"	" "	10778	8 4	
21	9331	9 7	"	" "	"	" "	9331	9 7	73	" "	9331	9 7	
22	10737	5 4	90	12 4	90	12 4	10646	9 "	"	" "	10646	9 "	
23	10277	12 9	25	" "	25	" "	10252	12 9	"	" "	10252	12 9	
24	8830	2 1	50	" "	50	" "	8786	2 1	"	" "	8786	2 1	
25	7718	8 10	"	" "	"	" "	7718	8 10	"	" "	7718	8 10	
26	7905	7 3	"	" "	"	" "	7905	7 3	"	" "	7905	7 3	
27	7778	6 10	66	12 "	66	12 "	7711	10 10	"	" "	7711	10 10	
28	12709	5 6	"	" "	"	" "	12709	5 6	"	" "	12709	5 6	
29	12053	8 2	6	" "	6	" "	12047	8 2	"	" "	12047	8 2	
30	8262	13 7	"	" "	"	" "	8262	13 7	"	" "	8262	13 7	
31	7963	2 7	"	" "	"	" "	7963	2 7	"	" "	7963	2 7	
32	3511	" 9	9	23	9	23	3501	14 6	"	" "	3501	14 6	
33	3467	12 6	"	" "	"	" "	3467	12 6	"	" "	3467	12 6	
34	5262	10 6	"	" "	"	" "	5262	10 6	"	" "	5262	10 6	
35	6276	" 6	152	13 2	152	13 2	6123	4 "	13	4 2	6109	15 2	
36	7297	2 7	1	11 1	1	11 1	7295	7 6	27	4 6	7268	3 "	
37	6196	31 2	390	10 "	239	6 10	5956	12 3	"	" "	5956	12 3	
38	19564	5 9	105	23 9	105	23 9	9040	12 3	148	14 3	8891	14 "	
	190809	10 10	11250	1 3	11250	1 3	179559	9 7	262	6 11	179297	2 8	

Of the total balance of Rupees 1,79,297-2-8 a remission of Rupees 1,61255-3-10- was a balance under the Sanction of Government dated 2d June 1854 leaving a balance as follows-

Upto the end of Fusly 1261 — 9150-"-10
Fusly 1262- Doubtful — 8891-14-"
18041-14-10-

Arrears at the Commencement of Fusly 1263-	Collections- upto 11th July Fusly 1263-	Remissions	Total	Balance at the close of the Fusly	Subsequent Collections-	Balance	Remarks
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	CB a p	
Mrlla Curnums.							
1 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
3 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
4 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
5 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
6 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
7 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
8 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
9 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
10 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
11 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
12 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
13 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
14 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
15 "	"	"	"	"	"	"	
16 12	12 5	"	"	12 12 5	"	"	
17 21	12 5	"	"	21 12 5	"	"	
18 97	8 11	"	"	97 8 11	"	"	
19 100	3 10	"	"	100 3 10	"	"	
20 135	10 8	"	"	135 10 8	"	"	
21 128	4 3	"	"	128 4 3	"	"	
22 231	3 5	1 5 7	"	229 13 10	"	1 "	
23 133	2 10	"	"	133 1 "	"	"	
24 102	15 10	"	"	102 15 10	"	"	
25 267	" 10	"	"	266 6 "	"	"	
26 170	7 10	"	"	170 7 10	"	"	
27 1204	11 2	4 15 2	"	199 12 "	"	"	
28 329	15 "	5 11 10	"	324 3 2	"	2 "	
29 240	5 2	3 " 7	"	237 4 7	"	"	
30 261	4 2	" " "	"	261 2 2	"	"	
31 161	5 11	" " "	"	161 5 11	"	"	
32 103	2 4	" " 8	"	103 1 8	"	"	
33 139	12 6	" " "	"	139 12 6	"	"	
34 236	4 8	" " 4	"	235 15 4	"	"	
35 676	3 "	6 8 4	"	669 10 8	"	"	
36 346	10 1	2 14 7	"	343 11 6	"	"	
37 693	5 "	17 10 9	"	669 9 3	"	"	
38 2892	9 11	2138 7 9	"	738 6 2	"	61 "	
7.686	122 2.181	11 5 "	"	2.138 7 9	7.54 2 2	15 12 "	
						54 82 15 11	

" " " "

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

	Arrears at the commencement of Fasly 1263.			Collections up to 11th July 1263			Remissions			Total			Balance at the end of the Fasly			Subsequent Collections			Balance			Remarks
	2.			3			4			5			6			7			8			9
	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	
	Total Land Revenue.																					
1	7	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	14	2	-	-	-	7	14	2	
2	419	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	419	5	1	-	-	-	419	5	1	
3	147	13	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	13	10	-	-	-	147	13	10	
4	371	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	371	1	10	-	-	-	371	1	10	
5	424	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	8	4	-	-	-	424	8	4	
6	413	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	12	10	-	-	-	413	12	10	
7	5	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	10	-	-	-	1	8	10	
8	50	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	1	8	-	-	-	50	1	8	
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	
10	100	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	12	10	-	-	-	100	12	10	
11	263	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	5	11	-	-	-	263	5	11	
12	40	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	7	9	-	-	-	40	7	9	
13	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	8	-	-	-	9	9	8	
14	223	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	223	15	2	-	-	-	223	15	2	
15	270	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	2	1	-	-	-	270	2	1	
16	478	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	478	2	3	-	-	-	478	2	3	
17	988	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	988	8	-	-	-	-	988	8	-	
18	7544	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7544	11	3	-	-	-	7544	11	3	
19	7281	9	4	81	3	-	-	-	-	81	3	-	7200	6	4	-	-	-	7200	6	4	
20	10990	7	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	10987	3	-	73	-	-	10914	3	-	
21	9517	6	3	-	8	7	-	-	-	-	8	7	9516	13	8	-	-	1	9516	13	8	
22	16971	12	9	92	1	11	-	-	-	92	1	11	16879	10	10	-	-	-	16879	10	10	
23	10608	11	11	27	5	1	-	-	-	27	5	1	10581	6	10	-	1	10	10581	5	-	
24	8939	1	11	50	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	8889	1	11	-	-	-	8889	1	11	
25	8263	10	4	3	15	1	-	-	-	3	15	1	8259	11	3	-	-	-	8259	11	3	
26	8281	12	8	8	-	5	-	-	-	8	-	5	8273	12	3	-	-	-	8273	12	3	
27	8463	3	3	87	1	2	-	-	-	87	1	2	8376	2	1	-	4	-	8375	14	1	
28	13333	2	3	19	13	10	-	-	-	19	13	10	13313	4	5	-	-	-	13313	4	5	
29	12905	8	6	37	9	-	-	-	-	37	9	-	12867	15	6	-	1	5	12867	14	1	
30	9426	2	5	29	6	5	-	-	-	29	6	5	9396	12	-	4	1	3	9392	10	9	
31	8290	10	4	3	14	9	-	-	-	3	14	9	8286	11	7	-	13	-	8285	14	7	
32	3793	2	2	12	7	-	-	-	-	12	7	-	3780	11	2	-	-	-	3780	11	2	
33	5476	10	8	27	11	5	-	-	-	27	11	5	5448	15	3	4	8	8	5444	6	7	
34	9655	2	9	75	-	10	482	2	2	557	3	-	9097	15	9	-	-	-	9097	15	9	
35	19043	13	11	278	2	2	4464	1		724	6	3	18319	7	8	24	10	-	18291	13	8	
36	23683	4	6	359	6	2	-	-	-	359	6	2	23323	14	4	46	9	7	23277	4	9	
37	33149	12	3	1334	7	5	-	-	-	1334	7	5	31815	4	10	142	7	1	31672	13	9	
38	133052	7	2	9654	9	3	-	-	-	9654	9	3	36503	4	2	788	3	-	35715	1	2	
	372887	3	11	99084	7	4	928	6	3	100012	13	7	272874	6	4	1087	11	10	271786	10	6	

Nellore Collector's Office 5th December 1854. E.E.P.

Signed J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Statement

572 Fort St George 8th January 1855.

(N°25) Statement shewing the Collections on account of Tuccavy or advances made on account of cultivation in the Collectorate of Nellore in Fusly 1263.-

Talooks	Sanctioned amount of Tuccavy transferred to the Talooks-	Of which amount returned to the Hooz oor not distributed-	Remainder distributed among the Ryots-	Deduct collections up to the 11th July of 1854 Fusly 1263	Balance	Subsequent Collections upto the end of	Balance	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Cᵗᵉˢ a p	Cᵗᵉˢ a p	Cᵗᵉˢ a p	Cᵗᵉˢ a p	Cᵗᵉˢ a p	Cᵗᵉˢ a p	Cᵗᵉˢ a p	
Nellore	500 - -	420 - -	80 - -	80 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Goondavole	50 - -	50 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Ravoor	180 - -	180 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Total	730 - -	650 - -	80 - -	80 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Sub Collectorate. Chendalore	30 - -	- - -	30 - -	30 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Grand Total	760 - -	650 - -	110 - -	110 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	

Nellore Collectors Office 5th December 1854.

EE pr

(Signed) J. C. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Statement

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No. 26. Statement shewing the Demand Collection and Balance of Land Revenue with remissions written off under sanction for 10 Years in the Collectorate of Nellore for Fusly 1263.

Fuslies.	Demand	Collection	Balance	Remission	Outstanding	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Cᴿˢ a p	Cᴿˢ a p	Cᴿˢ a p	Cᴿˢ a p	Cᴿˢ a p	
1253	19,40,696 6 4	18,35,263 11 9	1,05,432 10 7	92,564 11 1	12,867 15 6	Date of sanction for remissions 14th October 1845. 12th April 1849 and 25th June 1850.
1254	18,35,082 6 5	18,06,772 11 3	28,309 11 2	18,912 15 2	9,396 12 -	Dº 28th September 1848. 12th April 1849 and 25th June 1850.
1255	17,81,772 5 4	17,68,583 9 2	13,188 12 2	4,902 - 7	8,286 11 7	Dº
1256	19,70,861 9 4	19,62,977 7 8	7,884 1 8	4,103 6 6	3,780 11 2	Dº 12th April 1849.
1257	20,53,364 8 -	20,43,215 3 9	10,149 4 3	4,700 5 -	5,448 15 3	Dº 27th March and 12th April 1849.
1258	19,37,230 2 7	19,18,882 15 3	18,347 3 4	9,249 3 7	9,097 15 9	Dº 25th June 1850. 11th Decr 1851 & 24th Septr 1852.
1259	19,16,257 8 8	18,97,209 7 3	19,048 1 5	7,289 9 9	18,319 7 8	Dº 11th December 1851 and 24th September 1852.
1260	19,02,695 7 5	18,79,089 3 5	23,606 4 -	282 5 8	23,323 14 4	Dº 11th December 1851.
1261	19,94,426 4 9	19,62,610 15 11	31,815 4 10	. . .	31,815 4 10	
1262	19,36,476 14 4	18,99,973 10 2	36,503 4 2	. . .	36,503 4 2	
Total	19,26,886 3 9 2	18,97,45,781 5 7	2,94,284 9 7	1,35,443 9 4	1,58,841 . 3	

Nellore Collector's Office 5th December 1854.

E E for J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

General.

574.

No 27. General Abstract Statement of the whole Revenue from Land and Extra Sources in the District of Nellore for Fusly 12 — Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Division	Name of Talooks	Land Permanently Settled	Land Village Rents for more than one year	Land Ryotwar	Land Under annual Settlement Village Rents	Land Under annual Settlement Ctmany	Land Under annual Settlement Total	Extra Sources of Revenue Shrotriems	Extra Sources of Revenue Total of Columns 7 and 8	Total Land Revenue	Sayer Rented	Sayer Ctmany	Sayer Total
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p	Cs Rs a p
	1 Sutrapally			64,849 13			64,849 13						
	2 Cottah			38,683 2			38,683 2						
	3 Nellore		600	65,622 9	605	256	66,483 9 4						
	4 Talamanchee			31,038 7 9			31,038 7 9						
	5 Sungum			46,573 13 8			46,573 13 8						
	6 Cahvely			15,972 10 5			15,972 10 5						
	7 Tummalatalaipoor			31,366 4 7			31,366 4 7						
	8 Goondavole			22,220 7			22,220 7						
	9 Ravur			84,605 3 2	1810		86,415 3 2						
	10 Calegherry			37,909 13 10			37,909 13 10						
	11 Woodiagherry		985	56,829 11 7			56,829 11 7						
	12 Sydapoorum		19,157 12		7178	5,882 14 8	13,080 14 8						
	Choondy					193 1 9	193 1 9						
	Total		20,742 12	4,95,671 14 2	9,613	6,332 9	5,11,616 14 11						
	13 Buddapoody			26,659 10 2			26,659 10 2						
	14 Davagoodoor			67,656 3			67,656 3						
	15 Ongole			79,602 10 7			79,602 10 7						
	16 Emamanamellore			72,644 4 3			72,644 4 3						
	17 Chendalooor			53,898 7 9			53,898 7 9						
	Total			3,00,461 3 9			3,00,461 3 9						
	Grand Total	4,17,814 9 3	20,742 12	7,96,133 1 11	9,613	6,332 9	8,12,078 2 8			98,556 2 5	9,10,634 5 1	13,491 10 4	

Fort St George

8th January 1855.

Extra Sources of Revenue (Continued)

Abkarry				Sundry Small Farms and Licenses				Motarpha		Stamps		Salt		Sea Customs		Total extra Branches		Total including Land revenue columns 10 and 24	
Rented	Amany	Total		Rented	Amany	Total													
14				15		16		17		18		19		20		21		22	
Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p

576 Fort St. George

No. 28 Statement of the Number of Government

Division	Name of the Talookes	Villages where Plantations have been formed.		
	1	2		3
Collector	1 Surrapally	Surrapally		2
		Goodoor		1
		Kankerlapollem		1
	2 Cottah	Goonoopaudoor		1
		Chillamatoor		1
	3 Cawelly	Bramanakeraka		1
		Jaldunky		1
		Boodoomgeontah		1
		Jooraldinna		1
	4 Calegherry	Calegherry		1
	5 Woodiagherry	Appasamoodram		1
		Total		12
Asst Collector	6 Dwarapoodoor	Moorgulchinta		1
		Condapie		1
	7 Ongole	Karaveady		3
	8 Enamanamelloor	Bodavarapaudoo		1
		Total		6
	Grand Total			18

Nellore Collectors Office
5th December 1854.

E E pr

T G J

8th Jan

Zufte

Extent occupied Plantat	Total	Grand Total	Spare Trees ready to supply deficien=cies=	Plants ready for trans= =planta =tion	Permanent Rooms of Cur=ms.	List
	13	14	15	16		
"					4	15
					£ 1 0 0	1 0 0
					13 .	5 11 6
					4 1	6 3 "
16	620	"	"	"	3 5 4	. " "
					3 7 11	0 11 9
4	218	"	"	"	1 9 3	2 13 "
					4 5 10	. 15 6
					3 1 4	. " "
					1 14 9	1 6 9
18	737	"	"	"		
	700	"	"	"	10 9 5	. " "
4	800	"	"	100	4 10 "	0 3 4
9	3045	3045	"	100	1 14 10	. 15 4
53	322	"	"	"		
					14 2 3	2 2 8
11						
	343	"	"	"	9 9 3	. " "
14	90	"	"	"	3 4 "	. " "
1	755	755	"	"	11 8 10	. " "
24	3830	3830	"	100	12 12 7	. " "
80					1 14 10	. 1 8
					3 1 4	. " "
					39 13 10	. 1 8

J. Ratliff

Acting Collector.

No 26

8th January 1855.—

Description and Number of Trees standing in Fasly 1263.

Extent of Land occupied for Plantations.				Tamarind	Mango	Jaffa	Fruit trees. Naradi or Country Plum.	Jack	Guava and Small fruit trees	Total	Sundry	Total	Grand Total	Spare Trees ready to supply deficiencies	Plants ready for transplantation
4				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
"															
16	16	4	"	11	390	28	29	"	4	462	158	620	"	"	"
4	"	2	8	"	103	14	9	"	40	169	49	218	"	"	"

577

Fort St. George

No. 29. Statement Shewing the Details of the Zufted Shrotriums settled under Summary No. 28

Permanent Shrotrium Barez

Number of Talooks	Number	Names of Zufted Shrotriums	Jyen:	Roofsooms of Stalicur-nums.	Poortawar Roof-looms	White-war Roofsooms	Balarow Roofsooms	Total	According to Extent of land
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P	Goortoos 16ths 16ths
1 Survapully	1	Anoopully pandoo	295 7 4	2 13 .	3 13 6	" " "	" " "	302 1 10	6 8 "
	2	Coodetepully	323 13 2	3 4 1	" " "	" " "	" " "	327 1 3	15 " "
	3	Nagoolavaram	331 14 1	3 5 4	" " "	" " "	" " "	335 3 5	" " "
	4	Bundapully	364 3 11	3 7 11	2 14 2	" " "	" " "	370 10 "	15 4 "
	5	Purlapaud	165 15 1	1 9 3	1 14 10	" " "	" " "	169 7 2	9 8 "
	6	Nalabulla	457 5 11	4 5 10	" " "	5 12 5	" " "	467 8 2	2 " "
	7	Poonjoor paud	323 12 8	3 1 4	" " "	" " "	" " "	326 14 "	" " "
2 Nellore	1	Goondlapalem	2,262 8 2	21 14 9	8 10 6	5 12 5	" " "	2,298 13 10	48 4 "
	2	Ambapoorum	1,113 " 2	10 9 5	7 11 3	" " "	" " "	1,131 4 10	" " "
	3	Vogoor paud	485 11 "	4 10 "	5 12 6	" " "	" " "	496 1 6	12 " "
			202 5 11	1 14 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	204 4 9	5 12 "
3 Talamanchy	1	Auloor paud	1,801 1 1	17 2 3	13 7 9	" " "	" " "	1,831 11 1	17 12 "
	2	Valecherla	971 5 5	9 9 3	" " "	" " "	" " "	980 9 8	" " "
	3	Pullapoloo	344 " 7	3 4 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	347 4 7	" " "
	4	Toommagoonta	1,214 3 1	11 8 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	1,225 11 11	" " "
	5	Arumtabhatla kundrega	1,133 3 10	12 12 7	" " "	" " "	" " "	1,144 " 5	" " "
	6	Yalamanchy paud	198 6 3	1 14 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	200 5 1	" 12 "
			323 12 5	3 1 4	" " "	" " "	" " "	326 13 9	" " "
			4,185 15 7	39 13 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	4,224 13 5	" 12 "

8th January 1855

System in Fusly 12 63
A.D. 1853/54

Metta division of Kyled produce	Produce According to Metta tenure Corooshist after deducting calavasem and cultivators share	Extent of land	Shist	Total Extent of Land	Shist
	10	11	12	13	14 15
Candies	Toom	CRS	a P goortoos	16ths 16ths	CRS a P goortoos	16ths 16ths	CRS a P
					6 8 "	15 11 6
"	16 15½	15 11 6	" " "	" " "	15 " "	116 3 "
6	12 7½	116 3 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
"	" "	" " "	" " "	" " "	15 4 "	20 11 9
1	6 11¼	20 11 9	" " "	" " "	9 8 "	22 13 "
1	5 11½	22 13 "	" " "	" " "	2 " "	" 15 6
"	1 "¼	" 15 6	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
"	" "	" " "	" " "	" " "	484 "	1769
10	215 1769	" " "	" " "			
					12 "	103 4
"	88 103 4	" " "	" " "		5 12 "	1 15 4
"	1 12 1 15 4	" " "	" " "		17 12 "	12 2 8
"	104 12 2 8	" " "	" " "			
					12 "	2 1 8
"	312 2 1 8	" " "	" " "			
"	312 2 1 8	" " "	" " "		12 "	2 1 8

Fort St. George

8th January 1835

Maugany

According to division of produce											According to Mucta tenure.			Total			
Extent of land			Kyled produce			Coroo shist after deducting Calavasom and Cultivator's share.			Extent of land		Shist	Extent of land		Shist			
16			17			18			19		20	21		22			
Goortoos	16/16	16/16	Candies	Tom	m	C Rs	A	P	Goortoos	16/16	C Rs A P	Goortoos	16/16	C Rs	A	P	
"	5	"	"	9	4 3/4	8	3	2	"	"	" " "	"	5	"	8	13	2
5	4	"	7	8	6 1/2	94	7	"	"	"	" " "	5	4	"	94	7	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
14	"	"	34	19	11 1/2	340	10	9	"	"	" " "	14	"	"	340	10	9
2	"	"	2	19	11 3/4	38	14	5	"	"	" " "	2	"	"	38	14	5
12	11	"	9	11	12 3/4	112	5	11	"	"	" " "	12	11	"	112	5	11
34	4	"	55	9	2 1/4	595	2	3	"	"	" " "	34	4	"	595	2	3
7	4	"	4	15	5 3/8	58	"	10	"	"	" " "	7	4	"	58	"	10
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
7	4	"	4	15	5 3/8	58	"	10	"	"	" " "	7	4	"	58	"	10
2	12	4	3	6	15	37	9	"	"	4	11 1/2 6 2 10	3	"	15/2	43	11	10
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
11	6	"	17	6	15	215	"	1	"	"	" " "	11	6	"	215	"	1
1	5	"	"	7	9 1/2	4	4	6	"	"	" " "	1	5	"	4	4	6
7	7	8	7	7	10 1/2	89	11	9	"	"	" " "	7	7	8	89	11	9
2	6	"	"	"	9 3/4	7	14	1	"	"	" " "	2	6	"	7	14	1
27	4	12	28	18	11 1/4	354	7	5	"	4	11 1/2 6 2 10	27	9	7/2	360	10	3

Mooloom-

According to division of produce											According to Mucta tenure			Total			
Extent of land			Kyled produce			Coroo shist after deducting Calavasom and Cultivator's share.			Extent of land		Shist	Extent of land		Shist			
23			24			25			26			27			28		
Goortoos	16/16	16/16	Candies	Tom	m	C Rs	A	P	Goortoos	16/16	C Rs A P	Goortoos	16/16	C Rs	A	P	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	8	12 11 7 9	"	8	12	11	7	9
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	6	12 8 13 9	"	6	12	8	13	9
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	8 4 9 6	"	3	8	4	9	6
"	3	"	"	2	12 1/2	1	142	"	"	"	" " "	"	3	"	1	142	
"	3	"	"	2	12 1/2	1	142	1	3	"	24 15 "	1	6	"	26	132	
6	12	"	3	9	12	43	10	5	"	2	" 5 "	6	14	"	48	10	5
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	7	2	" 114 "	7	2	"	114	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2	"	" 20 "	2	"	"	20	"	"
6	12	"	3	9	12	43	10	5	9	4	" 139 "	16	"	"	182	10	5
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	10	4 6 6 7	"	10	4	6	6	7
"	158	"	48 1/2	2	159	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	158	"	2	159	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	7	8 21 12 "	"	7	8	21	12	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	158	"	48 1/2	2	159	1	1	12	28	27	2 14 31 2 4						

Land according to Mucta tenure.						Total						Ready Money					
Extent of land			Shist			Extent of land			Shist			Pollary			Cuncha or pasture land		
30			31			32			33			34			35		
Coorlas	⅛	16ths	cRs	A	P	Coorlas	⅛	16ths	cRs	A	P	cRs	A	P	cRs	A	P
"	"	"	"	"	"	7	5	12	36	"	5	43	15	9	"	"	"
"	2	4	6	3	6	20	6	4	216	13	6	57	8	"	"	"	"
"	1	8	5	4	"	"	1	8	5	4	"	94	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	10	2	4	3	29	11	6	372	8	6	38	4	"	"	"	"
"	"	11	1	14	"	11	8	11	63	9	5	23	"	8	"	"	"
"	1	14	4	15	9	2	5	6	10	8	9	51	12	10	"	"	"
"	1	2	3	"	9	12	15	2	114	4	10	34	"	"	"	"	"
"	8	1	23	13	3	84	6	1	822	4	5	345	9	3	"	"	"
"	1	9	2	13	6	14	13	9	109	8	9	117	15	6	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	19	2	"	124	3	4	168	4	6	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	7	12	"	21	15	4	37	9	"	"	"	"
"	1	9	2	13	6	41	1	9	255	11	5	319	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	3	"	5	2	3	11	6½	50	4	4	37	6	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	15	8	2	15	9	52	3	"	"	"	"
1	10	13½	88	10	"	13	8	5½	325	6	1	63	5	9	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	1	5	"	4	4	6	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	1	8	4	10	4	8	5	"	96	4	9	19	10	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	4	6	"	7	14	1	61	3	2	"	"	"
1	12	8½	93	9	6	32	3	4	484	4	9	233	11	11	"	"	"

8th to 15th January 1855

Collection.

Tax on Palmyra and Date trees.			Moturpoha			Tamarind and Cocoanut trees			Enam Badegaha			Bundary			Sundry Small farms			Total			Total including Ready Money Collections.			Deduct manumol exemptions to Woorlawar & Co.			Remainder			Roopoons			Total Baraz		
36			37			38			39			40			41			42			43			44			45			46			47.		
CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P	CRS	A	P
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	43	15	9	80	"	2	"	"	"	80	"	2	"	"	"	80	"	2
"	"	"	"	12	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	59	4	"	276	1	6	11	"	12	264	5	6	2	10	6	267	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	94	"	"	99	7	"	"	"	"	99	7	"	"	"	10	99	7	10
"	"	"	"	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	38	12	"	411	4	6	"	"	"	411	4	6	"	"	"	411	4	6
"	"	"	"	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	24	"	8	87	10	1	"	"	"	87	10	1	1	6	8	89	"	9
"	"	"	"	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	56	4	10	66	13	7	6	"	"	60	13	7	"	"	"	60	13	7
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	34	"	"	154	4	10	"	"	"	154	4	10	1	2	10	155	7	8
"	"	"	5	12	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	253	5	7	1175	9	8	17	12	"	1157	13	8	5	4	10	1163	2	6
12	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	32	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	161	15	6	271	8	3	15	"	"	256	8	3	4	14	9	261	7	"
"	8	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	164	15	6	289	2	10	"	"	"	289	2	10	"	5	"	289	7	10
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	37	9	"	59	8	4	"	"	"	59	8	4	"	"	4	59	8	8
12	8	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	32	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	364	8	"	620	3	5	15	"	"	605	3	5	"	"	4	610	7	6
"	"	"	7	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44	14	"	95	5	7	"	"	"	95	5	7	5	4	1	95	13	7
"	"	"	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	65	3	"	68	2	9	"	"	"	68	2	9	"	8	4	68	3	2
2	"	"	15	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	81	5	9	406	11	10	"	"	"	406	11	10	"	"	5	409	15	11
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	4	4	6	"	"	"	4	4	6	3	4	1	4	5	3
2	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	22	7	"	118	9	9	"	"	"	118	9	9	"	"	9	119	9	6
"	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	62	3	2	70	1	3	"	"	"	70	1	3	"	15	9	70	2	6
4	8	"	36	8	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	275	11	11	763	3	8	"	"	"	763	3	8	"	13	9	768	1	11

Fort St. George

Permanent Shrotriums Bariz.

Numbers of Talooks	Names of Talooks	Numbers of Shrotriums	Names of Shrotriums	Jyen	Roofsooms of Stala Carnums	Woorta-war Roofsooms	Chittata-war Roofsooms	Balarow Roofsooms	Total	According Extent of land
1		2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P	Goortos 16ths 16ths
4	Sungum	1	Teerveedepaud	768 15 7	7 5 8	" " "	" " "	" " "	776 5 3	1 6 "
		2	Moonalapoody	404 11 8	3 13 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	408 9 6	" " "
		3	Vellegunteipolem	637 4 1	6 1 2	5 12 5	" " "	" " "	649 1 8	" " "
		4	Punchado	247 7 9	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	247 7 9	1 8 "
				2,058 7 1	17 4 8	5 12 5	" " "	" " "	2,081 8 2	2 14 4
5	Cavaly	1	Mummungedinna	1,011 13 3	9 10 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	1021 7 3	" " "
		2	Karainapoorum	202 5 10	1 14 10	" " "	" " "	3 13 7	208 2 3	5 14 "
				1,214 3 1	11 8 10	" " "	" " "	3 13 7	1,229 9 6	5 14 "
6	Caleykerry	1	Stumpandoo	202 5 11	1 14 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	204 9	9 8 "
			Sub Division							
				11,723 8 11	109 11 2	27 14 8	5 12 5	3 13 7	11,870 12 9	85 " 4
7	Buddapoody	1	Madanagopaul poorum	364 3 11	3 10 5	" " "	" " "	" " "	367 14 4	" " "
8	Cramanamellore	1	Somavarapoopandoo	525 8 5	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	525 8 5	" " 4
		2	Vobanapolum	129 5 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	129 5 10	" " "
				1,019 2 2	3 10 5	" " "	" " "	" " "	1,022 12 7	" " "
				12,742 11 1	113 5 7	27 14 8	5 12 5	3 13 7	12,893 9 4	85 " 4

8th January 1855

Metta

Division of Produce						According to Mucta tenure						Total					
Kyled produce			Cocoashist after deducting Calavasem and Cultivators share.			Extent of land			Shist			Extent of land			Shist		
10			11			12			13			14			15		
Candies	Toms	m	CRS	A	P	Goortoos	16th	16th	CRS	A	P	Goortoos	16th	16th	CRS	A	P
"	1	1/4	1	1	10	"	12	"	3	"	"	2	2	"	4	1	10
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	50	8	4	214	9	"	50	8	4	214	9	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	8	4	15	12	5
1	3	7/12	15	12	5	"	"	"	"	"	"						
1	4	3/4	16	14	3	5	4	4	217	9	"	54	2	8	234	7	3
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	1	4	1	36	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5	14	"	1	36	
"	1	4	1	36	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5	14	"	1	36	
"	2	13	3	115	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	9	8	"	3	11	5
12	5	3/4	21	28	3	51	4	4	219	9	"	136	4	8	430	1	3
						17	1	8	88	13	7	17	1	8	88	13	7
						59	3	8	332	3	4	59	3	8	332	3	4
						30	12	8	89	6	6	30	12	8	89	6	6
						107	1	8	510	7	5	107	1	8	510	7	5
12	5	3/4	21	28	3	158	5	12	728	"	5	243	6	"	940	8	8

Fort St. George

8th January 1855

Mangany

According to division of produce				According to Mucta tenure.			Total		
Extent of land	Kyled produce	Coroo Shist after deducting Calavasem and Cultivators Share.		Extent of land	Shist		Extent of land	Shist	
16	17	18		19	20		21	22	
Goortoos 16ths 16ths	Candies Ts Rs	CRs	A P	Goortoos 16ths 16ths	CRs	A P	Goortoos 16ths 16ths	CRs	A P
" " "	" " "	"	" "	" " "	"	" "	" " "	"	" "
3 12 "	6 16 6	43	15 2	" " "	"	" "	3 12 "	43	15 2
" " "	" " "	"	" "	" " "	"	" "	" " "	"	" "
" " "	" " "	"	" "	" " "	"	" "	" " "	"	" "
3 12 "	6 16 6	43	15 2	" " "	"	" "	3 12 "	43	15 2
" " "	" " "	"	" "	" " "	"	" "	" " "	"	" "

Jareeb. according to mucta tenure. Extent of land	Shist	Total Extent of land	Shist	Poollary	Ready money Cuncha or pasture land.
30	31	32	33	34	35
Gorstoos 16ths 16ths	CRS A P	Gorstoos 16ths 16ths	CRS A P	CRS A P	CRS A P
" 5 15	10 12 7	12 10 9	179 10 11	61 2 6	34 " "
" " "	" " "	8 5 12	100 2 "	102 " 8	20 " "
" " "	" " "	54 12 4	280 9 "	42 12 4	" " "
" " "	" " "	1 8 4	15 12 5	" " "	" " "
" 5 15	10 12 7	77 4 13	576 2 4	205 15 6	54 " "
" " 7	1 2 1	1 7 2	30 12 3	77 1 9	" " "
" " "	" " "	5 14 "	1 3 6	14 9 4	" " "
" " 7	1 3 1	7 5 2	31 15 9	91 11 1	" " "
" " "	" " "	11 14 "	35 11 5	19 4 2	8 " "
2 12 8/2	132 3 11	254 2 13	2,209 5 1	1,215 3 11	62 " "
" 58	20 9 "	18 5 "	123 6 7	" " "	70 " "
" " "	" " "	59 2 8	332 3 4	" " "	105 8 "
" " "	" " "	30 12 8	89 6 6	21 4 6	" " "
" 58	20 9 "	108 5 "	545 " 5	21 4 6	175 8 "
3 2 1/2	152 12 11	362 7 13	2,754 5 6	1,236 8 5	237 8 "

Nellore, Collector's Office, 5th December 1854.—

8th January 1855

Collections-

Jax on Palmira and Date Trees			Maturpha			Tamarind and Cocanut Trees			Exam Bodogaloo			Bunday			Sundry Small Farms			Total			Total including ready Money Collections			Deduct mamool exemptions to Moortawar of ew			Remainder			Roofsooms			Total Berez		
36			37			38			39			40			41			42			43			44			45			46			47		
Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
															4	8	-	121	6	6	301	1	5	-	-	-	301	1	5	-	-	2	301	1	7
8	4	-	3	8	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	8	223	2	8	-	-	-	223	2	8	-	7	-	223	9	8
-	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	4	331	9	4	-	-	-	331	9	4	-	-	-	331	9	4
-	12	-	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	12	5	-	-	-	15	12	5	-	2	8	15	15	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-														
															4	8	-	295	7	6	871	9	10	-	-	-	871	9	10	-	-	9	872	3	8
9	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	10	5	131	6	8	-	-	-	131	6	8	-	-	4	131	11	7
13	-	-	4	-	-	6	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	14	8	19	2	2	-	-	-	19	2	2	-	-	-	19	2	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	9	1	150	8	10	-	-	-	150	8	10	-	-	4	150	13	9
13	-	-	4	-	-	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	12	2	65	7	7	-	-	-	65	7	7	-	-	-	65	7	7
-	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1437	5	11	3646	11	-	32	12	-	3613	15	-	16	5	11	3630	4	11
39	8	-	58	4	-	25	4	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-																	
																		91	5	1	214	11	8	-	-	-	214	11	8	-	2	4	216	4	-
21	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	8	-	4444	11	4	-	-	-	4444	11	4	-	-	-	4444	11	4
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	4	6	114	11	-	-	-	-	114	11	-	-	-	-	114	11	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																	
																		229	1	7	774	2	-	-	-	-	774	2	-	-	2	4	776	4	4
32	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																	
															4	8	-	1666	7	6	4420	13	-	32	12	-	4388	1	-	18	8	3	4406	9	3
71	13	1	58	4	-	25	4	-	32	-	-	-	-	-																				

Nellore Collectors office 5th December 1854.

EE pr.

(Signed) J. Ratliff.
Acting Collector

Statement

Fort St George 8th January 1855.

No 27. Statement Comparative between the Collections and Charges of Fuslies 1262/1852/53 and 1263/1853/54 together with the Percentage.

No		Fusly 1262				Fusly 1263					
		Collections	Charges	Percentage	Net Collections	Collections	Charges	Percentage	Net Collections		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
		Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p		
1	Land Revenue	1895830 4 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1327831 10 11	- - -	- - -	- - -		
	Collector's salary Tent allowances and Servants' wages &c	- - -	22505 1 1	- - -	- - -	214091 5	18 2 6	- - -	- - -		
	Repairs of Tanks and water courses	Revenue on wet Lands 598767 12 10	8523 13 8	11 10 11	- - -	Revenue on wet Lands 304606 3 3	11468 9 9	37 10 5	- - -		
	Pagoda and Mosque allowances, Revenue Pensions and Charitable allowances	80 8 -	2345 11 7	13 9 10	- - -	60 5 6	2182 2 11	1 9 10	- - -		
	Extra Revenue Charges and Cutcherry Repairs	- - -	2965 9 1	- - -	- - -	3063 5 -	- - -	- - -	- - -		
		1895910 12 -	32340 3 5	2 6 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -		
2	Salt	505640 13 6	6484 5 10	17 5 11	1566570 8 7	1327892 - -	5380326 1 6	28 10 3	947565 14 11		
3	Abkarry	29989 8 7	338 8 -	12 12 14	1441156 7 8	448985 5 8	98936 9 5	22 5 5	350048 12 3		
4	Moturpha	18316 5 -	- - -	1 2 1	29651 - 7	32340 5 11	334 3 1	1 - 6	32006 2 10		
5	Sea Customs	172 4 -	1448 4 7	- - -	18316 5 -	17389 8 7	- - -	- - -	17389 8 7		
6	Stamps	17412 12 -	2558 14 5	- - -	- - -	24 1 3	1559 2 6	- - -	- - -		
		2467442 7 1	398170 4 6	- - -	14853 13 4	19207 12 -	3166 4 7	- - -	160471 7 5		
7	Sundry Small Farms and Licenses	7422 4	- - -	16 2 2	2070548 3 2	1845839 1 10	484322 5 1	26 3 1	1363051 14 -		
8	Advances for Cultivation	1093 - -	1060 - -	- - -	- - -	453 15 4	- - -	- - -	- - -		
9	Do for Salt Manufacture	685 8 -	835 - -	- - -	- - -	760 - -	760 - -	- - -	- - -		
10	Sales of floated wood	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	835 - -	1500 - -	- - -	- - -		
		2520 10 4	1895 - -	- - -	- - -	54 15 1	- - -	- - -	- - -		
		2469963 1 5	400065 4 6	- - -	- - -	2103 14 5	2260 - -	- - -	- - -		
				16 3 3	- - -	1847943 - -	486582 5 1	26 5 4	- - -		

Nellore Collectors Office 5th December 1854. E E pr

(Signed) J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Statement

Fort St George 8th January 1855

No 28 Statement of Collections and Disbursements on account of Poligars of Woortawar & Chittatawar for Fusly 1263.

No	Poligars.	Beriz of Fusly 1263	Fuslies	Collections up to 15th September 1854 - Amount of Collections	Sums in Deposit as stated in last year's report.
		Rs a p		Rs a p	Rs a p
1	Woortawar	3,403 1 2	Fusly 1247	2 14 2	
			1248	- 8 -	
			1249	15 3 1	
			1251	5 12 -	
			1252	2 15 3	
			1253	8 8 -	
			1259	4 6 7	
			1260	- - 11	
			1262	244 13 5	
			1263	2,771 2 9	
				3,056 4 2	1114 12 10
2	Chittatewar	3,341 5 8	1261	10 15 -	
			1262	185 8 8	
			1263	2,560 9 11	
				2,757 1 7	- - -
		6744 6 10	-	5813 5 9	1114 12 10

Nellore Collectors Office. 5th December 1854.

Disbursements

1854 -

Total Fuslies	Credited for Peishcush	Wages of Peons &c credited to advances	Sums in Deposit	Total
Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
Fusly 1262	107 3 6	2,802 6 5	232 2 1	4,171 1 -
1263	1029 5 -			
		2057 11 10		
Peons Wages - - - - -		744 10 7		
Paid to Sampunna - - -		2,802 6 5		
4,171 1 11 -		1136 8 6	2,802 6 5	232 2 1 4,171 1 -
	1261	18 3 1		
	1262	111 6 2	763 5 9 - - -	2757 1 7
	1263	1864 2 7		
		1993 11 10	763 5 9 - - -	2757 1 7
2757 1 7 -		3130 4 4	3565 12 2	232 2 1 6928 2 7
6928 2 7 -				

E E Jr

(Signed) J. Ratcliff
Acting Collector

Statement

Fort St George

8th January 1855.

(No 29.) Statement shewing the particulars of the Balances of Land Revenue in the Nellore Collectorate for Fusly 1262 to 30th September 1854.

Amanie

	Rs a p
Recoverable	6602 15 6
Doubtful	2434 11 5
Irrecoverable: By death	446 11 -
" Desertion	557 5 1
" Poverty	7,875 14 6
" Other causes explained in the Report	7,972 13 5
Total	16,856 12 7
Grand Total	25,890 6 11

Nellore Collector's Office 5th December 1854. EE for

Balances of Land Revenue in the Nellore Collectorate to 30th September 1854.

Stala Curnums Roofsooms of Coroo Villages	Chittaties -puri's Peish. -push-	Dowl Ejafa Deit Rent	for Fusly 1261.	Total
Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
217 7 3	- - -	- - -	194 7 2	7,014 13 11
228 -	151 1 1	- - -	- - -	2,608 4 6
418 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	450 12 8
9 11 4	- - -	- - -	8 3 1	575 3 6
233 12 4	- - -	- - -	232 15 7	8,342 10 5
83 2 8	- - -	435 -	742 - 6	8,841 5 7
330 12 -	- - -	435 -	983 3 2	18210 - 2
570 11 3	151 1 1	435 -	1177 10 4	27,833 2 7

(Signed) J Ratliff
Acting Collector

Extract

Fort St George 8th January 1855

No 30. Extract from Register of Lands within the District of Nellore held by Revenue and Police Servants upon the Hoozoor and Talook Establishments and acquired by them prior or subsequent to their entering in the Service of Government for Fusly 1263.— A.D. 1853-54.—

Name of Revenue Servant	Office	Land Acquired. Extent	Assessment	When acquired and whether prior or Subsequent to employment in the public Service.—	By what means acquired	Nature of interest possessed by such servants in such land-ed property—	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Collectors Hoozoor Cutcherry	Rs a. c				
Vamoo-ganty-Venkatarow Pantooloo	Head Sheristadar	Porumboke minna Land in the Talook of Nellore Acres 2 Coontahs 32	" " "	In Fusly 1261- subsequent to em-ployment in the Public Service-	By purchase from Nalatoory Cainacummah-	Hereditary	
		Porumboke minna land Acres Coontahs in Nellore Talook 1-27 1/4	" " "	In March 1857 Do Do	By permission of Collector	Do	
		Porumboke Minna Land in Nellore Talook " -6 1/4	" " "	In Fusly 1262 Do Do	Acquired by per-mission of the Assistant Collector by his son Vasoo Davoo-row for building purposes—	Do	
Gotoor-Venkata-ramanaiah Pantooloo-	Deputy Sheristadar	Porumboke minna Land in Nellore to the ex-tent of 16 yards in breadth	" " "	On 10th October 1850 Do Do	By permission of Collector—	Do	
Madwa-paty Ven-katarunsoo Pantooloo-	Sheristah Goomastah	Tirrum Land in Nellore Acres 6 Coontahs 10 Cusbah - - -	4 14 2	In Fusly 1260 Do Do	By Putta in the name of his son Shashagherry row	As long as he pays the Government assessment.	
Madwa-paty Tir-malrow	Sheristah Goomastah	Dry land in Cusbah of Acres Coohtahs Nellore - - 3 - 12 -	3 7 "	In Fuslies 1260 1262. & 1263 Do Do	By Puttahs	Do	
		Magany Do in Do - 1 - 10 - 7/16	2 10 4				
		4 - 22 7/16					

EBJ

Bulgapully Nageah	Magistrate Moonshee	Porumbokeland in the Talook of Nellore to the extent of 24 yards in breadth	"	"	"	11th January 1851 Do Do	By Permission of the Collector	Hereditary
Mr J. S. Ward Acting Accountant	Deputy Talook	Bagabyet land in Nellore Acres Coontahs 1 19 29/64	10	4	7	In Fusly 1262 Subsequent to employment in the Public Service.	By Puttah for building a house	Hereditary as long as the Gabet assessment is paid.
		A Spot of ground occupied by native Houses in	Do	"	"	In Do Do	By purchase for a road to the above land	Hereditary
Gandecherla Soobarow	Head chetty of Nellore	Salt pan at Kristna palam in the Talook of Gurvapully	"	"	"	Not Known Do Do Prior to employment in the Public Service.	Acquired by his relatives.	Hereditary
		Minna land in the Talook of Nellore to the extent of 12 yards in width	"	"	"	In Fusly 1263 Subsequent to Do	By permission of the Circar for building a House	Do

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Jalegum Venca Nevisinda Chetty	Sreecrustaroo of Kristapa Nayaken	Cottar	Wet land in Cuslah	Nellore	Acres 1	Cawnies 24½	4	1	10	In July 1260 Prior to employment in the Public Service	By Puttah	As long as he pays the Government assessment
Putnum Chinatumbee	Mareemat Head Mistry	Nellore	Wet land in Cuslah	Nellore	Acres 5	Cawnies 13¼	26	10	4	In July 1263 Subsequent to employment in the Public Service	by his brother Putnum Nagiah	As long as the Government assessment is paid
Attavanum Venkata Vurdiah	Assistant Chitteneef in the Talook of Palamanair	Cundrega in the Talook of Surnagoor	Gortoos Fully		200		30	12		On the 25th October 1808 prior to employment in the Public Service	Procured by the Paternal uncle of his father for building a Village	As long as the Government pays the assessment. This land was given on condition of removing the Jungle which was infested by robbers and tigers. Building is a Village
Ravoor Venkatasimloo	Mazoom Goomasta of Cotta Talook	Maganymanioun in Reddy polem in the Talook of Cottah in Vijaya Nellore	Gortoos		15/16	Do Do				Not Known Prior to employment in the Public Service	Acquired by his ancestors	Hereditary
Sreecuntum Soobbarow	Do	Maganee Manieum in Ippapoody in the war poligars pollem	Goortoos		1½	Do				Do	Do	Do
Paupenany Venkatasawmy	Chittnevis of Cotta Talook	Metta Curnee Kum Manieum in allor in Talook of Ongole	Goortoos		1½	Do				Do	Do	Do
Mullevara poo Audamoor ty	Goonoopaud Vuntoo Peigh car in the Talook of Cotta	Land in Maumoodoor in the Talook of Ravoor Metta	Goortoos		1½	Do				Do	Do	Do
		Mangany			1 7/16							
					2 15/16							
		A share in a Tope in Maumoodoor in the Talook of Ravoor	Goortoos		2 3/4	Do				Do	Do	Do
		Do in a Curnie Kum manieum in Do metta			½	Do				Do	Do	Do
		Magany			23/64	Do				Do	Do	Do

Anumcherla Yerroor Mahadava Vuntoo Peishcar in the Talook of Cottah	Yerroor Vuntoo Peishcar in the Talook of Cottah	A share in the Curnekum maunieum in Podalacoor in the Talook of Tommal = taloo poor - - - - - -	"	"	"	Not Known Prior to employment in the Public Service	Acquired by his ancestors	Do
Modavallum Vagoor Vunkiah	Vagoor Vunkiah too Peishcar in the Talook of Talamunchee	Magany maunieum in the Talook of Nellore sowable with 1 3/4 Tooms of Seed Do in Razoopalem in the Talook of Nellore sowable with 2 Tooms of Seed -	"	"	"	Not Known Prior to employment in the Public Service	Do	Do
		Metta Maunieum in Goorrie = da poody in the Talook of Goortoor Survapully 2 - - - - -	"	"	"			
		Maunieum in Villandee in the Talook of Sangam sowable with 2 Tooms of Seed	"	"	"			
Modum Latchmee = nursoo	Tommala penta Vun = too Peishcar in the Talook of Cauvelly	Salt pan in Kristna patam in the Talook of Survapully -	"	"	"	In Fusly 1260 Prior to employment in the Public Service	By Purchase	Here ditary
Mynumpautee Veeraraga = vappah	Mazoom Goo = masta of Goor = paulole	Curnee Kum Maunieum in my numpandoo in the Talook of Ongole Goortoor Viz metta 1	1	4	"	Not Known Prior to employment in the Public Service	Acquired by his ancestors	As long as the Government approves = ment is paid
		Mangany 1/2	"	8	"			
		Do in Endloor in Do Metta 4	3	"	"			
Cotapaty Peishcar of Ramalingaya Goonda Vole		Metta land in Cottapandoo in the Talook of Chenda loor - - - - - 4 1/2	4	8	"	Not Known Prior to employment in the Public Service	Do	Do

Enjoys 1/2 a share in the Maunieum of mynum pandoo 1/4 share in the Endloor Maunieum

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Canchanapally Venkatarow	Sheristadar of Sub Dv.	Sub Collector's Cutcherry Salt pan in Estrapully in the Taloot & of Talamum = Chee	"	"	On 8th May 1853 Subsequent to employment in the Public Service	By purchase by his adopted Son. -	Here ditary
Canchanapully Vurdarow son of Do.	Sheristadar Goomastah	Do.	"	"	Do.	Do.	Do.
Bar Venkata Moonshee now		69½ Ans Kanums of land in Singarayacondo in the Taloot & of Davagoodoor. -	"	"	In Fusly 1262 Subsequent to employment in the Public Service -	Given by the Durmacurta Goomastah of Singarayacondo Pagoda	Do.
Damoodurpoo Annuntiah	Revenue Javabnevis	11 4 Ans Kanums of house & land in Mattisonpetta in the Taloot & of Buddapoody	"	"	In Fusly 1263 Subsequent to employment in the Public Service	By purchase from M. Sa = Shacharloo.	Do.
Pullachencha row	English writer	150 Ans Kanums of house land in Mathisonpetta in the Taloot & of Buddapoody	"	"	In Fusly 1263 Subsequent to employment in the Public Service - - - -	By permission of the Sub Collector	Do.
Royasum Pitchaya	Mazoomdar Goomastah of Davagoodoor	Metta land in the Zemindary of Vencatagherry Viz Gortoos In Poongoty - - - 4 In Davanapully - 2 In Voopanapully - 6 In Yadavally - - 4 Metta land in Kilaga paudoo in Calahastry - 2 Mangany Do. in Do. ¼ Taloot &			Not Known Prior to employment in the Public Service -	Acquired by his ancestors	Here ditary
Vamoolapaty Seeniah	Assistant Chittanevis of Davagoodoor Taloot &	Metta Seeva Enam in Vennoor in the Taloot & of Davagoodoor Gortoos - - 4 -	"	"	Not Known Prior to employment in the Public Service -	Acquired by his grandfather. -	Here ditary

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.-

To

J. Ratliffe Esqre

Acting Collector of

Nellore-

Sir

I have the honor to submit the usual report of the settlement of the five Talooks forming the Sub Division for the fusly 1263.-

2 The settlement of each Talook was conducted by yourself while Sub Collector of the Division, that of Boddapoody at Chakicherla, Divagoodoore at Somarazpully Ongole at Pernametta and Tangtur, Enamamamellor at Bhedalawada, and Bhendalur at Rayanatula-

In each case the settlement was made at a Village within the Talook settled, except in very trifling instances caused by unavoidable delays-

3 The number of Villages in the Division amount to 310 with 208 adjacent hamlets, of which 80 Villages, and 12 hamlets are Shrotriems, and all the rest are Government Villages under a Ryotwar Tenure.-

4 The sources of irrigation within the Division are chiefly from Tanks supplied by the local rains, with the exception of the Haradoo Tank, which has a supplying channel from the Namsairoo River, the Northern

Northern Talooks of Chendaloor and Enamanamellore are chiefly dependant on their dry crops, and are almost destitute of any irrigation - There are
3 River channels within the Division and
31 fed by springs, the whole of the latter being in the Buddapoody Taloon -

5 The unfortunate nature of the Season is well known and has been regularly brought to the notice of the Board in various Communications throughout the Fusly - I shall now give a brief history of the season, abstracted from the regular reports, in order that its condition may be exhibited in one view. -

6 In consequence of the entire failure of the early rains in several Villages, and its deficiency in the others throughout the Talooks Buddapoody and Davagoodoore the cultivation of the 1st Crops was very limited - In Ongole and Enamanamellore, these rains were less deficient and the cultivation proportionally more extended - while in the Northern Talook of Chendalore the supply of early rains was abundant and the cultivation was consequently carried in excess of the antecedent Fusly - The decrease in the cultivation of the early crops throughout the 5 Talooks from that of the previous fusly amounted to

to 700 Gortoos, and of the land thus cultivated, some crops entirely perished and the rest did not yield a fair return, owing to the want of rain in the succeeding months to bring them to maturity.

7 In the months of July and August the season for commencing the cultivation of the Second Series of crops, the fall of rain was scanty, in the Talooks of Ongole Chendaloor, and Enamanamellore, and failed entirely throughout the rest of the Division, so that the amount of cultivation fell necessarily short of that of the preceding Fusly, the land being often not sufficiently moistened to admit of ploughing - Jonna however, the staple crop of this part of the Country, yielded a fair return to the cultivator though in Tangtur and some other Villages it was unfortunately subject to a blight and in these instances yielded in consequence but half or quarter of the usual outturn - The general success of the Jonna Crop must be attributed to the early period at which this staple produce was brought to maturity. owing to the general failure of the North west Monsoon, the other crops which require rain for their nourishment, such as Auroogala Cundooloo, Oilseeds, &ca have either entirely failed or yielded a very poor outturn throughout the Division. -

8. The cultivation of the 3rd crop which depends entirely upon the sufficiency of the north west Monsoon, was the most unfortunate in its results to the

the Ryots.— It was deferred later than is usual owing to the tardiness of the rains, and was at last but partially carried on, owing to their deficiency In many places where the cultivation was attempted the plant scarcely appeared above the ground in others, where the crop escaped entire destruction from the drought it yielded only a half or quarter of the usual outturn, and the average produce of a Gorton of land cultivated with the 3 crops, would not throughout the Division amount to a twentieth part of a Candy— The heavy dews which were prevalent throughout the cold season alone prevented the total destruction of these later crops, as I believe that not a shower of rain fell in the Division after the latter end of November until the close of the fusly:—

9 The whole Dry cultivation was thus far less than in the preceding fusly and with the exception of the Jonna cultivated as a second crop its result was most unfortunate to the Ryots.—

10 The chief wet cultivation in the Division is carried on in the Talooks of Buddapoody Davagoodoor, and Ongole, and as before stated the Sources of Irrigation in these Talooks consist chiefly of Tanks, supplied with water by the local rains, which failed almost completely during the fusly under review— The Decrease of Cultivation

cultivation throughout the Division from that of the preceding fusly amounts to 61951 acres, and that cultivation was chiefly carried on by the Ryots in anticipation of rain falling to fill the Tanks, after the crops had advanced some what to maturity which hopes were doomed to be frustrated, and the greater portion of the Ryots labor and esepence was entirely thrown away— The crops for some time showed a fair promise, but withered at various stages, and the amount of remission required on Sookty lands amounting to 11100 acres, shows the extent of the loss thus incurred by the Ryots, & the Government.—

11 By dint of great additional labor in artificial irrigation and reserving for favorite portions of land the small amount of water at their disposal. the Ryots succeeded in bringing some of the wet cultivation to maturity, but on the whole it may be fairly stated that this cultivation was a complete failure owing to the badness of the season, and the Talook of Buddapoody in which it is chiefly carried on suffered the most severely from the calamities which prest less on the more northern Talooks.—

12 The badness of the season caused a decrease in the Garden Cultivation as well as in the Dry and Wet as compared with the preceding fusly— There is no doubt that this cultivation was nevertheless carried on to the fullest extent which the means of the Ryots permitted—

The

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The general scarcity in the Division exaggerated by panic into a Famine year caused the Ryots to use every resource at their disposal to raise a produce, and their efforts were so far successful that a great portion of second crop was raised on Garden land The experiment when tried early in the season was for the most part successful, but when these second crops were attempted later they failed equally with the ordinary Dry Cultivation of the District from want of water.-

13 By the month of January the water was dried up in the wells that were not adjacent to the rivers, and in those that were it had become very deficient-A portion of the Garden cultivation that was favorably situated was carried on by the means of Piccotahs erected temporarily from the Rivers, in which throughout the year a scanty supply of water was procurable by digging in the sandy beds.-

14 The condition of the people in the more trying periods of the season was very bad. The natural scarcity of the year was exaggerated by the fears of some parties, and the interest of others into a famine, and the high prices prevalent were such as to weigh heavily on the poorer classes- If it had not been for the power of obtaining employment on the public works started by the Government to meet the necessities of the time, there is no doubt that many would

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would have died from want, an evil which has, I believe, been entirely averted by the prompt and liberal measures that were taken to employ the people

15. Disease the usual attendant on scarcity and hard times, has been sadly prevalent in the Division throughout the year- Cholera has been constant in its ravages, and in spite of the general practice of Vaccination, perhaps carried on more universally than in any other District in India, I regret to say that small pox has not disappeared, I believe. that this is to be attributed to the disinclination of grown persons to submit to the operation while they offer their children generally without reluctance.-

16 The season was as unfavorable a one for the cattle, as for the human beings in the Division- In addition to the large numbers that died from absolute starvation, the general destruction of the pastures under the influence of continued drought, and the want of water for the cattle to drink have caused an epidemic disease amongst them, from which large numbers have died- many were saved by being driven away in herds to distant places, on the western hills, and to the Banks of the Kristna River and the recovery of those that were left, must be attributed to the Providential

falls

falls of rain in July last under which the grass has again sprung up, and the current fusly commenced under happier auspices.—

17 The Prices of grain as will be seen by referring to Statement No. VI have owing to the ruling of what may be called famine prices even exceeded to some amount the Commutation Price, and consequently to the few wealthy Ryots who possessed stores of grain the season has been one of prosperity. The vast mass of the Ryots however, who are dependent on their yearly crop for their early subsistence, as well as for the payment of their Kists, have not benefited in any way by this rise in prices except that from the increased value of the grain they were not obliged to give up so much to the Sircar, and a slightly increased margin was left for their own subsistence to this class. Profit was out of the question.

18 It will be seen by referring to Statement No. IX that the Dittum for fusly under report fell short of the preceding fusly by 8390 acres, this is partly attributable to the indefensible

indefensible system of forced Dittums having been abandoned within the whole Division and partly to the unfavorable nature of the season. By referring to the large amount of remission it was necessary to make under the head of Cabulate Bungar, it will be seen that no inertness can be charged to the Ryots for not making every effort to keep up their amount of cultivable land.

19 About a fifth of the amount of land entered in the Dittum was left uncultivated and of this large quantity, it cannot be doubted that the greater portion could not have been cultivated by the Ryot at a remunerating return, however favorable the season might have been a portion was also left waste by the Ryots as grazing land for their cattle, a resource however to which it would not have been turned, Considering the large grazing lands in the District if the prospect of equal remuneration by submitting it to tillage had existed.—

20 The amount of actual cultivation for the fusly under report, amounts to 150497 acres—

shewing—

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shewing a decrease from the preceding Fusly of 19318 acres, which considering the unfavorable nature of the season as previously detailed must be considered very slight and the amount of Cultivation attempted under such discouraging circumstances, speaks well for the energy of the Ryots.—

21 On the whole land left waste amounting to 26,225 acres, the Rist was charged upon 5610 acres or little more than one fifth and amounted to Rupees 7250— This amount was charged with much care, and individual examination, and in the large majority of cases on account of land retained by the Ryot for grazing cattle on which Rist to the amount of Rupees 4205 was justly charged Almost the whole of the remainder of the charge, was on account of portions of land having been thrown up by the Ryots who retained other portions of land entered in the same number This was collected according to a rule in the Hukoomnamah of the District that if a Ryot throws up land, he must give up good and bad together; a rule which it seems it

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is necessary to act upon, as long as it is in existence and into the justice or good policy of which this is not the place to enter.—

The whole amount of remission

23 amounted to Rupees 99065 apparently a large sum being little less than one third of the demand upon the actual cultivation although certainly not more than the circumstances of the season rendered absolutely necessary— The amount of Remission under the head "Halkammah" so largely in Increase of the preceding Fusly shews how necessary it became to relax the rule in the Hukoomnamah before alluded to, and not to charge Rist upon portions of land in reality left waste, because the Ryot had cultivated other portions of the same number, or in fact had not taken bad and good together— The early expectations of scarcity demanded that Cultivation should be encouraged in every manner and it became necessary to abandon a rule which can at no time be upheld except at the cost of the Government and the people— The amount of remission under the head of "Shavy" requires no remark, its extent has

already

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already been adverted to in the previous Description of the Season and State of the Division

23. The slight increase under the head of discretionary remission, is to be accounted for by the severity of the season, which in individual cases of poverty and loss rendered same consideration more than usually necessary- Rupees 806 entered under this head, was remitted under the orders of the Board on account of metta Cultivation carried on in the dried up beds of Tanks in which only half the ordinary Shist was demanded the amount of Shavy remitted on Dry crops, according to the sanction obtained from the Board appears large, but I fear has been in reality hardly sufficient to meet the necessities of the Ryots.—

24 The amount entered under the head of Teerwah Cummy, although classed as a remission must be considered as pure gain to the Government under the sanction of the Board permission was granted to cultivate any crops that could be raised on land usually subjected to a higher assessment, the object being to

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

increase Production in every way under the apprehensions of a general scarcity: The effect has been to raise a fair share of Revenue on lands which but for this salutary Order would certainly have remained waste. The increased remission under the head of Palenasy bears out what I have before stated as to the unusual amount of labor bestowed on the cultivation by the Ryots, and has been granted under the usual Custom of the District.-

25 There is no Sugar Cane Cultivated in the Division even in the most favorable Seasons, the irrigation of the Country being very defective and the supply of water never sufficient for this article of produce- Both Cotton and Indigo were cultivated nearly to the usual ecstent in the Fusly under review, in spite of the unfavorable nature of the season- The accompanying Statement will show that though the cultivation of Indigo fell off in the ecstent of area as compared with the preceding Fusly, the portion raised was cultivated to a greater amount under the Garden process, and thus the decrease in the assessment is but slight- The fact that indigo requires only a small quantity of water for its cultivation may account for its increase under the head of Koo: loom in a season when the supply of water was so scanty, while the universal drought in the District accounts for its diminished cultivation under the head of Metta

Statement

Fort St. George

8th January 1855

Statement comparing the cultivation of Cotton and Indigo in Fuslies 1262 & 1263.

	Fusly 1262						Fusly 1263						Increase						Decrease					
	Land			Assessment			Land			Assessment			Land			Assessment			Land			Assessment		
	Acres	G		Rs	a	P	acres	G		Rs	a	P	Acres	G		Rs	a	P	acres	G		Rs	a	P
Indigo — Dry	8578	33	5/16	17723	10	10	7689	19	37/64	14501	9	5							889	13	23/32	3222	1	5
Wet	25	25	7/8	179	13	1	37	27	13/16	309	13	7	12	1	59/64	130	"	6	"	"		"	"	
Mooloom	784	37	39/64	4876	13	5	1008	10	2/16	6444	5	3	223	13	3/32	1567	7	10	"	"		"	"	
Jareeb	2	4	61/64	28	15	7	11	29	23/32	101	10	"	9	24	49/64	72	10	5	"	"		"	"	
	9391	21	39/64	22809	4	11	8747	7	11/16	21357	6	3							644	13	59/64	1451	14	8
Cotton — Dry	3360	11	39/64	5352	1	2	2476		33/64	4783	9	3							844	11	3/32	568	7	11
Wet	"	"		"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"							"	"		"	"	"
Mooloom	3	17	11/16	20	2	11	"	"		"	"	"							3	17	11/16	20	2	11
Jareeb	"	"		"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"							"	"		"	"	"
	3363	29	5/16	5372	4	1	2476		33/64	4783	9	3							887	28	25/32	588	10	10

The

26 The slight decrease on the Sodee or Quit Rent of Enam lands arose from the impossibility which existed from a want of water in the Tanks to cultivate some of the Enam wet lands. The Chief decrease in the ready money collections falls under the head of Poollary, and amounts to nearly three thousand Rupees. This falling off is to be accounted for by the destruction of the pastures during the drought, for which the usual proposals could not therefore be obtained. It may be as well to remark that in addition to the fixed Cattle tax, the rents offered for Pastures are included under the head of Poollary, and the latter collection it has been in a greater measure impossible to raise in such a season as that under review. The Remissions granted on the fixed Cattle Tax amount only to Rupees 900, which were rendered absolutely necessary by the great mortality amongst the Cattle, as well as the ruin of the grazing lands. The proposals

proposals for collecting Jungle Cheypoot have fallen off from the same cause, as the rent of Pasture lands. The decrease in the collection of the Stallkurnums' Russooms, of course falls off with the general land collections of the Division, of which it forms an integral portion.

27. I have now past in Review all the items of Collection in the Division, offering such explanations as appeared necessary to elucidate the account given in the annexed Statements. The general result of the Land Revenue and Sextra sources shews a decrease during the Fasly under review of about 1 lac and three quarters, on an ordinary Collection of five lacs and a quarter, and though this total of present loss, seems a large one, there is no doubt that the system adopted of liberal temporary remission is the only one that could have enabled the great body of the Ryots to pull through a season of almost unexampled severity.

28 By Statement No. XXII, it will

will be seen that in spite of the liberal remissions that have been granted, the Balance of Land Revenue due on the 15th September, throughout the Division, amounts to the large Total of upwards of nine thousand Rupees. The Collections in Enamana-melkore and Chendalore have not fallen far short of the demand, but the deficiency is greater in proportion to the amount of remission granted, and in comparison with the amount of the Demand is largest in the Taloak of Buddapoody, where there is a Balance due of Rupees 2,500 though more than half a lac was remitted in that one Taloak with an Ordinary Beriz of about 80,000 Rupees. There is no doubt that this Taloak and that of Danagudoor have suffered the most severely during the late disastrous season, and considering the circumstances of the people, I have avoided as much

much as possible the adoption of any stringent measures for the immediate recovery of these arrears, should the present season prove a favorable one, and fulfil its present promise as I hope, there is no doubt that a good portion of this outstanding Balance can be collected from the profits of the new crops, though even in this case, I would deprecate any great strictness being used towards the poorer Ryots, with whom the payments for the current fusly will probably fall in arrears in proportion to the collections taken from them for the last.

A detailed Statement

29 with full Explanations of the arrears of former Fusliees, has been forwarded to your Office on the 7th August 1854.

Legal

30 Legal coercive Process has been employed to a very slight extent in the Collection of the Revenue - no lands have been sold on account of arrears, and in 16 cases only have applications been made by the Tahsildars for the attachment of personal property, in none of which has the sale been yet carried out.

31 A very small sum, amounting to Rupees 30 only, was advanced as Takavy in the Northern Talook of Chendaloor, and was collected before the close of the Fusly.

Nellore,
Ramnahapatam,
Sub Collector's Office,
7th October 1854

(Signed) James Innis Minchin
Acting Sub Collector

(True Copy)
(Signed) J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

List

No 32

List of the Statements accompanying the settlement Report of the Nellore Collectorate for Fusly 1263 A.D. 1853/54

No 1 Statement shewing the number of Villages in each Talook.
A Ditto Do of Ploughs & Cattle.
Do Do of Ryots and Puttahs
4 Statement shewing the Places where the Jummabundy was settled & the Puttahs distributed
6 Do Prices of Grain.
9 Comparative Statement of ditto accounts.
10 Do Do of Cultivation
11 Statement shewing Particulars of ditto waste charged in the accounts.
12 Comparative Statement of Cultivation & assessment
13 Statement shewing items of gross increase & Decrease.
14 Do Do Particulars of Remissions.
15 Do Do Several items added to the settlement
16 Abstract Statement of the settlement on the actual Cultivation after deducting Caboolaty Junjer.
17 Statement of lands held on Cowle.
18 Do of Shavy or crops dried up.
19 Do shewing cultivation of Sugar Cane, Cotton and Indigo.
20 Do Do Kistbundy of Lands held on Perwanent tenure.
Do Do Kistbundy of Government Villages.
21 Do Do demand collection & balance of Current Revenue
22 Statement

23 Statement of Seuoy Summah

24 Dr shewing the Collections on account of arrears of Land Revenue for former fuslies.

25 Dr of Taccauy

26 Statement shewing the Demand Collection and balance with remissions written off for 10 years.

27 Dr of all sources of Revenue.

28 Dr of Plantations

29 Dr of Zufted Shrotriums.

30 Statement Comparative of the Collections & Charges of Fuslies 1262 & 1263

A.D 1852/53 1853/54

31 Statement of Collections & Disbursements on account of the Poligars of Wortamur and Chittatemur.

32 Dr Shewing the particulars of the Balance of Land Revenue for fusly 1262 closed to 30th September 1854

33 Extract from the Register of lands within the District of Nellore held by the Revenue and Police Servants upon the Hoozoor and Talook Establishments and acquired by them prior or subsequent to their intering in the service of Government for Fusly 1263.

Nellore
Collectors Office
5th December 1854

(Signed) J. Ratliff.
Actg Collector

20-21.

DG Ordered accordingly.

No 178.

To B Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue
Fort St. George.

22.

Br No 48.

From the Acting Collector of Nellore

With reference to Board's Proceedings of 26th October last submits explanation as regards the Motorpha Tax and also offers some suggestions relative to it.

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge receipt on the 6th Ultimo, of Extract from Board's Proceedings under date 26th October, passed upon Extract from Minutes of Consultation No 1110 under date 19th September and to state in reply, that the whole settlement of this, the Motorpha, tax generally, in this District, appears to have been so variously confusedly and irregularly made and similarly continued to this day that it is difficult, or indeed impossible to state with certainty, whether any, or what portion of it, was distinctly or intentionally imposed as "quit rent", or shop Tax". The former however, did not, I infer, form any part of consideration, in the imposition of any portion of this tax; although that paid by all Comaties may be fairly I conceive classed, as the latter.

It would appear from the old

2.

Records, that in the first few fuslies subsequently

subsequent to assumption of the District, the number of houses of Comatties and others, was entered in the accounts, with reference to this tax, altho' from the circumstance of its subsequently fluctuating, except in cases of Muctah, according to the actual or supposed increase or decrease of individual traffic or manufacture, it may be inferred that the number of Houses was so entered in lieu of, and to represent, that, of persons, liable to, and paying the tax the original ratio or principle of its assessment having been it is supposed a demand of 1/30 th. of estimated amount of individual profit, income, or earning, and leviable on all, in the exercise of any Trade, Profession, or calling soever, not coming under the head of Cultivators.

3. Under these circumstances therefore, and as at any rate, I believe virtually and properly as well indeed as only, representing that portion of the Moturpha Collection in their District, pointed out in the Proceedings under reply, I would quote the amount levied from the Comatties or Merchants, which was in fusly 1263 Rupees 4605 - agst Rupees 4859 in fusly 1215 the first and

Rupees 4920 in fusly 1246, the highest on Record.

4. Whether however Moturpha assessed upon Comatties generally, be held to answer to the specified description of tax or not, I would venture to take the opportunity of suggesting the propriety of its continuance, be it as a matter of Revenue, or for application to municipal purposes - as well as, of expressing my opinion, that it may be legitimately and fairly augmented, to a comparatively considerable extent, and further, that it may be levied without any of the oppressive fraudulent, and vexatious, procedure, at present necessarily characterizing the collection of a great portion of it, and of the majority of other items composing the tax, emanating only, as I believe such does, from that powers of either reporting the necessity, whether justly or unjustly, for individual augmentation, or in withholding a called for recommendation for the reverse, which the possibility or admissibility of frequent individual fluctuation places in the hands of subordinate local authorities.

5. This would be at once and effectually

effectually put a stop to, by assessing the Merchants or Comaties of each Town or Village at a "Mucta" or fixed rate subject to revision after a certain given interval only the shares and proportions payable individually being of course settled among themselves which they would probably be, as is I believe usually the case in similar circumstances, in a fair and equitable manner.

6. This system at present obtains only in six Village in this District, as per margin - and in each of which, except Ongole, considerable augmentation appears not only just but called for, both with reference to the altered circumstances of each since original assessment, the lightness of that assessment and its actual disproportion to that of other towns.

	Rs a P
Nellore	300 - -
Goodapallepaid	34 - 8 -
Goodoor	13 - 1 -
Isouvildinna	20 - - -
Cottapatum	237 - - -
Ongle	314 - 5 - 8

7. At the time, for instance, of fixing the rate for Nellore, the number of houses of Comaties paying it, was 220 -

or an average of Rupees 1 - 5 - 9 3/4 per house, whereas it is now 558 or an average of but Rupees - 8 - 7/4. In Cottapatam, a large and flourishing Town, the original number of Merchants and ship owners houses, when assessed at Rupees 237 was 34 - that of those of Petty Traders 103 - total 137 - whereas, the former is now 91 and the latter 227 or a total of 318 whilst the export trade which in fusly 1215 amounted to Rupees 64,795 has steadily increased to Rupees 391,55 - 8 - in Official year 1851/52.

8. The system, if it deserve the name, prevailing in other towns and Villages, is chiefly that of individual, or collective payments, assessed and altered according to actual or assumed state of trade and prosperity - whilst in some a certain rate per house is fixed, varying according to chance or circumstances, but without apparent rational basis or rule soever.

9. The class of Merchants is such a wealthy one looking to, and is frequently

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

frequently requiring, the protection of the state, to the Revenues of which, this at present, paltry impost, forms its sole direct contribution.-

10. In addition to this item of Moturpha, I should also advocate the continuance of that levied from Weavers, together composing 7/8 of the total collection under this head in the District - applying of course, to this item also, the "Mucta" system, as above suggested - with the reservation of freedom from tax upon one or more (say 2) looms per family, in favor of Village Vetties and Talliars, a hard worked and underpaid race - and who are, as it is, either wholly or particularly exempt in most Villages, tho' the extent of that exemption, is very far from uniform.-

11. The Comatties and Weavers, the contributors of 7/8 of the tax, being thus once placed under "Mucta", and thereby relieved of all connected with it that is really unduly burthensome or vexatiously oppressive the abolition of every other of the 34 items in this District no less than 27 items comprising the remaining 1/8 would remove

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

what has, I conceive, been in itself a direct source of much inseparable evil and made the handle for more.-

12. A simple capitation tax, embracing all those relieved by the above measure - as well as all others not paying any thing soever to the State, either as Comatties, Weavers, or Cultivators (i e those holding puttahs, or bona-fide living by agricultural labour), fixed according to class and station, would not only (as I conceive) unobjectionably make up for the said abolition, but by judicious application, raise a considerable Revenue from a large Body of men, who have hitherto been totally exempt from any and all contributions soever to the State.-

13. I would in conclusion solicit the indulgence of the Board, for having thus volunteered and intruded, unsought opinion but into the hazarding which I have been betrayed, by the casual opportunity.

Nellore,
Collectors Office
22nd December 1854.

/Signed/ J. Ruthiff
Acting Collector

22-23.
Order thereon.

Ordered to lie over

To

619 Fort St. George 8th January 1855

No. 97

To B Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue
Fort St. George

24.

B No. 4714.
From the Collector of Bellary
Submits Report upon the Cotton Cultivation in his District for Fusly 1263

Sir,

With reference to the 13th para of the Extract from the Minutes of Consultation under date the 5th December 1848 which accompanied the Board's Extract of Proceedings of the 18th January 1849, I have the honor to submit my report on the Cotton Cultivation of this District for fusly 1263.

2. The accompanying Taloks war Statement No. 1 shews the Extent and Assessment of the lands Cultivated in fusly 1263 with indigenous Cotton, prepared in accordance with the Form furnished by the Board on the 25th July 1853 and the Subjoined abstract exhibits the Extent of Cotton Cultivation in fusly 1263.

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

1263. and in the 5 preceding years.

1	Cultivation of fusly 1258 2	Cultivation of fusly 1259. 3	Cultivation of fusly 1260. 4	Cultivation of fusly 1261. 5	Cultivation of fusly 1262. 6	Cultivation of fusly 1263. 7	Comparison between 6 and 7 Column. Increase 8	Decrease. 9
Circar Land	1,05,094	1,35,086	1,40,075	1,45,152	1,42,864	1,32,585	"	10,279
Enam Land	1,05,163	87,346	1,01,454	1,04,964	1,05,144	81,996	"	23,148
	2,70,257	2,22,432	2,41,529	2,50,116	2,48,008	2,14,581	"	33,427

3. In consequence of failure of rain in the black land Taloks, where Cotton is most sown, it was Cultivated to less Extent in this years.

Fusslies	Average prices per Candy of 20 Maunds. Rs	a	p
1260	50	2	"
1261	42	6	"
1262	38	11	"
1263	49	3	"

The Price of Cotton on the average for the whole year was as shown in the Margin Compared with that of the 3 previous years. but during the Months from November to June in

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

in this fusly it sold at rates higher than that shewn above the average of the rates at which Cotton sold in these 8 Months was Rupees 57-2-" per Candy.

4 I have already reported to the Board that the american and other imported Cotton has not succeeded in this District, both were sown to a very small Extent in this year. Twenty seven Maunds and 2 Seers of the american Cotton seed, both of last year's produce and Seeds brought by Ryots from His Highness the Nizam's dominions was sown in 63 acres of land assessed at Rupees 127-"-" in 11 Villages of Two Talooks. Of which 5 Maunds and 33 Seers that was sown in 4 Villages failed totally, and the remaining 21 Maunds and 17 Seers yielded a Crop of 40 Maunds and 19 Seers, that is 26 Maunds and 45 Seers in seeds and the remaining 13 Maunds and 22 Seers in Cotton.

1 Burpanahully
1 Adonie

5 Thirteen Maunds and two seers of seeds of the Island Cotton of last years produce of this district was sown in 34 acres of land assessed at Rupees 49-"-" in 7 Villages of one Talook of which 45 seers sown in one Village failed altogether, and the remaining 12 Maunds and 5 Seers yielded a Crop of 17

Adonie

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Maunds and 15 Seers, that is 11 Maunds and 26 Seers of Seeds and 5 Maunds and 37 seers of Cotton. I have nothing further to report on this subject.

Bellary Collector's Office, 7th December 1854

Signed C. Pelly
Collector.

Statement

623

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No. 1.

Statement shewing the total extent of land Cultivated with Cotton in the District of Bellary for Fusly 1263.

Division.	No.	Names of Talooks.	Circar land. Acres.	Circar land. Assessment	Enam Land. Sarva Enam Acres.	Enam Land. Jodee Enam. Acres.	Enam Land. Jodee Enam. Assessment.	Enam Land. Total of Cols 4 and 5.	Total Acres.	Total Assessment or Columns 3 and 6.
Collector.	1	Bellary	12,826	15,163	5,787	1,818	276	7,605	20,431	15,439
	2	Rumply	1,909	1,023	473	181	44	654	2,563	1067
	3	Aurpunhully	9914	8,955	1,059	1,251	942	2,310	12,224	9,897
	4	Hoodleghee	601	504	88	55	10	143	744	514
	5	Hoovinhudgaly	8,618	12,906	1,199	468	700	1,667	10,285	13,606
	6	Adonie	11,472	16,093	7,693	772	597	8,465	19,937	16,690
	7	Goollem	10,959	19,995	10,301	2,106	739	12,407	23,366	20,734
	8	Punchpollem	8,760	13,605	5,292	1280	595	6,572	15,332	14,200
	9	Gooty	21,507	26,701	17,188	4,735	1,557	21,923	43,430	28,258
	10	Yadakee	10,148	12,015	4,202	1,593	201	5,795	15,943	12,216
	11	Raidroog	6,931	6,874	2,862	1,792	445	4,654	11,585	7,319
	12	Madugserah	433	160	9	"	"	9	442	160
			104,078	133,994	56,153	16,051	6106	72,204	176,282	140,100
Asst. Collector.	1	Aruntapoor	3580	1141	1077	94	7	1171	4759	1148
	2	Pengondah	4,076	1430	299	"	"	299	4,375	1430
	3	Kodecondah	529	348	58	"	"	58	587	348
	4	Tandpatry	13,481	18,375	7,095	551	49	7,646	21,127	18424
	5	Dhermavarum	6,833	1,621	462	156	15	618	7,451	1636
		Total	28507	22,915	8,991	801	71	9,792	38,299	22986
		Grand Total	132,585	156,909	65,144	16,852	6177	81,996	214,581	163086

Bellary Collectors Office
8th December 1854.

E. E. Fr. / Signed / A. Pelly
Collector

24-25.

Order thereon To lie over.

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No. 64.

To

B. Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue.
Fort St. George

Sir,

(26.)

Bd. No. 4762.
From the Agent to the Governor at Kurnool
Reporting upon the Land measures in his District and defining their respective terms.

Agreeable to the orders conveyed in your Board's Circular dated 24th March 1853, I have the honor to report that the Land Measures as regards this District inserted therein, are the same that have been used in the Public accounts subsequent to the Land Survey of this Province.

The local land measures known amongst the ryots, have no fixed basis, but varied under different rulers according to their arbitrary orders, and those which seem to have stood the test of time, and which have been commonly adapted in old accounts, are as follows.—

The Candy equal to 200 Coodoos.
Coodoo equal to 16 Pylees.
Pylee equal to 4 Solgas
Solga.. supposed to be equal to two measures, but varying in different localities.

There

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

There is also the Candy and Coodoo "Beejavaree," and the Candy and Coodoo "Calapatee." The two former measures being about eight times as much as the Candy and Coodoo Calapatee. The Chanwar a measure equal to 4 Coodoos "Beejavaree."

The Pattee a measure used only for Wet lands and equal to 8 Pylees.

The Gorta a land measure representing the extent of land which can be sown from 8 O'Clock in the morning to 6 in the evening. Its equivalent is supposed to be 4 or 5 acres.

The Coodoo Calapatee is indefinitely vague varying from 3 to 5 acres in some villages, in others from one to fifty. It is said to be that extent of land which it takes 48 measures (varying as much as the Coodoo) of Jawaree to sow.

3. It is impossible to trace the origin or meaning of these terms or their exact equivalent according to one measurement, or to ascertain whether they had any fixed measure as their basis, or whether they were arbitrary terms which were formed on a rough Calculation of the extent of land

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

of land which one or more pair of bullocks could plough up in a day.-

4. In the Mogalaye time an Enam=dar rather concealed the extent of his free hold, and a considerable tract of land was entered as a fair Coodoo, and in most cases in which enquiry has been made since the as=sumption, a great and varying discrepancy has been found between an Enam and a Circar Coodoo in the same village, and in many cases advantage was taken of this con=fusion and a considerable encroachment made, which are by degrees being brought to light, but to ascertain with accuracy to what extent the measures mentioned above are still in use, and how many sub divisions and various values are attached to them, would require a field Survey under competent officers.

Kurnool
Govt. Agents Office
14th December 1854.

/Signed/ L. D. Daniell.
Agent to the Governor

26-27. Order thereon.-

Ordered to lie over.-

DK

To

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No. 240.

To,

B. Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue.

28.

B. No. 49.

From the Collector of Singleputtam

Board's Proceedings dated 25th Novr 1854.

Sir,

Agreeably with the instructions con=tained in Parar 2 of Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue under date the 11th Instant, I have the honor to report that out of 15000 Candies of Salt ordered to be supplied to Venkatareddy from the Depôt at Covelong in this District, Candies 13,500 have been already issued to him.- The remaining quantity Viz. 1500 Candies being too small for shipment to Calcutta is not likely to be required by the Party.-

Singleput District,
Collector's Cutcherry,
Sydapet 23d December,
1854.

(Signed) P. B. Smollett.
Collector

28-29. Order thereon.-

Ordered to lie over.-

Statement

628

Fort St. George

30. B. No. 4618. Statement shewing the amount of arrears due to the undermentioned Enamdar in the District of North Arcot.

No.	Name of the Pensioner	Amount of Pension Rs. a. per annum.	Date of Government authority.	Nature of grant.	Period for which arrears are due.	Total amount of arrears.	Explanation of the cause of suspension of payment	Remarks of the Board.	Orders of Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
		Rs. A P				Rs. A P			
	Abdool Vazeed Dehat Enamdar of Codatan Coopum in Cauvery paukum Talook	65 8 "	13th June 1857	Commutation allowance	The beriz of the Village in Fusly 1259 after deducting fodee	73 1 5	Abdool Vazeed drew his Dehat Enam allowance up to Fusly 1258. In Fusly 1259 Davahbee who is the widow of the younger brother of the Enamdar and who possesses a right to one quarter of the Enam allowance complained that Abdool Vazeed had not paid her share from fusly 1255, and solicited that he might be ordered to pay her as usual her quarter share of the Enam. On enquiry her complaint was found to be well founded, and Abdool Vazeed was directed to pay to Davahbee her share of the allowance. In consequence of this order abdool Vazeed declined to receive his allowance. The Pensioner now claims the arrears, agreeing to pay to Davahbee her customary share. The Collector of North Arcot begs to request that the sanction of Government may be obtained for paying the arrears and for continuing the allowance. The Collector would also beg to request sanction for withholding, in future one quarter (or Rupees 16-6-11) from abdool Vazeeds' commutation allowance and for paying the same to Davahbee separately.		
					Commutation allowance for fusslies 1260 to 1263	262 " "			
					For first hist quarter of Fusly 1264	16 6 "			
						351 7 5			

(Signed) G. Whittinghame.
Collector.

North Arcot,
Collector's Cutcherry,
Chittoor, 4th December 1854.

8th January 1855.

B. No. 96.

Remarks thereon. The Board observe that the time during which this allowance has remained undrawn exceeds the 4 years specified in the order given in Minutes of Consultation of 19th September 1848 (see C. O. Book, Board of Revenue P. 473) but as this order does not appear to have been known to the Pensioner, who notwithstanding a family dispute would not in that case have left the allowance undrawn and liable to resumption, and as the Collector reports in favor of the application, the Board are induced to request the sanction of Government for the disbursement of the arrear Rupees 351-7-5 and for the continuance of the allowance, the Collector being authorized to pay one fourth of it to Davabben separately.

30-31.

Read Endorsement from the Collector of Salem on Petition No. 2110 of 1854 dated 7th October 1854.-

Resolution

B. No. 66.

Resolution thereon. The Board concur in the Collector's opinion that Petitioners' claim for remission is just, and consider that the overcharge should be refunded from the date of complaint in Fasly 1262.-

2- The Collector should take measures to ascertain, whether the land found deficient in Petitioners' land is in the enjoyment of Shunia Samien or any other person, and if it should prove to be so, the assessment should be charged to such person.

Ordered that the following Endorsement be passed on Petition No. 2110 of 1854.

"Petitioners are referred to the Collector, who has received instructions on this subject."

32.

To,
B. Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue.

33.

Sir,

B. No. 102.
From the Assistant Collr of Salem

I have the honor to enclose a Certificate from my Medical attendant and to request that the Members of the Revenue Board

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

Board will be pleased to obtain for me from Government one Months leave of absence under Section XV in extension, and further to request that my present leave may be considered to have commenced on the 8th Ultimo, the date of the original Medical Certificate.

Madras
8th January 1855.

(Signed) R. A. Dalyell.
Assistant to the Collector of Salem.

1.

This is to certify that I consider it most desirable that Mr. Dalyell of the Civil service should proceed to England Vid the Cape of Good Hope, and therefore recommend his being allowed an extension of leave.

Madras
6th January
1855.

(Signed) J. Sanderson.
Surgeon 3d District.

Order thereon.
33-34.

Ordered to be submitted thro the Channel of the Civil Auditor for the favourable consideration of Government.

For

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No. 206.

To,
B. Cunliffe Esqre
Sub Secretary to the
Board of Revenue.
Fort St. George.

35.

Sir,

I have the honor to state with reference to Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue dated 6th Instant, forwarding Copy of a letter from Messrs Parry and Co. relative to the Payment of Drawback upon Saggery, imported by them at the Port of Cuddalore for the purpose of being converted into Sugar, that upon referring the subject to Mr. J. Pugh, the resident partner here of the Firm, he has informed me that they are not prepared to set apart a portion of their present Premises, or to establish new ones for the exclusive object of refining Saggery in Bond. Such an arrangement, he says, would be exceedingly inconvenient to them, or would involve a considerable outlay which they are not willing to incur.

Mr. Pugh has been refining separate

2.

by the two cargoes of Saggery alluded to by Messrs Parry and Co. in their letter, and he states that as nearly as he has been able to determine, the result has been

B. No. 4418
From the Collector of South Arcot.
1.

Proposes that 52 per cent should be taken on the Saggery imported by Messrs Parry and Co as the ratio for granting drawback &c.

21st Ultimo

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

been a yield of from 50 to 52 per Cent of Sugar-

3. In the absence of more accurate data, as I beg to propose that 52 per Cent should therefore be taken for the present as the ratio between the weight of such Jaggery and the Sugar manufactured from it-

4. It is clear that it would not be possible where refined sugar is being made at one and the same time (as it is in Messrs. Parry and Co's Factory) as from Jaggery brought from different places as well as from sugar cane Juice to distinguish that part of the outturn which has been obtained from any particular portion of the articles used to produce it-

5. The requisition therefore of Schedule A of Act VI of 1844 as regards the identity of articles upon which drawback is claimed, cannot be satisfied, but still it would be hard, I think, to withhold the payment of drawback altogether on this account-

6. I therefore solicit that the Board will be pleased to sanction the following arrangements in regard to Jaggery liable to duty, which is imported by Messrs. Parry and Co. for the purpose of being refined, Viz.-

"When such Jaggery is imported, the full duty to be levied, and a Certificate of its having been paid to be granted to the importers- This Certificate to be returned as a voucher when drawback is claimed, to be accompanied by a declaration that the Sugar being exported

is

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

is either the actual produce of the Jaggery alluded to in the Certificate, or an equivalent to it at the standard ratio".

South Arcot, Collector's Cutcherry, Cuddalore 16th November 1854.

(Signed) A. Hall.
Collector.

Ordered to be submitted to Government with the previous correspondence on the subject-

To, The Chief Secretary to Government-

Sir,

(35-36.)

B. No. 62

To the Chief Secretary to Government

Submitting correspondence which has taken place upon a question raised by Messrs. Parry & Co. respecting the duty to be charged on Ceylon Jaggery imported by them into South Arcot for refining and the drawback payable on its re-export in a refined state, and requesting to sanction the adoption of the proposal of the Acting Collector of Madras.

I am directed by the Board of Revenue to submit for the orders of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council the correspondence noted in the Margin, which has taken place upon a question raised by Messrs. Parry & Co. regarding the duty to be charged on Ceylon Jaggery imported by them into South Arcot for refining, and the drawback payable on its reexport in a refined state-

From Messrs. Parry & Co. 21st October
in Govt. 6th March 1854
Board's Proceedings 6th November -a-
From Collr. 16th November -a-

2. Messrs. Parry & Co. pleaded that upon the re-export of the Sugar they were entitled to drawback of duty paid on the import of the Jaggery, and to save time, they overlooking the fact the Regulation only allows drawback of seven eighths of the duty paid, they submitted that

that it would be more convenient to remit the duty altogether on their engaging to export the refined Sugar.

3- The Board were of opinion that as refined Sugar could not be identified as the Jaggery previously imported, there would be some difficulty in granting drawback and they wished it to be ascertained from Messrs. Parry & Co. whether they were prepared to set apart premises as Bonding warehouses for refining, or failing that, whether they could suggest a proportion of weight between Jaggery and the refined Sugar prepared from it, which could be used in allowing the drawback.-

4- It will be seen that those Gentlemen are unable to set apart premises for bonding; but with regard to the alternative proposition, it appears from information given by the president member of the firm that the refined Sugar obtained from Jaggery amounts to from 50 to 52 per Cent by weight- The Collector therefore makes the following proposal- "When such Jaggery is imported the full duty to be levied, and a Certificate of its having been paid to be granted to the Importers- This Certificate to be returned as a Voucher when Drawback is claimed, to be accompanied by a declaration that the Sugar being exported is either the actual produce of the Jaggery alluded to in the Certificate, or an equivalent to it at the standard ratio, Viz.t 52 per Cent."

5- The Board approve of the arrangement above suggested, as calculated to facilitate the operations of trade without endangering the Revenue, and they request that Government will be pleased to sanction its adoption.-

Revenue Board Office,
Fort St. George,
8th January, 1855.

(Signed) B. Cunliffe
Acting Secretary-

No. 1.

To,

B. Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue.
Fort St. George.

37.

Sir,

B. No. 73
From the Collector of South Arcot.

Requesting some information for carrying out the orders of Government for assigning land in lieu of the Money payments hitherto made to certain religious Institutions-

I have the honor to state that I have experienced some difficulty in assigning land in lieu of the money payments hitherto made to the religious Institutions alluded to in Para. of the Extract of Minutes of Consultation of Government dated 15th August, forwarded to me with Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of the 14th September last-

I have therefore to solicit the instructions of the Board on one or two points, so as to enable me to carry out the orders of Government.

I beg to forward the accompanying Statement shewing, distinctly and correctly the various sums which are to be commuted- The amounts in it differ in three places from those specified in the Minutes of Consultation- The last item, Viz.t, the payment of Rs. A. P. 91-5-3 to the Streenivasum Pagoda in the Munnargoody Taluk appears to have been omitted by an oversight, when the subject was submitted to Government- The first point in which I feel doubtful is, as to the proportion of the different kinds

Fort St. George 8th January 1855

kinds of land which ought to be allotted.

The second is, whether such lands must necessarily be in the same talook in which the Religious buildings are situated.-

The third is, whether it is intended that land should be granted when the actual items of the Collections are known (as in the two cases of Moturpha Solutennus, No. 1 and 15 in Table No. 2) and can readily be abandoned to the parties to whom the ready money payments have been hitherto made, to be for the future realized by them without the intervention of the Government Officers-

The fourth is, whether the land to be assigned must be unoccupied waste, or whether it may be wholly or partly land already occupied and under Cultivation-

The seven first Pagodas the Table No. 1, are all in the Cuddalore talook, where it will be very hard to find sufficient unoccupied land with an assessment equivalent to Rs. A. P. 3,349-8-

In No. 11 of Table No. 2 the trustee receiving the payment resides at Conjeveram and has objected to take land in lieu of it, any where else than in that neighbourhood.

In No. 12 of Table No. 2 the

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

trustee resides in the Trichinopoly District, and has not yet made his appearance although called upon, thro the Collector of that District, to attend before the Tahsildar of Virdachellum to point out such land as he may wish to have.

I request also that I may be informed whether the parties interested are to be consulted as to the situation and description of land to be assigned, or whether it will be sufficient to notify to them that they may attend or not as they please at the time the land is being selected.

I should also wish to be instructed how the land is to be valued in the Cuddalore Talook where the revision of assessment has not yet fully taken place, and whether the money payments may not be continued to the close of the current Fusly-

Upon receipt of the Board's views and orders on the foregoing- I will take immediate measures to have the land selected, so that it may be given over in time to be prepared for Cultivation during nexct fusly.-

South Arcot,
Collectors Cutcherry,
Cuddalore,
1st January, 1855-

(Signed) A. Hall.
Collector.

Table

639. Fort St. George 8th January 1855

No. 1.

Table shewing the name of the Religious institutions to which Money payment is now made, and the Talook where it is situated in South Arcot

No.	Davastanums.	Talook.	In lieu of Sayer Rooxsoums.	In lieu of abkary Rooksoums	Paid from the Treasury	Total	Remarks.
1	Davanaigasawmy in Trevendeepoorum	Cuddalore	818 3 7		17 8	835 11 7	
2	Vamanabooreaswaraswamy in Tirumandagooly	Do.	161 12 5			161 12 5	
3	Comaraswamy at Cuddalore	Do.	595			595	
4	Viswanadaswamy in Do.	Do.	318 8			318 8	
5	Pataleaswaraswamy in Tripatelore	Do.	556 8	840	17 8	1414	
6	Rajagopalaswamy at Poodoopolliem	Do.			17 8	17 8	
7	Ashoorkhanah at Do.	Do.			7	7	This is discontinued as per orders since received.
			2450	840	59 8	3349 8	
8	Nazee at Tindevenum	Tindevanum			24	24	
9	Do. at Arulatoor	Do.			6	6	
	Total		2450	840	89 8	3379 8	

Table No. 2.

No.	Davastanums.	Talook.	In lieu of Sodumtrums &ca.	Moturpha.	Total.
1	Nilleaswaraswamy at Streemoorstrum	Manargoody		35	35
2	Arunteaswaraswamy in Odiargoody	Do.	22 11		22 11
3	Rungaradaswamy in Singavarum	Shirkput	1 12		1 12
4	Kalateaswaraswamy in Manglore	Virdachellum	1129 14 1		1129 14 1

5	Teertavaneaswaraswamy in Goodaliatore	Kumargoody	76	11	"	"	"	"	76	11	"	
		Cuddalore	507	1	"	"	"	"	507	1	"	
6	Tirumandagooly											
7	Chochanadaswamy in Mundagapit	Do.	69	5	6	"	"	"	69	5	6	
8	Andumooleaiswaraswamy in Ariagastee	Do.	10	6	7	"	"	"	10	6	7	
9	Patalaiswaraswamy in Tripapalore	Do.	106	14	2	"	"	"	106	14	2	
10	Arpoodavinaigaswamy in Chellencoopum	Do.	88	10	2	"	"	"	88	10	2	
11	Spishtagoswoonadaswamy in Tirtalore	Do.	36	11	6	"	"	"	36	11	6	
12	Audoodooray	Trichinopoly District	27	7	3	"	"	"	27	7	3	
13	Vadaghereaswaraswamy in Davanaigapooram	North Arcot	59	5	4	"	"	"	59	5	4	
14	Varadarajaswamy in Canjee=varam	Chingleput District	19	15	1	"	"	"	19	15	1	
			2158	12	8	35	"	"	2193	12	8	
15	Bowaragaswamy in Stree=moostum	Manargoody	"	"	"	91	5	3	91	5	3	
		Total	2158	12	8	126	5	3	2285	1	11	

South Arcot, Collector's Cutcherry, Cuddalore, 1st January, 1855. E. E. 7pr. (Signed) A. Hall. Collector. Ordered

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

37-38

Order thereon -

Ordered to lie over -

No. 2.

To,

B. Cunliffe Esqre

Acting Secretary to the

Board of Revenue.

Fort St. George.

39.

B. No. 76.

Sir,

From the Collector of South Arcot

Para 1. With reference to Para 16 of Extract from the Minutes of Consultation dated 15th August 1854, forwarded with Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue under date 14th September last, I have the honor to report for the information of Government, that with the exception of the 15 Villages alluded to by the Collector in his letter to the Board of the 21st December 1846, none of the landed Endowments, in lieu of which Tusdeek allowances are paid in this District to Religious Institutions, can be traced, but that I see no reason why fresh assignments of land should not be made and the money payments be discontinued.

Reports that, besides 15 Villages, none of the landed endowments in lieu of which Tusdeek allowances are now paid can be traced, and stating that there is no objection to the 15 Villages being restored to the Pagoda to which they originally belonged.

2- As the recent reduction of the assessment has created a great demand for land, which will, I anticipate, continue till all the best of the unoccupied waste is brought under Cultivation, it is very advisable that orders for carrying out the arrangement should be furnished

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

furnished with as little delay as possible, otherwise it will become difficult to find suitable land equivalent to the total amount of the Tusdeeks, in lieu of which it is to be granted rent free -

+ Rs. 65,042-

3- The 15 Villages in question might be restored to the Pagodas to which they originally belonged, but as the teerwah on them has undergone a modification, it will be a point for consideration whether an additional Extent of land should not be granted to make up the equivalent of the money allowances - Under the reduced assessment the Cultivation in the Villages will rapidly be extended -

4- I have been using my best Endeavours to ascertain what would be the feelings of the people upon such a change as the one contemplated, Viz^t, the substitution of grants of rent free land instead of the Tusdeek allowances at present paid -

5- It appears to me that the Mass of the people are perfectly indifferent on the subject, and that altho the Trustees and others more immediately connected with the religious institutions, decidedly prefer receiving Money payments, yet

yet that they would not seriously object to the their being commuted into land endowments, the equivalent being calculated according to the modified rate of assessment introduced by the late revision.-

South Arcot,
Collector's Cutcherry,
Cuddalore
2d January 1855.

(Signed) A. Hall.
Collector.

Order thereon -
39-40.

Ordered to lie over.

Sd. 4.

To
B. Cunliffe Esqre
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue
Fort St. George.

41.

Bd. No. 93.

From the Collector of South Arcot.

Forwards a Statement shewing the extent of Fibrous plants Cultivated in this District, and states the high price at which the fibres are sold and to the introduction of some simple machinery for extracting and cleaning them by which the cost may be defined.

Sir,

I have the honor to report that I have promulgated throughout this District the information contained in Extract from the Minutes of Consultation dated 19th September, received with Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of the 25th Idem, relative to the demand in England for Fibres, and that I have also made known among the people the sentiments and views of Government on the subject.-

2. I beg to send the required Statement

Statement shewing (as far as I can ascertain) the extent to which Fibrous plants are actually Cultivated in this part of the Country, by which it will be observed that no attention whatever has been hitherto paid by the ryots to the Culture of this species of produce. The small quantity which has been cultivated has been raised solely for local consumption.-

3. As there is abundance of land suitable for the growth of Fibrous plants, the Cultivation would undoubtedly be extended if there was a ready sale for Fibres on the spot.-

1 Hill a lol
2 Yercaum
3 Tallemar
4 Katartinar.

4. The Fibrous Plants noted in the Margin are to be found in great quantities growing wild in this District, but they have not hitherto been turned to any good account by the Natives.-

5. At present the prime cost of Fibres is so high in consequence of the crude and tedious mode by which the natives extract and prepare them that it seems to be the prevailing opinion among the Commercial community of this place that it would be incurring too great risk to make purchases for export to England, even with the prospect of obtaining there the high prices

prices quoted by Government.

6. I have been informed that the average price of a Candy of fibres, as they are now prepared by the Natives, is about 30 Rupees which at 4½ Candies the Ton, would make the latter Cost 135 Rupees, to which must be added the expenses of shipping, freight and sale in England.-

7. The Natives of this part of the Country esctract and clean fibres by the same process as that alluded to in Para 9 of the Esctract of the Minutes of Consultation under reply. Viz. by rotting the stalks of the plants and then separating the fibres by the hand after which they wash, beat, and espose them to the sun, till they are ready for use.-

8. The best kind of assistance and encouragement which the Government could esctend in order to promote the production of Fibres fitted for the English Market, would be, I think, to introduce among the people some simple Machinery for esctracting

and

and cleaning them, by which the prime cost might be lessened, with this appliance and with merchants on the spot ready to purchase their productions, the Natives would soon prepare large quantities for sale, and when they found it profitable, would cultivate the plants.- It would also be an advantage, I should think, to have screws for packing the fibres for Shipment, but this would be done by the esctporters.-

9. I have forwarded to the Madras exhibition some samples of the fibres grown and prepared in this District. Some of them were esctracted by the process which Doctor Hunter recommends should be substituted instead of the common native mode of allowing the Stalks of the plants to rot.- The rest were prepared by the Natives themselves in the ordinary way.-

South Arcot
Collector's Cutcherry
Cuddalore
4th January 1855

(Signed) A. Hall.
Collector.

Statement

646

Fort St. George 8th January 1855.

No 1

Statement shewing the particulars of the different description of Fibrous plants growing in the District of Southern Division of Arcot.

Number	Tamil name of Fibre.	Botanical Name of Fibre.	Description and Extent of land cultivated South Arcot. Dry Cawnies.	Dry Rupees.	Wet. Cawnies.	Wet. Rupees.	Estimated produce per Cawny.	Selling price of Fibre per.	Remarks.
1	Auleenar ஆளிநார் Ann	Flaxe							Flaxe (Linseed) is not grown at all in this District.
2	Janapoomar சணபூமார் Ann	Hemp	233 12 3/4	962 9 7	57 2	517 11 3	One Candy	34 Rs. per Candy	
3	Marool மருள் Ann	Marool (Sanseviera Zeylanica)						30 Rs. per D.	Grows wild
4	Yercummar எருக்கமார் Ann	Yercummar (Calotropis gigantia)						Do. to Do.	Do. Do.
5	Malatanlay மலைத்தாளை Ann or Ly	Hill aloe						Do. to Do.	Do. Do.
6	Kacherookeymar கசரோக்கியமார் Ann	Country Roselle						Do. to Do.	Grows in the fields mixed with other dry grain.
7	Vaulay வாளை Ann	Plantain	358 15	1335 3 11	26 12 1/4	272 10 9	One Candy	Do. to Do.	
8	Annasee பனசை or ஆ Ann	Pine apple						Do. to Do.	Grows in small patches for the sake of the fruit, but the fibre has never been extracted.
9	Thalanar தாளைநார் Ann	(Cuilder a bush)						Do. to Do.	Grows wild in the Hedges.

41-42.

(Signed) A. Hall.
Collector.

Order thereon.

Ordered to lie over.