

I. T.

Board of Revenue

Consultation

Pages. ~~0~~ : 13701 – 14069

Vol. No. 2440

செப்பனிடுபவர் பெயர் D. சுப்பிரமணி

செப்பனிடுவதற்காக எடுத்துக் கொள்ளப்பட்ட நாள் : 18-11-04

செப்பனிட்டு முடித்த நாள் : 1-12-04

சரிபார்க்கும் மு. நி. பா. எ. 1

சரிபார்க்கும் மு. நி. பா. எ. 2

ஆராய்ச்சி உதவியாளர்

240 shots.

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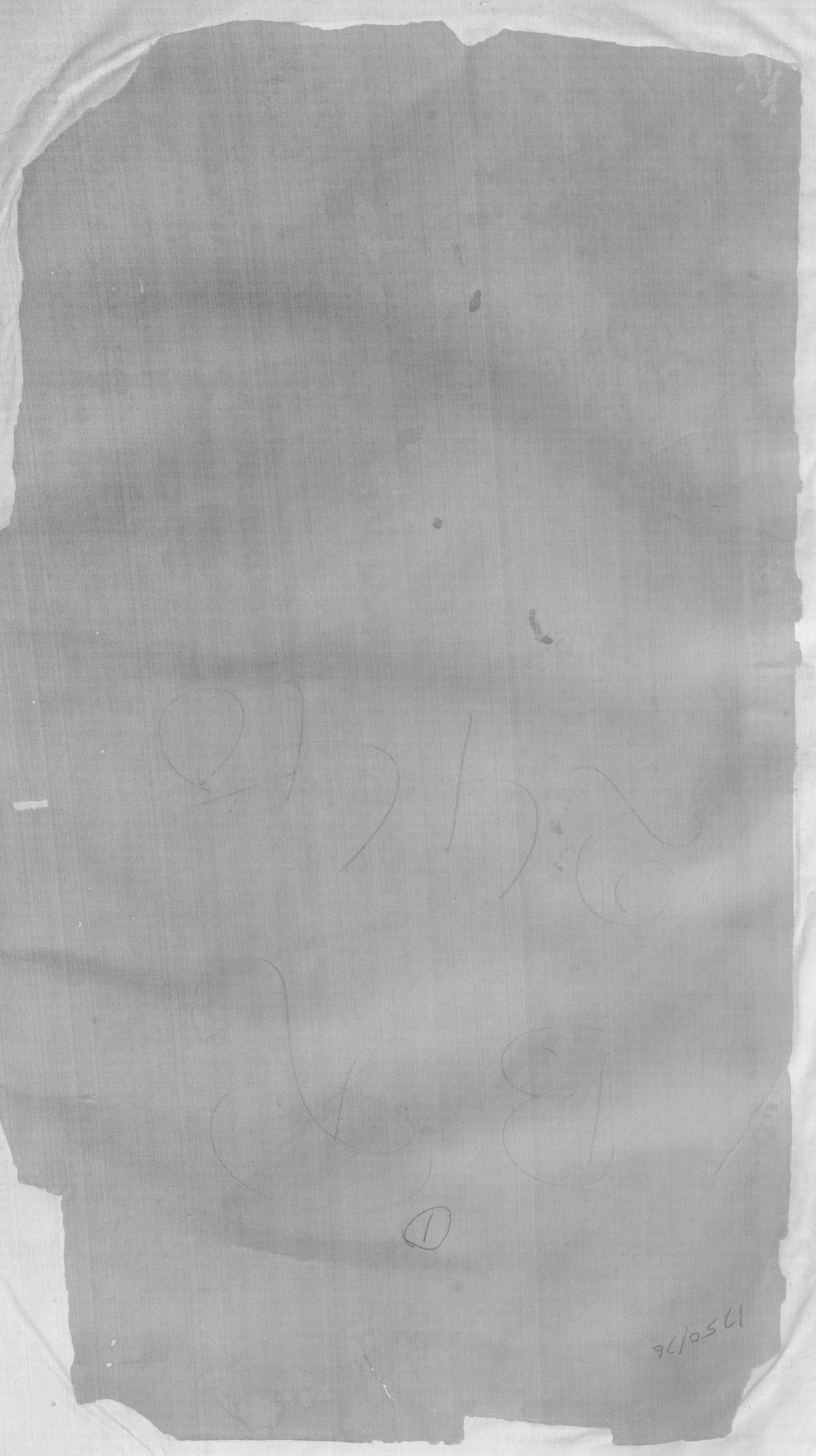
செப்புனிடுபவர் பெயர்
ஜி. பாபு

செப்பனிடுவதற்காக எடுத்துக் கொள்ளப்பட்ட நாள் 12/04

செப்பனிட்டு முடித்த நாள் 1/05

சரிபார்க்கும் மு. நி. பா. எ.

மேற்பார்வையாளர்



5 do — Sea Custom returns
To Salem — Cop. Correspondence (Octr 1823)
To L. Arcot — Petitions &c. &c. relative to Revenue Farms
To Salt Factory — Cop. Correspondence
From Govt. — Cop. Correspondence with the Collectors of Customs
From do: — Copy Farms, with Petitions &c. &c.
From do: — List of Salt Gardens in the Province
From Govt. — Salt Lands for cultivation
Boards Ltr. — On the above
From Govt. — Copies of certain Correspondence
From do — Letter from Civil Auditor relative to Collection of Revenue
Circular — On the above
From Govt. — Copies of certain Work
From Govt. — For instituting enquiry respecting Tobacco Trade
From do: — Calling for report on the Encumbrances of Curramundalum, Chingleput
Order Chingleput Comm.r on the above
From Govt. — Reduction of Assess.t of the Salt Lands
Board's Ltr. — On the above
From Rajahmundry — Salt Account Current
From do: — List of Servants to whom no Custom employed in the district
From Masulipatam — Explanation respecting certain measures
Do do — On the above
From Guntoor — On the State of the Season
From Nellore — Salt Account Current
From do — For granting an Endowment to certain Charity
Bd, do: — Same to the above

Pap
1370

Rd From and
Date To whom Subject

Bom Madras Petn praying exemption of distraint
do— Passing Entrance Pass Act
do— Leave of absence to Offr
Collectors Reports Monthly Charge of Provinces
Respecting the South Arcot Survey
On the above
Benjamin's Salt Statement
Mad On the State of the Harbour
Re Application from the Madras for the Sale
Shore Contractor Gunter
do— On the above
Nellore Salt Statements
Bellary Reporting on the Survey of Tobacco
do— On the above
do— Appeal Petn from Chittoor Zemindary
of Kolla Assessm
do— Passing orders on the above
Salt Monthly Accounts and Returns for January due to 1st instant
Collector Recommg the above for Remission
Collectorate of the Godavery Circle
Recommg the above
Arcot Respecting the Company's Tobacco
Arcot Service Pension
Arcot Statement
do— Alteration in the Establishment
Nellore Forwarding the above
Arcot Salt Statement
Inquire Information for Bombay Chemist
Copy Mem of Salaries for Civil Officers
Petn of Inhabitants

From and To whom

Subject

From Bellary Report on the Agricultural Exhibition held on the 14th
Do, do — On the above
From Madras Extract from the State of the Garrison
From Kurnool do do do do
Bellary Comm. the above
From Govt. Employment of Sheriff's Cattle
Do Do Comm. the above
From Govt. Relative to permission to Cattle to
Do Madras Comm. the above
From Govt. Shared Enjoyment of Village Lands in the Ceded Districts
Do Village of Conjeveram to be exempted
Do Chingleput Comm. the above
From Govt. Charges incurred on account of Cholera
Do Bellary Comm. the above
From Govt. Payments made by deduction from Monthly Salary
Do Bellary Comm. the above
From Govt. Charges against the Dustuck Contractors
Do Cuddapah Comm. the above
From Govt. Payment of Arrears due to Peons
Do Salem Comm. the above
From Govt. Relative to the Establishment of Police
Do Do Comm. the above
From Govt. Reinstatement of Shepherds
Do Do Comm. the above
From Govt. Salaries of Inspectors
Do Trichy Comm. the above
From Govt. Respecting the permanent Endowments
Do Do Comm. the above
From Govt. Leave of Absence to Europeans
Do Nellore Comm. the above
From Govt. Resignation of the Collector
Do Do Comm. the above

13/10/54 Fort St George 16 October 1854.

No Diary

3

At a Meeting Present

Monday 16 October 1854.

W. R. Bayley Esqr. Actg. Member

J. Goldingham Esqr. First Member
Absent on duty to Commissioner Northern Circars

E. Maltby Esqr. Member absent on duty
Bellary

Minutes of the last Meeting read and approved.

Read the following papers.

Bt. No 3197

From the Chief Secy. to Government.

Forwarding copy of a Despatch from the Honorable Court dated 9 August 1854 No 37 and Requesting to report as to what was done relative to Belonging into after to Dustuck the relations of Collectors Cooks Peons & Sellers

Extract from a letter from the Honorable the Court of Directors dated 9 August No 37 of 1854.

Para 22 But we entirely approve the measures finally determined on in Consultation of the 7 February 1854.

No 952

Extract from the Minutes of Consultations in the Public Department dated 16 September 1854.

Ordered that para 22 of the Honorable Court's Despatch

13704 Fort St George 16 October 1854

For breaking up the family connection in the Collectorate of Nellore, in which it appears no less than 49 relations of Gotee Soobaroo were employed. his Brother being the Nattu Shevistar, a combination, which, as justly observed in that Resolution, must have rendered the Head of the Department powerless to detect fraud and the people hopeless of obtaining redress against oppression.—

And for preventing a similar employment of Officers by any single family in any other District of your Presidency.—

To The President & Members of the Board of Revenue

Despatch be furnished to the Board of Revenue with reference to Extract Minute of Council taken 14th June 1853 No 581, and 7th February 1854 No 122.

and that they be requested to report what they have done in pursuance of the orders communicated to them in the Letter Extract.

Proceedings

13705 Fort St George 16 October 1854.

4

Bd No 2295

Proceedings thereon

1-4

Ordered that copy of the above Extract be forwarded to the acting Collector of Nellore, with a request that he will report what transfers have taken place with reference to Extract Minutes of Consultation 7 February

Ind 19 March 1854

forwarded with Board's Proceedings 9 March 1854. The list submitted with the

Ind 19 October 1854.

acting Collector's letter of the 6 October would tend to lessen the influence of the family in the Talooks but no change appear to have taken place in the Coozee Entertainment save the transfer of Jeyram to Gunton and the pensioning of the Cart keeper.—

3

Rd No 3478

From the Sec. to Government

No 1954.

Extract from the Minutes of Council taken in the Revenue Department under date the 23d September 1854.—

No 2296.

Read the following Extract from the Proceedings of the Court to the Governor General of India in Council in the Financial Department under date the 6 September 1854.

Read an Extract from the same Department No 829 dated the 29th ultimo forwarding a letter from the Government

1370[illegible] Fort St George 16 October 1854.

Government of Fort St George N° 945 dated the 12th Idem together with a Tabular Statement soliciting sanction to the Employment of a Sheriff in the Office of the Joint Magistrate of Ootacamund.

Resolution. Under the explanation submitted the Most Noble the Governor General in Council is pleased to sanction the Employment of a Sheriff on a Salary of 10 Rupees per Mensem in the Office of the Joint Magistrate of Ootacamund.—

Order Ordered that a copy of this Proceeding be forwarded to the Government of Fort St George for communication to the Joint Magistrate of Ootacamund.

Copy of a Letter from the Government of Fort St George to the Home Department dated the 12th of August 1854 enclosing and that the accompanying Tabular Statement having been returned

(Signed) W. Hugh Lushington
Officiating Secretary to the
Government of India

Copy

1370[illegible] Fort St George 16 October 1854.

N° 980.

Copy of the foregoing forwarded to the Government of Madras in reference to Mr Secretary T. Pycroft's letter N° 945 dated the 12th ultimo.—

Fort William
Home Department
The 11th September 1854

By Order of the Governor General in Council
(Signed) George Cooper
Under Secretary to the
Government of India

Ordered that the above Proceedings be communicated to the Board of Revenue with reference to their Sub Secretary's letter dated 27th July last and also to the Offices of Account and Audit.—

(Signed) T. Pycroft
Secretary to
Government

3-4
B. N° 2246
Order thereon

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of Coimbatore with reference to his letter dated 21st June 1854.—

5
B. N° 3616.
From the Secretary to Government
Forwarding papers and requesting the opinion of the Government Board in what manner the formation

N° 1250.

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation in the Revenue Department under date the 28th September 1854.—

Read the following Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue.—
(Here Enter 24th August 1854 N° 880)
Para 1 The Board of Revenue submit

Fort St George 10th October 1854.

(61)

Should be worded relative to lands held on account of Religious Societies established in Foreign Countries.

29th June 1854 & 18th July 1854

a letter from the Acting Collector of Madras and Register of Government Grants forwarding a communication from the Collector of Madura, with three Statements shewing the lands in his District held on account of Religious Societies established in Foreign countries.—

2 These lands are held by three classes of persons, Roman Catholics of Goa. French Roman Catholics and American Missionaries. a small portion only is held under Government grant or Certificate the remainder seems to be held without any Government sanction.—

3 The Right Honorable the Governor in Council observes that by section III Regulation XIX 1802, no European of whatever nation or discription can purchase rent or occupy directly or indirectly any land out of the limits of the town of Madras and the Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of Judicature without the sanction of the Governor in Council. This enactment has not rescinded as respects natives of British Dominions. It has therefore been deemed

Fort St George 10th October 1854.

6

necessary, Extract Minutes of Consultation of 11th March and 5th October 1853 that such parties should take out Permission Certificates according to the form submitted by the Collector of Madras and Register of Government Grants with his letter of 6th August 1853. It is however understood that the lands in Madura now under reference and other lands in different parts of the Country are held by their present holders not on their own private account, but on behalf of certain Religious Societies in America on the continent of Europe, or elsewhere without the British Dominions. The Right Honorable the Governor in Council resolves to forward the paper as per margin to the Government Pleader and Counsel to request his opinion in what manner the permission Certificate should in such cases be worded so as to secure the interest of

From Collector of Madras 6th January 1853	
Board's Proceedings 31st ———	
Extract Minutes Consultation 11th March ———	
From Coll. of Madras 6th August ———	
Board's Proceedings 23 ———	
From Collector of Madura 23 ———	
(Letter to Government 5th September)	
Extract Minutes Consultation 1st Dec. ———	
From Board of Revenue 5th December ———	
Extract Minutes Consultation 4th January 1854	
From Collector of Madura 10th February 1854	
From Board ——— 23 ———	
Extract Minutes Consultation 21st March ———	
From Collector Madura 29th July ———	
Board's Proceedings 24th August ———	

13710 Fort St George 16 October 1854.

of the Society in the land prevent its being disposed of as private property by the invidual in whose name the Certificate may issue.—

To The President and members of the Board of Revenue

Bd No 3696

Order thereon

5:6

Inform 24 Augt 1854

7

Bd No 3696.

From the Secy to Government

Signed J. Pycroft

Secretary to Government

Ordered to be communicated to the acting Collector of Madras with reference to his letter dated 29 July 1854.

No 1266

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation in Revenue Department under Date the 29 September 1854.

Read the following Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue

(Here enter 18 September 1854 No 1441)

11a

Under the circumstances represented the Right Honorable the Governor in Council is pleased to direct that the Cowshares amounting to Rupees 178 per annum enjoyed by the relations of the late Abdool Wahab Brother of Saima Beebee Brother of Moideen Berberiah

Whole share Rupees 100

3/4 ——— 75

178

13711 Fort St George 16 October 1854.

7

Dekhat Enam Village of Pongie in North Arcot be restored to them from the date on which the payments were discontinued, the grants being for life subject to report on Lapse according to the usual practice in such Cases.

given Enams.—

To The Board of Revenue

5:7:8

Bd No 2257.

Order thereon

Signed J. Pycroft

Secretary to Government

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of North Arcot with reference to his letter dated 11 August 1854.—

9

Bd No 3691

From the Secretary to Government

No 1269

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation in the Revenue Department under Date the 3 October 1854.—

Read the following Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue.

(Here enter 11 September 1854 No 1447)

Para 1 The Right Honorable the Governor in Council sanctions the charges incurred during Fasly 1260 on account of Topes maintained at the expense of Government in the District of Bellary amounting to Rupees (3726 9) Three thousand Seven hundred and twenty Six and annas nine.

There

2

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment	3530	7	2
Repairing Wells	60	7	2
Hire for Packally and purchase of Bullocks	135	10	8
	3726	9	0
Fasly 1261	3776	6	3
	49	13	3.

These charges are chiefly on account of Establishment and are below those of the previous year in the sum of Rupees 49 13 3

3

The number of plantations on which the above expenditure was incurred was at the date of the Collector's report 83, containing 35,531 trees, viz:—

Fruit Trees	32,530
Others Trees	1961
Palmyrah	1040
	35,531

4

The total number of government Toper planted in the District since 1825 exclusive of the above and of 114 new ones planted in the current year, amounted at the close of Fasly 1262 to 749, containing 196243 trees of these 1659 are not fruit bearing trees, and of the remainder 184574 only 89239 were in actual bearing and B yielded a revenue of Rupees 1932 8 or Rupees 20 8 less than in

8

Fasly 1265.

To The President and Members of the Board of Revenue

Board's A. 2255.

Order 9.10

From The Secretary to Government

Dated 15th October 1854 Rec'd 16th Do.

B. A. 3703.

From the Secretary to Government

/True Extract/ /Signed/ T. Pycroft Secretary to Government

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of Bellary with reference to his letter dated 13th August 1854.

A. 1285

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation in the Revenue Department under date the 3d October 1854.

Read the following Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue

/Received 14th September 1854/

The Right Honorable the Governor in Council proceeds to pass orders on the Statements of Payments made by deductions from the Kistbundy bearing of the Bellary District submitted by the Board of Revenue with the foregoing proceedings. This item will be converted into a fixed payment on an average of the last collection and

Statement A. No 1

Payments from the Kistbundy bearing A. No 1 Rs 8 per annum paid to B Sheema Charry in consideration of a well dug by his ancestors

13714 Fort St George 16 October 1854

and be disbursed from the Treasury on the death of the present incumbent the case will be reported for orders.—

No 2 Rs 5 per annum to Narrainapah. This allowance will be continued to Narrainapah by payments from the Treasury subject to report under the general rules on the occurrence of a lapse.—

No.						
No 3 Rs 14	10 per annum					
4	—	58	5	—	—	—
3	—	14	9	—	—	—

These allowances being in compensation for land taken up for public purposes will be continued by payments from the Treasury subject to the circumstances represented by these payments which may every year according to circumstances will for the present be continued by directions from the Revenue Board but the Board will give their early attention to a revision of the system.—

Statement No 2.

Payments from the Kistnah Zillah to Annamie Moturdahies in July 1262 Rupees 1379—3—2

To The President and Members of the Board of Revenue

Br No 2270

Order thereon

11-12

Ordered to be communicated with the Board's Proceedings to the Collector of Bellary.—

Extract

13715 Fort St George 16 October 1854

9

Br No 3937 No 1274

From the Secretary to Government Extract from the Minutes of Consultation Revenue Department under date the 5th October 1854

13

Read the following Letter from the Sub Secretary to the Board of Revenue

(Here Enter 11th September 1854 No 1430)

Before passing orders on the above application, the Right Honorable the Governor in Council desires to be informed, whether any investigation has been made into the conduct of the Duffadar Palaty of the Cumbum Talook, to whose negligence and want of due precaution the loss of the Money, Rupees (385) three hundred and eighty five, is ascribed by the Cashkeeper and if so, what has been the result of the inquiry.—

(Signed) T. Pycroft
Secretary to Government

13.14

Br No 2272

Order thereon

dated 11th September 1854

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of Cuddapah; who will, with reference to his letter dated 15th July 1854, submit the information required by Government.

15

Br No 3957

From the Secretary to Government

No 1281

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation dated 5th October 1854.

(From Br 10th September 1854)

Agreeably to the recommendation of the Collector of North Arcot and the Board of Revenue the

13716 Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

the Right Honorable the Governor in Council sanctions the continuance of a reduced Allowance of Rupees 180/ Eighty per Annum to Shaik Madar, son of the deceased Shaik Cuffa Mootaliyean Enamdar of that District; subject to the condition that a moiety of the above sum be disbursed as heretofore for the support of the three Step Sisters of the late incumbent.—

2 The Share of each of the above enamdars will be defined and limited to the life of the holder as required by the Circular order of the Board dated 17th October 1839.

3. The Governor in Council sanctions the disbursement of the arrears of allowance due to Shaik Cuffa to the date of his death, amounting to Rupees (77—3—2) Seventy seven, annas three, and Pice two—

By Order
(Signed) J. Pycroft
Secretary to Government

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of North Arcot, with reference to his Tabular Statement dated 31st July 1854.

No 1289

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation Dated 3d October 1854.

No 3242

Extract from the Proceedings of the Most

13717 Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

10

Noble the Governor General of India in Council in the Financial Department under date the 6th September 1854

Read an Extract from the Home Department No 898 dated the 21st Ultimo forwarding, for orders a Despatch from the Government of Fort Saint George No 90 dated the 18th Ultimo, with an Original Tabular Statement proposing the continuance, for a further period of two years of the Special Assistant allowed to the Collector of South Arcot.—

Resolution. The Most Noble the Governor General in Council observes that on the 3d September 1853, this Government on the representation of the Government of Fort St. George sanctioned the employment of a Special Assistant under the Collector of South Arcot for a period of two years at a charge of Rupees 130-2-8 per Month as per Margin, with a view to relieve that Officer of a large share of his ordinary Revenue and Police duties, so as to leave him the necessary leisure for the revision and Assessment of that District:—

Special Assistant on the salary and allowances of a Sub Collr Rupees 66-10-8
Fixed Tent Allowance 27-8
Rupees 94-2-8
Besides Extra Tent Allowance of Rs 5 per diem according to usual rule

The abovementioned period will expire in October next; but as the business upon

upon which the Collector is engaged will occupy his attention for some time longer, the Board of Revenue now propose that the appointment of Special Assistant should be allowed to continue for a further period of two years. They observe that when the Extra Assistant for the Collectorate was first proposed, the revision of the Talooks of Managoody and Chellumbrum and Cuddalore was contemplated, but subsequently it was resolved to extend the revision to the remainder of the District, consisting of ten Hoobas Talooks, and the Talook of Cuddalore the Collector being instructed to commence with the Hoobas Talooks, in order that data might thus be obtained for regulating the assessment on other parts of the District.—

Note. Ten of the thirteen Talooks of the District of South Arcot have been Hoobassed & Surveyed by former Collectors Messrs Ravenshaw and Cunliffe, and Assessed according to the Hoobas or supposed productive power of the soil. The other three Talooks and some of the Inferiors have never been Assessed at all but are subject to the rates in force under the Native Government.

The measures adopted for revising the assessment of the Hoobas Talooks are said to have advanced greatly, and their early completion may be looked for; but the ex

Talooks of Managoody, Chellumbrum and Cuddalore are still to be settled, a fixed Teerwah has to be introduced into the new Sagheers, and the dry lands newly brought under irrigation by the Vellaur and Coleroon annicuts remain to be scrutinized. Thus while carrying out these measures and attending to the Extra business which the modification of the Assessment in the Hoobas Talooks will incidentally bring, such as the settlement of applications for lands now lying uncultivated, the Collector must continue to be relieved of his ordinary duties.—

On this explanation, and the opinion of the Government of Fort St. George that the business will awaiting the Collector of South Arcot in connection with the revision of the assessment of the Hoobas Talooks and the introduction of a new assessment in those parts of the District not Hoobassed, must engross much of his time and attention the Most Noble the Governor General in Council is pleased to sanction the retention of the Special Assistant for a further period of two years.

Ordered that a Copy of the foregoing Order Letter from the Secretary to the Government of Fort St. George Nos with enc: original Tabular Statement Home Revl Consy dated 13th Novr 1850 Resolution be transmitted to the Department for communication to the Government of Fort St. George and that the papers noted in the Margin be

be returned, Copies thereof being kept for record in this Office

/A True Extract/

/Signed/ C. Hugh Lushington

Offg Secy to the Govt of India

Copy of the foregoing forwarded to the Government of Madras with reference to Mr Secretary J. Pycroft's letter No 910 dated the 10th Ultimo.

Fort William
Home Department
The 15th September 1854

By Order of the Governor General in Council

/Signed/ George Couper
Under Secy to the Govt of India

Ordered that the above Proceedings be communicated to the Board of Revenue and to the Offices of Account and Audit.—

/Signed/ J. Pycroft.
Secretary to Government.

17.18
Bd No 2256
Order thereon

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of South Arcot, with reference to the Board's Proceedings dated 23d August 1854

19
Bd No 3755
From the Secretary to Government

No 1287
Extract from the Minutes of Consultation of
Dated 3d October 1854

/From Bd 18th September 1854/

Agreeably to the recommendation of the Board of Revenue, the Right Honorable the Governor in Council grants authority for the service, Yearly of Rupees 37-15-/ Twenty Seven and annas fifteen per

per annum, in the Village of Pollamcottah in South Arcot held by the late Sied Mahomed being continued in arrear from the 18th March 1854, to his Nephew Mahomed Abdullah, subject to the prescribed conditions of Service

By Order.—

/Signed/ J. Pycroft.
Secretary to Government

19.20
Bd No 2249
Order thereon

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of South Arcot with reference to his Tabular Report dated 28th July 1854.

21
Bd No 3756

A 1236

From the Secretary to Government

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation dated 3d October 1854.

/From Bd 18th September 1854/

Resolved that the Collector of South Arcot be authorized to disburse, subject to audit, the arrears of yeomiah due to Gorlam Mohodeem from 12th October 1853 to 11th July 1854, amounting to Rupees /195-7-9/ One hundred and ninety five, annas seven and pice nine, and to continue the allowance from the date of last payment.

By Order

/Signed/ J. Pycroft.
Secretary to Government

21.22
Bd No 2257
Order thereon

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of South Arcot with reference to his Tabular Report dated 16th August 1854

Extract

13722 Fort St George 16th October 1854 (10)

B. No 3708.

No 1271.

From the Secretary to Government

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation Revenue Department Under Date the 3d October 1854.

Desiring that the reference of the Casilgary fees be at once simultaneously carried out with the permission of Assessment in Trichinopoly

Read the following Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue

/ Here enter 2d September 1854 No 103 /

23

Para 1. The Board of Revenue submit a letter from the Collector of Trichinopoly 29th July 1854 forwarding the information called for in Extract Minutes of Consultation 20th May in respect to the wishes of the payers and recipients of the Casilgary fees on the question of the commutation of those fees or of their continuance on their present footing

P. 3

2 From Mr Bird's letter it would seem that on the whole the landed proprietors would prefer that the realization of the fees in grain and Money should be left to the Landgar while he as the recipient and knowing the uncertainty of the Assessment would desire that the Government relieve him of this source of annoyance and trouble and grant him his salary of Rupees 2k per Annum half in cash and half in Cost The desire of the payer and reluctance of the receipt that the fees should be left to be realized as at present, tells point to the same conclusion

13723 Fort St George 16th October 1854 (10)

13

Viz. that those Emoluments are not now punctually and fully paid and in the opinion of Government afford a sufficient argument for discontinuing this mode of remuneration.

3 The Board of Revenue para 6 advert to the disadvantages which had been found to attend the payment of the Curnums in the four wet Talooks of the District by fees in grain and the difficulties which pending the revision of the Assessment had impeded the commutation of these fees into money They give their opinion that the reformation of the Village Police may be at once carried out in the four dry Talooks, the Assessment of which the Collector has been directed to revise, and afterwards in the four wet Talooks when the proposed arrangement regarding the Curnums emoluments may be also introduced.

4 The Right Honorable the Governor in Council approves this suggestion, and desires that the reform of the Casilgary allowances be carried out at once simultaneously with the revision of the Assessment, which under recent orders is commencing in the dry Talooks. The fees as far as they may be capable of realization will be incorporated in the revised Land

ture

tax and assignments of land of a quality and so situated, as to yield with certainty a yearly value of 13 Rupees with a Money payment
Note. Some Cumlgars, it is stated
Collector to Board 29th July 1857
P. 3 have declined the arrangement altogether and declare they are better off as they are, and desire no fixed Salary.

These cases, which will probably not be numerous, may be treated as exceptionable and the allowance to such men in land and money be for the present proportioned to their actual past average receipts and be reduced to the fixed standard on the death of the present holder

for the like amount as will as the emoluments proceeds, be allotted to each body Cumlgar when the revision of assessment for the four Talooks has been completed the Collector will submit a Statement showing the aggregate allowances which have been given in money and land the effect derived from the resumed fees and the net expenditure for which the sanction of the Supreme Government will have to be obtained meanwhile these Proceedings will be reported for the information of that Government.

/a True Extract/
/Signed/ T. Pycroft
Secretary to Government

Ordered to be communicated with the Board's Proceedings to the Collector of Trichinopoly for his information and guidance.

Extract

23-24
Bd No 3237
Order thereon

Bd No 3701
From the Secretary to Government

No 1278

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation Revenue Department under the 3d October 1857

25

Read the following

Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue.—

/Here enter 11th September 1857 No 1237/

Para 1 The Right Honorable the Governor in Council approves the suggestion of the Board in the above letter that the services of pensioned Serjeant O'Brien, employed in the Conservancy of the Neilgherry forests should be continued permanently on his present allowance

He does not however think that the application to the Government of India should be confined to the mere retention of Serjeant O'Brien himself in his present employment, but that the appointment which he holds should be made a permanent Office under the designation of a Forester on the existing Salary of Rupees 35 and he resolves therefore to apply to the Government of India to sanction this arrangement

2. The Board will be pleased to instruct the Collector of Coimbatore to prepare and submit an application accordingly in the prescribed form for transmission to the

13726 Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

the Supreme Government.—

To The President and Members of the Board of Revenue

/ A true Extract.

/ Signed / T. Pycroft.—
Secretary to Government

Bd. No. 2215

Order thereon

(25-26)

Ordered to be communicated to the Collector of Coimbatore, who will submit an application in the prescribed form for the permanent appointment of a Forester on the Neilgherries on a Salary of 36 Rupees per Mensem.—

27

Bd. No. 3706

No. 1273

From the Secretary to Government & Revenue Department

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation under date the 6th October 1854

Read the following Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue.—

/ Here enter 18th September 1854 No. 2391 /

The Right Honorable the Governor in Council authorizes the issue of a Puttah for land on the Neilgherries measuring Cawnies 73—1—139 applied for by Mr. W. H. Stokes on behalf of his brother subject to the usual Stipulations noticed by the Board of Revenue

13727 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

Revenue in the above proceedings. The Puttah must in the first instance run in the name of Mr. W. H. Stokes himself and not in that of his brother: but it will be transferable to the latter on the same terms on which it is now granted, on his arrival in the Country.—

/ Signed / T. Pycroft.—
Secretary to Government

27 28

Bd. No. 2260

Order thereon

Ordered to be communicated, with the Board's Proceedings to the Collector of Coimbatore, for his information and guidance.—

29

Bd. No. 3702

No. 1280

From the Secretary to Government & Revenue Department

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation under date the 6th October 1854

Read the following Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue

/ Here enter 26th September 1854 No. 2564 /

The Right Honorable the Governor in Council agrees with Mr. Stokes and the

13728 Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

and the Board of Revenue that the proper designation of the Officer in charge of the Madras Collectorate on its present footing is that of Collector of Madras. He observes that this is the term employed in the acts XII 1851 and XIX 1852. It is also that by which Mr. Stokes was designated in the Fort St. George Gazette of the 28th Ultimo.—

/A true Extract/
/Signed/ J. Pycroft
Secretary to Government

29.30
Dt. No. 2277.
Order thereon

Ordered to be communicated to the Acting Collector of Madras with reference to his letter dated 4th September 1854.—

Extract

13729 Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

31
Bd. No. 3749.

16

No. 1294.

From the Secretary to Government

Extract from the Minutes of Council thereon, under date the 5th October 1854.

Read the following—

Referring for the report of the Collector of North Arcot the Memorial from the Administrator of the Pagodas of Tirupathy and Poor-wallay praying to be put in possession of the Endowments of the two Pagodas

The Right Honorable George Lord Harris
Governor in Council
Fort St. George.

The humble Memorial of
Wathee Ranjee Natumn
Street Mahunth Savadanjee
the sole recognized Administrator of the Pagodas at Tirupathy and Tirumuttly in the District of Chittoor North arcot.—

Most respectfully Sheweth

That under the measures which the Government deemed necessary to carry into operation for the final and absolute severance of its connexion or interference with the management of the Funds derived from the Religious Institutions of the Natives of this Country, Memorialist was selected & recommended by the Collector of North arcot as the only qualified & suitable Agent to whom the management of the Funds formerly

derived from the Tripatty and Tirumalay Pagodas could be safely entrusted, though the arrangement was strongly opposed & remonstrated against by adverse parties. The Government in their order dated the 21st April 1843 were pleased to concur in the recommendation of the Collector and Co. pronounced the selection made not only satisfactory but considered that the trust judicially consigned to a person who was likely to discharge the responsible duty confided to him with good faith and satisfaction to the large body of worshippers that visited the Tripatty and Tirumalay Pagodas. Memorialist by undertaking this important Trust although already a Bhyragee, was bound still more to forsake and renounce all worldly gross and pleasures and to devote his entire time to prayer and worship as under the vows and solemn obligation which then devolved on him memorialist was forced to lead the single life of an ascetic till it pleased the Ruler of the universe to remove him from the sacred duties of which event it will then become incumbent on his kinsmen & successor of the said Matam to continue to fulfil the

the obligations which memorialist undertook to discharge. In accordance with the views of the Government, Memorialist was duly appointed the sole dispenser of the Funds realized by the Tripatty and Tirumalay Pagodas from the date of their transfer to him, and has ever since been scrupulously discharging his duties to the satisfaction of the people.—

2 Memorialist begs to submit that the Pagodas in question have been long known to be celebrated and are still held in high veneration throughout the whole of Southern India being visited by large numbers of Pilgrims and Devotees from all parts, from whose exclusive offerings, together with the liberal contributions from noble and respectable persons residing at a great distance from Tripatty, an income was derived amounting in the aggregate to a rather averaging upwards of one lac of Rupees annually.—

3 From the revenues thus derived from the people, and which was then held in Trust by the State, little more than 33,000 Rupees was considered sufficient by the Government for the disbursement of the expenses attending the ceremonies &

Fort St George 16th October 1854.

performed, and the Festivals celebrated at these highly celebrated [illegible] Pagodas: Memorialist has learnt with much surprize and with a proportionate degree of regret that the large surplus of the Funds which were the voluntary offerings and contributions of the people for a long series of years has been carried to the credit of the State, the amount so carried to account being no less than 10 times what at most forty five Rupees (Rs 450000) as will appear from the accompanying statement for the Bath instance of Memorialist by the Managers of Pagodas, commencing from July 1811 and ending with July 1854. Memorialist respectfully begs to bring under the consideration of Government that such a large accumulation of the voluntary offerings of the people will not in all probability ever occur at any future period.

4 Memorialist begs to state that when the management of the Pagodas were transferred to him in the year 1817 the sum of Rupees 59,607-4-3 was delivered to him as the amount of

Fort St George 16 October 1854.

of surplus over the expenditure for the year 1842 but Memorialist was never favored with an account of the disposal of the Funds which had accumulated from July 1811 to 1857, although he more than once respectfully applied for such information, but was told in reply, that the prayer of his Petition could not be complied with.

5 This denial of Memorialists' reasonable request appeared to him strange as he felt conscious that his solicitation contained nothing that the circumstances of the case did not warrant, which were simply for an account, for a stated period of the Receipts derived from the Offerings and contributions of the people to the Pagodas in Perpetuity and Trust, which properly the Government held in deposit or Trust prior to the date of the transfer of them to Memorialist. He was still more strengthened in this belief as under their Circular Order of the 24 June 1842 No 773 Para 5 and with reference to those described in the margin order of Government dated 8 April 1846 No 444 Para Para 11 July 1846 No 733) the Govt called upon the Collectors of the several districts of this Presidency to report the sums of money then in deposit in their respective

Order of Government dated 8 April 1846 No 444 Para Para 11 July 1846 No 733.

respective Treasuries belonging to such religious Institution together with their opinion as to the expediency of sanctioning over the amount to the administrator of each Institution at once or whether it would be advisable to keep it still in deposit to be drawn from time to time as may be required for the purposes of those Institutions respectively. The latter proposition could not of course be consistently carried out as the severance of the connexion of the Government from the Religious Institutions of the natives would not be complete if the Funds belonging to them were held in deposit or in other words in Trust by the State to be disbursed as from time to time for the purposes of the Institution. And from the plain and unmistakable terms of the former proposition in the order above quoted, Viz. that of making over the amount to the administrators of such Institutions at once, I feel honourable to entertain no doubt or scruple as to the Funds belonging to the Pagodas in Tripetty as representing the Hindoo community the entire property of the religious Institutions at Tripetty.

I am the foregoing minutes that memorialists to solicit an amount of the Funds

the more especially as they were derived from the free and voluntary contribution of the people that visited and held in veneration the shrines of the Idols in the Pagodas at Tripetty and Tirommilly and not from endowments of Land conferred by the Government or bestowed on them by the former Native Sovereigns of the country as in the case of the other Pagodas, such endowments of Land from the state being under the Management and control of the immediate Officers of the districts in which the said Pagodas are located, whereas in the case of Tripetty and Tirommilly Pagodas no such endowments were ever conferred nor did they stand in need of such aid, and necessarily there existed no necessity for any Establishments for the collection of the Revenues which these Pagodas yielded. From time immemorial they were dependant exclusively on the free and spontaneous offerings of the People.—

Memorialists still further supported in this view of the case, as by a reference to the 19th Para of the letter from the Government of India dated the 20th of September 1845 No. 114 Vide Extract

on the Idolatry printed by order of the House of Commons on the subject of the disposition of the Funds in the Government Treasuries to the credit of the Religious Institutions, the management of which had been transferred to Native administration. That Government observed in connection to the surplus Funds that such surplus had accrued entirely from an excess in the endowment above what was needed for keeping the Temples &c in repair and for the due performance of the services and duties attached to them at the same time presumed that offerings of the Idol were not taken into account in those estimates. This was the collective view of the members of the Supreme Council as well as a portion of the Council of the Presidency of Fort St George as already stated by Memorialist, the Tripetty and Tirumully Pagodas have no endowments of land conferred by them and did not ever stand in need of them, and it has been admitted by Mr Daniell Elliot in his report to the Government of the 1st of March 1848 that these Pagodas were not provided by Rent

realized from the offerings and contributions of the people of India, and that consequently the offerings and contributions [illegible] could be dedicated to no other purposes but to the service, maintenance and repair of the Temples, Idols &c at Tripetty and Tirumully.—

Memorialist has no desire to dispute the soundness of the decision to which the Government had arrived, and the measures they have deemed expedient to adopt for disconnecting itself with the management of the Religious Institutions of the Country, the only object is to bring under the consideration of a paternal Government the unmerited and deranged state of the celebrated and justly renowned Pagodas consigned to his charge, large portions of the entrance buildings attached to them are falling into rapid decay and if not speedily rebuilt, and repaired must fall into a state of hopeless and irretrievable ruin. These Pagodas and the buildings attached thereto were erected and constructed during the reign of Rajas and after the country came under the

the Rule of the Mahommedan dynasty the Pagodas never underwent any repair and it is with no small degree of pain that Memorialist respectfully asserts that the condition of the Pagodas at Tripatty received no consideration whatever at the hands of the Carnatic Government if the state was generally disposed to preserve these Temples in good order and condition, it might have legitimately and properly applied the large amount of annual Funds which it took to such purposes and such would appear to have been the original intention of the Government of India, as not only in its letter of the 20 September 1845 but in another of a later date viz the 18 October 1847 Para 3, was it positively stated that the surplus Funds of the Pagodas were understood to be annually formed in the endowments above what was required for keeping the Temples in repair.

9 By the Tripatty and Tirumalay Pagodas had been transferred to the Board which

was in proper state of repair as deemed to have been supposed by the Supreme Government, Memorialist would perhaps have had no occasion to trouble the Government in this point, but the opinion of the Government of India would appear to have been formed in ignorance of the real facts of the case inasmuch that it would require a very large sum to effect the restoration of the Pagodas, Buildings, &c. in Tripatty to their pristine state and grandeur, and had this been done by Government from the Funds held in trust by them, the generous and districted act would have called forth the praise and gratitude of the people from the length and breadth of the land.—

Memorialist has no doubt in his mind that as an act of common and simple justice, and in strict accordance with the intentions of the honorable the Court of Directors and the Government of India, a sufficient allotment of money should have been made for keeping the Pagodas in constant repair, and to preserve them from falling into decay before the

government had precluded on appropriating
the surplus Funds to other than their legiti-
mate purposes, and for the fulfilment of
the primary objects for which they
were originally contributed—

10 Memorialists most
solicitation is not for the restoration
of the surplus Funds of the Triplicane
and Tirovallay Pagodas, which are
in the words of the Government of
India, understood to have been
entirely from
those which were needed for keeping the
Temples &c in repair, and for the purpose
of the Service of Worship intended
the Handsome Endowments from the
these Pagodas were originally
were already stated, these Pagodas
never stood in need of. What Memo-
list now respectfully solicits is the
accumulation of the surplus Funds of
offerings and contributions to the
of the Pagodas at Triplicane and Tirovallay
and which the Government of India
were not taken to the account of the
for appropriation to works of

utility and benefit to the country.
The grant of this simple act of justice
and Equity will redound to the everlast-
ing Fame of the Company's Govern-
ment, and will thus enable memorial-
list to restore the Pagodas now under
the notice of Government to their
original grandeur and splendour.
Memorialist was enabled by beg-
ging to make some partial and very
small repairs to some of the build-
ings attached to the Pagodas, and should
the Government deem expedient it might
call on the Collector of the district to
report on this point as well as on the
present unsound condition of the
whole of the extensive buildings connec-
ted with the Institutions of Triplicane
and Tirovallay. Memorialist begs deferen-
tially to state that if his appeal to the
people were made for a thousand years
he would scarcely be able to realize a
sum sufficient to lay out for their
thorough and complete preservation.
For the better information of
Government Memorialist begs
to forward a List of the Pagodas &
Buildings and ornaments shewing the
nature

13743.

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

nature and extent of the repairs required to them.

11 Under all the circumstances herein set forth, Memorialist trusts the Government will be graciously moved to allow the prayer of this humble and respectful appeal to "their sense of Justice and Equity and from the well known character of the British Government of liberality and benevolency, Memorialist feels assured that the humble Memorial will be allowed that it really deserves from the Government. For the solicited Boon Memorialist shall as in duty bound.—

Omer pray

13th September 1854

Referred for the report of the Board of North Arcot through the Board of Revenue.—

True Extract

Signed T. Pycroft

Secretary to Government

(31-32)

B.R. No. 2295

Proceedings thereon. Ordered that the foregoing be communicated to the Collector of for Report for report.—

RM

Extd

13743

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

B.R. No. 3809

From the Secretary to Govt.

No. 1314.

23

33

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation in the Revenue Department under date the 10th October 1854.

Read the following Letter from the Government Pleader in the Court of Sudr Adalut

To

T. Pycroft Esqre

Secretary to Government.

Sir

I have perused the papers forwarded to me with the Extract of Minutes of Consultation in the Revenue Department under date 23d September 1854 and I have the honor to state as my opinion that the object of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council will be fully secured by issuing the certificate to the party who holds the Land and his assigns, to be held by him in Trust for the particular Society of which he is the appointee

The papers forwarded are herewith returned

Madras Sudr Adalut
2d October 1854.

(Signed) John Bruce Norton
Govt Pleader in the
Court of Sudr Adalut

(True Copy)
(Signed) J. D. Sim
Deputy Secy to Govt

Ordered that a copy of the above Letter and of the one to which it is a reply be forwarded for the information and guidance of the Board of Revenue in reference to their Proceedings of the 22d

13744 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

24th August and to the Commissioner of the Northern Circars

2 The parties mentioned in the list which accompanied the letter from the Collector of Madura under date 20th June last will be required to take out for the Lands held by them Permission Certificates in the form submitted by the Collector of Madras and Registered of Government Grants with his letter of 8th August 1853. Under the Opinion given by the Government Pleader the Certificate will run in the name of the Party holding the Land and his assigns in Trust for the Society of which he is the Representative

To The President and Members of the Board of Revenue

(A true Extract)
(Signed) T. Pycroft
Secretary to Government

Bt. No. 2239
Order thereon
33-34

Ordered to be communicated to the Acting Collector of Madura with reference to the Board's Proceedings of this Date

Extract

13745 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

After Bt. No. 3943
From the Secty to Government

35

No. 1318

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation under date the 12th October 1854

Read the following

No. 3429

Extract from the Proceedings of the Most Noble the Governor General of India in Council in the Financial Department under date the 3rd September 1854

Read Extract from the Home Department No. 902 dated the 21st ultimo forwarding for orders a despatch from the Government of Fort St. George No. 885 dated 31st July last with enclosures and a Tabular Statement soliciting sanction to an additional Establishment for the conduct of the Experimental Revenue Survey of the District of South Arcot

* Observations	Rs	A	P
1 Capt. F. I. B. Priestley	200	—	—
1 Mr. McMahon Surveyor	265	10	—
1 Mr. Starr Superintendent	50	—	—
14 Barkroons a 17½ Rs each	245	—	—
14 Ditto a 12 Rs each	168	—	—
2 Writers a 12 Rs each	24	—	—
1 Plan Drawer a 17½ Rs	29	8	—
1 Ditto Ditto a 12 Rs			
1 Goomastah	15	—	—
1 Duffadar	6	—	—
12 Peons a 4 Rs each	48	—	—
	1051	2	—

The Government of Fort St. George reports that the Establishment now engaged Under Captain Priestley in the Revenue Survey Operations in the District of South arcot is said to be utterly inadequate. The Board of Revenue suppose in lieu of it to

Fort St. George 16th October 1854

to entertain three Survey parties being as much as Captain Priestly can superintend at an annual cost of Rupees 9270 for each party and Rupees 27810 for the three parties

Captain Priestley's present allowances (600 Rupees per mensem besides his half pay) being altogether insufficient it is proposed to place his emoluments some what more on a par with those of the officers employed on the Bombay Survey to allow him immediately in addition to his Army half pay, Rupees 300 per mensem plus for travelling allowance to be raised to 350 - 75 when his second Surveying party is set up and to Rupees 500 x 75 the pay of an assistant Superintendent at Bombay after two years on his third party being completed, Thus the maximum ultimate annual expense will be x

Establishment as already stated

Captain Priestley's pay and allowances

575 x 12

It is however the Government observes to be noted that the above arrangement does not confer any rank giving Captain Priestley a higher class of Subordinate than a Surveyor upon Rupees 75 per mensem Nor is any provision made in it for the contingency of his being withdrawn from the

Dated

Fort St. George 16th October 1854

duties temporarily or permanently by sickness or other cause, an occurrence which as matters now stands would involve the suspension of the Survey altogether It seems to the Government to be very desirable therefore both for the sake of strengthening Captain Priestley's hands and for ensuring the continuance of the Survey operations without interruption to attach to him two commissioned officers as Assistants, The officers while relieving Captain Priestley of some part of his onerous duties would qualify themselves under his directions for an independent charge, so that ultimately in case of need they might supply his place or on the termination of the South Arcot Survey, would be available for detached service in other Districts, The lowest Salaries of these two officers at 200 Rupees per mensem (besides Military Pay and allowances) would amount to Rupees 288 x 2 x 12 = 4800, which added to the Establishment previously noted, Rupees 34710, gives a total yearly charge of Rupees 39510.

This however will be the extreme limit which will not be reached for a considerable time to come as the three parties here to be formed gradually and the Servants employed will at first be

1	Captain Fr. I. C. Priestley	575	-	-
2	European Assistants	400	-	-
1	Mr. Harr Head Surveyor	70	-	-
2	Head Surveyors or Artificers at 70 Rupees each	140	-	-
6	Deputy Do. @ 30 each	180	-	-
15	Surveyors 1st Class @ 20 each	300	-	-
15	Do. Do. 2 class @ 17½	262	8	-
30	Ameens Gomastahs @ 10 each	300	-	-
3	Writers @ 25	75	-	-
3	Draftsmen @ 20	60	-	-
3	Duffadars @ 7	21	-	-
24	Peons @ 5	120	-	-
102	2d class Do. @ 4	408	-	-
3	Carpenters @ 20	60	-	-
3	Bons @ 7	21	-	-
15	Do @ 5	75	-	-
	Besides travelling allowance or Tentage & Batta Viz			
2	Head Surveyors @ 5/4 each per diem	30	-	-
6	Deputy Do. @ 2/8 each per diem	30	-	-
30	Ameens @ 2/8 each per diem	90	-	-
30	Ameens Gomastahs @ 2/4 per diem	75	-	-
		3292	8	-
	Additional contingent charges	37	8	-
	Total per mensem	3330	-	-
	For 12 months	39960	-	-
	Deduct 2 months Batta not drawn	450	-	-
	Nett amount	39510	-	-

be entertained on reduced rates of Salary to be brought up to the full Standard as they become thoroughly qualified. Besides the expenditure on account of the South Arcot Survey as particularized in the preceding paras, the Government also sanction for continuing a small part, as per margins, of the Establishment sanctioned for that purpose by this Government and in force at the 5th November 1853 to be employed in preparing the final account for the Cloth Land under Survey at a monthly charge of Rs 190, or Rs 2,280 yearly, thus raising the total annual charge for Survey and Registration to Rs 17,790 - To this application the sanction of Government is solicited and it is also requested that the authority asked for by the Board of Revenue in the concluding paras of their letter of 24th February last may be accorded to them and that they may be allowed to appropriate amount somewhat different from the individual rates specified in the Estimate in the event of future arrangements requiring some little change on the condition that the total sanctioned

1 Ticca Tirundar or Head Classifier	Rs 50	-	-
4 Tirundars or Classifiers @ Rs 17½ each	70	-	-
6 Goomastahs @ Rs 12 each	72	-	-
1 Writer	12	-	-
Sundry Charges	10	-	-
	190	-	-

per annum Rs 2,280 - -

28

sanctioned is not exceeded ——

On this proposition the Most Noble the Governor General in Council remarks that it is almost impossible in estimating the cost of an Establishment of the description required to state precisely without practical experience what rates of Salaries may be best suited to individual appointments and although as a General Rule it is objectionable to permit of changes in rates of Salary being made without the authority of this Government the present case may with advantage be treated as an exception to the Rule, The Establishment asked for is on the whole moderate and certainly not more than sufficient for the purposes stated by the Board — The General scheme of procedure appears to have been very carefully considered and if as is supposed by the Board Captain Priestley is able with the Establishment applied for to complete a Survey of 720 Square miles per annum of fields (or 800 Square miles including unbroken waste, Jungle, hills, &c.) in the manner projected by the Board he will accomplish the Work not only at a rate of cost as low or nearly as low as that of the average rate of the North Western Provinces and Bengal, but in a more complete form than as yet been attained in any other Survey in either of the Presidencies

His Lordships only doubt in respect to

13750 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

to the Scheme of Survey has arisen from the known difficulty of plotting fields from a Khusrah amin return within an exterior boundary laid down by scientific survey — It appears at first sight to be scarcely possible that the amount ages gained will be commensurate with the labor expended upon the process, but as it seems from what is stated by the Board of Revenue that the plotting has not been found to be an insuperable obstacle by Captain Priestley and that he is training up a set of men who will be likely to do it without very much difficulty — His Lordship in Council is inclined to think it will be well to allow the attempt to be made as to the certainty should it eventually prove that [illegible] square miles of fields can be deposed of that the Work will be cheaply executed in a country like that of Arcot in which the Ryotwar System prevails

On these considerations His Lordship in Council has been pleased to sanction the Establishment solicited at a cost of Rupees 4179 per annum for 2 years subject to a full report of progress at the expiration of that period —

Ordered

13751 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

937

Order

Copy of a letter from the Government of Fort St. George at the Home Department No. 885 Dated 31st July 1854 with original papers and original Tabular Statement

Ordered that a copy of the foregoing Resolution be forwarded to the Home Department for communication to the Government of Fort St. George and the papers noted in the margin returned

A true Extract
(Signed) H. Hugh Lushington
Offg. Secy. to the
Govt. of India

No. 1041

Copy of the foregoing forwarded to the Madras Government with reference to Mr. Secretary T. Pycroft's letter No. 885 dated the 31st July last, the original Enclosures of which are herewith returned as requested

By order of the Governor-General in Council
(Signed) George Couper
under Secretary to the
Government of India

Fort William
Home Department
The 23rd September 1854

Ordered that the foregoing Proceedings be communicated to the Board of Revenue and to the Offices of Account and Audit

(Signed) T. Pycroft
Secretary to Govt.

13752 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

Order thereon

Ordered that the following letter be submitted

(36)

No. 480

To The Chief Secretary to Government

Sir

I am directed by the Board of Revenue to acknowledge the receipt of an Order of Government dated 12th October 1854 communicating the sanction of the Government of India for the Establishment for conducting the Survey of the District of South Arcot to a full report of progress at the expiration of two years.

2 The Board deem it necessary that they will adopt immediate measures to have the Survey placed on a proper footing. They request that Government will be pleased enough to appoint at once one of the Executive Assistants. They would wish to recommend Lieutenant W. H. Hafsey 21st M.N.B. Assistant Civil Engineer Fourth Division at present Captain Priestley has stated to be fully qualified for the duty; if the Government will be pleased his services being transferred to the Survey Department

(Signed) B. Lewin
Sub Secretary

Fort St. George
Revenue Board Office
16th October 1854

In Cons. 16th October 1854

B.d. No. 2265
To the Chief Secretary to Govt.

13753 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

B.d. No. 2287

28

(35.37)

Proceedings Resolved that a copy of the foregoing papers be communicated to the Collector of South Arcot with reference to the Board's Proceedings dated 13th July 1854.

2 The Board request Mr Heall will be good enough to obtain from Captain Priestley a report of what has been done since his return to the District in February and whether the Survey of Cauvery Cuddalore is finished, and Mr McMahon transferred to Coimbatore as directed in Para 7 of Extract minutes of Consultation dated 3 July 1854. The Board wish to know the present State of this Establishment, the qualification of each individual especially the young men from Mayor Maitland's School and the probability of his being able to make up the full complement of three working parties. He will explain if he requires more instruments, and offer any suggestions as to making his work completely effective, as far as the means now placed at the disposal of this Government will permit

3 The Collector will also state in what manner he proposes to employ the individuals whose pay is sanctioned by the Government of India for the Assessment duty. The Board consider it desirable that the Assessment and the Survey should go on together as far as practicable

Statement

38

13751.

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

B.R. No. 3190

Statement Shewing the Quantity of Salt in Store available for Exportation to Calcutta on Private Trade at each of the several places of Export in the District of Ganjam during the month of July 1854.

Names of the Pans where Salt is manufactured	Places at which Salt is available for exportation by Sea	Quantity to be exported in 1854/55	Quantity already exported	Quantity remaining to be exported	Quantity at present in store and available for export	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ganjam	Ganjam	12,000		12,000	12,000	
Nowpadah	Guddalapaudoo	36,000		36,000	36,000	
Hommervilly	Calingapatam	36,000	2,046	33,954	33,954	
	Total	84,000	2,046	81,954	81,954	

Ganjam 23d August 1854.

Errors excepted — Jpr

/Signed/ T. Prendergast
Collector

38-39 Order thereon

RPL Ordered to be recorded

Statement

13753

Fort St. George 18th October 1854.

B.R. No. 3597 Statement Shewing the Quantity of Salt in store available for Exportation to Calcutta on private Trade at each of the several places of Export in the District of Ganjam during the month of August 1854.

Names of Pans where Salt is Manufactured	Places At which Salt is available for Exportation by Sea.	Quantity to be exported in 1854/55	Quantity already Exported.	Quantity remaining to be Exported.	Quantity at present in store and available for Exportation	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Maunds S.B.	Maunds S.B.	Maunds S.B.	Maunds S.B.	
Ganjam	Ganjam	12,000		12,000	12,000	
Nowpadah	Geddalapaudoo	36,000		36,000	36,000	
Wommervelly	Calingapatam	36,000	10,704	25,296	25,296	
	Total	84,000	10,704	73,296	73,296	

Ganjam 15th September 1854. Errors Excepted per /Signed/ T. Prendergast
Collector

40.41 Order thereon

Ordered to be recorded.

Statement

42. 13756. Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

B. No. 3791.

A

Statement shewing the Quantity of Salt in store available for exportation to Calcutta on private trade at each of the several places of export in the District of Rajahmundry.

Places at which Salt is available for export by Sea	Quantity to be exported in 1854. 55	Quantity already exported	Quantity remaining to be exported.	Quantity at present in store and available for export.	Remarks.
1	2	3.	4	5	6.
	Indian Maunds	Indian Maunds	Indian Maunds	Indian Maunds	
Coringa ———	150,000	137,976	12,024	12,024.	x Of this quantity 8,600 Maunds are in course of exportation.

Rajahmundry, District, 1st October 1854. (Signed) G. N. Taylor
Sub Collector in charge.

42-43
Order thereon. Ordered to be sent for publication in the Fort St. George Gazette.
Statement.

44 13757 Fort St. George, 16th October 1854.

B. No. 3831.

B

Statement shewing the Quantity of Salt in store available for exportation to Calcutta on Government Indent at each of the several places of export in the District of Rajahmundry.

Places at which Salt is available for export by Sea.	Quantity to be exported in 1854 and 1855.	Quantity already exported.	Quantity remaining to be exported.	Quantity at present in store and available for export.	Remarks.
Coringa ———	300,000 "	145,700 "	154,300 "	x 157,300 "	The quantity exported is in part of P. Venkatareddy's contract of 200000 Maunds

Rajahmundry District
Dowlaiswaram 5th
5th October 1854

(Signed) G. N. Taylor
Sub Collector in charge.

30

Order thereon.
44-45

Ordered to be recorded.

Ho

13758 Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

No. 139.

To,

The Secretary to the

Board of Revenue

Fort St. George.

(46)

Bd. No. 3844.

From the Collector of Masulipatam — Sir,

I have the honor to inform you that during the last 10 days there have been abundant falls of rain in many parts of the District and in all Talooks, with the exception of Devee's in which for the absence of Thistle freshes of sufficient height, the Tanks have remained almost empty; the usual Cultivation progresses favorably.

In some parts of the District the quantity of rain has proved prejudicial to the growing Jonna Crops. In parts the Poonasa Monkhoj and the first crop of the year has come to maturity and been reaped except in very low lands, the other dry crops are in a tolerable condition. On the whole the season may be considered not unfavorable.

Masulipatam Collector's Cutcherry, 10th October 1854. (Signed) J. D. Lushington Collr.

Order thereon.— Ordered to be

13759 Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

33

No. 124.

To. B. Cunliffe Esqre

Sub Secretary to the

Board of Revenue in charge

Fort St. George.

(48)

Bd. No. 3592.

From the Acting Collector of Nellore ..... Sir,

Para 1 In March last the Petition of which Copy is herewith transmitted was presented to me by Bar Vencatrow, the Revenue Moonshee, attached to the Sub Collector's / my then / Cutcherry and by me forwarded with the letter, of which Copy is also appended, to the Collector, Mr. Elton who, admitting the reasonableness of the request instructed me verbally, to inform the Petitioner that his removal to another District, pursuant, to the Extract from Minutes of Consultation No. 122 under date 7th February 1854, to which his Petition had reference, would not be considered necessary.

2 An opportunity for promotion as Head Moonshee in this Cutcherry having occurred, he has sought it but being one of the Servants enumerated, in para 5 of Board's Proceedings already quoted

to

to. I have, altho' not actually coming under the head of those, embraced in para 6, nevertheless considered it best, to obtain with reference to this latter, the Board's sanction for his advancement, prior to entertaining his application.

3. The promotion solicited is such, I may observe, as he might fairly look forward to as having held his present similar appointment in the Sub Division Hoozoor Cutcherry for a period (above 13) years - and is well deserving of, as having testimonials indicative of the entire satisfaction he has afforded to each successive Sub Collector during that period - a character fully borne out by my own experience since March 1853.

4. I would therefore solicit the Board's sanction, for his advancement - which I should under ordinary circumstances, have unhesitatingly promoted.-

5. I take the opportunity of appending with reference to the observation of Government as recorded in para 5. of the Minutes under reference, a Memorandum shewing the disposition made, of the several [illegible] individuals

x No 3

39

individuals between Nos 41 and 48, on the Naib Sheristadar's List.-

Nellore
Collectors Office
23d September 1854

(Signed) J Ratliff
Acting Collector.

Enclosure No I

To,

J. Ratliff Esqre
8th 8th V.

Acting Sub Collector of
Nellore.

The humble representation of
Bar Venkat Row Revenue
Moonshee of Sub Division
Ramiapatam.

Honored Sir.

With profound respects and humble submission I most respectfully beg leave to lay the following few lines before your honor trusting that I shall be pardoned for intrusion That having heard that an order has been received from the Government thro' the Board of Revenue directing the immediate exchange to other Zillahs some of the relations of the Naib Sheristadar of the Collector's Office of whom I am alleged to be one, I beg to represent as follows.-

My

Fort St. George 16th October 1834.

My religion is smartha / Cross mark religion / and that of Nair Sheristadar Sadava / Straint mark religion / and are consequently strictly forbidden even to dine in one another's houses.

2d. The relationship between the family of myself and that of Nair Sheristadar existed 100 years ago while his and my grand fathers were alive, previous of my birth or my fathers marriage and ceased with the death of my Grandfather's daughter as exhibited in the accompanying tree of Genealogy. The relationship existed when my father was but very young who lived in this world about 90 years and departed this life 33 years ago.

3d. Although the principles of caste strictly forbids such relationships between my and his religion, people still, the circumstances under which my Grandfather was then placed induced him to break it as necessity could demand on law but no such thing with them since 100 years either by my father or any of his sons including myself.

My

Fort St. George, 16th October 1834.

4. My entertainment in the Cutcherry was either by the assistance of the Nair Sheristadar or any of his family members as I was employed in the Cutcherry when Mr. Whish was Collector here, prior to the Nair Sheristadar entering in the Cutcherry as writer, and the Nair Sheristadar was then as a Volunteer, Mr. Whish was then very contrary towards the Nair Sheristadar's family, moreover to show neither great intimacy as if supposed to be existed between these families, I beg to allude to one circumstance, viz. My own brother Baboo Row caused the dismissal of this very Nair Sheristadar from a situation in the Zillah Court during Mr. Whish's time bringing a charge against him. This will be proved by the records of the year 1832 or 33 in the Collectors Cutchery.

5. It is here apparently either because of that enmity, envy, or something unknown that he did enter me also in the list together with those of his own cast and very closely connected with him and his family / Nagatiwar and Mudaliars

the

the present Sheristadar Goomastahs in the Cutcherry at Nellore / but by chance or fortune they escaped the risk of being exchanged !! and the 3d. Sheristadar also is so connected to Nair Sheristadar.

6. Iam a Servant of 20 years and employed in the present post in this Sub Division since 13 appointed the one that Iam now holding, have no connection so ever with either Nair Sheristadar or any of the Servants of the Collectors Cutcherry. It was 3 years after my entertainment in this Division the Nair Sheristadar got his present appointment.

7. Of the 5 Sons left by my father at his death Iam the only survivor and am consequently obliged to maintain all their widows and the whole family. During the last 18 Months 3 of my close relations from whom my family was reaping much advantage departed this life. I have served 13 Gentlemen and never gained their dissatisfaction and obtained certificates to the effect.

In

8. In an opportunity I was expecting promotion having heard of this sudden proposed change Iam drowned in the depth of grief - your honor is well aware with my character, conduct, and abilities, as well as the miserable circumstances of my family. Having no interest in the whole Cutcherry I have laid these circumstances before your honor that I may be relieved from this sudden exchange to other Zillahs Excuse me.

/Signed/ Bar Venkat row
Revenue Moonshee
Sub Division

/True Copy/
/Signed/ J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

Cross

13766 Fort St. George 18th October 1854.

Cross mark or Smarta caste.

Bar | Grand father Streenevasa row

8 Sons divided family.

Daughter Bakshamma

1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Vencama	Peeroo-mulrow	Soobrow	Bau-boorow	Ram Row	Onna-jeerow	Narooda-wa row
dead all sons dead.	dead 2 Sons and a daugh-ter	dead one son alive old	dead all dead	dead	dead One son alive	dead no issue

B Sister

1	1
Soobrow Moonsiff alive old	Ammularow Peshcar alive old.

5 Sons

1	2	3	4
Sashagiry row dead	Babarow dead	Streenevasa row dead	Soobba dead

Widows alive

22d March 1854 (Signed) Bar. Vencatrow Revenue Moonsiff

13766 Fort St. George, 18th October 1854.

37 35

Straight market or Maruda Caste.

married 90 years ago this man Gotoor | Grand father Soobrow. 4 Sons

1	2	3	4.
Satoo row married B both dead.	Kistna row dead.	Rama Row dead	Nuranga row dead.

Undivided

Narrain row — dead no issue

Only got no and adopted Servitadar

1st Son Soobrow

One Son divided

2d Son Gotoor Venkata-ramaniah Naik Shenatatar in Principal Division

5 Bar Venkatrow Sub Division Moonsiff

(True Copy)
(Signed) I. Ratliff
Acting Collector

13767 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

No. 11

To,

F. B. Elton Esqre

Collector of Nellore

Sir,

I have the honor to transmit herewith an original petition presented by Bar Venkat row - the Revenue Moonshee attached to my Cutcherry.

Although myself without official intimation so ever, as to the correctness of the supposition entertained and set forth in the above of the Petitioner I have deemed it but fair to him to at once submit what he has urged, for consideration under the impression that if brought to notice after any thing like a final order in the matter had been passed /Supposing him to be well informed/ its effect towards the end he has in view might be materially weakened in consequence.

In thus submitting his petition I would take the opportunity of expressing my own conviction, of the apparent justice of what he puts forward. That a marriage was contracted between his Aunt and the Naib

13768 Fort St. George, 18th October 1854

38

Naib Sheristadar's Grand father, he admits - but there all actual connection seems to have ceased where it had first commenced - the parties being moreover of different sects - the one Smartas - the other Vishnooite - whilst the man seems fairly enough to demonstrate that he never has, or could have, in any shape, owed any thing to the Naib's influence

The fact too of their always having served, and still serving, in distinct Cutcherries, Bar Venkatrow having been for the last 13 years attached to that of the Sub Division would of itself seem to plead strong for him, as a ground for now removal in common with the Naibs ascertained relations serving in the Principal Division -

Recommending therefore his request not to be transferred elsewhere to favorable consideration -

I have the honor &c

Somarazupalle -
Sub Collector's
Circut Cutcherry
22d March 1854.

/Signed/ J. Ratliff
Acting Sub Collector

/True Copy/
/Signed/ J Ratliff
Acting Collector
Memorandum

13769 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

No. III

Memorandum

41. Bar Vencatrow. — It was not considered necessary to remove this

42. Bar Ammunda row. — Set above as being too small

43. Canogoo Rungarow — Do

44. Tunkasala Sukkajee row } — Transferred to Guntoor

45 Narapuntooloo Seetapaty row } — Transferred to Do

46. Narapuntoolu Lutchmana row } — Transferred to Do

47. Chintalagherry Seebba row } — Do

48. Canogoo Vencatrow — Still here

(48-49)
Bd. No. 2281
Proceedings thereon —

(Signed) J Ruthff
Acting Do Master

The Board think that there is no objection to the advancement of Bar Mundra Row to the situation of Head Accountant at the Honzoor — The Sub Collector's letter of the 22d March 1854 and its enclosure would appear to show that there is no connection with Gotoor Boondaramunk not to on a single alliance and that there is no great intimacy between the parties —

RMC

13770 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

39

No. 134.

To B. Cunliffe Esqre
Sub Secretary to the
Board of Revenue
In charge
Fort St. George.

50

Bd. No. 3781
From the Acting Collector of Nellore

Sir,

I have the honor in enclosing the accompanying (original) letter from Y. Venkatramaniah, my Naib Sheristadar, to submit the same to the Board with some observations as to its purport, and to solicit instructions prior to taking further steps in the matter. The applicant, is as the Board will be aware, the same party, whose family influence was considered by Government, to be too extended, in this District, and, for the translation of part of the Members of which, instructions were conveyed to the Collector, pursuant to Extract Minutes of Consultation dated 7th February 1854.

(Tew)

Since that time, 10 of them have been so disposed of as shewn per accompanying Memorandum: whilst another of those mentioned in the list furnished by him the Naib is dead; a variety of contingencies having meantime militated against his own removal — the final negociation for which,

which was that adverted to by him.

It now becomes a question therefore 1st as to whether such removals under the above Circumstances will be any longer deemed requisite; / as so many of his Connections having been transferred elsewhere / and 2nd ly as to whether it could consistently be to Guntoor, seeing that 4 of his relations have already been sent hence to that District. That both his abilities and conduct entitle him to the advancement in office to which he aspires, I know the opinion of Mr. Elton; an opinion that my own experience enables me to fully concur in, but, I have felt it to be proper to point out, the above noted circumstances, tho' in a measure Calculated to impede it in this instance. I believe however that he would, himself if permitted, prefer remaining in this his native Country and here awaiting the chance of promotion, to the more immediate attainment of it elsewhere.

Nellore
Collector's Office
6th October 1854.

(Signed) J. Ratliff
Acting Collector

98

No. 1.

To,
John Ratliff Esqre
&c &c &c
Acting Collector of Nellore

Honored Sir,

With due respect and humble submission, I take the liberty to represent that on the 11th of July last, my application to Mr. Purvis for the Head Sheristadarship of Guntoor was submitted to him by the Collector Mr. Elton, but Mr. Purvis being on the point of leaving the District having been already appointed Collector of Rajahmundry, wrote back to say that he will bring my application to the special notice of Mr. Wood on his joining the District. Considering it however advisable and necessary that I should address a few lines to Mr. Wood, who I am given to understand has just joined the District, I beg leave to submit herewith an application to his address, and humbly request your honor, my immediate employer, will be kind enough to forward the same to Mr. Wood with your honor's favorable recommendation if your honor considers me deserving of that kindness, and pardon me for the trouble.

Nellore
3rd October 1854.

(Signed) Gotoor Venkataramaniah
Naib Sheristadar

Memorandum

13776

54

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

Pd. No 3787.

Statement Shewing the quantity of Salt in store & available for exportation to Calcutta on private Trade at each of the several places of export in the District of Nellore upto 30th September 1854.

No.	Places at which Salt is available for export by Sea	Quantity to be exported in the year 1854/55	Quantity already exported	Quantity remaining to be exported	Quantity at present in store & available for export
		Indian Rounds	In Mds.	In Mds.	In Mds.
1	Estapully	15,000	5,040	9,960	9,960
2	Gogoolapully	10,000	"	10,000	"
3	Varney	10,000	4,110	5,890	5,890
4	Kristnapatam	25,000	"	25,000	25,000
		60,000	9,150	50,850	40,850

Nellore Collector's Office 7th October 1854. E. E. Fr. (Signed) J. Rattigh
Acting Collector

54-55

Order thereon - Ordered to be sent for publication in the Fort St. George Gazette. -

To

13777

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

No. 3787.

Copy of Despatch from the Board of Revenue
Secretary to the Board of Revenue
Salt Agency
Dated 7th October 1854.

Pd. 3220

Sir, With reference to the Enclosed
Statement of Salt available for exportation
from the Several Places of Export in the District of Nellore
I have the honor to request that the Board will be pleased to
authorize the issue of Passes for the Salt specified in the
Statement, on the usual Conditions.

Board's Order thereon dated 21st October 1854 published accordingly

Board's Proceedings of the same date

Copy of the Communication addressed by the Collector of Nellore to the Collector of Customs Salt & Opium dated 24th April 1807, transmitting certain Rules for the Regulation of the Trade in Salt

Copy of Circular Letter from the Board of Revenue dated 24th April 1807 forwarding the Rules for the Regulation of the Trade in Salt

Circular Letter from the Board of Revenue dated 24th April 1807

Circular No. 2

Copy of Circular Letter from the Board of Revenue dated 24th April 1807 forwarding the Rules for the Regulation of the Trade in Salt

13779 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

Name of the Surveyors	Total Number of days	Days on which no Survey was made	Days on which Survey was actually Carried on	Extent of Survey No. of Fields	Extent of Survey Acres		Average Acres per day	
1	2	3	4	5	6		7	
Govindaputty	739	498	241	623	1229	00	5	01
Gopaul Putty	678	500	178	376	774	03	4	20
Hurry Putty	678	487	191	308	520	03	2	10
	2095	1485	610	1307	2514	03	4	08
Vasoodeva Putty	59	36	23	50	80	07	3	00
Total	2154	1521	633	1357	2595	10	4	00

Allowance for Surveyors employed on the coast of Madras.

Allowance under Rules for Surveyors employed on the Coast of Malabar.

Of these Surveyors Gopaul Pundt was absent on leave and Hurry Pundt was sick which is the Cause of the period of employment of these two being less than that of the 1st 2 mentioned - The total number of days during which each Individually was engaged from the Commencement of the work viz. 22d June 1852 up to the 30th June of 1854 (including the 97 days on which work was not performed owing to the heavy rains as mentioned in the 2d para and during which time they were not paid) is shewn in Column 2 above - The days in Column 3 are partly festival days and Sundays, and days on which for various Causes field operations were not carried on, the days in Columns 4 are the days on which they were actually measuring the fields -

5 The 3 Bootsuddies employed on this work took each a separate portion of the Village lands, so that each person keeping to the lands appertained to him, had no interference with another's ground, which they defined by roads, and Nullahs and

on one side of such, and another on the other, and so on - In Carrying on the Surveys the limits of the old Pymash fields were Retained as far as it was practicable to ascertain them, but this could not frequently be done, and in endeavouring to obtain the boundaries of the former Survey much time was lost -

6 The field to be surveyed is first marked round by flags at all its angles - The general shape is then roughly sketched in the field book - The length is then measured, and the Surveyor taking his stand at one end proceeds in a direct line towards the opposite end of the field, until he comes opposite an angle on either side which is seen by the picket put there - Having by means of the Plumb instrument obtained a right angle with the line he proceeds to measure the distance from the starting post and the length of the Cross line and enters them in his book and Calculates the extent of the area, and then proceeds onwards until he comes opposite the next angle and so on till the field is completed - The

measuring Chain used is one of 33 feet
in length when the whole field is measured,
they enter the particulars in the Field Book
and shew the extent of the land that is
under Cultivation, and that which is waste,
noting the number of Trees, Hillocks, Nullahs,
&c. that may lie within the field, the book
in which these entries are made is called
by them the Jungle Book or Cutcha Book;
Enclosure No. 1. one is enclosed marked No 1 after the
Survey is finished this Putterpatanny
Moodelly whose duty it is to plant
the stones marks the spots where the
stones are to be set, there being but one
Putterpatanny Mootuddy employed
to 3 Surveyors, the Mootuddy puts for-
ward one of the Surveyors dis his duty,
as the Surveyor wants one measuring out
the other two Surveyors had to make
the marks themselves - the marks are
made by digging small pits and
filling them with Cheroos Stones
After this the fair Book, or
Enclosure No 2. Commonly Called pucka book No 2,
is prepared from the Rough sketch by

the aid of instruments, it is prepared so as
to shew the figure of the field, the number
of each Tank with its extent and the
Circumferential measurement of the field,
and at the foot of the plan, the boundaries
of the fields are written as Items is also
entered shewing the Number of Tanks
and their extent according to the present
Survey, and those of the former Surveyors
It also shews the extent of the whole field
as ascertained, the extent deducted on ac-
-count of Paramboke &c. and the extent
Remaining. Under this again a sketch is
drawn of the field similar to the other,
without shewing the Tanks, but specifying
the Ceriar Sag Land in green Colour, the
waste land without any Colour, and the
Enam land in yellow Colour and Hillocks,
Trees &c. by certain Marks. Dots are also
made where the stones are to be set to
each field with the number of each stone
put to those marks, and also the number
of stones required for each field after
deducting the number of stones that are
to be set on the borders between two
fields

fields as such stones are put to the assist of one of the fields only—

8 A large rough Sketch Containing the whole of the fields of the Village has been made which was done from the plans of each field measured every day as mentioned in Column 6 being added to the Sketch daily, so that by the time the Survey was Concluded the Sketch also brought to a Close, from which Sketch a fair + one has been prepared of the accounts and Calculations mentioned in paras 5 and 6 had not been prepared for each field on the same day on which it was measured and the plan added to the Sketch immediately, the measurement of the next Field could not be taken Correctly, as unless the limits of the Field measured each day it would in the great Sketch book, daily error would be likely to occur

9 As the Survey Commenced and progressed the fencing of the boundary stones also was going on, so that by the Ceiras Puttah Could find the stones set to the lands they held as their

+ Enclosure No 3

48

own expence, the Enamdars had it done to their Enams, also at their own expence and it was done to the Ceiras waste lands at the expence of Government as Reported in my letter of the 15th April 1851; the stones planted at the limits of each field were larger and set deeper in the ground than the stones planted at the several angles of a field—the Corner stones were however not less than 3 Cubits in length, a Cubit in breadth and 9 Inches in depth, and set 2 Cubits deep in the Earth and the other stones at the angles were not less than 2 Cubits in length, a Cubit in breadth, and 9 Inches in depth, and set about a Cubit and a half deep in the ground— the principal stones which are placed at the extreme limits of the Fields, are Called Poordoocha, and the others Incoodoocha in the Bombay Presidency— the total No of Fields in the village is 1357, of these 384 are Enamaty Numbers and the Remaining 973 belong to Ceiras of those that belong to Ceiras the Number for which Pyots the Inselves dig Boundary stones is 857 and for the Remaining

remaining 116 being waste land the stones were set at the expense of Government, the number of stones that was required for those 116 Numbers was 851, but a deduction of 422 was made on account of stones having been placed for one Number only wherever it marked the limits of two Numbers, and another deduction of 51 stones for stones found to have been placed formerly which left 381 to be supplied on the part of Government, of these 315 were of the Poorawacha, which were furnished by persons who Contracted to supply the larger at the rate of 1 2/3 annas each and the small at 2 annas each, they on the whole Cost Rupees 100-

10 It was intended, as before stated, that the Shunk Pyramids should be performed in reference to the former Survey which was made under Colonel Munro's administration, but it was found not to be feasible as the replacing of the boundary stones in fasly 1238 caused changes in the fields, and besides many fields that

were then waste have subsequently been Cultivated, and that so as not to define the Circar lands from the Enams and no traces of the limits were left, so that it was difficult to keep to the former survey entirely, or to the boundary stones which were subsequently replaced however some few fields were surveyed according to the former survey and some in reference to the boundaries subsequently defined, and the Remainder were done as could be best ascertained according to the present Cultivation and Knowledge of the limits.

This of Course has Caused some difference between the old and present survey accounts Lands of one rate have fallen into Lands of another rate. Some Circar and Enam lands are found of more or less content than in former survey, the statement No 4 shews the difference Numberwise in the content of the fields between the former survey, the subsequent replacing of boundary stones in 1238 fasly and the present survey-

Enclosure No 4

11 I do not propose until the Board's orders are received to make any

Fort St George 16th October 1854

any alteration in the Maps, and the sides of the Fields now ascertained, all the they differ from the old Pymaish in some cases. There will be no necessity to do this in Circar Lands, nor need any alteration be made generally in the Enam Fields as for the most part the Enamdars have what they always had and the difference is merely in the mode of Measurement. The Shunt Pymaish being the most accurate and therefore propose that Alterations shall only be made upon Complaints after investigation when an adjustment of any hardship may be made and report to the Board.

12 Disputes arose respecting the extent of the Enam Lands at the time of replacing boundary stones in other Villages in different parts of the District, yet the Enam have generally since been enjoyed, according to the limits subsequently defined, as has been the case amongst the Villages as will be seen from the Statement No 6 herewith submitted. I am

Enclosure No 5

Fort St George 16th October 1854

48 48

of considerable extent, no changes in the present Survey should be made, as if a thorough adjustment has to be made the Survey just completed, and the sketch will have to be done afresh and entail very considerable trouble. I have therefore proposed for the Board's approval the proposition above made, of only adjudicating on complaint made.

13 For the permanence of the boundary marks, stones of large size are now fixed. It will I fear require very great care to preserve these stones in their places. The mapping of the Survey will greatly assist to shew where they should be and thus aid in detecting their removal and in replacing them. But in such a vast plain of Regud land as this Village is composed of, I am very apprehensive that the boundary stones will in time disappear, and the question arises what method should be adopted to preserve the Boundaries permanently. If we can make it the interest of the Ryot to preserve the land marks, that is the best security for their preservation.

If

If each ryot fears the encroachment of his neighbour so much as to be continually on the look out against any furtive attempt to deprive him of his land, that watchfulness instigated by self-interest will be perhaps the best security for the preservation of the land marks. But in the absence of this I think there must be a continual examination of the marks by the Circar Officers and severe punishments, authorized for the removal of them by the ryots whether fraudulently or otherwise - and it is question-ed whether the stones after all are the best Land marks. They are apt to get buried in the soft ground or be knocked down, and ploughed into the ground, but this can hardly be the case where the stones are large and there is continual Circar watch kept over them. So I am willing to give a fair trial to the stones at Muddukarah and to insist on a periodical examination of them by the Tilladar or other Circar Servant. Should it be found that notwithstanding this care the stones are removed or that they do not answer - recourse must be had to the 'Bonds' used in the Bombay Survey

5069

Surveys which I will not stop here to explain, as the Board are probably well informed of the nature of these Land marks.

14. The following abstract exhibits the difference that exists between the old survey and the replacing of boundary stones in Fusly 1238 and the present Shunk Pymash of this Village.

Total

13792

16th October 1854

50

Fort St Geo

Total extent of Survey -

Comparison

Description of Soil	As per former Survey			As per Boundary Stones not found in Fasly 1235			As per present Shunkapymaish			Between Cols 3-4- 9-10-			Between Cols 6-7- 9-10-		
	Number	Extent	Assessment	Number	Extent	Assessment	Number	Extent	Assessment	Increase Extent	Increase Assessment	Decrease Extent	Decrease Assessment	Increase Extent	Increase Assessment	Decrease Extent	Decrease Assessment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Stony Regud	658½	14,419	8,056	663	14,311	7[illegible]	664	14,564	8,104	145	48	-	-	253	106	-	-
Red	284	4,077	521	283	3,277	4[illegible]	285	3,690	538	-	17	387	-	413	61	-	-
	942½	18,496	8,577	946	17,588	3[illegible]	949	18,254	8,642	-	65	242	-	666	167	-	-
Irrigated Land	24	129	192	24	143	1[illegible]	24	159	241	30	49	-	-	11	17	-	-
Total	966½	18625	8769	970	17730	3[illegible]	973	18413	8883	-	114	212	-	677	184	-	-
Regud	321½	6511	4208	320	6552	7[illegible]	320	6610	4256	99	48	-	-	58	35	-	-
Red	56	808	194	59	832	1[illegible]	59	887	214	79	20	-	-	55	13	-	-
	377½	7319	4402	379	7384	8[illegible]	379	7497	4470	178	68	-	-	113	48	-	-
Irrigated land	5	34	67	5	34	6[illegible]	5	39	78	5	11	-	-	5	11	-	-
Total	382½	7353	4465	384	7418	4[illegible]	384	7536	4548	183	79	-	-	118	59	-	-
Grand Total	1349	25978	13238	1354	25148	[illegible]	1357	25949	13431	-	193	29	-	795	243	-	-

Exam

It is surprising to find what a small [illegible]
Colonel Munro 50 years ago

-ence there is between the Survey now made and that made by

The

13793

Fort St George

The following Statement exhibits the amount sanctioned and the re

	For placing boundary Stones to the Circumvallation Lands.	Interest-ing Pillars & Stones in Chunam.	Contingent Charges	Total
Total amount sanctioned	300	280	30	61
From 16th June 1852				
July			2 15 2	2 15
August until 25th	65			65
December			1 5 2	1 5
January 1853			1 9 11	1 9
February			3 10 9	3 10
March	25			25
April			3 1 9	3 1
May			1 14 -	1 14
June			1 15 -	1 15
July			1 6 6	1 6
August	10		1 7 3	11 7
September			1 15 -	1 15
October			2 8 -	2 8
November			2 9 4	2 9
December			26 14 1	26 14
January 1854			2 - -	2 -
February			2 - -	2 -
March			2 - -	2 -
April			7 7 10	7 7
May			3 5 6	3 5
			2 5 -	2 5
Total	100		75 10 3	175 10
Balance				

Amount expended.

16th October 1854

52

Government for Surveying this Village, the portion expended

Charges on account of Establishment.

Surveyors Govinda -punt.	Gopaul -punt.	Hurry -punt.	Lutchmana -punt Butter -gadawung -Mootaudy	Total	Grand Total
120	120	120	120	480	1090
5 - -	5 - -	5 - -	5 - -	20 - -	22 15 2
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	40 - -	40 - -
8 1 -	8 1 -	8 1 -	8 1 -	32 4 -	98 9 2
10 - -	10 - -		10 - -	30 - -	31 9 11
10 - -	10 - -	-	10 - -	30 - -	33 10 9
7 2 3	6 1 2	2 14 -	10 - -	26 1 5	54 8 5
7 6 10	4 3 1	8 11 4	8 - -	28 5 3	31 7 -
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	40 - -	41 14 -
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	40 - -	41 15 -
10 - -	7 7 -	5 - -	10 - -	25 - -	26 6 6
10 - -	- - -	10 - -	10 - -	30 - -	41 7 3
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	40 - -	41 15 -
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	9 - -	39 - -	41 8 -
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	- - -	30 - -	32 9 4
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	- - -	30 - -	56 14 1
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	- - -	30 - -	32 - -
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	- - -	20 - -	22 - -
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	- - -	30 - -	32 - -
10 - -	10 - -	10 - -	- - -	30 - -	37 7 10
- - -	10 - -	- - -	- - -	30 - -	33 5 6
187 10 1	163 5 3	149 10 4	120 1 -	620 10 8	796 7 14
- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	2 5 -
					293 8 1

Fort St George 16th August 1854

The cost including every charge has been 796-7-11 Rupees which gives an average cost for surveying each field of --9-4-7 and an average cost of ----5-8- per acre. It was opposed to erect large Masonry Pillars at certain intervals to comprise about 600 acres in each square, but on further consideration I do not see that any advantage would be gained by the measure, and I have not therefore incurred the cost of building them. The Sibbendy charges have exceeded the estimate but the whole cost falls within the amount sanctioned.-

15 In the old survey the size of the fields which has been retained in the new survey is frequently very large. I would suggest that they be reduced to a small size so that no field be allowed of a greater extent than 20 acres, and with this modification I think we might be able to compel the Ryots to retain the whole field in their Puttahs and keep it under cultivation which would also prove an assistance in preserving the boundary stones. If the Board approve of this suggestion it can be done and

Fort St George 16th October 1854

53

and the Map corrected accordingly- the Civil Engineer has been requested to take an early opportunity for testing the survey now made as directed by the Board- During its progress it was once tested by the Assistant Surveyor Kemp and found correct, his report is herewith enclosed.-

16 I shall now with the Board's permission offer a few remarks with reference to the subject of resurveying the whole District.

17- From the experiment made at the very large Village of Muddekerah it will not fail to strike the Board how very small the difference is between the old and new Survey- It might be inferred from this fact that for the sole purpose of obtaining a more accurate and more correct Survey, for practical purposes of the whole District, a further Survey is unnecessary- But for the object of obtaining a Map of the fields of each Village, which undoubtedly would be useful and very convenient even for practical purposes, a new Survey in the manner adopted at Muddekerah by Shaik Ismail

Pymaish, or else by the more regular mode of Land surveying would be necessary - Again the old Land marks are lost in a great measure throughout the District and the position of the fields can only be ascertained by occasional remeasurements of the whole lands when disputes arise or must be left entirely to the people of the Village authorities. A new survey for correcting the evil is therefore desirable - But tho' a correct Survey be made and the lands are accurately laid down in Maps, yet that is only a step towards a perfect Survey - The Boundaries must be accurately and clearly defined on the land itself - and in this appears to be the main difficulty ever where experienced - The erection of Bunds or small embankments of earth at the Corners and in several parts along the border of the field is the plan adopted

5953

adopted in the Survey of the Southern Mahratta Country and this appears to me the best method of solving the difficulty that I have heard of, where stone is abundant walls of stone may be adopted for earth embankments - For preserving the fields as surveyed complete - I know of no other plan so effective as the one pursued in the Bombay Presidency -

18 The difficulty in carrying out this is the expense and labour it imposes on the ryot - Compulsory laws compelling the ryots to build and retain in order the boundaries must be passed and strictly enforced for 3 or 4 years - But if this is accompanied by a revision and reduction of the assessment which has been long called for the apparent hardship will be small, and as the land would on easier tenure be more sought after, an additional security that of self-interest, would tend much to the preservation of any land marks and to

remove

remove any complaint on the score of Compulsory measures for the preservation of the Boundaries. But on this subject the Board are doubtless so much better informed that I can be, that it is unnecessary to trouble them with further remarks of mine.

19 Having already a pretty correct Survey account of the District, Bellary would receive only a partial benefit from an entire new Map Survey - and it would be a question whether the advantages would compensate for the great expense that would be incurred. Should it however be determined to have a new Survey - I would beg to suggest for the Board's consideration the following points.-

1. That on making the Survey no reference should be necessarily had to the former Survey.-

2. Each field should be surveyed as most convenient and according to its present circumstances.

3. In the new Survey a note will be made in the account to show what number for the field was entered in the old Survey.-

DG

Rept

4 Ryots should be required previous to the Survey to occupy only such portions as they please and be allowed to throw up all other parts of their old field - and according to the actual occupation should the new Survey be made

5 No field should be surveyed of a larger extent than 20 acres for Dry and 6 acres for Garden or wet. If a ryot has a field of larger extent than the above it must be broken up into smaller portions

6 The mode in which the Survey should be conducted must differ further from the mode adopted at Madderah.

7 In the first place it must be conducted under the immediate direction of Competent European Officers

8 The Moostundies employed in the field Survey should confine their labours to that occupation

9 There should be a separate set of men for fixing the boundaries -

20 The expense of surveying and mapping the whole District comprising 7034707 acres of Dry land and 298968 of other land may be roughly estimated as follows -

Rupees

Fort St. George 16th October 1837

Rupees
1100 — " — Superintending for a month

Rupees
600 For European Superintendence
100 For a Sheristadar
70 For 2 English Writers
30 For 1 Moonshee
180 For Goomastahs for preparing accounts

Viz.t
Rupees
30 — 1 Head Goomastah
150 — 10 Goomastahs at 15 R.s each
180

30 For 6 Peons at 5 R.s each
3 For an Ink maker
4 For a Mussalchee
51 Contingent Stationery &c.a
30 Tent allowance
1100 Rupees

Rupees
1480 Surveying Establishment
750 For 50 Surveying Mootsuddees at 15 Rupees each
350 For 50 Puttergadavarry Mootsuddees at 7 Rupees Do
200 For 50 Peons at 4 Rupees each
180 Sundervarad
1480 Rupees.

Fort St. George 16th October 1837

16
39

240 Aspecting party
200 For 10 Mootsuddees at 20 Rupees each
40 For 10 Peons at 4 Rupees each
240 Rupees
2760 Total for one Party
5520 For two similar Parties
8220 Total Estimated expense per month for 3 Departments

280 Sundry
8500 Rupees

Rupees
At this rate for a year — 102,000
Do — for 4 years — 408,000
Four lacs and eight thousand Rupees

21 The above may probably be very far from the mark. But it is submitted for the Boards inspection and correction

22 As it might not be necessary to survey the large waste Tract minutely this Estimate might be proportionately reduced by confining it to the cultivated lands only originally so

23 A Question will also arise as to the proper time for making the proposed Survey. If the Survey is to include a new assessment entirely of the lands the two should be combined and both be done simultaneously. If on the contrary the assessment as it now stands is to be modified only, for instance (as recommended by me) if the higher assessed lands only

Fort St. George 16th October 1852

only are to be reduced to a fixed and minimum rate of assessment the Survey should be postponed until that modification is carried out fully and until the Ryots have had the full benefit of it so as to enable them to make up their farms as they please. The Survey map then should follow and define the Farms and fields as newly occupied

2d

The map has been sent to the Civil Engineer who has been requested now the work is complete to test its accuracy; as soon as Lieutenant [illegible] has been enabled to do this the map will be sent with his remarks.

Bellary Collectors Office
25th August 1852 ....

/Signed/ C. Pelly
Collector

General

Fort St. George 16th October 1852

No 1

General Observations Vca of Assistant Revenue Surveyor A. P. Kemp for the Month of October 1852

Bellary District

Purchapollum Talook

1st to 18th — Muddy kerry Pymash

No 1

Vide accompanying Plans

Field measured by Pymash dar Kurry Pimt original Pymash Taken 48 years ago — 95 Acres " "

Present Pymash Taken 24 years ago — 75 " "

Shunkie or Present Pymash taken by the above Pymash dar — 87 Acres 11 Cts

My Survey taken by the Prismatic Compass 87 " 22 28

Former No — 850

Present No — 39

The boundary stones for this Field have been properly fixed being from one to two yards in height and half these dimensions buried in the ground. The difference of acres between the original and present Pymash proceeds from the former not being exactly computed and still the Tahsildar very injudiciously recommends the length and breadth

Fort St. George 16th October 1857

of each field to be measured according to those very accounts and says that it would then agree and remove a great deal of dissatisfaction on the part of the ryots. I have tried this method and am perfectly satisfied that a difference will ever then exist, it is therefore much better to continue the system adopted by the late Tahsildar that the Pymashdars measure each number according to the former existing boundaries.

Field No 2

Two fields measured by the above Pymashdar original Pymash taken 18 years ago 87 25'

Last Pymash taken 24 years ago 87 25'

Sunkie or Present Pymash taken by the above Pymashdar 86 27 15

My Survey taken by the Pyonatic Compass 86 28'

Former No. 826 & 832

Present No. 67 & 68

I found only a few stones set up here and there few were not fixed in the places marked out by the above Pymashdar, the consequence was that I had to survey the Ground

Fort St. George 16th October 1857

1857

no less than three times before I could make my survey agree with the Pymashdar's measurements this is all owing to the boundary stones having been misplaced and thus lead me to waste a great deal of time and labour which otherwise could have been avoided. The Tahsildar should particularly see that the ryots pay every attention to the directions of the Pymashdars regarding the preserving of the boundary stones and the places where they ought to be fixed, in fact some measure ought to be adopted that the orders of Government may be strictly carried into effect. If the Ryots were made to abide by the instructions of the Pymashdars then they could be held responsible for all deficiencies and errors that occur in their measurements and would necessarily tend much to the benefit of Government, but at present the Pymashdar attach the blame on the Stone fixed, and ryots as well as on the Tahsildar who it seems does not allow them time to see that the boundary stones are set up in their proper places. As far as I can see and learn from the

13806 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

the Pymashdars themselves it would appear that the Tahsildar and Pottail connive at the irregularities and misdoings of the Ryots so much so that they think very little of disobeying the instructions of the Pymashdars. The Tahsildar informs me that he intends employing Pillai Row on 20 Rs per month to superintend the Pymash operations I do not see the slightest necessity for such a measure, more so I found the man quite incompetent and insufficient to hold such a respectable employment, however I would recommend that the above amount be equally divided among the Pymashdars by increasing their present Salaries and giving them such encouragement as will enable them to go through their duties with zeal and honesty, and eventually tend to the benefit of Government

13807 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

No 3

Seven fields measured by the above Pymashdar

Original Pymash taken 48 years ago	162	8	4
Last Pymash taken 24 years ago	163	7	8
Shunku or Present Pymash taken by the above Pymashdar	165	11	2
My survey taken with the Prismatic Compass	168	29	

Former Nos 815. 814. 812. 813. 832. 833. 816

Present Nos 46 48 61 62 63 64 47

A difference exists between my survey and that of the Pymashdars measurements which may very reasonably be expected in works of this nature, for the Pymashdars compute their area on the ground, where as my calculations were obtained on the principles of Geometry. The few boundary stones that were set up have for the most part fallen down and those that remain have not been fixed in their proper points all this is owing to the stones not having been sufficiently buried in the Ground or must have been subsequently removed by the ryots to gain probably some object of their own, whatever it may have been one thing is very essential that such irregularities ought not to exist

Fort St. George 16th October 1854

and the sooner they are put a stop to so much the better

No 1

Five fields measured by Pymashdar Gopaul Pant

Original Pymash taken 48 years ago Lb. 28 3/4

Last Pymash taken 24 years ago ——— 12 8 13

Shunkn or Present Pymash taken by the above Pymashdar ——— 12 21 1 3/4

My Survey taken with the Prismatic Compass ——— 11 6 3 3/4

Former Nos 956 957 955 962 963

Present Nos 58 63 64 65 62

The difference existing between my survey and the Pymashdars measurements may be attributed to the irregular surface of the ground and also to the misplacing of the land marks as already observed in the preceding reports, these have not been fixed in the precise points marked out by the Pymashdar, but five or six feet away from it in order to take in as much ground as they possibly can, in one instance a Stone in field No 958 had been very considerably misplaced by the ryots which I ordered to be removed to the proper place now had I taken my survey

Fort St. George 16th October 1854

60 59

on this misplaced Stone, I am sure a great difference would have occurred between my computation and that of the Pymashdars and caused a great deal of unnecessary labour and waste of time, and would have led me to doubt the correctness of the Pymashdars measurements, Two boundary Stones are all that remain to be fixed

No 2

Field measured by the above Pymashdar

Original Pymash taken 48 years ago 11 23 1/2

Last Pymash taken 24 years ago ——— 11 17 12

Shunkn or Present Pymash taken by the above Pymashdar ——— 13 16 12

My Survey taken with the Prismatic Compass ——— 13 20 .

Former No 949 ———

Present No 55 ———

This number is the Enam of the late Pottail and his adjacent to the Village I found no trouble in going on with my Survey because the Stones have all been well and properly fixed in their exact points hence the very little difference that exists between my Survey and the Pymashdars measurement

Front St. George 16th October 1854

measurements This field has two good Wells and ten tamarind trees

No 3

Five fields measured by the above Pymaish dar original Pymash taken 48 years ago 43 29

Last Pymash taken 24 years ago ——— 48 29

Shunku or Present Pymash taken by the above Pymash dar ——— 57 32 1/2

My Survey taken with the Prismatic Compass ———

Former No. 17 14 63 13 15

Present No. 11 10 15 9 13

One of these fields is the bone of a certain class of people unanimously designated "Poojaharees" and another pertains to a Brawn of the Punjangum order (and the remaining three to Sircar) who dispute the measurements taken by the above Pymashdar regarding the length not being so much as those found in the former Pymash accounts such difference must be reasonably be expected

RWL

Fort St. George 16th October 1854

60

and the disputes raised are utterly groundless from the circumstance that these lands were measured to the full extent at present possessed and claimed by its holder and the superficial contents exceed those of the "Original" and "last" Pymash as will be clearly seen above — The two Curnums accounts differ from one another very much, particularly in No 63, regarding the area of the "Original" and "last" Pymash — I have therefore taken as a standard the nearest and highest numbers corresponding with my Survey and the Pymashdars measurements, and entered them at the heading of this report — The boundary stones have all been correctly and firmly fixed —

No. 1

Seven fields measured by Pymashdar Govinda Punt —

Original Pymash taken 48 years ago — 87 — 5 — 7

Last Pymash taken 24 years ago ——— 86 — 15 — 9 1/2

Shunku or Present Pymash taken by the above Pymashdar ——— 93 — 32 — 3/4

My Survey taken by the Prismatic Compass ——— 86 — 32 — 1/4

Former

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Former Nos. 37 – 38 – 36 – 35 – 34 – 33 – 32 ——

Present Nos. 74 – 72 – 70 – 73 – 67 – 69 – 68 ——

This is a Survey of seven fields including two Enams belonging to Brahmins of Bellary and Peravelly. all the stones are correctly and well fixed. —

No. 2.

Five fields, measured by the above Pymashdar.

Original Pymash taken 48 years ago	81	9	18
Last Pymash taken 24 years ago	131	24	5/4
Shunka or Present Pymash taken by the above Pymashdar	141	20	7/4

My Survey taken with the Prismatic Compass —— 147 18 3/4

Former Nos. 62 – 63 – 64 – 65 – 66 ——

Present Nos. 27 – 28 – 31 – 30 – 29 ——

Of these five fields, 2 belong to the Sheroff and two Enams pertain to the Curnum, and the remaining one, to a Brahmin of the Village. The boundary stones have been very badly fixed, and two still remain to be set up. Much time and labour were unnecessarily expended when taking my Survey, on account of the misplacing of the boundary stones. —

13813 Fort St. George 16th. October 1854

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Abstract of Accounts

The accounts up to this date are as follows.

	Rs.	a.	p.
Kurry Punt for 3 Months (including 18 days in October and one in September	30	—	—
Gopaul Punt — do — do	30	—	—
Govindoo Punt — do — do	30	—	—
Lutchmee Punt — do — do	15	—	—
Total Rupees	105	—	—

Supplement. The extent of the land on the North & East sides of the Village —— 5 – 1 – 63

—— do —— East D°. 2 – 6 – 33

—— do —— South D°. 2 – 2 – 22

—— do —— West D°. 3 – 1 – 132

On the North Side of the Village some of the stones are procurable, from the field, some from a rock, (distance 1 Mile & Fur. 110 Yards from Muddy Kerry Choultry) others again, are brought from Jungall Village, Miles 1 F 187 Yards distant from the above choultry, as well as from Doraiswamy Kee, distance & — 2 — 28 and from Ramapoor, distance & — 2 — 22 — On the North Side, the stones are procurable from

from the fields themselves, and from the Village of Rutney, taking the road by Kutchkullumuddy and Peravully 9 M. 2 — 143 distant from the limits of Muddy Kurry or 14 — 3 — 206 from Muddy Kurry Choultry.—

The three Pymashdars have been employed for about three Months, at the rate of ten Rupees for Mensem, during which time about three hundred and fifty fields were Surveyed and computed, two Copies of accounts Kept, and coloured Drawings prepared

Having last year observed the Pymash operations in the Dharwar country, I had adopted the same method in Surveying or testing two fields for my hundred fields, and allowed a 2½ difference to exist between my Survey and the Pymashdars measurements of three per Cent. In some of the numbers I have now examined, the differences are a little more than what I have above stated, particularly Nos 1 and 2 of Pymashdar Govindoo Pants

measurements, this may be principally attributed to the undulations of the ground, and to the stones not being so fixed in the proper points marked out by the Pymashdars, which vary from half to two yards in length and breadth, thus making a great difference, when the whole area of five fields are at once taken — in short, the Pymashdars measurements are as correct as may be reasonably expected.—

The ryots brought several complaints to my notice regarding the cultivated lands, of the Village of Muddy Kurry and the Hungahurry Moosulty. It appears that Enam Lands if cultivated by a Sircar ryots is according to the Hookumnamah, to be bound to pay, a trifling tax to Government, and to avoid this payment, it has been fraudulently entered in the Curnums accounts, as Enam lands, that have been merely ploughed by the ryots on hire. I recommend that an enquiry be instituted in this case, as the Pymashdars say, there will be a profit of one thousand Rupees to Government. Another Enam ground properly belonging to the Chucklers

Fort St. George 16th. October 1854.

Chucklers of Muddy Kerry, is in the possession of a ryot, named Endan Rungappah – this was made a matter of complaint to the late Tahsildar (Bhurnay Row) who decided that the ryot should pay the Chucklers the usual annual fee commencing from the time he had taken possession of these fields, viz. eight years, this it appears, was never paid, but enjoyed by the Hungahery Moosedoly, who still enjoys it annually.—

I am still not at a loss to decide whether the Coota Zummeen, or Waste lands, have been actually cultivated, but one thing is certain, that they have been ploughed, & without leave or license; now if the ryots had been punished for this circumstance a recurrence of the kind is not likely to take place, neither would it have given rise to the underhand collection that was going on during my stay at Muddy Kerry as mentioned to me by Cymashdar Gopaul Pant. Many misdoings and irregularities may be brought to light if a proper enquiry be instituted: as every Curnum's account disagrees from the other. The

Fort St. George 16th. October 1854.

6463

and Khasim Sahib and the Curnum Obennah, gave me much information relating to the above points.—

The general opinion in this Village is that if the Hungahery Moosedoly is suspended many things (at present involved in obscurity) may be disclosed and the Cymash proceed Satisfactorily.—

From the results of the Cymash already made, I am led to conclude that ultimately Government will realize a clear benefit of one thousand Rupees in the Revenue.—

In conclusion I beg to suggest that Mounds of earth of 4 × 2 × 1 be raised by the owners, at the Corners of their fields, similar to that one

on

13820 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

Petition the Collector would request the attention of the Board to his decision passed on 28th June, nearly 3 Months ago. The Collector would also observe that the Petitioner when informed at the time that he could appeal if dissatisfied with the decision, distinctly said he had no wish to appeal and the Petitioner paid the fine immediately after the decree was passed on the 26th July to the Tahsildar of Putty conda as allowed. It appears now that the Petitioner at the last moment has been put up by a party at Bellary to appeal against the Collector. The Collector merely mentions this in order to show that the appeal is not the spontaneous act of the Petitioner, who was satisfied with the justness of the decision against him. The Punishment was severe, but it was necessary as a check and warning to others placed in a similar situation.

Bellary Collector's Office
26th September, 1854. } /Signed/ C. Bell
Collector

Encs. Nos 1-2-3-4 Returned

Enc. No 3

It appears to the Collector that the

13821 Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

65

Defendant Chetumbianum is guilty of the offence with which he is accused. Moot-=suddies have been appointed by the Collec-=tor to keep the Accounts of the persons employ-=ed on the public Works for relieving the distress occasioned by the late scarcity in the District. A Mootsuddy generally had the charge of the accounts of 6 Dar-=gah parties of Coolies i.e. 600 Coolies. It was the duty of the Defendant every day to send in an abstract of the number of Coolies actually employed on that day with any remarks to account for absentees. This account was to be sent in daily, to another Book containing a Register of the names of the Coolies and Columns to shew whether they were absent or not was also kept by the Mootsuddy, but this was closed at the end of each week. Both the aforesaid accounts are clearly proved to have been fabricated. For four days out of the six it is proved that the Coolies did not come to work owing to the Cholera prevailing at the time. It was the duty of the Mootsuddy to have sent the daily accounts blank on each day. Instead of doing so he wrote out / after being called upon for the accounts / four separate daily accounts, stating in each account that there were 699 Coolies at work, and in each account exactly

*Documents Nos 1 to 4

13822 Fort St. George 16th. October 1854.

† No. 11.

is made, purporting that the account was despat-
=ched on the day it purports to be made up for-
and so in the weekly Register the Coolies are
entered as having been at work on the four days
on which they were not at work. Had the
Moctaudy succeeded in carrying out the in-
tended fraud, payments would have been put
for the four days on which no work was done
amounting in all Rupees 280/-. Such fraud
would have required great combination of
parties, Vizt. Peishcar, Darogahs, Sirdars
Coolies with the Moctaudy to have successfully
fully carried out the fraud, and that is the
only reason for supposing the Defendant
possibly have not intended the fraud. But
the whole proceedings shew him to have
actuated by fraudulent motives, and it is
-pedient to make an example to deter others
similarly situated from perpetrating such
-tices of this kind. The Collector therefore
Defendant Chekumbaram to pay a fine of
Fifty Rupees, and in default of payment
to be imprisoned for a period of two months
or until the said fine is paid under the
fourth section V Regulation IX of 1816.

Collector's Office on Circuit
at Chingleput
28th. June 1854.

/ Signed / C. Kelly
Collector

13823 Fort St. George 16th. October 1854.

67 66

Note. The Defendant requests per-
=mission to pay the fine at Puttycondah which
is permitted.

/ Signed / C. Kelly
Collector

The Defendant has been informed
that an appeal to the Board of Revenue if
made must be presented within 3 Months from
this date, and a Copy of the decision with
an endorsement to that effect will be given to
the Defendant.

/ Signed / C. Kelly
Collector

58-59

Bd. No. 2285.
Proceedings thereon.

/ True Copies /
/ Signed / C. Kelly
Collector

With reference to the remarks of the
Collector as to the delay in making this appeal
it need only be observed that the appeal having
been made within the limited period, Petitio-
ner is entitled to an hearing. The Board on
a review of the Collectors Proceedings confirm
his judgment. In appeals of this nature the
original record should be forwarded, and it
was irregular to require the appellant to fur-
nish stamp paper in view to being provided
with a Copy of the record in his case.

The following Order is passed
on the appeal / No. 2085 of 1854 /

"The Board of Revenue reject this
appeal and refer Petitioner to seek redress
if he thinks proper in the established Courts
of Adawlut."

Statement

Head, he stated he had been induced to recommend him for promotion to the Board of Revenue.

On quitting this District, Mr. Thorn presented a certificate to the Steam ship Pluto dated 17th. November 1850, in which he thus speaks himself - "I have known him for thirteen years and have much pleasure in stating that I recommended him for promotion to the office of Head Sheristadar in consequence of the unblemished character he had maintained for thirty five years".

In reporting on the Settlement for fusly 1262, Mr. Cockburn refers to the satisfactory conduct of the Head Sheristadar.

I have nothing to add to these statements of character, but during the short period I have known Streenevasa Row I have seen no reason to be pleased with his general conduct.

Chingleput District,
Collector's Cutcherry,
Sydapett, 20th.
September 1854.

(Signed) W. B. Smollett
Acting Collr.

Ordered

7369

Ordered to be submitted to Government with the following letter.

No. 487.

To,
The Chief Secretary
to Government

62. 63

Bd. No. 2299.
To the Chief Secretary to Government.

Sir,

I am directed by the Board of Revenue to submit for the orders of the Right Honorable the Governor in Council the accompanying letters from the Acting Collector of Chingleput, recommending that his Head Serishtadar may be allowed to draw the augmented rate of salary to which he has become entitled by length of service, agreeably to the rules relating to the pay of Head Serishtadars.

11th. in Cons 14th. September 1854
28th. September in Cons 16th. October 1854.

2 Streenevasa Row is stated to have completed 5 years service as Head Serishtadar on the 25th. March 1854, and by computing the portion of his previous service in subordinate grades, of which he is allowed to have the benefit agreeably to enclosure 1 in Mr. Smollett's letter of 11th. September, he has completed a further 5 years service on the 12th. October 1854.

3 The testimony borne to Streenevasa Row's

13829 Fort St. George 16th October 1854

Rau's conduct and character by the present acting Collector and his predecessors being satisfactory, the Board recommend that he may be allowed to draw 100 Pagodas per Mensem from 25th March 1854 and 125 Pagodas per Mensem from 12th October 1854, the date on which he completed 5 and 10 years service respectively, the Civil Auditor being required to verify the alleged period of service.

Revenue Board Office,
Fort St. George,
16th October 1854.

(Signed) B. Ouchterlony
Subdt. Secy.

(bb)

Read Petition No. 1984 of 16th from Ramgadoo Rungo Rau, Sheristadar Vakeel of the Zillah Court of Chingleput dated 23rd September 1854.

(bb-bb)

B. No. 2283.

Proceedings thereon. With reference to the foregoing Letter, the Government Vakeel is requested to apply to the Board that the Treasurer allowed to may be declared confiscated to Government under Section VIII Regulation IX of 1832.

13830 Fort St. George, 16th October 1854.

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No. 95.

To, W. H. Bayley Esqre
Secretary to the
Board of Revenue
Fort St. George.

(bb)

B. No. 3004.

From the Collector of North Arcot

Sir,

With reference to the orders of the Board of Revenue noted in the Margin, I have the honor to enclose Copy of Mr. Carmichael's Report of his proceedings in framing an authentic Register of the Enams of the Conjeevaram Taluq, as well as of the four explanatory Statements (No. 2-3, 4 and 5) by which it was accompanied. For the Board's further information, I have also added two other Statements, numbered 6 and 7. The former of these shows the Enams of all the various kinds existing at the time of Mr. Cooke's Survey, in July 1931, compared in detail with those found by Mr. Carmichael, the latter gives in comparison the total extent and value of the Enam Villages and Miscellaneous Enams according to Captain Graham's Survey

Proceedings of Board of Revenue dated 5th May 1848 and 4th March 1852 referred to.

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Fort St. George, 16th October 1854.

Survey, Mr. Cooke's and Mr. Carmichael's.

In their Proceedings of the 15th May, 1848, the Board direct that two Copies of the Register itself should be sent to them, but I conceive that the abstract Statements above described, particularly No. 6, contain all the information which is likely to be useful to the Board and as the Register is an extremely bulky document and the copying it would involve much time and labour, I omit it. I send however a couple of pages, (enclosure 8) that the Board may see its form.

2. It will be seen from enclosure 6 that at the time of Mr. Cooke's survey, there were 153 Enam Villages, containing 1755 Cawnies of cultivable land, to the annual value, according to the Survey rates and after deducting Jody, of 34,638 Rupees. There were also Sundry Enams at the same period, (including those omitted from Mr. Cooke's Register) to the number of 3,444, comprising 1089 Cawnies, to the annual value of 3315 after deducting Jody. Thus the total free

13832

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

No 71

free holdings at that time amounted to 30579 Cawnies, having a Net Enam value of 67,794 Rupees. Of these Enams there have been resumptions of the Zemindar to the following extent. Twenty Enams Villages containing 1953 Cawnies, and having a Net annual value of 2,895 Rupees, and 347 Sundry Enams, to the extent of 1110 Cawnies, and to the net yearly value of 2,442 Rupees. On the other hand Enams have been newly granted to the following extent. Eleven Villages containing 1757 Cawnies, and having a Net annual Enam value of 2857 Rupees and 194 smaller Enams, comprising 437½ Cawnies, and having a Net Enam value of 1432 Rupees. A number of changes also took place in the amount of Jody payable on the Enams still free, in some cases the Jody was raised, in others it was lowered, on the whole there was

was

was a diminution of 658 Rupees

3. The final results is that the Enam Holdings in 1853 amounted to 1144 whole Villages, with a cultivable area of 19559 Cawnies, and a Net Inam value clear of Sudy, to the amount of 35542 Rupees; and 3097 small Enams to the extent of 974 Cawnies, and the net yearly value of 30713 Rupees. The total extent of Inam holdings in 1853 was 20711 Cawnies, with a net yearly Inam value of 67901 Rupees And compared with that in Fusly, 1231 there was a decrease of 868 Cawnies in the extent, but an increase of 107 Rupees in value to the Emundars; the Sudy payable by them to the Zemindar having been reduced by 3078 Rupees

4. The following are the largest classes of Inams Of Samudayam or Religious endowments the net annual value of which Villages and small Inams is not less than 5766 Rupees and of B[illegible]ly Inams, or chiefly

grants to Brahmins, the value is 8134 Rupees making a total of 13,900 Rupees a year devoted to Religious objects. To these indeed must be added the Shrotriem Villages to the value of 6,862 Rupees such villages being almost invariably such as have been bestowed on Brahmins on account of the Dharmum or merit held by orthodox Hindoos to accrue to those who bestow Gifts, and especially land, on that class. Thus the total yearly income given up by the Zemmindar to objects of a religious character, is not less than 20,762 Rupees. This is the amount in 1853, in Fusly 1231 it was a trifle less being then 20,755 Rupees.

5. Another large class of the Enams is the Mokasah Villages, or those granted for the maintenance of the Zemmindars relatives. In Fusly 1231 these were 29 in number to the net value of 11671 Rupees, in 1853 they had increased to 40, to the value of 14894 Rupees. Of the eleven Villages new granted

Fort St. George, 16th. October 1854.

granted, I learn from Mr. Carmichael's report that nine form the appanage of two orphan youths who are wards of the Zillah Court. I beg to repeat that Gentleman's suggestion that a copy of his detailed register of their property should be furnished to the Judge for their benefit. Akin to the Mokhasah Villages are the Rajahbundoo Inams which, as their name imports, are lands granted for the support of the Zemindar's relatives. The value of the Inams of this class in 1853 was 800 Rupees being a slight increase on that in Fusly 1231. The total alienations for the support of Relatives thus amount to 15,494 Rupees a year.

6. Another large class is the Oomligah Inams or those given for the maintenance of armed retainers. In Mr. Cooke's time these amounted to 13,344 Rupees a year, but in 1853 their amount was only 11,094; Seventeen Villages having been resumed, and no new grants made. At the time of

Fort St. George 16th. October 1854.

Captain Graham's Survey in 1795 these Inams were much more extensive. and this is what was to be expected, seeing that at that time the Zemindar was under a necessity of maintaining a large Military force, which ceased after the Power of the Mysore Sultans was destroyed. In 1795 there were 153 of these Inam Villages with a cultivable area of 21089 acres, being 15,949 Cawnies, in Fusly 1231 there were 78 Villages, with cultivable extent of 8,782 Cawnies; and in 1853, there were 61 Villages with 6983 Cawnies of cultivate land. I give the area only from Captain Graham's Survey, and not the value at which he assessed the land, because that was notoriously far above the truth.

* See statement 2 sent to the Board with Mr. Cooke's Report of May 23. 1823.

7. The Service Cutpady are of a character somewhat similar to the foregoing, being for the support of persons to perform general services for the zemindar when called upon. These Cutpady Inams amounted to 6,844 Rupees in Fusly 1231, and to 5300 Rupees in 1853. The aggregate value of these

13837. Fort St. George 16th October 1834.

these two kinds of Enam, Viz Poonjah and Cutpady in the latter year was 18,394 Rupees.

8. The only other kind which I will here notice are the Unencumbered Enams, or those given for the construction of Tanks, which are a large class; their value was 4,564 Rupees in Fusly 1231, and 14,734 in 1833 some new tanks having probably been formed. Their number was 284 in the former year, and 279 in the latter so that some lapses or resumptions have probably taken place through neglect of the holders to keep their tanks in repair.

9 I beg to offer a few remarks on some points connected with the Coorgy Enams. The idea of raising the amount of the Peishkush payable by the Zemindar on the grounds that he had resumed or might resume part of the enam lands in his estate, was decided by the negatived

13838 Fort St. George 16th October 1834.

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See letter from Chief Secretary to Board of Revenue September 7 1821.

negatived by Government in 1821, on the ground that the Zemindar had faithfully adhered to the English in difficult times, and that when the amount was first fixed, he was given to understand that it would never be raised. It appears also that the amount was very far from being moderate, being fixed at 60 per Cent of his supposed assets, while the Poligars of Sittoor whose conduct had been less commendable were required to pay only 40 per Cent and further the assets of the Zemindary were based on Captain Graham's survey rates, which were admitted by Colonel Read his immediate superior to be at least 20 per Cent too high, and which Mr. Groome believed to be excessive in a still higher proportion. It is no wonder than that the Zemindar fell into arrears, and that the estate had to be taken under management on that in order to augment his resources he resumed considerable portions of the Enams given by

See Mr. Groome's letter to the Board, dated March 31 1818 Paras 13 to 16 quoting Col. Read's Report.

to

Fort St. George, 16th October 1854.

his predecessors. But these resumptions, it may be observed, were made almost exclusively from the Military Service Enams, such services being no longer required to nearly the same extent as before in other species of Enam there has been considerable increase.

10 When the Registration of the Enams was first ordered, the Government directed that the Zemindars should be apprized that no changes were to be made in them without the sanction of Government, and that it might after investigation be proper to resume some of those which he had granted.

From Chief Secretary to Board of Revenue March 19–1822.

This order was certainly intended to guard the interests of the Enamdars, and was no doubt founded on the large resumptions which had taken place previously to Mr Cookes Survey; but aided by the full information afforded by the present enquiry and registration, it seems to me

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

me that the prohibition need not be continued. It does not appear that the order was ever communicated to the Zemindar, and certainly the prohibition was never enforced, it may therefore be considered that between 1821 and 1853 the Zemindar acted as if no such prohibition existed. Yet the details given above, and the enclosed Statements, show that during that long period of 32 years no diminution took place in the extent of Enam holdings. Some changes indeed occurred, some Enams lapsed or were resumed but others were granted, and on the whole to a larger amount than the lapses and resumptions.

See Board's letter to Government March 20: 1848 Para 6

11 I think it may be inferred from this fact that there is no disposition on the part of the Zemindar to enrich himself at the expense of the Enam holders, and further it should be remembered that Enams

under

Fort St. George 16th October 1854

under a Native administration are quite different from what they are under British Rule. Our system is to reward all services by regular pay: new Enams are granted in very rare cases. almost all the existing Enams in the Company's territories were granted by former Rulers and have been continued / and generally tacitly rather than expressly / by the British Government and for the most part admitted to be hereditary. But under native rule the grant of Enam is a common mode not only of rewarding distinguished services rendered, but also of providing remuneration for current services. It is clear that Enams for the last mentioned object can no more be held permanent and irremovable than a money salary. as long as the individuals services needed the salary will be continued, when they cease

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

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to be so, it is properly resumable. And even in the case of Enams bestowed either for past good service or from favour, it has been held by the best authorities that such grants cannot be binding in perpetuity, because in that case the inheritance would in the course of time be utterly impoverished, and might become incapable of paying even the Government Peishcush. It has been held therefore that no Prince Zemindar or land holder of any class could make such gifts to endure beyond his own life; and that every such grant must be subject to the pleasure of a successor. See this point well put in Sir Thomas Munro's minute of the 15th March 1822 on a decision passed by the Supreme Court of Madras, given in the Appendix to his Memoir.

12.

Under this view I think the Enams ought to be left to the disposal of the Zemindar, and the experience of the last 32 years seems to show

Ellis

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

that there is no danger that the power would be abused. In point of fact the Zemindar is under moral influences and restraints of various kinds which prevent much resumption. Such is clearly the case as regards the Religious Grants, Dawadaypeer, Buttawuthy, and Shrotreem. But it is not true of these only, the same applies also to the Kyrathy Enams, the Mauriums, the Mocassah Villages, the Rajahbhanta Enams and to almost all classes, the Zemindar is restrained from any large resumptions, by the known unpopularity of such a measure, and the odium it would bring upon him.

13. As regards the servants Cutpadies indeed they are the Zemindar's servants, and their Enams and their pay, and the same is true of the holders of the Oombigai Enams &c. as such large numbers of these classes

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

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especially of the latter, are not required as in former times, the number may properly be gradually diminished. To prohibit this would be no less objectionable as it seems to me, than to forbid the Zemindar to economize, and to conform his expenditure to modern taste and circumstances, by discontinuing any useless establishment of mere pageant, which his forefathers might have maintained. These two classes are indeed almost the only ones in which any material diminution took place in the 32 years between 1821 and 1853, and the moderate amount of even these reductions within that period discountenances the idea of any disposition towards a general resumption.

14. But it may be argued that even admitting that the interference of the Government is not necessary so far as regards the inferior the Enamdar classes, yet that they may properly interfere on their own account, that, inasmuch as the Enams

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

did not enter into the assets on which the Peishcush was calculated, all lapses and resumptions ought to accrue to Government. I will not maintain that this argument is unjust in the abstract, but I would deprecate its application to the present case. The Peishcush is admitted to have been very exorbitant when first imposed, and much impoverishment and suffering were thereby entailed in the Zemindary for many years, although he was one to whom the British Government were under peculiar obligations. Further when the subject of these Enams came before the Government of Sir Thomas Munro although interference was thought proper on behalf of the Enamdars, nothing whatever was said of claiming any interest in the Enams for the Government, nor is the least indication of any such intention to be found in the order of the Government.

Lastly it must be remembered that the Zemindary has been held of the British Government for

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

for above sixty years (since 1792) without any such rights on the part of the Government being claimed from the Zemindar; and to urge such a claim now would, I think, be liable to be charged as a breach of faith.—

15. The case of this Zemindary indeed appears to me to resemble that of the western Zemindaries of Calastry, Cavetenggee, and Vencatagherry, much more than that of the Modern Zemindaries of the Northern Circars. And if it be urged that in the case of those three Estates, some addition was made to the Peishcush on the ground that the Zemindars armed retainers would be reduced in number, I would reply that both the acknowledged exorbitancy of the Congoondy Peishcush as first imposed, and the peculiar services rendered by this Zemindar, should be set off against that difference, and would, I think, more than counterbalance it. I will only add that if any recommendation on this point is adopted, the Estimate Summd prepared for the Congoondy

Zemindary will need some change, by the omission of the third Para and the modification of the second. This Summut though prepared in 1850 has not yet been delivered, in consequence of the restricting order in the Board's Proceedings of the 10th December 1849.

16. There is one branch of the Enams however, which I think may properly be excepted from the rule of noninterference - I mean the Village service Enams in the Police Department, which are extremely small. The Zemindary contains an area of about 300 square miles, it has 319 Villages, most of them being of very small size; and a population of 44,398 persons according to the census of 1851 which though it cannot be relied on as strictly accurate is by far the best yet made. A large proportion of the Country is wild and broken with much Hill and jungle. Throughout the tract there are no more than 66 Taliaries and 261 tories; and the Enam they hold for their support amounts to more than Rupees 8-3-0

a head annually in the case of the Taliaries and Rupees 7-3-0 in that of the tories - This is obviously too small; there may very likely be some additional emolument in the shape of grain fees to the tories at least, but probably only to a trifling amount - As a consequence of this very inadequate provision, the Village Police in Congoonely is useless and even worse, for there is no doubt that the Taliaries and tories are in some cases active participators in crime - The Enams of these classes of servants being specially under the care of the Collector (subject to the orders of the Board of Revenue) by Regulation VI of 1831, I think some interference in their case would be proper -

17. It will be seen in Statement 6 that the Survey value of the two classes of Enams is 742 Rupees and 2,357 Rupees respectively, for the Taliaries and the Tories; but that they are liable to jody to the amount of 201 Rupees and 471 Rupees respectively - The Jodies have not been increased since Mr Cooke

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

Survey, on the contrary those of the tolies have been diminished - But it is probable that originally there was no jody, as this tax is generally imposed and raised from time to time when the grantor is in difficulties. I would recommend therefore that the Zemindar should be required to relieve these Enams from the payment of jody - But even entirely free from jody, these Enams would give less than twelve and per quarter Rupees per head in the case of the Talliers and only nine Rupees in that of the Tolies rates of Emolument; which are still far too low I would suggest the question therefore whether the efficiency of the Village Police is so essential to the security of property, the holders of Estates on such tenure as Congoondy and the Western Zemindaries, where the Enams were not formally excluded from the effects and reserved to Government may not be held to be under an implied obligation to allow sufficient remuneration for its maintenance - This

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

this District the Village Police is very defective in all the considerable Estates, in Calastry in particular the Zemindar maintains that they are his Revenue servants only, and are not bound to perform any Police duties. Mr. Carmichael speaks of the Cutpady Peons also as Police servants, but at the same time expresses his belief that their services in that capacity could not now be obtained without harsh measures - I am of opinion however that this class cannot be considered in Congoondy as a part of the Police Establishment - They were and are entertained for the personal services of the Zemindar in various ways, and while he held the Office of Head of Police, which he did prior to 1844, he no doubt employed them on Police duties - But as he has now no concern with the management of the Police, I think his Cutpadies could not fairly be required to serve in that capacity - With an efficient Village Police the services of the Cutpadies would not be required -

Report Para 18.

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

18. In concluding this Report, I beg to bring to the Board's favorable notice the ability, industry, and Zeal displayed by Mr. Carmichael in making the Register. The whole of that document, voluminous as it is, was written by him with his own hand, every one of the 3,436 cases which it contains having been heard by him personally. In the execution of this duty Mr. Carmichael lived for fifteen Months at the remote station of Coopsum the Chief Town of the Zemindary, almost entirely cut off from all intercourse with Europeans and closely engaged for many hours daily on the work he had in hand. By this means he accomplished his task in a time much shorter than would otherwise have been required, and the care and diligence employed upon his Register render it so much the more valuable, as they afford guarantees for its correctness.

North Arcot,
Collectors Cutchery,
Palmanair 18th August
1854.

(Signed) J. D. Bourdillon
Collector

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

No. 1.

To,

J. D. Bourdillon Esqre
Collector of
North Arcot.

Sir,

1. With reference to the correspondence marginally noted, I have the honor to submit a report on the Registry and Survey (so far as survey was called for) of the Enam lands in the Congoondy Zemindary.—

From Collector of North Arcot to Board of Revenue 15th November 1854.
Extract from Proceedings of Board of Revenue 15th May 1848.
Do. Do. 10th Decr 1849.
From Collector North Arcot to Board of Revenue 17th November 1851.
Extract Proceedings Board of Revenue 11th March 1852.

2. The work was commenced in September 1852. I had with me a small Establishment at 50 Rupees a Month for which sanction was granted at first, for a year, and subsequently for another quarter, after a residence there, of fifteen Months. I left Congoondy in December last, the intermediate

time has been taken up in arranging and condensing the details of the enquiry - In this and in every other particular I beg to state to you the satisfaction I have received in the services of my head Goomastah Appajeerow -

3. You have seen the Registry which, as the investigation went on I kept in English with my own hand - A similar record has now been completed in Telugu. The Board of Revenue I observe were pleased to direct that two copies of the Registry should be transmitted to Madras, one for reference and one for the Government Office. By copy I understand 'synopsis', for the mere transcribing the voluminous papers forming the original registry would be a dreary work of many Months. At the same time I annex a sample or two from its pages, in order that it may be judged how far the entries and items particularized may meet the purposes of reference for which the work was compiled -

Vide Statement A A appendix

4. In connection with the whole subject of these Enams it will be necessary to make a few remarks introductory and analytical - and these I

I now proceed to submit as concisely as possible -

5. In the struggles, which the past century saw us engaged in, with the Mahomedan powers of Mysore, the Congoondy Rajahs appear invariably to have manifested, so far as lay in their power, a faithful attachment to the cause of our arms, and accordingly when in the year 92 Lord Cornwallis was enabled to dictate a treaty at the gates of Seringapatam, the cession of the scanty territory of our ally was wrested from the Sultan on behalf of the Company - Once more, in the final war with Tippoo, so soon to ensue, it is understood that the best resources of Congoondy were again unreservedly placed at our disposal, and in later times, when examples inciting to turbulence and disloyalty were not wanting among the numerous Poligars of this District the Chieftains of Congoondy have continued under every inducement steady and true in their allegiance to the British Government -

6. Such has been our political connection

connection with this Zemindary. It remains to examine our financial relations with it. Ceded in A.D. 1792, the whole Estate was surveyed in A.D. 1796 by Captain Graham, one of Colonel Read's Assistants in the Baramahl. This Officer's enquiries appear to have been instituted with no great care, and it has been a subject for regret ever since that the work was not entrusted to the other Assistant.

7. It was found by Captain Graham that two thirds of the Samastanum consisted of Enams, the remainder was the Zemindary, and on this one third was fixed a Government Peishcush at 60 per Cent amounting, agreeably to the assessment made by Captain Graham on the lands of the Zemindary, to Pagodas 6781-6-7 Rs. 23,734-7-7

8. Here then we have the Chieftain of Congoondy left with an income of about Pagodas 5000 Rs. 17,500, and this sum in itself so small was subsequently reduced by Pagodas 850 Rs. 2995, the Collections of the frontier Duties and the Abkarry estimated at that amount being transferred

transferred to Government without any corresponding deduction in the Government Peishcush. On the harshness of any such proceeding it is unnecessary to comment, especially when it is remembered that all competent authorities, who, subsequently to Captain Graham's Survey, had their attention turned to the Revenue of Congoondy, are unanimous in their opinion that its recources were altogether estimated by that Officer probably as much as 20 per Centum.

9. It does not appear that under these circumstances the then Congoondy Zemindar made any representations in the proper quarter, otherwise it is impossible not to suppose that some remission would have been made in his favor. He took another course. By force of arms he commenced resuming in every direction the too liberal gifts of his forefathers, nor did he rest till he had Zufteed in this manner one third of the ancient free hold Villages, besides a considerable number of Miscellaneous Enams, granting at the same time to certain of his own favorites lands equal in value to one half

half of the property he had just attached.

10. In spite of the relief this very summary measure may have afforded to his finances we find him falling in arrears with the payment of his annual Peishcush. In Fasly 26 (A.D. 1816) the Estate was attached by the Collector and remained under that Officers management for a period of 6 years. During this interval a good deal of attention was naturally given to the revenue of Conjeeveram and we find a proposal broached by the Collector and warmly entertained by the Board to the effect that the Zemindar should be permitted to resume certain of the existing Enams and assess the quit rent payable on certain others on the condition that from the assets so raised he should pay the state of 60 per Cent the proportion at which the Peishcush had been estimated. A proposition which however financially ingenious was summarily overruled by the Government of the day-Sir Thomas Munro adverting to the friendly relations which had always existed between the Company and the Conjeeveram Zemindar

Collector to Bd 31st March 1818 Proceedings Bd of Revenue 8th March 1819 - Govt to Board No 665 of 1820

refused to give his sanction to any measure having in view the payment by the latter of a larger sum annually than had been originally stipulated.

11. It was however at the same time ordered that a Survey and assessment should be made of the existing Enams, it being considered desirable that their value and extent should be correctly ascertained. This was done in Fasly 1231 (A.D. 21) under the orders of Mr. Collector Cooke, and with reference to those accounts the state of things at that period stood thus, as compared with the former Survey by Captain Graham in which it is proper to add, that no account was taken either by measurement or assessment of the large proportion of the Enam lands which were not at the time under actual cultivation.-

	Pagodas.	F.
Enams as per Captain Grahams Survey	32,000	14 — 15
Deduct Enams assumed by Zemindar	11,385	11 — 65
	20,616	13 — 30
Add new Grants by Zemindar	5,253	38 — 73
Balance Pagodas	25,870	7 — 23

this Balance should give the exact value of the remaining Enams. but on account of the operation of the lighter rates of Mr. Cooke's survey, we find the actual balance, inclusive of the waste, to have amounted to Pagodas 23,558-7 3/4, or in a o Rupees 82,454-11-2.—

12. On receiving Mr. Cooke's report, the Government gave strict orders for the execution of a registry, and further endeavoured to secure the rights of the Enamdars by directing the Collector to prohibit the Zemindar resuming any of the registered holdings without their sanction. Neither of these orders was attended to, and since the last survey, we find the Zemindar has further resumed lands assessed at Rupees 6,303-10-9, granting at the same time certain others to the yearly value of Rupees 3,316-13-7- omissions to a trifling extent appear to have been made in Mr. Cooke's Survey and the present Enam Ayacut in Congoondy stands at Rupees 79,387— comprising 1114 Dehent Villages and 329 Miscellaneous

Government to B. of R. 19th March 1824.

Miscellaneous Tenements; the Quit Rent on the whole is Rupees 13,450-1-10-

13. Such is a general exposition of the result of the present enquiry. The Enams at their present value are only, it will be observed, Rupees 3,066-13-2, smaller in amount than they were in A. D. Fasly 1821 / 1231, allowance must however be made for the fact that the rates of assessment applied to the newly granted lands are (vide Para 14) considerably lighter than those applied by Mr. Cooke to the Enams existing in his time. I subjoin a comparison between the whole extent of Enam lands in A. D. 1821. and at present—

Extent of Congoondy Enams in 1821.—		Extent of Do. at present.	Decrease on Do. at present.
Nunjah	O. 1,780 1/4	O. 1715-6/4	O. 64-9
Poonjah	O. 25,636-4	O. 24,995-6 3/4	O. 640-13/4
Totacal	O. 30,416-5/2	O. 29,710-13	O. 705-8/4

14. What final orders it will be proper to give it is for the wisdom of Government to

to determine - In the occurrence of future Enam forfeitures either from want of heirs or other causes it is clear that, as the Congoondy Enams never formed any part of the Zemindars assets - the general rule would apply namely that in a case of a lapse among such of these tenures as date or may be presumed to date to a period anterior to the cession of the territory to the British Government the escheat is a Government escheat - In the present instant this rule might very fairly be extended to all the Enams now registered, it being obvious remark from a Comparison of the original and present value of the Enam tenements that for every acre granted by the Zemindar since the year of Cession A. D. 1792 he has resumed at least one acre

Elucidation of Enam rules Board's Circular Order 18th July 1818.

acre and a half of lands exciting at and before that period -

15. When the Government have come to a conclusion on this point it will still remain for discussion in what manner it will be most expedient to get the proceeds from the lands thus falling in - for I cannot contemplate a Company's Tahsildar collecting land Revenue to any large extent in the centre of a Zemindary directly from the Company's ryots. It will perhaps be thought proper to make over the lands as they from time to time escheat, to the Zemindar, at a certain per Centage - Any Quit rent legally payable on the tenement being of course at the same time debited to his credit in the arrangement settled upon -

13863

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

16. The lands resumed subse-
=quently to the last Survey consist of
20 Villages and 268 Enams of Miscella-
=neous tenures. The latter would be
more numerous, but that I have restored
many held on Village Office tenures
to their owners, there are yet with
=out several of this nature still under
attachment. I proclaimed myself pre-
=pared to restore these also, but the lands are for the
most part so heavily assessed with
quit rent that persons could
not be found to accept them,
and the duties they entail speaking
generally

Statement D appendix.

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Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

88 87

generally the Quitrent on all these re-
=sumed tenements averages very high,
as much as 25 per cent on the assessment
of the land, added to which Mr Cookes
rates, as I have had frequent occasions to notice, during my stay in Tanjore
are altogether severe and very often unequally so on the whole, therefore, cases
of hardship in regard to these resumed
lands are very rare and do not ap-
=pear to call for any special report.

17 The newly granted Enams
consist of 11 whole Villages and of other
tenements 34. In extent the lands so
Comprising these new grants are Cawnies
1856 as 11¼ which have all now been so
brought under survey and assess-
=ment. In regard to these two points
it is sufficient to remark for
the present that particular atten-
=tion has been given to lay down
correct boundaries of the fields
and that while the average
rates of Mr Cookes assessment
are for wet lands Rs 5 per
for Dry lands 2 per fee

13865 Fort St George 15th October 1854.

Rs
Cawny my rates average 3½ and 2 Rs
8 — per Cawny respectively leaving ff
him at one half the rate to be
paid again in case of fresh grants
The newly granted Villages are all of
the tenure called Inaam, a term
which in Canara is generally
applied as in the present instance
to grants made for the maintenance
of the Zemindar's relatives. Nine
of these Villages are the joint pro-
perty of two young orphan Br
there who are the Wards of the
Civil Judge of the Zillah. I
suggest that a Copy of the
accounts now made of these
be forwarded to Mr Mathews
order that he may be enabled
to exercise the greater check
any remissness or want of
on the part of the local Mag
18 Two fruitless remon
consideration Points in Co
with the Police force in the
viz the Cuttabadi Peons
Rs

13866 Fort St George 15th October 1854.

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I will be seen that of the former
there are no less than 380 tenements
assessed at Rupees 5961 — 6 and subject
to the payment of a Quitrent of
Rupees 660 — 5 Thus the net annual
value of each tenement would be
Rupees 15, supposing the assessment
to be equal to rather more than
one half of the producing powers of
the land. This sum is not large but
were Cawgoody a Government Talook
we could not have at hand a
body of men calculated to be
of greater use to the publicservice
than the Peons under review. It
must be remembered however,
as the case now stands that a
Cuttabady Peon is a Revenue
Servant as well as an Officer
of Police. In the former capa-
city the immediate land
owner has a bonafide right
to his service. and in point
of fact these Cuttabadies of
Cawgoody have no motive

of the Zemindar (whose servants they principally are) both as pensioned members of his personal retinue & servants about his Bungy, watchers in his gardens, hunters, as well as many other employments of a similar nature, that I can not undertake to say that on the abolition of these services (the evils of which I would altogether deprecate) there can ever now be formed & organized into any efficient state & I therefore suggest that the Ryots be permitted to make use of them as at present with the distinct understanding that when assistance becomes necessary he shall at once provide for those who accede upon their dismissal from their service with the means of procuring that necessary part

19 The other [illegible] subject for [illegible] is startling fact that there [illegible]

upwards of 320 Villages scattered over a large tract of jungly & mountainous country, there are but 10 Peons & 8 Monigars (and but 66 Village watchmen and that the latter (Salaries) as well as that useful class the Village Peons are so ill paid that so far from looking to them for any effective assistance in the cause of law and order, it would be more consonant to reason to direct that these very parties should be placed under proper surveillance themselves. What kind of a Police force is that, the members of which are rewarded for their services, are paid at the rate of something less than a third of the poorest labouring man's ordinary wages and yet it is no exaggeration to say that such is the condition of the Conjeevaram Police.

Tabular Statement.

Description of Peons	Number employed on each	Annual Salary of each	Annual Charge
	holding		
Talary	66	Rs. a. p. 72-0-0	Rs. a. p. 3 9 Rupees
Toty	24	20-12-0	4 8 0

Fort St. George 16th October 1854.

In regard to the Petails of Irrigation, the emergency is not so great. The Headship of a Village is an honorable and respectable post, & from the no difficulty in procuring candidates for the Office, and Mr. Lee left Congoody & had Established chiefly by selection from the large Enumdar a Competent Officer for every hamlet But while we thus provide the Village Body with a Head [illegible] omit to furnish it with limbs every Anna of the the Sudder was paid by the Congoody Patty and Poly calls for remission not is this enough, addition should also be made to their scanty pittance and similar grants established in those localities where they are at present wanting. The cost would not be great and considering the wholesale way in which the Zemindar has been permitted these sixty years past to encroach upon the Ryots of his District, it would not be more than

Fort St. George 16th October 1854

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than equitable to call upon him to meet the outlay but whether under this arrangement or by drawing upon the fund which may from time to time be expected to accrue from the escheating of some of the larger free-hold tenements in Congoody the remedy must be applied to the evil and that without delay—

Tirputty
16th May 1854

(Signed) D. F. Carmichael
Assistant Collector

(True Copy)

(Signed) J. D. Bourdillon
Collector

Statement

13871.

Fort St. George

16th October 1854

No. 2 Statement shewing the Dehaut Enam Vill

enjoyed as Jaurce Maurieem in Gorgoondy Samastanam

of the Dehautdar exclusive of village Enam

Item	Particulars	Number of Villages	Extent in the enjoy						Tolacal		Total		Teerwah		Jody on		Ready Money Co	
			Poonjah						Teerwah Extent		Teerwah Extent		Teerwah on Grove or Topes		Enm Jodee		Value of Cultivat Fodder	
1	2	3	4						6		7		8		9		10	
			Extent Teerwah Enm						Rt a ℔	C a	Rt a ℔	C a	Rt a ℔	Rt a ℔	Rt a ℔	Rt a ℔	Rt a ℔	
	Davadunyem Entered in the Pymaish of Fusly 1231		9	15 7	6 3/4	22 3	4	3	1285 15 7		1783 15 3/4	3509	3 10	35 14 10	192 3 8		37	2
	Shrotriem Do. Do. Do.		34	35 3	4 1/4	47	1	3	3202 13 3		1006 15 3/4	7929	11 6	8 5 2	6 8	217 11 4		
	Dombaleya Do. Do. Do.		81	81 3	3/2	94	2	3	5697 10 8		6982 13 3 1/4	13724	9 6	32 7 7	2 10	8 13 4		
	Entered in the Pymaish of Fusly 1231		29	44 0	1/4	7	3	2	1726 1 1		5078 5/2	12620	7 3	5 6 8	6 9	56 11 3		
	Mukhasa Newly granted after that Fusly		11	14 6	14 1/2	14	3	3	1154 3 9		5 133/4	30 10 11	1757 6 3/4	2618 12 3	55 7 3	254 13 6		
	Total Mukhasa		40	58 6	14 3/4	93	1	9	2880 7 10		5 133/4	30 10 11	6785 17/4	15239 3 6	613 14 0	756 8 9		
	Entered in the Pymaish of Fusly 1231		133	156	3/4	247	1	6	4909 11 7		17802	39184 3 1	1983 14 5	1772 9 7	22 7		8	
	Items Newly granted after that Fusly		11	14 6	14 1/2	14	3	3	1154 3 9		5 133/4	30 10 11	1757 6 3/4	2618 12 3	55 7 3	254 13 6		
	Total		144	17 1	15/4	25	7	3	16063 15 4		5 133/4	30 10 11	19559 6 3/4	41802 15 4	2039 5 8	1977 7 1	22 7	8

E. E. Jr. (Signed) D. J.

True Copy (Signed)

13871.

Fort St. Ge

N°. 2 Statement shewing the

92

...ce in North Arcot Fasly 1263.

...ber of Taalooks	Collections Sundry Manieums Total	Total Ready money payment	Total of Columns 9 and 12	Jodee payable to the Zemindar Circ Jodee	Tank fishery	Total
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
7 2	195 10 10	231 9 8	3740 13 6	819 3 6	29 12 -	848 15 6
" "	217 11 4	1070 2 -	9.000 - 6	2128 1 9	9 7 5	2137 9 2
" 6	829 15 10	1357 2 -	16,481 11 6	5330 11 1	56 4 5	5387 2 6
" "	501 11 3	1070 2 -	15690 9 3	1852 5 6	" " -	1852 5 6
" "	254 13 6	310 4 9	2929 1 -	71 9 4	" " -	71 9 4
" "	756 8 9	1380 6 9	16619 10 3	1925 14 10	" " -	1925 14 10
7 8	1745 1 3	3728 15 8	42913 2 9	10132 8 10	95 2 10	10238 - 8
" "	254 13 6	310 4 9	2929 1 -	71 9 4	" " -	71 9 4
7 8	1997 14 9	4039 4 5	45812 3 9	10284 2 2	95 2 10	10399 10 -

C. Commissioner & Agent for Land Revenue

J. S. Cameron Collector

Fort St. George

16th October 1854

District Fusly 1263.

94 93

...of Enams of Cangoondy Samuatanum in North Arcot ...

...tered in the Pymaish made in Fusly 1931.—

...Manems which were in the enjoyment of the parties but omitted to be entered in that account—

	Poonjah				Nunjah				Total				No of Jama-rind Trees g.ca.	Jody payable to the Zemindar
	Extent		Teerwah		Extent		Teerwah		Extent		Teerwah			
	4		5		6		7		8		9			
	a	♂	Rs	a	♂	Rs	a	♂	Rs	a	♂			
	6	a	Rs	a	♂	6	a	Rs	a	♂	6	a	Rs	a ♂
	11		12			13			14		15			
	72	11¼	112	7	4	8	5¾	80	10	8	81	1	195	2 . . 4 12 1
	74	8¼	153	15	2	19	15	115	4	.	94	7¼	299	3 2 22 . . .
	39	3¼	88	14	9	3	½	24	8	11	42	1¼	113	7 8 . . . .
	30	5¾	68	4	.	2	15¼	19	5	9	33	5	87	9 9 . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	2	3½	5	15	4	.	7	3	1	.	2	10½	9	. 4 . 3 5 8
	5	11¾	10	.	2	5	3¾	42	10	6	10	15½	52	10 8 . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	1	14	11	9	6	1	14	11	9 6 . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	1	1¾	6	7	11	2	3½	11	10	4	2	8¼	13	2 3 . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	27	1	.	27			. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	. . . . .
	5	6¼	11	6	.	.	8¾	3	8	.	5	15	14	14 . . . .
	5	12¼	18	.	9	1	9½	6	3	9	.	9½	6	3 9 . . . .
	236	½	471	7	5	46	9¾	354	14	9	282	10¼	826	6 2 22 . 7 15 9

13872

B No: 3 Statement showing the Particulars of Enams g

Nameems entered in the

Description of Enams	No: of Enams	Poonjah Extent	Poonjah Teerwah	Nunja Extent	Nunja Tee
1	2	3		4	
		C a K a c	C a K a c	C a K	
Devadayem	295	742 9¾	1815 - 5	151 5	1225
Bhutverthy	613	1741 12	3917 - 9	490 4¾	3984
Ranjabundhoo	41	134 7½	408 10 11	32 2½	247
Khairatee	51	123 9¼	362 7 6	23 4¼	186
Kota	43	191 12¼	583 15 .	43 4½	366
Mulla	111	492 12	1405 11 .	90 10¼	781
Dumbusdum	258	176 3	492 12 7	371 ½	4363
Pinta	6	" "	" " "	7 3¼	61
Bale	19	1 13½	2 12 8	10 2	87
Agide	1	" "	" " "	2¾	1
Bagayat	"	" "	" " "	"	"
Nuttava	"	" "	" " "	"	"
Suddeekoodoo	5	6 6¼	22 5 11	1½	116
Nala	1	2 7½	10 13 3	1½	13
Kukkala	1	" "	" " "	9	1
Dasi	1	2 11¼	4 11 3	1½	6
Dandega	1	" "	" " "	¾	12
Chetty	8	25 7½	104 9 10	9¾	82
Chettys Beadle	1	2 10	3 4 1	3	7
Shilpi	4	14 8½	28 3 6	9½	24
Tiger	1	1 7½	3 5 4	"	5
Pinda Kooty	1	" "	" " "	1½	"
Bhattie	1	" "	" " "	2½	201
Nethunuttoo	27	100 2¾	301 10 6	3¾	377
Cuttuddy	361	1179 12½	4265 15 3	51	1363
Total	1881	4940 9	13713 8 9	1	10

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Fort St. George 16th October 1854

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Maniems newly granted

Entered in the Pymash account of Fusly 1331 as afor
Enam but afterwards made Jaury-

Number of Enams	Poonjah Extent	Poonjah Teerwah	Nunjah Extent	Nunjah Teerwah	Total Extent	Total Teerwah	Jodi for the year
16	17		18		19		20
	C a Kt a ℔		C a Kt a ℔		C a Kt a ℔		Kt
2							

13874

Fort St. George

16th October 1854

Manieums resumed / (continued)
granted Do.)

Total Jaury and New granted Do.

| Jody payable to Zemindar | | | | | | | | | N: of Enams | Total Poonjah | | | | | | | | | Number of Tamarind Trees yea. | Jody payable to the Zemindar | | | | | | | | |

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Total St. George

16th October 1854.

97

96

Gram

Total

No. of Enams	Poonjah Extent		Teerwah			Nunjah Extent		Teerwah		
37	38					39				
	C	a	Rs	a	p	C	a	Rs	a	p
330	832	1/2	1456	1	.	169	1/2	1368	1	
813	1952	11	1380	15	5	540	13/4	4371	6	
48	176	15 3/4	515	15	.	36	5	284	1	
99	201	12 1/2	540	12	10	35	15	269	8	
44	197	7 1/4	566	6	5	44	8 1/2	370	10	
119	517	7 3/4	1478	9	1	93	1/4	794	3	
779	190	9 3/4	579	14	9	607	6 1/4	4637	1	
7	8	11 1/4	23	8	3	7	11	61	1	
24	1	13 1/2	2	12	8	12	12 3/4	105	1	12
1	"	"	"	"	"	"	2 3/4	1	12	11
1	"	4 3/4	"	7	11	2	3 1/2	12	12	
5	5	2	13	7	3	"	13 1/2	46	11	
1	6	6 1/4	22	5	11	9	1 1/4	13	14	
2	2	7 1/2	10	13	3	"	14 1/2	2	1	
1	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	6	14	
1	2	11 1/4	1	11	3	"	10 1/2	12	12	
8	"	"	"	"	"	1	3 1/2	62	7	
1	25	7 1/2	104	9	10	7	9 1/2	2	1	
4	2	10	3	7	1	"	3	24	1	
1	14	8 1/2	28	3	6	1	9 1/4	"	12	
1	1	7 1/2	3	5	4	"	"	"	5	12
8	"	"	"	"	"	1	1 3/4	8	12	
29	7	5	18	1	7	"	15 1/2	109	11	
380	104	1 1/2	309	12	11	26	1 1/2	160	14	
2708	1773	13 1/2	4358	6	11	199	1/2	1290	14	
	5475	15 1/2	14872	10	5	1799	11	14290	14	

Total Extent		Teerwah			No. of Tamarind Trees &c.	Jody payable to the Zemindar: Value of Jody			Value of Vetchula Vudlso			Total		
40					41	42			43			44		
C	a	Rs	a	p		Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
1001	1	3324	8	2	32	142	7	7	7	7	11	149	15	6
2493	8 1/4	8752	12	8	1818	619	1	.	"	"	.	619	1	.
213	4 3/4	800	3	11	90	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
237	11 1/2	810	1	10	320	42	10	6	"	16	.	43	8	6
241	15 3/4	937	2	.	"	156	6	6	"	"	.	156	6	6
618	8	2273	2	3	25	793	9	2	9	3	10	802	13	.
798	"	5167	.	7	18	405	5	6	27	4	7	432	10	1
16	6 1/2	87	12	5	"	7	.	10	1	.	8	8	16	
14	10 1/4	107	14	5	"	11	8	8	"	"	"	11	8	8
"	2 3/4	1	12	11	"	"	4	5	"	"	"	"	4	5
2	8 1/4	12	2	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5	15 1/2	26	5	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
15	7 1/2	69	.	3	"	15	12	.	"	"	"	15	12	.
3	6	24	11	6	"	3	8	.	"	"	"	3	8	6
"	3	2	1	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3	5 3/4	11	9	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1	3 1/2	12	12	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
33	1	167	1	1	"	60	1	7	"	"	"	60	1	7
2	13	6	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
16	1 3/4	52	5	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1	7 1/2	3	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1	1 3/4	5	12	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
8	1 1/2	26	10	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
130	6	519	10	3	20	117	4	"	1	3	3	118	7	3
1122	11	5961	2	6	5758	655	15	8	4	7	9	660	7	5
7275	10 1/2	29163	5	11	8051	3330	15	5	51	10	.	3382	9	5

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Fort St. Geor

16th October 1854.

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96

Gra

No. of Enams	Poonjah Extent		Teerwah			Nunjah Extent		Teerwah
37			38			39		
	b	a	Rs	a	p	b	a	Rs a
330	832	1/2	1956	1	.	169	3/4	1368
813	1952	11	1380	15	5	540	13/4	4571
48	176	15 3/4	515	13	.	36	5	285
99	201	12 1/2	540	12	10	35	15	269
44	197	7 1/4	566	6	5	44	8 1/2	370
119	517	7 3/4	1478	9	1	93	1/4	794
779	190	9 3/4	529	14	9	607	6 1/4	4657
7	8	11/4	23	8	3	7	11	64
24	1	13 1/2	2	12	8	12	12 3/4	185
1	"	"					2 3/4	1
1	"	4 3/4					3 1/2	11
1	5	2		7	11	2		12
5	6	6 1/4	13	7	3		13 1/2	46
1	2	7 1/2	22	5	11	9	1 1/4	13
2	"	"	10	13	3		14 1/2	2
1	"	"					3	6
1	2	11/4	1	11	3		10 1/2	12
8	"	"				1	3 1/2	62
1	25	7 1/2	104	9	10	7	9 1/2	2
1/4	2	10	3	7	1	"	3	24
1	14	8 1/2	28	3	6	1	9 1/4	5
1	1	7 1/2	3	5	4	"	"	8
8	"	"				1	1 3/4	8
79	7	5					15 1/2	109
380	104	1 1/2	18	1	7	26	1/2	1032
2208	1723	13 1/2	309	12	11	199	1/2	14290
	5475	15 1/2	14872	10	5	1799	11	

Total

Total Extent	Teerwah	No. of Tamarind Trees	Jody payable to the Zemindar: Ein Jody	Value of Vetchula Vudloo	Total
40		41	42	43	44
b a	Rs a p		Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
1001 1	3374 8 2	32	442 7 7	7 7 0	449 15 6
2493 8 1/4	8752 12 8	1818	619 1 .	" " "	619 1 .
213 4 3/4	800 3 11	90	" " "	" " "	" " "
237 11 1/2	810 4 10	320	42 10 6	" 14 .	43 8 6
941 15 3/4	937 2 .	"	156 6 6	" " "	156 6 6
610 8	2273 2 3	25	793 9 2	9 3 10	802 13 .
798 "	5167 . 7	18	405 5 6	27 4 7	432 10 1
16 6 1/2	87 12 5	"	7 " 10	1 " 8	8 10 6
14 10 3/4	107 14 5	"	11 8 8	" " 6	11 8 8
" 2 3/4	1 12 11	"	" 4 5	" " "	" 4 5
2 8 1/4	12 2 3	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
5 15 1/2	26 5 9	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
15 7 1/2	69 " 3	"	15 12 "	" " "	15 12 "
3 6	24 11 6	"	3 8 "	" " "	3 8 "
" 3	2 1 3	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
3 3 3/4	11 9 6	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
1 3 1/2	12 12 9	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
33 1	167 1 1	"	60 1 7	" " "	60 1 7
2 13	6 1 1	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
16 1 3/4	32 5 5	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
1 7 1/2	3 5 4	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
1 1 3/4	5 12 9	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
8 1 1/2	26 10 1	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
130 6	519 10 3	20	117 4 "	1 3 3	118 7 3
1122 11	5961 2 6	5758	665 15 8	4 7 4	668 7 5
7275 10 1/2	29163 5 11	8051	3330 13 5	51 10 .	3387 9 5

Maniems entered in the Pymaish made in Trisby 1231

Maniems which were in the enjoyment of the parties before the Pymaish, but omitted to be entered in that account.

Poonjah		Nunjah		Total			Poonjah		Nunjah		Total			
No. of Maniems	Teerwah	Extent	Teerwah	Extent	Teerwah	Extent	No. of Maniems	Teerwah	Extent	Teerwah	Extent	Teerwah	Amt. of Jama-kind Trees, &c.	Jody payable to the Zemindar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		a.	Rs a p	C a	Rs a p	C a	Rs a p	C a		Rs a p	C a	Rs a p		Rs a p
1	6 3/4	288 4 1	8 9	101 10 8	90	15 3/4	389 14 9	541	196 12 3			196 12 3		
1	12	1403 9 1	157 5	1091 9 11	952 1	2,1951	378	588 11 11				588 11 11		
2	7/2	462 1 9	35 10/2	254 12 7	226 11	716 11 4		192 7 1	2 11 9	195 7 10				
1	4 3/4	1478 2 4	112 5/2	839 7 3	816	10 3/4 2317 9 7	61	163 11 7	5 7 6	169 6 1				
4	3 12 3/4	50 6 9	61 15	454 1 1	85	11 3/4 504 7 10		120 5 11	3 12 4	124 2 3				
1	0 3/2	253 9 5	17 3 3/4	88 4 3	147	7 1/4 341 13 8		12 11		13 9				
3	4	297 7 2	18 13 1/4	159 8 4	143	1/4 456 15 6		102 4 3	13 2	103 1 5				
1	2	12 4 11		14	12 4 10	7		24 9 9						
1	13 1/4	201 8 4	17 6/2	134	11 2	115	3 3/4	336 3 6		90 2 11	1 12 10	91 15 9		
3	10/2	18 14 9	2 1/2	17 1		13 11		35 15 9		2 4 9		2 4 9		
4	5/2	227 2 9	17 4/4	140 5 3		126	9 3/4	367 8	1	73 3 7	3	2 76 3 9		
1	1 1/4	2 7 5	1 1/4	3 11 1		2	12/2	6 5 6						
1	3 11 3/4	9 7 1	1 11 3/4	18 3 5		5	7/2	27 5 6						
1	8 1/4	24 7 2	2 13	29 12 10		11	1/4	54 4		26 9 3		26 9 3		
1	4 13/2	26 12 9	1 4/4	5 11		16	1/4	32 7 9		10 8		10 8		
1			5 5	43 12 11		5 5		43 12 11						
48	9 7/4	4756 2 9	455 7/2	3395 2 7	2765	11 3/4	8151 5 4	981	1810 2 6	18 7 9	1818 10 3			
196	99 1/4	18169 11 6	2117 11 3/4	16658 3 1	9368 12		35127 14 7	8837	5091 10	67 2 6	5158 12 6			

95	4 3	0		40 7 9	02	8/2	141	12		1	2 1 3			
505	11 8	52	9 3/4	401 6 6	345	2 3/4	908	2 2	23	10 1				

13876
97

Manieems entered

No. Poonjah

Description of Enams of

	Enams	Extent	Tierwah	Extent	Tee
1	2	3			
		B a.	Rod	b c	Rs
Goridoo Enam or Monieem Mauniem	9	82 6¾	288	1	8 9
Curnum Do.	262	800 12	1403	7	1
Taliary Do.	67	191 ½	462	1 9	
Toty Do.	219	701 4¾	1498	2 4	
Neerguttty Do.	82	23 12¾	50	6 9	
Punchanghy Do.	127	130 8½	253	9 5	
Ironsmith Do.	66	124 4	297	7 2	
Carpenter Do.	3	6 2	12	4 11	
Washerman Do.	61	97 13¼	201	8 4	
Potmaker Do.	6	11 10½	18	14 9	
Barber Do.	74	109 5½	227	2 9	
Sunbala Do.	1	1 14¼	2	7 5	
Cultivation Do.	3	3 11¾	9	7 1	
Panesara Do.	4	8 4¼	24	7 2	
Yella a Do.	10	14 15½	26	12 9	
Madgoo-moongy Do.	7				
Total	1070	2310 7¼	4756	2 9	455
Grand Total	2901	7251 ¼	18469	11 6	2117

Fort St. Ge

16th October 1854

Mauniems newly granted.

Entered in the Pymaish account of Fusly 1231 as assumed Enams, but afterwards made Jaury=

Newly granted

No. of Enams.	Poonjah. Extent.	Poonjah. Teerwah.	Nunjah. Extent.	Nunjah. Teerwah.	Total. Extent.	Total. Teerwah.	Jodyadabi Jamabandy	No. of Jamabandy Trees
16	17		18		19		20	21
	C as Rs a P		C as Rs a P		C as Rs a P			
" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "								
4	13 12¾	18 15 8	6 6¼	33 15 4	20 3	52 15 "		
1	2 6½	12 10 1	" 2½	2 " 6	2 9	14 10 6		
2	4 ½	4 1 8	" 4¾	1 9 4	1 6¼	5 11 "		
" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "					

13878

Fort St. George

15th October 1854

100

Inaumiems newly granted for

Total.

Jody payable to the Zemindar.			No. of	Pronjah-			Nunjah-	Total-			No. of	Jody payable to the Zemindar					
Ein Jody	Value of Vetchala Vudlon	Total.	Enams	Extent	Teerwah-	Extent	Teerwah-	Extent	Teerwah.		Jamabund Trees &c.	Ein Jody	Value of Vetchala Vudlon		Total-		
25		27	28	29		30			32		33	34	35		36		
Rs a p		Rs a p	Rs a p				Rs a p					Rs a p	Rs a p		Rs a p		
				1	3	8 1/4	6 4 2	6 5 6	4	3 1/2	14 9 8						
				2	1	4 3/4	15 1 6	33 15 4	20	3	52 15						
				3	3	5 1/2	10 14 1	4 9 6	4	14	19 11		5 15 6			5 15 6	
				1	1	8 3/4	1 5 10	12 4	11	5 3/4	23 10		7 4 4			7 4 4	
				1		15 1/2	7	3	3	13 1/2	13 15 1						
								1 13 9	1	13 1/4	3 3 7						
										15 1/2	7						
5 4		5 4	15	37	8 1/4	66 6 3	4 12	62 1 1	47	4 1/2	128 7 4		13 3 9			13 3 9	
39 12 2		2 15 3	42 11 5	194	336	11 1/4	754 11 6	100	732 13 4	457	7 1/2	1488 13 10	173	54 11 4		2 15 3	57 11 3

13879 Fort St. Georg 16th October 1854. 101

No. of Enams.	Poonjah. Extent.	Poonjah. Jeerwah.	Nunjah. Extent.	Nunjah. Jeerwah.	Grand Total. Total.	No. of Tamarind Trees yer	Jody payable to the Zemindar. Ein Jody.	Value of Vellichala Twelos.	Total.
37	38		39		40	41	42	43	44.
	C. a.	Rs. a. P.	C. a.	Rs. a. P.	C. a. Rs. a. P.		Rs. a. P.	Rs. a. P.	Rs. a. P.
10	85 15	296 8 3	9 1¼	108 . 2	95 3¼	404 8			
270	823 15½	1437 13 6	158 5¾	1129 4 9	982 5¼	2567 2	541	126 12 3	" " " 126 12 3
66	199 2½	478 13 6	38 11	263 7 9	235 13½	742 "	378	588 14 11	" " " 588 14 11
261	723 8½	1500 " 4	114 9½	856 15 3	838 2	2350 "	"	198 6 6	2 11 9 201 2 3
86	23 12¾	50 6 9	62 6	458 2 9	80 2¾	508 "	62	471 2 11	5 7 6 476 10 5
139	145 4¾	273 10 6	18 4¼	92 3 7	103 9	369 14	"	120 5 11	3 12 4 124 2 3
63	129 9¾	302 8 6	19 6¼	102 9 4	149 "	454 "	"	12 11 "	" " 14 " 13 9 "
4	9 6	26 8 5	1 "	14 3 6	10 6	40 11	"	102 13 10	" 13 2 103 11 "
62	99 6	204 14 7	17 13¼	139 2 "	117 3¼	344 "	"	" " "	" " " " " "
9	16 2¼	25 12 2	2 10	22 4 1	18 12¼	48 "	"	90 2 11	1 12 10 91 15 9
79	147 6¼	253 4 1	18 8	152 6 8	135 14¼	405 14	"	2 4 9	" " " 2 4 9
1	2 14¼	2 7 5	" 14¼	3 12 1	2 12½	8 5	1	74 11 3	3 " 2 77 11 5
4	4 11¼	9 9 1	1 11¾	18 3 5	6 7	27 12	"	" " "	" " " " " "
4	8 4¼	24 7 2	2 13	29 12 10	11 1¼	54 4	"	" " "	" " " " " "
11	16 1	31 1 "	1 5½	5 15 4	17 6½	37 "	"	20 9 3	" " " 20 9 3
8	" "	" " "	5 9	45 1 11	5 9	45 "	"	10 8 "	" " " 10 8 "
							"	" " "	" " " " " "
1083	2404 8	4917 13 3	471 3¾	3503 11 5	2875 11¾	8221 "	982	1825 7 6	18 7 9 1843 16 3
3291	7880 7½	19790 7 8	2270 14¾	17794 6 11	10151 6¼	37936 "	9033.	5156 6 11	70 1 9. 5226 8 8

E. E. Jhs / Signed / D. St. Carmichael Assistant Collector.
/ True Copy / / Signed / J. D. Brandillon Collector.

13880

Fort St. G.

16th. October 1854.

102

C No. 4 Statement shewing the particulars of the Enams which were in Jaurro in Fusly 1231 during the Pymaish but since resumed by the Zemindar of Congoindy in Arcot Fusly 1263.

Items.	Number of Villages.	Extent in the enjoyment of the Defaulter of Village Enams. Poonjah. Extent.	Poonjah. Kerwah.	Nunjah. Extent.	Nunjah. Kerwah.	Exclusive Ready money collections. Kerwah.	Kerwah. on groves or Topes.	Jodee on Lundry Enams.	Total.	Total of Columns 5 and 8.	Jodee payable to the Zemindar.
	1	2	3	4		6		7	8	9	10.
			C as. Ps. a P.	C as. Ps. a P.		Ps. a P.	Ps. a P.	Ps. a P.	Ps. a P.	Ps. a P.	Ps. a P.
Shrotriem	3	138	7 1/4	185 " 2	16 5 1/2	98 12 3	283 12 5	" " "	7 14 "	7 14 "	291 10 5	55 3 9
Combalgay	17	1563	3 3/4	2326 15 6	236 6 1/4	1369 15 7 1/4	3695 15 1	9 6 6	184 15 3	194 5 9	3890 4 10	1501 2 9.
Total	20	1701	11	2510 15 8	251 11 3/4	1468 11 10 3/4	3979 " 6	9 6 6	192 13 3	202 3 9	4181 15 3	1556 5 6

E. E.

Jun

Signed. D. F. Carmichael
Assistant Collector.

Signed / J. D. Bourdillon.
Collector.

13884

No 6. Statement comprising the Enams, Village and

According to the survey

Description of Enams.	Number of Enams.	Extent.		Jeerwa	
1	2	3		4	
		Cawnies	as	Ps	a
Davadanyem	9	1383	13½	3740	14
Shrotriem	37	4100	12½	9291	10
Pombelegay	78	8782	7	26372	
Mohaksah	29	5028	6½	13890	9
Total	153	19788	6¾	47095	2
Davadanyem	318	952	6	3200	14
Batawattee	185	2299	14½	8109	2
Ranjaburidoo	44	170	8	675	5
Hhyrattee	56	109	13½	603	
Coota Enam	44	238	6¾	950	1
Stulla Iraniem	131	889	¾	2480	3
Pinta Iraniem	6	3	3¼	81	1
Balea Iraniem	23	14	6½	111	2
Uggee Iraniem	1	"	2¾	1	1
Bangahyet Iraniem	"	"	"	"	
Nuttoora Iraniem	1	1	¼	4	
Suddeecooty Iraniem	5	15	7½	59	1
Nantoo Iraniem	1	3	8	24	1
Cooshala Iraniem	1	"	2	1	12
Dausy Iraniem	1	3	5¾	11	9
Dundaga Iraniem	1	1	3½	12	1
Chetty Iraniem	8	33	1	129	1
Salavady Iraniem	1	2	13	6	1
Silpee Iraniem	4	16	1¾	52	3
Pooly Iraniem	1	1	7½	3	
Pandakpooty Iraniem	1	1	1¾	5	1
Buttoo Iraniem	1	"	2½	"	
Dasabunda Iraniem	278	783	9¾	5038	1

Sundry Enams.

Village

Description of Enams

Davadanyem

Batawattee

Ranjaburidoo

Hhyrattee

Coota Enam

Stulla Iraniem

Pinta Iraniem

Balea Iraniem

Uggee Iraniem

Bangahyet Iraniem

Nuttoora Iraniem

Suddeecooty Iraniem

Nantoo Iraniem

Cooshala Iraniem

Dausy Iraniem

Dundaga Iraniem

Chetty Iraniem

Salavady Iraniem

Silpee Iraniem

Pooly Iraniem

Pandakpooty Iraniem

Buttoo Iraniem

Dasabunda Iraniem

Number of Enams

Extent.

Jeerwa

Description of Enams

Davadanyem

Shrotriem

Pombelegay

Mohaksah

Total

Sundry Enams made previous to the Survey

Extent.

Brought forward

Extent.

Sundry Enams

Extent.

Number of Enams

Fort St. George 18th October 1854.

No 6. Statement showing the number of Enams formerly summed by the Jemmindars and which are now exempted from the Assessment of Jeerwa Rent in Fusly 1291.

Fort St. George 16th October 1854

Sundry in the Conjeevaram Zemindary, current in Fusly 1231 and from the accounts of Fusly 1231.

Enams Current in Fusly 1231 being part of year

Total Current in Fusly 1231

No.	Deduct Jody paid to the Zemindar	Net Enam Value	No. of Enams	Extent	Jeerwah	Deduct Jodey	Net Enam Value	No. of Enams	Extent	Jeerwah	Deduct Jodey	Net Enam Value
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Ps. a p	Ps. a p		C a	Ps. a p	Ps. a p	Rs. a p		C a	Rs. a p	Rs. a p	Rs. a p
6	940 3 -	2800 10 6	-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	9	1783 13¾	3740 13 6	940 3 -	2800 10 6
11	2419 5 2	6872 5 9	-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	37	4,160 12½	9291 10 11	2419 5 2	6872 5 9
4	7027 10 9	13344 5 7	-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	78	8,782 7	20372 - 4	7027 10 9	13344 5 7
3	2069 15 7	11620 9 8	-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	29	5028 5½	13690 9 3	2069 15 7	11620 9 8
27	12457 2 6	34637 15 6	-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	153	19755 6¾	47095 2 -	12457 2 6	34637 15 6
9	532 15 10	2067 14 11	20	81 1	195 2 -	4	490	5 11	338	1033 7	3396 - 9	537 11 11	2858 4 10
9	685 10 9	7423 8 -	75	94 7½	299 3 2	-	299	3 2	740	2394 5¾	4808 5 11	685 10 9	7722 11 2
9	- - -	875 2 9	5	42 1½	113 7 8	-	113	7 8	49	218 9¼	738 10 5	- - -	788 10 5
10	39 4 2	584 1 8	22	30 5	87 9 9	-	87	9 9	78	203 2¼	690 15 7	39 4 2	651 11 5
4	108 10 6	781 6 10	-	- -	- - -	3	-	-	44	236 6¾	950 1 4	168 10 6	781 6 10
8	950 12 8	1538 11 -	2	2 10½	9 - 4	-	5	12 8	133	671 11¼	2498 8 -	954 - 4	1544 7 8
11	8 1 6	53 3 5	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	6	7 3¼	61 4 11	8 1 6	53 3 5
11	13 6 5	97 12 6	3	1 14	11 9 8	-	11	9 6	26	16 4½	122 12 5	13 6 5	109 5 7
2 11	- 4 5	1 8 6	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	1	- 2¾	1 12 11	- 4 5	1 8 6
- -	- - -	- - -	1	2 8¼	12 2 3	-	12	2 3	1	2 8¼	12 2 3	- - -	12 2 3
9	- - 4	9	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	1	1 ¼	4 - 9	- - -	4 - 9
3	15 12 -	53 4 3	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	5	15 7¼	69 - 3	15 12 -	53 4 3
6	3 8 -	21 3 6	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	1	3 6	24 11 6	3 8 -	21 3 6
8	- - -	1 14 8	1	- 1	2 7	-	2	7	2	- 3	2 1 3	- - -	2 1 3
6	- - -	11 9 6	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	1	3 5¾	11 9 6	- - -	11 9 6
2 9	- - -	12 12 9	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	1	1 3½	12 12 9	- - -	12 12 9
1	80 1 7	106 15 6	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	8	33 1	167 1 1	60 1 7	106 15 6
1	- - -	6 1 1	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	1	2 13	6 1 1	- - -	6 1 1
5	- - -	52 5 5	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	4	16 1¾	52 5 5	- - -	52 5 5
4	- - -	3 5 4	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	1	1 7½	3 5 4	- - -	3 5 4
3 9	- - -	5 12 9	-	- -	- - -	-	-	-	1	1 1¾	5 12 9	- - -	5 12 9
7 8	- - -	11 5 6	5	15	14 14 -	-	14	14 -	1	1 ¼	15 9 5	- - -	15 9 5
2 10	527 1 2	2511 10 8	10	15½	52 10 8	-	52	10 8	284	794 9¼	5091 6 6	527 1 2	4564 5 4

Certificate or Declaration ——— 2 4 " 10 11 9 " 7½ 2 3 " 4 9½ 18 14 9 8 " 9

Certificate of Death ——— " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "

Appointed Collector ——— 1 " " " " " " 15½ 2 18 3 " 15½ 2 18 3 " " "

Total ——— 258 459 8½ 11 9 3 16 3 13 8 6 910 " " 79 8 12½ 2 10 3 15 3 5 8 5 7

C. C. Dn Signed P. of Commissioners

Assistant Collectors

Collectors

Signed J. P. Boundaries

Collectors

Declared 1901

Remaining Enams since resumed.

17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
No of Enams	Extent	Jeerwah	Deduct Jody	Net Enams Value	No of Enams	Extent	Jeerwah
	C a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p		C a p	Rs a p
-	-	-	-	-	9	1783 13¾	3740
3	153 12¾	291 10 5	55 3 9	236 6 8	34	4006 15¾	9001
17	1799 10	3890 4 10	1501 2 9	2389 2 1	61	6982 10	16482
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	29	5028 5½	13691
20	1953 6¾	4181 15 3	1556 6 6	2625 8 9	133	17802 -	42913
23	58 9¼	160 9 1	50 12 -	109 13 1	315	974 13¾	3235
3	9 14	19 5 9	- - -	19 5 9	46	208 11¼	630
5	22 15¼	54 12 9	3 3 7	51 9 2	73	180 3	930
1	1 6	19 4 -	14 - -	5 4 -	43	235 ¾	2190
20	85 10½	302 1 5	132 6 4	169 11 1	113	586 ¾	6[illegible]
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	6	7 3¼	20[illegible]
4	2 7	20 8 2	1 13 9	18 10 5	22	13 13½	[illegible]
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	- 2¾	12
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	2 8¼	[illegible]
1	1 ¼	4 - 9	- - -	4 - 9	-	- -	[illegible]
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	5	15 7½	24[illegible]
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	3 6	2
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	2	- 3	11
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	3 5¾	16
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	1 3½	16[illegible]
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	8	33 1	6
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	2 13	5[illegible]
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	4	16 1¾	3
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	1 7½	5
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	1 1¾	1[illegible]
-	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1	1 1¼	[illegible]
20	36 6½	182 5 3	81 6 10	100 14 5	264	758 2¾	4[illegible]

Value as in Fusly 1231 Alterations made in the Jody or these Enams since Fusly 1231.-

Deduct Jody	Net Enams Value	Jody increased - No of Enams	Jody increased - Amount of Increase	Jody lessened - No of Enams	Jody lessened - Amount of Decrease	Net alterations - Increase	Net alterations - Decrease
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Rs a p	Rs a p		Rs a p		Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
940 3 -	2800 10 6	-	- - -	4	91 3 6	- - -	91 3 6
2364 1 5	6635 15 1	1	11 1 7	11	226 8 3	- - -	215 6 8
5526 8 -	10955 3 6	6	69 13 4	22	139 5 6	- - -	69 8 2
2069 15 7	11620 9 8	-	- - -	18	215 10 1	- - -	215 10 1
10920 12 -	32012 6 9	7	80 14 11	55	672 11 4	- - -	591 12 5
486 15 11	2748 7 9	10	30 12 8	9	37 - 5	- - -	6 3 9
643 10 9	7556 15 1	2	2 10 -	9	24 9 9	- - -	21 15 9
36 - 7	1,209 4 8	-	- - -	-	- - -	4 2 6	- - -
154 10 6	600 2 3	1	4 2 6	-	- - -	- - -	3 8 -
821 10 -	776 2 10	1	1 12 -	1	5 4 -	- - -	12 2 3
8 1 6	1374 12 7	12	19 10 1	6	31 12 4	- - -	- - -
11 8 8	53 3 5	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- 4 5	90 11 7	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	1 8 6	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	12 2 3	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
15 12 -	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
3 8 -	53 4 3	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	21 3 6	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	2 1 3	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	11 9 6	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	12 12 9	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
60 1 7	106 15 6	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	6 1 1	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	52 5 5	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	3 5 4	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	5 12 9	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
- - -	15 9 5	-	- - -	-	- - -	- - -	- - -
445 10 4	4463 6 11	4	6 8 1	3	14 - -	- - -	7 7 11

13884 Fort St Geo

16th October 1854 III 107

1231

Present state of the Enams Current in Fusly 1231 and still current.

No of Enams	Extent		Value			Deduct Jodey			Net Enam Value			No of Enams	Extent		Granted duri Jeeve		
33	34		35			36			37			38	39		40		
	C	ct	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p		C	ct	Rs	a	p
9	1,783	13¾	3740	13	6	848	15	6	2,891	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	4006	15¾	9000	-	6	2148	10	9	6851	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	6982	13	16481	11	6	5450	15	6	11024	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	5028	5½	13690	9	3	1854	5	6	11836	3	9	11	1757	6¾	2929	-	-
133	17832	-	42913	2	9	10308	15	7	32604	3	2	11	1757	6¾	2929	-	-
315	974	13¾	3235	7	8	480	12	2	2754	11	6	15	26	6½	89	4	6
718	2326	8	8200	9	10	621	11	-	7578	14	10	43	167	¼	552	8	6
46	208	11¼	769	4	8	-	-	-	769	4	8	2	4	9½	30	4	6
73	180	3	636	2	10	40	3	1	595	15	9	26	57	8½	173	2	6
43	235	¾	930	13	4	151	2	6	779	10	10	1	6	15	6	4	6
113	586	¾	2196	6	7	809	7	9	1386	14	10	6	24	7¼	76	11	6
6	7	3¼	61	4	11	8	1	6	53	3	5	1	9	3	5	12	6
22	13	13½	102	4	3	11	8	8	90	11	7	2	-	12¾	-	-	-
1	-	2¾	1	12	11	-	4	5	1	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	2	8¼	12	2	3	-	-	-	12	2	3	-	-	-	26	5	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	15½	-	-	-
5	15	7½	69	-	3	15	12	-	53	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	3	6	24	11	6	3	8	-	21	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	3	5¾	11	9	6	-	-	-	11	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	3½	12	12	9	-	-	-	12	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	33	1	167	1	1	60	1	7	106	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	2	13	6	1	1	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	16	1¾	52	5	5	-	-	-	52	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	7½	3	5	4	-	-	-	3	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	1	1¾	5	12	9	-	-	-	5	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	6	1¼	15	9	5	-	-	-	15	9	5	1	2	3¼	11	-	-
264	758	2¾	4909	1	3	438	2	5	4470	14	10	15	39	13¼	254	4	6

Total as per Mr Carmichael's Register of Fusly 1263.

No of Enams	Extent		Jeerwah			Deduct Jodey			Net Enam Values		
41	42		43	44		45			46			47		
	C	ct	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	9	4	2857	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	9	4	2857	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	89	-	6	330	1001	4	3324	8	2	449	15	6
-	-	-	552	2	10	813	2493	8¼	8752	12	8	619	1	-
-	-	-	30	15	3	48	213	4¼	800	-	-	43	8	6
7	7	11	166	10	3	99	237	11½	810	4	10	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	44	241	15¾	937	2	-	166	6	6
12	154	-	63	12	4	119	610	8	2273	2	3	802	13	-
-	-	-	26	7	6	7	16	6¼	87	12	5	8	1	6
-	-	-	5	10	2	24	14	10¼	107	14	5	11	8	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2¾	1	12	11	-	4	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8¼	12	2	3	-	-	-
-	-	-	26	5	9	1	5	15½	26	5	9	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	7½	69	-	3	15	12	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	24	11	6	3	8	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	1	3	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5¾	11	9	6	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3½	12	12	9	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	33	1	167	1	1	60	1	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	13	6	1	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	1¾	52	5	5	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7½	3	5	4	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1¾	5	12	9	-	-	-
-	-	-	11	-	8	8	8	4½	26	10	1	-	-	-
159	256	15	7	279	798	-	5167	-	7	432	10	1	4734	6

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Fort St. George 16th October 1854

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Comparison shewing the increase or decrease in Fasly

Number of Enams		Extent				Jeerwah				Compared with Fasly 1231. Jordy				Net Enam Value			
Increase	Decrease	Increase		Decrease		Increase			Decrease					Increase			Decrease
48	49	50		51		52			53	54				55			56			57		
		C	as	C	as	Rs	a	p	Rs a p	Rs	a	p		Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -	-	-	-		91	3	6	91	3	6	-	-	-
-	3	-	-	153	12 3/4	-	-	-	291 10	-	-	-		281	12	-	-	-	-	9	14	5
-	17	-	-	1799	10	-	-	-	3890 4	-	-	-		1640	8	3	-	-	-	2249	12	7
11	-	1757	6 3/4	-	-	2929	1	-	- - -	-	-	-		144	-	9	3073	1	9	-	-	-
11	20	1757	6 3/4	1953	6 3/4	2,929	1	-	4,181 15 -	-	-	-		2157	8	6	3164	5	3	2259	11	-
-	8	-	-	32	3	-	-	-	71 9 -	-	-	-		87	12	5	16	3	10	-	-	-
70	-	99	2 1/2	-	-	344	6	9	- - -	-	-	-		66	8	9	411	-	6	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	5	4 1/2	11	9	6	- - -	-	-	-		-	-	-	11	9	6	-	-	-
21	-	34	9 1/4	-	-	119	5	3	12 15 -	-	-	-		-	-	-	115	-	11	-	-	-
-	-	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	225 5 -	-	-	-		12	4	-	-	-	-	-	11	4
-	14	-	-	61	3 1/4	-	-	-	- - -	-	-	-		151	3	4	-	-	-	74	2	5
1	-	9	3	-	-	26	7	6	14 - -	-	-	-		-	-	-	26	7	6	-	-	-
-	2	-	-	1	10 1/4	-	-	-	- - -	-	-	-		1	13	9	-	-	-	13	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- - -	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- - -	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	4	15 1/4	-	-	22	5	-	- - -	-	-	-		-	-	-	22	5	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- - -	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-

...ey accounts of Fusly 1257.

...wals	Deduct Jody paid to the Zemindar	Net Enam Value
5	6	
Rs a p	Rs a p	
...10 13 4	142 5 8	368 7 8
...256 5 8	1036 1 9	6820 3 11
...105 - 3	126 12 3	278 4 -
...205 1 -	628 4 11	1866 12 1
...50 11 -	202 4 7	548 6 5
...6 10 10	491 - 7	1835 10 3
...15 4	127 15 6	388 15 10
...12 11	43 9 -	331 3 11
...7 9	117 9 3	362 14 6
...3 8	- - -	38 3 8
...6 5	114 11 8	293 10 9
...6 3	3 12 5	34 9 10
...6 3	84 4 2	303 8 1
...5 6	- - -	6 5 6
...- 9	- - -	30 4 9
...- -	26 9 3	27 10 9
...5 11	15 10 3	23 12 8
...12 11	- - -	43 12 11
11	6137 2 3	32197 14 8
11	18594 4 9	66835 14 2

Enams current in Fusly 1231 but of that year.

№ of Enams	Extent	Jeerwah	Deduct Jody
7	8	9	10
	Cs a	Rs a p	Rs a p
1	- 9½	6 3 9	- - -
6	7 2	24 4 6	- - -
-	- -	- - -	- - -
10	10 1¼	19 2 3	- - -
2	4 4½	5 11 11	- - -
9	10 2	15 12 -	- - -
4	- 7	4 1 8	- - -
9	12 4¼	12 1 4	- - -
3	5 1¾	8 2 4	- - -
1	3 6	16 2 2	- - -
1	1 15½	7 13 1	- - -
1	5 1¼	12 - 6	- - -
3	7 7¼	34 15 2	- - -
4	- -	- - -	- - -
-	- -	- - -	- - -
-	- -	- - -	- - -
-	- -	- - -	- - -
1	1 1¾	4 8 7	- - -
1	- 4	1 5 -	- - -
196	345 2¾	968 2 2	11
196	345 2¾	968 2 2	11

Total current in Fusly 1231.

Net Enam Value	№ of Enams	Extent	Jeerwah	Deduct Jody	Net Enams Value
11	12	13	14	15	16
Rs a p		Cs a	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
6 3 9	29	128 13¼	317 1 1	142 5 8	374 11 5
24 4 6	579	2,133 2¼	7,880 10 2	1,036 1 9	6,844 8 5
- - -	10	97 14	405 - 3	126 12 3	278 4 -
19 2 3	272	962 2¼	2,514 3 3	628 14 11	1885 14 4
5 11 11	69	241 11¾	756 6 11	202 4 7	554 2 4
15 12 -	261	834 9½	2,342 6 10	491 - 7	1851 6 3
4 1 8	91	88 1¾	521 1 -	127 15 6	393 1 6
12 1 4	137	160 4½	356 14 3	13 9 -	343 6 3
7 8 9	67	159 13	488 10 1	118 2 10	370 7 3
16 2 2	5	13 3¾	54 5 10	- - -	54 5 10
7 13 1	70	133 4¾	416 3 6	114 11 8	301 7 10
12 - 6	10	19 9	50 6 9	3 12 5	46 10 4
33 7 6	81	138 6¼	423 5 5	86 5 10	336 15 7
" " "	1	2 12½	6 5 6	" " "	6 5 6
" " "	4	6 7	30 4 9	" " "	30 4 9
" " "	4	11 1¼	54 4 -	26 9 3	27 10 9
4 8 7	13	23 2	43 15 6	15 10 3	28 5 3
1 5 -	8	5 9	45 1 11	" " "	45 1 11
958 1 2	3444	10823 10½	39303 3 1	6147 3 3	33155 15 10
958 1 2	3,597	30579 1¼	86398 5 1	18604 5 9	67793 15 4

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Descriptions of Enams	Nº of Enams	according to the survey Extent		Jeerwahs			Deduct for Jeerwahs	
1	2	3		4				
		Cs	A	Rs	a	p	Rs	a
Nattawattoo Cattoobadee	28	128	3 3/4	510	13	4	114	2
Serwee Cattoobadee	573	2126	1/2	7856	5	8	1036	
Mongem Maaniem	10	97	14	405	-	3	126	
Carnam Maaniem	262	952	1	2495	1	-	623	
Jaliary Maaniem	67	237	7 1/4	750	11	-	202	
Joty Maaniem	252	824	7 1/2	2326	10	10	491	
Neerarty Maaniem	87	87	10 3/4	516	15	4	127	
Sanchanga Maaniem	128	148	1/4	344	12	11	43	
Caramala Maaniem	64	153	14 1/4	480	7	9	117	
Vella Maaniem	4	9	13 3/4	38	3	8	-	
Saabala Maaniem	69	131	5 1/4	408	6	5	114	
Coomara Maaniem	7	14	7 3/4	38	6	3	3	
Munpala Maaniem	77	130	15	388	6	3	84	
Pumlala Maaniem	1	2	12 1/2	6	5	6	-	
Saugobadee Maaniem	4	6	7	30	4	9	-	
Jaeechara Maaniem	4	11	1 1/4	54	4	-	26	
Yella Maaniem	12	21	13 1/4	39	6	11	15	
Madapoo Mudeegee Maaniem	7	5	5	43	12	11	-	
Total	3248	10478	7 3/4	38335	-	11	6137	
Grand Total	,	30233	14 1/2	85430	2	11	18594	

Sundry Enams (Continued)

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Fort St Ge

Since resumed

№ of Enams	Extent Jeerwah			Deduct Jodys		Net Enam Value		№ of Enams	Extent Jeerwah			Remaining Enams Jodys		
17	18			19		20	21	22	23			24		
	Cs	a		Rs	a	p	Rs a p	Rs a p		Cs	a		Rs	a
1	2	13¼		7	7	-	3 8 -	3 15 -	28	126	-	5	5	9
212	751	3		2,013	1	8	365 2 5	1647 15 3	367	1381	15½	5	86	7
1	6	14¼		15	1	6	- - -	15 1 6	9	90	15¾		3	89
"	"	"		"	"	"	" " "	" " "	272	962	2¼	2	54	11
5	10	12¼		33	12	8	7 1 9	26 10 11	64	230	15½		7	22
3	7	13¼		9	1	3	8 12 -	- 5 3	258	826	12½	2	33	3
5	1	15		12	7	6	3 13 3	8 10 3	86	86	2¾		50	8
1	-	9		2	15	3	- - -	2 15 3	136	159	11½		35	3
4	10	13		23	8	3	14 7 10	9 - 5	63	149	-		46	5
1	2	13¾		13	9	11	- - -	13 9 11	4	10	6		4	2
8	16	1½		72	2	11	20 14 2	51 4 9	62	117	3¼		34	4
1	"	12¾		2	6	6	1 7 8	- 14 10	9	18	12¼		4	8
3	4	5¼		20	14	3	8 10 5	12 3 10	78	134	1		40	2
"	"	"		"	"	"	" " "	" " "	1	2	12½		6	1
1	-	15½		2	15	3	- - -	2 15 3	3	5	7½		27	1
"	"	"		"	"	"	" " "	" " "	4	11	1¼		54	4
2	5	11½		6	15	2	5 2 3	1 12 11	11	17	6		37	1
"	"	"		"	"	"	" " "	" " "	8	5	9		45	1
347	1109	11¾		3,207	2	4	764 10 3	2442 8 1	3097	9713	14½		36090	-
367	3,063	2½		7,389	1	7	2,321 - 9	5,068 - 10	-	27,515	14¾		79,997	

16th October 1854

Alterations in the Jodys or these Enams since Fasly 1231.-

Deduct Jodys	Net Enam Value	Jodys increased - № of Enams	Jodys increased - Amount of increase	Jodys lessened - № of Enams	Jodys lessened - Amount of decrease	Net alterations Increase	Net alterations Decrease
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Rs a p	Rs a p		Rs a p		Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
138 13 8	370 12 5	-	- - -	2	27 6 5	- - -	27 6 5
670 15 4	5196 9 2	13	30 15 3	4	19 8 4	11 6 11	" - "
126 12 3	263 2 6	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
628 4 11	1885 14 4	1	1 12 -	6	39 6 -	- - -	37 10 -
195 2 10	527 7 5	8	1 2 1	"	" " "	9 2 1	" " "
482 4 7	1851 3 -	22	24 2 9	1	12 14 6	11 4 3	" " "
124 2 3	354 7 3	7	6 8 2	"	" " "	6 8 2	" " "
13 9 "	340 6 -	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
103 11 "	361 6 10	4	2 5 8	"	" " "	2 5 8	" " "
" " "	40 11 11	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
93 13 6	250 3 11	4	3 8 -	2	1 13 9	1 10 3	" " "
2 4 9	45 11 6	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	3 1 "
77 11 5	324 11 9	5	3 1 -	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
" " "	6 5 6	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
" " "	27 5 6	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
26 9 3	27 10 9	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
10 8 "	26 8 4	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
" " "	45 1 11	"	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "
5382 9 -	30713 7 9	94	146 14 1	43	213 11 6	49 8 10	116 6 1
16283 5 -	62725 14 6	101	227 13 2	98	886 6 10	49 8 10	708 2 6

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Fort St George

Present state of the Enams Current in July 31 and still current.

No of Enams	Extent		Value			Deduct Jody			Net Enams Value			No of Enams	Extent		Jeerah		
33	34		35			36			37			38	39		41		
	Cs	a	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p		Cs	a	Rs	a	p
28	126	.	509	10	1	117	7	3	398	2	10	1	4	6	10		
367	1381	15½	5867	8	6	682	6	3	5185	2	3	13	40	14½	93		
9	90	15¾	389	14	9	126	12	3	263	2	6	1	4	3½	14		
272	962	2¼	2,514	3	3	590	10	11	1,973	8	4	4	20	3	53		
64	230	15½	722	10	3	204	4	11	518	5	4	2	4	14	14		
268	826	12¼	2,333	5	7	493	8	10	1,839	12	9	3	11	5¾	23		
86	86	2¾	508	9	6	130	10	5	377	15	1	.			13		
136	159	11½	353	15	.	13	9	.	340	6	.	3	3	13½	.		
63	149	.	465	1	10	106	.	8	359	1	2	.	.	.	.		
4	10	6	40	11	11	.	.	.	40	11	11	.	.	.	.		
62	117	3¼	344	.	7	95	7	9	248	8	10	.	.	.	.		
9	18	12¼	48	.	3	24	9		45	11	6	.	.	.	3		
78	134	1	402	7	2	80	12	5	321	10	9	1	1	13½	.		
1	2	12½	6	5	6	.	.	.	6	5	6	.	.	.	.		
3	5	7½	27	6	6	.	.	.	27	5	6	1	.	15½	.		
4	11	1¼	54	4	.	26	9	3	27	10	9	.	.	.	.		
11	17	6½	37	.	4	10	8	.	26	8	4	.	.	.	.		
8	5	9	45	1	11	.	.	.	45	1	11	.	.	.	.		
3,047	9,713	14¾	36,096	.	9	5,315	11	9	30,780	5	.	194	437	7½	1488		
3230	27,515	14¾	79,009	3	6	15,624	11	4	63,384	8	2	205	2,194	14¼	4,447		

Granted since July 31

Total as per Mr Carmichael's Register of July 1263

16th October 1854

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Deduct Jody			Net Enam value			No of Enams	Extent		Jeerah			Deduct Jody			Net Enam value		
41			42			43	44		45			46			47		
Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p		Cs	as	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
7	.	.	3	.	2	29	130	6	579	10	3	118	7	3	401	3	.
9	.	5	84	9	7	380	1422	14	5961	2	6	66	7	5	5300	11	1
.	.	.	14	9	8	10	95	3¼	404	8	5	128	12	3	277	12	2
.	.	.	52	15	.	276	982	5¼	2567	2	3	588	14	11	1978	3	4
5	15	5	13	11	7	66	235	13½	742	5	3	201	2	3	541	3	4
7	4	4	16	5	8	261	838	2	2356	15	7	476	10	5	1880	5	2
.	.	.	.	.	.	86	86	2¾	508	9	6	124	2	3	384	7	3
.	.	.	13	15	1	139	163	9	367	14	1	13	9	.	352	5	1
.	.	.	.	.	.	63	149	.	465	1	10	103	11	.	361	6	10
.	.	.	.	.	.	4	10	6	40	11	11	.	.	.	40	11	11
.	.	.	.	.	.	62	117	3¼	344	.	7	91	15	9	252	.	10
.	.	.	.	.	.	9	18	12¼	48	.	3	2	4	9	45	11	6
.	.	.	3	3	7	79	135	14¼	405	10	9	77	11	5	327	15	4
.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	12½	6	5	6	.	.	.	6	5	6
.	.	.	7	.	4	6	7		27	12	6	.	.	.	27	12	6
.	.	.	.	.	.	4	11	1¼	54	4	.	26	9	3	27	10	9
.	.	.	.	.	.	11	17	6½	37	.	4	10	8	.	26	8	4
.	.	.	.	.	.	8	5	9	45	1	11	.	.	.	45	1	11
57	11	2	1431	14	.	3291	10157	6¼	37584	14	7	5226	8	8	32358	5	11
129	4	6	4289	5	8	3435	29710	13	83427	2	4	15526	2	8	67900	15	8

Fort St. George

Comparison shewing the increase or decrease in Fasly 1264

Number of Exams		Extent		Yearwah							
Increase		Decrease		Increase		Decrease		Increase		Decrease	
48		49		50		51		52		53	
				Cs	as	Cs	a	Rs	a	p	Rs a p
4		0		1	8 3/4	0	0	2	9	2	0 0
0		199		0	0	7	10 4 1/2	0	0	0	1919 1
0		0		0	0	2	10 3/4	0	0	0	0 0
4		0		20	3	0	0	52	15	0	14 1
0		3		0	0	5	14 1/4	0	0	0	0 2
0		0		3	8 1/2	0	0	14	8	9	12 1
0		5		0	0	1	15	0	0	0	0 0
2		0		3	4 1/2	0	0	10	15	10	23 6
0		4		0	0	10	13	0	0	0	19 1
0		1		0	0	2	13 3/4	0	0	0	72 2
0		8		0	0	16	1 1/2	0	0	0	2 0
0		1		0	0	0	12 3/4	0	0	0	17 10
0		2		0	0	2	8	0	0	0	0 0
0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 8
0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0
0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6 15
0		2		0	0	5	11 1/2	0	0	0	0 0
0		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0
102		255		187	9 3/4	859	14	691	13	6	2,410 0
113		275		1,945	1/2	2,813	4 3/4	3,620	14	6	6,592 1

E. E.

16th October 1854.

Compared with Fasly 1231.

Jody				Net Exam value			
Increase		Decrease		Increase		Decrease	
54		55		56		57	
Rs	a p	Rs	a p	Rs	a p	Rs	a p
0	0 0	23	14 5	26	7 7	0	0 0
0	0 0	375	10 4	0	0 0	1543	13 4
0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	7 10
0	0 0	39	6 0	92	5 0	0	0 0
0	0 0	1	2 4	0	0 0	12	15 4
0	0 0	14	6 2	28	14 11	0	0 0
0	0 0	3	13 3	0	0 0	8	10 3
0	0 0	0	0 0	10	15 10	0	0 0
0	0 0	14	7 10	0	0 0	9	0 5
0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0	13	9 11
0	0 0	22	11 11	0	0 0	49	7 0
0	0 0	1	7 8	0	0 0	0	14 10
0	0 0	8	10 5	0	0 0	9	0 3
0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0
0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0	2	8 3
0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0
0	0 0	5	2 3	0	0 0	1	12 11
0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0 0
4	4 4	924	14 11	942	8 5	1,740	2 4
4	4 4	3,082	7 5	4,106	13 8	3,999	13 4

Dr (Signed) J. D. Bourdillon
Collector

13890 Fort St. George 16th October 1824.

Memorandum explaining the difference between this Statement and the accounts of Fusly 1231.

Items	Extent	Teerwah			
	1	2	3		
		C	as	Ps	a p
Total Enams entered in the accounts of Fusly 1231 vide Columns 3 & 4 of this Statement.		30,233	14/2	85,430	2 11
Add					
Sundry Enams included in Dehaut Enams in Fusly 1231 but now deducted therefrom and the net extent of Enams since granted by the Dehautdars Vizt		177	12¾	967	15 0
				182 7	967 15 0
Total		30,416	5/2	86,398	2 5
Deduct					
Nagadyat not included in the account of Fusly 1231 but shewn separately				3,931	3 5
Sundry Enams omitted from the Abstract account of Fusly 1231 by mistake				12 4	
				3,943 7	5
Value of the Enams as per Columns 171 and 172 of the Statement of Fusly 1231 sent to Board by Mr Cook.		30,416	5/2	82,454 11	0

E. E. P. (Signed) J. D. Bourdillon
Collector

13891

Fort St. Geo

Statement shewing the Comparison of the Register of

Enam Village

	1	2	3				
№	Extent	Jum					
			C	a	B		
Major Graham's Register (Fusly 1206)	219	24372	1/2			8931	
Mr Cook's (Fusly 1231)	153	19755	1/2			4709	
Mr Carmichael's (Fusly 1263)	144	19559	1/2			4584	
Comparison between Fuslies 1206 and 1231 — Increase							
Comparison between Fuslies 1206 and 1231 — Decrease	66	4815	9	31/4		4221	
Net							
Comparison between Fuslies 1231 and 1263 — Increase							
Comparison between Fuslies 1231 and 1263 — Decrease	9	196				1237	
Net							
Comparison between Fuslies 1206 and 1263 — Increase							
Comparison between Fuslies 1206 and 1263 — Decrease	75	4812	9	31/4		4346	
Net							

North Arcot ------
Collectors Circuit Cutchery
Palmanair, 18th August 1852

E.

13892.

№ 8 Extract from the Register of Enams in the Co

№	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	Name of Original grantee	Name of the Grantee	When granted	Date &c	Name of the Enam &c at the date of accounts of Fusly 1231	Name of present Incumbent	Relationship of present Incumbent to Grantee &c.	Relationship of present Incumbent to Grantee &c. Fusly 1231.	Original	Pa in
1	Rama dasary ~ya	Yemindar Vamala Brandoo	Saliva hana Sak 1586 Saravali year Margha 5th Sudda ~y A.D 1764.	Rama chendray ~ya	Rama dasary ~ya	Son	Son		and see Colle 2-8- terms give here Fusly 1	
2	Un Known	Un Known	Un Known	1 Betay ~ya 2 Betay ~ya 2 Venca ~ya Tapah the 2d	1 Idem	Un Known	1 Idem 2 Idem			

Total

				Net Annual Value			Acres			Tenants			Godes			Net Annual Value		
				11			12			13			14			15			16		
				£	s	d	£						£	s	d	£	s	d
	11	7		22,213	13	1	"			29,788		½	112,004	10	5	9,180	2	11	102,824	7	6
	3	3		33155	15	11	3,597			30,579		¼	86,398	5	1	18,604	5	9	67,793	15	4
	7	8		32,358	5	11	3,435			29,110		13	73,427	2	4	15,520	2	8	67,900	15	8
	7	8		10,942	2	9	"			4,431		¾	"	"	"	9,424	2	10	"	"	"
	"	"		"	"	"	"			"		"	25,606	5	4	"	"	"	35,030	8	2
	"	"		10,942	2	9	"			"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	35,030	8	2
	"	"		"	"	"	"			"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	107	"	4
	10	7		797	9	11	162			868		4¼	2,971	2	9	3,078	3	1	"	"	"
	"	"		797	9	11	"			"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	107	"	4
	13	1		10,124	8	10	"			622		12½	"	"	"	6,345	15	9	"	"	"
	"	"		"	"	"	"			"		"	28,577	8	1	"	"	"	31,923	7	10
	"	"		10,124	8	10	"			"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	31,923	7	10

/ Signed / J. D. Bourchier
Collector

Extract

Fort St George

ngoondy Zemendary of the North Arcot District

Nature & Description of Enam	Name of Village	Whole extent of Land Particulars					Items
Present Enam or Jodee	Enam Grama Dharmum or Gift Land Free of Assessment	Deccan Enam or Gift Land	West of Vellaur	East of Vellaur			
10	11	12	13	14		15	
Nuna	Mantewaree	Shrotriem	173	Mottah Copulley			1 Kullarum
							2 Perumbotte
							3 Batta (Sagapady Sagal per
							4 Samy Enam
							5 Batta Debat
Nuna	Service daily poojah to Bala Rayer Sammy of Parama Sawmy Darmum on the Poojah Nivedum at the worship	Deva Dayem	164	Parama Sawmy Darmum			1 Kullarum
							2 Perumbotte
							3 Batta (Sagapady Sagal per account
							4 Samy Enam as per account
							Fusly 1231
							5 Ditto Subsequently obtained to Debat Enamdar by certain Ryot holders on account of excess of Jodee
							6 Batta
							7 Enam granted Subsequently in 1231 by the Zemindar Ramaswamy with the consent of the Debat Enamdar mentioned on the condition of a deduction being made in the Jodee payable from to Zemindar
							8 Other Enams now enjoyed not said to have been enjoyed previous to the Pymash of 1231 but entered in the accounts of that date
							9 Total of Sawmy Enam
							10 Batta in enjoyment of Sawmy Enam

16th October 1854

Particulars of land in enjoyment

Poonjah Land	Poonjah Teeruvah	Nunjah Land	Nunjah Teeruvah	Fotteraul Land	Fotteraul Teeruvah	Total Land	Total Teeruvah	Title
16		17		18		19		20
79 11¼	" "	20 11¼	" "	" "	" "	100 6½	" "	"
7 8½	" "	10 "	" "	" "	" "	17 8½	" "	
72 2¾	38 9	10 11¼	18 3	" "	" "	82 14	56 12	"
1 8 0/4	1 3½	1 8¾	4 5¾	" "	" "	3 1½	5 9¼	
70 10	37 5½	9 2½	13 13¼	" "	" "	79 12½	51 2¾	
340 7½	" "	64 8	" "	" "	" "	404 15½	" "	Cowaum 1
145 11¼	" "	7 12	" "	" "	" "	153 7¼	" "	Jodee
194 12¼	126 1¾	56 12	134 6	" "	" "	251 8½	265 7¾	
71 12	52 6¼	34 15½	85 15¾	" "	" "	106 11½	138 6	
" "	" "	3 11¼	9 15½	" "	" "	3 11¼	9 5½	
71 12	52 6¼	31 4¼	76 10¼	" "	" "	103 ¼	129 " ½	
11 3½	4 11¾	1 12¾	4 9½	" "	" "	13 2¼	9 5¼	
" "	" "	8½	1 1	" "	" "	8½	1 1	
82 15½	57 2	33 11½	82 4¾	" "	" "	116 11	139 6¾	
111 12¾	68 15¾	23 8	57 1¼	" "	" "	134 13¼	126 1	

Name of Village	Jodee from sundry Zemindars				Grand Total	Jodee &c payable to Zemindar		Remarks
	Jodee	Share of Jodee	Total of Columns 21 & 22	Total		Items	Sums Payable	
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
						Ayan Jodee — 31 8½		no such Item in fusly 1231.
" "	5½	" "	" 5½	5½	57 8	Salor Mowlaee — " 3½		
						Total — 31 11½		
9 9	9 10½	"	9 10¾	19 3½	1145½	Ayan Jodee 12. 9½		See Remark from B. No 15
						Decrease made by the late Zemindar as explained under Col 15 Item 12 — 10		
						Balance Jodee — 69 15½		
						Jodee paid to Zemindar from one of the Inams lately granted by him as explained in Col. 15. Item 7 — — 1 8		
						Salor Mowlaee Mustee — 2 "		No such Item in fusly 1201.
						73 7½		

Fort St. George 16th October 1835.

Particulars of Lands in enjoyment

Whole extent of Land in Particulars

(Number of Survey Book in which the Village is entered)	Description of Inam	Name of Village	Name of Village	Bongalo Lands	Bongalo Tarnuck	Nunjalo Lands	Nunjalo Tarnuck	Totacal Lands	Totacal Tarnuck	Total Lands	Total Tarnuck	Total Effective Tarnuck	Total Inty	Inty from Sundry Inamdars Acres	Inty from Sundry Inamdars Stat. C. Co. 21-22	
10	11.	12	13	14	15	16		17		18		19		20	21	22	23	24
Service to attend during the Gennadar as by perambulation cut & present to the Superintendent of Inams to Jaurea as long as he performed (Extract from 1224) regularly & duly as is required.	Oomba Lega	212	Mulla Kunta	1 Kultarum														
				2 Porumbokke														
				3 Bakee Sagorpaa de Sugal														
				4 Jaurea Enams as per accounts of Fusly 1231		213	9 1/4	" "	" "	1	1 3/4	" "	" "	" "	" "	214	11	" "		
				5 Bakee Debaut		142	11 3/4	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	142	11 3/4	" "		
						70	13 1/2	17	8 1/2	1	1 3/4	1	4 3/4	" "	" "	71	15 1/4	18	13 1/4	
						17	15 0/4	4	8	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	17	15 2/4	4	8	
						52	13 2/4	13	1/2	1	1 3/4	1	4 2/4	" "	" "	53	15 1/2	14	5 1/4	15 2 17 1/4 " " " " " " 2 1
																			Tarnuck Trees	
Service to attend during the Gennadar as by perambulation cut & present to the Superintendent of Inams to Jaurea as long as he performed (Extract from 1224) regularly & duly as is required.	Oomba Lega	213	Hammagiri	1 Kultarum														
				2 Porumbokke														
				3 Bakee Sagorpaa de Sugal														
				4 Jaurea Enams out of these entered as Jaurea accounts of Fusly 1231		226	2 3/4	" "	" "	138	6 3/4	" "	" "	" "	" "	364	9 1/4	" "		
				5 Enams omitted in the accounts but then and now Jaurea		99	1 3/4	" "	" "	22	15 3/4	" "	" "	" "	" "	122	1 1/2	" "		
				6 Enams granted by Debaut Enumdar subsequently to Fusly 1231 and now Jaurea		127	1	85	1	115	6 1/4	191	13 1/2	" "	" "	242	7 3/4	276	14 1/2	
				7 Total Jaurea Enams		10	10 3/4	4	"	40	5 1/4	60	5 1/2	" "	" "	61	"	67	5 1/2	
				8 Enams Jaury in the accounts of Fusly 1231 cochcate to the Gennadar		3	6 3/4	"	"	14 1/2	1	8	2	15 1/4	" "	4	14 3/4	3	13 3/4	
				9 Lands entitled Alias Hammatam in the Gennadars Sirkar and entered in such in the accounts of Fusly 1231		"	"	"	"	5	8 1/4	"	15/4	" "	" "	8 1/4	"	15 1/4		
				10 Total in the Gennadar's enjoyment		14	1/2	4	14 1/2	42	5 1/2	67	4	" "	" "	56	7	72	2 1/2	
				11 Grand Total of Items 7 and 9		"	"	"	4	11 0/4	4	11 1/4	" "	" "	" "	4	11 0/4	4	11 1/4	
				12 Bakee Debaut		"	"	"	15	15	15	3	" "	" "	" "	15	15	15	3	
						"	"	"	20	10 3/4	19	11 1/4	" "	" "	" "	20	10 3/4	19	11 1/4	
						14	1 1/2	4	14 1/2	63	"	87	2 1/4	" "	" "	77	1 3/4	92	3/4	
						112	15 1/2	80	2 1/2	52	6 1/2	102	11 1/4	" "	" "	165	6	184	10 3/4	" " " 19 4 19 4 2

(True Ex

13893.

No.	Name of Assignee or Grantee	Name of the Grantor	When granted Date &c.	Name of Executive who issued the Order in accordance to Act of 1231	Name of Grantee's assignee	Relationship of Executive to Grantee	Relationship of Assignee to Grantee & Executive of Fasly 1231	Assignee's Remarks	Received Remarks	Purvanah &c in support of Enam
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9.	10	
3	Nara Saumah Chari	Gemindar Venkata puttee naick	Akkaya Vaa Sakha Babu &c in AD 1806	Krishnama chetti	Seshachetti	Dayadi	Son	vide Col 12 3 4 the terms were stated to be heard before	Nan	
4	Wanta nagum	Zemindar Venkapa -pah naick	Unknown	Pamjama	Dasa -ma	Son	Brother	Nan- the information as to Orr- -ginal grantee is an Extract from accounts of Fasly 1231-	Nan	

Particulars of Land in enjoyment

Kunjala			Kunjala			Totucab			Total			Topes		Kuyu dezyab				
	Tenants			Lands		Tenants			Lands			Topes	Tenants	Sir Lan	Area of Sadas	Total of G. Co. 21-22	Total	
16			17			18			19			20		21	22	23	24	
				1	1¾				24	11								
									142	11¾								
	17	8½	1	1¾	1	4¾			71	15¼	18	13¼						
	4	8							17	15¾	4	8					2	1¾
	13	½	1	1¾	1	4¾			50	15½	14	5¼	15	2	1¾			
¾			138	6¾					364	9¼								
¾			22	15¾					122	1½								
	85	1	115	6½	191	13½			242	7¾	276	14½						
10¾	4		20	6¼	60	5½			61		67	5½						
6¾			14½	1	8	2	15¼		4	14¾	3	13¾						
			5	8½		15¼			8¼		15¼							
1½	4	14½	42	5½	67	4			56	7	72	2½						
			4	11¾	4	11¼			4	11¾	4	11¼						
			15	15	15	3			15	15	15	3						
			20	10¾	19	11¼			20	10¾	19	11¼						
1½	4	14½	63		87	2¼			77	1¾	92	¾						
25½	80	2½	52	6½	104	11¼			165	6	184	13¾						

Jamabandi
Irrea

(Irrea Exam

Date	Name of Article	Amount of Sales	Value	Amount of Duty Paid	Remarks
	Hoya Legata				Godowns payable to Government
	Today Forwarded				
	Brought Forward				
21	22	23	24	25	26
"	"	"	2	1 2/4	16 7
					Agency Godowns 88 - 2/2
					Deduct reduction made by Government on account of Molasses having been transferred to the Contingency Store -
					" - 9/2
					Balance Agency Godowns - 87 9/4
					Sales Muchee Annas 1. 13/4
					Total — 89 7
19	"	"	19	19	20 1/4

No such Item in Govt Order 1731

(True Extract)
(Signed) J.D. Bourdillon
Collector