

No. 77.

DESCRIPTIVE MEMOIR OF SAVALAKARANKULAM OF THE
NANGUNERI TALUQ

Situation. This village, the fifth under the irrigation of the Sivalaperiyan channel, is situated six miles north-west of Nanguneri.

Area. A detached portion of the old village of Yeravadi now forms this new village.

The area prior to Settlement was, ~~comprising~~ ^{comprising} fractions, 265 acres; by Settlement it is 234 acres; net increase by Settlement 19 acres.

It must be distinctly borne in mind that a deduction of 10 per cent. has been made in calculating the rates of assessment on all fields, wet or dry, on account of any roads, channels, paths, banks, &c., that may have been measured in with the cultivated area. The fact of the inclusion, therefore, of any such Government *peramboku* in any survey field does not confer on the cultivator of that field, the right of entering on such *peramboku* or in any way interfering with it, and any unauthorized encroachment on it will be severely punished.

Demarcation. This village, as now formed by Settlement, contains one Kandan or sub-division and 32 Survey fields. The demarcation marks erected and standing are :—

Boundary stones.	Offsets.	Stones at corners of fields.
26	45	232

These have all been inspected and the field stones have been sunk to the level of the ground. The village officers have given receipts for them, and are now responsible for their up-keep.

Census. The Statistics of the village as ascertained by the Census of 1871, are as under :—

Houses.	Hansars.	Population.	Land Patches as per Settlement.		Wells.		Cattle.	Sheep.
			Single.	Joint.	Old.	New.		
43.	..	211	1	..	..	..	33	..

Irrigation. This village is irrigated by two tanks supplied by a branch of the Sivalaperiyar channel from the first or Talai anicut on the Karumandi-yamankal. The situation and irrigation are both good. This village has accordingly been placed in the second group.

The revised area and assessment under each source of irrigation are as follows:—

Name.	AREA.		ASSESSMENT.			
	Acrea.	Centa.	Rs.	As.		
Sivalakuran Vadakukulam channel-fed tank	11	58	86	13	...	...
Sivalakuran Tortakulam do.						

Kuli Maramat. The ryots have undertaken to keep the sluices clear of silt, to erect ring bands in front of breaches, and to clear the distributing channels when needed at their own cost, as per separate statement.

Crops. The acreage of the crops cultivated in Fasli 1235, as per Curran's accounts is as under:—

Name of crop.	Irrigated or dry.	Area in acres.
Rice, 1st crop	Irrigated.	9
Cotton	Dry.	12
Pulace	...	8
Sami... ..	...	10
Varagu	...	14
Total.....		45
Grand Total...		54

Settlement. The irrigated area of this village is mostly Inam, and is assessed in Class IV. The dry lands are all assessed in Class IX.

The following table exhibits the revised assessment of the village. No lands have been compounded for as permanent double crop.

Description of land.	W.A. Class.	IRRIGATION.				Dry.			
		Area.		Amount.		Area.		Amount.	
		Acrea.	Centa.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.
Good red loam	IV	11	58	86	13	7	8	...	...
Worst red sand	...	...	...	...	...	IX.	97	58	24
Total... ..	...	11	58	86	13	...	...	97	58

Deducting fixed remissions only, the net average of the final assessment for the past five years is Rupees 151; by Settlement it is Rupees 111; total reduction Rupees 40. The former wet land assessment was calculated on the village average (Mottammarari) which was Rupees 13-8-11 an acre for a single crop (Pashanam), and Rupees 7-14-4 an acre for a second crop (Kar). The former commutation rate was Rupees 2-13-7 per grain estah of five bushels for both Pashanam and Kar paddy.

The dry lands were held at four annas and ten pice an acre subject to a remission of one anna an acre as Chatubagum and of five pice an acre as Sathankaval.

Palayras. 53 trees paid an assessment of Rupees 3 in Fasli 1235.

These were classed as under:—

Class.	Number.	Rate.		Amount in Rupees.
		Annas.	Pice.	
Peravara	49	0	10	3
Katta	5	9	5	
Olivettu	4	0	1	
Total...	58	...	...	3

Besides these, there are 1,555 growing seedlings that have hitherto paid no assessment. The charge for palmyras growing on pattah lands and owned by the

land-holders, has now been fixed at Rupees 5-2-0 per annum. The remaining trees on pattah lands owned by others than the land-holders, as well as all trees on Government waste, &c., are now chargeable at one anna each for Paruvam, six pice each for Kattu and Kai, and three pice each for Oleivettu. The seedlings on such lands will be charged for as they come to maturity. Such fields as are now free from tree-tax, will be free from all charge for trees grown during the term of the present Settlement.

Palmyras are not to be planted on, or within, the bank of any irrigation work belonging to Government without the Collector's permission, and should the Collector think fit to cut the trees now growing on tank or channel banks, or on any other description of Government waste land, no claim for compensation on the part of the persons at present using such trees on payment of an annual tree-tax will be attended to, but the assessment of all trees so cut will be deducted from the tree pattahs.

Pasturage. No lands have been specially set aside for the purpose; the cattle are fed on the pattah lands and Government waste.

Building Site. Is sufficient for present requirements.

No pattah will be granted for cultivation within the limits of the building site, and no new enclosure is to be made or new building erected without permission in future.

Taxes. The Chaturbagam and Stalankaval deductions amounting to Rupees 5-14-10 and Rupees 2-6-4 have respectively been resumed.

The following lands are held tax-free or on favourable terms:—

No.	Names of Inholders.	Wet or dry Single or double crops.	Acres. Cents.	Amount of poll-tax				Total.				Remarks.
				Rs.	A.	P.	As.	Rs.	A.	P.	As.	
1	Villapajakkalai to Periyannayaki Azhakar at Eruvadi.	W D	1 30 78 54 64	229				229				These areas are those ex- cluded in the 1864 Settle- ment. Sus- tained.
2	Do. ...	W	1 13 48									Granted after the 1864 Settlement, in consequence of a special allow- ance by order of the Board of Re- venue. The culti- vators of a second crop in any single crop. These lands will be charged with land poll at the rate of 1/2 of the former assessment retained in the 1864 Settlement.
Total				229				229				

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SAVALAKARANKULAM



Paraiyankulam

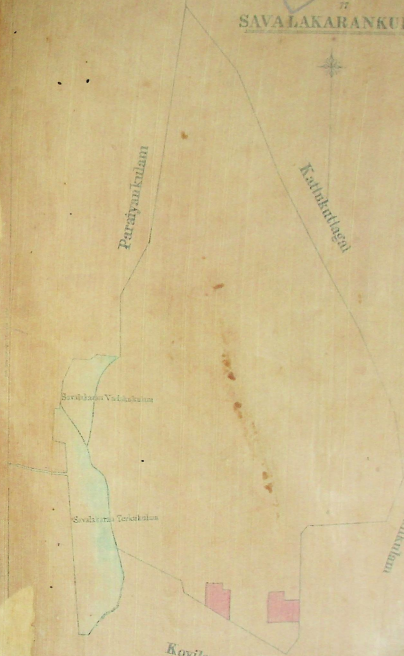
Kattakattalai

Savalakam Valakulam

Savalakam Terakulam

Pudumankulam

Kovilummalpuram



Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Sarakambalam
 திருநெல்வேலி ஜில்லா தாங்குதேரி தாலுகா சரகம்பலம் கிராமம்

Survey Number சீர்துறை எண்	Sub-division உப-தொகுப்பு	Old Number பழைய எண்	Government or Inam சர்க்கார் அல்லது இனம்	Dry, irrigated or கலிசா, கால்வாய் அல்லது புழைநீர்	Source of Irrigation கால்வாய் மூலம்	Description of Soil மண் வகை	Area பரப்பளவு	Remarks குறிப்பு
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	A	550	G	P			28 10	
...	B	552	I	S	Tank குளம்	Red loam செங்காம்பலம்	7-2 4	
2	...	550	I	...			28 14	
3	...						6 37	
4	...						3 30	
5	...						1 37	
6	...						1 25	
7	...		G	P			3 ...	
8	...		I	I			2 9	
9	A	561					...	
...	B	563		D		Red sand செங்காம்பலம்	8-5 9	
...	C	561	G	I		Red loam செங்காம்பலம்	7-2 4	
...	D		I	...			5 27	
10	...						5 6	
11	...						3 8	
12	A	569	G	P			2 00	
...	B			I			...	
13	...		I	D		Red sand செங்காம்பலம்	8-5 9	
14	...						10 37	
15	...						5 16	
16	...	572 to 565		I		Red loam செங்காம்பலம்	7-2 4	
17	A	576, 571					...	

in the Nauguneri Taluq of the Tinnevely District.

தாங்குதேரி தாலுகாவில் திருநெல்வேலி ஜில்லாவில்.

Assessment தொகை			Pattidar's Name and No. சீர்துறையின் பெயர் மற்றும் எண்	Remarks குறிப்பு
Assessment of Land சீர்துறையின் தொகை	Assessment of Paddy சீர்துறையின் தொகை	Total மொத்தம்		
11	12	13	14	15
...	...	...	...	...
...	5	...	1 Periyannayagi Amman சீர்துறையின் பெயர்	...
...	5	...	...	...
29	12	...	29 12	Vilapukattalai endowment in the Pagoda of Periyannayagi Amman சீர்துறையின் பெயர்
28	8	...	28 8	do
19	4	...	19 4	do
31	12	...	31 12	do
22	8	...	22 8	do
...	...	...	...	...
21	12	...	21 12	Vilapukattalai endowment in the Pagoda of Periyannayagi Amman சீர்துறையின் பெயர்
...	13	...	...	do
...	1	...	...	do
1	14	...	1 14	Periyannayagi Amman சீர்துறையின் பெயர்
29	8	...	29 8	Vilapukattalai endowment in the Pagoda of Periyannayagi Amman சீர்துறையின் பெயர்
45	4	...	45 4	do
25	0	...	25 0	do
4	7	...	4 7	do
...	...	...	...	...
1	8	...	1 8	Periyannayagi Amman சீர்துறையின் பெயர்
1	8	...	1 8	do
4	8	...	4 8	Vilapukattalai endowment in the Pagoda of Periyannayagi Amman சீர்துறையின் பெயர்
4	8	...	4 8	do
1	1	...	1 1	do
20	15	...	20 15	do
4	8	...	4 8	do

Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Savalakarakkudi
 திருநெல்வேலி ஜில்லா சாவலாக்காடு கிராம காவல்துறை

in the Nanguneri Taluq of the Tinnevely District.
 நாளந்திரம் தாலுகாவிலுள்ள திண்ணேலி மாவட்டம்.

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Survey Number செய்துள்ள எண்	Sub-division உப பிரதேசம்		Old Number பழைய எண்	Government or Man சர்க்கார் அல்லது மான	Use, Irrigation or பயன்பாடு, ஓட்டம் அல்லது பயன்பாடு	Source of Irrigation ஓட்டத்தின் மூலம்	Crops பயிர்கள்	Description of Soil மண்வகை	Extent விரிவு		
	Direction திசை	Letters அகரங்கள்							Peram சேரம்	Area அளவு	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
18	N	B B	562 to 570	G	I	Tank தொட்டி	1	Red loam கிளையாண்டி மண்	7-2	4	2
...	A	562									3
...	W	B B	550	I							11
...											16
19	...										10
20		A	559 to 561								11
...	S	B B	558	G							10
...											7-5
21	...	...	563 to 567								2
22		A	565, 566								1
...	E	B B	573, 570	I							10
...											1
23	...	...	563 to 568	G							21
24		/	575 to 582	I							3
25		A	588, 589								7-6
...	S	B B	589		D		Red sand கிளையாண்டி மண்	8-5	9	...	46
...	B	C	521 to 527	G	I		Red loam கிளையாண்டி மண்	7-2	4	...	65
...		D			D		Red sand கிளையாண்டி மண்	8-5	9	24	12
...										29	97
26	...	A	577 to 520							10	1
...	N	B B			P					21	24
...										34	45
27	...	A			D					11	66
...	N	B B								5	51
...										17	20

Assessment மதிப்பீடு		Assessment மதிப்பீடு		Assessment மதிப்பீடு		Patidar's Name and No. பட்டினார் பெயர் மற்றும் எண்	Remarks குறிப்பு
Assessment மதிப்பீடு	Peram சேரம்	Assessment மதிப்பீடு	Peram சேரம்	Assessment மதிப்பீடு	Peram சேரம்		
11	12	13	14	15	16		
18	7	...	...	18	7	1 Periyannagi Amman பெரியாணாடி அம்மன்	
22	10	...	...	22	10	do	...
...	13	...	...	...	13	do	...
34	14	...	...	34	14	Vijayalakshmi endowment in the Pagoda of Periyannagi Amman விஜயலக்ஷ்மி அம்மன் கோயிலில் வழங்கப்பட்ட பரிசு	
35	11	...	...	35	11	do	...
55	8	...	...	55	8	do	...
56	6	...	...	56	6	do	...
...	1	15	...	1	15	1 Periyannagi Amman பெரியாணாடி அம்மன்	
28	5	...	...	28	5	do	...
16	4	...	...	16	4	do	...
9	6	...	...	9	6	do	...
...	1	8	...	1	8	Vijayalakshmi endowment in the Pagoda of Periyannagi Amman விஜயலக்ஷ்மி அம்மன் கோயிலில் வழங்கப்பட்ட பரிசு	
10	9	...	...	10	9	do	...
31	9	...	...	31	9	1 Periyannagi Amman பெரியாணாடி அம்மன்	
29	11	...	...	29	11	Vijayalakshmi endowment in the Pagoda of Periyannagi Amman விஜயலக்ஷ்மி அம்மன் கோயிலில் வழங்கப்பட்ட பரிசு	
35	11	...	...	35	11	do	...
...	2	...	...	...	2	do	...
...	12	...	...	...	12	1 Periyannagi Amman பெரியாணாடி அம்மன்	
6	...	1	5	7	3	do	...
40	9	1	9	47	12	do	...
...	8	...	5	2	13	1 do	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	8	...	8	2	13	...	...
...	15	...	2	3	1	1 Periyannagi Amman பெரியாணாடி அம்மன்	
...	1	6	...	1	6	...	...
...	5	...	2	...	7	...	...

