

DESCRIPTIVE MEMOIR OF MARANKULAM OF THE
NANGUNERI TALUK

SITUATION. This village is situated twenty-two miles south of Nanguneri.

AREA. The boundary of this village remains unchanged by Settlement.

The area prior to Settlement was, omitting fractions, 325 acres; by Settlement it is 330 acres; net increase by Settlement 5 acres.

It must be distinctly borne in mind that a deduction of 10 per cent. has been made in calculating the rates of assessment on all fields, wet or dry, on account of any roads, channels, paths, banks, &c., that may have been included in with the cultivated area. The fact of the inclusion, therefore, of Government poramboke in any Survey field, does not confer on the holder of that field the right of entering on such poramboke, or of in any way encroaching on it, and any unauthorized encroachment on it will be severely punished.

POPULATION. This village, as now formed by Settlement, contains 1 Kandam sub-division and 76 Survey fields.

The demarcation marks erected are:—

Boundary stones.	Stakes.	Stones at corners of fields.
19	55	100

The village officers are now responsible for their upkeep.

ANNUAL STATISTICS. The Statistics of the village, as ascertained by the Census of 1871, are as under:—

Houses.	Bamras.	Population.	Land Pottains as per Settlement.		Wells.		Cattle.	Sheep.
			Single.	Joint.	Old.	New.		
12	...	40	1	...	3	...	5	10

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REGULATION. This village is irrigated by a rain-fed tank. The irrigation is both indifferent. This village has accordingly been placed in the third group.

The revised area and assessment under the tank are as follows:

Name.	AREA.		Assessy.
	Acras.	Cents.	Rs.
Kulata rain-fed tank... Mara.	18	39	110

REMARKS. The ryots have undertaken to keep the sluices clear of all obstructions, and to clear the distributing channels and the drainage channels, when needed, at their own cost, as per statement.

REMARKS. The average of the crops cultivated in Pashi 1235, as per Co. accounts, is as under:—

Name of crop.	Irrigated or dry.	Area in Acres.
Rice, 1st crop Cholara	Irrigated.	18
Total...	...	18
Sand	Dry.	110
Grand Total...	...	128

REMARKS. The area under Marunkalant, a rain-fed tank, is assessed in Class VIII. The dry lands are all assessed in Class VIII.

The following table exhibits the revised assessment of the village:—

Description of land.	Wet.	IRRIGATED.						Dry.					
		Area.			Amount.			Area.			Amount.		
		Acras.	Cents.	Rupias.	Annas.	Paisas.	Rate per acre.	Acras.	Cents.	Rupias.	Annas.	Paisas.	Rate per acre.
Rainfed single crop ...	V	16	39	110	2	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inferior red sand ...	VIII	121	57	45	10	0	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	...	18	39	110	2	...	...	121	57	45	10	...	...

Deducting fixed remissions only, the net average of the land assessment for the past five years is Rupees 346; by Settlement it is Rupees 156; total reduction Rupees 190.

The former wet land assessment was calculated on the village average (Mottasarsari) which was Rupees 9-15-0 an acre for a single crop (Pashayum) and Rupees 7-2-0 an acre for a second crop (Kar). The former communication rate was Rupees 3-0-0 per grain colthah of five bushels for both Pashayum and Kar paddy.

The dry lands were held at nine annas, six pice an acre, subject to a remission of three pice an acre as Stalankaval.

REMARKS. 112 trees paid an assessment of Rupees 2 in Pashi 1235.

These were classed as under:—

Class.	Number.	Rate.		Amount in Rupees.
		Annas.	Pice.	
Kalm ...	2	0	4	2
Omiretta ...	110	0	1	2
Total...	112	...	...	2

Assessment of Land Revenue		Permanent Cultivation		Total		Pottadar's Name and No. of Cultivated Acres, etc.	Remarks
Revenue	Assessment	Revenue	Assessment	Revenue	Assessment		
11	12	13	14	15	16		
2	8	...	...	2	8	1	Thiruvandapur, Milan
4	...	...	...	4	...	1	do
4	13	...	...	4	13	1	do
2	...	...	...	2	...	1	do
3	14	...	...	3	14	...	...
5	1	...	...	5	1	1	Thiruvandapur, Milan
5	6	...	...	5	6	1	do
2	13	...	...	2	13	...	do
3	2	...	...	3	2	1	do
4	8	...	...	4	8	1	do
3	10	...	...	3	10	1	do
4	10	...	...	4	10	1	do
5	9	...	...	5	9	1	do
2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
2	6	...	...	2	6	...	...
4	5	...	...	4	5	1	Thiruvandapur, Milan
6	11	...	...	6	11	...	...
2	4	...	...	2	4	1	do
5	9	...	...	5	9	1	do
3	14	...	...	3	14	1	do
4	...	...	...	4	...	1	do
...	13	...	...	...	13	1	do
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	13	...	...	...	13	...	...

Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Marankul

திருவெதல்வேலி ஜில்லா சபங்குதேரி தாலுகா மாமங்குளம்

the Nanguneri Taluq of the Thanevelly District.

தாமத்தின் செட்டிமெண்டு ஸ்பாஸாதி ரிஜிஸ்டர்.

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The Nanguneri Taluq of the Tinnevely District

பாமக்குன செட்டிமெனடி அபாவிதி சிற்றம்.

இராமத்தின் செட்டிமெண்டு அபகாரி ரிஜிஸ்டர்.

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A tribut of the village of Marousi
in the district of Marousi.

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T. VASKATA CHARITYAR
Societal Development Co-Operative