

DESCRIPTIVE MEMOIR OF MANARMANGALAM OF THE AMBASAMUDRAM TALUQ.

SITUATION. This village, the fourth under the irrigation of the Kannadiyan, is situated four miles east of Ambasamudram.

AREA. The areas given below have been merged in this village by Settlement.

No.	Name of village.	Portion merged.	Area.		Remarks.
			Acre.	Cents.	
1	Manarmangalam	Part	127	87	A partly village within the boundaries of Manarmangalam. A fragment of a Zemindari interspersed in the fields of Manarmangalam.
2	Manarmangalam Kattigottai	All	5	10	
3	Ukkad	Part	12	98	
Total ...			148	95	

The area prior to settlement was, omitting fractions, 149 acres; by Settlement it is 146 acres; net decrease by settlement 3 acres.

It must be distinctly borne in mind that a deduction of 10 per cent has been made in calculating the rates of assessment on all fields, wet or dry, on account of any roads, channels, paths, banks, &c. that may have been measured in with the cultivated area. The fact of the inclusion therefore of any such Government poramboke in any survey field does not confer on the cultivator of that field the right of entering on such poramboke or in any way interfering with it, and any unauthorized encroachment on it will be severely punished.

DEMARICATION. This village, as now formed by Settlement, contains one Kannadiyan or sub-division and 84 survey fields. The demarcation marks erected and standing are:—

Boundary stones.	Offsets.	Stones at corners of fields.
18	96	182

These have all been inspected and the field stones have been sunk to the level of the ground. The village officers have given receipts for them, and are now responsible for their up-keep.

GENERAL STATISTICS. The statistics of the village, as ascertained by the Census of 1871, are as under:—

Houses.	Bazars.	Population.	Land Pattas as per Settlement.		Wells.		Cattle.	Sheep.
			Single.	Joint.	Old.	New.		
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

IRRIGATION. This village is irrigated by the Kannadiyan channel from the third ancient on the Tambrapurni river. The situation is good, and irrigation ordinary. This village has been placed in the first group.

The revised area and assessment under each source of irrigation are as follows:—

Names.	Area.		Assessment.	
	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.
Kannadiyan Channel...	116	39	1,118	12
Total ...	116	39	1,118	12

RYOTI KARAMUK. The ryots have undertaken to keep the sluices clear of silt, to erect ring bunds in front of breaches, to clear the distributing channels and the drainage channels, when needed, at their own cost, as per separate statement.

CROPS. The average of the crops cultivated in Fasl 1284 as per Curman's accounts, is as under:—

Name of crop.	Irrigated or dry.	Area.
Rice 1st crop ...	Irrigated.	102
2nd do. ...	...	28
Chandan ...	...	1
Yaraga ...	...	1
Raggy ...	...	1
Sugar-cane ...	...	1
Vegetable ...	...	3
Gingelly oil seed ...	...	1
Total ...	...	119

SETTLEMENT. Beginning from the west block A, skirting the river comprising Nos. 22 to 64, 71 to 78 and 80 is assessed in class V, east of A block B, containing the remainder of the irrigated area comprising Nos. 1 to 61, 65 to 70, 79, 81 to 84 is assessed in class IV. The dry lands intermixed with the irrigation are assessed in the class and sort assigned to the block in which they are situated.

The following table exhibits the revised assessment of the village. The whole of the irrigated area has been compounded for as permanent double crop at $\frac{1}{2}$ additional to the single crop assessment in class IV, and $\frac{1}{2}$ in class V.

Description of Land.	Block.	Class.	Irrigated.				Dry.			
			Area.		Amount.		Area.		Amount.	
			Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.
Wet Black loam ...	...	...	18	3	13	3	7	8	...	...
Inferior Do. ...	...	...	6	30	28	1	10	0	VI	...
Total...	...	...	116	39	1,118	12	...	...	...	...

Deducting fixed remissions the net average of the land assessment for the past five years is Rs. 974. By Settlement it is Rs. 1,124. Total increase Rs. 150. The former wet land assessment was calculated on the village average (Mottasam-sari) which was Rs. 6-2-2 an acre for a single crop (Kar) and Rs. 5-13-3 an acre for a second crop (Peshanam). The former compensation rate was Rs. 2-3-3 per grain-cotiah of five bushels for both Peshanam and Kar paddy.

PALMYRAS.

1 tree paid an assessment of 3 pie in Fasl 1284. This was classed as under:—

Class.	Number.	Rate.		Assessment in Rupees.
		Anna.	Pice.	
...	1	...	3	0-0-3
Total ...	1	...	3	0-0-3

Besides this there are 273 growing seedlings that have hitherto paid no assessment. The charge for palmyras seedling on pattah lands and owned by the land-holders, has now been fixed at Rs. 0-12-0 per annum. The remaining trees on pattah lands owned by others than the land-holders, as well as all trees on Government waste, &c. are no chargeable at one anna each for Paruvam, six pice each for Katru and Kai, and three pice each for Oleivetta. The seedlings on such lands will be charged for as they come to maturity. Such fields as are now free from tree tax, will be free from all charge for trees grown during the term of the present Settlement.

Palmyras are not to be planted on, or within, the bank of any irrigation work belonging to Government without the Collector's permission, and should be

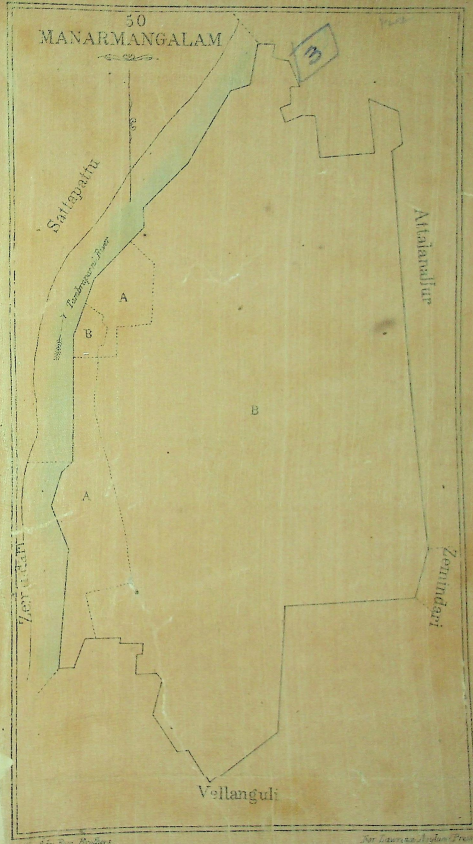
Collector think fit to cut the trees now growing on tank or channel banks, or on any other description of Government waste land, no claim for compensation on the part of the persons at present using such trees on payment of an annual tree-tax will be attended to, but the assessment of all trees so cut will be deducted from the pattahs.

BUILDING SITE. There is no building site in this village. The cultivating ryots dwell in the neighbouring villages. No pattah will be granted for cultivation within the limits of the building site, and no new enclosure is to be made or new building erected without permission in future.

IRRIG. The Dupati Maniyam deduction in the year 12-1-6 has been restored.

A. T. ARUNDEL,

Additional Sub-Collector.



Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Mananangalam
திருச்செங்கோல் லீக்ஷா அப்பாசுரத்திரம் தாலுகா மாவட்டம்

Survey Number. செய்துள்ள எண்.	Sub-division. உட்கூறு.		Old Number. அதிகை எண்.	Government or Inam. சர்க்கார் அல்லது இனம்.	Dry Irrigated or Dammabaka மலிவான, குளம் அல்லது மலிவாக்கி.	Source of Irrigation. மலிவான மூலம்.	Description of Soil. மண் வகை.	Extent. விஸ்தரம்.		
	Direction. இசைவு.	Letters. கோட்டி.						Turam. தூரம்.	Average சராசரி.	Chaks. செக்கை.
1	2		3	4	5	6	8	9	10	
1	...	...	31 to 34	G	I	River channel குற்றாக்கால்	2 Black loam கருகாழ் மிசைக்கல்	4-1	4	3 7
2			35,36						1	72
3			37 to 39						1	80
4			40 to 43						1	57
5			44 to 46						2	24
6			47 to 49						1	97
7			...						...	80
8			50						...	43
9			...						2	74
10			17 to 19						1	57
11			15						...	85
12			15 to 17,69						2	51
13			...						1	73
14			20						...	29
15			...						...	53
16			21,52						1	60
17			23,24						1	59
18			25 to 28						2	10
19			...						1	5
20			29,30						1	39
21			...						1	66
22			...	P	I				...	30
23			1,2,52	I	a				1	82
24			...	D	a				...	19
25			2,3	I	a				4	1
26			...						...	25

in the Ambasamudram Taluq of the Tinnevely District
பிராமத்திரன் செட்டிமன்றம் பாசாத்திரம் பித்தூர்.

Assessment. மதிப்பீடு.									Pottalar's Name and No. செட்டிமன்றம் பெயர், எண்.	Remarks. குறிப்பு.	
Assessment of Land, செட்டிமன்றம் மண்.			Permanent Pottayra Tax சர்க்கார் பிராமத்திரன்.			Total. மொத்தம்.					
Ryees. ரூபை.	Annas. அணா.	Paisas. பைசா.	Ryees. ரூபை.	Annas. அணா.	Paisas. பைசா.	Ryees. ரூபை.	Annas. அணா.	Paisas. பைசா.			
11	12	13							14		15
10	11	...	20	11	1	1	...	...	Gnananayammal's Choultry குளானாயம்மாள் சத்திரம்		Bakkaravengalibakam அக்கரவெங்கலிபகம்
17	3	...	17	3	1	...	...	...	do do		do do
18	8	...	18	8	1	...	...	...	do do		do do
19	11	...	19	11	1	...	...	...	do do		do do
22	6	...	22	6	1	...	...	...	do do		do do
19	11	...	19	11	1	...	...	...	do do		do do
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
5	5	...	5	5	1	...	...	...	Gnananayammal's Choultry குளானாயம்மாள் சத்திரம்		Bakkaravengalibakam அக்கரவெங்கலிபகம்
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
13	11	...	13	11	1	...	...	...	Gnananayammal's Choultry குளானாயம்மாள் சத்திரம்		Bakkaravengalibakam அக்கரவெங்கலிபகம்
8	10	...	8	10	1	...	...	...	do do		do do
23	2	...	23	2	1	...	...	...	do do		do do
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in the Ambasamudram Taluq of the Tinnevely District.

இராமத்தின் செட்டில்மெண்டு வபசலாதி ரிஜிஸ்டர்.

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Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Manarmangalam
திருச்செல்வெலி ஜில்லா அப்பாசுரமுத்திரம் தாலுகா மாலூம்மங்கலம்

7

in the Ambasamudram Taluq of the Tinnevely District.

மொத்தநிர் செட்டில்மெண்டு கப்பாஸாதி ரிஜிஸ்டர்.

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Survey Number. அப்பாசுரமுத்திரம்	Sub-division. உட்கிரே.		Old Number. அ.க.க.க.க.க.க.க.	Government or Iam. செட்டில் அல்லது இலா.	Dry, Irrigated or Irrigated. பூசு, உழை அல்லது பூசுபூசு.	Source of Irrigation. சாலைகள் மூலம்.	Crop. பெய்கை.	Description of Soil. மண் வகை.	Iram. பெ.	Extent. விஸ்தரம்.	
	Direction. கி.க.க.	Letters கெ.க.க.								Acres. செ.	Cents. செ.க.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
61	...	...	89 to 82	செ	I	River channel நீர் மூலம்	2	Black loam கருவகையிலா	4-4	4	2 38
62			81,86,87							2	38
63			100,101,121							1	65
64			97 to 99							1	77
65			94 to 96							1	35
66			93,94,105							1	69
67			89 to 92							1	93
68			102 to 104							2	15
69			103,106,131							2	19
60			107,108							1	93
61			109 to 111							2	26
62			111 to 114,127						4-5	5	3 22
63			127								79
64			151								10
65			122,125,126						4-4	4	1 79
66			121,123,124							3	5
67			119,120							1	83
68			117,118,131							2	24
69			115,116							1	59
70			128,129							1	66
71			123,130							2	31
72			140,151						4-5	5	1 65
73			130,131,151							2	32
			132 to 134							1	66
			141,142							1	33

Assessment திருச்செல்வெலி ஜில்லா										Pattadar's Name and No. மட்டாடார்களின் பெயரும், எண்மும்.	Remarks. குறிப்பு.
Assessment of Land. பூசு நிலம்.			Permanent Palayam Tax சாலை நிலத்தின் பரிசீலனை.			Total. கூடு.					
Repet. உட்க.	Acres. செ.	Amas அடி.	Repet. உட்க.	Acres. செ.	Amas அடி.	Repet. உட்க.	Acres. செ.	Amas அடி.			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
23	13	...	...	23	13	1	Gannamariyammal's Choultry கன்னமாரியம்மாள் சவுத்ரி			Rathinam Vengalunagai ரத்தினம் வெங்கலுநகை	
24	13	...	...	24	13	1	do do.			do do.	
16	8	...	...	16	8	1	do do.			do do.	
17	11	...	...	17	11	1	do do.			do do.	
12	8	...	...	18	8	1	do do.			do do.	
16	14	...	...	16	14	1	do do.			do do.	
19	8	...	...	19	8	1	do do.			do do.	
24	8	...	...	24	8	1	do do.			do do.	
21	14	...	...	21	14	1	do do.			do do.	
19	5	...	...	19	5	1	do do.			do do.	
22	10	...	...	22	10	1	do do.			do do.	
24	2	...	...	24	2	1	do do.			do do.	
5	16	...	...	5	16	1	do do.			do do.	
3	...	...	...	3	...	1	do do.			do do.	
17	14	...	...	17	14	1	do do.			do do.	
30	8	...	...	30	8	1	do do.			do do.	
19	5	...	...	19	5	1	do do.			do do.	
22	6	...	...	22	6	1	do do.			do do.	
15	14	...	...	15	14	1	do do.			do do.	
15	10	...	...	15	10	1	do do.			do do.	
17	5	...	...	17	5	1	do do.			do do.	
12	6	...	...	12	6	1	do do.			do do.	
17	6	...	...	17	6	1	do do.			do do.	
12	7	...	...	12	7	1	do do.			do do.	
9	4	...	...	9	4	1	do do.			do do.	

Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Maaramangalam

தருமாவளம் ஊரில் அப்பாசமுத்திரம் தாலுகா மாவட்டம்

Survey Number அளவீட்டு எண்.	Sub-division பகுதி.		Old Number பழைய எண்.	Government or Imp. சர்க்கார் அல்லது இலாப.	Dry, Irrigated or Pondable. பூங்கா, அல்லது அரிசை புறப்பாக்க.	Source of Irrigation. மரீச்சின் கிணர்.	Crops. பெய்கை.	Description of Soil. மண்ணினம்.	Extent. கி.மீ. மீ.	
	Direction. திசை.	Letters கெட்டி.							Acres. ஏக்கர்.	Cents. சென்.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
76	...	...	123, 134, 127, 140	G 8	I 2	River channel குளம் மரீச்சை	2	Black loam கருவாழ் மண்ணம்	4.5	50
77	...	...	...						...	55
78	...	...	123, 151						...	57
79	...	...	127						4-4	91
80	...	...	114						4-5	68
81	...	...	83, 85						4-1	62
82	...	...	88, 151							41
83	...	...	...							57
84	...	...	65 to 67 60						2	28
Total கொத்தம்									146	48
Tinnevely, 1875.										

in the Ambasamudram Taluk of the Tinnevely District.

தருமாவளம் தாலுகாவில் திருவெய்லி மாவட்டத்தில்

Assessment அளவீடு.		Assessment அளவீடு.		Particulars Name and No. பகுதிகள் பெயர் எண்.	Remarks குறிப்பு.
Repos. குடி.	Annas. அண்ணா.	Repos. குடி.	Annas. அண்ணா.		
11	12	13	14	15	
13	13	...	15	12	1 Gunamarayanmal's Choultry குளமாயன்மால் அரிசை
...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	2	...	1 Gunamarayanmal's Choultry குளமாயன்மால் அரிசை
13	2	...	12	13	do Chp.
12	10	...	12	10	do Chp.
16	3	...	16	3	do Chp.
24	2	...	24	2	do Chp.
...	...	...	...	...	...
22	10	...	22	10	1 Gunamarayanmal's Choultry குளமாயன்மால் அரிசை
1123	3	...	1124	4	
A. T. ARUNDEL, Assistant Sub-Collector.					

