Alphabetical No. 54. Survey Map No. 14.

DESCRIPTIVE MEMOIR OF MARUVATTUR OF THE UDAIYARPALAIYAM TALUK.

1. The Re-settlement was introduced into this village in Fasli 1304.

2. **SITUATION.**—This village is situated about 7 miles north west of Udaiyar palaiyam.

3. **AREA.**—The area prior to Re-settlement was, omitting fractions, 2268 acres by Re-settlement it is 2255 acres; decrease 13 acres.

The present Re-Survey village comprises the undermentioned villages.

Old village	Corresponding new Re-survey Nos.
Maruvattur	1 to 156.
Payalam	157 to 225.
Viluppanan kurichi	226 to 298.

The areas under each description of land as per Revenue and Re-settlement accounts are given below :—

	Occupied.			Unoccupied.			Inam.	Poramboke.
	Wet.	Dry.	Total.	Wet.	Dry.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.
As per Revenue accounts ...	13	1603	1616	...	432	432	42	178
As per Re-settlement accounts...	12	1646	1658	...	377	377	43	177

It must be distinctly borne in mind that a deduction of 10 and 20 per cent for wet and dry respectively has been made from the gross produce on account of unfavourable seasons and on account of any roads, channels, banks, paths, &c., that may have been measured in with the cultivated area. The fact of the inclusion, therefore, of any Government poramboke in any survey field does not confer on the cultivator of that field the right of entering on such poramboke or of in any way interfering with it, and any unauthorized encroachment on such poramboke will be severely dealt with.

4. **DEMARCATION.**—This village, as now formed by Re-settlement, contains 18 blocks or sub-divisions and 298 Re-survey fields. No new fields have been laid out since Re-survey.

The demarcation marks erected and standing are noted in the margin. The village officials have given receipts for them. The ryots are responsible for the maintenance of the survey marks. It is the duty of the village officers to prevent the destruction, injury or alteration of any survey mark and to report any such destruction, injury or alteration to the Revenue Inspector without delay.

	No.
Boundary offsets	118
Boundary stations	10
Division stations	54
Block offsets	248
Fieldstones	887

5. POPULATION.—The population of the village, as ascertained by the different censuses, was as under :—

Year of Census.	No. of inhabited houses.	Total population.			Religion.			Occupation.							Population per 100 acres of	
								Agriculturists.				Artisans.				
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Hindus.	Mahammadans.	Others.	Landholders.	Labourers.	Labourers not agriculturists.	Traders.	Weavers.	Others.	Others.	Cultivable land.	Occupied land.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1871	95	...	...	948	948	...	...	85	3	...	6	...	...	585	...	...
1881	129	541	577	1118	1118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1891	138	546	614	1160	1127	3	30	1048	...	53	7	...	...	19	57	70

* Under "Others" in column 14 should be entered all artisans in the village other than weavers, viz., potters, washers, &c.

The area of the village-site is sufficient.

8. HOLDINGS.—The ryotwari holdings during the year of Re-settlement (Fasli 1304), were classified as follows :—

Pattadars paying	Number.			Extent.		Assessment.	
	Single.	Joint.	Total.				
				Acs.	Cs.	Rs.	As.
Rs. 1 and less	19	5	24	10	...	11	...
Rs. 10 and less but over Rs. 1	129	68	197	809	...	923	...
„ 30 „ „ „ 10	30	18	48	557	...	634	...
„ 50 „ „ „ 30	6	7	13	282	...	324	...
„ 100 „ „ „ 50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 250 „ „ „ 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 500 „ „ „ 250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 1,000 „ „ „ 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Over „ „ „ 1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	184	98	282	1658	...	1892	...

HOLDINGS AND REVENUE.

Fasli.	Occupied Area.								Deduct Tank Area removed.		Remainder chargeable.			Share demanded.		Miscellaneous revenue.	Total revenue demanded exclusive of cesses.	Deduct on account of remissions other than waste.	Deduct on account of remissions other than waste, already shown in column 18.	Total deductions.	Net demand of the year.	Amount collected during the year.	
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.				Assessment.	Extent.	Actual cultivation.	Waste excluded.	Total extent charged.	Assessment on the charge for water.	Extent.	Charges for water.							Arrears.	Current.
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.																		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Acs.	Rs.	Acs.	Rs.	Acs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acs.	Acs.	Acs.	Rs.	Acs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1300	1656	1038	13	86	1669	1124	...	...	...	1535	1420	1471	1651	...	...	...	83	1732	...	...	...	1553	...	1869
1301	1612	1012	13	86	1625	1098	...	...	...	...	1420	1471	1630	...	...	...	80	1728	...	...	...	1612	...	1456
1302	1616	1015	13	86	1628	1101	...	...	...	...	1420	1471	1630	...	...	...	87	1818	...	...	...	1902	...	1609
1303	1616	1016	13	87	1629	1103	...	...	...	...	1417	1471	1629	1652	...	...	66	1718	...	...	...	1332	6	1518
1304	1651	1038	12	86	1663	1124	...	...	...	...	1418	1471	1630	1652	...	...	45	1727	...	...	...	1937	82	1609

7. CROPS—The area of the chief crops cultivated in each of the five years ending Fasli 1304 was as under :—

Names of Crops.	Fasli 1300.			Fasli 1301.			Fasli 1302.			Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.			Average.		
	Govt.	Inam.	Total.	Govt.	Inam.	Total.	Govt.	Inam.	Total.	Govt.	Inam.	Total.	Govt.	Inam.	Total.	Govt.	Inam	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACS.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACS.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Wet—Paddy ...	88	2	90	138	3	141	85	...	85	18	...	160	21	2	23	100	2	102
Dry Great Millet ...	46	...	46	90	...	90	212	...	212	160	...	227	354	5	359	239	2	245
Spiked Millet ...	631	19	650	97	...	97	365	4	369	229	7	427	142	5	147	192	7	199
Ragi ...	11	...	11	289	7	296	148	7	155	417	10	427	327	9	336	480	12	493
Little Millet ...	744	7	751	372	15	387	247	17	264	412	14	426	...	...	...	6	...	6
Dhell ...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	3	181
Horse-gram ...	85	1	86	299	...	299	204	3	207	178	5	183	128	3	131	108	3	112
Ground nut ...	...	...	...	132	6	138	158	2	160	47	...	47	96	2	98	27	...	27
Gingelly ...	...	...	...	18	...	18	9	...	9	5	...	5	74	2	76	2	...	2
Castor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
Mohva (Iluppei) ...	4	1	5	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	4	1	5
Vegetables ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Total area ...	1615	30	1645	1435	32	1467	1428	34	1462	1452	37	1489	1526	35	1561	1491	34	1525
Deduct second crop area.	44	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	44
Net area cultivated.	1571	30	1601	1435	32	1467	1428	34	1462	1452	37	1489	1526	35	1561	1482	34	1516

8. STOCK, PASTURAGE AND FORESTS—The total number of agricultural stock of the village, according to the Census of the year 1895, was as noted in the margin. Pasturage is obtainable for the cattle on the waste lands of the village. The cattle to obtained from the Periya Eri (Tank) and Kalampalam Tank.

Bullocks and he-buffaloes ...	261
Cows	338
She-buffaloes	77
Young stock (under four years)	229
Sheep and goats	679

There are 27 carts, 23 ploughs ... indigo mills, ... cotton weavers' looms, 23 ploughs ... oil mills, ... wooden sugar mills, ... cotton weavers' looms in the village.

The area of Poramboke (acres) and Forest (acres) which have been notified as Reserved Forest under Section 16 of the Forest Act.

9. IRRIGATION.—The area and assessment under each principal source of irrigation during the year of Re-settlement and the five years preceding are shown below with the class assigned at Re-settlement to each with reference to its supply, capacity and quality of the irrigation :—

Particulars regarding each source.	Occupation & Cultivation, Government and Inam.					Total Demand.			Remissions.				No. of Remarks.
	Fasli.	First crop cultivation.	Waste capable of wet & dry cultivation.	Actual area of second crop.	Actual area of crop irrigated by any other source.	Assessment and quit-rent.	Charge for water.	Total.	For waste.	For dry or light soil.	Other concessions.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Name of work :—Periya Eri (Tank).		ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Class IV (a)													
Capacity 2 months.	1299	13	1	...	...	36	...	36	...	...	...	...	36
Ayakat or irrigable area. Extent. Amount.	1300	13	...	...	...	36	...	36	...	...	...	...	36
Cs. Rs.	1301	13	...	...	...	36	...	36	...	...	...	...	36
Government ... 12 39	1302	12	1	...	...	36	...	36	...	...	...	...	36
Inam	1303	13	...	...	...	36	...	36	...	...	...	...	36
Total ... 12 39	1304	12	...	3	...	39	6	45	...	...	...	...	45
Number of wells in wet ayakat Nil.													

Details of Re-survey Nos. comprising wet Ayakat :—[a] 94 (1 to 67),97 (1 to 39).

10. IRRIGATION FROM WELLS WHICH HAVE SEPARATE AYAKAT.

Nil.

11. The unirrigated lands are placed in group I.

Note.—(If the lands in a village are placed in more than one group, the fields under each group should be specified here).

12. CONVERSION OF DRY TO WET AND VICE VERSA.—The subjoined table shows the rates of assessment to be adopted in converting lands from dry to wet and *vice versa* :—

Classification.		"DRY" RATES.						"WET" RATES.									
Class.	Sort.	Group I.		Group II.		Group III.		Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.	
		Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.
5	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...
7	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...
8	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...
														3	4	...	...

[The number of columns in this statement will depend on the number of groups and classes existing in the village concerned.]

115

13. CLASSIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT.—The following table exhibits the classification and revised assessment of the occupied area in each block of the village.

Description of land	Block.	Dry. Class or Param.	Dry. Rate per acre. Rs.	Dry. Rate per acre. As.	Dry. Occupied area. Acres.	Dry. Occupied area. Cents.	Dry. Assessment. Rs.	Dry. Assessment. As.	Wet. Class or Param.	Wet. Whether single or double crop.	Wet. Rate per acre. Rs.	Wet. Rate per acre. As.	Wet. Occupied area. Acres.	Wet. Occupied area. Cents.	Wet. Assessment. Rs.	Wet. Assessment. As.	Rate of composition.
1	2	3	4		5		6		7	8	9		10		11		12
Ordinary black sand V–2	VII	1	2	...	90	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ordinary red loam VII–2	VII	1	2	436	40	491	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Best Red sand VIII–1	VII	1	2	1208	90	1360	12	VI	1	3	4	11	77	38	13		
Total ...				1646	20	1853	2						11	77	38	13	

The land assessment for Fasli 1303 was Rs. 1638; by Re-settlement it is Rs. 1,892 ; increase Rs. 254.

The dry lands in this village were formerly assessed at a uniform rate of Re. 1 per acre while the wet lands were assessed at a uniform rate of Rs. 2-12 an acre.

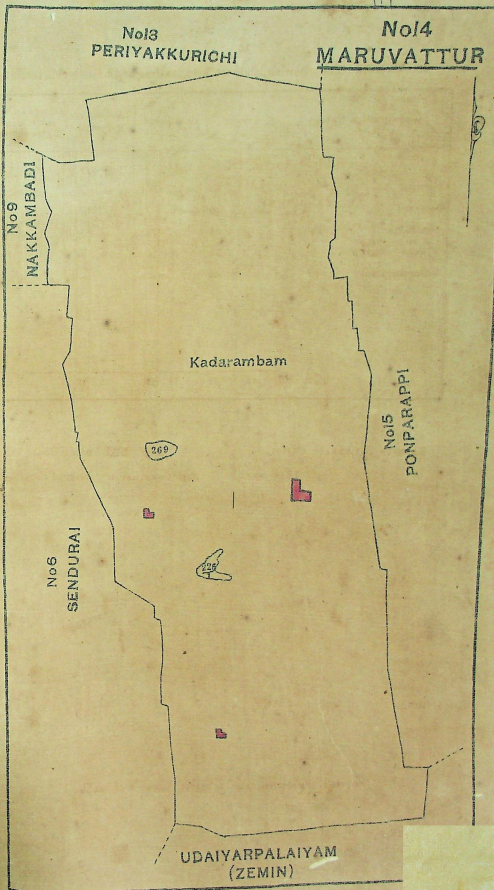
16. INAMS.—The following lands are held tax-free or on favourable terms :—

Description of inams.	Area.		Assessment.			Amount of quit-rent.			Charge on the excess found by the survey.		
	ACRES.	CENTS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Personal ...	...	65	...	12	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Religious ...	31	26	35	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Charitable ...	...	66	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village officers' ...	7	76	8	14	...	4	10	...	...	1	...
Village artisans' ...	2	40	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	42	73	48	11	...	4	12	...	...	2	...

REVENUE SETTLEMENT OFFICE,
1898.

T. V. NARASIMHULU,
Asst. Commissioner, Revenue Settlement.

PRINTED AT THE SCOTTISH PRESS BY GRAVES, COOKSON & CO., MADRAS.



S. O. (Rec. No. 7389
1893) Copies 42