

DESCRIPTIVE MEMOIR OF PASUNKARAI OF THE TIRUVANNAMALAI TALUK.

1. **SITUATION.** This village is situated about 6 miles East of Tiruvannamalai.
2. **AREA.** A portion of this village has been transferred to Kiranur during Survey.

of the remaining portion

 The area prior to Settlement was, omitting fractions, 47 acres; by Settlement it is, 52 acres; increase 5 acres.
3. It must be distinctly borne in mind that a deduction of 20 per cent. has been made from the gross produce on account of unfavourable seasons and on account of any roads, channels, banks, paths, &c., that may have been measured in with the cultivated area. The fact of the inclusion, therefore, of any Government Poramboke in any survey field, does not confer on the cultivator of that field the right of entering on such Poramboke, or of in any way interfering with it, and any unauthorized encroachment on such Poramboke will be severely dealt with. This applies to both Government and ~~nam~~ lands; Survey excess to the extent of 10 per cent. being allowed free, in respect to ~~lands~~, under Board's Circular No. 127.
4. **DEMARICATION.** This village, as now formed by Settlement, contains 1 Khandam or sub-division and 32 survey fields.
 No new fields have been laid out since Survey.
 The demarcation marks erected and standing are:—

Boundary stations.	Division stations.	Field stones.
13	11	140

The village officers have given receipts for them and are now responsible for their upkeep.

5. **STATISTICS.** The statistics of the village, as ascertained by the Census of 1,881, are as under:—

Bazaars.	Houses.	Population.	Land Pattahs as per Settlement.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Wells.
—	23	71	16	59	17	3

6. **IRRIGATION.** The revised area and assessment under each source of irrigation and the class assigned to each with reference to its supply, capacity and the quality of the irrigation, are as under :—

Source of Irrigation	Quality.	Class assigned.	Details of Survey numbers comprising wet Ayacut.	GOVERNMENT LANDS.								INAM.				
				Occupied.				Unoccupied.								
				Area.	Assess-ment.	Area.	Assess-ment.	Area.	Assess-ment.	Area.	Assess-ment.	Area.	Assess-ment.			
				A.	C.	Rs.	A.	A.	C.	Rs.	A.	A.	C.	Rs.	A.	
Kiranur Hissa Taak.	Good.	II	2 to 4, 6 to 9, 11 to 15.	16	49	74	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	1	13

7. The unirrigated lands are placed in the 2nd Group.

8. **BALING.** None.

No deduction for lift is made in the case of lands supplied by wells in the wet ayacut.

Lands irrigated solely by Doruvu, Itifac and Dasabandham wells, are not liable to any charge for 2nd crop.

9. **WITHIN WELLS LIABLE TO TIRVAJASEL.** Besides lands under Doruvu, Itifac and Dasabandham wells, all irrigation from wells in the irrigated area when supplied to lands registered as unirrigated are liable to water-rate.

10. **CROPS.** The acreage of the crops cultivated in Fasli 1,298 as per Kar-nam's account, is as under :—

Names of Crops.					Wet or Dry.	Area in Acres.
Paddy	...	...	...	...	Wet.	17
Ragi	...	...	...	...	do	3
Italian-millet,	...	...	...	...	do	5
Plantains	...	...	...	...	do	3
Topes	...	...	...	...	do	2
Total.						30
Spiked-millet	...	...	...	...	Dry.	3
Ragi	...	...	...	...	do	1
Little-millet	...	...	...	...	do	4
Italian-millet	...	...	...	...	do	4
Horse-gram	...	...	...	...	do	1
Topes	...	...	...	...	do	3
Total.						16
Total wet & Dry.						46

1. **SETTLEMENT.** Commencing from the frontier of Kiranur village, block A, a tract of good red sand in which the village-site is situated, and through which Road from Thuvannamalai to Pondicherry passes, comprising Nos. 22 to 32, is assessed in class VI dry. North of A, block B, an extent of ordinary red sand, extending from north to south, comprising Nos. 2 to 4, 14 & 15, & irrigated by the Hissa Yeri of Kiranur village, is assessed in class VI wet, and Nos. 1 and 16 to 21, in class VII dry. East of B, block C, a stretch of good red sand through which Turinjalar River runs, comprising Nos. 5 to 9 and 11 to 13, irrigated by the same source, is assessed in class V wet, and No. 10 in class VI dry.

The above classification does not apply to the Poramboke lands included in these blocks.

No lands have been registered as permanent double crop in this village.

The second crop on lands of blocks B, and C may be compounded for as permanent double crop at $\frac{1}{2}$ the 1st crop assessment in future.

All Inams have been registered as single or double crop with reference to the entries in the Title-Deeds issued by the Inam Commissioner, and in the case of such as have not been dealt with by him, according to the present revenue accounts.

Double crop Inams whether in single or double crop blocks or ayacuts will be entitled to water free of charge for second crop, and single crop Inams in double crop blocks or ayacuts can only claim water free of charge for one crop. If a second is raised, water-rate must be paid. Single crop Inams can be compounded for at the same rates as the Government lands in the blocks in which they are situated, if the Inamdars wish.

12. The following table exhibits the revised assessment of the occupied area in the village :—

Description of land.	Block.	Class or Taram.	Dry.						Wet.					
			Rate per Acre.		Occupied Area.		Assessment.		Rate per Acre.		Occupied Area.		Assessment.	
			Rs.	A.	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.
Good red sand ...	A	VI	1	4	5	20	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ordinary do ...	B	VII	1	...	8	51	8	9	VI	1	4	8	16	19 72 13
Good do ...	C	VI	1	4	2	40	1	12	V	1	5	...	30	1 8
Total....	...	...	...	...	15	11	16	15	...	...	...	...	16	49 74 5

13. The land assessment for Faslī 1,298 was Rs. 78, by Settlement it is Rs. 91, increase Rs. 13.

14. The former rates of assessment varied from Rs. 0-12-0 to Rs. 1-13-3 an acre in dry, and from Rs. 2-1-9 to Rs. 4-3-6 an acre in wet.

15. **PASTURAGE.** The only common pasturage in the village are the waste lands.

16. **VILLAGE SITE.** Is sufficient for present requirements.

No new pattah will be granted for cultivation within the limits of the village-site and no new enclosure is to be made or new building erected on Government Poramboke without permission in future.

17. **INAMS.** The following lands are held tax-free:—

Description of Inam.	Area.		Assessment.		Amount of Quit-rent.		Charge on the excess found by the Survey.		Remarks.
	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
Religious Inams	3	84	3	13	...	...	...	...	
Village Officers.	...	34	1	2	...	...	...	...	
Do. Artizans.	...	41	1	3	...	...	...	...	
Total.	4	59	6	2	...	...	...	...	

Tiruvannamalai

1899.

J. LAKSHMIKANTA RAU,
Dy. Commissioner of Rev. Sett.

Printed at the Scottish Press.

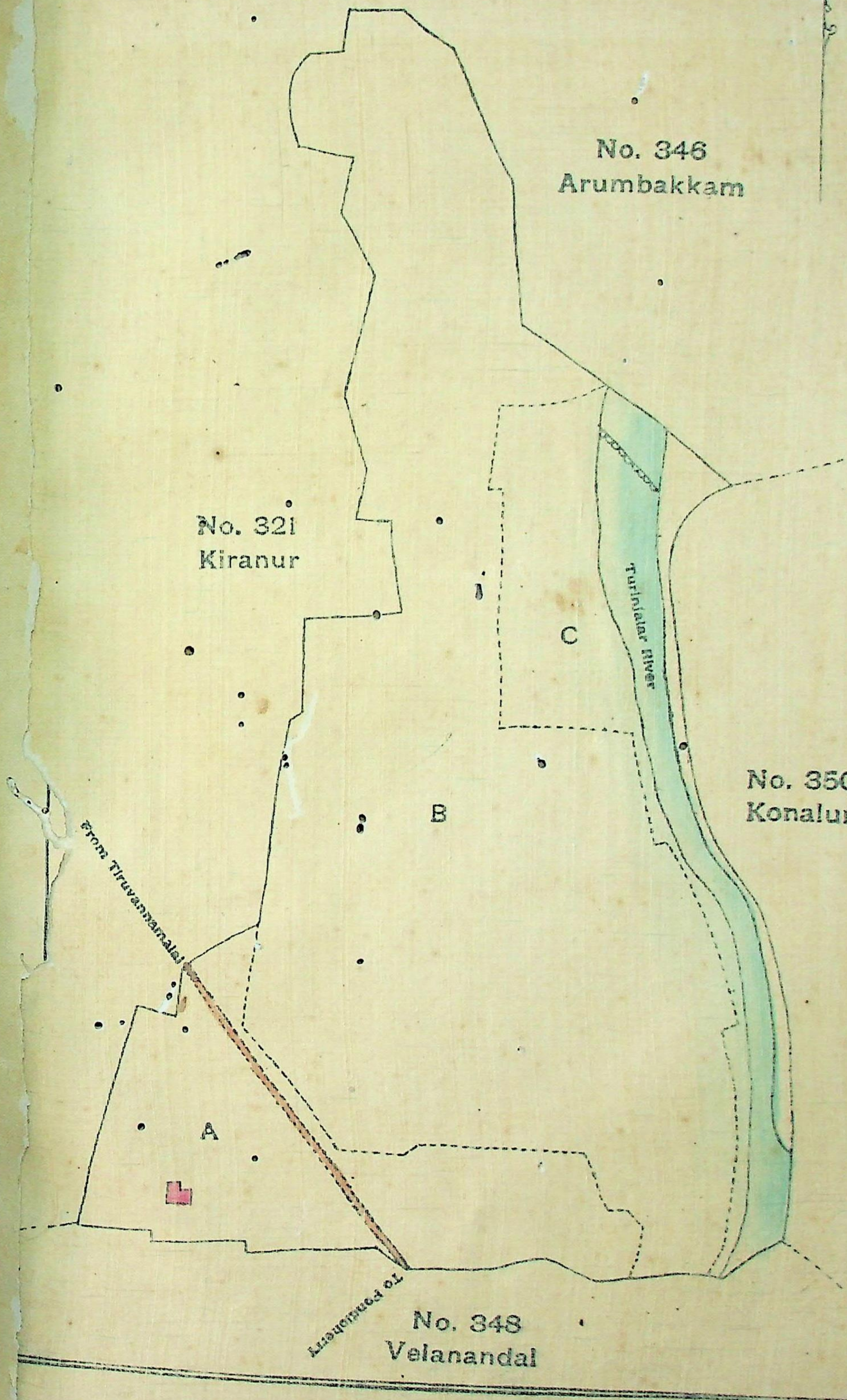
No. 347
PASUNKARAI

No. 346
Arumbakkam

No. 321
Kiranur

No. 350
Konalur

No. 348
Velanandal



Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Pasunkarai

தென் ஆர்காடு ஜில்லா திருவள்ளூர் மலை தாலூகா பசுவகரை

IRUVAN NAMALAI.
1890

கிராமத்தின் செட்டில்மெண்டு பைசலாதி ரீஜிஸ்டர்.

J. LAKSHMIKANTARAU,

Dy. Commissioner of Revenue Settlement.

Abstract of the Village of Pasunkarai
பசுங்கரை கிராமத்தின் கோவைகள்.

1	2	3	4	5	Rate.		Government.				Ibam.				Total.				Remarks.
					தீர்வை வீதம்.		அளவீடு.		அளவீடு.		அளவீடு.		அளவீடு.		அளவீடு.		அளவீடு.		
					Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	Rs.	As.	
Dry, Wet, Unassessed or Poramboke.	Class and sort of soil.	Talam.	One crop or two crop.																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12								
Wet, Red sand.	8-2	5	1	5	...	30	1	8	...	35	1	13	...	65	3	5			
do do.	8-3	6	1	4	8	16	19	72	13	...	...	...	16	19	72	13			
Total Wet.					16	49	74	5	...	35	1	13	16	84	76	2			
Dry, Red sand.	8-2	6		1	4	7	52	9	5	...	40	...	...	7	92	10	...		
do do.	8-3	7		1	...	9	51	9	9	3	84	3	13	13	85	13	6		
Total Dry.					17	...	...	...	...	4	24	4	5	21	27	23	6		
Total Wet and Dry.					83	52	98	6	4	59	6	2	35	11	99	8			
Poramboke.														13	97	...			
Grand Total of the Village.														52	8	99	8		

Tiruvannamalai,
1890

LAKSHMINANTARAU.

Dy. Commissioner of Revenue Settlement.