

**DESCRIPTIVE MEMOIR OF KALPAKKAM OF THE
TINDIVANAM TALUK.**

1. SITUATION. This village is situated about 8 miles North-west of Tindivanam.

2. AREA. The boundary of this village remains unchanged by Settlement. The area prior to Settlement was, omitting fractions, 511 acres ; by Settlement it is 634 acres ; increase 123 acres.

3. It must be distinctly borne in mind that a deduction of 20 per cent. has been made from the gross produce on account of unfavorable seasons and on account of any roads, channels, banks, paths, &c., that may have been measured in with the cultivated area. The fact of the inclusion, therefore, of any Government Poramboke in any survey field does not confer on the cultivator of that field the right of entering on such Poramboke, or of, in any way interfering with it, and any unauthorized encroachment on such Poramboke will be severely dealt with. This applies to both Government and Inam lands; Survey excess to the extent of 10 per cent. being allowed free, in respect to Inams, under Board's Circular No. 127.

4. DEMARCATION. This village, as now formed by Settlement, contains 2 Khandams or sub-divisions and 61 Survey fields.

No new fields have been laid out since Survey.

The demarcation marks erected and standing are :—

Boundary Stations.	Division Stations.	Field stones.
21	9	264

The village officers have given receipts for them and are now responsible for their upkeep.

5. STATISTICS. The Statistics of the village, as ascertained by the Census of 1881, are as under :—

Bazaars.	Houses.	Population.	Land Pattahs as per Settlement.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Wells.
...	13	86	18	122	8	18

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6. **IRRIGATION.** The revised area and assessment under each source of irrigation and the class assigned to each with reference to its supply, capacity and the quality of the irrigation, are as under :—

Source of Irrigation.	Quality.	Class assigned.	Details of Survey numbers comprising wet Ayacut.	GOVERNMENT LANDS.								INAM.			
				Occupied.				Unoccupied.				INAM.			
				Area.		Assessment.		Area.		Assessment.		Area.		Assessment.	
A.	C.	Rs.	A.	A.	C.	Rs.	A.	A.	C.	Rs.	A.				
Yeri (Tank)	Inferior	IV	1 to 3, 11, 12A, 13A, C, E, and F, 14A, 15, 17B and C, 29B, D, F and G 32 to 34, 35A and 36 to 40	24	76	109	4	...	...	...	...	3	22	14	8

7. The unirrigated lands are placed in the 1st Group.

8. **BALING.** None.

No deduction for lift is made in the case of lands partly supplied by wells in the wet ayacut.

Lands irrigated solely by Doruvu, Itifac and Dasabandham wells, are not liable to any charge for second crop.

9. **WITHIN WELLS LIABLE TO TIRVAJASTI.** Besides lands under Doruvu, Itifac and Dasabandham wells, all irrigation from wells in the irrigated area when supplied to lands registered as unirrigated are liable to water-rate.

10. **CROPS.** The acreage of the crops cultivated in Fasli 1297 as per Karnam's account, is as under :—

Names of Crops.				Irrigated or Dry.	Area in Acres.
Paddy	...	...	...	Irrigated.	26
Spiked-millet	...	...	...	Dry.	9
Little-millet	...	...	...	do	12
Sundry	...	...	...	do	1
Paddy	...	...	...	do	2
				Total...	24
Total...				Irrigated and Dry	50

11. **SETTLEMENT.** Commencing from the frontier of Nagavaram village, block A, an extent of ordinary red sand, comprising No. 3 and irrigated by Yeri, is assessed in class VIII wet, and Nos. 4, 7 to 10 and 42 to 44, in class VI dry. South of A, block B, a tract of inferior red sand in which the Yeri is situated, comprising Nos. 41, 45 and 49, is assessed in class VII dry. North and East of B, block C, a patch of good red loam, comprising Nos. 1, 2, 11 to 15, 29, 30 and 32 to 40, and irrigated by Yeri, is assessed in class VI wet, and Nos. 5 and 6, in class IV dry. South of C, block D, a plot of ordinary red loam in which the village-site is situated, comprising No. 17B and C, and irrigated by the same source, is assessed in class VII wet, and Nos. 16, 17A and D and 18 to 28, in class V dry. Almost surrounding D, block E, a spread of the worst red sand in which Rocks are situated and which extends from North to South and East to West, comprising Nos. 31, 46 to 48 and 50 to 61, is assessed in class VIII dry.

The above classification does not apply to the Poramboke lands included in these blocks.

No lands have been registered as permanent double crop land in this Village.

The second crop on lands of blocks A, C and D, may be compounded for as permanent double crop at $\frac{1}{6}$ the 1st crop assessment in future.

All Inams have been registered as single or double crop with reference to the entries in the Title-deeds issued by the Inam Commissioner, and in the case of such as have not been dealt with by him according to the present Revenue accounts.

Double crop Inams whether in single or double crop blocks or ayacuts will be entitled to water free of charge for the second crop and single crop Inams in double crop blocks or ayacuts can only claim water free of charge for one crop. If a second crop is raised water-rate must be paid. Single crop Inams can be compounded for at the same rate as the Government lands in the blocks in which they are situated, if the Inamdars so wish.

12. The following table exhibits the revised assessment of the occupied area in the village:—

Description of land.	Block.	DRY.								WET.							
		Class or Taram.	Rate per Acre.		Occupied Area.		Assess-ment.		Class or Taram.	Crop.	Rate per Acre.		Occupied Area.		Assess-ment.		
			Rs.	A.	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.			Rs.	A.	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.	
Ordinary red sand ...	A VI	1	4	...	95	1	3	VIII	1	3	8	1	72	6	...		
Inferior do ...	B VII	1	...	10	68	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Good red loam ...	C IV	2	...	3	10	6	3	VI	1	4	8	21	92	98	12		
Ordinary do ...	D V	1	8	11	21	16	14	VII	1	4	...	1	12	4	8		
Worst red sand ...	E VIII	...	12	6	72	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	...	...	...	32	66	39	15	...	...	...	24	76	109	4	...		

13. The land assessment for Fasli 1297 was Rs. 157; by Settlement it is Rs. 149; decrease Rs. 8.

14. The former rates of assessment varied from Re. 9-12-0 to Rs. 5-4-0 an acre in dry, and from Rs. 3-3-0 to Rs. 7-14-0 an acre in wet.

15. **PASTURAGE.** The cattle are fed on the hills and on the waste lands.

16. **VILLAGE-SITE.** Is sufficient for present requirements.

No new pattah will be granted for cultivation within the limits of the village-site, and no new enclosure is to be made or new building erected on Government Poramboke without permission in future.

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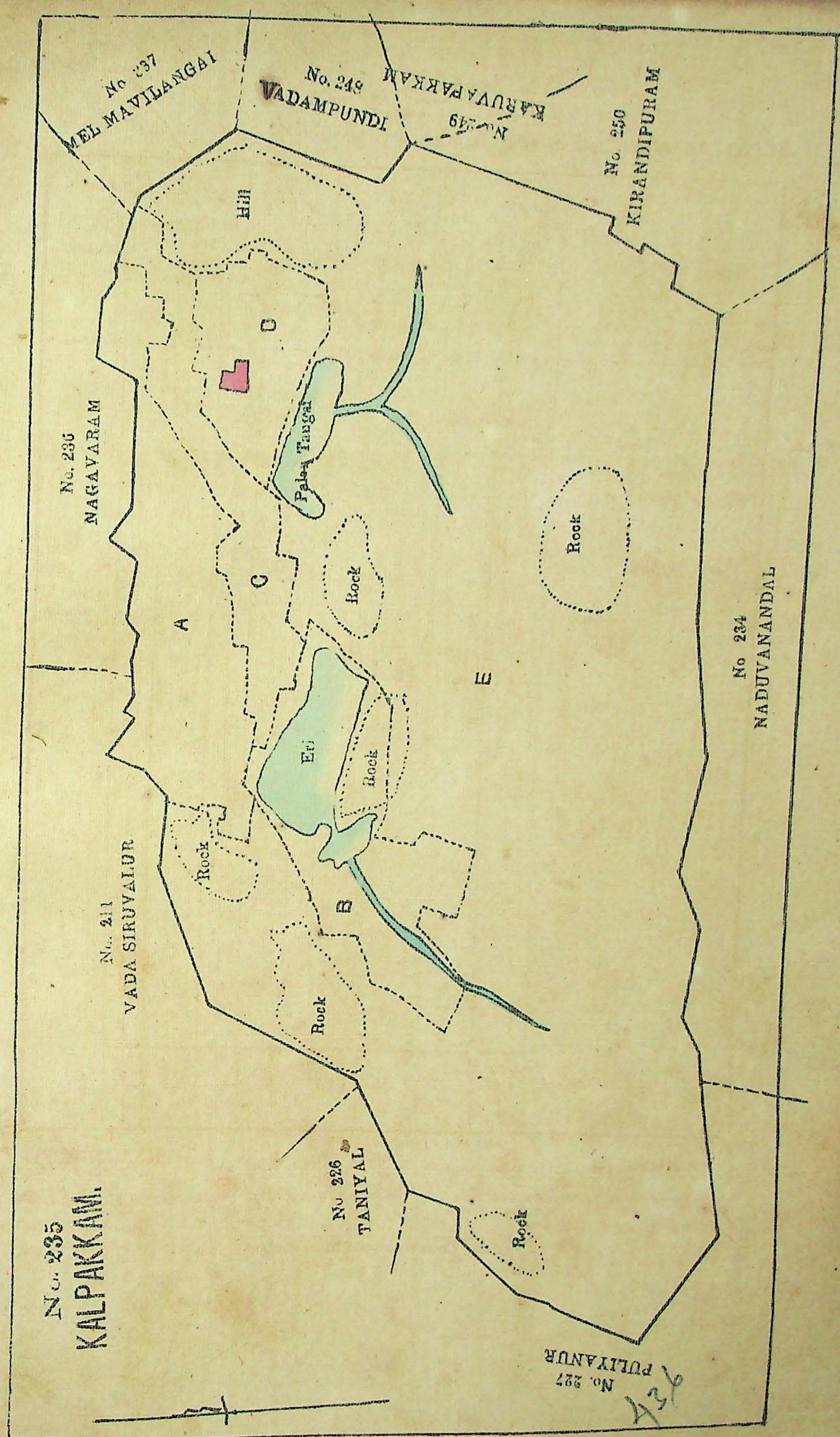
17. INAMS. The following lands are held tax-free :—

Description of Inam.	Area.		Assessment.		Amount of Quit-rent.		Charge on the excess found by the Survey.		REMARKS.
	ACRES.	CENTS.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
Village Officers	3	4	12	13	...	...	...	...	
Do artizans	...	99	2	13	...	...	...	...	
Total...	4	3	15	10	...	...	...	...	

TINDIVANAM,
1890.

T. KRISHNA MURTI,
Ag. Dy. Commissioner of Rev Sett.

Foster Press:— Mount Road Madras.



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Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Kalpakam
தென் ஆற்காடு ஜில்லா நின்றுவனம் தாலுகா கல்பாகம்

Survey Number.	Sub-division.	Old Number and Letter, if any, or name of the field.	Government or Private.	Dry, Wet, Unimproved, or Permanent.	Source of Irrigation.	One crop or two crops.	Group.	Class and sort of Soil.	Tham. fath.	Acres.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	...	...	102	G	I	Tank.	1	4 Red loam.	7.9	6	1 73	7 13
2	...	A	do	do	do	do	1	4 do	7.2	6	...	1 14
...	S	B	104	do	do	do	1	4 do	7.2	6	...	2 9
3	...	...	...	do	do	do	1	4 Red sand.	8.3	8	1 72	6
4	...	...	...	do	do	D	...	do	8.3	6	1 82	2 5
5	...	...	31,2,34	do	do	do	...	Red loam.	7.2	4	3 10	6 3
6	...	...	23	I	do	do	...	do	7.2	4	...	6
7	...	...	7,27,29,30	G	do	do	...	Red sand.	8.3	6	6 88	8 10
8	...	...	5	I	do	do	...	do	8.3	6	...	7
9	...	A	3,5,6,23,24	G	do	do	...	do	8.3	6	10 95	13 11
...	E	B	25	do	do	do	...	do	8.3	6	...	3
10	...	A	20	do	do	do	...	do	8.3	6	11 90	14 14
...	W	B	do	SI	do	do	...	do	8.3	6	2 13	2 11
11	...	...	152	G	I	Tank.	1	4 Red loam.	7.2	6	...	2
12	...	A	116,118	S	do	do	1	4 do	7.2	6	1 16	5 4
...	S	B	113	G	I	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
13	...	A	115	do	do	I	...	4 Red loam.	7.2	6	...	3 1
...	E	B	do	do	do	Tank.	1	4 do	...	...	3	...
...	do	C	114	do	do	I	...	4 Red loam.	7.2	6	1 88	6 3
...	N	D	do	do	do	P	...	...	...	...	5	...
...	do	E	103,105,107, 108,109,113, 121	do	do	I	1	4 Red loam.	7.2	6	7 9	31 15

in the Tindivanam Taluk of the South Arcot District.

தென் ஆற்காடு ஜில்லா நின்றுவனம் தாலுகா கல்பாகம்.

Name of Prastator or Insular or the Manager of the institution to which the land belongs.	Remarks.
...	...
14	15
2 Malappa Reddi, Pala Krishna Reddi & Kappa...	...
7 Malappa Reddi & Pala Krishna Reddi...	...
6 Ayyappa Nayak & Perum Nayak...	...
8 S. Narayana Reddi.	...
...	...
14 Darmasiva Reddi.	...
...	...
...	...
...	...
...	...
5 Gnanananda.	...
...	...
...	...
...	...
10 S. Perumal Nayakan.	...
...	...
...	...
1 Malappa Reddi, Pala Krishna Reddi, Narappa...	...
...	...
1 Names as per No 13. A.	...
...	...
1 Names as per No 13. A.	...

Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Kalpakkan
தென் ஆற்காடு ஜில்லா திண்டிவனம் தாலுகா கல்பக்கனம்

in the Tindivanam Taluk of the South Arcot District.

கலபக்கனம் டிவிஷனில் உள்ள கல்பக்கனம் தாலுகா கல்பக்கனம்.

Survey Number. செட்டில்மென்ட் நம்பர்.	Sub-division. சுப-டிவிஷன்.	Old Number and Letter, if any, or name of the field. பழைய நம்பர், என் லெட்டர், அல்லது நிலத்தின் பெயர்.	Government or Name. சர்க்கார் அல்லது பெயர்.	Dr, Wet, Unassessed or Perumole. டிரை, வெட், அசஸெஸ்ட் அல்லது பெர்மோலே.	Source of Irrigation. வாட்டர் சார்ஜ்.	One-crop or two-crop. ஒன் கிரப் அல்லது டூ கிரப்.	Group. கிரூப்.	Class and sort of Soil. செய்யுறவின் வகை.	Extent. வரம்பு.	Area. அரே.	Value. விலை.	Revenue. ரெவீனூ.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
...	...	F ௧௦	114	G ௧	I ௧	Tank. தேவியேர்.	1	4	Red loam. கெய்க்கல்.	7.2	6	...
14	...	A ௧	106	SI ௧௧	do	...	1	4	do	7.2	6	...
...	S ௧௧	B 3	do	G ௧	P ௧	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	...	...	do	do	I ௧	Tank. தேவியேர்.	1	4	Red loam. கெய்க்கல்.	7.2	6	...
16	...	A ௧	97	do	D ௧	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
...	S ௧௧	B ௧	96	do	do	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
...	...	C ௧	do	do	do	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
17	...	A ௧	91	do	do	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
...	...	B 3	111 to 113	do	I ௧	Tank. தேவியேர்.	1	4	do	7.3	7	...
...	...	C ௧	110	do	do	do	1	4	do	7.3	7	...
...	S ௧௧	D ௧	102, 113	do	D ௧	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
18	...	...	113	do	P ௧	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	...	...	90	do	D ௧	...	...	...	Red loam. கெய்க்கல்.	7.3	5	...
20	...	A ௧	89	do	do	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
...	S ௧௧	B 3	do	do	do	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
21	...	...	101	do	do	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
22	...	...	91, 92, 98 to 100	do	P ௧	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	...	...	151	do	D ௧	...	...	...	Red loam. கெய்க்கல்.	7.3	5	...
24	...	...	95	do	do	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...
25	...	A ௧	88	do	do	...	...	...	do	7.3	5	...

Name of Pattadar or Inamdar or the Manager of the institution to which the land belongs. பட்டாடர் அல்லது இனாடர் அல்லது நிறுவனத்தின் மேலாளர்.	Remarks. குறிப்பு.
9 Kurpa Reddi. கற்பா ரெட்டி.	
Talsiyari. தாலியாரி.	Channal. சென்னை.
10 S. Perumal Nayakkan. செ. பெருமலர் நாயக்கன்.	
4 Perumal Nayakkan. பெருமலர் நாயக்கன்.	
1 Names as per No 13 A. No. 13, ஏ நினைப்படியாக.	
7 Mallappa Reddi & Bala Krishnan. மல்லாபா ரெட்டி & பாலா கிருஷ்ணன்.	Well. 1 கால்.
1 Names as per No 13 A. No. 13, ஏ நினைப்படியாக.	
1 do	
2 Names as per No 1. No. 1, ஏ நினைப்படியாக.	
...	
...	Sandy ground. சாண்டி கிரவுண்ட்.
1 Names as per No 13 A. No. 13, ஏ நினைப்படியாக.	
...	
10 S. Perumal Nayakkan. செ. பெருமலர் நாயக்கன்.	
10 do	Village site. கிராமத்தின் இடம்.
...	
6 Ayyala Nayakkan and Perumal N. அய்யலா நாயக்கன் & பெருமலர் நாயக்கன்.	Well. 1 கால்.
17 Govindan & Arumugam. கோவிந்தன் & அரமுமகம்.	
18 Arumugam & Lakshmanan. அரமுமகம் & லக்ஷ்மணன்.	

தென் ஆர்காடு இல்லா திண்டி வனம் தாலுகா கல்பாக்கம்

in the Tindivanam Taluk of the South Arcot District.

Name of Pattadar or Inholder or the Manager of the institution to which the land belongs.		Remarks.
பட்டாபாசு அல்லது சொந்தக்காரர் அல்லது அதற்குரிய நிறுவனத்திற்குரியவர் யின் பெயர் குறிப்பிட்டு எழுதி கொள்ளப்படவேண்டுக.		15
1 Names as per No 13 A. சா. 13. அ நிதி அமைப்புகளில்.	Well I சுவாமி	
16 K. Virasami Pillai. சா. விசுவாமி பிள்ளை.	45 Cg ...	
12 Sinavasa Pillai. சிவசாமி பிள்ளை.	Channel. ...	
1 Names as per No 13 A. சா. 13. அ நிதி அமைப்புகளில்.	do Cha ...	
1 Names as per No 13 A. சா. 13. அ நிதி அமைப்புகளில்.	do Cha ...	
1 Names as per No 13 A. சா. 13. அ நிதி அமைப்புகளில்.	do Cha ...	
3 Balakrishna Pillai. பாலகிருஷ்ண பிள்ளை.	Aiyamar Pagoda. அய்யமார் கோயில்.	
10 S. Perumal Nayakkan. சா. பெருமல் நாயக்கன்.	Talsiyari. தாலியாரி.	
11 Ayyali Nayakkan. அய்யலி நாயக்கன்.		
9 Kuppa Reddi. குப்பு ரெட்டி.		

Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Kalpakkam

தென் ஆர்காடு ஜில்லா திண்டிவனம் தாலுகா கல்பாக்கம்

Survey Number, சோதனை எண்.	Sub-division. உப பிரிவு.		Old Number and letter, if any or name of the field. பழைய எண் அல்லது பெயர் அல்லது நிலம்.	Government or Inam. சர்க்கார் அல்லது இளம்.	Dry Well, Unassessed பொய் கிணறு, அதிர்வற்ற பொய் கிணறு.	Source of Irrigation. வசைப்பாசனம்.	One acre or less. ஒரு ஏக்கர் அல்லது குறைவாக.	Group. குழு.	Class and sort of Soil. பொய் கிணறு, அதிர்வற்ற பொய் கிணறு.	Extent. வரம்பு.		Assess- ment. தீர்மானம்.
	Direction. புறம்.	Letter. (அதற்குள்).								Aras. அரசு.	Cents. சென்ட்.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
...	W 20	B 2	131	G 2	P 40	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
36	...	...	135	S I 22	I 2	Tank. அணை.	1	4	Red loam. 7-2	6	31	1 6
37	...	...	139	do	do	do	1	4	do	6	35	1 9
38	...	...	141	G 2	do	do	1	4	do	6	31	1 6
39	...	...	145	I 2	do	do	1	4	do	6	26	1 3
40	...	...	147	do	do	do	1	4	do	6	18	...
41	...	...	137,138	G 2	D 4	...	...	...	Red sand. 8-4	7	44	...
42	...	...	8 to 10, 16 to 19, 22	do	do	do	...	...	do	6	67	8 3
43	...	...	20, 21	do	do	do	...	...	do	6	14	6 7
44	...	...	1, 2, 11, 14, 15	do	do	do	...	...	do	6	12	10 15 2
45	...	...	67, 125, 140 to 142, 143, 146	do	do	P 40	...	...	...	31	67	...
46	...	...	2, 12, 13, 50, 51, 82, 85	do	do	do	...	...	...	32	39	...
47	...	...	81, 83, 84	do	do	D 4	...	...	Red sand. 8-5	8	5	29 4
48	...	...	83, 55, 37 to 40	do	do	P 40	...	...	do	403	31	...
49	A 2	B 3	55	do	do	D 4	...	...	Red sand. 8-4	7	5	40 5 6
50	...	...	53	do	do	do	...	...	do	10	68	10 11
51	...	...	44	do	do	do	...	...	do	8	53	3 6
52	...	...	62, 65	do	do	P 40	...	...	do	8	3	10 2 5
53	...	...	45, 50	do	do	do	...	...	...	2	26	...
54	...	...	60	do	do	D 4	...	...	Red sand. 8-5	8	82	...
55	...	...	do	do	do	P 40	...	...	do	...	87	...
56	A 2	B 3	46	do	do	D 4	...	...	Red sand. 8-5	8	1	...

in the Tindivanam Taluk of the South Arcot District.

கிராமத்தின் செட்டிஸ்மெண்டு பைசலாதி ரிஜிஸ்டர்.

[illegible]

Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Kalpakkam

தென் ஆற்காடு ஜில்லா திண்டிவனம் தாலுகா கல்பக்கம்

Survey Number. செய்து எண்.	Sub-division. உப-பகுதி.		Old Number and Letter, if any, or name of the field. முன்புள்ள நம்பர் அல்லது பெயர்.	Government or Inam. சர்க்கார் அல்லது இளம்.	Dry, Wet, Unclassified or Pannabake. தலையா, கலையா, வகுக்கப்படாத அல்லது பன்னாக்க.	Source of Irrigation. நீர்வாங்குதல்.	One-ropan or two-ropan. ஒரு ரொபன் அல்லது இரண்டு ரொபன்.	Group. குழு.	Class and sort of Soil. நிலத்தின் வகைப்பாடு.	Extent. விஸ்தாரம்.		Assess-ment. தீவை.	
	Direction. புறம்.	Letter. (அங்குலம்).								Tarun. தரூன்.	Cent. சென்டர்.		Rupies. ரூபாய்.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
...	E	B	46	G	D	...	...	...	Red sand. கெட்டுண்ட மணல்.	8-5	4 56	3 7	
57	...	...	48	do	do	...	...	...	do	8-5	5 56	4 3	
58	...	...	48,49,50	do	do	...	...	...	do	8-5	4 72	3 9	
59	...	...	61,63	do	do	...	...	...	do	8-5	5 22	3 15	
60	...	...	40	do	do	...	...	...	do	8-5	4 45	3 5	
61	...	...	70	do	do	...	...	...	do	8-5	4 78	3 9	
Tudivannam. 1890.										Total. ஒட்டு மொத்தம்.	638	50	254 9

Tindivanam.
1890.in the Tindivanam Taluk of the South Arcot District
திண்டிவனம் தாலுகா தென் ஆற்காடு ஜில்லாவில்.

Name of Pattadar or Inamdar or the Manager of the institution to which the land belongs.	Remarks.
14	15
...	...
...	...
...	...
...	...
...	...
...	...
...	...
13 Tandavanaya Karuppan & Gnanam	...

J. LAKSHMIKANTA RAU.

Dy. Commissioner

of Revenue Settlement.

Dy. Wt. Unassessed கிராம, அபேதி, பஞ்ச.	Class and sort of Soil. தரத்தி, வகை, பஞ்ச.	Government சர்க்கார்.				Inam பஞ்ச.				Total சர்க்கார்.				Remarks குறிப்பு.			
		Rate. பஞ்ச.		Extent. அளவு.		Extent. அளவு.		Assessment. பஞ்ச.		Extent. அளவு.		Assessment. பஞ்ச.					
		Rs. ரூ.	As. அ.	Acres. ஏ.	Us. உ.	Rs. ரூ.	As. அ.	Acres. ஏ.	Us. உ.	Rs. ரூ.	As. அ.	Acres. ஏ.	Us. உ.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
Wet. செ.	Red loam. கெ. மண்.	7.2	6	1	4	8	21	92	93	12	3	22	14	8	57	113	4
	do செ.	7.3	7	1	4	...	1	12	4	8	...	...	...	...	1	12	4
	Red sand. கெ. மண்.	8.3	8	1	3	8	1	72	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	72	6
	Total Wet. செ.				24	76	109	4	3	22	14	8	27	38	123	12	
Dry. கெ.	Red loam. கெ. மண்.	7.2	4	2	3	10	6	8	...	29	...	6	3	30	6	9	
	do கெ.	7.3	5	1	8	14	39	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	14	39	21
	Red sand. கெ. மண்.	8.3	5	1	4	46	60	58	4	61	...	12	47	33	59	...	
	Total Dry. கெ.				11	12	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	11
					...	12	43	24	32	7	...	...	...	43	24	32	7
					118	54	129	11	...	81	1	2	119	35	130	13	

Total Wet & Dry செ. & கெ.	143	30	233	15	4	3	15	10	147	33	234	9
Perambolam பெரம்பலம்									436	17	...	...
Grand Total of the Village சர்க்கார்									633	90	234	9

Perambolam
1897.J. LAKSHMIKANTA RAU.
By, Commissioner of Revenue Sylvania.