

No. 215.

**DESCRIPTIVE MEMOIR OF SENGUNRAM OF THE
TRIVELLUR TALUK.**

SITUATION This village is situated 7 miles north of Trivellur.

AREA. The total area prior to Survey was, omitting fractions 227 acres ; by Survey it is 230 acres ; increase 3 acres.

It must be distinctly borne in mind that deductions of 16 and 25 per cent. have been made from the gross produce of wet and dry lands respectively, on account of unfavorable seasons, and on account of any roads, channels, banks, paths; &c., that may have been measured in with the cultivated area. The fact of the inclusion, therefore, of any such Government poramboke, in any Survey field, does not confer on the cultivator of that field, the right of entering on such poramboke, or of, in any way interfering with it, and any unauthorized encroachment on such poramboke will be severely dealt with. This applies to both Government and Inam lands, Survey excess to the extent of 10 per cent. being allowed to the Inamdars, free of charge, under Board's Circular No. 173.

DEMARICATION. This village contains 3 Kandams, or sub-divisions and 47 Survey fields.

The demarcation marks erected are :—

Boundary Stones.		Offsets.		Field Stones.
Village.	Kandam.	Village.	Kandam.	
5	34	12	17	143

STATISTICS. The statistics of the village, as ascertained by the Census of 1871, are as under :—

Houses.	Bazars.	Population.	Land Pattahs as per Settlement.		Wells.		Cattle.	Sheep.
			Single.	Joint.	Old.	New.		
5	...	25	2	1	1	...	27	...

IRRIGATION. This village is irrigated by a rain fed Tank, the Sengunram Yeri. The irrigation is ordinary. The irrigated lands have accordingly been placed in the 2nd group. The dry lands are also placed in the 2nd group.

The revised irrigated area of the Government occupied lands is 19 acres and 52 cents, assessed at Rupees 78-5-0 for a single crop.

KUDI MARAMAT. The ryots have undertaken to clear the distributing channels when needed, at their own cost, as per separate statement.

CROPS. The acreage of the crops cultivated in Fasli 1285 as per Karnam's accounts, is as under:—

Name of Crop.	Irrigated or Dry.	Area in Acres.
Paddy Raggi	Irrigated.	18 3
	Total Irrigated...	24
Paddy Varagu	Dry.	1 8
	Total Dry...	9
	Grand Total...	30

SETTLEMENT. Commencing from the frontier of Mailapur. The entire irrigated area is assessed in class IV and the dry lands are assessed in class V. There are no lands irrigated by baling in this village. The best improved lands are assessed in class II.

The following table exhibits the revised assessment of the Government occupied lands of the village.

Description of land.	Block.	Class.	IRRIGATED.						Class.	DRY.					
			Rate per Acre.		Area.		Assess-ment.			Rate per Acre.		Area.		Assess-ment.	
			Rs.	A.	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.		Rs.	A.	Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A.
Best red sand	IV	4	0	19	52	78	5	V	1	8	8	22	12	4	
Best improved lands								II	3	0	2	84	8	8	
Total					19	52	78	5			11	6	20	12	

The land assessment for Fasli 1285 was Rupees 110; by Settlement it is Rupees 99; decrease Rupees 11. The former wet land assessment was charged at Rupees 4-14-3 and the ordinary dry lands were charged at Rupees 2 an acre.

SECOND CROP. No lands have been compounded for as permanent double crop.

SAMUDAYAM. There are no common lands in this village.

MIRASI TENURE. As the Government have recognized the Mirasidar's claim to a percentage fee (swatantram) on the taram assessment, the following arrangements are made for its future collection and payment.

The fee is fixed at 2 Annas in the Rupee of assessment of both dry and wet lands for which the lands are divided into (i) Pangu, (ii) Durkast and (iii) Waste.

Pangu lands.—The Mirasidars 2 in number have hitherto held 17 acres and 76 cents. in 1 share. These lands have now been distinguished, redivided where necessary, and entered in individual pattahs. The fee registered against these lands is at present a mere matter of account and need not be collected, as the Mirasidars themselves hold the lands according to their respective shares. But if these lands hereafter become waste by relinquishment and are taken up again, either by a Mirasidar or by a stranger they will be chargeable with the fee plus the taram assessment, and the fee thus collected will be payable to the Mirasi body.

Durkast lands.—These are not at present liable to the payment of the fee as the pattahdars have hitherto held them free of any such payment. Consequently no fee has been registered against these lands, but should they hereafter become waste by relinquishment and be taken up again on Durkast, they will be dealt with in the same manner as registered Pangu lands, and the fee will be chargeable on them at the rate of 2 Annas per Rupee of assessment.

Waste lands.—The fee registered against these lands is all that the Mirasi body is likely to realize present, and that only when these lands are applied for. Intending applicants must therefore clearly understand that when they take up these lands they will have to pay the fee plus the taram assessment registered against each field. The swatantram fee on the waste of this village (19 acres and 85 cents.) amounts in the aggregate to Rupees 3-12-0.

The names and shares of the present Mirasidars are as under:—

No.	Name of Mirasidar.	Shares.
1	Ramalinga Gurnkkal	...
2	Virasami Reddi	...
Total...		1

The lands free of swatantram till resigned are Nos. 15A, 16A, 17B, 21B, 25B, 26B, 27B, 44C, 45, and 46A, held by a Mirasidar and a Durkastdar.

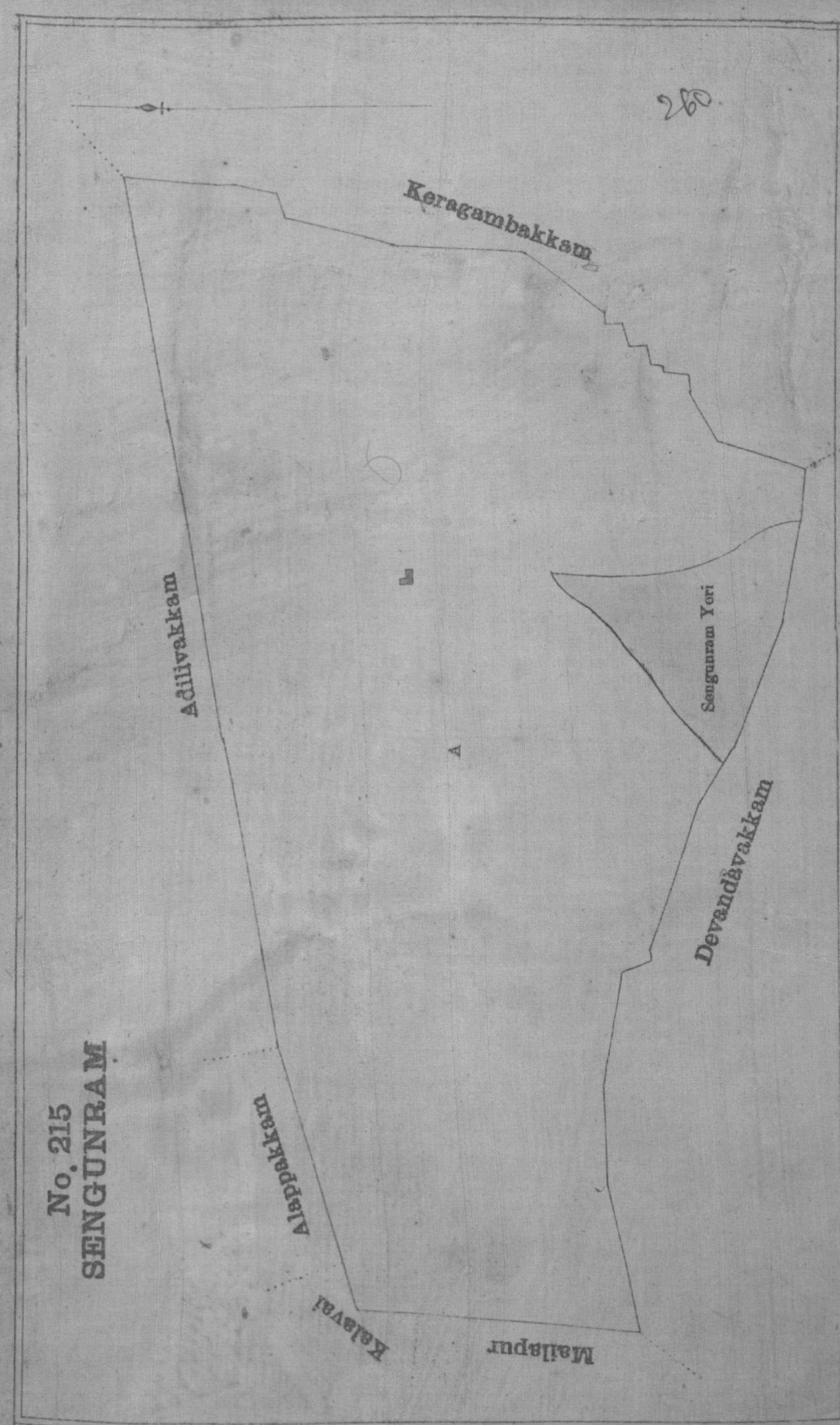
PASTURAGE. No lands have been specially set aside for this purpose. The cattle are fed on the pattah lands and Government waste.

BUILDING SITE. Is sufficient for present requirements. No new enclosure is to be made or new building erected without permission in future within the limits of the building site.

INAMS. The following lands are held tax-free or on favorable terms :—

No.	Name of Isamdar.	Wet or Dry.	Single or Double Crop.	Area.		Amount of Quit-rent.		Second crop assessment compounded for at Settlement.	Total.		Remarks.
				Acres.	Cents.	Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.	
1	Perumal and Iswarar..	W	1	0	94	2	0 0				
	Kani	...	...	1	13	...	...				
2	Capenter and Blacksmith ..	...	...	1	28	...	...				
3	Washerman and Barber ..	...	...	0	47	...	...				
4	Karnam	{ D	...	0	97	...	...				
		{ W	...	2	45	...	...				
5	Talaiyari	{ D	1	0	64	...	...				
6		{ W	...	1	69	...	...				
7	Vetti	W	1	0	58	...	...				
Total...				10	15	2	0 0				

D. VENCATA ROW,
Ag. Asst. Director of Revenue Settlement.



Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Sengunur

செங்குன்றம் ஓரில்லா திருவேளூர் தாலுகா செங்குன்றம்

Survey Number செங்குன்றம்	Sub-division உட்பகுதி	Old Number or Name of Fields. பழைய எண் அல்லது பெயர்.	Government or Inam சர்க்கார் அல்லது இனம்	Irrigated, Dry or Poramboke செழை, புரம்புகை அல்லது புறம்போக்கு	Sources of Irrigation செழைநீர் வாய்க்கால்	Crop பயிர்	Description of Soil மண்வகை	Taram தரம்	Extent. வரையறை	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	...	193, 195, 196, 199	G	D	...	...	Red sand செம்மணல்	8-1	5	4
2	...	197	do	do	...	...	do	8-1	5	1
3	...	12	do	I	Tank	1	do	8-1	4	...
...	W	11, 198	do	do	do	1	do	8-1	4	...
...	do	19	do	do	do	1	do	8-1	4	...
4	...	202	I	D	...	...	do	8-1	5	1
5	...	203	do	do	...	...	do	8-1	5	2
6	...	201	G	P	...	...	...	...	...	20
7	...	200, 207 to 209, 212, 213	do	D	...	...	Red sand செம்மணல்	8-1	5	6
8	...	210, 211	do	P	...	...	...	...	...	59
9	...	205, 206	do	D	...	...	Red sand செம்மணல்	8-1	5	1
10	...	221	do	do	...	...	do	8-1	5	...
11	...	205, 214 to 227, 229	do	P	...	...	...	...	5	76
12	...	204	do	D	...	...	Red sand செம்மணல்	8-1	5	1
13	...	9	do	P	...	...	...	...	...	37
14	...	1	do	I	Tank	1	Red sand செம்மணல்	8-1	4	...
15	...	do	do	do	do	1	do	8-1	4	...
...	B	2, 3	do	do	do	1	do	8-1	4	...
16	...	4	do	do	do	1	do	8-1	4	...
...	S	21, 24	do	do	do	1	do	8-1	4	...
17	...	5, 7, 18 to 20	do	do	do	1	do	8-1	4	...
...	E	6, 8, 16, 17	do	do	do	1	do	8-1	4	...

in the Trivellore Taluk of the Chingloput District.

திருவெல்லூர் தாலுகா சிங்கலபுட்டி ரிஜிஸ்டர்.

Assessment of Land. அபன்சீரவை		Swatantara Fees சுதந்தரத் தொகை.		Pattadar's Name and No. பட்டாதாரன் பெயரும், நம்பரும்.		Remarks. குறிப்பு.
Rupces. ரூபாய்.	Annas. அணா.	Rupces. ரூபாய்.	Annas. அணா.			
11	12	13		14		
6	3	...	12	...	...	
1	13	...	4	1	Ramalinga Gurukkal ராமலிங்ககுருக்கல்	
1	12	...	...	3	Subbiramaniya Gurukkal சுப்பிரமணியகுருக்கல்	
2	1	...	4	2	Kirushnammal and Opulammal கிருஷ்ணம்மாள், ஒபுலம்மாள்	
...	15	...	...	3	Subbiramaniya Gurukkal சுப்பிரமணியகுருக்கல்	
4	12	...	4			
2	9	...	...	...	Talaiyari தூக்கிரி	
3	11	...	...	...	Karnam கணக்கன்	
...	...	...	...	...	..	.. Stony ground கல்லாங்குத்து
10	7	1	5	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	5	...	5	...	...	... Cheri site சேரி கத்தம்
...	7	...	1	2	Kirushnammal and Opulammal கிருஷ்ணம்மாள், ஒபுலம்மாள்	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	... Village site கத்தம்
2	6	...	5	2	Kirushnammal and Opulammal கிருஷ்ணம்மாள், ஒபுலம்மாள்	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8	...	1	1	Ramalinga Gurukkal ராமலிங்ககுருக்கல்	... Channel வாய்க்கால்
...	8	...	...	3	Subbiramaniya Gurukkal சுப்பிரமணியகுருக்கல்	
3	1	...	6	2	Kirushnammal and Opulammal கிருஷ்ணம்மாள், ஒபுலம்மாள்	
8	9	...	6			
1	6	...	...	3	Subbiramaniya Gurukkal சுப்பிரமணியகுருக்கல்	
2	13	...	6	2	Kirushnammal and Opulammal கிருஷ்ணம்மாள், ஒபுலம்மாள்	
4	3	...	6			
3	13	...	8	2	Pattadars as above பட்டாதாரர்கள்	
3	15	...	...	3	Subbiramaniya Gurukkal சுப்பிரமணியகுருக்கல்	

Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Sengunram
செங்கல்பட்டி ஜில்லா திருவெள்ளூர் தாலூகா செங்குன்றம்

[illegible]

in the Trivellore Taluk of the Chingleput District.

கிராமத்தின் செட்டில்மெண்டு பைசலாதி ரீஜிஸ்டர்.

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Survey and Settlement Register of the Village of Sengunram.
செங்கல்பட்டு ஜில்லா திருவள்ளூர் தாலுகா செங்குனரம்

Survey Number. சரிசெய்தல் நம்பர்	Sub-division உட்பிரிவு		Old Number or Name of Fields. அடக்கை அல்லது பெயர்.	Government or Inam சர்க்கார் அல்லது இலாகா	Irrigated, Dry or Poramboke செழித்த, உலர் அல்லது பொம்புகை	Source of Irrigation பாசன வகை	Crop பொருள்	Description of Soil மண்வகை	Taram தரம்	Extent விஸ்தீரணம்	
	Direction திசை	Letters கேட்டர்								Acres அக்கர்	Cents சென்ட்
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
43	...	...	118, 119	G ச	P புற	...		...		2	...
44	...	A ஏ	126	do ஷை	D பு	...		Red sand செம்மண்மணல்	8-1 5	2	5
...	S ஷை	B பி	do ஷை	do ஷை	P புற	...		...		...	13
...	do ஷை	C கி	do ஷை	do ஷை	D பு	...		Red sand செம்மண்மணல்	8-1 5	1	5
										3	23
45	...	...	123 to 125, 127	do ஷை	do ஷை	...		Per. Impd உழைப்பேரியது	2-1 2	2	84
46	...	A ஏ	128 to 130	do ஷை	do ஷை	...		Red sand செம்மண்மணல்	8-1 5	4	6
...	N வ	B பி	128	do ஷை	P புற	...		...		...	11
...	do ஷை	C கி	do ஷை	do ஷை	D பு	...		Red sand செம்மண்மணல்	8-1 5	1	21
										5	38
47	...	A ஏ	130	do ஷை	do ஷை	...		do ஷை	8-1 5	3	5
...	N வ	B பி	131 to 145, 159 to 194	do ஷை	P புற	...		...		139	92
										142	97
								Total, மொத்தம்		229	97

Trivellore,
1878.

in the Trivellore Taluk of the Chingleput District.

கிராமத்தின் செட்டில்மெண்டு பைசலாதி ரீஜிஸ்டர்.

Assessment of Land. அபுன் தீர்வை.		Swatantara Fees. சுதந்திரத் தீர்வை.		Pattadar's Name and No. பட்டாதாரன் பெயரும், நம்பரும்.		Remarks. குறிப்பு.
Rupces. ரூபாய்.	Annas. அணா.	Rupces. ரூபாய்.	Annas. அணா.			
11	12			13		14
...	...	...	...	...	...	.. Tank bed ஏரி உள்வாய்
3	1	...	6	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	... Channel வாய்க்கால்
1	9	...	...	2	Kirushnammal and Opulammal கிருஷ்ணம்மாள், ஒபுலம்மாள்	
4	10	...	6			
8	8	...	...	2	Pattadars as above ஷை பட்டாதாரர்கள்	
6	1	...	...	2	do ஷை	
...	...	...	...	...	...	... do ஷை
1	13	...	4	...	...	...
7	14	...	4			
4	9	...	9	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	... Jungle காடு
4	9	...	9			
159	...	11	15	...		
D. VENKATA ROW, Ag. Assistant Director of Revenue Settlement.						

D. VENCATA ROW,
Ag. Assistant Director of Revenue Settlement.

Abstract of the Village of Sengunram
செங்குன்றம் கிராமத்தின் பற்றிய விவரம்

Government.															Inam.															Remarks.
செங்குண்ட நில உரிமை.															இலம்.															குறிப்பு.
Occupied															Total.															Total Extent
செங்குண்ட நிலம்.															மொத்தம்.															மொத்த பரப்பளவு.
Rate.															Assessment.															Assessment.
செங்குண்ட நிலம்.															பரிசீலனை.															பரிசீலனை.
Description of Soil.															Extent.															Extent.
நிலத்தின் விவரம்.															பரப்பளவு.															பரப்பளவு.
Tamm.															Rs.															Rs.
Crop.															Cs.															Cs.
3															4															4
2															6															6
By direct flow															78															78
Red sand															5															5
Per. Impd.															8															8
Red sand															12															12
Total Dry															20															20
Total Irrigated & Dry															95															95
Svatantharam															3															3
Poramboke															...															...
Grand total of the Village															...															...
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Trivallur,
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D. VENCATA ROW,
Ag. Assistant Director of Revenue Settlement.

NOTE.—When the field classification was modified under the Block System, it often happened that for purposes of symmetry lands excluded as Poramboke from the operations of this Department were included in blocks containing lands classified and assessed. In the Memoirs attached to the Village Register, the blocks are referred to, as containing such and such numbers, placed in such and such classes without any explanation, though some of the numbers may be Poramboke. When from this cause any question arises as to whether a particular number in a particular block is assessed or Poramboke, the entry in the Register alone must determine it.

W. WILSON,
Director of Revenue Settlement.