Register of Dharmasanam Village of Viriyanvayal in Amaravaty Talug of Sivaganga Zemindary in Madura District

Viriyanvayal

விரியன்வயல்

No 1 is enjoying	"	1/2
No 2	do	" 1/2
No 3 to 5	do	5 "
Total	6	"

[initials]

Sheet No. 1028

1 This is one of the Villages in the Zemindary of Sivaganga. This Village is entered in all the accounts in the name of the Temple of Sri Kottavaliswara Swamy
in the Dharmasanam of Kalany Vayal. The present holders of the Village plead that this is a Dharmasanam; that it was sold to the ancestors of the persons No 1 & 2 (1/6
& to those of the persons who sold lands to the Temple of 1/6, about 90 years ago by the Manager &c of the Temple; that the bill of sale was lost; & that they will (?) for a period intervening the 1773 to 1854. The receipts were produced
from their enjoyment by the receipts granted by the Sthanikals &c of the Temple. These receipts were granted generally in the collective
From these receipts the uninterrupted enjoyment of a period of 81 years of the Mahajanams is proved. It is clear that this Village was held as Dharmasanam
name of the Mahajanams. Very few receipts contain the names of the ancestors of the persons No 1-2 & others. to the persons who manage the affairs of the Temple of Kottavaliswara
since the last 90 years. The holders of this Village pay annually a sum of Rupees 26-7-8 for all the lands [illegible] attached to the Temple.
Swamy above alluded to. The managing officials remit in lump a sum of 153-2-0 for all the lands in this Village.
Originally Poruppu of this Village was 3-11-10. It was raised to 26-1-8 in Fasly 1249 by the then Zemindar after measuring the lands in this Village. The Rajah Vakeel pleads that this should be treated as an endowment of the Temple.
No complaint on the part of the Mahajanams regarding the increased Poruppu. Though the Village is entered in all the Accounts in the name of the Temple
& admits that this Village is in possession of the Mahajanams since the last 90 years. still, as it is proved to be held as Dharmasanam for a period
of 90 years I treat it as such. (Vide next side)

Dharmasanam	Jodi &c.	The name of the original Kinavi greater date is unknown	Acct of F 1211 / F 1223 / Boundary Acct of F 1244 / Board's Register of A.D. 1815	Kalanivasil Kotta Valeswarar Swamy	In F 1211	In F 1223	Korakudi					
	as per Zemindary Acct 3-11-10 Ijaga 22-5-10 Total 26-1-8				Kalanivasil Kotta Valeswararswami Kovil Viriyanvayal Naujee Naujo Varayidi 6 " " A 4-20 In Kaneesivasal Sabha Aria do do In F 1244 None	Kalanivasil Kotta Valeswarar Kovil Viriyanvayal Naujo Varayidi 5 " " A 3-50 In Register of A.D. 1815 Viranandal Kalanivasil Swamy Nayado	1 Subboyan 61	Share holder	(1) 1 Wife 1 Son 1 Daughter	of 90 years	To be confirmed under Rule II of clause III Agreed. Zemindari dole 26-1-8	Though the village originally belonged to the Pagoda it was alienated to the present family 90 years ago. It is accordingly confirmed as personal on 7/8 assess.t in one T.D. 2 R. As 9
							2 Ramalingayan 30	Do	(2) 1 Wife		Govt 21/8 = 9 Rupees	
							Korakudi 3 Nagalingo Vinayakar 4 Nagahado Eswarar 5 Streeskanda swami Trustee Narayanan Setti 23 Nagapan Setti 27	do		The Family & Lands are Divided On Patta is [illegible]	K. Sudarsana Rao. Kalanyvayal 13-7-64	25/2/65 W.S. T.D. 1505

[initials]

Register No. 889

As per Acct of F 1211			
Naujo Varayidi	6 " "	4 20
Excess do	30 5 5 1/2	21 30
	36 5 5 1/2	25 50
Excess Punjo Korambu	22 " "	12 32
		37-82
Deduct Poramboke		
Tank	Varayidi 3 " "	2-10
Bed of Tank	do 5 " "	3-50
	8 " "	5-60
Remainder		32-22
Deduct Service Inam Naujo Varayidi	" 8 4 1/2	" 44
Remainder		31-78
Naujo Varayidi cultivated	5-5-1 1/2	3-76
Excess Naujo do	14 8 4 1/2	10-24
do do Waste	7-11-1	5-46
	22-5-5 1/2	15-70
Total	27-11-1	19-46
Excess Punjo Korambu	12 " "	6-72
do do Waste	10 " "	5-60
Total	22 " "	12-32
Grand Total		31-78

Deduced from the Statement &c. prepared by the Mahajanams.

981 c

[initials]

Rates of Government Salage per Acre

	Maximum	Minimum
Dry	3 9 9	1 7
Wet	10 13 3	3 9

Average rates of Government Salage per Acre

Dry	1 6 6
Wet	4 6 1

Average Value of grain of the lowest sort of meta land in Amirevetty Pelevattam Pagonam consisting of Seven Villages of the Salage of the same name for a Period of 15 years

A

From Fasli 1256 to Fasli 1270	Cultivated area in Acres	Gross cultivation	Of which Equivalent of Share at 46 per cent	Average Produce per Acre	Value of the gross quantity of grain as given in Col 4	Rates per Acre
A R P	A	C	K A P	K A P	R A P	R A P
8099 7 -	5669 84	80500 10 5	32453 9 2	1 9 1/2	50788 8 3	8 15 4

II ..... The persons who are descendants of the Original Grantees or those of persons who acquired the Village by 90 years ago - The Trustees contend in spite of the Evidence of 3 witnesses to the contrary that the Swamps were purchased by the Trustees & by their predecessors from their private funds for the use of the Temple in which the Swamps are placed, in AD 1844 1855 1856 1857 1860 & 1863 - In Rupees 2035 from Arumukathangan, Subbayan, Narayanan, & Lakshmana Dikshitar. & Malayappayan - Five bills are on plain Cadjan leaves & two are on stamped papers - Transactions proved the boundaries - Enjoyment proved - Sellers about the transaction -

III ..... No Talk even about the Area or about the boundaries on the part of the Ayans Vakkal - The boundaries of this Village are not recorded in any of the accounts - The recognized boundaries of the Village which are inserted in the remaendar statement being correct one the same is registered here & the 37 Acres & 82 Cents enclosed thereon are registered here -

IV The Village consists of 6 equal Shares - They are enjoyed as shown in the margin of the preceding side - The lands are divided - Pompus or pad on the number of Shares equally & permanently -

Valuation

Wet lands depend upon one Fasli of moderate rain - It is partially irrigated - There are no breaches in the Tank - The Tank is fed by Jungle Streams - It is fed annually - Scarcity of Water is not felt generally - The Area of Wet & of Area of Dry are fluctuated annually & the rest are of long waste - fit to be cultivated - As the Trustees of late purchased greater portion of the Village they will improve the Village shortly or in other words they will bring all the Waste lands under plough - Wet lands - Wet lands are cultivated only once & not twice - Soil of a mixed nature generally - No Pumbers is raised in the Village - The average income of the Village as per statement of the present holders is 86 - Rupees per annum - The contiguous Ayan Village is Sengam - The average Wet assessment of the Ayan Village calculated for a period of 15 years previous to Fasli 1270 comes to 6 8 per acre - The average Dry assessment of the Ayan Village varies from 1 2 to 0 15 per acre - The holders of the Village say that the soil of this Village is superior to that of the contiguous Ayan Village - This is not true - In consideration of the fertility of soil the Trustees of the Village as follows -

In frame the valuation of the Village as follows -

Wet 1/4 Area cultivated at 6 Rupees per acre	84 -	
Wet 5/2 Area Waste at 1 Rupee per acre	5 8 -	89 8
Dry 7 Area cultivated at 1 2 per acre	7 14 -	
Dry 5/2 Area Waste at 4 Annas	1 6 -	9 4 0
		98 12 0

Rowlen 13-7-64

Lakshmana Reddy