

Register of Jivitaru Village of Poduvandalu in Taluk of Ramnad Zamindari Estate in Madras District

No. 1	is enjoying	—	4-
No. 2	do do	—	3-
No. 3	do do	—	5-
A & D		—	4-
<u>Total</u>			<u>16---</u>

Podur'endal

Young Pring

Poduvendal Vengal 6 N 13 0

This is one of the Surtans in the Zamin of Ramnad. This was granted by the Zamindar of 18 to Venkatesh Malla Shetty Pillai -
for subsistence being a great Purvil of the time. Hence it is marked in the Board Account of A.D. 1875 as a hereditary grant - & as a subsistence
- The holder being never did nor doing any service - Hence this is a personal grant - This Village is free from all tax - Patta is on plain paper
- paper or leaf. This document is not registered one but the existence of which is mentioned in the Board Account of A.D. 1875 -
This village consists of 16 appal Thillis - They are enjoyed as shown in the margin - The lands are not divided - Produce is stored in proportion
- of the shares of respective parties - No Likhana about the area or about the boundaries or the part of Ranga's Taluk - Hence the Area of
- 2197 perches & 66 cents is confirmed here -
in the above - The details of which are given below

II - There is a serious quarrel between the persons N^o 1 & 2 - 4 & 5 of 186 - regarding the shares. The details of which are given below.

A handwritten genealogical chart on aged paper, showing a family tree. The names are written in English and Hindi, with some names circled. The chart is organized into generations, with names connected by lines. The names include: A (Dadaji), B (Naga), C (Matta), D (Nana), E (Kama), F (Karam), G (Karam), H (Karam), and I (Karam). The chart is dated 1800.

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graph TD
    A((A Dadaji)) --- B((B Naga))
    A --- C((C Matta))
    A --- D((D Nana))
    B --- E((E Kama))
    C --- F((F Karam))
    D --- G((G Karam))
    E --- H((H Karam))
    F --- I((I Karam))
    G --- I
    H --- I
    I --- J((J Karam))
  
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1800

Lesson N^o 22 - 4 & 5 of 1866 - regarding the above - The details of which are given below
 1 The Widows N^{os} 4 & 5 of 1866 are the wives of **II**. The person N^o 1 is the person marked **I**
 = The person N^o 2 is the person marked **J** - The marginally noted is a coarse Genealogical Tree
 The individual **II** died 3 years ago - leaving the Widows N^{os} 4 & 5 of 1866 & two children or two sons
 The person N^o 3 is not in any way connected to the person N^o 4 of 1866 or to Original Grantee
 or to the persons N^{os} 1-2-4 & 5 of 1866 - The person N^o 3 is deceased & all of the above the friends
 of them at Mashpee in the District, is a principal owner of
 N^o 22 of 1866 - The Widows N^{os} 4 & 5 are the wives

R
Paper-act of F^r 1211

Kanya (Vengalode)	79-11-292-15
Except	20-11-23-34
	98-13-245-50
Pungia (Kuntham)	139 1/2 125-02
Product of money	25% 97-16
	100% 102-15
	<u>Total 217-66</u>

Deduct Porampoko

Sample site (wide)	1	-	1	-	16
Village site (Lo)	2	-	2	-	33
Bed of Tank (Lo)	6	-	7	-	4
	9	-	10	-	49

Remainder ————— 207 17

Wanga (V. angustata) } 1-3 24-65
cultivated }

Excep D — 20 — 23 — 34

48-11-537 02
 89-13-2105 01

Pinna (Turkman) } 90 1/2 81-45
Cultivated }

Waste ——— 23 — 20 — 1/11
Total ——— 113 1/2 — 102 — 10

Grand Total 207-17.

Produced from the statement - see papers
produced by the Mahayagams

574-8-u

ASD

In Ft En 1844
 1211
 Jivitaru Jivitaru
 Poduvindal Poduvindal
 Kange Kange
 Virayadi Virayadi
 78-13-27 78-13-14
 A.C. A.C.
 92-16 92-15
 Punga Punga
 Virayadi Virayadi
 1-8-17 1-8-17
 Kurtham Kurtham
 139 1/4 A.C.
 A.C. 125-32
 125-32 Total
 In Ft A.C.
 1244 217-48
 20-20
 Nagam
 -Mupellai
 3
 4
 5
 30
 1 wife
 2 sons
 2 Daughters
 1 wife
 2 sons
 2 Daughters
 1 wife
 5 sons
 4 Daughters
 3 Daughters
 14 sons
 11 Daughters
 5 Sons
 20 sons

of the elder brother of the person Mr. J. A. B.
 who confirms and ratifies the same as a
 person Mr. J. A. B. of the
 late husband of the
 widow Mr. J. A. B. of 1866
 The ventura
 Confirmed as
 recommended -
 17/10/63 1868
 No 231
 1-4
 J. A. B.

Confirmed as

recommended

17/10/03 WWS

7. *Nov 231*

Maximilian Miniman

3-9-9
 11-17

Net 11-13-3 " - 5-9

Average ratio of Government Salaries per share

Dry 1-5-6

Ms. 4-6-1

Details of average income of the last 15 years of the zemindars on
sail land in Sahargramam Taluk of Ramnad Estate

From 1726	fellinated	Grass cut	Of which Average	Value of the	Ratio
To 1727	area in	turn	Zeminder's price	quantity of	per
	acres		share at 20 % of grain	grains given	Acres
			percent	in 100	
1726-1727	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1727-1728	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1728-1729	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1729-1730	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1730-1731	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1731-1732	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1732-1733	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1733-1734	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1734-1735	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1735-1736	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1736-1737	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1737-1738	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1738-1739	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1739-1740	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1740-1741	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1741-1742	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1742-1743	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1743-1744	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1744-1745	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1745-1746	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1746-1747	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1747-1748	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1748-1749	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1749-1750	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1750-1751	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1751-1752	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1752-1753	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1753-1754	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1754-1755	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1755-1756	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1756-1757	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1757-1758	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1758-1759	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1759-1760	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1760-1761	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1761-1762	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1762-1763	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1763-1764	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1764-1765	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1765-1766	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1766-1767	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1767-1768	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1768-1769	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1769-1770	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1770-1771	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1771-1772	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1772-1773	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1773-1774	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1774-1775	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1775-1776	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1776-1777	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1777-1778	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1778-1779	173127	5	173127	5	173127
1779-1780	173127	5	173127	5	173127

Dry rates prevailing in secondary Polyp of Salicragma
Maximum Minimum
1-6. 7- 1-15-9.

Salvor cultivation in the Valley of Saligramam

*F1265 5558
 F1267 14564
 F1268 5746
 F1269 9220
 F1260 13388
 F1261 15273
 F1262 15268
 F1263 1209
 F1264 12014
 F1265 13017
 F1266 10452
 F1267 6057
 F1268 9368
 F1269 15283
 F1270 12968*

from
C. J. D.

The person No 2 was enjoying 1/2 of the Village - he requests through his authority
- that the person No 1 of 1866 to insert 5 Pongvoo in the name of the person No 3 on the
- ground that he is considered to be his cousin & that they view each other as brothers
As I see no objection to register him out of 5 further composing the half of Village in
the name of the person No 3 at the request of the person No 2 of 1866 I did accordingly
- did register 5 Pongvoo in the name of the person No 2 of 1866 - the person No 1-2 & 3 of 1866 combined
- together & entered in the vernacular register as they produced before me as usual &
- the person No 3 as one of their younger brothers ~~of the~~ - They plead that
the Widow No 5 of 1866 is a concubine of II; & that the Widow No 4 is the wife of the
- said II who is the ~~late~~ brother of the person No 1 & 2 of 1866 & that as the ~~is~~ person
- No 1 of 1866 & the late husband of the Widow No 4 are married members, the Widow No 4
is not entitled for a share but for maintenance. They admitted at the same time that
the Widow No 4 & the late husband were living separately owing to some domestic
- quarrels - I asked wives of the deceased II -

[The following text is a transcription of the handwritten document found in the bottom right corner of the page.]

*I The Widow N^o 4 & 5 pleaded Int^r as lawful wives of the deceased I F,
that their late husband was a divided member of the family, that the other two male
children which the widow N^o 5 now possesses are borne to I F. that Peter Cole has been
used to pay off 1/4 of the Village debt without authority & that since the last two years
the persons N^o 1-2 & 3 of 16 are travelling from that they possess share & brothering them
that their late husbands share should be registered in their names
I have examined 6 witnesses on behalf of the Widows N^o 4 & 5 of 16 & 11 on behalf of
persons N^o 1 & 2 of 16 - the witnesses of the Widows N^o 4 & 5 of 16 gave a written deposition
arguing that the widows N^o 4 & 5 of 16 are of the same caste as the person N^o 1-2 & 3 of 16 -
that they are lawful wives of the person marked I F. that the said person I F. is a divided
of the family that he was enjoying 1/4 of the Village after his demise, which both places
3 years ago. Ultimately the persons N^o 2 & 3 of 16 disappeared & the person N^o 1 of 16 alone
appeared & gave testimony on his own share & so as far as on behalf of the persons N^o 2 & 3 of 16 - This day
he gave a deposition which is very favourable to the Widows N^o 4 & 5 of 16 - He says that they (N^o 4 & 5)
& their late husband used to live in one house enjoying 1/4 of the Village, that the Widow
N^o 5 & the person N^o 2 & 3 of 16 pleased & proved by their witnesses that the Widow N^o 5 is a concubine
I F., used to work food for I F. & that I F. used to eat with her & that the two male children
which were the Widow N^o 5 of 16 possess are borne to I F. - The witnesses of the person N^o 1 of 16
person N^o 1-2 & 3 of 16 deposed that the Widow N^o 5 is an Iron smelter caste & that she is a concubine
The person N^o 1-2 & 3 of 16 pleaded & proved by concocted witness that the Widow N^o 5 is a concubine because
has shed her blood as a lawful widow & that having more will be entitled for a share & not for maintenance
& because they admitted that the Widow N^o 4 of 16 is the lawful wife of the person marked I F. as
the childless widow will not be entitled for a share but for maintenance (Disputed case)*

The inquiry of Mrs. Theloge which occupied several partial days shew that the Widow N^o 4 & 5 of 1816 are lawful Wives of the persons marked I & H that their Husband was a divided member of the family; that the family is altogether a divided one, that the lands are unwinded as it is the case in most of the whole Village & that the produce is shared by the shareholders annually in proportion of their shares - The fact that the person N^o 2 is a divided member of the family as he admits, shews that the family is a divided one - Though the Widow N^o 4 is a single woman, her Husband was a divided member of the family. Hence the person N^o 1 - 2 & 3 of 1816 have no right in a share in the lands of I & H - upon any pretence whatever - If the Widow N^o 5 were concubine the person N^o 1 - 2 & 3 of 1816 have no right in the property as the I & H has legal wife N^o 4 & 5 - the Widow N^o 5 was treated by I & H as his lawful wife - the Widow N^o 4 pleads that the Widow N^o 5 is a lawful wife of her late Husband - Under the above circumstances, I regularly (four) brethren in the names of the Widows N^o 4 & 5 of 1816 - & refer their opponents to their

Valencia

1 Wet lands are irrigated by one canal & two ^{other} ~~small~~ ^{small} ponds of moderate size - They are fed by Jogavur, Agga Village in Shivaganga, Tank -
The Tank is round & the supplying channel is an important one - It flows about 5-7 feet above the waste are scarcely left uncultivated -
- & that 21 acres of Dry land as waste are "Wetlanded" - Wet lands are cultivated 2 times to $\frac{1}{2}$ of the wet area annually - The above is 85%
- plead & state that there is not an inch of left waste in the Village - Soil is of a superior quality generally - This is admitted by the persons of the
- unanimously - Wet & Dry lands produce abundantly - The Village is on the borders of the Territory of Shivaganga - The Village is of a very
= superior quality - Scarcity of Water is felt severely - Water is raised in one or two feet of Dry land - Wells are dug in the Village at a very
- small cost. Water may be had after digging of a pit of one or two yards depth - Average rate of the amount of the neighbouring Wet lands
= that are either on sharing system cannot be had from want of materials - but I have given in the preceding page, Statement A showing the
the details in which the Village under settlement is situated - Average Dry rates of the neighbouring Agga Village of Thadakkundar, Town, &
Paradavayal are at 120 per acre Average income of the H 0 16 as per their own statement is 497 10 - This is not low -
But the soil is of a superior quality - In consideration of the fertility of soil, & the influence of the summer irrigation, I frame the
of the Village as follows -

1 Wet - 108 born at $4\frac{1}{2}$ Hesperiden - 6728
1 Dry - 108 born at 1 Hesperiden - 102

Leaf-574-8-0

Namurapua } H. M. S. R. A. 1863