Paper taken out of the Records from the charge of the Record-keeper.

3,000—5-8-98.

Revenue (1898) Department.

MISCELLANEOUS SERIES.

G.O., No. 4786

DATED 6th December 98

[Despatch Abstract.]

Stating that Government do not propose to move in the matter of further extending the provisions of Resolution of publication from Executive point of view.

Paper taken out of the Records from the charge of the Record-keeper.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Judicial (1898) Department.

CURRENT No. 1263 4090

From The Hon'ble P. Ratnasabapathi Pillai, B.A., Advocate, Low Courts, Negapatam.

No.

Order / Enclosure:- No. 2299, dt. 28-10-98.

Transferred to the Rev. Dept.

A.D. Macpherson.

Secretary.

Dated	1		
Received	4	10	98
Registered	5		
Enclosures			
Spare copies			

SUBJECT.

On the subject of the Separation of Judicial from Executive Duties.

Paper taken out of the Records from the charge of the Record-keeper.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Record

Judicial (1898)

Order of Government :- No. 2299, J. 28-10-98.

Transferred to the Hon. Dept.

A. Subramaniam.

H. Cuthbert Bentley.

Note for the Madras Office

The Hd Clerk desires to know what has been done with this Excellency's Com. minute which was sent to us during my absence. The Judicial Secretary's minute is the action already taken should also be recorded and that the P. S. G. in the previous case Dated should be informed as it is now needed. The file may be sent back to the Record Room

13.VI.99

To Hon Secretary

Please note

V.Nm
5.6.99

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS:—

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Paper taken out of the Records from the charge of the Record-keeper.

CURRENT No. 2790

NEGAPATAM,
Octr. 1, 1898.

FROM

THE HON'BLE P. RATNASABHAPATI PILLAI, B. A.,

ADDITIONAL MEMBER, LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF

FORT ST. GEORGE,

NEGAPATAM.

RECEIVED IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF FORT ST. GEORGE
4 OCT 1898

TO

THE HON'BLE THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE

GOVERNMENT OF FORT ST. GEORGE,

MADRAS.

SIR,

IN my budget speech at the Council meeting dated 4th April 1898, I spoke as follows on the question of the separation of executive from judicial functions :—

> "The scheme of Stationary Magistrates which was introduced in this Presidency a few years back is a decided success. It only accentuates the imperative necessity which exists for extending the scheme in view to a complete separation finally of the judicial from executive functions. Lord Dufferin characterised the suggestion as a counsel of perfection, and it has been pointed out by authorities competent to speak upon the subject that the scheme can be worked out by a simple process of redistribution of work without any additional outlay."

2. In the opinion of Lord Kimberley the fusion of the two functions is "contrary to right and good principle." The Government of Madras has already accepted the principle of separation and taken the initial step by appointing Stationary Magistrates. There can be no doubt that the only obstacle in the way of government further extending the principle is additional cost. If, however, the extension can be carried out without additional cost, I am inclined to think that Government will be pleased to view it with favour. The object aimed at may be attained by a redistribution of work among the existing officers, one section being allotted for the revenue and other executive work, and the other section for the criminal work. It seems to me that this redistribution is practicable in every district, without prejudice to efficiency. If it cannot be effected in all the districts, it may be tried at least in the advanced districts. I shall take Tanjore as a typical district, and show below how the suggestion will work out.

3. In the district of Tanjore there are 9 taluks in charge of 5 divisional officers, VIZ. Sub-Collector 1, Head Assistant Collector 1, Assistant Collector 1, and Deputy Collectors 2. For revenue and other executive purposes the district may be divided into 3 divisions, and for criminal work into 2 divisions. 3 of the officers may be placed exclusively in charge of revenue and executive work, and the other 2 exclusively in charge of criminal work.

4 3

D 2 1,000—7-9-98. REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Current No. 7463 of 98

Endorsement From The Judicial Department
Dated 28th Octobr 1898.

FOR ORDERS.

Page 26 of the Proceedings of the Council meeting on 4.4.98.
Dy Fl

The Honble P Rathnasabhapati Pillai, additional non-offl. member of the Legislative Council made the following remarks in connection with the Financial Statement for 1898-99 presented before the council on the 4th April last:— "The scheme of Stationary "Magistrates which was introduced "in this Presidency a few years back "is a decided success. It only accentua- "ates the imperative necessity which "exists for extending the ~~same~~ scheme "in view to a complete separation "finally of the Judicial from executive "functions."

2. Referring to the above speech, the Honble member now states that the Government of Madras has already accepted the principle of separation and taken the initial step by appointing Stationary Magis-

that the only obstacle in the way of Government further extending the principle is additional cost. He is therefore inclined to think that if the extension can be carried out without additional cost, Government will be pleased to view it with favour and that the object aimed at may be attained by a redistribution of work among the existing officers, one section being allotted for revenue and other executive work, and the other section for the criminal work. Taking for instance the Tanjore District in which there are 9 talooks in charge of 5 divisional officers, he suggests that the district may be divided into three divisions for revenue and other executive purposes and into two divisions for criminal work and that the revenue divisions may be placed in charge of the Sub-Collector, the Head Assistant Collector, and the Assistant Collector and that the criminal divisions in charge of the two Dy Collectors (First Class magistrates). He thinks that if it may be necessary on occasions to give a judicial training to the Covenanted divisional officers

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he may take one of the Judicial divisions, his place as a revenue-divisional officer being taken by one of the Dy Magistrates (Deputy Collectors). In view of the circumstance that it is more or less impossible for an officer to give as a magistrate a free and unbiassed consideration to a matter which had already come up before him as an executive officer and inasmuch as it is of paramount importance that the administration of criminal justice should have the unlimited confidence of the public, Mr Ratnavabhapadi Pillai thinks that the Government will give the subject its earnest and serious consideration.

3. As regards the question of the complete separation of judicial from executive functions in the subordinate branches of the magistracy, the Hon. C. Sankunnirgam Nair has replied to a question put by him at the meeting of the 20th ult. held on 1st March 1898 that he informed the Court magistrates [illegible] in all these [illegible]

reply to Qu. XVII (7)
G.O. 672 dy
4. 2. 98

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services were deemed to be necessary.

4. The Hon Mr. A.T. Arundel in replying to the criticisms passed on the budget made the following remarks in connection with the present question.

"There is one other point that I would like to mention, namely with reference to the separation of the judicial and executive functions. With regard to this I am afraid there is a good deal of talk and discussion that is not altogether in accordance with facts. So far as my knowledge goes it is quite impossible to separate judicial and executive functions. You can prevent a Revenue officer from doing magisterial work; that is perfectly intelligible; but whether the entire separation of the judicial and executive functions is possible is a matter of doubt. If a man's liberty is to be taken away who is to do it? [illegible] but the judge. If Collectors and [illegible] money in charge of the [illegible] to do it? It is First Class magistrate [illegible] judge. All these that if it may be [illegible] functions or reasons to give a [illegible] Board is to be to the Civilian division [illegible]

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"a Civil Court and by the act of a "Court's officer. You can prevent a "Revenue officer from exercising "magisterial functions. But even a "must be a judicial officer in "certain cases in administering certa "acts of the legislature."

From the above remarks it would seem that it would be quite impossible to effect a separation between the judicial and executive functions.

For orders as to whether Mr. S. Kalvasabbanpalai Pillai may be informed that the scheme is impracticable or whether the proposal may be referred to the Board of Revenue for remarks.

[illegible]
10.4.98

[illegible]
14/11/98

Secy
[illegible]
21-11-98

The question has been repeatedly discussed by the Govt of India. It is a question which the case in every case does there seem reason to make

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9

India will itself move if
the time shd ever come when
it wd be politically desirable
to change the present system

Please see draft order below.

Yes
Yes
Yes
Yes

Yes
Yes

Yes
Yes

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A.G. No.

189

(Encl. to Sec.)

10

Redd Govt Jndl No 2299
d 28-10-98 on behalf
from the Hon P. Ramasubbaiyar
Pillai are members of the
Legislative Council of Fort
Secre d 1. Oct 98

I should prefer
I is not prepared
HVS
30-11-98

I do not believe we should ever be prepared to move in this matter. The words 'not present' mean, therefore, in my opinion, to remind. Govt. of the case pending there.

A.H. 6.12.98

G.O. this No. 4786 dt 6th Dec 1898
The Govt ~~[illegible]~~ to move in
the matter ~~of present~~

HH
22.12.98

S.H. 24-12-98

To Jude Dept
To the Hon P Ramasubbaiyar
and Registrars

Dec ex. advice
S.H. 6pm/c

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Signature of the Record-keeper.

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L. No. DATED
189 .

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