

PRESS SERIES.

G.O., No. 787

Dated 16th September 1897

[Despatch Abstract.]

Fortnightly Narrative.

According Board's Progs. submg. to Govt, and
remarks, — of the Amantapur St. for the
period ending 15th August 1897.

Revenue (1897) Department.

The Hon. Mr. Chief Clerk
of the Governor

The Board of Rev.
Lett.

No. 589

Dated 27th August 1897

Received

Registered

Enclosures

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SUBJECT:

Fortnightly narration

Leitung.

of the Montague St.
for the period ending 15th
August 1897

Order (Press)

Recorded

$$\frac{R_1}{10 - 9.97}$$

To The Famine Commr
The P. W. Dept
The L. & M. Dept
The Finl Dept
The Acctg Dept

bu. 23-9-97

90

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

1897.

Board of Revenue

(Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture),

MADRAS.

Recd.

Regd.

1897.

Enclosures

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Printed August th.

Proceedings, No. 589, 27th August 1897.

AUGUST.

Fortnightly Narrative.—Submitting to Government, with remarks, — of the Anantapur district for the period ending 15th August 1897.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE

(REVENUE SETTLEMENT, LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE).

READ—the following Fortnightly Narrative for the Anantapur District during the period ending 15th August 1897:—

STATE OF THE COUNTRY.

Rainfall and water-supply.—A few slight showers fell in some parts of the district. The average recorded during the fortnight is 0·22 inch against an expected quantity of 0·97. Aggregate fall up to the period is 6·71 against 9·78, the average of the preceding years. The rainfall in all the stations is far below the average and is very deficient except in Gooty, where it has been confined to the parts of the main division. In Dharmavaram there has been no rain for the past seven weeks, and this is also the case with Anantapur, Kalyandrug, Penukonda and Hindupur, excepting a few favoured localities here and there.

Water-supply is generally sufficient for drinking purposes; wells are being deepened in parts where it is inadequate. It is wholly insufficient for irrigation except in the main division of Gooty taluk, where almost all the big tanks have received a sufficient supply for commencing agricultural operations. The supply in nalas and river channels is moderate.

Agricultural operations and condition of the standing crops.—Ploughing and sowing operations are going on briskly in Gooty division. In Anantapur they are practically at a standstill; only transplantation of ragi is going on under wells and channels. In the Head Assistant Collector's division, ragi, korra and cumbu are being sown in parts of Hindupur taluk and sowing of paddy in Dharmavaram under tanks and nalas, which have a fair supply. Gingelly, arika and castor are being sown on dry lands in Madakasira.

Excepting portion of a tract in Gooty taluk skirting the Madras Railway where the crops look fresh and green, the standing dry crops are beginning to fade in nearly all over the district for want of rain. In Anantapur, ragi and cholam are blighted. Standing paddy is fair.

Supply of fodder and pasture and condition of cattle.—Pasture has grown up in the main division of the Gooty taluk and is scanty or non-existent elsewhere. Fodder continues to be scarce. A fresh fodder depôt was opened at Chakarlapalli in Penukonda taluk. Cattle are generally emaciated and are dying in numbers.

General remarks on the previous subjects.—The season has grown considerably worse since the middle of June. The time for sowing korra in black soil tracts is passing away. More rain is urgently wanted everywhere to save the standing crops.

FOOD-SUPPLIES AND THE STATE OF THE MARKETS.

PRICES of principal food-grains at principal markets in the affected tracts, in seers of 80 tolas per rupee, for the period ending 15th of August 1897.

Stations.	Rice.		Ragi.		White cholam.		Yellow cholam.		Remarks.
	End of last period.	End of current period.	End of last period.	End of current period.	End of last period.	End of current period.	End of last period.	End of current period.	
Tadpatri	8·37	8·10	13·58	12·61	11·06	10·81	10·55	10·05	Prices rising in six stations in rice and stationary in other places. Price of ragi rising in seven places, falling in one place (Anantapur), and stationary in the rest. The price of white cholam rising in Penukonda and Hindupur and falling in Gooty, while the price of yellow cholam is rising in Tadpatri and Gooty, and stationary in Kalyandrug and Yadiki.
Yadiki	7·02	7·02	12·61	11·64	..	..	9·07	9·07	
Gooty	7·58	7·24	13·36	12·46	8·24	8·74	9·78	9·52	
Uravakonda	7·87	7·85	15·75	14·17	10·50	8·90	..	..	
Anantapur	8·10	7·56	13·82	14·06	10·30	10·30	11·33	..	
Kalyandrug	9·18	9·18	13·58	13·58	10·81	10·81	12·87	12·87	
Dharmavaram	7·56	7·56	12·61	12·61	10·81	10·81	..	..	
Penukonda	8·10	8·10	15·52	14·55	11·33	10·81	..	..	
Hindupur	8·64	8·10	17·46	15·52	11·33	9·78	..	..	
Madakasira	9·72	9·18	17·46	16·97	..	..	..	..	
Average	8·21	7·99	14·57	13·81	10·54	10·12	10·72	10·38	

Activity of trade.—Private trade is very active in ragi which is being imported from the adjoining Mysore Province, and exported to Bellary and other places. It is also active in cholam and rice in Hindupur and Tadpatri. Rice is being imported from Guntur, Salem, Coimbatore, &c., and cholam from Nellore.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

On works.—Generally good. On the Pennér work in the Tadpatri taluk, the Deputy Collector reports that the coolies wore a fatigued look and seemed exhausted, especially girls between 13 and 16.

In villages.—Fair. Partial stinting is reported from parts of Kalyandrug firka, where I am proposing a test-work. Distress is somewhat keen among small pattadars, who have by this time exhausted all their resources. They could not join on works, as they have to stay at home to look after their cattle and agricultural operations.

Sickness and mortality.—Small-pox in three villages of Madakasira—attacks 33, death 1. One case of cholera has been reported from a village in Hindupur taluk. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer has proceeded thither to make the necessary arrangements.

No deaths from starvation.

Remarks.—Village food-stocks are thinning. There is now much demand for ragi imported from outside. Cholam is scarcely to be had for sale in some villages of the Gooty division.

MEASURES OF RELIEF.

Works.—In what taluks open and comparison of numbers—

Taluka.	Number employed		Remarks.
	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.	
Tadapatri	21,926	20,194	Fining was not carried in Tadpatri taluk so as to bring the wage below the minimum. The Divisional-Officers report that in Abbedoddi (Gooty taluk) and in Garladinna (Anantapur taluk) fining was inflicted so as to bring the wage below the D class.
Gooty	17,780	17,548	
Anantapur	8,788	9,229	
Kalyandrug	535	923	
Dharmavaram	12,477	13,347	
Penukonda	1,919	1,989	
Total	63,375	63,230	

Gratuitous relief.—Numbers relieved at kitchens and otherwise :

Taluka.	Number relieved.							
	At kitchens.				In poor-houses.		In villages.	
	Dependants.		Others.					
	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.
Tadpatri	1,416	1,450	265	275	..	..	..	..
Gooty	800	820	229	191	..	..	2,496	2,599
Anantapur	466	435	46	100	..	..	1,452	1,364
Kalyandrug	44	58	52	52	..	..	1,607	1,571
Dharmavaram	762	804	78	73	..	..	..	..
Penukonda	215	210	49	45	..	..	2,006	2,433
Total	3,703	3,777	719	736	..	..	7,561	7,967

Taluka.	Number of villages in which relief was given.		Weavers' relief.			
			Number of persons relieved.		Number of cloths manufactured.	
	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.	In the period.	Up to date.
Tadpatri	87	92	2,542	2,916	5,673	18,884
Gooty	114	114				
Anantapur	107	107	..	..	..	..
Dharmavaram	99	99				

Private charity.—Vide remarks in the last narrative.

General remarks.—Prospects are getting worse. The South-west Monsoon has nearly failed. The number of workers has slightly decreased as compared with the attendance of the past fortnight, but shows an increase of about 3,000 over that of the previous week. Two works were closed during the period in Gooty taluk (Marutla and Guntakal section II) and one in Anantapur.

Tasks are now being gradually increased. Anent the prohibition to start new works without Government sanction, I may be permitted to remark that it seems undesirable to prohibit the Collector from transferring workers from a road work to a tank or channel work in the near vicinity. I am addressing the Board separately on this

point. The district cultivation figures up to the end of the last month show a net decrease of 97,000 acres as compared with those of the preceding year. The cultivation is up to the mark in Gooty and Penukonda taluks, but elsewhere it is far below the average, the decrease being most marked in Anantapur, Kalyandrug and Dharmavaram.

The subjoined statement will show the fluctuations :

Taluka.	Decrease or increase as compared with figures of the		Remarks.
	Last year.	Average.	
Anantapur	— 61,840	— 34,175	I think that these figures may be left to speak for themselves.
Gooty	— 29,225	+ 2,988	
Tadpatri	+ 2,713	— 1,165	
Dharmavaram	— 22,466	— 18,145	
Kalyandrug	— 12,169	Not available.	
Penukonda	+ 3,161	— 250	
Hindupur	+ 508	+ 933	
Madakasira	— 13,503	— 12,809	

The restriction of works ordered by Government has been carried out, but the anticipated extension of cultivation is still awaited.

Darkhasts also show a great falling off in Dharmavaram, in which taluk I am at present on tour. The ryots have given up all hopes of rain till October. The days are far less cloudy now and all points to a further spell of dry weather.

Loan Transactions.—Statement showing particulars of Loan Transactions under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Act for the period ending 15th August 1897.

Taluk.	Repair and construction of wells.						Other purposes.						Total.		Number of wells.					
	Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.		Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.		Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.		Constructed or Under construction or repair.	21
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.				
1	30	Rs. 6,730	26	Rs. 4,580	4	Rs. 1,150	27	Rs. 2,610	27	Rs. 78,553	169	Rs. 41,960	57	Rs. 8,340	53	Rs. 7,190	4	Rs. 1,150	8	18
Tadpatri	80	14,125	80	13,875	118	29,835	639	78,553	639	78,553	169	41,960	713	92,970	709	91,928	287	71,495	2	73
Gooty	424	37,872	394	33,897	103	18,445	10	1,305	10	1,430	13	4,650	434	39,177	404	34,927	116	23,095	4	203
Anantapur	191	29,245	178	17,067	92	8,850	28	8,105	28	2,950	18	3,725	217	32,350	201	19,317	41	7,575	5	178
Kalyandrug	94	25,145	92	20,045	22	3,800	6	730	6	730	8	1,300	220	25,855	218	20,755	30	5,180	22	198
Dharmavaram	97	13,927	84	7,838	31	4,985	4	430	4	340	4	310	103	13,447	88	8,033	35	5,205	6	186
Penukonda	210	35,396	186	28,457	70	16,440	8	1,150	3	1,075	2	1,000	213	27,140	189	29,562	72	17,440	6	90
Hindupur	76	13,695	52	8,772	116	20,575	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	13,695	53	8,772	116	20,575	1	49
Madakasira	1,322	1,74,849	1,212	1,33,616	487	99,080	711	85,165	702	86,558	214	52,245	2,033	2,63,014	1,915	2,20,184	701	1,51,405	54	997
Total	1,607	75,877	1,521	1,33,616	487	99,080	711	85,165	702	86,558	214	52,245	2,033	2,63,014	1,915	2,20,184	701	1,51,405	54	997

Taluk.	Purchase of fodder.						Cattle and seed-grain.						Total.							
	Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.		Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.		Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.			
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.		
1	380	Rs. 14,178	354	Rs. 13,564	26	Rs. 614	27	Rs. 2,610	27	Rs. 78,553	169	Rs. 41,960	57	Rs. 8,340	53	Rs. 7,190	4	Rs. 1,150	8	18
Tadpatri	1,100	59,154	1,100	59,154	224	1,39,389	224	1,39,389	224	1,39,389	224	1,39,389	224	1,39,389	224	1,39,389	224	1,39,389	224	1,39,389
Gooty	125	2,400	125	2,400	20	400	20	400	20	400	20	400	20	400	20	400	20	400	20	400
Anantapur	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20
Kalyandrug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dharmavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Penukonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindupur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madakasira	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,607	75,877	1,521	75,642	2,541	1,56,282	134	8,966	111	7,421	248	21,479	1,751	83,843	1,632	1,77,761	701	1,51,405	54	997

INSPECTIONS OF THE DISTRICT OFFICERS.

Taluk and places visited.

Head Assistant Collector.

Penukonda taluk ... { Penukonda.
Guttur.
Munimadugu.
Dharmavaram.
Ravulchervu.
Dharmapuri.
Gotlur.
Payadindi.
Nagasamudram.
Kunutoor.
Mamillapalli.
Kanaganapalli.
Chennekuntapalli.
Sangala.

Dharmavaram taluk.

Collector.

Anantapur taluk ... { Komrapad.
Garladinna.
Pamaroy.
Taticherla.
Alamur (2).
Kandukur.
Jangalapalli.
Itikalapalli.
Dharmavaram.
Kunutoor.
Pohikunta.
Kattakindapalli.

Dharmavaram taluk.

Famine Deputy Collector, Gooty.

Tadpatri taluk

{ Pennar.
Narasapuram.
Kumetta.
Jutur.
Dharmapuram.
Rayalchervu.
Peddapetta.
Yadiki.
Nandalpad.
Gooty.
Guntakal.
Timmancherla.
Meamdur.
Abbedodifi.
Yedatur.
Meidatur.

Gooty taluk

{ Gazarampalli.
Pagarur.
Banarajupalli.
Turakapalli.
Chetnepalli.

Famine Deputy Collector, Anantapur.

Anantapur taluk

{ Kottakindapalli.
Badaganduddi.
Bukkarayasamudram.
Korrapad.
Peravali.

RESOLUTION—No. 589, dated 27th August 1897.

Submitted for the information of Government.

2. The average district rainfall during the fortnight was seriously deficient, the main division of the Gooty taluk being the only area which received any satisfactory fall. Except in this locality, and in scattered areas throughout the district, protected by wells or channels, or, in some few cases, under tanks, the agricultural outlook was, at the close of the period, decidedly gloomy, cultivation being contracted, and standing crops beginning to fade. Pasture and fodder were generally scarce, and cattle were dying in numbers. The Collector compares the figures of cultivation during the present year, with those of the past year, and the average; the decrease is said to be most marked in Anantapur, Kalyandrug and Dharmavaram taluks. Hindupur shows a slight excess. The Famine Commissioner did not see a single field of dry crop in the portion of this taluk which he visited, and purposely called for the cultivation returns to see what falling off there was. The returns showed an increase of cultivation, and the only inference is that the early dry sowings totally died.

3. Prices continued to rise, in spite of brisk importation, cholam being almost unprocurable in parts of the Gooty division. The comparative position of prices is shown by the subjoined figures:—

Rate.	Measures for a rupee.		
	Rice.	Ragi.	Cholam.
Normal	13.2	32.0	30.0
Warning	10.6	24.0	22.5
Scarcity	7.9	16.0	15.0
Current	8.0	13.8	10.2
August 1892	10.7	20.8	19.5
„ 1877	5.4	6.0	6.1

The most important feature is the rise at the great mart of Hindupur, where the pulse of the district beats. Hitherto, this market kept up bravely, prices being far lower there than anywhere else, except perhaps Madakasira.

4. The condition of the people on works is reported to have been generally good. The fatigued look referred to by the Deputy Collector is, as the Sanitary Commissioner points out in his memorandum of instructions for the examination of persons in famine-affected areas, a sign of chronic mal-nutrition.

The condition of people in villages is said to be fair, but the smaller pattadars are getting into difficulties. The numbers on relief show but little variation.

5. The Collector's remarks on the restrictions placed on the transfer of workers from one work to another are being separately dealt with.

6. Progress in the disbursement of loans is shown by the following figures :—

Up to end of week ending.	Amount disbursed.
	RS.
July 24th	2,74,953
„ 31st	2,76,720
August 7th	2,98,336
„ 14th	3,14,789
„ 21st	3,30,637

Much yet remains to be done in Gooty, where alone, with the exception, perhaps, of Anantapur and Madakasira, there seems to be any keenness about obtaining loans.

(True Copy and Extract.)

Famine Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
 „ Collector of Anantapur.
 „ Sanitary Commissioner.

Yrd. Shaik Katim.

Government {1897} of Madras. REVENUE.

Recd.

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G.O., No. 787, 16th September 1897.

SEPTEMBER.

Fortnightly Narrative.

Recording Board's Proceedings submitting to Government, with remarks, — of the Anantapur district for the period ending 15th August 1897.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

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Dharmavaram	762	804	78	73	..	..	2,006	2,433
Penukonda	215	210	49	45	..	..	..	..
Total	3,703	3,777	719	736	..	..	7,561	7,967

Taluka.	Number of villages in which relief was given.		Weavers' relief.			
			Number of persons relieved.		Number of cloths manufactured.	
	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.	Last fortnight.	This fortnight.	In the period.	Up to date.
Tadpatri	87	92	2,542	2,916	5,673	18,884
Gooty	114	114	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	107	107	..	..	..	..
Dharmavaram	99	99	..	..	..	..

Private charity.—Vide remarks in the last narrative.

General remarks.—Prospects are getting worse. The South-west Monsoon has nearly failed. The number of workers has slightly decreased as compared with the attendance of the past fortnight, but shows an increase of about 3,000 over that of the previous week. Two works were closed during the period in Gooty taluk (Marutla and Guntakal section II) and one in Anantapur.

Tasks are now being gradually increased. Anent the prohibition to start new works without Government sanction, I may be permitted to remark that it seems undesirable to prohibit the Collector from transferring workers from a road work to a tank or channel work in the near vicinity. I am addressing the Board separately on this

point. The district cultivation figures up to the end of the last month show a net decrease of 97,000 acres as compared with those of the preceding year. The cultivation is up to the mark in Gooty and Penukonda taluks, but elsewhere it is far below the average, the decrease being most marked in Anantapur, Kalyandrug and Dharmavaram.

The subjoined statement will show the fluctuations :

Taluka.	Decrease or increase as compared with figures of the		Remarks.
	Last year.	Average.	
Anantapur	— 61,840	— 34,175	I think that these figures may be left to speak for themselves.
Gooty	— 29,225	+ 2,988	
Tadpatri	+ 2,713	— 1,165	
Dharmavaram	— 22,466	— 18,145	
Kalyandrug	— 12,169	Not available.	
Penukonda	+ 3,161	— 250	
Hindupur	+ 508	+ 933	
Madakasira	— 13,503	— 12,809	

The restriction of works ordered by Government has been carried out, but the anticipated extension of cultivation is still awaited.

Darkhasts also show a great falling off in Dharmavaram, in which taluk I am at present on tour. The ryots have given up all hopes of rain till October. The days are far less cloudy now and all points to a further spell of dry weather.

LOAN TRANSACTIONS.—Statement showing particulars of Loan Transactions under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Act for the period ending 15th August 1897.

Taluka.	Repair and construction of wells.						Other purposes.						Total.		Number of wells.					
	Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.		Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.		Applications accepted.				Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Tadpatri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gooty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kalyandrug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dharmavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Penukonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindupur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madakasira	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,322	1,74,849	1,212	1,33,616	467	99,080	711	85,165	702	80,568	214	62,245	2,633	2,63,014	1,915	2,20,184	701	1,51,405	54	997

Taluka.	Purchase of fodder.						Cattle and seed-grain.						Total.		Applications pending.		Loans disbursed.		Applications accepted.		Loans disbursed.		Applications pending.		Amount.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Tadpatri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

