

Revenue (1897) Department.

PRESS SERIES.

G.O., No. 7/4

DATED 20th August 1897

[Despatch Abstract.]

Task.

Recording with remarks, Board's Progs reducing the — for stone breaking at Paniam relief work in the Kurnool D.C. and requesting the collectors of affected districts to see that tasks are within the competency of the average gang and are not altered without their sanction.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

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18 4,000-19-7-97.

Revenue (1897) Department.

CURRENT No. 6985

The Hon. Mr. C. C. C. C.
H. E. Governor

Printed
10/15/97

From

The Board of Revenue
Sect.

Order (Press) No 714 of 20th Aug. 1897.

1. Recorded

12/11/97

No. 558

Dated 10th August 1897

Received

Registered

Enclosures

3 spare copies.

The General Comm
The P. M. S.
Rl
11/8/97

12/11/97

The Supr. Engineer and
in the P. M. S.
he asked under what circum-
stances he fixed the tanks

17/12/97

19.8.97

SUBJECT.

Reducing the task
for stone breaking at
Ranien relief works with
Kurnool St.

11/15/97
18/14

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

2 BOARD OF REVENUE (REV. SETT., L. RDS. AND AGRI.), No. 558, 10th Aug. 1897.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE (REVENUE SETTLEMENT, LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE).

RESOLUTION—No. 558, dated 10th August 1897.

Complaint having been made to the Famine Commissioner that the tasks for stone-breaking at Paniem were excessive and that male coolies were being fined down to 6 pies per diem, he has enquired into the matter with the following results.

2. The Famine Code task is 1.88 per unit. The District Schedule task for collecting and breaking is as follows for B-class labour:—

	C. FT.
Stone easily procurable and easily broken ...	1.7
Do. but difficult to break ...	1.3

3. This is sufficient for the present purpose. The stone was easily procured, but, being quartzite, difficult to break.

4. The Superintending Engineer, who has no power to fix tasks, fixed the task at Paniem at 2 cubic feet per unit.

5. The Famine Commissioner has had an experiment made under his own supervision. A strong man, a strong woman and a strong child worked from 7-30 A.M. to noon and from 2 P.M. to 5-30 P.M. They were quite exhausted by evening, and could scarcely lift their arms. In fact working under such supervision was literally slave-driving. The coolies employed were, also, rather stronger than the average of their class, and the child was fully eleven years old.

	C. FT.
The male cooly turned out ...	5½
The woman cooly turned out ...	3½
The child cooly turned out ...	1½
Total ...	9½

6. This divided into 7 units gives 1.39 cubic feet per unit, which is just the District Schedule task for stone easily procurable, but difficult to break. The task at Paniem will, therefore, be reduced to 1.25 cubic feet. This is just what the child turned out, and is not too lenient, considering that the outturn was obtained under somewhat cruel conditions and from coolies stronger than the average.

7. The Collector of Kurnool is requested to see that all tasks on works are promptly overhauled. It is disgraceful that the workers should have been rigidly fined on an impossible task imposed by an unauthorized officer. Collectors of other affected districts should see that tasks are within the competency of the average gang, and are not altered without their sanction.

8. Collectors will note that the above task is for breaking only, not for collecting. If any of the time of the coolies has to be taken up in collecting stones for breaking, the tasks above fixed will require some further reduction.

(True Extract.)

Handwritten signature
Famine Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Kurnool.
" Collectors of affected districts.

Exd. P. Seetharam.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

1897.

Board of Revenue

(Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture),

MADRAS.

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Printed August th.

Proceedings, No. 553, 10th August 1897.

AUGUST.

Task.—Reducing the — for stone-breaking at Paniem relief work in the Kurnool district and requesting the Collectors of affected districts to see that tasks are within the competency of the average gang and are not altered without their sanction.

Government (1897) of Madras. REVENUE.

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G.O., No. 714, 20th August 1897.

AUGUST.

Task.

Recording, with remark, Board's Proceedings reducing the — for stone-breaking at Paniem relief work in the Kurnool district and requesting the Collectors of affected districts to see that tasks are within the competency of the average gang and are not altered without their sanction.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture), No. 558, dated 10th August 1897 :—

Resolution—No. 558, dated 10th August 1897.

Complaint having been made to the Famine Commissioner that the tasks for stone-breaking at Paniem were excessive and that male coolies were being fined down to 6 pies per diem, he has enquired into the matter with the following results.

2. The Famine Code task is 1·88 per unit. The District Schedule task for collecting and breaking is as follows for B class labour :—

	C. FT.
Stone easily procurable and easily broken ...	1·7
Do. but difficult to break ...	1·3

3. This is sufficient for the present purpose. The stone was easily procured, but, being quartzite, difficult to break.

4. The Superintending Engineer, who has no power to fix tasks, fixed the task at Paniem at 2 cubic feet per unit.

5. The Famine Commissioner has had an experiment made under his own supervision. A strong man, a strong woman and a strong child worked from 7-30 A.M. to noon and from 2 P.M. to 5-30 P.M. They were quite exhausted by evening, and could scarcely lift their arms. In fact working under such supervision was literally slave-driving. The coolies employed were, also, rather stronger than the average of their class, and the child was fully eleven years old.

	C. FT.
The male cooly turned out ...	5½
The woman cooly turned out ...	3½
The child cooly turned out ...	1½
Total ...	9½

6. This divided into 7 units gives 1·39 cubic feet per unit, which is just the District Schedule task for stone easily procurable, but difficult to break. The task at Paniem will, therefore, be reduced to 1·25 cubic feet. This is just what the child turned out, and is not too lenient, considering that the outturn was obtained under somewhat cruel conditions and from coolies stronger than the average.

7. The Collector of Kurnool is requested to see that all tasks on works are promptly overhauled. It is disgraceful that the workers should have been rigidly fined on an impossible task imposed by an unauthorized officer. Collectors of other affected districts should see that tasks are within the competency of the average gang, and are not altered without their sanction.

8. Collectors will note that the above task is for breaking only, not for collecting. If any of the time of the coolies has to be taken up in collecting stones for breaking, the tasks above fixed will require some further reduction.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. E. BUCKLEY,
Famine Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Kurnool.
" Collectors of affected districts.

ORDER—No. 714, Revenue, dated 20th August 1897.

Miscellaneous.

Recorded.

2. The Superintending Engineer will be asked in the Public Works Department under what circumstances he fixed the tasks.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) G. STOKES,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Famine Commissioner.
" the Public Works Department.

Exd. P. Soetharam.

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C. No. 6985

PROCEEDINGS OF THE FAMINE COMMISSIONER.



Complaint having been made to the Famine Commissioner that the tasks for stone-breaking at Paniem were excessive and that male coolies were being fined down to 6 pies per diem, he has enquired into the matter with the following results:—

2. The Famine Code task is 1.88 per unit. The District Schedule task for collecting and breaking is as follows for B class labour:—

Stone easily procurable and easily broken	... 1.7 cubic feet.
Do. but difficult to break	... 1.3 cubic feet.

3. This is sufficient for the present purpose. The stone was easily procured, but, being quartzite, difficult to break.

4. The Superintending Engineer, who has no power to fix tasks, fixed the task at Paniem at 2 c. ft. per unit.

5. The Famine Commissioner has had an experiment made under his own supervision. A strong man, a strong woman and a strong child worked from 7-30 A.M. to noon and from 2 P.M. to 5-30 P.M. They were quite exhausted by evening, and could scarcely lift their arms. In fact working under such supervision was literally slave-driving. The coolies employed were, also, rather stronger than the average of their class, and the child was fully eleven years old.

The male cooly turned out	... 5½ cubic feet.
The women cooly turned out	... 3½ "
The child cooly turned out	... 1½ "
Total	... 9¾ cubic feet.

6. This divided into 7 units gives 1.39 c. ft. per unit, which is just the District Schedule task for stone easily procurable, but difficult to break. The task at Paniem will, therefore, be reduced to 1.25 c. ft. This is just what the child turned out, and is not too lenient, considering that the outturn was obtained under somewhat cruel conditions and from coolies stronger than the average.

7. The Collector of Kurnool is requested to see that all tasks on works are promptly overhauled. It is disgraceful that the workers should have been rigidly fined on an impossible task imposed by an unauthorized officer. Collectors of other affected districts should see that tasks are within the competency of the average gang, and are not altered without their sanction.

8. Collectors will note that the above task is for breaking only, not for collecting. If any of the time of the coolies has to be taken up in collecting stones for breaking, the tasks above fixed will require some further reduction.

Famine Secretary to the Board of Revenue.

714 Recd.
20-8-97

To the Revenue Secretary to Government.
To the Collector of Kurnool.
To the Collectors of affected Districts.