

Revenue (1897) Department.

PRESS SERIES.

G.O., No. 285

DATED 1st May

[Despatch Abstract.]

Fortnightly narrative.

Recording Board's Progs. Submitting the
of the Godavari District for the period
ending 10th March 1897.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Revenue (1897) Department.

CURRENT No. 3234

The Hon. Mr. C. S. C. S.
to the Governor.

1/5/97

N. 2858/1st May 1897.

Order (Pins) 29/4/97

Recorded 2.14 30.4.97

1/5/97

From
The Board of Revenue
Revenue Settlement, Land
Records and Agriculture
Madras

No. 269 Press

Dated 2nd April 1897.

Received 9-11-97

Registered 9-11-97

Enclosures

Spare copies

SUBJECT.

Fortnightly narrative
Submitting to Government, with
remarks, — of the Special
Assistant Agent's division, Godavari,
for the period ending 15th March
1897.

The Board of Rev. Sett.
D. W. Dept
L. M. Dept
Fin Dept
Sett. Genl.

1/5/97

10/6

RS
27-4-97

1/9-1/1/97

2/5/97

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
B.O.	257/87	20-3-97	23-5-97
	209	26-3-97	
	158	12-3-97	

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

1897.

Board of Revenue

(Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture),

MADRAS.

Printed April th.

Proceedings, 2nd April 1897, No. 269.

APRIL.

Fortnightly narrative.—Submitting to Government, with remarks, — of the Special Assistant Agent's division, Górávari, for the period ending 15th March 1897.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE.
(REVENUE SETTLEMENT, LAND RECORDS AND AGRICULTURE).

READ—the following fortnightly narrative of the Special Assistant Agent's Division, Gódvári District, based on the information received from the subordinates from 26th February 1897 to 10th March 1897.

STATE OF COUNTRY.

CROPS.

Bhadráchalam.—No crops standing.
Polavaram.—Tobacco gardens under wells in a few villages are thriving well.
Chodavaram.—Nil.
Yellavaram.—Nil.

FODDER.

Bhadráchalam.—Sufficient in the river-side villages. Insufficient elsewhere.
Polavaram.—Sufficient.

WATER-SUPPLY.

Bhadráchalam.—Sufficient in the river side villages and insufficient elsewhere.
Polavaram.—Sufficient for drinking purposes. The rains of 21st, 22nd and 23rd February has filled some ponds in the division.
Chodavaram.—Nil.
Yellavaram.—Nil.

AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS.

Bhadráchalam.—Cutting podus for the next year's cultivation.
Polavaram.—Thrashing castor-oil seeds here and there.

CATTLE.

Bhadráchalam.—In good condition.
Polavaram.—Fair. There is cattle disease in places.
Chodavaram.—Nil.
Yellavaram.—Nil.

General remarks on above subjects.—Owing presumably to my being on tour in Bhadráchalam taluk, the fortnightly narrative of Chodavaram and Yellavaram divisions have not yet been received. It may be presumed that the condition of these two divisions is much the same as that reported on in my last narrative, dated 6th March 1897, Dis. No. 312. Generally speaking, the harvest was completed by the end of February with results which have been previously reported. The inhabitants of villages in the interior experience considerable difficulty in obtaining water for drinking. They have to dig pits (chalamalu) in the vagus which intersect the country in all directions.

CONDITION OF PEOPLE.

On works.—There are scarcely any works. The people are engaged in podu cutting and their condition is satisfactory.

In villages.—The Koyas live on roots, fruits, "hoddikuralu" and toddy. In the northern range, the women get 1 or 2 annas daily from the sale of firewood. The condition of the people is normal. The state of the ippa crop (in Bhadráchalam), on which the people largely depend during the next two months, cannot now be accurately forecasted.

Mortality.—No deaths due to want of food.

Sickness.—Nil.

Remarks.—In the course of my tour through Bhadráchalam, I have not noticed any deterioration in the condition of the people. The rest of the agency has given no ground for anxiety.

Relief Measures.—Nil.

Remarks.—A test work was opened on the 3rd March at Kolanugudem in Bhadráchalam taluk. It was closed on the 12th as no coolies attended. Twenty-nine coolies came on the first day, but they quickly made off, when they learnt the conditions of labour (please vide my report Dis. No. 349, dated 12th March 1897). The test work was opened in the most affected part and it would be useless in my opinion to try any work in any other locality.

GRAIN SUPPLY.

Private trade active or not, whether in rice or dry staple food-grain.—Private trade is active both in rice and cholam.

Imports by rail or sea of rice or other staple food-grain.—Nil.

KNOWN OR ESTIMATED STOCK IN TALUKS.

Bhadráchalam.—Fifty putties cholam and two putties rice.

Polavaram.—None in stock, but the markets are readily supplied from the plains.

STATE OF MARKETS.

Prices at chief markets of principal food-grains.

	Rice.	Cholam.	Ragi.	Cumbu.	Rising at	Falling at	Stationary at
Bhadráchalam	Ten seers, Bhadráchalam, range.	14 Bhadráchalam.	..	..	..	..	Polavaram.
Polavaram	Nine seers, Rékapalli and Waddigudem ranges.	18 Marrigudem. 16 Rékapalli.	..	..	..	..	Bhadráchalam. Marrigudem. Waddigudem. Gauridevipeta.
	Ten seers.	16	18	..	..	..	

Taluk or places visited by the Special Assistant Collector during the fortnight.—Bhadráchalam, Dumagudem, Kolanugudem, Koyagudem, Singavaram, Lachigudem, Baudren, Meadharaopet, Gauridevipeta, Kunavaram.

(Signed) J. W. HUGHES,
Special Assistant Agent.

Endorsement by V. A. BRODIE, Esq., Collector of Gódvári, dated 22nd March 1897, Dis. No. 937-Ver.

Forwarded. As the Special Assistant states, the test work was opened in the portion of the taluk most affected, but it failed to attract labourers principally, apparently, because the people can get better wages from others for their labour. If the ippa

in B.P. 257
2.3.97
73 A

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8 (B)

flower crop is fair, no relief measures will be necessary hereafter as already reported. If it proves a failure, they may be. No definite forecast of the crop can as yet be made, but the Natives themselves anticipate a good crop. The flower will not only supply the hill tribes (Koyas) who are alone affected with food and drink, but by collecting and selling the flowers which have a market value, they can procure grain for their needs from the river side villagers who have not done badly and are reported not to be suffering at all from want.

RESOLUTION—dated 2nd April 1897, No. 269.

Submitted for the information of Government.

2. The information afforded is, as remarked before, scanty, and what there is relates only to a portion of the division. The report, however, deals with the portion of the division about which there is anxiety.

3. The test-work opened at Kolanugudem has failed to attract workers. The Special Assistant's report on the subject has been disposed of in B.P., No. 257 of 1897. The condition of the people is reported to be satisfactory at present. *Hyd A*

4. Water and fodder are reported insufficient, except in riverside villages, but the condition of cattle is still fair.

5. Prices are stationary.

6. There seems to be no likelihood of an unfavourable development unless the *ippa* crop fails, and the fate of that crop cannot at present be forecasted.

(True Copy and Extract.)

H. Odewamkhan
Famine Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Gódvári.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
Copy to the Collectors of other affected districts.

Government {1897} of Madras. REVENUE.

Recd.

Regd.

1897.

Enclosures

Spare copies

G.O., No. 285, 1st May 1897.

MAY.

Fortnightly Narrative.

Recording Board's Proceedings submitting the — of the Gódvári district for the period ending 10th March 1897.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture), dated 2nd April 1897, No. 269:—
Read—the following fortnightly narrative of the Special Assistant Agent's Division, Gódvári District, based on the information received from the subordinates from 20th February 1897 to 10th March 1897.

STATE OF COUNTRY.

CROPS.

Bhadráchalām.—No crops standing.
Polavaram.—Tobacco gardens under wells in a few villages are thriving well.
Chodavaram.—Nil.
Yellavaram.—Nil.

FODDER.

Bhadráchalām.—Sufficient in the river-side villages. Insufficient elsewhere.
Polavaram.—Sufficient.

WATER-SUPPLY.

Bhadráchalām.—Sufficient in the river side villages and insufficient elsewhere.
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Bhadráchalām.—Cutting podus for the next year's cultivation.
Polavaram.—Thrashing castor-oil seeds here and there.

CATTLE.

Bhadráchalām.—In good condition.
Polavaram.—Fair. There is cattle disease in places.
Chodavaram.—Nil.
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General remarks on above subjects.—Owing presumably to my being on tour in Bhadráchalām taluk, the fortnightly narrative of Chodavaram and Yellavaram divisions have not yet been received. It may be presumed that the condition of these two divisions is much the same as that reported on in my last narrative, dated 6th March 1897, Dis. No. 312. Generally speaking, the harvest was completed by the end of February with results which have been previously reported. The inhabitants of villages in the interior experience considerable difficulty in obtaining water for drinking. They have to dig pits (chalamalu) in the vagus which intersect the country in all directions.

CONDITION OF PEOPLE.

On works.—There are scarcely any works. The people are engaged in podu cutting and their condition is satisfactory.

In villages.—The Koyas live on roots, fruits, "hoddikuralu" and toddy. In the northern range, the women get 1 or 2 annas daily from the sale of firewood. The condition of the people is normal. The state of the ippa crop (in Bhadráchalām), on which the people largely depend during the next two months, cannot now be accurately forecasted.

Mortality.—No deaths due to want of food.

Sickness.—Nil.

Remarks.—In the course of my tour through Bhadráchalām, I have not noticed any deterioration in the condition of the people. The rest of the agency has given no ground for anxiety.

Relief Measures.—Nil.

Remarks.—A test work was opened on the 3rd March at Kolanugudem in Bhadráchalām taluk. It was closed on the 12th as no coolies attended. Twenty-nine coolies came on the first day, but they quickly made off, when they learnt the conditions of labour (please vide my report Dis. No. 349, dated 12th March 1897). The test work was opened in the most affected part and it would be useless in my opinion to try any work in any other locality.

GRAIN SUPPLY.

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	Nine seers, Rékapalli and Waddigudem ranges.	18 Marrigudem. 16 Rékapalli.	..	..	..	..	Bhadráchalām. Marrigudem. Waddigudem.
Polavaram	Ten seers.	16	18	..	..	..	Gauridevipeta.

Taluk or places visited by the Special Assistant Collector during the fortnight.—Bhadráchalām, Dumagudem, Kolanugudem, Koyagudem, Singavaram, Lachigudem, Baudren, Meadharaopet, Gauridevipeta, Kunavaram.

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J. W. HUGHES,
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Resolution—dated 2nd April 1897, No. 269.

Submitted for the information of Government.

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(True Copy and Extract.)

(Signed)

L. E. BUCKLEY,
Famine Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.

„ Collector of Godáviri.

„ Sanitary Commissioner.

Copy to the Collectors of other affected districts.

ORDER—No. 285, Revenue, dated 1st May 1897.

Miscellaneous.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)

(Signed)

G. STOKES,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement,
Land Records and Agriculture).

„ the Public Works Department.

„ the Local and Municipal Department.

„ the Financial Department.

„ the Accountant-General.

Exd. A. Rangaswami Aiyangar.

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READ AGAIN G.O., No.
189

DATED:

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ENCLOSURE TO C. No.

ORDER OF GOVERNMENT

LETTER OF GOVERNMENT

STATEMENT WITH DATED.

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