

PRESS SERIES.

G.O., No. 1034

Dated 10th December

[Despatch Abstract.]

Recording B.D. Subing. for the information of Govt., with remarks, letter from the Collector Subing. a report on the condition and prospect of the Bellary District.

[illegible][illegible]

CURRENT No. 0529

~~Print-fall~~
12/1/91

510

From

The Board of Revenue
Revenue Settlement, Land
Records and
Agriculture
Madras
No. 9735/Mis.

Order (cross) No 10349 10th Dec: 1897.
Hm Jg
9/12/97

Recorded

7/21/79

Dated 4th December 1897

Received *7* *h*

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Enclosures

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SUBJECT.

Submitting for the information
of Government with remarks both
from the collector of Ballary
Submitting a report on the condition
and prospects of the district.

To the F.C. 20-12-97

8-12-97

9.2/12.57

in the beginning of Oct.

of the Prices of food grains for

Ragi										Yellow cholam.										Rice									
Bellary	Rayadurg	Hopet	Kudligi	Harpanahalli	Hadagalli	Sandur	Average	Sandur	Average	Solani	Alur	Bellary	Rayadurg	Hopet	Kudligi	Harpanahalli	Hadagalli	Sandur	Average	Bellary	Rayadurg	Hopet	Kudligi	Harpanahalli	Hadagalli	Sandur	Average	Solani	Alur
20.37	15.52	16.49	14.07	14.53	15.52	16.49	16.35		14.01	14.42	17.51	15.45		15.45	12.88	12.88	14.42	14.94	14.74	8.64	9.72	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.56	9.18	8.34	16.49	17.46
7.46	16.01	17.46	14.53	14.53		16.98	16.13		14.21	13.91	17.51	14.42		13.39	14.42	13.39	13.91	14.42	14.42	8.64	9.72	7.83	7.56	8.10	7.56	9.18	8.43	14.53	17.46
16.49	15.52	17.46	15.52	15.52		15.52	16.01		12.62	14.94	17.51	14.42		13.39	14.42	13.39	13.91	14.42	14.42	7.56	9.72	7.83	7.56	8.10	7.56	8.64	8.25	14.53	17.46
7.46	14.53	19.40	15.52	19.40			17.01		12.73	14.42	14.42	14.42		13.39	14.42	17.10	14.42		14.64	8.64	9.72	7.50	7.56	8.64	7.56		8.30	15.52	17.46
7.46	16.49	20.37	17.46	19.40		16.49	17.81		13.18	14.94	14.42	16.48		14.42	16.48	16.48	16.48	13.59	15.38	8.64	9.72	7.83	8.10	8.10	8.64	8.64	8.49	17.46	17.46
7.46	15.52	20.37	19.40	19.40		19.40	18.51		13.39	14.42	16.48	15.45		14.42	16.48	16.48	20.60	13.39	15.38	8.64	9.72	7.83	8.64	8.10	8.64	8.64	8.55	17.46	19.40
8.49	17.46	21.34	19.40	23.28		19.40	19.21		13.18	15.45	16.48	13.91		14.42	16.48	20.60	20.60	14.42	16.54	8.10	9.72	7.83	8.64	9.18	8.64	8.64	8.58	17.46	19.40
8.49	19.40	21.34	19.40	21.34		19.40	19.21		12.88	16.48	15.97	14.42		14.96	16.48	20.60	14.42	16.23		8.10	9.72	7.83	8.64	8.64	8.64	8.64	8.49	17.46	19.40
6.49	15.52	20.37	19.40	20.34		19.40	18.51		12.62	15.45	16.48	14.42		14.42	16.48	16.48	20.60	16.40	16.35	7.56	8.64	7.56	8.64	8.64	8.64	8.64	8.28	17.46	19.40

(True copy)

W. S. S. S.
7
Famine



Proceedings of the Board of Revenue

(Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture.)

Dated 4th December 1897.

No. 9735 Mis.

W. J. H. De Jann Esq.
(Finance Commissioner)

READ the following letter from the Collector of
Bellary Dis. No. 7533 dated 30th November
1897:—

*Requesting certain
Collectors to report
the condition and
prospects of their
districts.

In reply to the Proceedings of
the Board of Revenue No. 9456 Mis. dated
24th November 1897, I have the honour
to submit the following report on
the condition and prospects of
the district.

2. The statement given below
shows the rainfall in each station
up to date as compared with the
average.

Secretary

average of 25 years.

Station	April to September		October		November	
	1897	average of 25 years	1897	average of 25 years	1897	average of 25 years
Yemmiganur	21.41	17.04	3.45	4.13	0.39	1.43
Adoni	25.24	21.12	1.83	4.56	0.20	0.88
Alur	25.67	15.98	2.23	4.98	0.29	1.12
Siruguppa	20.65	15.88	4.10	4.96	0.03	1.29
Kanpli	31.89	13.11	2.41	4.54	..	2.48
Bellary	18.55	12.24	3.97	4.54	0.15	1.61
Rajabuzurg	27.26	11.62	1.70	4.76	0.06	1.82
Aspet	39.07	19.52	1.55	5.20	..	1.64
Kudligi	40.44	17.34	4.59	5.27	..	1.28
Harpanahalli	23.54	16.15	1.06	4.63	..	1.82
Hadagali	21.79	14.59	2.18	4.29	..	1.36
Total	26.78	16.06	2.64	4.79	0.10	1.39

It will be seen from the above that the rainfall in October was generally deficient. This deficiency was however not a source of anxiety as the rainfall up to September was everywhere far above the average. With the exception of a moderate shower on the 26th instant there has been no rain at all this month and should the North-East Monsoon fail altogether, the standing crops will suffer considerably but not in the opinion of the Divisional officers

Officers (which I share) to such an extent as to necessitate State relief. Rain is no doubt urgently required for Korra which had already begun to wither in parts before the rain of the 26th instant. This is a crop upon which the poor people depend a great deal. An inch or so of rain within a week would save a great deal of it. Otherwise the Korra crop will be more or less a failure. The other principal standing crops are white Cholam and Cotton. Both are reported to be in good condition just now one or two moderate showers within the next fortnight would produce a yield of 16 annas. If there is no more rain the outturn will not exceed 6 annas. As regards the Tungari crops, most of them have been harvested already, the yield being estimated at 8 to 12 Annas.

3. The following statement shows that the cultivation up to the end of October

October is considerably above the average in all the Taluks except Rayadrug in which the large deficit appears to be due to some cultivation not having been brought into account.

Taluk	April to October 1897		Total of the previous year for the corresponding period				Average of the previous 5 years for the corresponding period					
	1st crop		2nd crop		1st crop		2nd crop		1st crop		2nd crop	
	Dry	Wet	Dry	Wet	Dry	Wet	Dry	Wet	Dry	Wet	Dry	Wet
Adoni	273,980	24,63	4405	76	263,050	1676	43	6	261,527	2387	376	149
Alur	290,395	54	147	"	192,218	"	1	"	255,641	158	1087	"
Bellary	34,345	4144	19	38	134,670	4090	14	5	251,060	3600	31	2
Rayadrug	119,677	7946	5	47	83,986	7853	"	"	156,678	8211	6	3
Hopel	90,913	14,444	12277	783	69,112	13,969	12	198	80,734	13,472	74	304
Hudlgi	164,968	6509	36	"	137,913	4327	"	"	136,566	4708	5	2
Harpanahalli	198,956	3744	263	14	185,422	3332	298	"	160,795	3108	169	6
Hadagalli	233,631	1688	161	37	223,999	1085	365	21	222,907	1126	163	13
Total	715,935	40,992	17,313	995	1,290,370	36,332	733	230	1,525,908	36,667	1,905	479

Owing to the unsettled state of the season grain prices are still fluctuating. will be seen from the annexed table. There has been a sudden rise in the price of ragi at Rayadrug and it is stated to be due to the rains hold off. On the whole, Compared with the

310
The 1st week in October rice is stationary Ragi is 12 per cent cheaper, white Cholam is slightly cheaper. Prices at present do not give cause for alarm.

The Indian Famine Charitable Fund has supplied the ryots with ample resources for reverting to their old avocations; labour is available every where; the Mungari crops have brought in a fair harvest and the hingari crops will not be a total failure even if there be no North-East monsoon. Only as regards weavers there is some anxiety. Owing to the recrudescence of the bubonic plague and the continuance of the high prices, there is not much demand for cloths, and their condition especially in Yemmigamur is not quite satisfactory. The situation is being watched carefully, and should there be any reason for uneasiness, prompt measures will be taken.

Resolution

- Submitted to Government for information.
- The only crop that will be entirely lost by

by a failure of the North East monsoon is
Korra. The other crops will yield an out-
turn, though a much diminished one.

3. The collector entertains but little
anxiety, except for the weavers; the
situation is however, being carefully
watched. The Ital statistics will give
a valuable clue to the coming position,
and should have special attention.

(True Copy and Extract)

Buehler
Glv
Famine Secretary

To
The Secretary to Government
Revenue Department.
Collector of Bellary

Ed. Asst.
8/12

as
(v)

Government (1897) of Madras.
REVENUE.

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G.O., No. 1034, 10th December 1897.

DECEMBER.

Condition and prospect of the Bellary district.

Recording Board's Proceedings submitting for the information of Government, with
remarks, letter from the Collector submitting a report on the —.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture), Mis. No. 9735, dated 4th December 1897:—
W. J. H. LEFANU, Esq.
(Famine Commissioner).

Read—the following letter from the Collector of Bellary, to the Secretary to the Commissioner of Revenue Settlement and Director of the Department of Land Records and Agriculture, dated 30th November 1897, Dis. No. 7533:—

In reply to the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, Mis. No. 9456,* dated 24th November 1897, I have the honour to submit the following report on the condition and prospects of the district.

* Requesting certain Collectors to report the condition and prospects of their districts.

2. The statement given below shows the rainfall in each station up to date as compared with the average of 25 years:—

Station.	April to September		October		November	
	1897.	Average of 25 years.	1897.	Average of 25 years.	1897.	Average of 25 years.
Yemmiganuru	21.41	17.04	3.45	4.13	0.39	1.43
Adoni	25.24	21.12	1.83	4.56	0.20	0.88
Alur	25.67	15.98	2.23	4.98	0.29	1.12
Siruguppa	20.65	15.88	4.10	4.96	0.03	1.29
Kampli	31.89	13.11	2.41	4.54	0.15	2.48
Bellary	18.55	12.27	3.97	4.76	0.06	1.61
Rayadrug	27.26	11.62	1.70	4.54	..	1.82
Hospet	39.07	19.52	1.55	5.20	..	1.64
Kodlgi	40.44	17.34	4.59	5.27	..	1.28
Harpanahalli	23.54	16.15	1.06	4.63	..	1.82
Hadagalli	21.79	14.59	2.18	4.29	..	1.36
Total	26.78	16.06	2.64	4.79	0.10	1.39

It will be seen from the above that the rainfall in October was generally deficient. This deficiency was, however, not a source of anxiety as the rainfall up to September was everywhere far above the average. With the exception of a moderate shower on the 26th instant there has been no rain at all this month and should the north-east monsoon fail altogether, the standing crops will suffer considerably, but not in the opinion of the Divisional officers (which I share) to such an extent as to necessitate state relief. Rain is, no doubt, urgently required for korra which had already begun to wither in parts before the rain of the 26th instant. This is a crop upon which the poor people depend a great deal. An inch or so of rain within a week would save a great of it. Otherwise, the korra crop will be more or less a failure. The other principal standing crops are white cholam and cotton. Both are reported to be in good condition just now, one or two moderate showers within the next fortnight would produce a yield of 16 annas. If there is no more rain the outturn will not exceed 6 annas. As regards the mungari crops, most of them have been harvested already, the yield being estimated at 8 to 12 annas.

3. The following statement shows that the cultivation up to the end of October is considerably above the average in all the taluks except Rayadrug in which the large deficit appears to be due to some cultivation not having been brought into account:—

Taluka.	April to October 1897.				Total of the previous year for the corresponding period.				Average of the previous five years for the corresponding period.			
	1st crop.		2nd crop.		1st crop.		2nd crop.		1st crop.		2nd crop.	
	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.	Dry.	Wet.
Adoni	273,980	2,463	4,405	76	263,050	1,676	43	6	261,527	2,367	376	149
Alur	290,355	54	147	..	192,218	..	1	..	255,641	155	1,081	..
Bellary	343,415	4,144	19	38	134,670	4,090	14	5	251,060	3,500	31	..
Rayadrug	119,677	7,946	5	47	83,986	7,853	..	..	156,678	8,211	6	3
Hospet	90,913	14,444	12,277	783	69,112	13,969	12	198	80,734	13,472	74	304
Kodlgi	164,968	6,509	36	..	137,913	4,327	..	..	138,666	4,708	5	2
Harpanahalli	198,956	3,744	263	14	185,422	3,332	298	..	160,795	3,108	169	6
Hadagalli	233,631	1,688	161	37	223,999	1,085	365	21	222,907	1,126	163	13
Total	1,715,935	40,992	17,313	995	1,290,370	36,332	733	230	1,525,908	36,667	1,905	479

4. Owing to the unsettled state of the season grain prices are still fluctuating as will be seen from the annexed table. There has been a sudden rise in the price of ragi at Rayadrug and it is stated to be due to the rains holding off. On the whole, compared with the 1st week in October rice is stationary, ragi is 12 per cent. cheaper, white cholam is slightly cheaper. Prices at present do not give cause for alarm.

The Indian Famine Charitable Fund has supplied the ryots with ample resources for reverting to their old avocations; labour is available everywhere; the mungari crops have brought in a fair harvest and the hingari crops will not be a total failure even if there be no north-east monsoon. Only as regards weavers there is some anxiety. Owing to the recrudescence of the bubonic plague and the continuance of the high prices, there is not much demand for cloths, and their condition, especially in Yemmiganuru, is not quite satisfactory. The situation is being watched carefully, and should there be any reason for uneasiness, prompt measures will be taken.

ENCLOSURE.

STATEMENT showing the prices of food-grains from the beginning of October 1897 week by week.

Week ending;	Rice.										Regi.									
	Adoni.	Alor.	Bellary.	Kayadrug.	Hospet.	Kudligi.	Harpanahalli.	Madagalli.	Sandur.	Average.	Adoni.	Alor.	Bellary.	Kayadrug.	Hospet.	Kudligi.	Harpanahalli.	Madagalli.	Sandur.	Average.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
2nd October 1897	9-18	8-10	8-64	9-72	7-56	7-56	7-56	7-56	9-18	8-24	16-49	17-46	20-37	15-52	16-49	14-07	14-55	15-52	16-49	16-33
9th "	9-18	8-10	8-64	9-72	7-56	7-56	8-10	7-56	9-18	8-43	14-55	17-46	17-46	16-01	17-46	14-55	14-55	..	16-98	16-13
16th "	9-18	8-10	8-64	9-72	7-56	7-56	8-10	7-56	9-18	8-25	14-55	17-46	17-46	15-52	17-46	15-52	15-52	..	16-98	16-13
23rd "	8-64	8-10	8-64	9-72	7-56	7-56	8-64	7-56	9-18	8-30	15-52	17-46	17-46	14-55	19-40	15-52	19-40	..	16-00	17-04
30th "	8-64	8-10	8-64	9-72	7-56	7-56	8-64	8-64	9-18	8-30	15-52	17-46	17-46	14-55	19-40	15-52	19-40	..	16-49	17-04
6th November 1897	8-64	8-10	8-64	9-72	7-56	7-56	8-64	8-64	9-18	8-49	17-46	19-40	17-46	16-49	20-37	19-40	19-40	..	16-49	17-82
13th "	8-64	8-10	8-64	9-72	7-56	7-56	8-64	8-64	9-18	8-55	17-46	19-40	17-46	16-49	20-37	19-40	19-40	..	19-40	18-61
20th "	8-64	8-10	8-64	9-72	7-56	7-56	8-64	8-64	9-18	8-58	17-46	19-40	17-46	16-49	20-37	19-40	23-28	..	19-40	19-28
27th "	8-64	7-56	8-10	8-64	7-56	7-56	8-64	8-64	8-64	8-49	17-46	19-40	16-49	19-40	21-34	19-40	21-34	..	19-40	19-28
		7-56	7-56				8-64	8-64	8-64	8-28	17-46	19-40	16-49	15-52	20-37	19-40	20-34	..	19-40	18-56

Resolution—Mis. No. 9735, dated 4th December 1897.

Submitted to Government for information.

2. The only crop that will be entirely lost by a failure of the north-east monsoon is korra. The other crops will yield an outturn, though a much diminished one.

3. The Collector entertains but little anxiety, except for the weavers; the situation is however being carefully watched. The vital statistics will give a valuable clue to the coming position, and should have special attention.

(True Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) L. E. BUCKLEY,
Famine Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
„ the Collector of Bellary.

ORDER—No. 1034, Revenue, dated 10th December 1897.

Miscellaneous.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) G. S. FORBES,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Famine Commissioner.

Exd. P. Seetharam.

50 Copies.

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Order completed with	Order completed with

On the 22nd of May 1942

On the 22nd of May 1942

On the 22nd of May 1942

$$e^{-\frac{1}{2} \pi i} = -i, e^{\frac{1}{2} \pi i} = i, e^{i \theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta.$$

“*My dear Sir, I am very glad to hear that you are well and hope that you will continue to be so for many years to come.*”

TABLE 1. *Continued*

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

[illegible]

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