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(2) Date of repair 6-8-38
(3) Initials of the Referencer CP

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No.	127	Press Mis.
Dated	17-1-	1881.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

17th January 1881, No. 127.

READ THE FOLLOWING PAPER:—

No. 349. From N. A. ROUPELL, Esq., Acting Commissioner of the Nilgiris, to the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, Madras, dated Ootacamund, 7th January 1881, No. 265.

I HAVE the honor to submit the Budget Estimate of the Government Chinchona Plantations on the Nilgiris for the official year 1881-82.

2. RECEIPTS.—The regular estimate amounts to Rs. 4,35,000 against the sanctioned estimate of Rs. 4,32,000. The receipts from sale proceeds of crop of the past year fell short of anticipated receipts owing to the fall in prices. The increase in the regular estimate is mainly due to the value of the bark sold to Messrs. Dymes and Co. under G.O., No. 879, dated 26th July 1880. The receipts (next year) from the crop of the current year which will be at least 200,000 pounds are estimated at Rs. 4,50,000. It is likely that there will be a still greater fall in the prices particularly of the red bark. The other items call for no remark.

3. CHARGES.—The charges are estimated at Rs. 1,04,000 in round numbers. *Salaries*—(a) *Superintendent*. A sum of Rs. 400 in the regular and Rs. 2,400 in the budget estimate are entered to cover the allowance sanctioned for the local forest officer—*vide* G.O., No. 1,670, dated 8th December 1880. (b) *Naduvatom and Pykarra*. The additions to the salaries of the Clerk, Overseer, and Peons which were allowed to stand in the budget estimate for the current year were negatived by Government—*vide* G.O., No. 1,052, dated 31st August 1880. This explains the difference between the regular and the sanctioned estimates. (c) *Dodabetta*. The decrease in the regular estimate is due to the post of Clerk being at present vacant.

4. *Propagation and Nurseries*.—A sum of Rs. 5,000 is entered in the Budget Estimate for 1881-82 against Rs. 4,000 sanctioned for the current year. It is proposed to resume the working of the flues for heating the propagation house at Dodabetta. Hence the increase.

5. *Upkeep*—(a) *Working Charges*.—The allotments are as usual and need no explanation. (b) *Manure*. A sum of Rs. 4,000 is entered in the budget estimate for Dodabetta against Rs. 1,000 sanctioned for the current year. As it is an undoubted fact that many of the trees on certain plots of this plantation are very sickly owing to the poorness of the soil and the want of dressing, it is proposed to purchase twelve carts and bullocks to cart manure for these poor plots from the town to the estate at a cost of Rs. 1,500. The cost of upkeep of the cattle, price of manure, and its application is estimated to amount to Rs. 2,500. The allotments under this head for the other estates are as usual.

6. *Crop*.—*Collection of Bark, &c.*—The crop of the coming year is expected to be about 145,000 pounds of bark, for collecting which a sum of Rs. 23,000 will be required. The allotment for 1881-82 for carriage of bark is slightly reduced on account of short crop.

7. *Buildings*.—(a) *New Works*.—The sum of Rs. 18,000 entered in the budget estimate of the Naduvatom Plantation consists of the following items:—Rupees 16,000, balance of amount for constructing a new drying-shed and stores—*vide* G.O., No. 1,367, dated 20th October 1880, and Rs. 2,000 for reconstructing the cooly lines which at present stand on the site of the proposed stores and which will have to be demolished. At Dodabetta it is proposed to erect a permanent cattle-shed at a cost of Rs. 2,000 to hold 100 head of cattle. (b) *Repairs*. As the roof of the Superintendent's bungalow at Naduvatom, which consists of corrugated iron, is very much shaken during the south-west monsoon, it has been hitherto found necessary to keep huge stones on the roof. As this system is fraught with danger to the walls as well as to the slight framework of the roof, I have instructed the Assistant Superintendent to have the stones removed and a thin layer of tiles put on over the iron. The cost is estimated at Rs. 1,000. This accounts for the

increase in the regular estimate of the Naduvatam Plantation. The other allotments under this head call for no remark.

8. *Miscellaneous*.—The allotments are the same as for the previous year and call for no explanation. A sum of Rs. 1,000 is allotted for 1881-82 for extending the firewood plantation at Naduvatam.

9. *Unforeseen Charges*.—Rs. 4,000 were sanctioned for the current year under the above head to meet expenditure on the Mailkoondah Plantation, but as operations on this estate ceased before the beginning of the current year the whole amount has been saved. Rs. 1,200 are entered in the regular estimate under this head to meet the pay of Mr. Robert Cross. Government in their Order of 23rd December 1880, No. 1,745, sanctioned his retention for three months which terminate this day. Mr. Cross is still engaged in preparing his report of his recent inspection of the Government Plantations. I have therefore entered another month's pay in the budget.

10. From the Revenue Secretary's Memorandum, No. 385, dated 22nd December 1880, it would appear that this budget should have been in the hands of Government by 1st October. I have to express my regret that its submission should have been delayed till now. I can find no other instructions in the records of this office as to the date on which the budget is due, and for the past two or three years it has been submitted towards the close of the year.

ENCLOSURE.—Budget Estimate of Receipts and Expenditure of the Government Chinchona Plantations, Nilgiris, for the Official Year 1881-82.

No. 350. ORDER THEREON, 17th January 1881, No. 127.

Miscellaneous.

REGULAR ESTIMATE, 1880-81.—The receipts (Rs. 4,35,000) of the Government Chinchona Plantations for the current year are estimated slightly higher than in the sanctioned estimate (Rs. 4,32,000) and the charges somewhat lower, viz., Rs. 1,22,994 against Rupees 1,26,193.

The Government presume that in calculating the value in rupees of the bark sent to England the Commissioner has, as directed in G.O., 6th January 1879, No. 20, paragraph 2 (a), ascertained from the Accountant-General the rate fixed for the adjustment of transactions between England and India. The figures on which the estimate is arrived at should always be shown.

2. BUDGET ESTIMATE, 1881-82.—*Receipts*.—The receipts from the plantations for the year 1881-82 are estimated at Rs. 4,64,000 against Rs. 4,35,000, the regular estimate of the current year.

This estimate of next year's revenue is said to be based on the fact that the bark crop of the present year from which it will be derived will be at least 200,000 lb.; but no information is afforded as to the amount of each quality of bark contained in it. In the absence of such details the Government are altogether unable to judge of the correctness of the estimate, for though the total quantity of bark is larger than that from which the current year's receipts are being derived, the proportion of the higher priced barks may be different. The transmission of the budget estimates cannot now be further delayed by a reference on the subject and the Commissioner's estimate is accepted; but, in future, the basis of the calculation must be stated. The actuals of the last four years are shown in the margin.

	RS.
Actuals 1876-77	1,05,974
" 1877-78	3,58,752
" 1878-79	4,00,354
" 1879-80	3,43,815
Sanctioned Estimate for 1880-81	4,32,000
Regular do. do.	4,35,000
Budget Estimate for 1881-82	4,64,000

3. CHARGES.—The estimate of expenditure during 1881-82 compares as follows with the regular estimate and the average of the actuals of the last four years:—

Actuals.	RS.		RS.
1876-77	59,630	Average of years, 1876-77* to	
1877-78	69,574	1879-80	70,653
1878-79	73,683	Regular Estimate, 1880-81	1,22,994
1879-80	79,724	Estimate, 1881-82	1,03,809
	2,82,611		
	70,653		
Sanctioned Estimate for 1880-81	1,26,193		
Regular do. do.	1,22,994		
Budget Estimate for 1881-82	1,03,809		

The increase of recent years is due to the fact that increasing crops have been taken necessitating a large outlay for stripping the bark and on fresh building for drying and housing it.

4. The variations under the different heads are shown in the margin.

Under (c) a large additional provision is made for manuring the Dodabetta plantation. It is very desirable that this plantation should be highly manured, but the plan proposed for obtaining the manure must be separately reported for the approval and sanction of Government. The same remark applies to the provision

	Regular Estimate, 1880-81.	Budget Estimate, 1881-82.	Difference.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
a. Salaries	11,069	13,284	+ 2,215
b. Propagation	4,000	5,000	+ 1,000
c. Upkeep	30,425	33,425	+ 3,000
d. Crop	41,500	27,500	— 14,000
e. Building	32,000	21,500	— 10,500
f. Miscellaneous	3,100	3,100	— 900
g. Unforeseen Charges.	900	...	— 900
	...	...	— 19,185

under (e) for the construction of a cattle-shed at the same plantation and to the sums entered under (e) and (g) in the regular estimate for securing the roof of the Assistant Superintendent's bungalow at Naduvatam and for the retention of Mr. Cross beyond the period already approved. All expenditure of an unusual nature must receive the sanction of Government before it is undertaken, or provision for it made in the budget estimates in connection with which it cannot be duly considered.

The allotments referred to above will be allowed to stand, but the money is in no case to be spent until the outlay under each head has been sanctioned.

The variations under other items are fully explained by the Acting Commissioner and call for no remark.

5. The budget estimates are therefore as follows:—

		ESTIMATE, 1880-81.		Estimate, 1881-82.
		Sanctioned.	Regular.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.
Receipts	...	4,32,000	4,35,000	4,64,000
Charges	...	1,26,193	1,22,994	1,03,809

6. In regard to the late date at which these budget estimates have been submitted the Government observe that though the Commissioner may have been unaware of the exact date on which they were due, he cannot have been ignorant

that a special memorandum requiring their very early submission was sent to him on the 5th November, while they did not reach Government until the 11th current.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) C. G. MASTER,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of the Nilgiris,
„ the Conservator of Forests.
„ the Accountant-General.

Exd. W. H. French.

90 Copies.

Chinchona Department

Commissioner's Office
Ostacamec
7 January 1881.

Nº 265

From,

N. A. Roupell Esquire
Ag. Commissioner
Nigiris

To,

The Secretary to Government
Revenue Department
Fort St. George.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit
the Budget Estimate of the Government
Chinchona Plantations on the Nigiris for
the Official year 1881-82.

2 Receipts The Regular Estimate
amounts to Rs 4,35,000 against the sanctioned
Estimate of Rs 4,32,000. The receipts from
sale proceeds of Crop of the past year
fell short of anticipated receipts owing
to the fall in prices. The increase in the
Regular Estimate is mainly due to the
value of the bark sold to Messrs Symister
under G.O. Nº 879 dated 26 July 1880. The
receipts from the crop of the current year
which will be at least 200,000 pounds
are estimated at Rs 4,50,000. It is
likely that there will be a still greater
fall

Original

Bdlt. of 1881) *Enclosed*

REVENUE.

To

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE NIGIRIS,
No. 1, &c., &c.

Dated January 17th.

Printed 21st.

Reel.

Encl.

G.O., 17th January 1881, No. 127.

JANUARY.
Nos. 349-350.

Budget Estimate of the Government Chinchona
Plantations on the Nigiris for the Official Year
1881-82.—Passing orders on letter from Com-
missioner forwarding —.

fall in the prices particularly of the Red Bark. The other items call for no remark.

3 Charges. The charges are estimated at Rs 1,04,000 in round numbers. Salaries 1a) Superintendent. A sum of Rs 400 in the Regular and Rs 2,400 in the Budget Estimate 1881-82 entered to cover the allowance sanctioned for the Local Forest Officer vide G. O. No. 1670 dated 8 December 1880.

1b) Meddivattam and Pykarru. The additions to the salaries of the Clerk, Overseer, and Pans which were allowed to stand in the Budget Estimate for the Current year were negatived by Government vide G. O. No. 1052 dated 31 August 1880. This explains the difference between the Regular and the sanctioned Estimates. 1c) Dodabetta. The decrease in the Regular Estimate is due to the post of Clerk being at present vacant.

4 Propagation and Nurseries. A sum of Rs 5,000 is entered in the Budget Estimate for 1881-82 against Rs 4,000 sanctioned for the Current year. It is proposed to resume the working of the flues for heating the propagation house at Dodabetta. Hence the increase.

5 Up. Keep 1a) Working charges. The allotments are as usual and need no explanation. 1b) Manure. A sum of Rs 4,000 is entered in the Budget Estimate for

for Dodabetta against Rs 1000 sanctioned for the Current year. As it is an undoubted fact that many of the trees on certain plots of this Plantation are very sickly owing to the pooriness of the soil, and the want of dressing it is proposed to purchase 12 Carts and Bullocks to Cart Manure for these poor plots from the Town to the Estate, at a cost of Rs 1,500. The cost of up-keep of the cattle, price of manure and its application, is estimated to amount to Rs 2,500. The allotments under this head for the other Estates are as usual.

6. Crop. Collection of bark &c. The crop of the coming year is expected to be about 145,000 pounds of bark for collecting which a sum of Rs 23,000 will be required. The allotment for 1881-82 for carriage of bark is slightly reduced on account of short crop.

7. Buildings 1a) New Works. The sum of Rs 18,000 entered in the Budget Estimate of the Meddivattam Plantation consists of the following items. Rs 16,000 balance of amount for constructing a new drying shed and stores. vide G. O. No. 1367 dated 20 October 1880 and Rs 2,000 for reconstructing the cooly huts which at present stand on the site of the proposed stores and which will

will have to be demolished. At Adakettu it is proposed to erect a permanent cattle shed at a cost of Rs 2,000 to hold 100 head of Cattle. (b) Repairs. At the roof of the Superintendent's Bungalow at Addivattam which consists of Corrugated iron, is very much shaken during the South West Monsoon, it has been hitherto found necessary to heap huge stones on the roof. As this system is fraught with danger to the walls as well as to the slight framework of the roof, I have instructed the Assistant Superintendent to have the stones removed and a thin layer of tiles put on over the iron. The cost is estimated at Rs 1000. This accounts for the increase in the Regular Estimate of the Addivattam Plantation. The other allotments under this head call for no remark.

8 Miscellaneous. The allotments are the same as for the previous year and call for no explanation. A sum of Rs 1,000 is allotted for 1881-82 for extending the Firewood Plantation at Addivattam.

9 Unforeseen Charges. Rs 4,000 were sanctioned for the current year under the above head to meet expenditure

expenditure on the Muelkwoodah Plantation but as operations on this Estate ceased before the beginning of the current year the whole amount has been saved. Rs 1,200 are entered in the Regular Estimate under this head to meet the pay of Mr. Robert Cross. Government in their order of 23^d December 1880 No 1745 sanctioned his retention for three months which terminate this day. Mr. Cross is still engaged in preparing his Report of his recent inspection of the Government Plantations. I have therefore entered another month's pay in the Budget.

10 From the Revenue Secretary's Memo No 385 dated 22^d December 1880 it would appear that this Budget should have been in the hands of Government by 1st October. I have to express my regret that its submission should have been delayed till now. I can find no other instructions in the Records of this office as to the date on which the Budget is due and for the past two or three years it has been submitted towards the close of the year.

I have the honor to be
Sir

your most ob^l servant

A. C. Murphy

By: Commissioner

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Budget Estimate of Receipts of the Government, Churches, Plantations, & others for the Official year 1881-82.

Receipts of Budget Sanctioned Regular Budget, & Sanctioned
of Budget Estimate Estimate by Local Government

Remarks

Value of Kask and Homers.	321,962 2 10	4,200,000	4,500,000	
to Madras District	3,439 10	2,000	3,000	3,000
to Bombay - District	2,856 4 8	2,000	3,000	3,000
to Private Parties.	93 5		13,000	
Sale proceeds of land and Plant	12,300 6 7	8,000	10,000	8,000
Miscellaneous	3162 5 9			

Total 3,438,152 10 4,320,000 4,850,000 4,640,000

Commissioner's Office
P.O. Secunderabad
January 1881

W. C. M. P. M.
Ag. Commissioner

Revenue 1881. Sept
No 265. No 86.

Date 7 January 1881.
Recd. 18 January. 81.

7

The Secretary to Govt.
Revenue Deptt.

Mr St. George

[Faint stamp]

Madras. 2.

Subject

Forwarding the
Budget Estimate of
the Govt. Chindone
Plantations atypis
for the official year
1887-88.

No. 23. 12. 80 Rs 309-40
20. 10. 80 Rs 254-86
29. 11. 80 Rs 410-41
31. 8. 80 Rs 416-18
26. 7-80 Rs 375-76.
3. 1. 80 Rs 33-4
6. 1. 79 Rs 62-63

Budget Estimate of Expenditure of the Government Chinchona Plantations Nilgiris for the official year 1881-82.

Expenditure	Office and general					Kadduattam Plantation					Dodaletta Plantation					Pyharra Plantation					Total					Remarks
	Actuals 1879-80	Sanctioned Budget Estimate 1880-81.	Regular Estimate 1880-81.	Budget Estimate 1881-82.	Amount granted by Local Government	Actuals 1879-80	Sanctioned Budget Estimate 1880-81.	Regular Estimate 1880-81.	Budget Estimate 1881-82.	Amount granted by Local Government	Actuals 1879-80.	Sanctioned Budget Estimate 1880-81.	Regular Estimate 1880-81.	Budget Estimate 1881-82.	Amount granted by Local Government	Actuals 1879-80.	Sanctioned Budget Estimate 1880-81.	Regular Estimate 1880-81.	Budget Estimate 1881-82.	Amount granted by Local Government						
<u>Salaries</u>																										
Superintendent	-	-	400	2400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Asst. Superintendent	-	-	-	-	-	3600	-	3600	3600	3600	-	-	-	-	-	3600	-	3600	3600	3600						
Managers	960	1440	1200	1200	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
clerks	180	420	400	420	-	420	600	420	420	-	420	225	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Peons	192	192	192	192	-	192	216	192	192	-	1840	-	-	-	-	840	-	840	840	840						
Head Overseers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	530	-	-	-	-	600	-	600	600	600						
Asst. Overseers	-	-	-	-	-	600	840	600	600	-	600	-	-	-	-	600	-	600	600	600						
<u>Propagation</u>																										
Nurseries						2922	64				807	2				1193	115									
<u>Up-keep</u>																										
Working charges	2401	3	-	-	-	8655	53	9045	9045	9045	6215	46	9600	9600	9600	5325	72	6780	6780	6780						
Manure						594	86	2000	2000	2000	1726	2	1000	1000	1000	945	142	2000	2000	2000						
<u>Crop</u>																										
Collection of Crop	3763	9	"			7837	87				736	153				4426	57									
Carriage &c	4230	3	4	5000	5000	4500																				
<u>Buildings</u>																										
New Works						1523	12	11	27000	27000	1846	74	2000	2000	2000	-	-	-	-	-						
Repairs	875	-	-			806	2	11	500	1500	282	86	1000	1000	500	1203	51	500	500	500						
<u>Miscellaneous</u>																										
Peons clothing	39	4	-			42	-	-			77	4														
Contingencies	298	5	-			477	2	6			1116	149														
Miscellaneous						674	3	6								59	12									
<u>Firewood Plantation</u>																										
Unforeseen charges																										
Miscellaneous	2902	13	6																							
																	</									

Commissioner's Office
Dodaletta
7 January 1881

E. J. M. P. M.
By Commissioner

Muse

No 127.

Revenue Department.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

Dated 17 January: 81

Read letter from *A. G. Commissioner,*
Nilgiris, dt- 7th Jan'y/81
No. 265, forwarding Budget
Estimate of Govt. Chinchora
Plantations, Nilgiris, for the
official year 1881-82.

C. No. 86.

Regular Estimate.

1. The receipts (Rupees 4,35,000) of the Govt. Chinchora Plantations for the current year are estimated slightly higher than in the sanctioned estimate (Rs. 4,32,000) and the charges somewhat lower, viz Rs. 1,22,994 against Rs. 1,26,193.

The Govt. presume that in calculating the value in rupees of the bark

sent to England the
Commissioner has, as
directed in G.O. 6th
Jan 4/79, CP 20, para 2(a)
ascertained from the
Acct. Genl. the rate
fixed for the adjust-
ment of transactions
between England and
India and the figures
on which the estimate
is arrived at should
always be shown.

2. Receipts - The Budget Estimate 1881/82
Receipts from the
plantations for the
year 1881/82 are esti-
mated at Rs. 4,64,000
against Rs. 4,35,000,
the regular Estimate
of the current year.

This estimate of
next year's revenue
is said to be based
on the fact that
the

196
the bark crop of the
present year from
which it will be de-
rived will be at least
200,000 lbs but no
information is afforded
as to the amount of
each quality of bark
contained in it. In the
absence of such de-
tails the Govt. are
altogether unable
to judge of the cor-
rectness of the Es-
timate, for though
the total quantity
of bark is
larger than that
from which the
current year's re-
ceipts are being
derived, the pro-
portion of the higher
priced bark
may be different.
The

The transmission of the Budget estimates cannot now be further delayed by a reference on the subject and the Commissioner's figure is accepted; but, in future, the basis of the calculation will be stated.

The actuals of the last four years are shown in the margin.

3. Charges - The estimate of expenditure during 1881/82 compares as follows with the regular estimate and the average of the actuals of the last four years.

Estimate 1881/82 - Rs 103,809.
Regular 1880/81 - 122,994.
Average of years 1876/77 to 1880/81 - 70,652.

The increase of

1876/77	105,974
1877/78	358,752
1878/79	400,354
1879/80	343,875

Sanctioned Estimate for 1880-81	4,32,000
Regular Estimate for 1880-81	4,35,000
Budget Estimate for 1881-82.	4,64,000

Actuals	
1876/77	59,630
1877/78	69,574
1878/79	73,683
1879/80	71,124
Average	70,652

Sanctioned Estimate for 1880-81. 125,193
Regular Estimate for 1880-81. 1,22,994
Budget Estimate for 1881-82. 1,03,809

a Salaries	11,000	12,284	1,284
b Population	4,000	5,000	1,000
c Depreciation	3,042.5	3,425	382.5
d Crops	4,500	27,500	23,000
e Building	32,000	21,500	10,500
f Miscellaneous	3,100	3,100	0
g Informal Charges	900	900	0
			19,865

The increase of expenditure is due to the fact that increasing crops have been taken necessitating a large outlay for stripping the bark and on fresh building for drying & housing it.

4. The variations under the different heads are shown in the margin.

Under (c) a large additional provision is made for manure for the Sedabetta plantation. It is very desirable that this plantation should be highly manured but the plan proposed for obtaining the manure must be separately reported for the approval and sanction of Govt. The same remark applies

applies to the provision under (e) for the construction of a Cattle shed at the same plantation and to the sums entered under (e) and (g) and in the regular estimate for securing the roof of the Asst. Supdt. Bungalows at Keddumuttam and for the retention of a Mr. Cross beyond the period already approved. All expenditure of an unusual nature must receive the sanction of Govt. before it is undertaken or provision for it made in the Budget Estimates in connection with which

which it cannot be duly considered.

The allotment referred to above will be allowed to stand but the money is not to be spent until the outlay under each head has been sanctioned.

The variations under other items are fully explained by the Commissioner and call for no remarks.

5 The Budget Estimates are therefore as follows:

	Estimate 1880/81. Sanctioned	Regular	Estimate 1881/82
Receipts —	4,32,000	4,35,000	4,64,000
Charges —	1,26,193	1,22,994	1,03,809

6. In regard to the late date at which these Budget Estimates have been submitted the Govt. observe that the Commissioners may have been unaware of the exact date on

which they were due,
he cannot have been
ignorant that a spe-
cial Memo, much
requiring their very
early submission was
sent to him on the 5th
Nov^r, in the face of
which they did not
reach Govt until
the 10th current.

done
I think of it as a
very important
by the way, the
date of the 10th Nov^r

710 C. 1000, 11/1/81 }
21 1000, 11/1/81 }
6 M. 1000, 11/1/81 }
Resp 5/2/81
12/1/81

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17. Sept - 1884 - 82

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c. 14-1-81 R. 17-1-81