(1) பக்கங்களின் எண்ணிக்கை 10.

(2) புதுக்கித் திருப்பிய நாள் செப்டம்பர் 1988.

(3) ஆதாரங்குறிப்பவர் சுருக்கொப்பம் [illegible]

தமிழ்நாடு ஆவணக் காப்பகம்.

தமிழ்நாடு அரசு

Renewal.

வெளிவாய்துறை

அரசாணை எண்.		அச்சகம்
மு. கோப்புத் தாள் எண்.	105	பலவகை

நாள் : 16-1-1879 1988.

மடிக்கவோ கண்டபடி கையாளவோ கூடாது

ஆவண; கா-1—18,006—15-6-87.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

16th January 1879, No. 105.

Read the following paper :—

No. 255. Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 21st December 1878, No. 3,470.

Read the following letter from R. W. BARLOW, Esq., Commissioner of Nilgiri, to C. A. GALTON, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue (through the Conservator of Forests), dated Ootacamund, 24th October 1878, No. 158 :—

In forwarding the enclosed copies of correspondence, as per margin, that has passed between me and the Deputy Conservator of Forests, I have the honor to recommend that the smaller piece of sholah marked A on the plan may be made over at a valuation to the Devah Sholah Estate.

1. Letter to Major Jago, No. 22, dated 4th September 1878.
2. Letter from Major Jago, No. 73-195, of 16th September 1878.

2. I think Mr. Money, as one of the first private planters of the Cinchona movement, deserves exceptional treatment; but in deference to the strongly expressed opinion of Major Jago, I do not recommend that the larger piece of sholah marked B should be made over, but that the wood required to make a fence against cattle be granted free. I would further observe, with reference to Major Jago's remark as to "protection from wind" and "clean" felling towards the close of his letter, that a good deal of sholah was no doubt cleared for planting injudiciously, but from my personal inspection I observed that the proprietor is doing his best to replant at considerable expense to protect the Cinchona against wind where protection is needed.

3. I must further observe that as Government have decided that all forests in Mekonad should be reserved, it is highly necessary that what is to be considered as forest should be demarcated at once, as a reference has now to be made in every case where there is scrub, which entails considerable delay in complying with waste land applications, and unnecessary work to the Forest Department.

4. There is a further point requiring grave consideration on which I shall write to the Board shortly. Most of the replanting—in this locality (Devah Sholah) for instance—is, I believe, to be carried out by putting down Eucalypti. Now this tree seems to flourish well on bare hill tops and exposed positions, as is clear from the Break House and other plantations, and if it is proved to attract moisture and regulate the water-supply as is, I believe, alleged, I see no reason why a good deal more sholah should not be granted even in Mekonad, reserving a fringe of trees on either sides of streams and around springs after planting these Eucalypti in less favored localities, and then utilizing the low lying sholahs, thereby giving an enormous impetus to planting.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

From R. W. BARLOW, Esq., Acting Commissioner of Nilgiri, to Major R. S. JAGO, Deputy Conservator of Forests, dated Ootacamund, 4th September 1878, No. 22.

I HAVE the honor to forward certain papers (to be returned) connected with an application for two pieces of sholah made by Mr. Creed on behalf of Mr. Money, the proprietor of the Devah Sholah Estate. The locality being in Mekonad a reference to Government is of course necessary, but as I propose to recommend the grant for the special reasons detailed below, I have the honor to solicit your opinion on the matter.

2. I have recently personally inspected the locality carefully, and as regards the smaller bit, situated, I think, to the south-east of the bungalow, there seems no objection whatever to it's being made over. It is an isolated bit, growth stunted, and the drainage, such as it is, supplies no particular stream.

3. The [illegible]e, however, is more important. It is in fact the crest of the Devah Sholah its[illegible] northern slope of the Hill. This sholah seems once to have been an important one, but good trees now only exist here and there, owing chiefly to cutting—now discontinued—for Lawrence Asylum fuel; the crest of the hill only has the trees. All cutting within, say, fifty yards of the summit should be prohibited and a right-of-way to the Badagas, sacred place situated I am told, on the summit, must be preserved, though I could discover no building whatever, only a small open space, and Mr. Creed informs me (though quite willing to accept these conditions) that there have been no ceremonies for years past. Regarding this, however, I have no reliable information.

4. My reasons for intending to make the recommendation are that Mr. Money is planting largely both Eucalyptic and Australian Acacias in this locality to protect his cinchona from the south-west monsoon which beats over the saddle, which will more than supply the felling he desires to make, and he requires the sholah to cut trees to complete the immense fence he is making on nearly three sides of the estate to protect it from sambur, which seem to do considerable damage, and without the grant he is quite unable to complete it. Mr. Money was one of the pioneers of private planting of cinchona, and I consider deserves special consideration, the more so as, under the circumstances above detailed, I do not think that the grant of these sholahs will be materially prejudicial to the water supply.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) R. W. BARLOW,
Commissioner.

ENCLOSURE No. 2.

From Major R. S. JAGO, Deputy Conservator of Forests, to R. W. BARLOW, Esq., Commissioner of Nilgiri, dated Ootacamund, 16th September 1878, No. 73-195.

I HAVE the honor to enclose the application forwarded by you in your letter, No. 22, dated 4th September last, and regret extremely I cannot agree with your wish that the land applied for should be granted.

2. Although well acquainted with the Government portion of Devah Sholah I thought it best before replying to your letter to visit the site, which I did on Thursday last, with the Revenue Inspector, accompanied by the Sub-Assistant Conservator of this Range and Forest Ranger Mr. T. M. Newman, the smaller application might receive favorable consideration inasmuch as it is separated from the large block of Government reserve, and is not included in the estimate for planting up according to the G.O., dated 20th July 1878, No. 1,106, paragraphs 2 and 3, which the latter is. The history of Government portion of the Devah Sholah, which has been felled, I am naturally well acquainted with as the majority of it was done under my supervision when in charge of the Jungle Conservancy on the Hills. The Jungle Conservancy's operations had to be considered strictly according to what revenue they made. When the Lawrence Asylum was being supplied with fuel from Devah Sholah the road was made into it by degrees, the full intention of the Commissioner then being to replant when funds could be found; other sholahs that had to be clean cut for fuel supply nearer the stations of Ootacamund and Coonoor had to be planted and funds being so limited Devah Sholah as well as Shemnagooly Sholah on the new Pykara road were left. When the Forest Department took over the Nilgiri from the Jungle Conservancy planting operations were reduced but the sholahs that were felled have always been looked to as being replanted some day.

3. By the Conservator's order (herewith enclosed) you will see his wishes on this matter which I have acted on by estimation for this very sholah being planted in 1880-81. I earnestly request that the Government may not be induced to part with so valuable a planting site. By retaining it they ensure having a very good plantation which should eventually be of very high marketable value in a portion of the country that is almost entirely denuded of wood. The applicant's request for timber for his fence, &c., can be easily acceded to, as what timber saving the crest of the ridge can be sold to him as it now stands with the understanding that its removal before our planting operations, which will meet, I should imagine, all his requirements.

4. The Government Order reserving all sholah land in Mekenad was a most necessary one and I cannot see why there should be any exception made. The way the large portion sold of Devah Sholah, with utter disregard to protection from wind, was clean felled, is a matter that

should surely only be considered by the proprietors; the acreage of the large application is put down at 40 acres, the acreage of the Revenue Inspector's report is 150. On questioning him on the matter he allows that it might be more than he estimated at, but he did not like to make a greater difference. It is put down by the Revenue Survey as 115 acres. What is really applied for is the whole of the remaining portion of the Devy Sholah belonging to Government.

5. Trusting this letter will fully explain my request that the application should not be granted.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) R. W. BARLOW,
Commissioner.

ENCLOSURE No. 3.

From Lieutenant-Colonel R. H. BEDDOME, Conservator of Forests, to Major R. S. JAGO, Deputy Conservator, Nilgiri, dated Ootacamund, 31st July 1878, No. 788.

REFERRING to G O., No. 1,106, of 20th instant, you will perceive that all Government Sholah which have been felled are to be gradually renewed with *Eucalyptus globulus*, and the full area of all the surveyed plantations are to be planted up with this tree which will necessitate the planting of some of the grass land round the different plantations. I have the honor to request that you will make provision in your budget for as much as you can undertake in 1879-80.

2. You should also submit your proposals with reference to paragraph 3, though we probably cannot undertake further planting than what is proposed above during the next year.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) R. S. JAGO, Major,
Deputy Conservator of Forests.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) R. W. BARLOW,
Commissioner.

ENCLOSURE No. 4.—Statement.

ENCLOSURE No. 5.—Sketch.

No. 1,145.

FORWARDED to the Board of Revenue. The Conservator does not think that any more of the Devah Sholah should be given up; the larger block certainly should not, and if the smaller block was open to alienation it should not have been included in the reservation by the Commission.

2. The Burgher cultivation in the valley below has suffered from the felling of this sholah, and these men have complained much on the subject; the reservation of all the remainder is therefore important on climatic grounds, even if it be not some day required for timber and fuel.

OOTACAMUND, 28th October 1878.

(Signed) R. H. BEDDOME, Lieut.-Col.,
Conservator of Forests.

THE Board are decidedly of opinion that neither block of sholah should be granted. As pointed out by Colonel Beddome the commission specially appointed to determine what forest land should not be alienated arrived at the conclusion that it was advisable that all such land in Mekenad should be reserved, and the Government have directed in their Order, dated 20th November 1878, No. 1,852, that no applications for forest or sholah land be entertained on the Nilgiris until the whole district has been reported upon. As suggested by Major Jago, Mr. Money might be supplied *on payment* with such timber as he may require to complete his fence, but the Board see no grounds on which the Commissioner's recommendation that it be granted free can be supported; the orders of Government will be solicited on this point.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) J. STURROCK,
Acting Secretary.

No. 256. ORDER THEREON, 16th January 1879, No. 105.

Forests, No. 6.

THE Government agree with the Board on both points.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) H. S. THOMAS,
Acting Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
,, the Conservator of Forests.

Exd. J. W. Fischer.

-3-

No. 3,470.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 21st December 1878.

Read the following letter from R. W. BARLOW, Esq., Commissioner of Nilgiri, to C. A. GALTON, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue (through the Conservator of Forests), dated Ootacamund, 24th October 1878, No. 158:—

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4. There is a further point requiring grave consideration on which I shall write to the Board shortly. Most of the replanting—in this locality (Devah Sholah) for instance—is, I believe, to be carried out by putting down Eucalypti. Now this tree seems to flourish well on bare hill tops and exposed positions, as is clear from the Bleak House and other plantations, and if it is proved to attract moisture and regulate the water-supply as is, I believe, alleged, I see no reason why a good deal more sholah should not be granted even in Mekenad, reserving a fringe of trees on either sides of streams and around springs after planting these Eucalypti in less favored localities, and then utilizing the low lying sholahs, thereby giving an enormous impetus to planting.

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(True Copy.)

(Signed) R. S. JAGO, Major,
Deputy Conservator of Forests.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) R. W. BARLOW,
Commissioner.

ENCLOSURE No. —Statement.

ENCLOSURE No. 5.—Sketch.

No. 1,145.

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(True Copies and Extract.)

Acting Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with a original enclosure & sketch.

" Commissioner of Nilgiris.

Copy to the Conservator of Forests.

Exd. W. J. Lewis, J. Tulloch, and A. Grubert.

Revenue Department

No. 5694

1878.

Proc. 16th January 1879

Board of Revenue,

MADRAS.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVT.,
REVENUE DEPARTMENT,

&c., &c., &c.

Dated December 21st.

Printed 24th.

Received 31st Dec.

PROCEEDINGS, 21ST DECEMBER 1878, No. 3,470.

Dept 31/12/78. encl. 2 Os

DECEMBER.

No. 3470.

Sholah land — in Mekerid in Nilgiri District, applied for by Mr. Cree on behalf of Mr. Money, the proprietor o the Devah Sholah Estate.—Objecting to the grant of — and soliciting orders of Government regarding supply of timber required by Mr. Money to complete his fence.

1 with order

No 105 — 16 January 1879

No. 105 — 21 January 1879

Mint 10.1.79

9.1.79

16 January 1879

14 Fols Board's Proc and 20 Jany

21 Rd Commr Nilgiris Forestry

Go 20th 11-78 Rev 216-220.
20-1-79. 29-30.

B Nos 255 & 256

Rc 10 Jany/79 R. 15 Jany/79