Archives I—10,006—16-8 77.

(1) Number of pages 14

(2) Date of repair

(3) Initials of the Referencer

TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. / B.P. No.	1951	Press. / ~~Mis.~~
Dated	4-12-1978	197 .

Not to be folded or roughly handled

1951
5

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

4th December 1878, No. 1,951.

Read the following paper:—

No. 39. Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 15th November 1878, No. 3,051.

Read again Board's Proceedings, dated 26th July 1878, No. 2,082.

Read also the following letter from H. W. BLISS, Esq., Commissioner of Salt Revenue, to C. A. GALTON, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Tuticorin, 21st October 1878, No. 1,461:—

WITH reference to the Board's Proceedings, No. 2,082, dated 26th July 1878, I have the honor to enclose a statement showing the storage and sales of salt at the several salt divisions of the Vizagapatam District during the last ten years. From this it appears that the outturn of the pans has fluctuated between 60,728 Indian maunds in Fasli 1280 (1870-71) and 386,834 Indian maunds in Fasli 1285 (1875-76), while the sales are varied between 164,179 Indian maunds in Fasli 1281 (1871-72) and 347,631 Indian maunds in Fasli 1287, which terminated on the 30th of last June, and have throughout the period shown an almost regular annual increase. Of the ten years the outturn of seven has been less, and of two only more, than that of the fasli year just expired, the sales of which, on the other hand, are absolutely the highest on record.

2. It is clear, therefore, I think, that the exhaustion of stocks in Vizagapatam, which has made it necessary to import salt there from other districts, is, as Mr. Goodrich says, due more to the increase of the demand than to the failure of the manufacture or any fault of the officers of the department.

3. If a contrary opinion has been entertained, the misapprehension is, I think, I may say, due to Mr. Goodrich himself. His telegram recorded in the Board's Proceedings, No. 1,626, dated 14th June 1878, says: "For exactly the same reasons as last year I desire to import . . . . . ." Turning, then, back to the papers relating to last year's transactions, I find no allusions to the increased demand which even then was apparent, but many to the failure of manufacture and shortness of stocks. I confess myself, therefore, to have at first been misled in the same way as, no doubt, others have been, and the terrible complication of accounts which results from the commencement of the fasli year cutting the storage season in two, rendered the removal of the misconception most difficult so long as information had to be obtained from telegrams which appeared to me, and possibly also to the Board, contradictory until examined by the light of the detailed accounts received by post. But this is an accident which cannot fail frequently to occur, even with my present information and experience, so long as the salt accounts are kept accordingly to the fasli year, which is certainly the most unsuitable that could possibly be selected for the purpose.

Vide Board's Proceedings—

No. 3,744, dated 11th August 1877
„ 3,745, „ „ „ „
„ 3,848, „ 17th „ „
„ 3,965, „ 27th „ „
and others.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

STATEMENT showing the Storage and Sales of Salt at the several Salt Divisions of the Vizagapatam District during the last ten Years.

Faslis.	KUPPILI.		BIMLIPATAM.		KONADA.		KARASA.		BALACHERUVU.		PENTACOTTA.		TOTAL.	
	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.
1278	69,930	56,879	78,280	28,171	...	...	165,657	37,561	120,930	47,346	97	96	374,894	170,053
1279	44,400	48,707	43,500	64,622	...	...	95,870	28,186	...	37,255	4,800	...	100,570	179,140
1280	25,982	51,551	28,946	59,347	...	...	...	31,546	1,555	34,259	4,145	2,262	60,728	178,965
1281	51,565	56,971	87,121	33,808	...	...	12,800	40,022	44,460	31,925	9,660	2,453	245,486	164,179
1282	42,000	19,593	62,640	100,924	57,600	6,346	5,350	39,347	63,250	27,992	5,004	7,673	238,844	201,875
1283	75,163	51,587	68,363	54,684	59,616	44,153	12,800	26,090	5,680	45,099	2,716	7,566	264,278	229,179
1284	58,371	48,397	40,473	73,308	43,655	96,738	556	27,481	50,460	50,513	2,400	5,094	195,855	310,481
1285	68,510	119,268	93,297	51,695	71,110	66,176	44,400	46,220	101,484	50,597	8,053	4,129	386,834	368,025
1286	68,142	71,656	20,386	57,955	62,370	70,961	70,094	57,332	41,085	55,787	4,338	8,418	266,524	322,103
1287	43,100	42,974	50,929	67,288	43,297	41,513	12,575	85,784	68,217	103,653	12,474	6,419	285,532	347,631
Average ...	54,716	56,758	57,387	59,111	83,758	32,588	52,421	41,952	49,209	49,343	5,363	4,411	242,854	244,163

(Signed) T. DARMA ROW,
for Commissioner of Salt Revenue.

TUTICORIN,
21st October 1878.

SUBMITTED to Government with reference to G. O., dated 1st July 1878, No. 1,001.

2. The Board concur in Mr. Bliss' remarks; the adoption of the official, in lieu of the fasli, year in all matters connected with the administration of the Salt Department has already been authorized in G.O., dated 18th September 1878, No. 1,514.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) C. A. GALTON,
Acting Secretary.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 26th July 1878, No. 2,052.

Read the following papers:—

From H. ST. A. GOODRICH, Esq., Acting Collector of Vizagapatam, to C. A. GALTON, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 8th July 1878, No. 936.

WITH reference to Board's Proceedings, No. 1,745, of 24th ultimo, I have the honor to report as follows.

2. The view which Mr. Bliss took of the scarcity of salt on the probability of the failure of stocks was greatly exaggerated.

3. As I said in my first message on the subject, the need which I desired to satisfy was a probable need in November next for some supplement to our stocks at Bimlipatam and Konada; exactly as was experienced last year, when I found a similar state of things and applied the remedy.

4. The present state of affairs is as follows: Salt in store at the beginning of the fasli 188,892, add that manufactured to end of June 285,532. Total receipts to July 1st, 474,424 maunds. Total sales to July 1st, 347,631, balance in hand 126,793 maunds. *Credit* 100,000 maunds on the platforms drying, *all* of which Superintendents expect to store safely; *debit* 71,794 maunds wastage not yet written off. Net addition 28,206. Total available for sale after July 1st, 154,999 maunds. Total sold July 1st, 1877, to December 1st, 1878, 149,505.

5. The pans in the district greatly require extension, and fortunately Nellimukku *alias* Balacheruvu, Kuppili, and Konada might very easily be extended, as might Karasa. At present we cannot make 400,000 maunds in a year, and we could always sell 600,000 maunds if we had them as I believe.

From the same officer, dated Vizagapatam, 12th July 1878, No. 961.

I HAVE already in my letter of 8th July 1878 briefly reported as directed in Board's Proceedings, 24th ultimo, No. 1,745.

2. I have to report further on the failure of the manufacture in the present season as directed in Board's Proceedings, 3rd instant, No. 1844.

3. The Board intended, I presume, to ask for a report on the increased demand; for a comparison of the figures representing this year's outturn and that of former years will show that we have made the largest quantity on record this year—

	MDS.
Manufacture of Fasli 1282 ...	... 288,844
Do. do. 1283 ...	... 264,278
Do. do. 1284 ...	... 195,855
Do. do. 1285 ...	... 386,834
Do. do. 1286 ...	... 266,524
Do. (first 11 months) 1287 ...	... 375,235

average of Faslis 1282 to 1286 inclusive 270,467, Fasli 1287, 375,235, and 100,000 in addition to be received in July, the current month.

4. The raising of the salt guards to a strength which enabled them to effectually check the traffic in illicit salt has greatly increased the sales; but there is a danger of resting too much on this argument. I have found that the great increase in committals to jail for offences against the salt laws observed this year was mainly caused by the severe distress prevailing, which induced men to go to jail for the sake of the rations.

5. The extension of most of the existing works is possible, that of Konada and Balacheruvu is highly necessary. I shall be prepared to assist Mr. Bliss with all the information to my command when he takes the district in hand.

REFERRED to the Commissioner of Salt Revenue for remarks with reference to G.O., dated 1st July 1878, No. 1,001.

2. The quantity of salt in store in Vizagapatam at the beginning of Fasli 1287 as given by Mr. Bliss in his letter, No. 345, of 15th June, differs from that given by Mr. Goodrich in the present letter. This is due to the fact that Mr. Bliss took only the actual quantity in store, while Mr. Goodrich includes also wastage remaining to be written off. The other figures given in Mr. Bliss's letter are for the period ending 30th April 1878, and will not tally with Mr. Goodrich's figures which relate to the entire fasli year.

	IN. MDS.
According to Mr. Bliss	124,668
Do. to Mr. Goodrich	188,892
Difference	64,224

3. In the first of the letters read above, Mr. Goodrich has not taken into account the quantity received from other districts, gain by weighment, &c. The correct figures according to the Salt Account Current for June 1878 are as follows:—

	IN. MDS.		IN. MDS.
Salt in store on 1st July 1877. { Actual quantity	124,668	0	
Wastage to be written off	64,224	0	
			188,892 0
Received from manufacturers	285,532	0	
Gain by weighment	147	0	
Confiscated Salt	9	8	
Spontaneous Salt	90	12	
Received from other districts	50,008	0	
			335,786 20
			524,678 20
Sales in Fasli 1287	347,630	20	
Wastage to be written off	71,793	0	
			419,423 20
Actual quantity in store on 1st July 1878			105,255 0
Add salt drying on platforms			100,000 0
Total available for sale after 1st July 1878			205,255 0

4. The quantity, 149,595 Indian maunds, given as sold from 1st July 1877 to 1*st December* 1878 represents the sales from 1st July to 31st *December* 1877. At 33,000 Indian maunds a month, which has been the average of the sales during the last six months, the quantity on hand will suffice for 6¼ months, that is up to 6th January 1879, but as the scrapings of salt do not usually commence much before the end of February, a supply equal to two or three months' consumption must be imported to guard against scarcity, and Mr. Bliss's view of the position therefore does not appear to have been exaggerated.

5. The entry in the second letter of 375,235 maunds as manufactured during the first eleven months of Fasli 1287 is not understood, the total quantity delivered by the ryots during the fasli according to the Account Current for June being only 285,532.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) C. A. GALTON,
Acting Secretary.

No. 40. ORDER THEREON, 4th December 1878, No. 1,951.

Separate Revenue, No. 3.

Salt.

RECORDED.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. A. CAMPBELL,
Under Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.

Exd. A. F. Goodall.

1951
A

No. 2,082.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 26th July 1878.

Read the following papers:—

From H. ST. A. GOODRICH, Esq., Acting Collector of Vizagapatam, to C. A. GALTON, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 8th July 1878, No. 936.

WITH reference to Board's Proceedings, No. 1,745, of 24th ultimo, I have the honor to report as follows.

2. The view which Mr. Bliss took of the scarcity of salt and the probability of the failure of stocks was greatly exaggerated.

3. As I said in my first message on the subject, the need which I desired to satisfy was a probable need in November next for some supplement to our stocks at Bimlipatam and Konada; exactly as was experienced last year when I found a similar state of things and applied the remedy.

4. The present state of affairs is as follows: Salt in store at the beginning of the fasli 188,892, add that manufactured to end of June 285,532. Total receipts to July 1st, 474,424 maunds. Total sales to July 1st, 347,631, balance in hand 126,793 maunds. *Credit* 100,000 maunds on the platforms drying, *all* of which Superintendents expect to store safely; *debit* 71,794 maunds wastage not yet written off. Net addition 28,206. Total available for sale after July 1st, 154,999 maunds. Total sold July 1st, 1877, to December 1st, 1878, 149,585.

5. The pans in the district greatly require extension and fortunately Nellimukku *alias* Balacheruvu, Kuppili, and Konada might very easily be extended, as might Kurasa. At present we cannot make 400,000 maunds in a year, and we could always sell 600,000 maunds if we had them as I believe.

From the same Officer, dated Vizagapatam, 12th July 1878, No. 961.

I HAVE already in my letter of 8th July 1878 briefly reported as directed in Board's Proceedings, 24th ultimo, No. 1,745.

2. I have to report further on the failure of the manufacture in the present season as directed in Board's Proceedings, 3rd instant, No. 1,844.

3. The Board intended I presume to ask for a report on the increased demand; for a comparison of the figures representing this year's outturn and that of former years will show that we have made the largest quantity on record this year—

1951
1

				MDs.
Manufacture of Fasli 1282			... ...	288,844
Do.	do.	1283	... ...	264,278
Do.	do.	1284	... ...	195,855
Do.	do.	1285	... ...	386,834
Do.	do.	1286	... ...	266,524
Do. (first 11 months)		1287	... ...	375,235

average of Faslis 1282 to 1286 inclusive 270,467, Fasli 1287, 375,235, and 100,000 in addition to be received in July, the current month.

4. The raising of the salt guards to a strength which enabled them to effectually check the traffic in illicit salt has greatly increased the sales; but there is a danger of resting too much on this argument. I have found that the great increase in commitals to jail for offences against the salt laws observed this year was mainly caused by the severe distress prevailing, which induced men to go to jail for the sake of the rations.

5. The extension of most of the existing works is possible, that of Konada and Balacheruvu is highly necessary. I shall be prepared to assist Mr. Bliss with all the information to my command when he takes the district in hand.

Govt. of [1878] Madras
REVENUE.
To the BOARD OF REVENUE

Board's Proceedings
Fasli 1287
Read
G.O. Mr. December 1878 No. [illegible]

DECEMBER.
Nos. 2,082.

Seeks of Salt in Vizagapatam. Directing Proceedings of the Board of Revenue submitting letter from the Commissioner of Revenue stating that the exhaustion of more to increase of the demand than failure of the manufacture or any fault officers of the department.

Referred to the Commissioner of Salt Revenue for remarks with reference to G.O., dated 1st July 1878, No. 1,001.

2. The quantity of salt in store in Vizagapatam at the beginning of Fasli 1287 as given by Mr. Bliss in his letter, No. 345, of 15th June, differs from that given by Mr. Goodrich in the present letter. This is due to the fact that Mr. Bliss took only the actual quantity in store, while Mr. Goodrich includes also wastage remaining to be written off. The other figures given in Mr. Bliss's letter are for the period ending 30th April 1878, and will not tally with Mr. Goodrich's figures which relate to the entire fasli year.

	IN. MDS.
According to Mr. Bliss	124,668
Do. to Mr. Goodrich	188,892
Difference ...	64,224

3. In the first of the letters read above, Mr. Goodrich has not taken into account the quantity received from other districts, gain by weighment, &c. The correct figures according to the Salt Account Current for June 1878 are as follows :—

	IN. MDS.		IN. MDS.
Salt in store on 1st July 1877. { Actual quantity	124,668	0	
Salt in store on 1st July 1877. { Wastage to be written off	64,224	0	
			188,892 0
Received from manufacturers	285,532	0	
Gain by weighment	147	0	
Confiscated Salt	9	8	
Spontaneous Salt	90	12	
Received from other districts	50,008	0	
			335,786 20
			524,678 20
Sales in Fasli 1287	347,630	20	
	71,793		
Actual quantity in store on 1st July 1878			105,255 0
Add salt drying on platform			100,000 0
Total available for sale after 1st July 1878			205,255 0

4. The quantity, 149,595 Indian maunds, given as sold from 1st July 1877 to 1*st December* 1878 represents the sales from 1st July to 31*st December* 1877. At 33,000 Indian maunds a month, which has been the average of the sales during the last six months, the quantity on hand will suffice for 6¼ months, that is up to 6th January 1879, but as the scrapings of salt do not usually commence much before the end of February, a supply equal to two or three months' consumption must be imported to guard against scarcity and Mr. Bliss's view of the position therefore does not appear to have been exaggerated.

5. The entry in the second letter of 375,235 maunds as manufactured during the first eleven months of Fasli 1287 is not understood, the total quantity delivered by the ryots during the fasli according to the Account Current for June being only 285,532.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) C. A. GALTON,
Acting Secretary.

To the Commissioner of Salt Revenue.
" Collector of Vizagapatam.

Exd. W. J. Lewis.

1878.

Board of Revenue,

MADRAS.

To

THE COMMR. OF SALT REVENUE,

&c., &c.,

&c.

Dated July 26th.

Printed August 13th.

Read

PROCEEDINGS, 26TH JULY 1878, No. 2,082.

JULY.

No. 2,082.

Failure of local supply of Salt—in Vizagapatam District.—Referring (to Commissioner of Salt Revenue for remarks, letters from Collector furnishing report called for regarding —.

1951/6 1951/6

No. 3,051.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 15th November 1878.

Read again Board's Proceedings, dated 26th July 1878, No. 2,082.

Read also the following letter from H. W. BLISS, Esq., Commissioner of Salt Revenue, to C. A. GALTON, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Tuticorin, 21st October 1878, No. 1,461 :—

WITH reference to the Board's Proceedings, No. 2,082, dated 26th July 1878, I have the honor to enclose a statement showing the storage and sales of salt at the several salt divisions of the Vizagapatam District during the last ten years. From this it appears that the outturn of the pans has fluctuated between 60,728 Indian maunds in Fasli 1280 (1870-71) and 386,834 Indian maunds in Fasli 1285 (1875-76), while the sales are varied between 164,179 Indian maunds in Fasli 1281 (1871-72) and 347,631 Indian maunds in Fasli 1287, which terminated on the 30th of last June, and have throughout the period shown an almost regular annual increase. Of the ten years the outturn of seven has been less, and of two only more, than that of the fasli year just expired, the sales of which, on the other hand, are absolutely the highest on record.

2. It is clear, therefore, I think, that the exhaustion of stocks in Vizagapatam, which has made it necessary to import salt there from other districts, is, as Mr. Goodrich says, due more to the increase of the demand than to the failure of the manufacture or any fault of the officers of the department.

3. If a contrary opinion has been entertained, the misapprehension is, I think, I may say, due to Mr. Goodrich himself. His telegram recorded in the Board's Proceedings, No. 1,626, dated 14th June 1878, says : "For exactly the same reasons as last year I desire to import . . . . . ."

Vide Board's Proceedings—

No. 3,744, dated 11th August 1877
" 3,745, " " " "
" 3,848, " 17th " "
" 3,965, " 27th " "
and others.

Turning, then, back to the papers relating to last year's transactions, I find no allusions to the increased demand which even then was apparent, but many to the failure of manufacture and shortness of stocks. I confess myself, therefore, to have at first been misled in the same way as, no doubt, others have been, and the terrible complication of accounts which results from the commencement of the fasli year cutting the storage season in two, rendered the removal of the misconception most difficult so long as information had to be obtained from telegrams which appeared to me, and possibly also to the Board, contradictory until examined by the light of the detailed accounts received by post. But this is an accident which cannot fail frequently to occur, even with my present information and experience, so long as the salt accounts are kept accordingly to the fasli year, which is certainly the most unsuitable that could possibly be selected for the purpose.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

STATEMENT showing the Storage and Sales of Salt at the several Salt Divisions of the Vizagapatam District during the last ten Years.

Faslis.	KUPPILI.		BIMLIPATAM.		KONADA.		KARASA.		BALACHERUVU.		PENTACOTTA.		TOTAL.	
	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.	Storage.	Sales.
1278	69,930	56,879	78,280	28,171	...	...	105,657	37,561	120,930	47,346	97	96	374,894	170,053
1279	44,400	48,767	43,500	64,932	...	.....	16,870	28,186	...	37,255	4,800	...	109,570	179,140
1280	25,982	51,551	28,946	59,347	...	...	...	31,546	1,655	34,259	4,145	2,262	60,728	178,965
1281	51,565	56,971	87,121	32,808	...	...	52,800	40,022	44,400	31,925	9,600	2,453	245,486	164,179
1282	42,000	19,593	62,640	100,924	57,600	6,346	8,350	39,347	63,260	27,992	5,004	7,673	238,844	201,875
1283	75,163	51,587	68,303	54,684	59,616	44,153	52,800	26,090	5,680	45,099	2,716	7,566	264,278	229,179
1284	58,371	48,397	40,473	73,308	43,655	96,738	556	27,431	50,400	59,513	2,400	5,094	195,855	310,481
1285	68,510	1,19,208	93,297	51,695	71,110	66,176	44,400	46,220	101,464	50,597	8,053	4,129	386,834	338,025
1286	68,142	71,655	20,385	57,955	62,370	70,961	70,204	57,332	41,085	55,787	4,338	8,418	266,524	322,108
1287	43,100	42,974	50,929	67,288	43,237	41,513	72,575	85,784	63,217	103,653	12,474	6,419	285,532	347,631
Average ...	54,716	56,758	57,387	59,111	33,758	32,588	42,421	41,952	49,209	49,343	5,363	4,411	242,854	244,163

TUTICORIN,
21st October 1878.

(Signed) T. DARMA ROW,
for Commissioner of Salt Revenue.

SUBMITTED to Government with reference to G.O., dated 1st July 1878, No. 1,001.

2. The Board concur in Mr. Bliss' remarks; the adoption of the official, in lieu of the fasli year in all matters connected with the administration of the Salt Department has already been authorized in G.O., dated 18th September 1878, No. 1,514.

(True Copies and Extract.)

Acting Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with copy of Board's Proc., dated 26th July 1878, No. 2,082.
" Commissioner of Salt Revenue, with copy of G. O., dated 18th Sept. 1878, No. 1,514.
Copy to the Collector of Vizagapatam, with do.
do.

Exd. J. W. Fischer.

G.O. No. 1787 Pt 1-2
18 Sept — 196-97.

Revenue Dept

No 5795

1878.

Board of Revenue,

MADRAS.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVT.,
REVENUE DEPARTMENT,

&c., &c., &c.

Dated November 15*th*.

Printed 22*nd*.

Received 25 do

PROCEEDINGS, 15TH NOVEMBER 1878, No. 3,051.

Dup 23/nps ent

NOVEMBER.

No. 3,051.

Office - Send the Sec. Proceedings

Stocks of Salt in Vizagapatam District.—Submitting to Government letter from Commissioner of Salt Revenue stating that the exhaustion of — is due more to increase of the demand than to the failure of the manufacture or any fault of the officers of the department.

No 1957

Recorded

4 Dec 1878

14 Book Board of Revenue Dec 1878

39. 40