

As will be seen from the following figures, though the number of processes issued in Fasli 1286 was about the same as in Fasli 1285, the property actually sold was one-fourth less:—

	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.
Number against whom processes were issued...	3,070,043	1,242,772
Do. whose property, real or personal, was attached...	56,673	138,276
Do. whose property was actually sold...	56,653	37,098
Amount actually realized by the sale of property...	3,13,090	4,49,012

The districts in which the value of property sold for arrears was large are noted below:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
Tinnevelly	62,424	72,580
Salem	11,656	32,838
Godavery	45,278	32,068
Tanjore	29,154	29,633
Kistna	19,639	27,646
South Arcot	24,139	22,450
North Arcot	29,423	18,402
Chingleput	1,16,699	16,436
Nellore	23,735	12,083
Madura	18,189	10,432
Trichinopoly	13,802	7,785
Cuddapah	15,045	7,530
All other districts	39,429	23,207
Total ...	4,49,012	3,13,090

65. MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECT.—*Hoonjeram and Palconda Estates in the district of Vizagapatam.*—The estates are rented out to Messrs. Arbuthnot and Co. for Rupees 1,31,000. The renters' net demand amounted to Rupees 1,58,876, of which Rupees 1,52,360 were collected, leaving a balance of Rupees 6,516 at the close of the fasli. The outlay by the renters on irrigation works was Rupees 6,602. The marginal figures show the state of cultivation in these estates.

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	ACRES.	ACRES.
Sugar-cane... ..	567	600
Paddy	12,698	12,668
Indigo	2,724	2,811
Cotton	805	705
Other grains	8,171	8,181
Total ...	24,965	24,965

66. *Civil Suits.*—In their Order, dated 20th October 1855, No. 1,174, Government directed Collectors to submit with their Jamabundy reports a statement of the amount of costs awarded to Government in suits brought against officers of Government the amount recovered and the balance due. The subjoined is an abstract of the statements received from districts for Fasli 1286:—

Districts.	AMOUNT OF COSTS AWARDED.			Amount recovered.	Balance.
	Balance at the beginning of the Fasli.	Amount charged within the Fasli.	Total.		
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Ganjam	...	...	...	...	150 12 4
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	294 5 4
Godavery	160 8 5	633 6 2	793 14 7	603 2 3	...
Kistna	211 0 6	219 10 3	430 10 9	135 5 5	...
Nellore	...	...	Not given	...	259 10 6
Cuddapah	259 10 6	...	259 10 6	...	34 0 0
Belary	34 0 0	...	34 0 0	...	...
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	493 7 10	788 5 9
Chingleput	948 3 4	337 4 7	1,285 7 11	3 10 4	36 7 9
North Arcot	120 1 1	34 13 6	154 14 7	118 6 10	668 8 7
South Arcot	958 1 10	624 5 7	1,582 7 5	1,013 14 10	2,637 15 2
Tanjore	1,815 11 8	1,897 10 6	3,711 6 2	1,053 7 0	36 7 0
Trichinopoly	...	76 14 0	76 14 0	40 7 0	978 7 1
Madura	450 3 0	1,988 13 0	2,439 0 0	1,460 8 11	3,585 5 1
Tinnevelly	1,819 3 11	2,082 6 6	4,421 10 4	836 5 8	265 2 1
Coimbatore	493 13 6	126 0 8	619 14 1	233 12 0	...
Nilgiris	...	...	Not given.	...	665 13 3
Salem	...	...	Not given.	...	...
South Canara	288 7 9	377 5 6	665 13 3	...	...
Malabar	...	...	Not given.	...	...
Total ...	7,567 1 5	8,918 10 2	16,475 11 7	8,013 7 5	10,462 3 11

The Collectors of Nellore, Salem, and Malabar have not furnished the required particulars probably because there are no balances left uncollected. They will however be requested to report on the matter.

67. *Revenue Administration of the Bhadrachellum and Rikapully Taluqs in the Godavery District.*—The Civil, Criminal, and Revenue Administration of these taluqs, which have been transferred from the Central Provinces, is in the hands of the Collector. The revenue transactions are included in the statistics referred to in the preceding paragraphs. There is very little ryotwari land in these taluqs; the land revenue demand consists of the following items:—

	RS.
Land Revenue.	16,703
Peishoush of Zemindari estates	3,484
Miscellaneous... ..	1,058
1. Grazing tax	936
2. Assessment of jungle lands newly cleared by burning... ..	546
3. Rent of Government Villages	223
4. Rent of Ippa trees... ..	96
5. Water-tax under Gangole tank	92
6. Sale proceeds of waste lands... ..	52
7. Do. of palmyras	481
8. Sundry items	3,484
Total ...	20,187
Abkari	4,489
Stamps	2,011
	26,687

68. *Village and Taluq Accounts.*—The Collector of Ganjam referring the Board to paragraph 74 of the last year's report states that every effort is being made to bring these accounts to a satisfactory condition, but that the improvement must be gradual. The Collector of Vizagapatam reports that the state of the taluq and village accounts is most unsatisfactory, and that no attention has been paid to this

* Written off.

matter by the Tahsildars who have been instructed to be more careful hereafter. The Collector of Kurnool states that taluq and village accounts do not seem to have been kept very satisfactorily during the year as would appear from the very great delay which took place in the submission of the Jamabundy accounts to the Huzur. In the South Canara District, it is stated that the revised forms of village accounts have been brought into use during the fasli under report, and that the accounts are kept pretty fairly by the village officers, and that greater accuracy may be expected when the Village Accountants become accustomed to the new forms. In the other districts the accounts are stated to be in a fair condition.

Sub-division of joint liabilities of shareholders in the enfranchised whole Inam villages.—No applications have been made in any district for the sub-division of Inams held on joint tenure.

Ruined Tanks.—No ruined tanks belonging to Government have been made over to private enterprise in any district during the year under report.

Irrigation Company.—The Collector of Kurnool brings to notice that the year under report was the first since the opening of the Company's Canal in which the revenue derived from it was sufficient to pay its working expenses. The extreme dryness of the season and the withering of all dry crops elsewhere gave an impetus to canal irrigation quite unprecedented. The extent irrigated with canal water was acres 73,288 against 10,343 in the previous year, and the amount charged Rupees 1,92,881 against 38,013 in Fasli 1285. The Collector of Cuddapah has not given any information in regard to the operations of the Canal Company in his district. His attention will be called to the omission.

69. The Board regret the delay in the submission of this report. The district reports were received very late owing to the pressure of famine work, the last of them reaching the Board only on the 11th March 1878. The quinquennial returns due this year have not yet been received from all districts, but the Board have not thought it desirable to delay this report further. A separate review of the quinquennial statements will be submitted when all of them have been received.

(A true Extract.)

[Signature]

Acting Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with ten statements and a file of Collectors' reports.

To all Collectors with nine statements to each.

Copy to Commr. of Salt Revenue.

Sp. enc. copy in file of Commr.

1768
144

Page 9/878.

JULY.

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TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.
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1768

Press.
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Dated

2.11.1878

197 :

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Dated

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197

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No. 40.

ORDER THEREON, 2nd November 1878, No. 1,768.

Land Revenue, No. 2.

THE Government proceed to review briefly the detailed report furnished by the Board of Revenue on the Revenue for the Fasli year 1286, ending 30th

Settlement and Collections of the Presidency for the Fasli year 1286, ending 30th June 1877.

2. *Season and Rainfall.*—The season was a most disastrous one, resulting in a widespread famine. The total average rainfall during the year amounted to only 29.11 inches against 43.51, the average of the previous ten years, and the rain that fell was generally unseasonable and unequally distributed.

Thus the rainfall in Ganjam and Vizagapatam, though of average amount, was irregular, and a severe storm in October 1876 injured the early crops and caused floods which did much damage.

The decrease in cultivation was not, the Board consider, as large as might have been expected, but the crop sown quickly perished over a wide area, and even where there was some harvest the outturn was generally poor.

3. *Prices and Health.*—The effects of the season on prices began to be felt so early as September, and famine rates which were reached in November continued during the year.

The general health was seriously impaired. Cholera and small-pox were very prevalent and virulent, and the mortality from fever and "other diseases" was far above the normal rate. The total death-rate of the population was accordingly 11 per mille in excess of Fasli 1285, "itself an exceptionally unhealthy year."

Fasli 1286, 34.2 per mille.
" 1285, 23.2 "
" 1284, 17.9 "

and was nearly double that of Fasli 1284.

4. *Revenue Demand.*—The current revenue demand of the year was Rs. 88,65,020 less than that of Fasli 1285, in which there was a decrease of Rs. 27,17,448 as compared with the previous fasli.

The particulars are given in the following abstract:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase or Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>			
Permanently Settled ...	51,38,877	51,38,248	— 629
Shrotriem Jodi ...	6,20,814	6,22,438	+ 1,624
Ryotwar ...	346,12,214	272,90,801	— 73,21,413
Miscellaneous ...	38,06,207	35,00,704	— 3,05,503
Total ...	441,78,112	365,52,191	— 76,25,921
<i>Extra Sources.</i>			
Excise on Spirits and Drugs (Abkari) ...	64,52,867	61,61,086	— 2,91,781
Income-tax ...	161	1,065	+ 904
Salt ...	132,70,055	130,49,207	— 2,20,848
Sea Customs ...	26,69,251	20,18,378	— 6,50,873
Land Customs ...	2,49,734	1,59,776	— 89,958
Stamps {Judicial ...	32,62,113	32,20,829	— 41,284
{Non-Judicial ...	17,61,332	18,15,573	+ 54,241
Total ...	276,65,513	264,26,414	— 12,39,099
Grand Total ...	718,43,625	629,78,605	— 88,65,020

5. *Land Revenue.*—The total land-revenue demand was Rs. 365,52,191 against Rs. 441,78,112 in Fasli 1285. The decrease, Rs. 76,25,921, is less than the Board expected; but in Fasli 1285 there was a falling off of no less than Rs. 23,12,167, so that in comparison with an ordinary good year the demand from this source was diminished by nearly a million sterling.

The fluctuations in this source are necessarily restricted to the ryotwar demand, of which the particulars in the year under review were as follows:—

	Dry.		Wet.		TOTAL.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
Ryots' holdings ascertained during the settlement of Fasli 1285.	ACRES. 16,278,656	RS. 172,42,465	ACRES. 3,742,731	RS. 170,22,536	ACRES. 20,021,386	RS. 342,65,001
Deduct land given up or transferred to other heads during Fasli 1286.	747,754	7,39,025	160,270	6,06,998	908,024	13,46,023
Remainder	15,530,901	165,03,440	3,582,461	164,15,538	19,113,362	329,18,978
Lands taken up or transferred from other heads in Fasli 1286.	686,355	7,70,336	167,139	5,21,557	853,494	12,92,892
Total actual holding	16,217,256	177,74,276	3,739,600	169,37,095	19,956,856	* 354,95,187
Deduct waste remitted	2,239,338	19,13,228	584,762	26,94,431	2,824,100	* 46,11,213
Remainder	13,977,918	158,61,048	3,154,838	142,42,664	17,132,756	308,83,974
Of the remainder—						
Waste charged	2,838,225	23,01,901	144,254	6,38,918	2,982,479	* 34,40,814
Actual cultivation	11,139,693	125,59,147	3,010,584	136,03,751	14,150,277	* 274,43,169
Second-crop assessment	..	..	..	..	..	* 4,96,166
Water-rate not consolidated	..	..	..	..	..	* 20,71,887
Total	..	..	..	..	..	334,52,027
Deduct remission	..	..	..	..	..	* 61,61,224
Remaining ryotwar demand	..	..	..	..	..	272,90,801
Add miscellaneous revenue	..	..	..	..	..	* 35,00,704
Total	..	..	..	..	..	307,91,505

* The figures marked thus include South Canara.

6. In Ryots' holdings there was a net falling off of acres 64,530 assessed at Rs. 52,699, viz.:—

	ACRES.	Assessment.
Fasli 1285	200,21,386	RS. 355,47,886
1286	199,56,856	354,95,187

In Caddapah, Bellary, and Kurnool much land was relinquished, and while of the entire area under occupancy acres 14,150,277, or 70.9 per cent., were brought under cultivation, the percentage in these districts was far lower.

7. In Godavari, Tinnevely, and Kistna the raising of a second crop is said to have been stimulated by the high prices, and in these districts there was an increase of Rs. 51,006 in the assessment on such crops, but this was far outbalanced by the decrease of Rs. 1,13,949 elsewhere, and a further loss of Rs. 3,27,941 was incurred under the head "Water-rate."

The total assessment to be collected was therefore Rs. 4,43,583 less than in the previous fasli, and from its diminished amount of Rs. 380,63,240 Rs. 107,72,439 had to be remitted.

8. *Remissions.*—The particulars of the remissions under the usual heads are given below :—

	RS.
1. For lands left waste	46,11,213
2. For losses of a fluctuating nature dependent on the season, &c.	49,91,851
3. Fixed remissions	1,17,693
4. Beriz deductions	10,51,742
Total	107,72,439

In the previous fasli Rs. 33,94,609 were remitted, and as in heads 3 and 4 there can be but little variation from year to year, the main increase is found under the first and second heads.

9. In dealing with the remission of assessment on lands left waste, the Board observe that their instructions "do not appear to have been carried out in a liberal spirit," and point out that the waste charged, Rs. 34,40,814, exceeds that of Fasli 1285, Rs. 23,56,000, "by 46 per cent." But as a sum of Rs. 46,11,213 was remitted compared with Rs. 11,56,059 in Fasli 1285, it seems probable that the settlement was on the whole not unreasonable. Reference to the particulars of "waste remitted" shows that whereas remission in Fasli 1285 was granted in respect of only acres 329,556, while on acres 2,229,719 the ryots had to pay, the extent in Fasli 1286 was "waste remitted" acres 2,824,100, "waste charged" acres 2,982,479. The Board point out that "in some districts a portion of the assessment on waste was remitted at a certain percentage of the assessment on the entire holding and exhibited under occasional remissions."

10. Besides these special concessions on account of lands, wet and dry, left uncultivated, the ryots were liberally treated in the matter of withered crops and short produce on both descriptions of land. This is apparent from the following table, in which the chief remissions are exhibited and compared with those for Fasli 1285 :—

	Amount remitted in Fasli 1285. RS.	Amount remitted in Fasli 1286. RS.
1. Shavi or withered crops	7,73,296	31,44,425
2. Phalanastam or short produce	2,27,872	10,96,238
3. Difference between dry and wet assessment where dry crops are raised on wet lands	1,18,384	4,80,217
4. Second crop not raised on registered double crop wet land	49,585	70,817
5. Remissions of water-tax	25,468	17,369

The other classes of remissions and deductions from the collections being of a usual nature, and but little affected by season, call for no notice, though it is satisfactory to find that the occasional remissions resulting from the gradual introduction of the new settlement rates are steadily disappearing.

	RS.
Fasli 1283	13,05,448
" 1284	8,96,735
" 1285	1,69,199
" 1286	1,06,261
	2,26,744
	2,22,742

11. The revenue from permanently-settled estates and the quit-rent paid by Shrotriem and Inam villages are fixed amounts, though trifling variations are caused by deductions made when lands are taken up for public purposes, or when additions are made to the number of enfranchised Inam villages. The season, therefore, did not affect these sources, but the miscellaneous land-revenue demand suffered to the extent of Rs. 3,05,503, and it was also necessary to concede remissions and deductions amounting to Rs. 44,473.

12. *Extra Sources.*—The extra* sources of revenue in Fasli 1284 showed an increase of more than eleven and-a-half lakhs. In Fasli 1285 Customs and Salt

- *1. Excise on Spirits (Abkari).
- 2. Arrear of Income-tax (insignificant).
- 3. Sea Customs.
- 4. Land Customs.
- 5. Salt.
- 6. Stamps.

exhibited a falling off owing to the general abandonment of export duty under the new tariff and the changes in the arrangements for the supply and sale of salt in the West Coast

Districts, but Excise and Stamps still improved. In the year now under review the temporary item "Income-tax" still appears with an apparent increase, but of the permanent sources Judicial Stamps alone show a small increase.

13. The bulk of the decrease under the Abkari demand appears in the districts where the excise system is in force. In Madras town, under the Amani or direct management system, the demand rose owing, it is stated, to the exceptional demand for labor in connection with the large import of grain.

14. The falling off in the revenue from Customs was very large, and was caused by the dearness of foreign import and export trade. The people could not afford to buy from other countries, and had no superfluous produce to send away.

15. The decline in the salt revenue was far below that of the previous fasli, and may fairly be attributed to the famine.

The trade in salt with the Hyderabad Districts from Kistna and Nellore is believed to be still decreasing, but the poverty of the people, the unhealthiness of the country, and the scarcity of fodder along the roads, all probably injuriously affected the demand.

In Ganjam the briskness of sales which has marked for some faslis the relaxation of the Bengal restrictive rules and the abolition of the Inland Customs line still continued and caused an increased revenue of Rs. 4,03,557.

The charges in connection with the salt revenue were reduced by Rs. 3,62,835, and thus the net salt revenue, Rs. 115,72,057, exceeded that (Rs. 114,30,761) of the preceding fasli. Sanction is accorded to the wastage (358,003 Indian Maunds) being written off.

16. *Collections.*—The entire current revenue demand less the remissions already noted amounted to Rs. 522,06,166. In addition to this amount Rs. 61,33,606 were outstanding at the commencement of the fasli, and the total for collection was therefore Rs. 583,39,772. Of this sum the balance uncollected on the 1st April 1878 was Rs. 72,30,133, viz. :—

		RS.
(a.) Current	...	59,95,169
(b.) Arrears	{ Recoverable and doubtful	9,91,259
	{ Irrecoverable	2,43,705

Sanction has, it is stated, been already accorded to writing off Rs. 84,126 of the irrecoverable arrears, and the balance of this item will now be struck off.

17. The balances, both of current revenue and arrears, were necessarily much larger than usual. The demand on the proprietors of permanently-settled estates was, as a general rule, fairly met except in Madura* and North Arcot,† where the distress in the zemindaries noted in the margin was very heavy, and the collection of peishcush was postponed

- * Ramnad.
- Shivaganga.
- † Punganur.
- Kalahasti.

with the sanction of Government. The Government note that the state of the country having now improved, steps are being taken to realise the outstandings under all sources.

18. The gross charges fell off by Rs. 2,47,446, but the percentage on receipts was 10.30 against 7.91 per cent. for the previous year.

19. Defaulters were treated with much indulgence; coercive processes were very sparingly issued; and while the number of persons and the revenue involved were about the same as in Fasli 1285, sales were actually pressed in fewer cases.

viz. :—

Persons.	Amount realised.
12	Rs. 100
15	Rs. 150
20	Rs. 200
25	Rs. 250
30	Rs. 300
35	Rs. 350
40	Rs. 400
45	Rs. 450
50	Rs. 500
55	Rs. 550
60	Rs. 600
65	Rs. 650
70	Rs. 700
75	Rs. 750
80	Rs. 800
85	Rs. 850
90	Rs. 900
95	Rs. 950
100	Rs. 1000

					Persons.	Amount realised.
					No.	Rs.
Fasli 1285	...	...	...	...	27,098	4,49,012
" 1286	...	...	...	...	26,653	3,13,090

20. The subject of the costs awarded to Government in civil suits, which is touched on in paragraph 66 of the Board's report, does not appear to have been noticed in the reports of recent years. The amount involved is not large, but there seems no reason why about two-thirds of it should remain unrecovered. Prompt measures should always be taken to secure the amounts due from persons who have involved Government in causeless litigation.

21. The financial results of the Revenue year 1876-77 were necessarily unfavorable. The resources of the people were greatly exhausted, and attention was necessarily turned rather to saving life than to the collection of Government dues, but His Grace in Council fully recognises the devotion and energy displayed by all classes of officers in the execution of their arduous duties.

(True Extract.)

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. A. CAMPBELL,
Under Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
Exd. A. F. Goodall.
Spare Copies.

Revenue Settlement and Collections of the
Madras Presidency for Fash 1286, ending 30th
June 1877.—Reviewing Board's report on the

NOVEMBER
Nos. 39-40.

Dated November 2nd.
Printed 11th.
Recl.
Encl.

G.O., 2nd November 1878, No. 1,763.

REVENUE.
To
THE BOARD OF REVENUE

Death. of {1878} Address.

Rev. Sept.

No 1768

Proceedings of the Madras Government
Under date the 2^d November 1878

Read the following Pro-
ceedings of the Board of Revenue
dated 6th July 1878 No 1870.

The Government propose
to briefly review the detailed
report furnished by the Board
of Revenue on the Revenue
Settlement and Collections of
the Presidency for the Fasli
year 1286, ending 30th June 1877.

MS
25/10

Season and Rainfall. 2. The season was a most
disastrous one resulting in a
wide-spread famine. The total
average rainfall during the
year amounted to only 29.1
inches against 43.51 the ave-
rage of the previous year and

Has the Govt. not allowed
the amount Para 9.

See at para 15. Salt.
I think this may be
the cause of the small
amount of rain.

and the rain that fell was generally unseasonable and unequally distributed.

Thus the rainfall in Saurashtra and Vijaypatnam though of average amount was irregular and a severe storm in October 1876 injured the early crops and caused floods which did much damage.

The decrease in cultivation was not, the Board consider as large as might have been expected, but the crop soon quickly perished over a wide area, and even where there was some harvest, the outcome was generally poor.

3. The effects of the season on prices began to be felt as early as September and famine rates which were reached

Prices and Health.

Sasli 1286 - 34.2 per Mille.
- do - 1285 - 23.2 - do -
- do - 1284 - 17.9 - do -

Revenue Demand.

reached in November continued during the year.

The general health was seriously impaired. Cholera and Small-pox were very prevalent and virulent, and the mortality from fever and other diseases "was far above the normal rate. The total death rate of the population was accordingly 11 per mille in excess of Sasli 1285" itself an exceptionally unhealthy year, and was nearly double that of Sasli 1284.

4. The current revenue demand of the year was Rs 88,65,020 less than that of Sasli 85 in which there was a decrease of Rs 27,77,448 as compared with the previous Sasli

Tasli.

The particulars are given in the following abstract:-

	Tasli 1285	Tasli 1286	Increase or Decrease.
<u>Land Revenue</u>			
Permanently settled —	51,38,877	51,38,248	- 629
Shrotriam Jodi —	6,20,814	6,22,438	+ 1,624
Ryotwar —	34,6,12,214	27,2,90,801	- 73,21,413
Miscellaneous —	38,06,207	35,00,704	- 3,05,503
Total	4,41,78,112	36,52,191	- 76,25,921
<u>Extra Sources.</u>			
Excise on Spirit & Drugs (Mokhar)	64,52,867	61,61,086	- 29,17,81
Income Tax —	161	1,065	+ 904
Salt —	132,70,055	130,49,207	- 2,20,848
Sea Customs —	26,69,251	20,18,878	- 6,50,373
Land Customs —	24,97,34	15,97,776	- 89,958
Stamps { Judicial —	32,62,113	32,20,829	- 41,284
Non Judicial —	17,61,332	18,15,673	+ 54,341
Total.	276,65,513	264,26,411	- 12,39,099
Grand Total.	718,43,625	629,78,605	- 88,65,020

5. The total Land Revenue demand was Rs 365,52,191 against Rs 441,78,112 in Tasli 85. The decrease Rs 76,25,921 is less than the Board expected but in Tasli 85 there was a falling off of no less than 22,12,167 so that in comparison with

with an ordinary good year the demand from this source was diminished by nearly a million sterling.

The fluctuations in this source are necessarily restricted to the ryotwar demand of which the particulars in the year under review were as follows:-

	1285		1286		1287	
	Latent	Assessment	Latent	Assessment	Latent	Assessment
Ryoti holdings ascertained during the settlement of Tasli 1285 —	162,78,655	172,42,465	374,2731	170,22,536	200,21,386	342,65,001
Deduct land given up or transferred to other heads during Tasli 1286 —	7,47,754	7,39,025	1,60,270	6,06,998	90,8024	13,4,6022
Remainder	155,30,901	165,03,440	358,4461	164,15,538	199,3362	329,18,978
Land taken up or transferred from other heads in Tasli 1286 —	6,86,355	770,836	15,7139	521,557	84,3494	129,23,93
Total actual holding	162,78,256	172,74,276	373,9,600	169,37,095	199,56,856	352,95,187
Deduct waste remitted —	22,39,338	19,12,228	584,762	26,94,431	28,24,100	* 46,14,213
Remainder	139,77,918	153,62,048	315,4,838	142,42,664	171,32,756	308,83,974
Of the remainder.						
Waste charged —	28,38,225	28,01,901	14,4,254	6,38,913	29,82,479	* 34,40,814
Actual cultivation —	111,39,693	125,57,147	30,10,584	13,60,3751	14,59,277	* 274,43,160
Second Crop Assessment —	"	"	"	"	"	* 4,96,166
Water rate not consolidated —	"	"	"	"	"	* 20,71,887
Total	"	"	"	"	"	* 334,52,027
Deduct remission —	"	"	"	"	"	* 61,61,226
Remaining Ryotwar demand —	"	"	"	"	"	* 272,90,801
Add Miscellaneous Revenue —	"	"	"	"	"	* 35,00,704
Total.	"	"	"	"	"	307,91,505

The figures marked thus include South Canara.

6. In the Ryoto Holdings
 there was a net falling off of
 acres 64,530 assessed at Rs 52,699
 viz. 85. 200,21,386 - 12,355,178
 86. 199,56,856 - " 354,95,187.

In Buddapah, Bellary and Kolar
 so much land was relinquish-
 ed and while of the entire area
 under occupancy Acres 14,50,277 or
 70.9 per cent were brought under
 cultivation the percentage in
 these Districts was far lower.

7. In Godavery, Tumacvelly
 and Kistna the raising of a se-
 cond crop is said to have been
 stimulated by the high prices and
 in these Districts there was an
 increase of Rs 51,006 in the assess-
 ment on such crops but this

was far outbalanced by the
 decrease of Rs 11,39,494 elsewhere
 and a further loss of Rs 3,27,741 was incurred under
 the head "water rate."

The

The total assessment to
 be collected was therefore Rs 4,43,583 less than in the previous
 Fasli and from its diminished
 amount of Rs 389,63,240 Rs 10,77,2,439 had to be remitted.

Remissions.

8. The particulars of the
 remissions under the usual
 heads are given below.

1. For lands left waste	Rs 4,611,213.
2. For losses of a fluctuating nature de- pendant on the sea	4,99,185
3. Fixed remissions	11,76,33
4. Benif deductions	10,57,742
	<u>10,77,2,439</u>

In the previous Fasli Rs 389,63,240 were remitted and as
 in heads 3 and 4 there could
 be but little variation from year
 to year the vast increase is
 found under the 1st and 2nd
 heads.

9. In dealing with the
 remission of assessment on
 lands left waste the Board
 intimate

intimate that their instructions
"do not appear to have been car-
ried out in a liberal spirit" and
point out that the waste charged
Rs 34,40,811, exceeds that of Tasli
85 Rs 23,50,000 "by 46 per cent."

But the other side of the question
must not be overlooked and
when it is seen how large a
sum Rs 1,61,213 was remitted
when compared with the simi-
lar concession Rs 1,50,059 in
Tasli 85 it seems probable the
settlement was on the whole
just reasonable. This view

is borne out by a reference
to the area of the waste lands
for whereas remission in Tasli
85 was granted in respect of
only acres 3,29,556 while on acres
22,29,719 the ryots had to pay
the extent in Tasli 86 was
waste remitted 28,24,100-
charged — 29,82,479.

Moreover the Board point out
that "in some districts a por-
tion of the assessment on waste
was remitted at a certain per-
centage of the assessment on
the entire holding and colli-
cited under occasional re-
missions."

10. Besides obtaining occasional
concessions on account of lands
wet and dry, left uncultivated
the ryots were liberally treated
in the matter of withered crops
and short produce on both
descriptions of land. ^{This} as appears
from the following table in
which the chief remissions
under the second head are
exhibited and compared with
those for Tasli 85.

	Amount Remitted in Tasli 1285.	Amount Remitted in Tasli 1286.
1. Heavy or withered crops. —————	7,73,296	31,44,426
2. Phalanashitani or short produce ————	2,27,572	10,96,238
3. Difference between dry and wet assess- ment where dry crops are raised on wet lands. —————	1,13,384	4,80,217
4. Second crop not raised on registered double crop wet land —————	49,585	70,817
5. Remissions of water tax —————	25,468	17,369

The other classes of Remissions and deductions from the collections being of a usual nature and but little affected by the seasons call for no notice though it is satisfactory to find that the occasional remissions resulting from the gradual introduction of the new Settlement rates are steadily disappearing

Fasli 83 - 13,05,449.

" 84 - 6,96,785.

" 85 - 1,69,199.

" 86 - 1,06,261.

11. The revenue from permanently settled estates and the quit rent paid by Musalmans and Suam villages are fixed and invariable though trifling variations are caused by deductions made when lands are taken up for public purposes or when

Extra Sources

1. Excise on spirits (Akhar)
2. Arrar of income tax (insignificant)
3. Sea Customs
4. Land Customs
5. Salt.
6. Stamps.

where additions are made to the number of franchised Suam villages. The season therefore did not affect these sources but the Miscellaneous Land Revenue demand suffered to the extent of Rs 3,05,500 and it was also necessary to concede remissions and deductions amounting to Rs 44,473.

12. The Government have been accustomed to regard the extra sources of Revenue as elastic and improving. In Fasli 84 they yielded an increase of more than eleven and a half lacs.

In Fasli 85 Customs and Salt exhibited a falling off owing to the general abandonment of export duty under the new tariff and the changes in the arrangements for the supply

supply and sale of salt in the West Coast Districts but judicial stamps still improved. In the year now under review the temporary item income tax still appears with an apparent increase but of the permanent sources judicial stamps alone show a small increase.

13. The bulk of the decrease under the Ahmari demand appears in the Districts where the excise system is in force. In Madras town, ~~where~~ under the Amari or direct management system the demand rose owing, it is stated, to the exceptional demand for labor in connection with the large import of grain.

14. The falling off in the revenue from Customs was

very large and was caused by the foreign import and export trade being very slack. The people could not afford to buy from other countries and had no superfluous produce to send away.

15. The decline in the salt Revenue was far below that of the previous Fashi and may fairly be attributed to the famine.

The trade in salt with the Hyderabad Districts from Kishna and Nellore is believed to be still decreasing but the poverty of the people, the unhealthiness of the country, and the scarcity of fodder along the roads, all probably injuriously affected the demand.

In Canyam the briskness of sales which has marked for some Faslis the relaxation

It must be said that the decline in the salt Revenue was far below that of the previous Fashi and may fairly be attributed to the famine.

The cause was in absorption in Fashi 85 when in Canyam the decrease in the salt Revenue was 2,40,331. As one reason for this the Board (vide para 45 page 23 of P.O. 17.06.77 No 3122) stated that the duty on trade portion of the private imports on coarser from Bombay is credited there. But this portion only amounts to Rs 18,539 with a total of 94,595 in the Fashi.

But this portion only amounts to Rs 18,539 with a total of 94,595 in the Fashi.

of the Bengal restrictive rules
and the abolition of the Indian
Customs line still continued
and caused an increased revenue
of Rs 4,03,554.

The charges in connection
with the salt revenue were re-
duced by Rs 3,62,836 and thus
the net Salt Revenue Rs 11,57,205
exceeded that Rs 11,43,076 of the
preceding Fashi. Sanction is
accorded to the wastage of Rs 58,000
of Indian Mounds being written
off.

16. The entire current revenue
demand less the remissions
already noted amounted
to Rs 5,22,06,166. In addition
to this amount Rs 6,33,600 were
outstanding at the commence-
ment of the Fashi and the
total for collection was
therefore

was chiefly
accounted for by East
Coast districts. West
Coast salt in Coimbatore
Huzoor.

In the Fashi under review
there were decreases in some
Districts amounting to Rs 10,54,200
and in others an increase of Rs 2,38,326.

The net decrease was Rs 2,21,536
how but for the "famine" which
caused a decrease in the
of the (25,218) in South Kanara
where the British took to improve
crop up the famine period
instead of salt there would have
been a decrease of Rs 2,21,536
decline in the salt revenue
on a whole there is what
the price was introduced to
collections

is said to have been
750)

following letter is

T. Ramnath.
Shivaganga.
N. Rangaswami.
K. Rastri.

therefore Rs 5,83,39,772. Of this sum
Rs ~~_____~~ were realized by
the end of March 1878 and the
balance uncollected on the
1st April 1878 was Rs 7,23,91,33 viz
(a) Current Rs 5,99,51,69

(b) Arrears { recoverable Rs 9,91,259
doubtful Rs 2,43,705
irrecoverable Rs 2,43,705

Sanction has it is stated been
already accorded to writing
off Rs 84,126 of the irrecoverable
arrears and the balance of
this item will now be struck
out.

17. The balances both of
current revenue and arrears
were necessarily much larger
than usual. The demand on
the proprietors of permanently
settled estates was as a general
rule fairly met except in
Madura and North Arcot
where the distress in the Zamindaries
noted in the margin
was

was very heavy and the collection of Pishchik was postponed with the sanction of Government. The Government note that the state of the country having now improved steps are being taken to realize the outstandings under all sources.

18. The gross charges fell off by Rs 247,446 but the percentage on receipts was 10.20 against 7.91 per cent for the previous year.

19. Defaulters were treated with much indulgence. Coercive processes were very sparingly issued and while the number of persons and the revenue involved were about the same as in Tasli 85, sales were actually pressed

in fewer cases viz:
Persons. Amount realized
Tasli 85-27,078 - 4,49,012
86-26,653 - 3,13,090.

20. The subject of the costs awarded to Government in Civil suits which is touched on in para 66 of the Board's report does not appear to have been noticed in the reports of recent years. The amount involved is not large but there seems no reason why about $\frac{2}{3}$ of it should remain unrecovered. Prompt measures should always be taken to secure the amounts due from persons who have involved Government in causeless litigation.

21. The financial results of the Revenue year 1876/77 are ~~very~~ ^{very} ~~unsatisfactory~~ ^{unsatisfactory}. The resources of the people were ~~at a low~~ ^{greatly} ~~character~~ ^{depressed} and attention was necessarily turned rather to saving life than to the collection of Govt

No. 40.

ORDER THEREON, 2nd November 1875, No. 1,768.

Land Revenue, No. 2.

THE Government proceed to review briefly the detailed report furnished by the Board of Revenue on the Revenue Settlement and Collections of the Presidency for the Fash year 1286, ending 30th June 1877.

2. *Season and Rainfall.*—The season was a most disastrous one, resulting in a widespread famine. The total average rainfall during the year amounted to only 29.11 inches against 43.51, the average of the previous ten years, and the rain that fell was generally unseasonable and unequally distributed.

Thus the rainfall in Ganjam and Vizagapatnam, though of average amount, was irregular, and a severe storm in October 1876 injured the early crops and caused floods which did much damage.

The decrease in cultivation was not, the Board consider, as large as might have been expected, but the crop sown quickly perished over a wide area, and even where there was some harvest the outturn was generally poor.

3. *Prices and Health.*—The effects of the season on prices began to be felt early as September, and famine rates which were reached in November continued during the year.

The general health was seriously impaired. Cholera and small-pox were very prevalent and virulent, and the mortality from fever and "other diseases" was far above the normal rate. The total death-rate of the population was accordingly 11 per mille in excess of Fash 1285, "itself an exceptionally unhealthy year," and was nearly double that of Fash 1284.

4. *Revenue Demand.*—The current revenue demand of the year was Rs. 88,65,020 less than that of Fash 1285, in which there was a decrease of Rs. 27,17,448 as compared with the previous fash.

The particulars are given in the following abstract:—

	Fash 1285.	Fash 1286.	Increase or Decrease.
<i>Land Revenue.</i>			
Permanently Settled	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Shrotrism Jodi	51,38,877	51,38,243	— 634
Ryotwar	6,20,814	6,22,438	+ 1,624
Miscellaneous	346,12,214	272,96,801	— 73,21,413
Total	35,06,207	35,09,704	— 3,05,503
<i>Extra Sources.</i>			
Excise on Spirits and Drugs (Abkari)	64,52,867	61,61,086	— 2,91,781
Income-tax	161	1,065	+ 904
Salt	132,70,055	130,49,207	— 2,20,848
Sea Customs	29,09,281	26,12,978	— 2,96,303
Land Customs	2,49,734	1,59,776	— 89,958
Stamps {Judicial	32,62,113	32,20,329	— 41,784
{Non-Judicial	17,61,332	18,15,573	+ 54,241
Total	276,55,513	264,26,414	— 12,29,099
Grand Total	718,43,525	620,78,606	— 88,65,020

5. *Land Revenue.*—The total land-revenue demand was Rs. 365,52,191 against Rs. 441,78,112 in Fash 1285. The decrease, Rs. 76,25,921, is less than the Board expected; but in Fash 1285 there was a falling off of no less than Rs. 23,12,167, so that in comparison with an ordinary good year the demand from this source was diminished by nearly a million sterling.

The fluctuations in this source are necessarily restricted to the ryotwar demand, of which the particulars in the year under review were as follows:—

	Day.		Wet.		TOTAL.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
Ryots' holdings ascertained during the settlement of Fash 1285.	16,278,655	172,42,465	3,742,731	170,22,536	20,021,386	342,65,001
Deduct land given up or transferred to other heads during Fash 1286.	747,754	7,30,025	160,270	6,06,998	908,024	13,46,023
Remainder	15,530,901	165,03,440	3,582,461	164,15,538	19,113,362	329,18,978
Lands taken up or transferred from other heads in Fash 1286.	666,355	7,70,836	157,139	5,21,557	823,494	12,92,393
Total actual holding	16,217,256	172,74,276	3,739,600	169,37,095	19,956,856	* 354,95,187
Deduct waste remitted	2,239,336	19,13,228	584,762	26,94,431	2,824,100	* 46,11,213
Remainder	13,977,918	153,61,048	3,154,838	142,42,664	17,132,756	* 308,83,974
Of the remainder—						
Waste charged	2,836,225	28,01,901	144,254	6,38,913	2,982,479	* 34,40,814
Actual cultivation	11,139,693	125,59,147	3,010,584	136,03,751	14,150,277	* 274,43,160
Second-crop assessment	..	..	..	..	..	* 4,96,166
Water-rate not consolidated	..	..	..	..	..	* 20,71,887
Total	..	..	..	..	..	* 334,52,027
Deduct remission	..	..	..	..	..	* 61,61,226
Remaining ryotwar demand	..	..	..	..	..	* 272,90,801
Add miscellaneous revenue	..	..	..	..	..	* 35,00,704
Total	..	..	..	..	..	* 307,91,505

* The figures marked thus include South Canara.

6. In Ryots' holdings there was a net falling off of acres 64,530 assessed at Rs. 52,699, viz.:—

	Assessment.
	RS.
Fash 1285	200,21,386
" 1286	199,56,856
	354,95,187

In Cuddapah, Bellary, and Kurnool much land was relinquished, and while of the entire area under occupancy acres 14,150,277, or 70.9 per cent., were brought under cultivation, the percentage in these districts was far lower.

7. In Godavari, Tinnevely, and Kistna the raising of a second crop is said to have been stimulated by the high prices, and in these districts there was an increase of Rs. 51,006 in the assessment on such crops, but this was far outbalanced by the decrease of Rs. 1,13,949 elsewhere, and a further loss of Rs. 3,27,941 was incurred under the head "Water-rate."

The total assessment to be collected was therefore Rs. 4,43,583 less than in the previous fash, and from its diminished amount of Rs. 380,63,240 Rs. 107,72,439 had to be remitted.

8. *Remissions.*—The particulars of the remissions under the usual heads are given below :—

	RS.
1. For lands left waste	46,11,213
2. For losses of a fluctuating nature dependent on the season, &c.	49,91,851
3. Fixed remissions	1,17,633
4. Beriz deductions	10,51,742
Total	107,72,439

In the previous fasli Rs. 38,94,609 were remitted, and as in heads 3 and 4 there can be but little variation from year to year, the main increase is found under the first and second heads.

9. In dealing with the remission of assessment on lands left waste, the Board observe that their instructions "do not appear to have been carried out in a liberal spirit," and point out that the waste charged, Rs. 34,40,814, exceeds that of Fasli 1285, Rs. 23,56,000, "by 46 per cent." But as a sum of Rs. 46,11,213 was remitted compared with Rs. 11,56,059 in Fasli 1285, it seems probable that the settlement was on the whole not unreasonable. Reference to the particulars of "waste remitted" shows that whereas remission in Fasli 1285 was granted in respect of only acres 329,556, while on acres 2,229,719 the ryots had to pay, the extent in Fasli 1286 was "waste remitted" acres 2,824,100 "waste charged" acres 2,982,479. The Board point out that "in some districts a portion of the assessment on waste was remitted at a certain percentage of the assessment on the entire holding and exhibited under occasional remissions."

10. Besides these special concessions on account of lands, wet and dry, left uncultivated, the ryots were liberally treated in the matter of withered crops and short produce on both descriptions of land. This is apparent from the following table, in which the chief remissions are exhibited and compared with those for Fasli 1285 :—

	Amount remitted in Fasli 1285.	Amount remitted in Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
1. Shavi or withered crops	7,73,296	31,44,425
2. Phalanastam or short produce	2,27,372	10,96,233
3. Difference between dry and wet assessment where dry crops are raised on wet lands	1,13,384	4,80,217
4. Second crop not raised on registered double crop wet land	49,585	70,817
5. Remissions of water-tax	25,468	17,369

The other classes of remissions and deductions from the collections being of a usual nature, and but little affected by season, call for no notice, though it is satisfactory to find that the occasional remissions resulting from the gradual introduction of the new settlement rates are steadily disappearing, viz. :—

Fasli	RS.
1283	
1284	2,26,744
1285	2,22,742
1286	1,69,199
	1,06,261

11. The revenue from permanently-settled estates and the quit-rent paid by Shrotriem and Inam villages are fixed amounts, though trifling variations are caused by deductions made when lands are taken up for public purposes, or when additions are made to the number of enfranchised Inam villages. The season, therefore, did not affect these sources, but the miscellaneous land-revenue demand suffered to the extent of Rs. 3,05,503, and it was also necessary to concede remissions and deductions amounting to Rs. 44,473.

12. *Extra Sources.*—The extra* sources of revenue in Fasli 1284 showed an increase of more than eleven and-a-half lakhs. In Fasli 1285 Customs and Salt exhibited a falling off owing to the general abandonment of export duty under the new tariff and the changes in the arrangements for the supply and sale of salt in the West Coast Districts, but Excise and Stamps still improved. In the year now under review the temporary item "Income-tax" still appears with an apparent increase, but of the permanent sources "Judicial Stamps" alone show a small increase.

13. The bulk of the decrease under the Abkari demand appears in the districts where the excise system is in force. In Madras town, under the Amani or direct management system, the demand rose owing, it is stated, to the exceptional demand for labor in connection with the large import of grain.

14. The falling off in the revenue from Customs was very large, and was caused by the dearness of foreign import and export trade. The people could not afford to buy from other countries, and had no superfluous produce to send away.

15. The decline in the salt revenue was far below that of the previous fasli, and may fairly be attributed to the famine.

The trade in salt with the Hyderabad Districts from Kistna and Nellore is believed to be still decreasing, but the poverty of the people, the unhealthiness of the country, and the scarcity of fodder along the roads, all probably injuriously affected the demand.

In Ganjam the briskness of sales which has marked for some faslis the relaxation of the Bengal restrictive rules and the abolition of the Inland Customs line still continued and caused an increased revenue of Rs. 4,03,557.

The charges in connection with the salt revenue were reduced by Rs. 3,62,835, and thus the net salt revenue, Rs. 115,72,057, exceeded that (Rs. 114,30,761) of the preceding fasli. Sanction is accorded to the wastage (358,003 Indian Maunds) being written off.

16. *Collections.*—The entire current revenue demand less the remissions already noted amounted to Rs. 522. In addition to this amount Rs. 61,33,606 were outstanding at the commencement of the fasli, and the total for collection was therefore Rs. 583,39,772. Of this sum the balance uncollected on the 1st April 1878 was Rs. 72,30,133, viz. :—

	RS.
(a.) Current	59,95,169
(b.) Arrears	9,91,259
	2,43,705

Sanction has, it is stated, been already accorded to writing off Rs. 84,126 of the irrecoverable arrears, and the balance of this item will now be struck off.

17. The balances, both of current revenue and arrears, were necessarily much larger than usual. The demand on the proprietors of permanently-settled estates was, as a general rule, fairly met except in Madura* and North Arcot,† where the distress in the zemindaries noted in the margin was very heavy, and the collection of peishchush was postponed with the sanction of Government. The Government note that the state of the country having now improved, steps are being taken to realise the outstandings under all sources.

* Ramnad.
Shivaganga.
† Punganur.
Kalahasti.

18. The gross charges fell off by Rs. 2,47,446, but the percentage on receipts was 10.20 against 7.91 per cent. for the previous year.

19. Defaulters were treated with much indulgence; coercive processes were very sparingly issued; and while the number of persons and the revenue involved were about the same as in Fash 1285, sales were actually pressed in fewer cases, viz. :—

Fash 1285	Persons.	Amount realised.	
		No.	Rs.
„ 1286	37,098	4,49,012	
	20,653	3,13,090	

20. The subject of the costs awarded to Government in civil suits, which is touched on in paragraph 66 of the Board's report, does not appear to have been noticed in the reports of recent years. The amount involved is not large, but there seems no reason why about two-thirds of it should remain unrecovered. Prompt measures should always be taken to secure the amounts due from persons who have involved Government in causeless litigation.

21. The financial results of the Revenue year 1876-77 were necessarily unfavorable. The resources of the people were greatly exhausted, and attention was perforce turned rather to saving life than to the collection of Government dues, but His Grace in Council fully recognises the devotion and energy displayed by all classes of officers in the execution of their arduous duties.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. A. CAMPBELL,
Under Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.

Ed. A. F. Goodall.

1768
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*Fashwar Arrear Statement
for Fash 1286*

statement showing the arrears recoverable and doubtful

Districts.

Permanently Settled.

1. Ganjam
2. Vizagapatnam
3. Godavari
4. Kistna
5. Kellore
6. Cuddapah
7. Bellary
8. Kurnool
9. Madras
10. Chingleput
11. North Arcot
12. South Arcot
13. Tanjore
14. Trichinopoly
15. Madura
16. Tinnevely
17. Coimbatore
18. Nilgiri
19. Palenst
20. South Canara
21. Malabar

Hasli 1278	Hasli 1279	Hasli 1280	Hasli 1281	Hasli 1282	Hasli 1283	Hasli 1284	Hasli 1285	Total	Hasli 1272	Hasli 1273
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
"	"	"	"	"	159	2182	10	2351	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	222	222	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	130	130	2	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	4168	"	4168	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
343	548	548	1060	1433	1787	1463	6922	14104	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	38651	38651	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	243	243	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	5	6998	7003	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
343	548	548	1060	4609	16946	22818	68176	115048	2	3

all heads appertaining to several fashions each district for fashions 1286

Revenue.

Thotium Jodi.

Hasli 1275	Hasli 1276	Hasli 1277	Hasli 1278	Hasli 1279	Hasli 1280	Hasli 1281	Hasli 1282	Hasli 1283	Hasli 1284	Hasli 1285	Total
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
13	12	1	16	26	37	83	135	221	149	355	1051
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	91	24	72	47	63	297
"	6	14	17	206	148	84	228	38	"	450	1201
"	"	"	"	"	276	285	277	390	286	7185	8699
"	2	"	32	57	80	132	301	145	813	1105	2967
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	895	895
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	21	21
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
28	6	46	46	45	137	135	456	478	1620	2954	6751
"	"	"	577	935	881	"	"	"	1443	1426	5762
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	111	185	296
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2	23	105	133	263
"	17	9	8	8	20	27	17	269	189	577	1141
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	50	342	395
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	341	341
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	103	2715	2818
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
41	43	70	696	1277	1579	1137	1440	1942	4916	18747	31898

Revenue / continued /.

Land Revenue / continued /
Miscellaneous.

Hasli 1269	Hasli 1270	Hasli 1271	Hasli 1272	Hasli 1273	Hasli 1274	Hasli 1275	Hasli 1276	Hasli 1277
48 02	49 02	50 02	51 02	52 02	53 02	54 02	55 02	56 02
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	9	131	1922	355	237	256
"	"	20	2	66	"	49	151	209
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	1	1	1	2	3	4	19
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
16	1	4	66	178	102	183	200	271
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	904	632	1586	216
"	"	"	"	"	3	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	29	29	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
16	1	25	78	376	2962	1251	2179	1001

Hasli 1278	Hasli 1279	Hasli 1280	Hasli 1281	Hasli 1282	Hasli 1283	Hasli 1284	Hasli 1285	Total
57 02	58 02	59 02	60 02	61 02	62 02	63 02	64 02	65 02
"	"	145	551	904	1170	1880	1771	6391
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	176	176
1150	372	821	1395	1619	1258	1027	8814	19366
258	123	2616	2350	2216	2571	4753	10321	25708
15	"	409	5755	7674	8394	9344	33246	64837
27	49	155	2286	488	1006	2248	9651	15971
"	"	"	"	153	863	4598	11718	17332
13	"	"	57	47	57	302	1644	2120
"	"	"	"	1611	1679	1813	2228	7331
1168	399	1223	1760	1741	2642	7079	11423	28456
623	1927	2773	4427	3283	4940	1827	7248	30386
7	13	25	301	"	831	1903	4800	7883
"	4	"	"	16	476	569	805	1870
"	16	17	567	906	435	951	833	3726
"	"	71	882	486	1548	1698	5306	9991
"	"	"	"	"	"	214	3172	3386
"	"	"	21	64	160	1707	1464	3474
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	20	20
"	85	304	45	544	1692	5486	14028	22184
"	"	"	"	11	7	904	208	1130
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3261	2988	8559	20397	21763	29732	48273	128876	271738

Part of the No. 1 of 1870

2/3/83/10

No. 1.—STATEMENT showing the Number of Villages settled and Puttas issued by Covenanted and Uncovenanted Officers for Fasil 1286.

District.	Settled by Collectors.			Settled by Sub-Collectors.			Settled by Assistant Collectors.			Settled by Deputy Collectors.			TOTAL.				LAST FASIL.			
	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttas.	Number of Taluqs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttas.	Number of Taluqs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttas.	Number of Taluqs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttas.	Number of Taluqs.	Distribution of Puttas.				Number of Taluqs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttas.	
													Number of present Puttas.	Old Puttas modified by additional entries.	Old Puttas not altered.	Total.				
1. Ganjam ..	1	317	19,303	1	146	9,301	1	764	10,279	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
2. Vizagapatnam ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
3. Godavery ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
4. Kistna ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
5. Nellore ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
6. Cuddapah ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
7. Bellary ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
8. Kurnool ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
9. Madras ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
10. Chingleput ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
11. North Arcot ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
12. South Arcot ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
13. Tanjore ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
14. Trichinopoly ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
15. Madras ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
16. Tinnevely ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
17. Coimbatore ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
18. Nilgiris ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
19. Salem ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
20. South Canara ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
21. Malabar ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,284	108	37,056	3	1,370	38,636	
Total ..	31	5,735	549,522	37	6,239	571,823	35	6,750	602,316	62	8,181	289,289	26,865	465,779	875,318	1,372,838	157	20,973	2,570,992	

* Quit rent bills issued every year are omitted to be exhibited in this—vide paragraph 7 of G.O., dated 3rd April 1874, No. 785.

delivered
1870, 16/17/88

1768
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No. 2.—Comparative Statement of Prices for Fashi 1286.

Districts.	Computation Price converted to Rs. per Madras Gare of 4,200 measures of 100 Rupees weight.		PADDY PER GARE.										CROCID OR JAVARY PER GARE.					CUMBY OR BAGEEA PER GARE.					HOUSE-GRAM PER GARE.
	First Sort.					Second Sort.					CROCID OR JAVARY PER GARE.					CUMBY OR BAGEEA PER GARE.							
	Wet Land.	Dry Land.	Average Price for 10 Years from Fashi 1276 to 1285.	Fashi 1285.	Fashi 1286.	Average Price for 10 Years from Fashi 1276 to 1285.	Fashi 1285.	Fashi 1286.	Average Price for 10 Years from Fashi 1276 to 1285.	Fashi 1285.	Fashi 1286.	Average Price for 10 Years from Fashi 1276 to 1285.	Fashi 1285.	Fashi 1286.	Average Price for 10 Years from Fashi 1276 to 1285.	Fashi 1285.	Fashi 1286.	Average Price for 10 Years from Fashi 1276 to 1285.					
1. Ganjam	154	174	157	253	157	142	230	211	196	266	187	173	313	186	174	319	243	226	283				
2. Visakhapatnam	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
3. Godavari	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
4. Krishna	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
5. Nellore	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
6. Cuddapah	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
7. Bellary	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
8. Kurnool	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
9. Madras	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
10. Chingleput	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
11. North Arcot	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
12. South Arcot	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
13. Tanjore	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
14. Trichinopoly	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
15. Madura	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
16. Tinnevely	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
17. Coimbatore	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
18. Nilgiris	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
19. Salem	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
20. South Canara	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
21. Malabar	277	206	125	114	131	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123				
Average	154	174	157	253	157	142	230	211	196	266	187	173	313	186	174	319	243	226	283				

No. 3.—Statement of Ryots' Holdings, Cultivation, and Settlement for Fashi 1286.

DISTRICT.	Villages.	RYOTS' HOLDINGS.			
		Dry.		Wet.	
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
		3	4	5	6
1	2	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,257	110,815	1,41,915	181,898	5,26,841
2. Vizagapatam	168	52,996	59,780	25,500	1,32,080
3. Godavery	822	406,369	6,83,212	307,129	7,90,689
4. Kistna	1,303	1,624,921	24,35,760	200,539	4,48,132
5. Nellore	596	766,960	8,97,790	193,255	10,24,514
6. Cuddapah	1,048	1,162,650	9,02,842	115,757	7,51,018
7. Bellary	2,302	2,448,252	15,15,760	115,072	5,59,050
8. Kurnool	696	1,226,701	11,25,975	27,735	1,71,461
9. Madras	21	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	1,570	229,631	3,16,467	285,085	10,26,039
11. North Arcot	2,934	446,776	6,19,834	206,149	11,73,130
12. South Arcot	3,007	950,334	16,03,380	283,955	15,10,527
13. Tanjore	2,411	296,910	3,69,918	745,151	36,22,846
14. Trichinopoly	1,255	818,979	7,67,026	136,005	5,67,556
15. Madura	786	754,077	9,65,658	157,382	6,51,763
16. Tinnevely	895	1,156,167	9,08,907	188,223	17,11,278
17. Coimbatore	1,517	2,217,327	19,72,787	89,708	6,58,340
18. Nilgiris	20	79,902	46,020	40	90
19. Salem	2,545	1,128,615	12,74,958	95,863	5,30,436
20. South Canara	1,284	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	428	400,273	6,28,476	388,285	11,66,746
Total	26,865	16,278,655	172,42,465	3,742,731	170,22,536

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Return

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Statement of Ryots' Holdings, Cultivation,

DISTRICT.	RYOTS' HOLDINGS— (Continued).		DEDUCT LANDS	
	TOTAL.		DRY.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	7	8	9	10
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	292,713	6,68,756	3,543	3,642
2. Vizagapatam	78,496	1,91,860	1,812	2,337
3. Godavery	713,498	14,79,901	26,159	48,491
4. Kistna	1,825,460	28,83,892	69,999	96,675
5. Nellore	960,215	19,22,304	25,061	23,568
6. Cuddapah... ..	1,278,407	16,53,860	40,490	26,039
7. Bellary	2,563,324	20,74,810	130,284	60,629
8. Kurnool	1,254,436	12,97,436	71,529	47,827
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput... ..	514,716	13,42,506	8,050	10,571
11. North Arcot	652,925	17,92,964	20,941	27,788
12. South Arcot	1,234,289	31,13,907	88,601	1,43,451
13. Tanjore	1,042,061	39,92,764	6,341	8,014
14. Trichinopoly	954,984	13,34,582	15,839	13,488
15. Madura	911,459	16,17,421	41,575	46,304
16. Tinnevely... ..	1,344,390	26,20,185	18,003	24,551
17. Coimbatore	2,307,035	26,31,127	40,932	35,979
18. Nilgiris	79,942	46,110	1,219	419
19. Salem... ..	1,224,478	18,05,394	48,704	48,635
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	788,558	17,95,222	88,642	70,617
Total ...	20,021,386	342,65,001	747,754	7,39,025

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and Settlement for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

GIVEN UP OR TRANSFERRED TO OTHER HEADS.				REMAINDER.	
WET.		TOTAL.		DRY.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
11	12	13	14	15	16
ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
4,323	10,544	7,866	14,186	107,272	1,38,273
906	4,572	2,748	6,909	51,154	57,443
35,987	82,905	62,146	1,31,396	380,210	6,40,721
45,826	79,235	115,825	1,75,910	1,554,922	23,39,085
3,000	14,880	28,061	38,448	741,899	8,74,222
3,393	20,131	43,883	46,170	1,122,160	8,76,803
3,511	16,471	133,795	77,100	2,317,968	14,55,131
1,104	6,466	72,633	54,293	1,155,172	10,78,148
...	...	...	...	...	...
5,795	19,287	13,845	29,858	221,581	3,05,896
3,940	22,400	24,881	50,188	425,835	5,92,046
9,399	51,731	98,000	1,95,182	861,733	14,59,929
23,056	1,02,011	29,397	1,10,025	290,569	3,61,904
260	652	16,099	14,140	803,140	7,53,538
3,859	15,455	45,434	61,759	712,502	9,19,354
4,482	1,10,328	22,488	1,34,879	1,138,164	8,84,356
1,727	13,328	42,659	49,307	2,176,395	19,36,808
...	...	1,219	419	78,683	45,601
2,746	14,684	51,450	63,319	1,079,911	12,26,323
...	...	...	...	...	...
6,953	21,918	95,595	92,535	311,631	5,57,859
160,270	6,06,998	908,024	13,46,023	15,530,901	165,03,440

Statement of Ryots' Holdings, Cultivation,

DISTRICTS.	REMAINDER—(Continued).			
	WET.		TOTAL.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	17	18	19	20
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	177,575	5,16,297	284,847	6,54,570
2. Vizagapatam	24,594	1,27,508	75,748	1,84,951
3. Godavery	271,142	7,07,784	651,352	13,48,505
4. Kistna	154,713	3,68,897	1,709,635	27,07,982
5. Nellore	190,255	10,09,634	932,154	18,83,856
6. Cuddapah	112,364	7,30,887	1,234,524	16,07,690
7. Bellary	111,561	5,42,579	2,429,529	19,97,710
8. Kurnool	26,631	1,64,995	1,181,803	12,43,143
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	279,290	10,06,752	500,871	13,12,648
11. North Arcot	202,209	11,50,730	628,044	17,42,776
12. South Arcot	274,556	14,58,796	1,136,289	29,18,725
13. Tanjore	722,095	35,20,835	1,012,664	38,82,739
14. Trichinopoly	135,745	5,66,904	938,885	13,20,442
15. Madura	153,523	6,36,308	866,025	15,55,662
16. Tinnevely	183,738	16,00,950	1,321,902	24,85,306
17. Coimbatore	87,981	6,45,012	2,264,376	25,81,820
18. Nilgiris	40	90	78,723	45,691
19. Salem	93,117	5,15,752	1,173,028	17,42,075
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	381,332	11,44,828	692,963	17,02,687
Total ...	3,582,461	164,15,538	19,113,362	329,18,978

and Settlement for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

LANDS TAKEN UP OR TRANSFERRED FROM OTHER HEADS.					
DRY.		WET.		TOTAL.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
21	22	23	24	25	26
ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
8,820	3,448	10,196	11,521	19,016	14,969
2,245	2,343	716	3,718	2,961	6,061
39,784	74,871	26,096	56,786	65,880	1,31,657
56,793	77,786	39,503	69,510	96,296	1,47,296
31,851	27,470	2,785	15,099	34,636	42,569
15,678	15,034	2,607	13,345	18,285	28,379
58,141	37,269	2,672	12,902	60,813	50,171
23,893	24,728	710	5,232	24,603	29,960
...	...	...	...	...	...
13,361	18,213	6,803	23,104	20,164	41,617
18,064	24,419	3,851	22,278	21,915	46,697
102,620	1,65,019	10,597	57,268	113,217	2,22,287
8,340	9,404	24,296	1,06,696	32,636	1,16,100
25,922	23,647	382	1,193	26,304	24,840
33,158	40,326	3,864	15,532	37,022	55,858
38,851	34,791	8,154	51,023	47,005	85,814
49,078	41,860	1,831	13,889	50,909	55,749
9,781	15,749	1,234	3,292	11,015	19,041
53,962	54,285	2,871	15,229	56,833	69,514
...	...	...	...	...	...
96,013	80,174	7,971	23,640	103,984	1,03,814
686,355	7,70,836	157,139	5,21,557	843,494	12,92,393

Statement of Ryots' Holdings, Cultivation

DISTRICTS.	TOTAL			
	DRY.		WET.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	27	28	29	30
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	116,092	1,41,721	187,771	5,27,818
2. Vizagapatam	53,399	59,786	25,310	1,31,220
3. Godavery	419,994	7,15,592	297,238	7,64,570
4. Kistna	1,611,715	24,16,871	194,216	4,38,407
5. Nellore	773,750	9,01,692	193,040	10,24,733
6. Cuddapah	1,137,838	8,91,837	114,971	7,44,232
7. Bellary	2,376,109	14,92,400	114,233	5,55,481
8. Kurnool	1,179,065	11,02,876	27,341	1,70,227
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	234,042	3,24,109	286,093	10,30,156
11. North Arcot	443,899	6,16,465	206,060	11,73,008
12. South Arcot	964,353	16,24,948	285,153	15,16,064
13. Tanjore	298,909	3,71,308	746,391	36,27,531
14. Trichinopoly	829,062	7,77,185	136,127	5,68,097
15. Madura	745,660	9,59,680	157,387	6,51,840
16. Tinnevely	1,177,015	9,19,147	191,892	16,51,973
17. Coimbatore	2,225,473	19,78,668	89,812	6,58,901
18. Nilgiris	88,464	61,350	1,274	3,382
19. Salem	1,133,873	12,80,608	95,988	5,30,981
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	407,644	6,38,033	889,303	11,68,468
Total ...	16,217,256	172,74,276	3,739,600	169,37,095

and Settlement for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

HOLDINGS.		Second crop Assessment.	Charge for water on Government land.	Total.	DEDUCT RE- MISSIONS.
TOTAL.					Waste remis- sion as per Enclosure A.
Extent.	Assessment.				
31	32	33	34	35	36
ACRES.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
303,863	6,69,539	...	156	6,69,695	2,956
78,709	1,91,012	...	1,335	1,92,347	3,396
717,232	14,80,162	30,779	10,05,080	25,16,021	24,696
1,805,931	28,55,278	1,593	6,86,977	35,43,848	2,24,514
966,790	19,26,425	6,630	5,191	19,38,246	5,58,832
1,252,809	16,36,069	19,378	3,878	16,59,325	6,42,037
2,490,342	20,47,881	67,736	16,752	21,32,369	10,29,466
1,206,406	12,73,103	18,551	5,091	12,96,745	3,57,919
...	...	...	...	...	...
521,035	13,54,265	37,776	12,058	14,04,099	3,99,100
649,959	17,89,473	24,921	15,765	18,30,159	3,88,872
1,249,506	31,41,012	42,435	1,29,153	33,12,600	3,07,466
1,045,300	39,98,839	83,780	1,41,777	42,24,396	92,305
965,189	13,45,282	90,408	25,130	14,60,820	25,002
903,047	16,11,520	20,749	1,644	16,33,913	1,88,943
1,368,907	25,71,120	51,150	3,402	26,25,672	2,23,159
2,315,285	26,37,569	280	15,328	26,53,177	47,195
89,738	64,732	...	...	64,732	...
1,229,861	18,11,589	...	3,170	18,14,759	90,440
...	12,83,816	...	...	12,83,816	3,554
796,947	18,06,501	...	...	18,06,501	1,361
19,956,856	354,95,187	4,96,166	20,71,887	380,63,240	46,11,213

Statement of Ryots' Holdings, Cultivation, and Settlement for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

DISTRICTS.	DEDUCT REMISSIONS. —(Continued).		Remaining Ryotwar Demand.	Add Miscel- laneous.	Total Settled Demand.
	Remissions as particular- ized in Statement No. 4.	Total.			
	37	38	39	40	41
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	5,915	8,871	6,60,824	65,365	7,26,189
2. Vizagapatam ...	12,794	16,190	1,76,157	2,33,856	4,10,013
3. Godavery	78,265	1,02,961	24,13,060	9,75,668	33,88,728
4. Kistna	4,67,446	6,91,960	28,51,888	4,10,584	32,62,472
5. Nellore	5,90,126	11,48,958	7,89,288	1,52,304	9,41,592
6. Cuddapah	4,21,354	10,63,391	5,95,934	1,13,842	7,09,776
7. Bellary	3,97,380	14,26,846	7,05,523	2,41,285	9,46,808
8. Kurnool	2,01,395	5,59,314	7,37,431	1,54,675	8,92,106
9. Madras	...	...	...	77,821	77,821
10. Chingleput ...	6,35,774	10,34,874	3,69,225	76,124	4,45,349
11. North Arcot ...	2,47,357	6,36,229	11,93,930	1,15,126	13,09,056
12. South Arcot ...	5,07,195	8,14,661	24,97,939	1,13,624	26,11,563
13. Tanjore	4,24,819	5,17,124	37,07,272	1,60,952	38,68,224
14. Trichinopoly ...	1,15,500	1,40,502	13,20,318	84,687	14,05,005
15. Madura	5,15,163	7,04,106	9,29,807	69,470	9,99,277
16. Tinnevelly ...	5,99,212	8,22,371	18,03,301	1,84,574	19,87,875
17. Coimbatore ...	3,52,726	3,99,921	22,53,256	49,167	23,02,423
18. Nilgiris	9,291	9,291	55,441	16,412	71,853
19. Salem	4,78,156	5,68,596	12,46,163	84,186	13,30,349
20. South Canara ...	67,140	70,694	12,13,122	82,172	12,95,294
21. Malabar	34,218	35,579	17,70,922	38,810	18,09,732
Total ...	61,61,226	107,72,439	272,90,801	35,00,704	307,91,505

A. in No. 3.—Statement showing the Particulars of Occupancy for Fasli 1286.

DISTRICTS.	TOTAL HOLDINGS.			
	DRY.		WET.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	116,092	1,41,721	187,771	5,27,818
2. Vizagapatam ...	53,399	59,786	25,310	1,31,226
3. Godavery	419,994	7,15,592	297,238	7,64,570
4. Kistna	1,611,715	24,16,871	194,216	4,38,407
5. Nellore	773,750	9,01,692	193,040	10,24,733
6. Cuddapah	1,137,838	8,91,837	114,971	7,44,232
7. Bellary	2,376,109	14,92,400	114,233	5,55,481
8. Kurnool	1,179,065	11,02,876	27,341	1,70,227
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput ...	234,942	3,24,109	286,093	10,30,156
11. North Arcot ...	443,899	6,16,465	206,060	11,73,008
12. South Arcot ...	964,353	16,24,948	285,153	15,16,064
13. Tanjore	298,909	3,71,308	746,391	36,27,531
14. Trichinopoly ...	829,062	7,77,185	136,127	5,68,097
15. Madura	745,660	9,59,680	157,387	6,51,840
16. Tinnevelly ...	1,177,015	9,19,147	191,892	16,51,973
17. Coimbatore ...	2,225,473	19,78,668	89,812	6,58,901
18. Nilgiris	88,464	61,350	1,274	3,382
19. Salem	1,133,873	12,80,608	95,988	5,30,981
20. South Canara ...	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	407,644	6,38,033	389,303	11,68,468
Total ...	16,217,256	172,74,276	3,739,600	169,37,095

Statement showing the

DISTRICTS.	TOTAL HOLDINGS— (Continued).		WASTE	
	TOTAL.		DRY.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	6	7	8	9
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	303,863	6,69,539	...	...
2. Vizagapatam	78,709	1,91,612	...	...
3. Godavery	717,232	14,80,162	...	...
4. Kistna	1,805,931	28,53,278	125,846	1,78,033
5. Nellore	966,790	19,26,425	124,670	1,01,857
6. Cuddapah	1,252,809	16,36,069	437,341	3,37,567
7. Bellary	2,490,342	20,47,881	1,072,986	8,46,263
8. Kurnool	1,206,406	12,73,103	357,793	3,02,183
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput... ..	521,035	13,54,265	78,572	96,608
11. North Arcot	649,959	17,89,473	15,812	17,530
12. South Arcot	1,249,506	31,41,012	26,107	33,030
13. Tanjore	1,045,300	39,98,839	...	...
14. Trichinopoly	965,189	13,45,282	...	...
15. Madura	903,047	16,11,520	...	...
16. Tinnevely... ..	1,368,907	25,71,120	2	14
17. Coimbatore... ..	2,315,285	26,37,569	215	143
18. Nilgiris	89,738	64,732	...	...
19. Salem... ..	1,229,861	18,11,589	...	...
20. South Canara	...	12,83,816	...	...
21. Malabar	796,947	18,06,501	...	...
Total ...	19,956,856	354,95,187	2,239,338	19,13,228

Particulars of Occupancy for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REMITTED.				REMAINDER CULTI- VATION.	
WET.		TOTAL.		WASTE CHARGED.	
				Dry.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
10	11	12	13	14	15
ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
2,877	2,956	2,877	2,956	8,773	9,663
960	3,396	960	3,396	5,488	4,435
10,930	24,696	10,930	24,696	181,134	1,92,932
17,744	46,481	143,584	2,24,514	387,376	5,88,426
93,217	4,56,975	217,887	5,58,832	249,434	2,97,591
53,048	3,04,470	490,389	6,42,037	74,919	49,522
41,084	1,83,203	1,114,070	10,29,466	142,153	43,560
8,935	55,736	366,728	3,57,919	218,217	2,81,474
...	...	...	...	...	...
86,109	3,02,492	164,681	3,59,100	546	954
70,514	3,71,342	86,326	3,88,872	68,481	86,753
53,835	2,74,436	79,942	3,07,466	102,479	1,73,787
24,615	92,305	24,615	92,305	79,664	97,110
9,236	25,002	9,236	25,002	182,701	1,34,461
46,434	1,88,943	46,434	1,88,943	122,568	1,30,774
36,909	2,23,145	36,911	2,23,159	444,177	2,60,546
7,872	47,052	8,087	47,193	430,636	3,46,100
...	...	...	...	28,695	14,242
19,490	90,440	19,490	90,440	106,535	87,974
...	...	...	3,554	...	...
953	1,361	953	1,361	4,249	1,597
584,762	26,91,431	2,824,100	46,11,213	2,838,225	28,01,901

Statement showing the Particulars

DISTRICTS.	REMAINDER			
	WASTE CHARGED—(Continued).			
	Wet.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	16	17	18	19
1. Ganjam	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
2. Vizagapatam	15,910	47,137	24,683	56,800
3. Godavery... ..	1,828	8,071	7,316	12,506
4. Kistna	12,982	38,929	194,116	2,31,861
5. Nellore	7,443	23,194	394,819	6,11,620
6. Cuddapah	3,225	44,441	252,659	3,42,032
7. Bellary	4,170	21,404	79,089	70,926
8. Kurnool	4,717	13,116	146,870	56,676
9. Madras	1,310	7,442	219,527	2,88,916
10. Chingleput... ..	...	...	...	...
11. North Arcot	153	608	699	1,562
12. South Arcot... ..	11,033	50,948	79,514	1,37,701
13. Tanjore	9,627	45,741	112,106	2,19,528
14. Trichinopoly	43,684	1,72,937	123,348	2,70,047
15. Madura	11,153	36,451	193,854	1,70,912
16. Tinnevely	1,090	3,974	123,658	1,84,748
17. Coimbatore... ..	4,913	66,628	449,090	3,27,174
18. Nilgiris	5,030	32,637	435,666	3,78,737
19. Salem	47	111	28,742	14,353
20. South Canara	4,758	23,274	111,293	1,11,248
21. Malabar	...	...	...	...
Total...	1,181	1,870	5,430	3,467
	144,254	6,38,913	2,982,479	34,40,814

of Occupancy, for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

CULTIVATION—(Continued).

ACTUAL CULTIVATION.					
Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
20	21	22	23	24	25
ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
107,319	1,32,058	168,984	4,77,725	276,303	6,09,783
47,911	55,351	22,522	1,19,759	70,433	1,75,110
238,860	5,22,660	273,326	7,00,945	512,186	12,23,605
1,093,499	16,50,412	169,029	3,68,732	1,267,528	20,19,144
390,646	5,02,244	96,598	5,23,317	496,244	10,25,561
625,578	5,04,748	57,753	4,18,358	683,331	9,23,106
1,160,970	6,02,577	68,432	3,59,162	1,229,402	9,61,739
603,055	5,19,219	17,096	1,07,049	620,151	6,26,268
...	...	...	...	...	...
155,824	2,26,547	199,831	7,27,056	355,655	9,53,603
359,606	5,12,182	124,513	7,50,718	484,119	12,52,900
835,767	14,18,131	221,691	11,95,887	1,057,458	26,14,018
219,245	2,74,198	678,092	33,62,289	897,337	36,36,487
646,361	6,42,724	115,738	5,06,644	762,099	11,49,368
623,092	8,28,906	109,863	4,58,923	732,955	12,87,829
732,836	6,58,587	150,070	13,62,200	882,906	20,20,787
1,794,622	16,32,425	76,910	5,79,212	1,871,532	22,11,637
59,769	47,108	1,227	3,271	60,996	50,379
1,027,338	11,92,634	71,740	4,17,267	1,099,078	16,09,901
...	...	...	...	...	12,80,262
403,395	6,36,436	387,169	11,65,237	790,564	18,01,673
11,139,693	125,59,147	3,010,584	136,03,751	14,150,277	274,43,160

Delivered

B in No. 3.—Statement showing the amount of Land and Village Service Cess charged and deducted in the several Districts for Fasli 1286.

DISTRICTS.	LAND CESS IN RYOTWARI VILLAGES.			VILLAGE SERVICE CESS UNDER ACT IV OF 1864 AND MERAH TO VILLAGE SERVANTS LEVIED IN GOVERNMENT VILLAGES.			
	Amount included in the Assessment and then deducted from the Beriz.	Amount separately charged.	Total.	Amount included in the Assessment and then deducted from the Beriz.	Amount separately charged.		Total.
					Under existing Settlement.	Under Madras Act IV of 1864.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam ...	...	41,846	41,846	...	19,158	...	19,158
2. Vizagapatam.	...	19,195	19,195	...	...	...	...
3. Godavery ...	28,827	98,860	1,27,687	384	...	...	384
4. Kistna ...	10,586	1,59,418	1,70,004	...	...	1,10,757	1,10,757
5. Nellore ...	...	1,58,916	1,58,916	73,477	1,06,886	...	1,80,363
6. Cuddapah ...	...	1,03,095	1,03,095	116	1,604	...	1,720
7. Bellary ...	...	2,08,553	2,08,553	608	...	...	608
8. Kurnool ...	10,881	48,240	59,121	524	...	...	524
9. Madras ...	...	...	59,121	29,435	...	88,560	1,17,995
10. Chingleput ...	...	66,961	66,961	...	...	...	...
11. North Arcot.	1,302	1,56,114	1,57,416	4,124	46,223	4,594	54,941
12. South Arcot.	466	2,04,679	2,05,145	66,590	15,863	...	82,453
13. Tanjore ...	...	2,00,309	2,00,309	2,09,081	...	1,356	2,10,437
14. Trichinopoly.	28,945	81,711	1,10,656	2,74,920	...	...	2,74,920
15. Madura ...	...	76,590	76,590	64,344	...	1,06,996	1,71,340
16. Tinnevelly ...	...	1,34,029	1,34,029	3,824	...	...	3,824
17. Coimbatore ...	...	1,93,519	1,93,519	63,700	39,387	83,029	1,86,116
18. Nilgiris ...	...	3,569	3,569	...	...	...	...
19. Salem ...	...	1,68,098	1,68,098	89,641	...	1,24,956	2,14,597
20. South Canara.	...	87,120	87,120	33,975	...	...	33,975
21. Malabar ...	...	1,09,535	1,09,535	...	...	...	...
Total ...	81,007	23,20,357	24,01,364	9,14,855	3,18,269	5,20,248	17,53,372

Delivered

C. in No. 3.—Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1286.

DISTRICTS.	DRY.			
	LAND.			
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.	
			Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
1. Ganjam ...	110,815	116,092	5,277	...
2. Vizagapatam ...	52,996	53,399	403	...
3. Godavery ...	406,369	419,994	13,625	...
4. Kistna ...	1,624,921	1,611,715	...	13,206
5. Nellore ...	766,960	773,750	6,790	...
6. Cuddapah ...	1,162,650	1,137,838	...	24,812
7. Bellary ...	2,448,252	2,376,109	...	72,143
8. Kurnool ...	1,226,701	1,179,065	...	47,636
9. Madras ...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput ...	229,631	234,942	5,311	...
11. North Arcot ...	446,776	443,899	...	2,877
12. South Arcot...	950,334	964,353	14,019	...
13. Tanjore ...	296,910	298,909	1,999	...
14. Trichinopoly	818,979	829,062	10,083	...
15. Madura...	754,077	745,660	...	8,417
16. Tinnevelly ...	1,156,167	1,177,015	20,848	...
17. Coimbatore ...	2,217,327	2,225,473	8,146	...
18. Nilgiris ...	79,902	88,464	8,562	...
19. Salem ...	1,128,615	1,133,873	5,258	...
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar ...	400,273	407,644	7,371	...
Total ...	16,278,655	16,217,256	107,692	169,091
Net ...	...	...	...	61,399

Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement

DISTRICTS.	DRY—(Continued).			
	ASSESSMENT.			
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.	
			Increase.	Decrease.
	6	7	8	9
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,41,915	1,41,721	...	194
2. Vizagapatam	59,780	59,786	6	...
3. Godavery	6,89,212	7,15,592	26,380	...
4. Kistna	24,35,760	24,16,871	...	18,889
5. Nellore	8,97,790	9,01,692	3,902	...
6. Cuddapah	9,02,842	8,91,837	...	11,005
7. Bellary	15,15,760	14,92,400	...	23,360
8. Kurnool	11,25,975	11,02,876	...	23,099
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	3,16,467	3,24,109	7,642	...
11. North Arcot	6,19,835	6,16,465	...	3,370
12. South Arcot	16,03,380	16,24,948	21,568	...
13. Tanjore	3,69,918	3,71,308	1,390	...
14. Trichinopoly	7,67,026	7,77,185	10,159	...
15. Madura	9,65,658	9,59,680	...	5,978
16. Tinnevely	9,08,907	9,19,147	10,240	...
17. Coimbatore	19,72,787	19,78,668	5,881	...
18. Nilgiris	46,020	61,350	15,330	...
19. Salem	12,74,958	12,80,608	5,650	...
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	6,28,476	6,38,033	9,557	...
Total ...	172,42,466	172,74,276	1,17,705	85,895
Net ...	...	...	31,810	...

of the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1285					
WET.					
LAND.				ASSESSMENT.	
Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.		Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
		Increase.	Decrease.		
10	11	12	13	14	15
ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	RS.	RS.
181,898	187,771	5,873	...	5,26,841	5,27,818
25,500	25,310	...	190	1,32,080	1,31,226
307,129	297,238	...	9,891	7,90,689	7,64,570
200,539	194,216	...	6,323	4,48,133	4,38,407
193,255	193,040	...	215	10,24,514	10,24,733
115,757	114,971	...	786	7,51,018	7,44,232
115,072	114,233	...	839	5,59,050	5,55,481
27,735	27,341	...	394	1,71,461	1,70,227
...	...	...	...	...	...
285,085	286,093	1,008	...	10,26,039	10,30,156
206,149	206,060	...	89	11,73,131	11,73,008
283,955	285,153	1,198	...	15,10,527	15,16,064
745,151	746,391	1,240	...	36,22,846	36,27,531
136,005	136,127	122	...	5,67,556	5,68,097
157,382	157,387	5	...	6,51,763	6,51,840
188,223	191,892	3,669	...	17,11,278	16,51,973
89,708	89,812	104	...	6,58,340	6,58,901
40	1,274	1,234	...	90	3,382
95,863	95,988	125	...	5,30,436	5,30,981
...	...	...	...	...	...
338,285	389,303	1,018	...	11,66,746	11,68,468
3,742,731	3,739,600	15,596	18,727	170,22,538	169,37,095
...	...	...	3,131	...	...

Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement

DISTRICTS.	WET—(Continued).		TOTAL			
	ASSESSMENT—(Continued).		LAND			
	Comparison.		Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.	
	Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.	Decrease.
	16	17	18	19	20	21
	RS.	RS.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
1. Ganjam	977	...	292,713	303,863	11,150	...
2. Vizagapatam ...	...	854	78,496	78,709	213	...
3. Godavery... ..	...	26,119	713,498	717,232	3,734	...
4. Kistna	...	9,726	1,825,460	1,805,931	...	19,529
5. Nellore	219	...	960,215	966,790	6,575	...
6. Chintalapah ...	...	6,786	1,278,407	1,252,809	...	25,598
7. Bellary	...	3,569	2,563,324	2,490,342	...	72,982
8. Kurnool	...	1,234	1,254,436	1,206,406	...	48,030
9. Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput ...	4,117	...	514,716	521,035	6,319	...
11. North Arcot ...	...	123	652,925	649,959	...	2,966
12. South Arcot ...	5,537	...	1,234,289	1,249,506	15,217	...
13. Tanjore	4,685	...	1,042,061	1,045,300	3,239	...
14. Trichinopoly ...	541	...	954,984	965,189	10,205	...
15. Madura	77	...	911,459	903,047	...	8,412
16. Tinnevely	...	59,305	1,344,390	1,368,907	24,517	...
17. Coimbatore ...	561	...	2,307,035	2,315,285	8,250	...
18. Nilgiris	3,202	...	79,942	89,738	9,796	...
19. Salem	545	...	1,224,478	1,229,861	5,383	...
20. South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	1,722	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	22,273	...	788,558	796,947	8,389	...
Net ...	...	1,07,716	20,021,386	19,956,856	112,987	177,517
	...	85,443	...	...	...	64,530

of the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

ASSESSMENT.				SECOND CROP ASSESSMENT.			
Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.		Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.	
		Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.	Decrease.
		24	25			28	29
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
6,68,756	6,69,539	783	...	...	...	...	...
1,91,860	1,91,012	...	848	...	...	...	...
14,79,901	14,80,162	261	...	4,222	30,779	26,557	...
28,83,893	28,55,278	...	28,615	373	1,593	1,220	...
19,22,304	19,26,425	4,121	...	10,646	6,630	...	4,016
16,53,860	16,36,069	...	17,791	42,682	19,378	...	23,304
20,74,810	20,47,881	...	26,929	76,053	67,736	...	8,317
12,97,436	12,73,103	...	24,333	29,663	18,551	...	11,112
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13,42,506	13,54,265	11,759	...	51,755	37,776	...	13,979
17,92,966	17,89,473	...	3,493	35,410	24,921	...	10,489
31,13,907	31,41,012	27,105	...	69,077	42,435	...	26,642
39,92,764	39,98,839	6,075	...	86,407	83,780	...	2,627
13,34,582	13,45,282	10,700	...	92,667	90,408	...	2,259
16,17,421	16,11,520	...	5,901	31,931	20,749	...	11,182
26,20,185	25,71,120	...	49,065	27,921	51,150	23,229	...
26,31,127	26,37,569	6,442	...	392	280	...	22
46,110	64,732	18,622	...	...	...	...	...
18,05,394	18,11,589	6,195	...	...	...	...	...
12,82,882	12,83,816	934	...	...	...	...	...
17,95,222	18,06,501	11,279	...	...	...	...	...
355,47,886	354,95,187	104,276	1,56,975	5,59,109	4,96,166	51,006	1,13,949
...	...	...	52,699	...	...	...	62,943

Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement

DISTRICTS.	CHARGE FOR WATER ON GOVERNMENT LANDS.			
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.	
			Increase.	Decrease.
	30	31	32	33
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	26	156	130	...
2. Vizagapatam	2,377	1,335	...	1,042
3. Godavery	10,20,878	10,05,080	...	15,798
4. Kistna	6,98,672	6,86,977	...	11,695
5. Nellore	17,529	5,191	...	12,338
6. Cuddapah	23,715	3,878	...	19,837
7. Bellary	39,217	16,752	...	22,465
8. Kurnool	27,497	5,091	...	22,406
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	43,818	12,058	...	31,760
11. North Arcot	64,541	15,765	...	48,776
12. South Arcot	2,48,922	1,29,153	...	1,19,769
13. Tanjore	1,44,963	1,41,777	...	3,186
14. Trichinopoly	38,344	25,130	...	13,214
15. Madura	3,782	1,644	...	2,138
16. Tinnevely	3,622	3,402	...	220
17. Coimbatore	16,646	15,328	...	1,318
18. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...
19. Salem	5,279	3,170	...	2,109
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	...	...	...	...
Total ...	23,99,828	20,71,887	130	3,28,071
Net ...	...	...	...	3,27,941

of the Ryotwari Land Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

TOTAL.				DEDUCT REMISSIONS.			
				WASTE REMISSION AS PER ENCLOSURE A.			
Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.		Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.	
		Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.	De-crease.
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
6,68,782	6,69,695	913	...	...	2,956	2,956	...
1,94,237	1,92,347	...	1,890	4,427	3,396	...	1,031
25,05,001	25,16,021	11,020	...	8,735	24,696	15,961	...
35,82,938	35,43,848	...	39,090	24,558	2,24,514	1,99,956	...
19,50,479	19,38,246	...	12,233	1,95,247	5,58,832	3,63,585	...
17,20,257	16,59,325	...	60,932	1,36,966	6,42,037	5,05,071	...
21,90,080	21,32,369	...	57,711	91,226	10,29,466	9,38,240	...
13,54,596	12,96,745	...	57,851	7,311	3,57,919	3,50,608	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14,38,079	14,04,099	...	33,980	2,78,413	3,99,100	1,20,687	...
18,92,917	18,30,159	...	62,758	1,08,181	3,88,872	2,80,691	...
34,31,906	33,12,600	...	1,19,306	45,370	3,07,466	2,62,096	...
42,24,134	42,24,396	262	...	20,193	92,305	72,112	...
14,65,593	14,60,820	...	4,773	115	25,002	24,887	...
16,53,134	16,33,913	...	19,221	22,942	1,88,943	1,66,001	...
26,51,728	26,25,672	...	26,056	1,42,681	2,23,159	80,478	...
26,48,075	26,53,177	5,102	...	28,365	47,195	18,830	...
46,110	64,732	18,622	...	...	...	...	...
18,10,673	18,14,759	4,086	...	37,053	90,440	53,387	...
12,82,882	12,83,816	934	...	3,168	3,554	386	...
17,95,222	18,06,501	11,279	...	1,108	1,361	253	...
385,06,823	380,63,240	52,218	4,95,801	11,56,059	46,11,213	34,56,185	1,031
...	...	...	4,43,583	...	...	34,55,154	...

Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement

DISTRICTS.	DEDUCT			
	REMISSIONS AS PARTICULARIZED IN STATEMENT NO. 4.			
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.	
			Increase.	Decrease.
	42	43	44	45
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	697	5,915	5,218	...
2. Vizāgapatam	8,840	12,794	3,954	...
3. Godavery	48,367	78,265	29,898	...
4. Kistna	1,45,032	4,67,446	3,22,414	...
5. Nellore	3,30,846	5,90,126	2,59,280	...
6. Cuddapah	92,291	4,21,354	3,29,063	...
7. Bellary	32,838	3,97,380	3,64,542	...
8. Kurnool	61,531	2,01,395	1,39,864	...
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	2,69,008	6,35,774	3,66,766	...
11. North Arcot	1,61,137	2,47,357	86,220	...
12. South Arcot	4,98,733	5,07,195	8,462	...
13. Tanjore	3,26,969	4,24,819	97,850	...
14. Trichinopoly	95,568	1,15,500	19,932	...
15. Madura	46,053	5,15,163	4,69,110	...
16. Tinnevely	2,78,135	5,99,212	3,21,077	...
17. Coimbatore	1,31,247	3,52,726	2,21,479	...
18. Nilgiris	8,176	9,291	1,115	...
19. Salem	1,31,958	4,78,156	3,46,198	...
20. South Canara	67,504	67,140	...	364
21. Malabar	3,620	34,218	30,598	...
Total ...	27,38,550	61,61,226	34,23,040	364
Net ...	...	...	34,22,676	...

of the Ryotwari Land Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

the Ryotwari Land Revenue for Fasli 1286—(continued).

REMISSIONS.				REMAINING BERIZ.	
TOTAL REMISSIONS.					
Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.		Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
		Increase.	Decrease.		
46	47	48	49	50	51
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
697	8,871	8,174	...	6,68,085	6,60,824
13,267	16,190	2,923	...	1,80,970	1,76,157
57,102	1,02,961	45,859	...	24,47,899	24,13,060
1,69,590	6,91,960	5,22,370	...	34,13,348	28,51,888
5,26,093	11,48,958	6,22,865	...	14,24,386	7,89,288
2,29,257	10,63,391	8,34,134	...	14,91,000	5,95,934
1,24,064	14,26,846	13,02,782	...	20,66,016	7,05,523
68,842	5,59,314	4,90,472	...	12,85,754	7,37,431
...	...	...	...	...	...
5,47,421	10,34,874	4,87,453	...	8,90,658	3,69,225
2,69,318	6,36,229	3,66,911	...	16,23,599	11,93,930
5,44,103	8,14,661	2,70,558	...	28,87,803	24,97,939
3,47,162	5,17,124	1,69,962	...	38,76,972	37,07,272
95,683	1,40,502	44,819	...	13,69,910	13,20,318
68,995	7,04,106	6,35,111	...	15,84,139	9,29,807
4,20,816	8,22,371	4,01,555	...	22,30,912	18,03,301
1,59,612	3,99,921	2,40,309	...	24,88,463	22,58,256
8,176	9,291	1,115	...	37,934	55,441
1,69,011	5,68,596	3,99,585	...	16,41,662	12,46,163
70,672	70,694	22	...	12,12,210	12,13,122
4,728	35,579	30,851	...	17,90,494	17,70,922
38,94,609	107,72,439	68,77,830	...	346,12,214	272,90,801
...	...	68,77,830	...	...	...

Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement

DISTRICTS.	REMAINING BERIZ— (Continued).		ADD MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT.	
	Comparison.		Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	Increase.	Decrease.		
	52	53	54	55
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	...	7,261	69,633	65,365
2. Vizagapatam	...	4,813	2,32,209	2,33,856
3. Godavery	...	34,839	10,03,998	9,75,668
4. Kistna	...	5,61,460	3,76,217	4,10,584
5. Nellore	...	6,35,098	2,13,232	1,52,304
6. Cuddapah	...	8,95,066	1,86,754	1,13,842
7. Bellary	...	13,60,493	2,85,750	2,41,285
8. Kurnool	...	5,48,323	1,91,254	1,54,675
9. Madras	...	...	78,332	77,821
10. Chingleput	...	5,21,433	92,361	76,124
11. North Arcot	...	4,29,669	1,27,540	1,15,126
12. South Arcot	...	3,89,864	1,26,065	1,13,624
13. Tanjore	...	1,69,700	1,60,787	1,60,952
14. Trichinopoly	...	49,592	98,081	84,687
15. Madura	...	6,54,332	1,04,380	69,470
16. Tinnevely	...	4,27,611	1,98,719	1,84,574
17. Coimbatore	...	2,35,207	59,245	49,167
18. Nilgiris	17,507	...	9,267	16,412
19. Salem	...	3,95,499	98,117	84,186
20. South Canara	912	...	56,593	82,172
21. Malabar	...	19,572	37,673	38,810
Total ...	18,419	73,39,832	38,06,207	35,00,704
Net ...	...	73,21,413	...	...

of the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE AS PER No. 5.		TOTAL BERIZ.			
Comparison.		Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Comparison.	
Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.	Decrease.
56	57	58	59	60	61
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	4,268	7,37,718	7,26,189	...	11,529
1,647	...	4,13,179	4,10,013	...	3,166
...	28,330	34,51,897	33,88,728	...	63,169
34,367	...	37,89,565	32,62,472	...	5,27,093
...	60,928	16,37,618	9,41,592	...	6,96,026
...	72,912	16,77,754	7,09,776	...	9,67,978
...	44,465	23,51,766	9,46,808	...	14,04,958
...	36,579	14,77,008	8,92,106	...	5,84,902
...	511	78,332	77,821	...	511
...	16,237	9,83,019	4,45,349	...	5,37,670
...	12,414	17,51,139	13,09,056	...	4,42,083
...	12,441	30,13,868	26,11,563	...	4,02,305
165	...	40,37,759	38,68,224	...	1,69,535
...	13,394	14,67,991	14,05,005	...	62,986
...	34,910	16,88,519	9,99,277	...	6,89,242
...	14,145	24,29,631	19,87,875	...	4,41,756
...	10,078	25,47,708	23,02,423	...	2,45,285
7,145	...	47,201	71,853	24,652	...
...	13,931	17,39,779	13,30,349	...	4,09,430
25,579	...	12,68,803	12,95,294	26,491	...
1,137	...	18,28,167	18,09,733	...	18,435
70,040	3,75,543	384,18,421	307,91,505	51,143	76,78,059
...	3,05,503	...	...	...	76,26,916

No. 4.—Statement showing the Particulars of Remissions in Fasli 1286.

Items.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase.	Decrease.
<i>Occasional Remissions or those granted at the Jamabundy with reference to the state of the Season.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Shavi or withered crops	7,73,296	31,44,425	23,71,129	...
2. Palanastam or loss of produce inclusive of special percentage remission on dry holdings	2,27,872	10,96,238	8,68,366	...
3. Pannyboodthy or land flooded and Payamalay or land injured by water	62,320	44,193	...	18,127
4. Teerva Cumme (difference between wet and dry assessment)	1,13,384	4,80,21	3,66,833	...
5. Fasal Cumme or second crop not cultivated	49,585	70,817	21,232	...
6. Occasional remissions under G.O., dated 26th Nov. 1873, No. 1,305, and G.O., dated 10th Oct. 1874, No. 1,333, in the Nellore District, and also remissions allowed in the Cuddapah District, under G.O., dated 24th July 1874, No. 919 ...	1,69,199	1,06,261	...	62,938
7. Remission of water-rate and of second crop charge	25,468	17,369	...	8,099
8. Miscellaneous remissions	19,794	32,331	12,537	...
Total ...	14,40,918	49,91,851	36,40,097	89,164
Net Increase...	...	...	35,50,933	...
Fixed remissions	1,34,385	1,17,633	...	16,752
<i>Items allowed on the Collections or from entire Beriz of Villages.</i>				
1. Share of Shrotriem proceeds and ready-money Inams	70,610	53,961	...	16,649
2. Cattubadi, &c.	3,930	1,920	...	2,010
3. Road-cess	83,979	81,096	...	2,973
4. Village Service Cess, and salaries to village servants	10,01,728	9,14,855	...	86,873
Total ...	11,63,247	10,51,742	...	1,11,505
Grand Total...	27,38,550	61,61,226	36,40,097	2,17,421
Net Increase...	...	...	34,22,676	...

No. 5.—Comparative Abstract of Land Revenue, Miscellaneous Items, for Fasli 1286.

Items.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Jodi on sundry, &c., Inams	12,47,511	12,25,662	1,326	21,849
2. Tax on trees on unassessed lands	1,20,092	1,21,418	264	...
3. Cess for repair of tanks	3,771	4,035	...	713
4. Revenue from rented villages	1,65,004	1,64,291	...	4,229
5. Do from Amami villages	6,356	2,127	...	...
6. Land cultivated but not included in the Jamabundy	1,66,554	1,36,017	...	30,537
7. Land cultivated without Durkhaat for which no puttass have been granted ...	61,294	75,994	14,700	2,581
8. Concealed cultivation	5,758	3,177	...	448
9. Cultivation of unclaimed Inams	868	420	...	9,980
10. Do of Porumboke lands	69,269	59,289	...	...
11. Do of lands belonging to pagodas where there is no worship ...	487	403	...	84
12. Do of Chuttrum Inams	127	107	...	20
13. Grazing tax or grass rent	1,41,329	91,355	...	49,974
14. Rent of gardens and topes	57,871	28,018	...	29,853
15. Inam tuffreek	3,705	869	...	2,836
16. Revenue from reverted Inams	4,556	4,724	168	...
17. Collection from Village Service Inams for offices vacant	1,449	910	...	539
18. Revenue from sequestered Inams	14,637	11,531	...	3,106
19. Do from hill villages	44,673	42,713	...	1,960
20. Do from lands on the sides and slopes of hills	732	641	...	91
21. Do from boundary lands in dispute.	753	410	...	343
22. Do from lands assessed at favorable rates	6,004	6,614	610	...
23. Honey rent	79	79	...	47
24. Wax rent	47	...	...	6,900
25. Chank rent	7,141	241	561	...
26. Chunam shell rent	9,016	9,577	6	...
27. Brick-kiln rent	...	1,500	1,500	...
28. Cardamom rent	81,910	69,929	...	11,981
29. Rent on palmyra trees	1,262	3	...	1,259
30. Do on saspnut trees	21,584	16,125	...	5,459
31. Do on fruit trees	764	343	...	421
32. Do on roots for dyeing cloth	469	...	...	460
33. Do on medicinal roots	67	64	...	3
34. Do on lime quarries	...	...	...	...
35. Do on Padoogay lands or those situated near rivers	23	26	3	7,002
36. Do on islands situated in rivers	1,32,862	1,25,860	...	39
37. Sale of Darby grass	196	157	...	208
38. Diamond mine rent	217	14	...	...
39. White clay mine rent	...	...	...	...
40. Cultivation of jungle lands newly cleared by burning in South Canara	16,152	19,398	3,246	...
41. Cultivation of jungle lands newly cleared by burning in Badrachellum	...	...	...	...
42. Cultivation of dry lands or huckle cultivation in South Canara	1,030	1,075	45	...
43. Commission on the sale of distrained property attached for arrears of revenue ...	2,863	4,269	1,406	...
44. Commission on private estates under the Government management	18,636	30,516	11,880	...
45. Tax on backyards in excess of the limit allowed	9,842	9,281	...	561

Comparative Abstract of Land Revenue, Miscellaneous Items, &c. — (Continued).

Items.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase.	Decrease.
46. Revenue fines	Rs. 15,949	Rs. 10,877	Rs. ...	Rs. 5,072
47. Savings and refunds	1,982	1,657	...	325
48. Excess collection over the demand	24,735	12,025	...	12,710
49. Charge for water on Zemindari and Inam, &c., lands including Fasaljasty and Teerwajasty on Inam lands	7,94,887	7,59,033	...	35,854
50. Quit-rent on bungalows and gardens	23,164	22,837	...	327
51. Quit-rent and ground rent in the Town of Madras	72,868	72,745	...	123
52. Russums collected from Zemindaries	10,590	10,590	...	...
53. Revenue derived from coir, the produce of Amindivi Islands in South Canara	26,538	51,667	25,129	298
54. Ratan and Coray rent	501	203	...	298
55. Ooligam allowance to village officers undrawn	72	...	...	72
56. Sale proceeds of waste lands, &c.	53,586	41,322	...	12,264
57. Three-eighths of escheated Village Service Inams as per Board's Standing Circular No. XIV of 1870	957	9	...	948
58. Revenue Process Service Fees under Accountant General's Circular No. XXII of 1874	2,27,395	1,34,894	...	92,501
59. Amount recovered on account of Survey establishment employed in the estates under Court of Wards	11,834	12,226	392	...
60. Sist on seri lands not included in the dowl of previous faslis	3,442	2,141	...	1,301
61. Stala Curnams' &c., russums	677	1,151	474	...
62. Double water-tax charged on lands irrigated without permission	5,555	8,500	2,945	3,968
63. Revenue deposits forfeited	6,615	2,647	...	124
64. Sale proceeds of receipts and Putta looks	4,707	4,583	...	124
65. Sale proceeds of trees	11,617	7,614	...	4,003
66. Water-tax on miscellaneous Jeroyati lands	7,909	9,844	1,935	8,725
67. Other items	73,676	64,951	...	8,725
Total...	38,06,207	35,00,704	...	3,05,503
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS UNDER OTHER SOURCES OF REVENUE.				
<i>Abkari.</i>				
Fees for licenses	15,984	19,853	3,869	...
Other items	2,662	6,951	4,289	...
Total...	18,646	26,804	8,158	...
<i>Salt.</i>				
Customs duty on salt	1,49,067	2,23,070	74,003	11,769
Savings and Refunds	17,847	6,078	...	...
Other items	8,619	50,964	42,345	...
Total...	1,75,533	2,80,112	1,04,579	...
<i>Sea Customs.</i>				
Fines and forfeitures	3,933	3,839	...	94
Other items	35,815	36,122	307	...
Total...	39,748	39,961	213	...

Comparative Abstract of Land Revenue, Miscellaneous Items, &c. — (Continued).

Items.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Land Customs.</i>				
Sale of smuggled goods... ..	214	214	...	...
Other items	31	167	136	...
Total...	245	381	136	...
<i>Stamps.</i>				
Penalties on unstamped and insufficiently stamped papers	4,255	4,049	...	206
Penalties levied by Courts	43,959	34,609	...	9,350
Recoveries in pauper suits	14,871	137	...	14,734
Other items	12,328	10,539	...	1,789
Total...	75,413	49,334	...	26,079
<i>Income Tax.</i>				
Sundry items	4	23	19	...
Grand Total...	41,15,796	38,97,319	...	2,18,477

LAND

PERMANENTLY

SETTLED

Balance.

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

LAND

PERMANENTLY

Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 3rd March 1878.

DISTRICTS.					
	Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 3rd March 1878.			Recoverable and doubtful.	
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.	
	13	14	15	16	17
1. Ganjam...	Rs. 3,633	Rs. 21,582	Rs. 25,215	Rs. 2,351	...
2. Vizagapatam...	6,553	48,449	55,002	...	...
3. Godavery...	1,349	30,716	32,065	222	...
4. Kistna...	251	18,113	18,364	130	...
5. Nellore...	...	141	141	4,168	...
6. Cuddapah...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Bellary...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Kurnool...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Madras...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput...	2,986	32,440	35,426	14,104	...
11. North Arcot...	21,529	2,08,410	2,29,939	38,651	...
12. South Arcot...	...	2,057	2,057	...	...
13. Tanjore...	...	11,234	11,234	...	...
14. Trichinopoly...	...	9,460	9,460	...	...
15. Madura...	19,410	1,25,154	1,44,564	...	...
16. Tinnevely...	2,960	1,14,573	1,17,533	243	...
17. Coimbatore...	...	4,642	4,642	...	...
18. Nilgiris...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem...	8,951	1,29,633	1,38,584	7,003	108
20. South Canara...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar...	15,750	...	...	...	...
Total...	83,372	7,56,604	8,39,976	1,15,048	108

of all sources of Revenue for Fashi 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

SHROTRIEM JODI.

SETTLED—(Continued).

Demand.

Balance.

Arrears.			Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
Irrecoverable now recommended.	Total.						
18	19		20	21	22	23	24
Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	2,351	613	2,964	4,849	29,615
2	3	4	2	2,436	2,438	70	3,497
783	9	0	1,006	2,105	3,111	2,982	33,292
...	...	...	130	9,449	9,579	4,976	37,955
...	...	...	4,168	11,110	15,278	22,162	1,06,834
...	...	...	...	...	...	8,398	49,932
...	...	...	...	...	...	3,741	32,784
...	...	...	...	...	...	553	13,315
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,00,789
...	...	...	...	...	...	24,944	31,826
...	...	...	14,104	24,002	38,106	8,075	28,254
...	...	...	38,651	2,12,352	2,51,003	5,593	1,24,402
...	...	...	...	22	22	5,061	17,324
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,633	13,491
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,355	58,503
14	13	11	14	5,72,620	5,72,634	6,627	3,418
...	...	...	243	8,691	8,934	...	...
...	...	...	...	4,806	4,806	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	13,980	55,963
...	...	...	...	51,675	58,835	...	...
48	1	10	7,160	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	63,176	...	...
...	...	...	48,176	15,000	10,30,886	1,18,949	7,41,387
848	12	1	1,16,005	9,14,881	...	...	...

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance					
DISTRICTS.	LAND				
	SHROTSIEM				
	Collections and Remissions.				
	Arrears.		Current.		Total.
	Collections.	Remissions.	Collections.	Remissions.	
	25	26	27	28	29
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1. Ganjam	3,288	...	20,899	...	24,187
2. Vizagapatam	64	6	3,379	...	3,449
3. Godavery	2,628	48	29,452	...	32,128
4. Kistna	3,207	51	24,159	...	27,417
5. Nellore	11,306	711	6,701	...	18,718
6. Cuddapah	4,327	15	6,060	...	10,402
7. Bellary	2,485	1	2,552	...	5,038
8. Kurnool	513	...	576	...	1,089
9. Madras	...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	14,913	2,397	28,653	...	45,963
11. North Arcot	2,490	...	8,222	...	10,712
12. South Arcot	5,229	...	12,204	...	17,433
13. Tanjore	4,598	...	1,06,734	...	1,11,332
14. Trichinopoly	2,983	...	7,683	...	10,666
15. Madura	1,929	...	2,486	...	4,415
16. Tinnevelly... ..	6,175	...	42,665	...	48,840
17. Coimbatore	...	...	2,827	...	2,827
18. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem... ..	10,075	...	10,396	...	20,471
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	76,210	3,229	3,15,648	...	3,95,087

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

Jodi—(Continued).

Balance.			Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 31st March 1878.			Balance.	
						Arrears.	
Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Recoverable and doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1,561	3,867	5,428	510	2,454	2,964	1,051	...
...	48	48	...	48	48	...	...
306	858	1,164	1	751	752	297	...
1,718	8,820	10,538	374	7,684	8,058	1,201	97
10,145	77,971	88,116	1,446	15,855	17,301	8,699	...
4,056	35,474	39,530	1,047	25,182	26,229	2,967	42
1,255	26,491	27,746	258	10,742	11,000	895	...
40	12,186	12,226	19	4,742	4,761	21	...
...	193	193	...	193	193	...	...
7,634	47,192	54,826	1,383	29,780	31,163	6,251	...
5,585	15,529	21,114	323	4,639	4,962	5,262	...
364	10,457	10,821	58	6,679	6,737	296	...
463	12,607	13,070	190	11,401	11,591	263	...
1,650	5,008	6,658	509	2,981	3,490	1,141	...
426	8,650	9,076	31	5,292	5,323	395	...
452	9,211	9,663	111	6,963	7,074	341	...
...	591	591	...	591	591	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,855	31,637	35,492	98	15,353	15,451	2,818	939
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30,510	3,06,790	3,46,300	6,358	1,51,330	1,57,688	31,898	1,078

Delivered

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance
LAND

DISTRICTS.	SHROTRIEM JODI—(Continued).					
	Balance—(Continued).					
	Arrears—(Continued).		Current.	Total.	Arrears.	
	Irrecoverable now recom- mended.	Total.				
	38	39	40	41	42	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	...	...	1,051	1,413	2,464	97,451
2. Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	14,782
3. Godavery	...	...	...	...	...	89,377
4. Kistna... ..	7	12 1	305	197	412	1,73,416
5. Nellore	45	15 3	1,344	1,136	2,480	5,43,504
6. Cuddapah	...	...	8,699	62,116	70,815	1,19,515
7. Bellary	...	...	3,009	10,292	13,301	84,418
8. Kurnool	102	3 9	997	15,749	16,746	21,784
9. Madras	...	...	21	7,444	7,465	...
10. Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	2,24,829
11. North Arcot	...	...	6,251	17,412	23,663	2,22,025
12. South Arcot	...	...	5,262	10,890	16,152	4,87,304
13. Tanjore	9	12 2	306	3,778	4,084	1,87,643
14. Trichinopoly	10	3 2	273	1,206	1,479	44,230
15. Madura	...	...	1,141	2,027	3,168	2,72,082
16. Tinnevely	...	...	395	3,358	3,753	3,33,324
17. Coimbatore	...	...	341	2,248	2,589	2,28,398
18. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	8,763
19. Salem	...	...	...	...	...	3,03,202
20. South Canara	...	...	3,757	16,284	20,041	72,914
21. Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	56,811
Total...	175	14 5	33,152	1,55,460	1,88,612	35,85,772

Delivered

1268

of all sources of Revenue for Easli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

RYOTWAR.						
Demand.		Collections and Remissions.				
Current.	Total.	Arrears.		Current.		Total.
		Collections.	Remissions.	Collections.	Remissions.	
43	44	45	46	47	48	49
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
6,60,824	7,58,275	53,735	6,023	6,03,279	...	6,63,037
1,76,157	1,90,939	7,862	3,620	1,40,728	...	1,52,210
24,13,060	25,02,437	57,271	9,408	23,75,637	...	24,42,316
28,51,888	30,25,304	77,957	4,853	23,66,733	...	24,49,543
7,89,288	13,32,792	3,67,737	52,628	3,415	...	4,23,780
5,95,934	7,15,449	72,141	2,540	1,11,935	...	1,86,616
7,05,523	7,89,941	55,281	2,493	1,85,038	...	2,42,812
7,37,431	7,59,215	12,370	2,403	71,444	...	86,217
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,69,225	5,94,054	1,07,752	33,728	89,021	...	2,30,501
11,93,930	14,15,955	69,685	19,121	4,33,492	...	5,22,298
24,97,939	29,85,243	4,32,911	3,164	14,41,181	...	18,97,256
37,07,272	38,94,915	1,50,179	1,367	34,08,634	...	35,60,180
13,20,318	13,64,548	27,126	4,989	12,13,139	...	12,45,254
9,29,807	12,01,889	2,40,236	594	1,35,319	...	3,76,149
18,03,301	21,36,625	3,21,423	881	15,03,632	...	18,25,936
22,53,256	24,81,654	2,02,964	4,201	9,88,402	...	11,95,567
55,441	64,204	6,869	...	35,915	...	42,784
12,46,163	15,49,365	1,77,580	15,568	1,46,242	...	3,39,390
12,13,122	12,86,036	68,983	80	11,51,372	...	12,20,435
17,70,922	18,27,733	53,071	...	17,31,378	...	17,84,449
272,90,801	308,76,573	25,83,133	1,67,661	181,35,936	...	208,86,730

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	LAND				
	Revenue				
	Balance.			Subsequent Collections and up to 31st March	
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.
	50	51	52	53	54
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam ...	37,693	57,545	95,238	8,910	42,490
2. Vizagapatam ...	3,300	35,429	38,729	2,120	31,593
3. Godavery ...	22,698	37,423	60,121	6,342	32,554
4. Kistna ...	90,606	4,85,155	5,75,761	19,062	4,06,016
5. Nellore ...	1,23,139	7,85,873	9,09,012	11,763	2,53,350
6. Cuddapah ...	44,834	4,83,999	5,28,833	5,106	4,11,148
7. Bellary ...	26,644	5,20,485	5,47,129	4,991	3,08,864
8. Karnool ...	7,011	6,65,987	6,72,998	447	4,77,676
9. Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput ...	83,349	2,80,204	3,63,553	26,257	2,12,589
11. North Arcot ...	1,33,219	7,60,438	8,93,657	25,777	4,83,492
12. South Arcot ...	31,229	10,56,758	10,87,987	11,785	6,60,860
13. Tanjore ...	36,097	2,98,638	3,34,735	13,488	2,74,721
14. Trichinopoly ...	12,115	1,07,179	1,19,294	4,174	81,873
15. Madura ...	31,252	7,94,488	8,25,740	4,797	5,11,393
16. Tinnevely ...	11,020	2,99,669	3,10,689	5,432	2,33,595
17. Coimbatore ...	21,233	12,64,854	12,86,087	1,002	5,58,657
18. Nilgiris ...	1,894	19,526	21,420	1,214	9,758
19. Salem ...	1,10,054	10,99,921	12,09,975	8,986	4,49,528
20. South Canara ...	3,851	61,750	65,601	1,464	58,416
21. Malabar ...	3,740	39,544	43,284	2,028	37,374
Total ...	8,34,978	91,54,865	99,89,843	1,65,145	54,85,947

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

WAR—(Continued).

Remissions, 1878.	Balance.						
	Arrears.				Current.	Total.	
	Total.	Recover- able and doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.	Irrecoverable now recommended.			
	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.
51,400	19,077	4,583	5,123	2 8	28,783	15,055	43,838
33,713	12	...	1,168	6 2	1,180	3,836	5,016
38,896	10,424	...	5,931	12 10	16,356	4,869	21,225
4,25,078	35,971	12,817	22,755	10 0	71,544	79,139	1,50,683
2,65,113	1,10,062	...	1,314	0 0	1,11,376	5,32,523	6,43,899
4,16,254	27,394	11,699	635	6 11	39,728	72,851	1,12,579
3,13,855	19,362	...	2,290	7 6	21,653	2,11,621	2,33,274
4,78,123	3,668	880	2,015	10 3	6,564	1,88,311	1,94,875
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,38,846	51,274	...	5,818	4 9	57,092	67,615	1,24,707
4,59,269	86,664	13,957	6,821	1 2	1,07,442	3,26,946	4,34,388
6,72,645	16,734	...	2,709	10 7	19,444	3,95,898	4,15,342
2,88,209	22,258	...	350	12 7	22,609	23,917	46,526
86,047	6,019	...	1,921	12 3	7,941	25,306	33,247
5,16,190	24,025	...	2,429	15 6	26,455	2,83,095	3,09,550
2,39,027	5,182	...	406	4 8	5,588	66,074	71,662
5,59,659	14,943	4,464	823	11 9	20,231	7,06,197	7,26,428
10,972	675	...	5	0 0	680	9,768	10,448
4,58,514	71,636	17,449	11,983	6 4	1,01,068	6,50,393	7,51,461
59,880	1,843	...	544	6 2	2,387	3,334	5,721
39,402	1,028	...	684	0 0	1,712	2,170	3,882
56,51,092	5,28,251	65,849	75,732	14 1	6,69,833	36,68,918	43,38,751

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	LAND			
	Demand.			Arrears.
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	
	62	63	64	65
1. Ganjam	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
2. Vizagapatam	17,787	65,365	83,152	7,557
3. Godavery	11,409	2,33,856	2,45,265	9,286
4. Kistna	3,09,042	9,75,668	12,84,710	71,177
5. Nellore	95,887	4,10,584	5,06,471	44,605
6. Cuddapah	1,75,923	1,52,304	3,28,227	62,175
7. Bellary	49,060	1,13,842	1,62,902	25,071
8. Kurnool	57,195	2,41,285	2,98,480	21,512
9. Madras	12,091	1,54,675	1,66,766	6,931
10. Chingleput	24,013	77,821	1,01,834	8,250
11. North Arcot	75,791	76,124	1,51,915	24,837
12. South Arcot	71,661	1,15,126	1,86,787	31,549
13. Tanjore	58,343	1,13,624	1,71,967	40,989
14. Trichinopoly	12,933	1,60,952	1,73,885	9,394
15. Madura	24,933	84,687	1,09,620	18,010
16. Tinnevely	36,609	69,470	1,06,079	25,082
17. Coimbatore	67,161	1,84,574	2,51,735	53,768
18. Nilgiris	24,274	49,167	73,441	18,786
19. Salem	1,317	16,412	17,729	1,282
20. South Canara	46,244	84,186	1,30,430	19,010
21. Malabar	17,801	82,172	99,973	12,027
Total	148	38,810	38,958	120
	11,89,622	35,00,704	46,90,326	6,16,441

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

MISCELLANEOUS.

Collections and Remissions.				Balance.		
RS.	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
Remissions.	Collections.	Remissions.				
66	67	68	69	70	71	72
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
775	55,965	...	64,297	9,455	9,400	18,855
61	2,26,576	...	2,35,923	2,062	7,280	9,312
48,213	9,12,192	...	10,31,582	1,89,652	63,476	2,53,128
3,390	2,55,433	...	3,03,428	47,892	1,55,151	2,03,043
18,725	22,365	...	1,03,265	95,023	1,29,939	2,24,962
941	14,412	...	40,424	23,048	99,430	1,22,478
5,541	30,803	...	57,856	30,142	2,10,482	2,40,624
1,375	6,486	...	14,792	3,785	1,48,189	1,51,974
2,609	64,103	...	74,962	13,154	13,718	26,872
7,538	16,126	...	48,501	43,416	59,998	1,03,414
818	34,156	...	66,523	39,294	80,970	1,20,264
3,980	52,071	...	97,040	13,374	61,553	74,927
13	1,41,854	...	1,51,261	3,526	19,098	22,624
1,003	59,909	...	78,931	5,911	24,778	30,689
564	34,465	...	60,116	10,958	35,005	45,963
1,094	1,28,487	...	1,83,349	7,299	61,087	68,386
1,318	8,037	...	28,141	4,170	41,130	45,300
...	15,151	...	16,433	35	1,261	1,296
1,742	22,969	...	43,721	25,492	61,217	86,709
...	72,420	...	84,447	5,774	9,752	15,526
...	38,143	...	38,272	19	667	686
99,700	22,07,123	...	28,23,264	5,73,481	12,93,581	18,67,062

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	LAND						Ba	
	MISCELLANEOUS.						Arrears.	
	Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 31st March 1878.							
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Recoverable and Doubtful.	Amount already Sanctioned but not yet written off.	Irrecoverable now recommended.		
	73	74	75	76	77	78		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Ganjam ...	2,305	6,427	8,732	6,391	628	131	0	4
2. Vizagapatam.	1,372	6,864	8,236	176	...	513	8	8
3. Godavery ...	1,52,737	50,825	2,03,562	19,366	1,008	16,541	11	7
4. Kistna ...	9,911	1,03,260	1,13,171	25,708	4,997	7,276	10	5
5. Nellore ...	8,319	20,110	28,429	64,837	...	21,867	1	5
6. Cuddapah ...	2,125	71,827	73,952	15,971	4,701	250	10	6
7. Bellary ...	6,350	70,896	77,246	17,332	...	6,459	9	7
8. Kurnool ...	320	74,648	74,968	2,120	821	523	8	8
9. Madras ...	1,494	9,511	11,005	7,331	2,339	1,989	13	3
10. Chingleput.	11,861	29,370	41,231	28,456	...	3,098	9	0
11. North Arcot.	5,785	26,691	32,476	30,386	833	2,290	5	5
12. South Arcot.	3,753	24,012	27,765	7,883	...	1,737	15	4
13. Tanjore ...	1,149	13,984	15,133	1,870	...	507	3	11
14. Trichinopoly.	1,936	18,838	20,774	3,726	...	248	11	10
15. Madura ...	786	15,690	16,476	9,991	...	181	1	8
16. Tinnevely...	3,870	48,988	52,858	3,386	...	43	7	6
17. Coimbatore.	13	12,355	12,368	3,474	683	...	...	...
18. Nilgiris ...	15	944	959	20	...	...	...	...
19. Salem ...	1,855	17,040	18,895	22,184	723	729	12	5
20. South Canara.	4,383	7,819	12,202	1,130	...	261	5	0
21. Malabar ...	1	48	49	...	...	18	12	0
Total ...	2,20,340	6,30,147	8,50,487	2,71,738	16,733	64,670	14	6

of all sources of Revenue for fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

—(Continued).

lance.

TOTAL.			Demand.		
Total.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
79	80	81	82	83	84
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
7,150	2,973	10,123	1,64,922	11,88,658	13,53,580
690	416	1,106	80,917	13,83,841	14,64,758
36,915	12,651	49,566	4,52,159	41,71,281	46,23,440
37,981	51,891	89,872	2,87,051	35,91,586	38,78,637
86,704	1,09,829	1,96,533	7,46,482	14,26,568	21,73,050
20,923	27,603	48,526	1,76,973	7,51,310	9,28,283
23,792	1,39,586	1,63,378	1,45,354	9,75,851	11,21,205
3,465	73,541	77,006	34,428	9,04,868	9,39,296
11,660	4,207	15,867	24,013	78,014	1,02,027
31,555	30,628	62,183	3,64,941	6,27,267	9,92,208
33,509	54,279	87,788	4,32,028	18,19,531	22,51,559
9,621	37,541	47,162	5,52,476	26,42,823	31,95,299
2,377	5,114	7,491	2,08,144	40,18,999	42,27,143
3,975	5,940	9,915	77,823	14,67,595	15,45,418
10,172	19,315	29,487	5,57,147	18,09,968	23,67,115
3,429	12,099	15,528	4,39,671	23,47,800	27,87,471
4,157	28,775	32,932	2,53,479	23,33,532	25,87,011
20	317	337	10,080	71,853	81,933
23,637	44,177	67,814	4,15,325	18,20,820	22,36,145
1,391	1,933	3,324	90,715	12,95,294	13,86,009
18	619	637	1,31,385	18,24,732	19,56,117
3,53,141	6,63,434	10,16,575	56,45,513	365,52,191	421,97,704

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	Collections and Remissions.				LAND
					TOTAL
	Arrears.		Current.		Total.
	Collections.	Remissions.	Collections.	Remissions.	
	85	86	87	88	89
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,03,431	6,798	10,95,651	...	12,05,880
2. Vizagapatam	65,313	3,687	12,90,190	...	13,59,199
3. Godavery	1,77,746	59,402	40,36,703	...	42,73,851
4. Kistna	1,38,160	8,294	29,14,895	...	30,61,352
5. Nellore	4,41,943	72,064	4,21,534	...	9,35,541
6. Cuddapah	1,01,539	3,496	1,32,407	...	2,37,442
7. Bellary	79,278	8,035	2,18,393	...	3,05,706
8. Kurnool	19,814	3,778	78,506	...	1,02,098
9. Madras	8,250	2,609	64,103	...	74,962
10. Chingleput	1,69,789	43,663	1,83,431	...	3,96,883
11. North Arcot	1,73,811	19,939	5,41,832	...	7,35,582
12. South Arcot	5,00,365	7,144	15,11,976	...	20,19,485
13. Tanjore	1,66,678	1,380	36,77,422	...	38,45,480
14. Trichinopoly	52,155	5,992	13,21,170	...	13,79,317
15. Madura	4,93,929	1,158	2,74,051	...	7,69,138
16. Tinnevely	4,15,722	1,075	18,54,569	...	22,72,266
17. Coimbatore	2,22,557	5,519	10,17,509	...	12,45,585
18. Nilgiris	8,151	...	51,066	...	59,217
19. Salem	2,42,503	17,310	4,46,737	...	7,06,550
20. South Canara	81,010	80	12,23,792	...	13,04,882
21. Malabar	63,700	...	17,69,521	...	18,33,221
Total...	37,25,844	2,72,323	241,25,470	...	281,23,637

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

—(Continued).

Balance.			Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 31st March 1878.		
Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
90	91	92	93	94	95
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
54,693	93,007	1,47,700	15,358	72,953	88,311
11,917	93,642	1,05,559	10,045	86,954	96,999
2,15,011	1,34,578	3,49,589	1,60,429	1,14,846	2,75,275
1,40,597	6,76,688	8,17,285	29,598	5,35,073	5,64,671
2,32,475	10,05,034	12,37,509	21,528	2,89,456	3,10,984
71,938	6,18,903	6,90,841	8,278	5,08,157	5,16,435
58,041	7,57,458	8,15,499	11,599	3,90,502	4,02,101
10,836	8,26,362	8,37,198	786	5,57,066	5,57,852
13,154	13,911	27,065	1,494	9,704	11,198
1,51,489	4,43,836	5,95,325	42,487	3,04,179	3,46,666
2,38,278	12,77,699	15,15,977	53,414	6,73,232	7,26,646
44,967	11,30,847	11,75,814	15,596	6,93,608	7,09,204
40,086	3,41,577	3,81,663	14,827	3,11,340	3,26,167
19,676	1,46,425	1,66,101	6,619	1,13,152	1,19,771
62,060	15,35,917	15,97,977	25,024	6,57,529	6,82,553
21,974	4,93,231	5,15,205	12,373	4,04,119	4,16,492
25,403	13,16,023	13,41,426	1,015	5,76,245	5,77,260
1,929	20,787	22,716	1,229	10,702	11,931
1,55,512	13,74,083	15,29,595	19,890	6,11,554	6,31,444
9,625	71,502	81,127	5,847	66,235	72,082
67,685	55,211	1,22,896	17,779	37,422	55,201
16,47,346	124,26,721	140,74,067	4,75,215	70,24,028	74,99,243

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

LAND REVENUE—(Continued).

Total—(Continued).

BALANCE.

DISTRICTS.

Arrears.

Current.

Recoverable and doubtful.

Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.

Irrecoverable now recommended.

Total.

96

97

98

99

100

	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	28,870	5,211	5,254	3	0	39,335	20,054
2. Vizagapatam ...	188	...	1,684	2	2	1,872	6,688
3. Godavery	30,309	1,008	23,264	13	6	54,582	19,732
4. Kistna	63,010	17,911	30,078	3	8	1,10,999	1,41,615
5. Nellore	1,87,766	...	23,181	1	5	2,10,947	7,15,578
6. Cuddapah	46,332	16,442	886	1	5	63,660	1,10,746
7. Bellary	37,589	...	8,852	4	10	46,442	3,66,956
8. Kurnool	5,809	1,701	2,539	2	11	10,050	2,69,296
9. Madras	7,331	2,339	1,989	13	3	11,660	4,207
10. Chingleput	1,00,085	...	8,916	13	9	1,09,002	1,39,657
11. North Arcot ...	1,60,963	14,790	9,111	6	7	1,84,864	6,04,467
12. South Arcot ...	24,913	...	4,457	6	1	29,371	4,37,239
13. Tanjore	24,391	...	868	3	8	25,259	30,237
14. Trichinopoly ...	10,886	...	2,170	8	1	13,057	33,273
15. Madura	34,411	...	2,625	15	1	37,036	8,78,388
16. Tinnevely	9,152	...	449	12	2	9,601	89,112
17. Coimbatore	18,417	5,147	823	11	9	24,388	7,39,778
18. Nilgiris	695	...	5	0	0	700	10,085
19. Salem	1,03,642	19,219	12,761	4	7	1,35,622	7,62,529
20. South Canara ...	2,973	...	805	11	2	3,778	5,267
21. Malabar	49,204	...	702	12	0	49,906	17,789
Total ...	9,46,936	83,768	1,41,428	7	1	11,72,131	54,02,693

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

EXCISE ON SPIRITS AND DRUGS (ABKARI).

DEMAND.

COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS.

Arrears.

Total.

Arrears.

Current.

Excise. rented and Amani.

Miscellaneous.

Total.

Collections.

Remissions.

101

102

103

104

105

106

107

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

59,389

9,562

92,358

418

1,02,338

9,562

...

8,560

44,805

1,76,347

686

2,21,838

31,703

...

74,314

25,999

2,79,406

1,438

3,06,843

15,718

10,281

2,52,614

40,873

2,41,212

486

2,82,571

39,291

...

9,26,525

7,821

78,970

167

86,958

5,281

2,500

1,74,406

21,340

2,33,342

48

2,54,730

19,514

...

4,13,398

94,296

7,73,063

504

8,67,863

92,096

...

2,79,346

19,858

2,27,530

176

2,47,564

19,858

...

15,867

10,634

11,89,762

7,340

12,07,736

10,268

8

2,48,659

11,768

1,75,000

186

1,86,954

11,768

...

7,89,331

35,153

3,62,580

895

3,98,628

27,265

71

4,66,610

7,225

2,74,437

530

2,82,192

7,225

...

55,496

32,081

4,18,530

569

4,51,180

2,664

29,417

46,330

8,480

1,49,790

525

1,58,795

8,480

...

9,15,424

10,949

2,78,248

5,473

2,94,670

5,704

...

98,713

26,299

1,81,050

445

2,07,794

14,929

...

7,64,166

16,703

2,14,781

604

2,32,088

16,703

...

10,785

...

99,051

1,350

1,00,401

...

...

8,98,151

40,754

2,94,125

996

3,35,375

14,329

...

9,045

16,475

1,40,050

370

1,56,895

15,150

...

67,695

3,903

2,54,650

3,598

2,62,151

3,903

...

65,74,824

4,84,978

61,34,232

26,804

66,46,064

3,71,411

42,277

26

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	EXCISE ON SPIRITS			
	COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS—(Continued).			
	Current.			Total.
	Excise Rented and Amani.	Miscellaneous.	Remissions.	
	108	109	110	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	79,057	418	...	89,037
2. Vizagapatam	1,40,769	686	...	1,73,158
3. Godavery	2,66,844	1,438	...	2,94,281
4. Kistna	1,78,233	486	...	2,18,010
5. Nellore	61,007	167	...	68,955
6. Cuddapah	1,31,723	48	...	1,51,285
7. Bellary	3,42,912	504	...	4,35,512
8. Kurnool	75,692	176	...	95,726
9. Madras	11,46,342	7,340	2,751	11,66,709
10. Chingleput... ..	1,05,568	186	...	1,17,522
11. North Arcot	2,60,459	895	...	2,88,690
12. South Arcot	2,66,997	530	...	2,74,752
13. Tanjore	4,09,898	569	...	4,42,548
14. Trichinopoly	1,34,140	525	...	1,43,145
15. Madura	2,07,531	5,473	...	2,18,708
16. Tinnevely	1,65,147	445	...	1,80,521
17. Coimbatore... ..	1,94,177	604	...	2,11,484
18. Nilgiris	99,051	1,350	...	1,00,401
19. Salem	2,34,795	996	...	2,50,120
20. South Canara	1,09,353	370	...	1,24,873
21. Malabar	2,17,874	3,598	...	2,25,375
Total ...	48,27,569	26,804	2,751	52,70,812

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

AND DRUGS (ABKARI)—(Continued).

BALANCE.			SUBSEQUENT COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS UP TO 31ST MARCH 1878.		
Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
112	113	114	115	116	117
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	13,301	13,301	...	12,943	12,943
13,102	35,578	48,680	...	24,313	24,313
...	12,562	12,562	...	12,562	12,562
1,582	62,979	64,561	1,582	44,202	45,784
40	17,963	18,003	...	10,136	10,136
1,826	1,01,619	1,03,445	1,729	30,800	32,529
2,200	4,30,151	4,32,351	291	1,88,580	1,88,871
...	1,51,838	1,51,838	...	50,067	50,067
358	40,669	41,027	...	40,669	40,669
...	69,432	69,432	...	50,961	50,961
7,817	1,02,121	1,09,938	...	31,714	31,714
...	7,440	7,440	...	7,440	7,440
...	8,632	8,632	...	8,585	8,585
...	15,650	15,650	...	15,650	15,650
5,245	70,717	75,962	506	48,139	48,645
11,370	15,903	27,273	477	15,334	15,811
...	20,604	20,604	...	20,604	20,604
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	85,755	3,000	34,639	37,639
26,425	59,330	32,022	1,325	27,547	28,872
1,325	30,697	36,776	...	36,601	36,601
...	36,776	...	...	...	...
71,290	18,03,962	13,75,252	8,910	7,11,486	7,20,396

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	EXCISE ON SPIRITS AND DRUGS (ABKARI) — (Continued).							
	BALANCE.							
	Arrears.					Current.	Total.	
	Recoverable and doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.	Irrecoverable now recommended.		Total.			
	118	119	120		121		122	123
	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	358	358
2. Vizagapatam.	5,844	...	7,258	6	7	13,102	11,265	24,367
3. Godavery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,777	18,777
5. Nellore ...	40	...	...	...	...	40	7,827	7,867
6. Cuddapah ...	97	...	...	...	...	97	70,819	70,916
7. Bellary ...	1,909	...	...	...	...	1,909	2,41,571	2,43,480
8. Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,01,771	1,01,771
9. Madras ...	...	358	...	...	...	358	...	358
10. Chingleput...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,471	18,471
11. North Arcot.	7,817	...	...	...	...	7,817	70,407	78,224
12. South Arcot.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	47
14. Trichinopoly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Madura ...	4,739	...	...	...	...	4,739	22,578	27,317
16. Tinnevely...	...	...	10,892	7	9	10,893	569	11,462
17. Coimbatore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem...	23,425	...	...	...	...	23,425	24,691	48,116
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,150	3,150
21. Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	175
Total ...	43,871	358	18,150	14	4	62,380	5,92,476	6,54,856

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286 — (Continued).

INCOME TAX.					
DEMAND.				COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS.	
Arrears.	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	
	Ain.	Miscellaneous.		Collections.	Remissions.
	124	125	126	127	128
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	...	1,042	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	57	...	57
...	57	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	21
...	32	...	32	...	194
...	352	...	352	...	...
...	14	...	14	...	...
...	...	2	2	...	26
...	...	...	26	...	1,808
...	26	...	...	...	...
...	1,808	...	21	1,829	...
...	520	...	520	...	...
...	291	...	291	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	15	...	...
...	15	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	23	4,180	2,106
3,115	1,042	...	...	...	...

INCOME

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

INCOME TAX—(Continued).

BALANCE—(Continued).

Arrears.

Current.

Total.

DISTRICTS.

Irrecover-
able now
Recom-
mended.

Total.

141

142

143

144

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

1. Ganjam	...	...	...	...
2. Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...
3. Godavery	...	...	...	...
4. Kistna	...	...	...	...
5. Nellore	...	...	...	158
6. Cuddapah	...	158	...	4
7. Bellary	...	4	...	...
8. Kurnool	...	...	...	...
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	...	...	...	...
11. North Arcot	...	...	...	291
12. South Arcot	...	291	...	...
13. Tanjore	...	...	...	...
14. Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...
15. Madura	...	...	...	...
16. Tinnevely	...	...	...	...
17. Coimbatore	...	...	...	...
18. Nilgiri	...	...	...	...
19. Salem	...	...	...	...
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	...	...	...	453
Total ...	...	453	...	...

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

SALT.

DEMAND.

COLLECTIONS.

Arrears.

Current.

Arrears.

Sale.

Miscellaneous.

Total.

Collections.

Remissions.

145

146

147

148

149

150

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

...	23,66,539	978	23,67,517	...	...
...	6,44,216	1,141	6,45,357	...	...
...	6,50,220	65	6,50,285	...	...
...	8,64,317	149	8,64,466	...	...
...	7,55,166	1,723	7,56,889	...	...
...	7,506	...	7,506	...	...
...	3,923	...	3,923	...	...
...	3,919	...	3,919	...	...
...	...	261	261	...	...
...	31,32,772	3,393	31,36,165	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	7,50,257	2,706	7,52,963	...	...
...	13,06,947	7	13,06,954	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5,15,009	125	5,15,134	...	...
...	11,97,233	3,247	12,00,480	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,40,112	1,30,848	3,70,960	...	...
...	3,30,959	1,35,469	4,66,428	...	...
...	127,69,095	2,80,112	130,49,207	...	...

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

SALT--

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTIONS—(Continued).			BALANCE.		
	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
	Sales.	Miscellaneous.				
	151	152	153	154	155	156
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	23,66,539	978	23,67,517	...	...	...
2. Vizagapatam	6,44,216	1,141	6,45,357	...	...	...
3. Godavery	6,50,220	65	6,50,285	...	...	...
4. Kistna	8,64,317	149	8,64,466	...	...	...
5. Nellore	7,55,166	1,723	7,56,889	...	...	...
6. Cuddapah	7,506	...	7,506	...	...	...
7. Bellary	3,895	...	3,895	...	28	28
8. Kurnool	3,919	...	3,919	...	...	...
9. Madras	...	261	261	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	31,32,772	3,393	31,36,165	...	...	...
11. North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. South Arcot	7,50,257	2,706	7,52,963	...	...	...
13. Tanjore	13,06,947	7	13,06,954	...	...	...
14. Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Madura	5,15,009	125	5,15,134	...	...	...
16. Tinnevely	11,97,233	3,247	12,00,480	...	...	...
17. Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. South Canara	2,40,112	1,30,848	3,70,960	...	...	...
21. Malabar	3,30,959	1,35,469	4,66,428	...	...	...
Total ...	127,69,067	2,80,112	130,49,179	...	28	28

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

(Continued).			SEA CUSTOMS.			
SUBSEQUENT COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS UP TO 31st MARCH 1878.			DEMAND.			
Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.		Total.
				Duty.	Miscellaneous.	
157	158	159	160	161	162	163
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	...	...	...	5,784	1,028	6,812
...	...	...	...	8,060	842	8,922
...	...	...	...	34,513	730	35,243
...	...	...	...	13,744	783	14,527
...	...	...	...	...	544	544
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	28	28	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	14,08,076	22,678	14,30,754
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	27,312	1,428	28,740
...	...	...	...	3,27,539	2,065	3,29,604
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6,792	1,124	7,916
...	...	...	...	71,249	1,861	73,110
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	37,790	1,061	38,851
...	...	...	...	38,038	5,817	43,855
...	...	...	...	19,78,917	39,961	20,18,878
...	28	28	...	...	...	...

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	SEA CUSTOMS—(Continued).			LAND CUSTOMS.		
	COLLECTIONS.			DEMAND.		
	Ar-rears.	Current.	Total.	Duty.	Miscellaneous.	Collections.
	164	165	166	167	168	169
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	...	6,812	6,812	...	13	13
2. Vizagapatam	...	8,922	8,922	...	...	54
3. Godavery	...	35,243	35,243	34	20	...
4. Kistna	...	14,527	14,527	...	...	...
5. Nellore	...	544	544	...	...	...
6. Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Madura	...	14,30,754	14,30,754	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	45,395
12. South Arcot	...	28,740	28,740	45,161	234	1,07,732
13. Tanjore	...	3,29,604	3,29,604	1,07,633	99	...
14. Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Madura	...	7,916	7,916	...	...	...
16. Tinnevely	...	73,110	73,110	...	...	...
17. Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Nilgiri	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. South Canara	...	38,851	38,851	...	...	6,582
21. Malabar	...	43,855	43,855	6,567	15	1,59,776
Total	...	20,18,878	20,18,878	1,59,395	381	...

* Includes the Stamp duty, Rupees 2,19,275, levied in the office of the Superintendent

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1285—(Continued).

STAMPS.					GRAND TOTAL.		
JUDICIAL OR COURT FEES.		NON-JUDICIAL.		Collections.	DEMAND.		
Sales.	Miscellaneous.	Sales.	Miscellaneous.		Arrears.	Current.	Total.
170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
75,239	413	32,051	419	1,08,122	1,74,484	37,64,940	39,39,424
99,346	885	56,895	13	1,57,139	1,25,722	23,72,202	24,98,014
2,08,254	1,316	78,459	130	2,88,159	4,78,215	54,25,866	59,04,081
1,17,090	927	45,815	114	1,63,946	3,27,924	48,76,223	52,04,147
78,406	681	48,269	72	1,27,428	7,54,335	23,90,566	31,44,901
99,879	906	64,165	137	1,65,087	1,98,665	11,57,293	13,55,958
1,08,130	93	56,465	1,701	1,66,389	2,39,664	19,19,730	21,59,394
46,102	1,167	28,907	82	76,258	54,286	12,12,753	12,67,039
3,37,851	750	2,19,480	5,716	5,63,797*	34,673	32,69,928	33,04,601
63,667	576	30,655	26	94,924	3,78,117	40,33,563	44,12,080
1,09,238	...	75,751	2,297	1,87,286	4,67,701	23,70,292	28,37,993
1,35,520	1,972	73,793	55	2,11,340	5,59,992	39,56,228	45,16,220
3,52,903	6,617	1,93,978	146	5,53,644	2,40,225	67,36,032	69,76,257
91,652	...	54,318	2,177	1,48,147	86,303	17,66,057	18,52,360
2,40,351	2,855	1,43,953	...	3,87,159	5,68,096	30,03,898	35,71,994
1,80,835	82	1,40,809	2,550	3,24,276	4,65,985	41,27,161	45,93,146
99,846	2,166	77,321	382	1,79,715	2,70,182	27,28,632	29,98,814
11,772	6	11,399	432	23,609	10,080	1,95,863	2,05,943
1,09,148	1,931	64,271	249	1,75,599	4,56,079	22,91,540	27,47,619
1,50,370	1,092	51,861	37	2,03,360	1,07,190	20,48,885	21,56,075
4,74,343	6,452	2,48,511	1,712	7,31,018	1,35,288	33,30,863	34,66,151
31,89,942	30,887	17,97,126	18,447	50,36,402	61,33,606	6,29,78,605	691,12,211

of Stamps, viz., Rupees 93,254 on Court Fees and Rupees 1,26,021 on Non-Judicial Stamps.

Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTIONS.			GRAND
				REMI
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.
	178	179	180	181
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,12,993	36,58,632	37,71,625	6,798
2. Vizagapatam	97,016	22,43,072	23,40,088	3,887
3. Godavery	1,93,464	52,78,726	54,72,190	69,740
4. Kistna	1,77,451	41,36,556	43,14,007	8,294
5. Nellore	4,47,224	13,67,569	18,14,793	74,585
6. Cuddapah	1,21,053	4,36,771	5,57,824	3,690
7. Bellary	1,71,374	7,32,093	9,03,467	8,035
8. Kurnool	39,672	2,34,553	2,74,225	3,778
9. Madras	18,518	32,12,597	32,31,115	2,643
10. Chingleput	1,81,557	35,20,295	37,01,852	45,471
11. North Arcot	2,01,076	9,90,472	11,91,548	20,010
12. South Arcot	5,07,590	28,17,941	33,25,531	7,144
13. Tanjore	1,69,342	63,85,823	65,55,165	30,797
14. Trichinopoly	60,635	16,03,982	16,64,617	5,992
15. Madura	4,99,633	13,97,264	18,96,897	1,158
16. Tinnevely	4,30,651	36,18,027	40,48,678	1,975
17. Coimbatore	2,39,260	13,92,005	16,31,265	5,519
18. Nilgiris	8,151	1,75,076	1,83,227	...
19. Salem	2,56,832	8,58,127	11,14,959	17,310
20. South Canara	96,160	19,46,686	20,42,846	80
21. Malabar	67,603	32,38,876	33,06,479	...
Total ...	40,97,255	402,45,143	533,42,398	3,16,706

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

TOTAL—(Continued).

SIGNS.		TOTAL INCLUDING REMISSIONS.			BALANCE.
Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.
182	183	184	185	186	187
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	6,798	1,19,791	36,58,632	37,78,423	54,693
...	3,687	1,00,703	22,43,072	23,43,775	25,019
...	69,740	2,63,204	52,78,726	55,41,930	2,15,011
...	8,294	1,85,745	41,36,556	43,22,301	1,42,179
...	74,585	5,21,809	13,67,569	18,89,378	2,32,526
...	3,690	1,24,743	4,36,771	5,61,514	73,922
...	8,035	1,79,409	7,32,093	9,11,502	60,255
...	3,778	43,450	2,34,553	2,78,003	10,836
...	2,751	5,394	32,15,348	32,36,509	13,512
...	45,471	2,27,028	35,20,295	37,47,323	1,51,489
...	20,010	2,21,086	9,90,472	12,11,558	2,46,615
...	7,144	5,14,734	28,17,941	33,32,675	45,258
...	30,797	2,00,139	63,85,823	65,85,962	40,086
...	5,992	66,627	16,03,982	16,70,609	19,676
...	1,158	5,00,791	13,97,264	18,98,055	67,305
...	1,975	4,32,626	36,18,027	40,50,653	33,359
...	5,519	2,44,779	13,92,005	16,36,784	25,403
...	...	8,151	1,75,076	1,83,227	1,929
...	17,310	2,74,142	8,58,127	11,32,269	1,81,937
...	80	96,240	19,46,686	20,42,926	10,950
...	...	67,603	32,38,876	33,06,479	67,685
2,751	3,19,457	44,13,961	492,47,894	536,61,855	17,19,645

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

GRAND

DISTRICTS.	BALANCE—(Continued).		SUBSEQUENT COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS UP TO 31st MARCH 1878.		
	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
	188	189	190	191	192
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam ...	1,06,308	1,61,001	15,358	65,896	1,01,254
2. Vizagapatam ...	1,29,220	1,54,239	10,045	1,11,267	1,21,312
3. Godavery ...	1,47,140	3,62,151	1,60,429	1,27,408	2,87,837
4. Kistna ...	7,39,667	8,81,846	31,180	5,79,275	6,10,455
5. Nellore ...	10,22,997	12,55,523	21,539	2,99,692	3,21,131
6. Cuddapah ...	7,20,522	7,94,444	10,007	5,38,957	5,48,964
7. Bellary ...	11,87,637	12,47,892	11,900	5,79,110	5,91,010
8. Kurnool ...	9,78,200	9,89,036	786	6,07,133	6,07,919
9. Madras ...	54,580	68,092	1,494	50,373	51,867
10. Chingleput ...	5,13,268	6,64,757	42,487	3,55,140	3,97,627
11. North Arcot ...	13,79,820	16,26,435	53,934	7,04,946	7,58,880
12. South Arcot ...	11,38,287	11,83,545	15,596	7,01,048	7,16,644
13. Tanjore ...	3,50,209	3,90,295	14,827	3,19,972	3,34,799
14. Trichinopoly ...	1,62,075	1,81,751	6,619	1,28,755	1,35,374
15. Madura ...	16,06,634	16,73,939	25,530	7,05,668	7,31,198
16. Tinnevely ...	5,09,134	5,42,493	12,865	4,20,022	4,32,887
17. Coimbatore ...	13,36,627	13,62,030	1,015	5,96,280	5,97,295
18. Nilgiris ...	20,787	22,716	1,229	10,702	11,931
19. Salem ...	14,33,413	16,15,350	22,890	6,46,193	6,69,083
20. South Canara ...	1,02,199	1,13,149	7,172	93,782	1,00,954
21. Malabar ...	91,987	1,59,672	17,779	74,023	91,802
Total ...	137,30,711	154,50,356	4,84,681	77,35,542	82,20,222

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

TOTAL—(Continued).

BALANCE.

Recoverable and doubtful.	Amount already sanc- tioned but not yet written off.	Arrears.		Current.	Total.
		Irrecoverable now recommended.	Total.		
193	194	195	196	197	198
RS.	RS.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	RS.
28,870	5,211	5,254	3 0	39,335	20,412
6,032	...	8,942	8 9	14,974	17,953
30,309	1,008	23,264	13 6	54,582	19,732
63,010	17,911	30,078	3 8	1,10,999	1,60,392
1,87,806	...	23,181	1 5	2,10,987	7,23,405
46,587	16,442	886	1 5	63,915	1,81,565
39,502	...	8,852	4 10	48,355	6,08,527
5,809	1,701	2,539	2 11	10,050	3,71,067
7,331	2,697	1,989	13 3	12,018	4,207
1,00,085	...	8,916	13 9	1,09,002	1,58,128
1,68,780	14,790	9,111	6 7	1,92,681	6,74,874
25,204	...	4,457	6 1	29,662	4,37,239
24,391	...	868	3 8	25,259	30,237
10,886	...	2,170	8 1	13,057	33,320
39,150	...	2,625	15 1	41,775	9,00,966
9,152	...	11,342	3 11	20,494	89,112
18,417	5,147	823	11 9	24,388	7,40,347
695	...	5	0 0	700	10,085
1,27,067	19,219	12,761	4 7	1,59,047	7,87,220
2,973	...	805	11 2	3,778	8,417
49,204	...	702	12 0	49,906	17,964
9,91,260	84,126	1,59,579	5 5	12,34,964	59,95,169
					72,30,133

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 6th July 1878.

PREFATORY.—The Board resolve to submit to Government their report on the Revenue Settlement and Collections of the Madras Presidency for Fasli 1286 (Revenue year 1st July 1876 to 30th June 1877), accompanied by the prescribed abstract statements and a file of the printed reports of Collectors.

	Number of Districts.	Number of Taluqs.	Number of Ryotwari Villages.
Fasli 1285	21	157	26,973
„ 1286	21	157	26,865
Difference ...			108

2. TERRITORIAL CHANGES.—There were no changes either in the number of districts or taluqs.

In the number of Ryotwari villages brought under settlement there were a few variations as noted below:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Difference.	Remarks.
Ganjam	NO. 1,370	NO. 1,257	— 113	Results from one hundred and nine villages having been absorbed into others by clubbing and to four villages which were sold for arrears of revenue having been purchased on behalf of Government for a nominal price for want of bidders. They were not brought under Ryotwari settlement during the year as there was no cultivation in them.
Vizagapatam	167	168	+ 1	The increase is due to a deserted village having been brought under cultivation and Ryotwari settlement during the year.
Kistna	1,305	1,303	— 2	The decrease is due to the transfer of a village from Ryotwari to Inam and to a depopulated village having been struck off the accounts.
Bellary	2,304	2,302	— 2	Due to two villages not having been brought under Ryotwari settlement there having been no cultivation in them.
South Arcot	3,006	3,007	+ 1	Due to the transfer of a village from Salem District. There is no corresponding decrease in Salem, and the Collector has been called upon to explain.
Tinnevely... ..	886	895	+ 9	Owing to the division of larger villages into villages of convenient size.
Coimbatore	1,519	1,517	— 2	Due to the clubbing of villages.
Nilgiris	17	20	+ 3	Due to the transfer of three Amshoms from the Malabar District.
Malabar	431	428	— 3	Due to the transfer of three villages to the Nilgiri District.
Net decrease ...			108	

3. NUMBER OF PUTTAS.—As will be seen from the subjoined statement there was on the whole a decrease of 57,057 in the puttas issued, though there was an increase in the number of fresh puttas and old puttas modified:—

	Number of fresh Puttas.	Old Puttas modified by additional entries.	Old Puttas not altered.	Total.
Fasli 1285 ...	254,714	498,247	1,818,031	2,570,992
„ 1286 ...	465,779	675,318	1,372,838	2,513,935
	Increase. 211,065	Increase. 177,071	Decrease. 445,193	Decrease. 57,057

The increase in the number of Fresh Puttas is chiefly in the district of Madura, and is owing to new puttas having been issued to all the ryots in the district in lieu of old ones issued in Fasli 1277. The renewal became necessary as the old puttas contained numerous alterations.

The increase under Old Puttas modified is owing to the remissions largely granted on account of the highly unfavorable character of the seasons in the several districts of the Presidency. The increase under New and Modified Puttas accounts partly for the decrease under Puttas unaltered, and the further decrease is mainly due to the relinquishments of holdings in the distressed districts.

4. SEASON.—The season in 1876-77 was disastrous. The south-west monsoon failed in most districts and the north-east monsoon may be said to have been a failure also. The result was famine. The rainfall under the two monsoons as compared with the average of the previous ten years is shown in the subjoined table for the several districts:—

Districts.	SOUTH-WEST MONSOON.			NORTH-EAST MONSOON.			TOTAL.		
	Average of previous ten years.	April to September 1876.	April to September 1876.	Average of previous ten years.	October 1875 to March 1876.	October 1876 to March 1877.	Average of previous ten years.	April 1875 to March 1876.	April 1876 to March 1877.
1. Ganjam ...	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.	INCHES.
2. Vizagapatam ...	28.88	31.48	27.17	11.56	8.95	14.00	40.48	40.58	41.17
3. Godavery ...	27.72	25.82	20.00	13.29	11.48	16.14	41.01	37.30	36.14
4. Kistna ...	24.66	28.58	31.79	11.88	8.46	4.48	36.49	37.04	26.22
5. Nellore ...	20.29	23.55	15.63	10.12	9.79	4.53	30.41	33.34	20.16
6. Cuddapah ...	12.84	13.29	8.55	21.13	18.91	3.77	33.47	26.80	12.32
7. Bellary ...	17.29	16.23	7.23	10.72	4.80	1.98	28.01	22.53	7.75
8. Kurnool ...	15.89	16.84	7.05	6.54	4.72	0.70	22.34	21.56	8.74
9. Madras ...	21.30	20.92	7.56	6.13	5.74	4.15	27.38	26.66	21.52
10. Chingleput ...	18.95	15.09	15.03	34.37	20.96	6.49	53.58	36.05	21.53
11. North Arcot ...	22.80	15.12	15.01	27.84	12.41	5.67	50.04	27.58	18.40
12. South Arcot ...	19.27	19.35	15.63	14.56	6.03	2.77	33.53	33.80	25.08
13. Tanjore ...	17.86	23.45	17.53	20.42	10.35	7.55	38.29	33.80	23.38
14. Trichinopoly ...	14.60	14.45	18.01	23.13	17.50	15.87	37.87	31.95	23.02
15. Madura ...	17.89	15.49	17.65	19.07	12.05	6.47	37.06	27.45	18.82
16. Tinnevely ...	13.57	14.32	19.62	15.24	17.03	8.20	28.81	20.32	18.63
17. Coimbatore ...	6.27	5.30	5.64	20.64	15.02	12.98	26.91	22.86	36.89
18. Nilgiris ...	12.94	11.11	14.39	19.77	11.75	3.75	23.71	42.95	18.67
19. Salem ...	19.48	18.12	21.63	25.20	24.83	15.26	44.88	23.84	117.46
20. South Canara ...	24.66	16.60	14.86	10.60	7.84	3.91	34.66	115.25	83.19
21. Malabar ...	124.88	108.89	115.76	11.72	6.35	1.70	136.60	98.44	29.11
Average ...	27.33	25.87	22.45	16.18	11.41	6.66	43.51	37.23	29.11

The Ceded Districts, North Arcot, and the West Coast Districts depend upon the south-west monsoon for the greater portion of their cultivation. Bellary and Cuddapah received less than half and Kurnool less than one-third of the usual quantity of rain-fall under this monsoon. The deficiency as regards the other districts was not quite as great, and in one or two cases, viz., Trichinopoly, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris the rainfall came quite up to the average, but it was capricious and unseasonable for cultivation. The failure of the north-east monsoon on which the larger portion of the Presidency is dependent for agricultural operations was almost complete. Bellary received hardly any rain. In Cuddapah, Kurnool, Nellore, Chingleput, North Arcot, Madras and South Canara the rainfall was less than one-fifth of the average; in Trichinopoly it was little more than one-fourth; in Godavery, Kistna, South Arcot, Coimbatore and Salem a little more than one-third, and in Madura, Tanjore, Tinnevely and Nilgiris half; Ganjam and Vizagapatam were the only districts in which the rains were in excess of the average. The rain which fell was also generally unseasonable and unequally distributed as well as deficient in quantity. The districts which suffered most severely from drought were inland, the Ceded Districts and Kurnool, North Arcot, Salem, Coimbatore and parts of Trichinopoly; and on the coast, Nellore, Chingleput, Madura and portions of Kistna and Tinnevely. Other districts also suffered to some extent, but there was not such an absolute failure of the crops as in those above mentioned.

Ganjam and Vizagapatam were, as already observed, more favored as regards rainfall than other districts, but even there the distribution was abnormal, and a severe storm which occurred in the month of October injured the early crops, caused breaches in the principal tanks and left very little water in them to bring the crops to maturity. Considerable damage was also done to public works. The Langulaya river at Chicacole in Ganjam rose to the extraordinary height of 20 feet, and inundated the whole town, carrying away a portion of the bridge and destroying 1,300 houses. Fortunately no lives were lost, but great destruction of properties resulted; a special grant was made to enable the people to rebuild their houses.

The year has been one of extreme suffering to the lower classes of the population in all parts of the Presidency. The season of 1875-76 was very unfavorable owing to the deficient rainfall, so that the year under report was a second year of drought in several districts. Bellary, Nellore and Cuddapah have had bad harvests for three years running, the excessive rains of October and November 1874 having damaged the crops. The West Coast Districts, the deltas of Tanjore, Godavery and Kistna, and the river-irrigated portions of Trichinopoly. Tinnevely and South Arcot were generally not affected, but the upland tracts depending upon irrigation suffered severely, and in these regions the pressure of famine has been very heavy.

The cultivation fell off by nearly 3½ millions of acres or 19 per cent. The decrease would have been larger, but for a few deceptive showers which fell during the sowing season in some districts and stimulated cultivation, but were not followed up by rain in sufficient quantity to mature the crops sown. Over a wide area the crops entirely failed, and even where there was some harvest the outturn was very scanty.

The following is the account of the state of the crops in each district:—

GANJAM.—The outturn of crops was on the whole above the average, although the wet crops suffered to some extent at first from excessive rain and subsequently for want of water.

VIZAGAPATAM.—The dry crops came up well during the year. The outturn of raggy may be estimated at a full average crop; cumboo at three-fourths; horse-gram, jonnaloo, and gingelly at half; and sugar-cane and cotton at a little above half the average. The wet crops suffered much from want of rain in the earlier months and from excessive rain in October. The outturn of paddy may be estimated at five-eighths of the average. The Jeypore country had a good yield.

GODAVERY.—Owing to scanty rainfall and the insufficient supply of water in tanks, the wet crops in the upland taluqs failed to a great extent, whilst second crops totally failed. Cotton, tobacco and lamp-oil plants were generally in good condition. Gingelly suffered from blight. The outturn of the later dry crops fell below the average. The crops in all the delta taluqs were good, and the outturn there was rather above the average.

KISTNA.—Of the dry crops the black paddy suffered most. Wet paddy failed almost everywhere in the upland taluqs. Under the Kistna channels its yield was fair. The cholam failed generally, and the other early dry crops were in most places scanty. The taluqs in which the loss was greatest were Vinukonda and Narsarowpet. Of the later crops extensively cultivated "Varagu" failed almost entirely. The Collector states that the high prices induced ryots to dig wells and cultivate raggy, which yielded well. It is also stated that maize gave a splendid crop this year. In Gudivada Taluq the ryots sowed black gram in their wet lands after the paddy was cut, and reaped an excellent crop.

NELLORE.—This district, owing to the failure of the north-east monsoon, suffered very heavily. There was an almost entire failure of crops excepting under wells. The only portions which had a fair crop were the taluqs of Ongole in the north, some villages along the sea-coast, and parts of the southern taluqs. The crops under wells were alone saved to any material extent, and owing to a large extent of well cultivation, the Zemindari of Venkatagiri fared better than the rest of the district.

CUDDAPAH.—Dry crops were an utter failure as were also all wet crops dependent upon tanks. There was a good outturn of paddy under the Irrigation Company's Canal, but over a small area; and the yield under springs, river channels and wells, was only one-fourth of the average.

BELLARY.—The early crop perished altogether to an extent equal to three-fourths of the whole. The crops saved gave a very trifling yield. There was no cold-weather crop cultivation in dry lands. Fields irrigated from nullahs or streams and wells gave an outturn of about one-fourth. The crops under the Toongabudra channels alone were fair, being about three-fourths of the average. The cotton crops failed every where.

KURNOOL.—Excluding the tract irrigated by the Madras Irrigation Company's Canal, the dry crops on the area actually brought under cultivation failed. The wet cultivation under tanks and wells gave a very poor yield. The crops grown under the canal were principally jonna, paddy and raggy, and to a small extent sujja and korra. The outturn was generally fair.

CHINGLEPUT.—Dry and wet crops suffered severely from the failure of the monsoons, and the total outturn was below the average. The Collector estimates it at 2 Annas.

NORTH ARCOT.—The yield of the early crops sown on 63 per cent. of the whole area cultivated was from 5 to 6 Annas, and of the later crops next to nothing.

SOUTH ARCOT.—There was a general failure of the wet crops. Of the dry crops, cumboo and cholam yielded an outturn varying from half to three-fourths of the average, but raggy, varagu and other grains failed almost entirely.

TANJORE.—The deltaic portion of the district yielded a fair outturn. Crops irrigated by tanks in the upland tracts and dry crops suffered, and the outturn of the harvest was much below the average. The general failure of the north-east monsoon had almost caused a more extensive failure of the crops, but the district was saved by a heavy fall of rain which was received at the end of November.

TRICHINOPOLY.—The average yield of the wet crops under the river channels was not much less than the usual average; in some parts they suffered considerably, while in others the yield was good; but the outturn of crops under rain-fed tanks and of dry crops generally did not exceed one-third of the usual average.

MADURA.—Both the dry and wet crops yielded an outturn far below the average, and there was entire failure in many places. The garden lands under wells yielded a fair crop in most places.

TINNEVELLY.—Of the wet crop more than one-fourth withered in nearly equal proportions under tank and river irrigation. The outturn of the remainder was generally fair, being quite equal to the average. The outturn of dry crops was very bad, being not more than one-sixth of the average.

COIMBATORE.—Although the south-west monsoon rains were not below the average, they were badly distributed, and there was a general failure of the early crops excepting under wells, which however are fortunately numerous in the district. The late crops failed almost entirely.

NILGIRIS.—In the Orange valley on the northern slopes and on the lands in the Mysore plateau scarcely any crop was harvested owing to the drought. In the rest of the district, the outturn was one-fourth of the average. The season was equally unfavorable for special products, such as tea, coffee, and cinchona. The transplanting on most estates was a total failure, as the rains were not sufficient at any time to establish the seedlings. The coffee blossoms appeared late and the continuous drought at crop time was accompanied by leaf disease. The cultivation of tea did not fare better; the deficient rainfall brought out fewer flushes and estimates accordingly were not realized. Cinchona also suffered, the bark owing to the dry weather not having lifted readily nor renewed itself freely.

SALEM.—The crops under the south-west monsoon failed to a great extent and under the north-east almost entirely. The average yield of dry crops was 20 and 30 per cent., while the yield of wet crops was only 3 Annas on an average.

SOUTH CANARA.—The second and third rice crops suffered severely, the outturn being estimated at about one-third or one-fourth of the usual harvest. Garden produce also suffered. The yonel or first crop was however a bumper one.

MALABAR.—Owing to deficient rains the magarom or second crop failed to a serious extent.

5. **SANITARY CONDITION.**—In Fasli 1286, as might be expected from the nature of the season, public health was extremely bad. The failure of successive monsoons, the extreme drought and consequent defective water-supply as well as the dearth of provisions brought on epidemics of cholera, small-pox, and fever. Cholera especially caused frightful mortality, the number of victims being nearly double those in Fasli 1285, itself an exceptionally unhealthy year, and more than forty times as many as in Fasli 1284. It was most virulent in the famine districts—Nellore, Cuddapah, Bellary, Kurnool, Coimbatore, North Arcot, and Salem. Small-pox carried off more than twice as many as in the preceding year. The mortality from fever also increased 11 per cent. On the whole the rate of mortality was 34.2 per mille of the population against 23.2 in Fasli 1285 and 17.9 in Fasli 1284. The following statement shows particulars for each district, but the registration being defective owing to the very great strain on the village establishment in connection with the supervision of relief works, &c., the numbers are probably very much understated.

	NUMBER OF DEATHS.		
	Fasli 1284.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Cholera ...	7,845	158,516	324,367
Small-pox ...	28,480	23,857	50,758
Fevers ...	243,535	237,318	262,822
Other diseases ...	264,663	285,549	351,045
Total ...	544,523	705,240	988,992
Per 1,000 of the Population ...	17.9	23.2	34.2

Districts.	Population of Villages from which returns were received.	CAUSE OF DEATH.						Total.	Ratio per 1000 of Population.
		Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel Complaints.	Other Diseases.			
1. Ganjam	1,066,103	4,152	2,505	11,714	397	4,575	23,344	23.4	23.4
2. Vizianagaram	1,424,888	3,371	166	16,424	796	3,870	24,567	17.2	17.2
3. Godavari	1,592,939	5,457	116	20,510	751	10,527	37,361	23.4	23.4
4. Kistna	1,432,974	11,053	1,190	19,817	426	8,885	41,371	28.8	28.8
5. Nellore	1,376,811	23,178	2,895	10,054	739	7,336	44,202	32.1	32.1
6. Chidambaram	1,551,194	38,107	4,045	25,348	1,557	11,381	78,438	50.5	50.5
7. Bellary	1,668,996	34,576	5,226	18,254	3,351	9,489	60,896	36.5	36.5
8. Karnool	959,640	17,997	1,976	25,477	1,121	9,070	56,641	59.0	59.0
9. Madras	397,552	6,028	5,748	8,331	6,885	14,895	37,847	95.2	95.2
10. Chingleput	938,184	3,431	2,312	7,294	2,514	9,093	24,644	26.2	26.2
11. North Arcot	1,894,913	38,186	2,038	15,773	1,906	25,348	83,251	43.9	43.9
12. South Arcot	1,755,817	12,183	909	12,294	1,569	36,627	62,982	35.9	35.9
13. Tanjore	1,978,731	11,550	3,412	4,751	1,677	14,411	35,801	18.1	18.1
14. Trichinopoly	1,890,408	11,050	2,333	7,378	1,401	9,172	31,334	16.6	16.6
15. Madurai	1,491,412	9,882	2,794	10,899	1,992	21,736	46,503	31.2	31.2
16. Tinnevely	1,593,959	13,739	1,951	8,603	5,894	10,790	30,987	19.4	19.4
17. Coimbatore	1,763,373	26,927	641	11,547	2,897	17,700	53,712	30.4	30.4
18. Nagercoil	49,501	479	345	983	174	22,847	24,788	49.9	49.9
19. Salem	1,906,995	45,182	1,948	23,578	2,685	8,240	71,633	37.6	37.6
20. South Canara	918,363	729	7,102	5,749	3,735	15,783	27,398	29.8	29.8
21. Malabar	2,261,350	8,849	1,393	13,313	4,980		28,535	12.6	12.6
Total	28,946,314	324,367	50,758	562,812	53,628	297,417	988,992	3.4	3.4

6. PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.—The average prices of the staple grains during the year under report are compared below with those of the previous fasli as well as with the averages of the last ten years:—

Grains.	Average Price per Madras Garce for ten years (Fasli 1276 to 1285).	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase or Decrease in Fasli 1286, as compared with the average.	Percentage of Columns 2 and 5.	Increase or Decrease in Fasli 1286, as compared with Fasli 1285.	Percentage of Columns 3 and 7.
1st sort, Paddy per garce.	Rs. 174	Rs. 157	Rs. 253	+ 79	+ 45	+ 96	+ 51
2nd do. do.	157	142	230	+ 73	+ 46	+ 88	+ 56
Cholum	211	195	356	+ 145	+ 69	+ 180	+ 81
Cumboo	187	173	313	+ 126	+ 67	+ 145	+ 78
Raggy	185	174	319	+ 134	+ 72	+ 145	+ 80
Horse gram	243	226	383	+ 140	+ 57	+ 157	+ 65

7. The prices given in the above table taken from the Collector's returns are supposed to be the average whole sale prices, but according to the monthly statements the retail prices in each month in Fasli 1286 compare with those of Fasli 1285 as follows:—

Months.	PADDY, 1ST SORT.		PADDY, 2ND SORT.		HORSE-GRAM.		CHOLUM.		CUMBOO.		RAGGY.	
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
July	23.6	27.9	29.4	24.5	24.4	21.9	25.9	24.4	25.1	23.4	28.1	24.1
August	26.0	22.2	28.2	28.0	23.7	20.8	25.0	23.2	26.5	22.1	27.5	23.5
September	25.9	21.6	27.8	25.2	23.1	19.4	25.4	21.7	25.5	22.0	27.4	23.8
October	25.6	19.0	23.1	20.6	22.7	16.7	26.1	18.4	26.2	19.7	25.3	14.3
November	25.9	15.2	23.5	16.8	22.6	12.6	25.8	13.7	27.3	14.8	28.3	10.6
December	25.3	12.7	23.0	13.9	22.8	10.6	27.1	10.3	27.3	11.4	27.5	10.9
January	25.0	12.8	27.7	14.1	23.6	11.1	26.4	11.0	26.9	11.4	26.7	11.6
February	24.3	13.6	27.1	14.8	24.8	12.1	26.9	12.9	26.2	11.6	26.2	11.8
March	24.6	13.5	26.5	14.9	24.4	11.6	25.9	11.7	25.0	11.7	26.1	11.9
April	21.4	12.3	26.6	14.4	24.0	11.3	26.2	11.1	24.5	11.1	26.1	11.9
May	24.3	12.0	25.7	13.8	23.2	10.7	25.3	10.5	24.8	10.7	26.5	10.5
June	25.3	16.1	27.6	17.5	23.7	14.2	26.2	15.0	25.0	15.3	27.1	15.2
Average number of Seers per Rupee	137	216	126	199	205	344	171	299	158	268	137	296
Average rate per garce Rs.												

The prices per garce according to the above rates differ from those given by Collectors as shown below, but the difference cannot be said to be due to the prices in the one case being wholesale and in the other retail as the so-called whole sale prices are invariably higher than the retail. The monthly figures may be accepted as representing the true prices:—

Grains.	AS GIVEN BY COLLECTORS.		AS OBTAINED FROM MONTHLY RETURNS.	
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Paddy, 1st sort	157	253	137	216
Do. 2nd sort	142	230	126	199
Horse-gram	226	383	205	344
Cholum	196	356	171	299
Cumboo	173	313	158	268
Raggy	174	319	157	280

8. The usual comparative statement of market prices taken from the monthly statements, and of the commutation rates in newly settled districts is subjoined, but in such an abnormal year as the one under report comparison would of course be misleading.

	Average of three years from Fasli 1283 to 1285.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam	82	87	110
Vizagapatam	102	111	145
Godavery	102	94	151
Kistna	120	107	182
Nellore	127	122	223
Cuddapah... ..	113	119	245
Bellary	115	121	249
Kurnool	140	131	258
Kurnool	152	159	229
Madras	119	125	210
Chingleput	116	127	237
North Arcot	120	125	204
South Arcot	131	133	192
Tanjore	126	124	201
Trichinopoly	139	135	219
Madura	180	177	295
Tinnevelly	156	163	242
Coimbatore	...	...	...
Nilgiris	135	143	250
Salem	140	142	181
South Canara	152	152	194
Malabar			

9. RYOTWARI SETTLEMENT.—The Ryotwari settlement is formed by adding to the assessment of the holdings—

- (1.) Charge for second crop.
- (2.) Water-tax on Ryotwari lands.

And deducting therefrom—

- (1.) The assessment of waste remitted. *
- (2.) Other remissions dependent upon the season.
- (3.) Fixed remissions.

(4.) Deductions on account of village establishments and sundry other purposes.

Items classed as "Miscellaneous Revenue" are afterwards added.

10. Each of the above items will be noticed in order.

The following abstract of Return No. 3 shows the ryots' holdings or land held on Ryotwari puttas in all districts except South Canara where the areas are not known.

* Commissioner has not given the price probably paddy is not sold at the station.

Items.	Dry.		Wet.		TOTAL.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
Holdings at the beginning of Fasli 1286	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
Deduct lands given up or transferred to other heads.	16,273,655	172,42,465	3,742,731	170,22,536	20,021,386	342,65,001
Remainder	747,754	7,39,025	160,270	6,06,998	908,024	13,46,023
Add lands taken up or transferred from other heads.	15,530,901	165,03,440	3,582,461	164,15,538	19,113,362	329,18,978
Total	686,355	7,70,830	157,139	5,21,557	843,494	12,92,393
Total	16,217,256	172,74,276	3,739,600	169,37,095	19,956,856	342,11,371

Fasli 1285	RS.	11. Including South Canara, the assessment on the holdings of Fasli 1285 was less than that of the preceding fasli by Rupees 52,699 as shown below :—
Do, 1286	12,82,882	
	12,83,816	
Increase	934	

Fasli 1285	ACRES.	RS.
Do, 1286	200,21,386	355,17,886
	199,56,856	354,95,187
Decrease	64,530	52,699

12. The above decrease is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 1,04,276 and a gross decrease of Rupees 1,56,975 as detailed below :—

Districts.	INCREASE.		Districts.	DECREASE.	
	Extent.	Assessment.		Extent.	Assessment.
South Arcot	ACRES.	RS.	Tinnevely	ACRES.	RS.
Nilgiris	15,217	27,105	Kistna	19,529	49,065
Chingleput	9,796	18,622	Bellary	72,982	28,615
Malabar	6,319	11,759	Kurnool	48,030	26,929
Trichinopoly	8,389	11,279	Cuddapah	25,598	24,333
Coimbatore	10,205	10,700	Madura	8,412	17,791
Salem	8,250	6,442	North Arcot	2,966	5,901
Tanjore	5,383	6,195	Vizagapatam	...	3,493
Nellore	3,239	6,075			848
Ganjam	6,575	4,121			
Godavery	11,150	783			
Tinnevely	3,734	261			
Vizagapatam	24,517	...			
South Canara	213	...			
Total	112,987	1,04,276	Total	177,517	1,56,975

There was a large extent of cultivation in the South Arcot District without durkhast, and the increase would have been greater had puttas been issued for all the lands so cultivated, but it was not possible to do so as the Revenue Inspectors had no time to examine the whole of the cultivation owing to the tedious work of shavi inspection which devolved on them; consequently many of the lands cultivated without durkhast were included under Miscellaneous. The cause of this

increase of cultivation without durkhast is not explained by the Collector, but it is apparently due to the desire of the ryots to take advantage of every opportunity to cultivate and stave off famine as much as possible.

The increase in the Nilgiri District is mostly nominal, being the area of the holdings of certain Amshoms transferred to that district from Malabar. The increase in the Chingleput District is due to the larger extent of land taken up afresh in anticipation of rain; the profits of cultivation, if successful, being very large owing to the high prices ruling.

The increase in Malabar is not explained. The Collector has not struck off the area of the Amshoms transferred to the Nilgiris, but has shown its assessment under Remissions. This however does not explain the increase.

The large increase in area with a very small increase in the assessment of holdings in the district of Ganjam is chiefly due to the inclusion in puttas of the excess area found by survey in the Chicacole Taluq for the purpose of affording each ryot a sufficient time for ascertaining the correctness of the measurement. The excess area was not, however, charged with assessment. The increase in area with a decrease in assessment in the Tinnevely District is due chiefly to the introduction of the survey areas, and new rates of assessment in the Nanguneri Taluq, where the wet rates were reduced, and only a limited extent compounded for as double crop with reference to the inferiority of the source of irrigation.

The decrease in the Kistna District is due to the low prices prevailing at the end of Fasli 1285, and to the badness of the early season.

The decrease in the Bellary, Kurnool, Cuddapah, Madura, and North Arcot Districts is due to the exceptionally adverse season in consequence of which the relinquishments were large, and much in excess of the areas taken up on durkhast. The variations in the other districts are small and do not call for remark.

13. RYOTWARI LANDS—Actual Cultivation.—Of the holdings noticed in the foregoing paragraph, 68·6 per cent. of dry and 80·5 per cent. of wet lands were cultivated, against 86·6 per cent. of dry and 89·9 per cent. of wet cultivated in Fasli 1285. On the whole, the proportion of cultivation to holdings in all districts, except South Canara for which accounts are not available, was 70·9 per cent. in Fasli 1286 against 87·2 in Fasli 1285. The percentage of the cultivation to the holdings in each district			
	Total Holdings.	Actual Cultivation.	Percentage of Cultivation to the Holdings.
Fasli 1285. (Dry.)	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
(Wet.)	16,278,655	14,095,856	86·6
Total	3,742,731	3,366,255	89·9
	20,021,386	17,462,111	87·2
Fasli 1286. (Dry.)	16,217,256	11,139,693	68·6
(Wet.)	3,739,600	3,010,584	80·5
Total	19,956,856	14,150,277	70·9

in Fasli 1286 compared with that in Fasli 1285 is shown below :—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Ganjam	92·8	91·0	Tanjore	89·6
Vizagapatam	91·4	89·5	Trichinopoly	83·5
Godavery	71·5	71·5	Madura	89·2
Kistna	73·1	70·2	Tinnevely	71·3
Nellore	87·9	51·4	Coimbatore	89·0
Cuddapah	76·9	54·6	Nilgiris	89·4
Bellary	91·9	49·4	Salem	92·8
Kurnool	91·6	51·5	Malabar	99·5
Chingleput	96·0	68·3		
North Arcot	74·2	74·5	Total Average	87·2
South Arcot	82·5	84·7		70·9

14. **RYOTWARI SETTLEMENT—Second Crop Assessment.**—The charge on account of second crop showed a great falling off in comparison with the returns for Fasli 1285, the respective totals standing thus:—

	RS.
Fasli 1285	5,59,109
Do. 1286	4,96,166
Decrease ...	62,943

This net decrease of Rupees 62,943 has resulted from a gross increase of Rupees

Increase.	RS.
Godavery	26,557
Tinnevelly	23,229
Kistna	1,220
Total ...	51,006

Decrease.	RS.
South Arcot	26,642
Cuddapah	23,304
Chingleput	13,979
Madura	11,182
Kurnool	11,112
North Arcot	10,489
Bellary	8,317
Nellore	4,016
Tanjore	2,627
Trichinopoly	2,259
Coimbatore	22
Total ...	1,13,949

51,006* in three and a gross decrease of Rupees 1,13,949 in eleven districts as shown in the margin. The increase in the Godavery District is owing to the re-opening of the channels earlier than usual, and to the stimulus given to cultivation by excessive prices. The increase in the Tinnevelly District is stated to be chiefly due to the cultivation of dry crops on wet lands during the Kar season with the aid of the rainfall in March and April, and by means of well-irrigation, but a large amount of assessment had to be remitted on account of the total failure of the crops in many cases, as also the difference between the wet and dry assessments on the areas that yielded a fair outturn. The very small increase in the Kistna District is due to the exertions of the people who from fear of famine, and in prospect of high prices pushed on cultivation to the fullest extent possible. There was a most unusual cultivation of raggi as a second crop. The decrease in the second crop cultivation in the several districts noticed above is due to deficient rainfall, and the consequent want of a sufficient water-supply. The decrease in Kurnool would have been much greater had it not been that a large area was cultivated with second crop in the taluqs of Nandial and Sirwell under the tanks supplied by the Irrigation Canal and under Doruvu wells in the Nandikotkur Taluq situated on the banks of the Bhowanasy and Tumbadra rivers.

15. **RYOTWARI SETTLEMENT—Water-tax on Government lands.**—The greater portion of the amount of water-tax is levied in the delta taluqs irrigated from the Godavery and Kistna anicuts where all lands are assessed at dry rates, water-tax being separately imposed on the customary nunjah lands which elsewhere pay a consolidated assessment. The returns of Faslis 1285 and 1286 stand thus:—

	RS.
Godavery	10,05,080
Kistna	6,86,977
All other districts	3,79,830
Total ...	20,71,887

	RS.
Fasli 1285	23,99,828
Do. 1286	20,71,887
Decrease ...	3,27,941

	RS.		RS.
South Arcot.	1,19,769	Madura	2,138
North Arcot.	48,776	Salem	2,109
Chingleput.	31,760	Coimbatore	1,318
Bellary	22,465	Vizagapatam	1,042
Kurnool	22,406	Tinnevelly	220
Cuddapah	19,837	Total ...	3,28,071
Godavery	15,798	Increase—Ganjam	130
Trichinopoly.	13,214	Net Decrease.	3,27,941
Nellore	12,338		
Kistna	11,695		
Tanjore	3,186		

This decrease which is distributed over the districts noted in the margin, is due to the insufficient supply of water. In Kurnool it is also partly due to the fact that no water-rate was charged on lands under Doruvu wells under the Board's instructions, dated 21st November 1876, No. 2,918.

The total assessment on Ryotwar holdings including second crop assessment and water-tax was:—

	RS.
Fasli 1285	385,06,823
Do. 1286	380,63,240
Decrease ...	4,43,583

16. **RYOTWAR SETTLEMENT—Remissions.**—The deductions which are made from the gross demand under Ryotwar Settlement will now be noticed.

Waste remitted.—Of the lands under occupancy, 5,806,579 acres, assessed at Rupees 80,52,027, were left waste. Of this extent ryots were allowed remission on 2,824,100 acres, assessed at Rupees 46,11,213, and made to pay on the rest, i.e., 2,982,479 acres, assessed at Rupees 34,40,814. In other words 43 per cent. of the assessment of waste was charged and 57 per cent. remitted.

17. Compared with the areas of Fasli 1285, there is a large increase both in the waste remitted and that charged as shown below:—

	DRY.		WET.		TOTAL.	
	Area.	Assessment.	Area.	Assessment.	Area.	Assessment.
Waste remitted.						
Fasli 1285	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
Do. 1286	89,060	1,00,876	240,496	10,52,015	329,556	*11,56,059
Increase	2,239,338	19,13,228	584,762	26,94,431	2,824,100	*46,11,213
Waste charged.						
Fasli 1285	2,150,278	18,12,352	344,266	16,42,416	2,494,544	34,55,154
Do. 1286	2,093,739	17,77,318	135,980	5,78,430	2,229,719	23,55,748
Increase	2,838,225	28,01,901	144,254	6,38,913	2,982,479	34,40,814
	744,486	10,24,583	8,274	60,483	752,760	10,85,066

The assessment of irrigated lands was ordered to be charged or remitted under the usual rules, and remission on account of dry waste was granted throughout except where the land had not been cultivated solely owing to the neglect of the ryot or the land had always been left waste for purposes of fallow or pasturage, but the Board's instructions do not appear to have been carried out in a liberal spirit. The waste charged in Fasli 1286 instead of

* Inclusive of South Canara.

Fasli	Amount or waste charged.
Rs.	Rs.
Fasli 1281	22,42,000
Do. 1282	19,58,000
Do. 1283	21,86,000
Do. 1284	22,72,000
Do. 1285	23,56,000
Do. 1286	34,41,000

being equal to or less than that in Fasli 1285 when the extent was larger than usual, exceeds it by 46 per cent. In South Arcot the Collector states that lands which remained uncultivated from inability on the part of the holder to cultivate them, or because reserved as fallow, were carefully excluded from remission, and that where remission was granted, it was in no case allowed to exceed one-third of the assessment. The Board do not quite understand what is meant by the statement that lands uncultivated from inability to till them were excluded from the indulgence of remission. Probably it is meant that remissions were refused where the land was not left waste for want of rain, but owing to the poverty of the individual. In Kurnool the Collector says that in some of the taluqs the settling officers granted no remission when they found on inquiry that the ryot was able to pay whether the cause of the land having been left waste was the failure of the rains or the neglect of the ryot. The Collector (Mr. Davidson) considers that this was the correct course. It is not necessary to discuss the matter here, but it is clear that remissions were not granted on any uniform principle or in a liberal spirit, though the orders issued on the subject were clear. It must, however, be here observed that the sum of Rupees 34,41,000 does not exactly represent the amount which the ryots were called upon to pay for waste, as in some districts a portion of the assessment on waste was remitted at a certain percentage of the assessment on the entire holding, the amount so remitted being exhibited under occasional remissions. The subjoined statement shows the extent of waste charged, and remitted in each district and the percentage of the same to the total holdings:—

Districts.	WASTE CHARGED.		WASTE REMITTED.	
	Assessment of waste charged.	Percentage of waste charged to the holdings.	Assessment of waste remitted.	Percentage of waste remitted to the holdings.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam	56,800	8.4	2,956	1.7
Vizagapatam	12,506	6.5	3,396	1.6
Godavery	2,31,861	15.6	24,696	7.8
Kistna	6,11,620	21.4	2,24,514	29.0
Nellore	3,42,032	17.7	5,58,832	39.2
Cuddapah	70,926	4.3	6,42,037	50.2
Bellary	56,676	2.7	10,29,466	28.1
Kurnool	2,88,916	22.6	3,57,919	29.4
Chingleput	1,562	1	3,99,100	21.7
North Arcot	1,37,701	7.6	3,88,872	9.7
South Arcot	2,19,528	6.9	3,07,466	2.3
Tanjore	2,70,047	6.6	92,305	1.8
Trichinopoly	1,70,912	12.7	25,002	11.6
Madura	1,34,748	8.3	1,88,943	8.6
Coimbatore	3,27,174	12.7	2,23,159	1.7
Nilgiris	3,78,737	14.3	47,195	5.0
Salem	14,353	22.1	...	...
South Canara	1,11,248	6.1	90,440	2
Malabar	...	...	3,554	...
Total	34,40,814	10.0	46,11,213	13.0

18. *Remissions dependent upon season and otherwise fluctuating.*—The remissions under this head consist of the following items:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Difference.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Shavi or withered crop	7,73,296	31,44,425	+ 23,71,129
2. Phalanastam or short produce, inclusive of special percentage remissions on punjah holdings	2,27,872	10,96,238	+ 8,68,366
3. Teerwa cummi (difference between dry and wet assessment)	1,13,384	4,80,217	+ 3,66,833
4. Fasal cummi or second crop not cultivated on registered double crop wet land	49,585	70,817	+ 21,232
5. Remission of water-tax	25,468	17,369	— 8,099
6. Pannyboodthy and Payamally or cultivation injured by water	62,320	44,193	— 18,127
7. Occasional remissions allowed on gradual introduction of the new rates of settlement in the districts of Nellore and Cuddapah under G.Os., dated 16th October 1874 and 24th July 1874, Nos. 1,333 and 919, respectively.	1,69,199	1,06,261	— 62,938
8. Miscellaneous or sundry remissions	19,794	32,331	+ 12,537
Total	14,40,918	49,91,851	+ 35,50,933

Item 1, Shavi.—The increase under this head is owing to the failure of the monsoons, and to remissions having been granted on dry lands also under the special sanction of the Board in consequence of the exceptional character of the season. Particulars of remissions granted on wet and dry lands for the several districts are shown below:—

Districts.	DRY OR UNIRRIGATED.		WET OR IRRIGATED.		TOTAL.	
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	12,410	...	12,410
Nellore	...	61,662	1,76,944	3,31,122	1,76,944	3,92,784
Cuddapah	...	1,71,521	16,191	81,702	16,191	2,53,223
Bellary	...	2,19,261	5,220	48,117	23,158	2,67,378
Kurnool	17,938	1,21,378	676	32,176	676	1,53,554
Chingleput	...	65,050	1,52,499	4,62,533	1,52,808	5,27,583
North Arcot	309	2,585	53,772	1,02,698	53,772	1,05,283
South Arcot	...	51,271	1,11,866	1,89,542	1,18,336	2,40,813
Tanjore	6,470	...	51,199	1,09,072	51,199	1,09,072
Trichinopoly	...	...	2,241	7,175	2,241	7,175
Madura	...	...	30,873	2,03,291	30,873	2,03,291
Tinnevely	...	91,440	1,09,906	2,13,159	1,09,906	3,04,599
Coimbatore	...	1,43,121	29,794	45,212	29,794	1,88,333
Salem	...	3,22,643	7,398	42,337	7,398	3,64,980
Malabar	...	...	...	13,947	...	13,947
Total	24,717	12,49,932	7,48,579	18,94,493	7,73,296	31,44,425

Remission was not granted in full for withered crop in dry lands in all districts; in some cases it took the form of a certain percentage only on the assessment of the lands on which the crop was lost. Remissions were also as a rule refused where the crop was either cut or allowed to be grazed before inspection.

Item 2, Phalanastam or short produce.—This remission includes also percentage remissions granted on dry holdings under the Board's special sanction. The

remissions granted on dry and wet lands respectively in each district are shown below:—

Districts.	DRY.		WET.		TOTAL.	
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Ganjam ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Godavery ...	...	...	...	5,362	...	5,362
Kistna ...	...	254	8,589	38,530	8,589	38,784
Nellore ...	30	1,98,952	12,426	1,45,093	12,456	3,44,045
Cuddapah ...	...	504	...	176	766	680
Bellary ...	...	82,018	766	6,541	...	88,559
Chingleput ...	...	93,531	...	8,615	64,255	1,02,146
North Arcot ...	3,251	788	61,004	1,230	...	2,018
South Arcot ...	...	9,583	...	...	1,07,923	7,630
Tanjore ...	88,711	1,185	19,212	6,451	...	38,401
Trichinopoly ...	...	28,842	...	9,559	...	15,036
Madura ...	...	15,036	...	...	...	2,80,720
Tinnevely ...	...	2,80,720	...	...	33,233	1,00,180
Coimbatore ...	6,723	91,932	26,510	8,248	69	51,337
Nilgiris ...	...	51,337	69	...	...	1,978
Salem ...	...	1,978	...	9,098	...	9,098
South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	405	407
Malabar ...	405	407	...	...	176	268
Total ...	99,296	8,57,335	1,28,576	2,38,903	2,27,872	10,96,238

The Collector of Kistna states that in the three taluqs of the Vinukondah Division and in the Gudivada Taluq remissions granted were in some cases subsequently found contrary to the rules, and that he has ordered the Divisional Officers to revise them. When the result is reported, the subject will be dealt with separately. The remissions granted in the Ganjam District were chiefly in the Berhampore Taluq, and the Collector states that his predecessor Mr. Master recorded his opinion that the loss and waste were due more to the want of timely rain than to deficiency in the total average downfall, and that the heavy rains of September and October last had the effect of swamping the low lying lands.

Item 3 or difference between wet and dry assessment.—Ryots were encouraged to raise dry crops as far as possible on wet lands when water was insufficient for raising a wet crop; and wherever a crop was so raised, the difference between the wet and dry assessment was remitted. The amount of remissions granted under this head in each district is shown below:—

Districts.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Nellore ...	RS.	RS.
Tinnevely ...	...	93,194
Coimbatore ...	12,691	87,061
Chingleput ...	12,607	58,507
Cuddapah ...	44,610	53,346
North Arcot ...	...	51,456
Bellary ...	13,557	48,647
Madura ...	3,196	24,315
South Arcot ...	2,359	24,202
Godavery ...	8,476	21,687
Kurnool ...	3,188	6,553
Salem ...	5,875	6,515
Tanjore ...	675	4,463
Malabar ...	6,139	252
Total ...	11	19
Total ...	1,13,384	4,80,217

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Coimbatore ...	RS.	RS.
Chingleput ...	33,436	32,900
North Arcot ...	7,638	21,038
Tanjore ...	8,001	14,705
	510	2,174
Total	49,585	70,817

Item No. 4, Fasal Cummee or Second Crop not cultivated on registered double crop wet lands.—This remission was granted only in the districts noted in the margin, and is due in all cases to scarcity of the water supply in Government works of irrigation. In Chingleput, private well irrigation was resorted to as far as possible as was natural this year.

Item No. 5, Water-rate remitted.—This is due to the insufficiency of the water supply from Government sources of irrigation.

Item No. 6, Paunyboodhy and Payamally.—This item occurs chiefly in the Kistna District; it represents the water tax on wet waste remitted in the Delta Taluqs in consequence of floods.

Item No. 7, Occasional remissions allowed on the gradual introduction of the new rates of Settlement in the Districts of Nellore and Cuddapah.—The remissions under this head are irrespective of the season. They result from the introduction by graduated increments of the new settlement rates in certain districts which was allowed in cases where owing to inequalities in the former assessments, an unduly heavy sudden increase would otherwise have occurred.

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Remission on unoccupied land in South Canara ...	RS.	RS.
Lands occupied by Public Works ...	8,672	8,297
Five-eighths of the assessment on escheated Village Service Inams payable to the village Service Fund ...	1,021	439
Holdings of three Amshoms transferred to Nilgiris from Malabar ...	3,607	2,801
Other small items ...	...	14,613
Total ...	6,494	6,181
Total ...	19,794	32,331

Item No. 8, Miscellaneous.—The details of this item are shown in the margin, from which it will be seen that the increase is nominal, consisting of the assessment of lands transferred from Malabar to the Nilgiris, and erroneously shown under Remissions instead of being struck off the holdings. The necessary adjustments will be made next year.

19. FIXED REMISSIONS.—These are altogether independent of the vicissitudes of season and consist of the items hereunder specified:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
1. Remission granted on account of heaviness of assessment or as class privileges ...	47,174	43,391
2. Remission granted on account of irrigation by lift ...	10,842	8,710
3. Do. do. under Tope rules ...	18,057	17,558
4. Do. do. on Forest lands taken up for cultivation on the Nilgiris under G.O., dated 22nd September 1871, No. 1,656 ...	6,853	5,130
5. Remissions on grass lands ...	19,724	18,931
6. Do. granted on account of labor involved in reclaiming lands ...	10,343	5,243
7. Remission for maintaining irrigation works ...	13,660	10,131
8. Cowle remissions ...	4,219	4,190
9. Remission on salt-pans left waste in South Canara ...	3,091	3,091
10. Other Items ...	422	1,258
Total ...	1,34,385	1,17,633

Item No. 1.—The districts in which this item occurs are noted below:—

	RS.
Kistna	27
Cuddapah	791
Kurnool	242
Chingleput	12,901
South Arcot	6,042
Madura	94
Coimbatore	1,069
Nilgiris	922
South Canara	18,989
Malabar	2,314
Total	43,991

These remissions will gradually disappear as the settlements are revised.

	RS.
Nellore	7,651
Chingleput	978
Tinnevely	81
Total	8,710

Item No. 2.—This remission occurs only in the districts noted in the margin.

Item No. 5.—This remission occurs only in two districts of Coimbatore and Nilgiris. In the former and in a portion of the latter ryots are allowed to hold an

extent equal to $\frac{1}{4}$ th of their holdings at $\frac{1}{4}$ th of the assessment for purposes of pasture. The difference between the full and quarter assessment is shown as remission so long as the land is allowed to lie fallow, and actually used as pasture.

Item No. 7.—This remission is generally in the form of a percentage reduction of assessment in proportion to the cultivation and the decrease in the amount of remission is a natural consequence of the falling off in the extent of cultivation.

The other items do not call for remark.

20. RYOTWAR SETTLEMENT.—*Beriz Deductions.*—These deductions are made in satisfaction of established claims in accordance with the terms of the existing settlement, and amounted in the year under report to Rupees 10,51,742 as particularized below:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
1. Fees to Village Servants (Merahs)	10,04,728	9,14,855
2. Road-cess included in the land assessment... ..	83,979	81,006
3. Share of Revenue due to Inamdars, &c.	70,610	53,961
4. Remission from the quit-rent of certain Kattubady Service Inams in the Bellary District... ..	3,930	1,920
Total	11,63,247	10,51,742

The total remissions and deductions in Fasli 1286 compared with those of the previous years stand thus:—

Fasli	RS.
1281	20,61,227
" 1282	17,06,567
" 1283	26,13,245
" 1284	20,21,532
" 1285	27,38,550
Average	22,28,224
Fasli 1286	61,61,226

The increase of remission in Fasli 1286 over the average of the five previous years is 39 lakhs of Rupees. The Board are of opinion that the remissions granted are by no means in excess of what the unprecedented nature of the season demanded.

21. LAND REVENUE.—*Ryotwar and Variations therein.*—After deducting the remissions, the net ryotwari demand, exclusive of miscellaneous revenue which will be noticed hereafter, was as follows:—

Items.	FASLI 1285.		FASLI 1286.		INCREASE.		DECREASE.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
Dry	16,278,655	172,42,466	16,217,256	172,14,276	...	31,810	61,399	...
Wet	3,742,731	170,22,538	3,739,600	169,37,095	...	...	3,181	85,443
Total	20,021,386	342,65,004	19,956,856	342,11,371	...	...	64,530	53,633
Second-crop Assessment	...	5,59,109	...	4,96,166	...	...	...	62,943
Charge for water	...	23,99,828	...	20,71,887	...	...	...	3,27,941
Revenue of South Canara	...	12,82,882	...	12,83,816	...	934	...	...
Total	...	385,06,823	...	380,63,240	...	...	...	4,43,583
Deduct.								
Waste remissions	...	11,56,059	...	46,11,213	...	34,55,154	...	...
Other do.	...	27,38,550	...	61,61,226	...	34,22,676	...	...
Total	...	38,94,609	...	107,72,439	...	68,77,830	...	...
Remainder	...	346,12,214	...	272,90,801	...	...	...	73,21,413

The decrease of Rupees 73,21,413 is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 18,419 in the Nilgiris, and a gross decrease of Rupees 73,39,832 in all other districts. The increase in the Nilgiris is nominal, being due to the transfer of certain Amshoms from Malabar, and the decrease in the other districts is due to the highly unfavorable character of the season.

22. *Entire Land-revenue Demand including Permanently-settled Revenue, Jodi and Miscellaneous.*—Having in the foregoing paragraphs reviewed constituents of the ryotwar settlement, the Board will now proceed to explain the variations in the other branches of land revenue, viz., peishcush on permanently-settled estates, shrotriem jodi and quit-rent and miscellaneous.

The following is a comparative abstract of these items during Faslis 1285 and 1286:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase or Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Peishcush on permanently-settled estates	51,38,877	51,38,248	— 629
2. Jodi and quit-rent on shrotriem and Inam villages.	6,20,814	6,22,438	+ 1,624
3. Miscellaneous	38,06,207	35,00,704	— 3,05,503
Total	95,65,898	92,61,390	— 3,04,508

Collector of Kistna has been requested to explain the small amount in his district which has been completely surveyed.

23. LAND REVENUE PERMANENTLY SETTLED ESTATES.—These estates are distributed among fifteen districts. More than three-fourths are small properties paying under 5,000 Rupees per annum, while the number paying above one lakh is only eight.

-24. In the following estates there have been variations in the peishoush payable to Government resulting in a net decrease of Rupees 629 as particularized below:—

Rs.	A.	P.
548	Estates paying below	5,000
67	above Rs. 5,000 and below	10,000
40	do. " 10,000 do.	20,000
11	do. " 20,000 do.	30,000
7	do. " 30,000 do.	40,000
2	do. " 40,000 do.	60,000
1	do. " 60,000 do.	70,000
4	do. " 70,000 do.	90,000
1	do. " 90,000 do.	1,00,000
1	do. " 1,00,000 do.	1,50,000
2	do. " 1,50,000 do.	2,00,000
2	do. " 2,00,000 do.	3,00,000
2	do. " 3,00,000 do.	4,00,000
1	do. " 4,00,000 do.	5,00,000
639		

Decrease.

Districts.	Estates.	Amount.	Remarks.
Ganjam ...	Mulagavalasa ...	RS. A. P. 70 0 0	The decrease is due to the reduction of Peishoush on account of Zemindari lands taken up for Public Works—vide G.O., dated 11th January 1877, No. 86. <i>Vide G.O. dated 21st April 1876, No. 529.</i>
Vizagapatam ...	Kurapam ...	9 0 0	Do. do. <i>Vide G.O. dated 30th October 1876, No. 2,481; 17th January 1877, No. 215; 3rd November 1876, No. 2,568; and 3rd February 1877, No. 500.</i>
Godavery ...	Vagayammappetah ...	27 13 0	Do. do. <i>Vide G.O. dated 10th February 1877, No. 776.</i>
Godavery ...	Tangellamudi ...	60 4 5	Do. do. <i>Vide G.O. dated 7th August 1876; No. 1,860, 20th November 1876, No. 2,592; and 20th February 1877, No. 1,059.</i>
Godavery ...	Viravullipolliem ...	2 3 10	Do. do. <i>Vide G.O. dated 26th March 1877, No. 1,232.</i>
Godavery ...	Narrainapuram ...	17 11 4	Do. do. <i>Vide G.O. dated 2nd March 1877, No. 896.</i>
Godavery ...	Vasuntavada ...	4 5 9	Do. do. <i>Vide G.O. dated 11th June 1877, No. 1,945.</i>
Do. ...	Kirlampudi ...	23 14 0	
Do. ...	Amberpettah ...	28 13 6	
Do. ...	Yalamanchili ...	1 9 9	
Do. ...	Varidhanum ...	14 6 5	
Do. ...	Nidadavole and Bahazulli.	41 15 11	
Kistna ...	Total ...	223 1 11	
Nellore ...	Chevendra ...	249 14 10	
Nellore ...	Venkatagiri ...	17 10 10	
Chingleput ...	Santavelur ...	5 13 6	

Districts.	Estates.	Amount.	Remarks.
North Arcot ...	Naragunty ...	RS. A. P. 12 14 11	The decrease is due to the reduction of Peishoush on account of lands taken up for Public Works—vide G.O., dated 17th March 1877, No. 1,565.
Salém ...	Kokkalai ...	1 7 1	Do. do. <i>Vide G.O., dated 20th December 1876, No. 2,105; and 7th August 1876, No. 1,861.</i>
Salém ...	Kallayani ...	12 2 3	
Salém ...	Bommalakuppan.	1 0 10	
		14 10 2	
Tinnevely ...	Kadamboo ...	30 3 7	Due to the reduction in the Peishoush on account of lands taken up for the Railway, and to remission of quit-rent consequent on relinquishment of certain minor Inams in the Zemindaries—vide G.O., dated 14th and 26th September 1876, Nos. 1,269 and 1,340, respectively.
Tinnevely ...	Perurani ...	0 7 7	
Tinnevely ...	Nadavaeurchi ...	3 6 0	
		34 1 2	
	Total ...	637 3 4	
		Increase.	
Godavery ...	Badrachellum and Rakapully.	9 0 0	The increase is due to the deduction made from the Peishoush in Fasli 1285 having been temporary.
	Net decrease ...	628 3 4	

No correct information is available in regard to the area occupied or cultivated in Zemindaries. The statistics available are given below:—

Districts.	Names of Zemindaries.	AREA PAYING REVENUE TO GOVERNMENT AS PER CENSUS RETURN OF 1871.			Revenue realized by Zemindars as given in the Land-revenue Statement.	Peishoush payable to Government, Fasli 1286.	
		Cultivated and Cultivable.	Uncultivable.	Total.			
Ganjam ...	Parlakimedy ...	ACRES. 254,720	ACRES. 63,480	ACRES. 323,200	RS. 4,50,319	RS. 87,325	* In 1875-76.
Vizagapatam ...	Vizianagaram ...	217,328	94,784	312,112	17,18,565	4,96,581	
Vizagapatam ...	Bobbili ...	53,861	10,158	64,019	3,75,146	89,774	
Godavery ...	Pittapore ...	174,050	32,640	206,720	5,75,631	2,50,953	
Godavery ...	Nidadavole and Bahazulli.	120,320	17,920	138,240	2,82,544	1,19,414	+ In 1876-77.
Kistna ...	Wayyur ...	292,480	66,560	359,040	3,39,674	95,443	+ In 1874-75.
Nellore ...	Devarakota ...	79,360	35,200	114,560	1,84,343	81,897	
Nellore ...	Venkatagiri ...	Particulars not known.	1,345,920	1,345,920	8,96,329	3,77,055	+ In 1874-75.
North Arcot ...	Karvetungur ...	202,400	263,720	466,120	7,00,039	1,80,494	+ In 1874-75 and 1875-76.
North Arcot ...	Kalastry ...	130,560	254,720	385,280	4,63,118	1,76,790	
Madura ...	Do. ...	Do.	Do.	995,860	7,33,533	3,14,006	
Madura ...	Ramnad ...	Do.	Do.	469,780	8,47,075	2,88,317	
Tinnevely ...	Shevagangah ...	Do.	Do.	337,750	2,94,105	88,376	
Tinnevely ...	Ettiapuram ...	301,730	36,020	337,750	2,94,105	88,376	
	All other Estates paying a peishoush of less than Rs. 80,000.	Particulars not known.	8,346,240	8,346,240	Not known	16,000	This appertains to 1871-72.
	Jeyypore ...	4,647,401	2,229,398	6,876,799	87,52,254	24,76,693	
	Other Estates	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
	Total ...	6,474,240	3,049,300	9,523,540	..	..	
	Total ...	Particulars not known.	11,491,860	11,491,860	..	..	
	Total ...	..	..	21,015,700	1,66,19,175	51,39,248	

25. LAND REVENUE—Quit-rent on Shrotriems and other Inam Villages.—The		
	RS.	revenue under this head amounted to
Fasli 1285...	6,20,814	Rupees 6,22,438 or Rupees 1,624 more
" 1286...	6,22,438	than in the previous year. The varia-
Increase ...	1,624	tions in the component items which give
		this result are explained below—

Increase.		RS.
1. Quit-rent on an Inam village newly enfranchised in Cuddapah ...		791
2. Quit-rent on a small hamlet which has hitherto been treated as a minor Inam, but was treated as a whole village at the late settlement in Tinnevelly ...		1,310
Total ...		2,101

Decrease.		RS.
1. Reduction of quit-rent on account of lands taken up for public purposes ...		136
2. Amount deducted from the Jodi of certain Shrotriem villages in the Pattukottah Taluq on account of the pay of village establishment, there being no assets in the Government villages, Tanjore...		341
		477
Net increase ...		1,624

The number of villages which contributed the revenue under this head is 3,783, their area is about 1,502,860 acres, and the rental about Rupees 26,00,000.

	ACRES.	quit-rent.
Usual wet ...	269,022	2,36,070
Lands irrigated subject to a charge for water ...	20,219	9,738
Unirrigated ...	1,213,019	3,76,630
Total ...	1,502,860	6,22,438

26. LAND REVENUE—Miscellaneous.		
	RS.	—The chief items which compose the
Fasli 1285 ...	38,06,207	miscellaneous part of the Land Revenue
" 1286 ...	35,00,704	are noted below:—
Decrease ...	3,05,503	

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
(1) Jodi on sundry, &c., Inams ...	12,47,511	12,25,662
(2) Charge for water on Zemindari and Inam, lands ...	7,94,887	7,59,033
(3) Revenue from rented villages ...	1,65,004	1,64,291
(4) Lands cultivated but not included in the Jama-bundi ...	1,66,554	1,36,017
(5) Land cultivated without durkhast for which no puttass have been granted ...	61,294	75,994
(6) Receipts from Process Service Fees ...	2,27,395	1,34,894
(7) Rent of Islands situated in rivers ...	1,32,862	1,25,860
(8) Grazing tax or grass rent ...	1,41,329	91,355
(9) Tax on trees on unassessed lands ...	1,20,092	1,21,418
(10) Quit-rent and ground-rent in the town of Madras ...	72,868	72,745
(11) Rent on Palmyra trees ...	81,910	69,929
(12) Cultivation of Poramboke lands ...	69,269	59,289
(13) Revenue derived from coir, the produce of Amin-divi Islands in the South Canara District ...	26,588	51,667

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
(14) Revenue from Hill villages ...	44,673	42,713
(15) Sale proceeds of waste lands, &c. ...	53,586	41,322
(16) Commission on private estates under Government-management ...	18,636	30,516
(17) Rent of gardens and topes ...	57,871	28,018
(18) Quit-rent on bungalows and gardens ...	23,164	22,837
(19) Cultivation of jungle lands newly cleared by burning in the South Canara District ...	16,152	19,398
(20) Rent on fruit trees ...	21,584	16,125
(21) Amount recovered on account of Survey establishment employed in the estates under Court of Wards ...	11,834	12,226
(22) Excess collection over the demand ...	24,735	12,025
(23) Revenue from sequestered Inams ...	14,637	11,531
(24) Revenue fines ...	15,949	10,877
(25) Russums collected from Zemindaries ...	10,590	10,590
(26) Water-tax on Ayen lands for which puttass have not been granted ...	7,909	9,844
(27) Chunam shell-rent ...	9,016	9,577
(28) Tax on backyards in excess of the limit allowed.	9,842	9,281
(29) Double water-rate charged on lands irrigated without permission ...	5,555	8,500
(30) Sale proceeds of trees ...	11,617	7,614
(31) Revenue from lands assessed at favorable rates ...	6,004	6,614
(32) Chank rent ...	7,141	241
(33) Sundry other items under 5,000 Rupees ...	1,28,199	1,02,701
Total...	38,06,207	35,00,704

The above sum of Rupees 35,00,704 is exclusive of remissions and deductions, amounting to Rupees 44,473 as shown in the margin.

Item 1.—The net decrease of Rupees 21,849 has resulted from a gross increase of Rupees 7,591 in five and a gross decrease of Rupees 29,440 in twelve districts. The increase is chiefly in the Kistna District,* and is due to the quit-rent charged on excess found in minor Inams.

The decreases are chiefly in the districts noted in the margin. In the first two, it is due to remission of quit-rent on Service Inams left waste, owing to the adverse nature of the season. In Tinnevelly, it is partly due to relinquishments, and partly to transfer of quit-rent on minor Inams to whole Inam villages. In Nellore it is due to remission of quit-rent on excess area erroneously charged. In North Arcot it is due to diminished cultivation under Dasabandum tanks owing to bad season, and to resumption of certain Inams of this description in the Palmanair Taluq.

Item 2.—The net decrease of Rupees 35,854 has resulted from a gross increase of Rupees 38,747 in three and a gross

	RS.
Cuddapah ...	15,412
Kurnool ...	7,312
Tinnevelly ...	2,400
Nellore ...	2,287
North Arcot ...	828
Kistna ...	19,060
Godavery ...	17,208
Tinnevelly ...	1,579
Total ...	38,747

	RS.		RS.
Cuddapah ...	14,579	Tanjore ...	1,207
Kurnool ...	14,511	Trichinopoly ...	1,014
North Arcot ...	9,548	Coinbatore ...	679
South Arcot ...	8,498	Vizagapatam ...	401
Madura ...	7,716	Salem ...	267
Nellore ...	6,789		
Bellary ...	6,199		
Chingleput ...	3,193		
		Total ...	74,601

† Rupees 14,720.

number of processes issued in consequence of the famine.

Item 7.—The not decrease of Rupees 7,002 is chiefly made up of an increase of Rupees 10,167 in the Kistna District, and a decrease of Rupees 17,147 in the Godavery District. In the former it is due to a large extent of new accretions having been sold in the year under report, and in the latter it is owing to the offer of considerably lower rents for them than in the previous year, in consequence of the damage caused by the freshes in September 1875; some were covered with sand and others in great part washed away.

‡ Rupees 43,450.

Item 11.—The decrease is nominal. It is owing to incorporation of the tree-tax with the land assessment in Tinnevelly.

Item 13.—The increase is chiefly due to sale of a larger quantity of coir during the year under report, and the realization of higher prices than in the preceding year.

Item 16.—The increase exists chiefly in the marginally-noted districts. In Tinnevelly it is due to commission for two Faslis 1284, and 1285 from the estates under the Court's management having been drawn and credited in the accounts of the year under report. In Madura the increase is owing to the charge of commission upon the collections of chuttrun villages in the Ramnad Estate, and Devastanam villages in certain other estates, whilst in Tanjore, the small increase results from the commission on certain estates for Fasli 1284, having been brought to account in the year under report instead of in Fasli 1285.

Items 17 and 20.—The decrease in these two items is chiefly due to the transfer of a portion of the Revenue under these heads to Forest and Jungle Conservancy Funds under G.O., dated 16th August 1876, No. 1,112.

Item 32.—The decrease in this item exists in Tinnevelly, and is due to the G.O., dated 15th November 1876, No. 1,680. chank fishery which had been let out on placed under Circular management in the year under report. The diving operations were duly carried on, and 282,737 shells were gathered this year; but as the tenders were made and accepted rather too late, no revenue could be realized under this head within the fasli.

The remaining items do not call for remark.

27. The total land-revenue demand including miscellaneous was—

	RS.
Fasli 1285 ...	441,78,112
Do. 1286 ...	365,52,191
Decrease ...	76,25,921

decrease of Rupees 74,601* in thirteen districts owing to the failure of the rains.

Item 5.—The increase in this item exists chiefly in Bellary†, and is due to the charge of prohibitory assessment on lands cultivated without durkhast in tank-beds, &c.

Item 6.—The decrease of Rs. 22,501 under this item is owing to the limited

Item 8.—The decrease is chiefly in Nellore‡ where the pasture farms were not rented out on account of the famine.

Item 11.—The decrease is nominal. It is owing to incorporation of the tree-tax with the land assessment in Tinnevelly.

Item 13.—The increase is chiefly due to sale of a larger quantity of coir during the year under report, and the realization of higher prices than in the preceding year.

Item 16.—The increase exists chiefly in the marginally-noted districts. In Tinnevelly it is due to commission for two Faslis 1284, and 1285 from the estates under the Court's management having been drawn and credited in the accounts of the year under report. In Madura the increase is owing to the charge of commission upon the collections of chuttrun villages in the Ramnad Estate, and Devastanam villages in certain other estates, whilst in Tanjore, the small increase results from the commission on certain estates for Fasli 1284, having been brought to account in the year under report instead of in Fasli 1285.

Items 17 and 20.—The decrease in these two items is chiefly due to the transfer of a portion of the Revenue under these heads to Forest and Jungle Conservancy Funds under G.O., dated 16th August 1876, No. 1,112.

Item 32.—The decrease in this item exists in Tinnevelly, and is due to the G.O., dated 15th November 1876, No. 1,680. chank fishery which had been let out on placed under Circular management in the year under report. The diving operations were duly carried on, and 282,737 shells were gathered this year; but as the tenders were made and accepted rather too late, no revenue could be realized under this head within the fasli.

The remaining items do not call for remark.

27. The total land-revenue demand including miscellaneous was—

	RS.
Fasli 1285 ...	441,78,112
Do. 1286 ...	365,52,191
Decrease ...	76,25,921

The decrease in the land-revenue demand is on the whole less than the Board expected.

The following figures exhibit the proportion of the revenue derived from irrigated lands, and that altogether independent of irrigation.

	Fasli 1285. RS.	Fasli 1286. RS.
Revenue derived from lands charged as irrigated ...	193,63,632	155,80,362
Do. do. as unirrigated ...	184,06,800	145,38,287
Revenue derived from lands with regard to which it cannot be ascertained how much is due to irrigation and how much is not ...	64,07,680	64,33,542
Total...	441,78,112	365,52,191

	Fasli 1285. RS.	Fasli 1286. RS.
Permanently settled ...	51,38,877	51,38,248
Revenue of South Canara ...	12,68,803	12,95,294
Total...	64,07,680	64,33,542

	RS.
Fasli 1285 ...	6,519
Do. 1286 ...	2,510
Decrease...	4,009

28. LAND REVENUE—*Special items*
—*Lands held on Cowle.*—The subjoined abstract shows the particulars of lands held on cowle during the Fasli 1286:—

	Extent.	Assessment. RS.
Cowle as per last year ...	39,813	18,069
Deduct—Land brought to full assessment and land abandoned ...	8,330	11,358
Remainder...	31,483	6,711
Add—New Cowle ...	1,498	1,723
Total...	32,981	8,434
Deduct—		RS.
Remission on account of waste of cowle ...		1,734
Do. ...		4,190
Total Remissions...		5,924
Net Beriz ..		2,510

From the above it will be observed that the extent of land on cowle was acres 32,981 paying to Government under the conditions of the cowles only Rupees 2,510. The lands held on this tenure are in the districts noted in the margin.

	RS.
South Canara ...	955
Ganjam ...	947
Malabar ...	439
Madura ...	130
Salem ...	21
Total...	2,510

	Number of Villages.	Portion of Villages.	Revenue for Fasli 1286.
Chingleput...	2	...	RS. 1,958
Madura ...	4	...	4
Tanjore ...	...	1	165
Total...	6	2	2,127

Fasli 1285	RS. 6,356
Do. 1286	2,127
Decrease ...	4,229

29. LAND REVENUE—*Special items*—*Amami*.—The number of villages settled on the Amami system, that is on the basis of a division of the produce between the ryot and Government, was six, besides portions of two other villages. The actual value at the current selling price of the Government share of the produce amounted to only Rupees 350, which, added to the money-rents collected, made up a total of Rupees 2,127 against Rupees 6,356 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the adverse nature of the season.

30. LAND REVENUE—*Special items*—*Cultivation of Special Crops*.—The subjoined table shows the extent of cultivation of sugar-cane, cotton, and indigo:—

Districts.	SUGAR-CANE.		COTTON.		INDIGO.	
	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Ganjam...	ACRES. 4,882	ACRES. 4,339	ACRES. 12,075	ACRES. 13,298	ACRES. 5,783	ACRES. 5,768
Vizagapatam	8,256	12,389	12,900	20,303	2,225	2,312
Godavery	9,332	8,432	14,205	18,873	43,052	31,826
Kistna ...	...	...	229,583	211,619	59,852	19,495
Nellore ...	7	4	22,303	7,708	64,595	16,977
Cuddapah	3,773	2,811	85,791	34,286	10,338	3,401
Bellary ...	8,801	7,783	885,596	44,713	40,626	5,944
Kurnool ...	963	906	244,130	85,026	...	13,728
Chingleput	40	8	...	8	65,967	425
North Arcot	41	34	...	214	793	14
South Arcot	4,870	4,394	16,442	9,407	793	186
Tanjore ...	2,573	2,770	4,060	3,965	...	...
Trichinopoly	300	230	43,186	37,228	...	...
Madura ...	2,015	1,783	95,429	73,937	...	...
Tinnevely	298	232	281,569	213,492	...	1,984
Coimbatore	199	176	184,520	140,593	...	...
Nilgiris...	3,053	2,853	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	1,798	1,554	12,630	11,507	...	...
South Canara	893	840	134	153	...	...
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	52,094	51,538	1,645,389	926,115	814,710	100,517
Government	27,946	25,397	1,045,405	614,850	239,149	125,958
Inam lands	6,946	6,537	399,095	160,640	60,583	24,315
Zemindaris	17,202	19,604	200,888	150,625	15,028	10,241
Total...	52,094	51,538	1,645,389	926,115	314,710	100,517

The large increase under sugar-cane in Vizagapatam is due to more complete accounts having been obtained from Zemindari tracts in Fasli 1286. The decrease in the other districts is owing to deficient rainfall. The cotton cultivation fell off by 43 per cent. and the indigo by 49 per cent., and in many places the lands cultivated gave no yield whatever owing to the absence of rain.

31. LAND REVENUE—*Rate of Assessment*.—The subjoined table shows average rate of assessment charged per acre for dry and wet lands in each district

Districts.	Dry.			Wet.		
	Extent.	Assessment.	Average.	Extent.	Assessment.	Average.
Ganjam ...	ACRES. 116,092	RS. 1,41,721	RS. A. P. 1 3 6	ACRES. 184,894	RS. 5,24,862	RS. A. P. 2 18 5
Vizagapatam	53,399	59,786	1 1 11	24,350	1,27,830	5 4 0
Godavery	419,994	7,15,592	1 11 8	256,308	7,39,874	2 9 4
Kistna ...	1,485,875	22,38,838	1 8 1	176,472	3,91,926	2 3 3
Nellore ...	649,080	7,99,855	1 3 9	99,823	5,67,758	5 11 0
Cuddapah	790,497	5,54,270	0 12 8	61,923	4,39,762	7 1 6
Bellary ...	1,303,123	6,46,137	0 7 11	73,149	3,72,278	5 1 5
Kurnool ...	821,272	8,00,693	0 15 7	18,406	1,14,491	6 3 6
Chingleput	156,370	2,27,501	1 7 5	199,984	7,27,664	3 10 3
North Arcot	428,087	5,93,955	1 6 5	135,540	8,01,666	5 14 8
South Arcot	938,246	15,91,918	1 11 2	231,318	12,41,628	5 5 11
Tanjore ...	298,909	3,71,303	1 3 2	721,776	85,35,236	4 14 4
Trichinopoly	829,062	7,77,155	0 7 5	126,391	6,43,095	4 4 6
Madura ...	745,600	2,59,680	1 4 7	110,953	4,62,897	4 2 9
Tinnevely	1,177,613	9,19,133	0 12 6	154,683	14,28,828	9 3 6
Coimbatore	2,225,268	19,78,535	0 14 3	81,940	6,11,849	7 7 8
Nilgiris ...	88,464	61,350	0 11 1	1,274	3,382	2 10 8
Salem ...	1,133,873	12,80,608	1 2 1	76,498	4,40,541	5 12 2
Malabar ...	407,644	6,38,033	1 9 0	388,350	11,67,107	3 0 1
Total...	13,977,918	153,61,048	1 1 7	3,154,838	142,42,064	4 8 3

32. EXTRA SOURCES OF REVENUE.—The Board having reviewed in the preceding paragraphs the settlement of the land-revenue, now proceed to notice the other heads of revenue under their control which are classed as "extra sources" of revenue, and are six in number. The revenue from each for the present and previous faslis are compared in the following abstract:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase or Decrease.
1. Excise on Spirits and Drugs (Abkari) ...	RS. 64,52,867	RS. 61,61,086	RS. — 2,91,781
2. Income-tax ...	161	1,065	+ 904
3. Sea-customs ...	26,69,251	20,18,878	— 6,50,373
4. Land-customs ...	2,49,734	1,59,776	— 89,958
5. Salt ...	132,70,055	130,49,207	— 2,20,848
6. Stamps ... { Judicial or Court Fees ...	32,62,113	32,20,829	— 41,284
... { Non-Judicial ...	17,61,332	18,15,573	+ 54,241
Total Stamps ...	50,23,445	50,36,402	+ 12,957
Total ...	276,65,513	264,26,414	— 12,39,099

33. *Abkari*.—The revenue under this head is raised by the taxation of country spirits, and toddy, and by the issue of licenses for the sale of European wines and liquors and country-brewed beer. The revenue demand under each of the above heads is shown below:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
1. Arrack or Country Spirits ...	RS. 41,89,451	RS. 38,79,923
2. Toddy ...	22,25,774	22,42,420
3. License fees and Miscellaneous ...	37,642	38,743
Total ...	64,52,867	61,61,086

NOTE.—Second crop and water-tax are not taken into account in the average. In the Kistna and Godavery Deltas and part of Kurnool the wet land is separately assessed and the water is charged for at a uniform rate. In the rest of the Presidency a consolidated wet assessment is charged. The amount entered against Kurnool under wet includes the water-rate charged on such lands.

34. *Arrack or Country Spirits*.—The revenue under this head is raised by the undermentioned three different modes, viz. :—

- I. Excise.
- II. Assignment in farm of the exclusive privilege of manufacture and sale.
- III. Amani or direct management.

Excise.—Under this system the manufacture, and sale of arrack in particular tracts, generally whole districts, is assigned to contractors on condition of their paying duty at fixed rates per gallon issued for consumption, 5 per cent. being allowed free to cover wastage in distribution and sale, and subject to several other conditions in regard to the prices to be charged, and strength at which liquor is to be sold. The contractors also guarantee the payment of a certain sum as minimum revenue in the event of the duty on actual issues falling below that amount. The subjoined statement shows the amount so guaranteed in the several excise districts, and the actual realisable demand in Faslis 1285 and 1286 :—

Districts.	Amount guaranteed.	Demand of Fasli 1285.	Demand of Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam	66,000	74,705	82,392
Vizagapatam*	93,600	1,03,924	1,00,849
Nellore	61,000	61,000	61,000
Chingleput	1,75,000	85,605	47,084
Bellary Cantonment	1,00,600	1,28,599	1,16,313
North Arcot	2,42,000	2,90,741	2,42,000
South Arcot	1,24,000	1,36,058	1,44,437
Tanjore	1,80,000	1,80,000	95,530
Trichinopoly	1,10,000	1,10,000	1,10,000
Coimbatore	2,70,000	1,56,507	1,23,881
Nilgiris	80,500	80,204	87,112
Salem	3,41,000	2,73,168	1,66,395
Total ...	18,43,700	16,80,511	13,76,993

Compared with the demand of Fasli 1285 the decrease in the demand of Fasli 1286 is conspicuous only in the districts of Chingleput, North Arcot, Tanjore, Coimbatore, and Salem. The decrease in Chingleput is entirely due to the low sales of arrack owing to the exceptionally bad season. The Collector of North Arcot states that the falling off in that district is attributable to the bad season, in consequence of which the arrack renters of the district suffered considerable loss. In Tanjore, Coimbatore and Salem, duty is levied under orders of Government only on actual issues of liquor, without reference to the amount guaranteed, and the amount shown as demand in Faslis 1285 and 1286 represents only the duty on liquor actually issued, except in the case of Tanjore, in which last year, the guaranteed sum was erroneously shown as the demand. The decrease in these districts is due to the distress which prevailed during the year, and in Salem it is also due to reduction of the demand on account of overpayments made in Fasli 1285. In Vizagapatam the renters under the excise system are allowed to distil, and sell unexcised liquor in certain tracts subject to the payment of 80 per cent. of their collections to Government. The amount so payable by the renters (Rupees 61,351) is included in the demand. The guarantee includes this item.

* Exclusive of some taluqs under amani and rent.
† Includes guarantee for toddy; the exact amount due to arrack and toddy respectively cannot be determined.

The following are the districts in which the right of selling country spirits was farmed out :—

Districts.	Demand, Fasli 1285.	Demand, Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
Vizagapatam	2,13,489	1,96,717
Godavery	1,94,800	1,76,842
Kistna	2,16,095	2,16,230
Cuddapah	3,01,950	3,01,950
Bellary, exclusive of Cantonment	1,36,700	1,36,700
Kurnool	2,05,250	1,98,250
Madura	1,37,000	1,37,000
Tinnevely	82,600	80,250
South Canara	1,55,400	1,55,400
Malabar		
Total ...	16,43,284	16,10,839

The slight decreases are due to resale of certain farms in consequence of the inability of the original renters to pay the rent.

Amani or direct management.—This system prevails only in the Town of Madras within the limits of the High Court's Original Jurisdiction, and a circle extending eight miles beyond such limits. Arrack is purchased by Government from contractors, and supplied to shopkeepers, each shopkeeper agreeing to sell a certain number of gallons per diem, and to pay for the quantity at a fixed price.

The abkari of the Jeypore country, with the exception of the taluqs of Gunapur and Royaghada, is farmed to separate renters under the management of the Special Assistant Agent. This amount is shown under amani by the Collector, though strictly speaking it ought to come under rents. The amani demand in these two districts stands thus :—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
Madras	8,33,162	8,65,165
Vizagapatam	32,494	26,926
Total ...	8,65,656	8,92,091

The increase in Madras is due to the briskness of the labor market in consequence of the unprecedentedly heavy grain traffic, and the decrease in Vizagapatam is owing chiefly to the transfer of a portion of the revenue to rented arrack.

35. *Toddy*.—Except in Chingleput and the town of Madras, the toddy revenue is rented out for fixed sums. In Chingleput it is rented to Mr. Pritchard, the farmer of the arrack revenue, on the condition that he pays to Government 90 per cent. of his net collections. In Madras toddy shops are divided into certain classes according to the number of cocoanut or palmyra trees assigned to each, and there is a fixed rent for each class. Besides the regulated number of trees, any shopkeeper is allowed to use additional trees without limit on the payment of one anna for every eight trees per diem. The trees from which toddy is to be drawn are stamped or registered by Government officers. The subjoined statement shows the toddy revenue of each district in Faslis 1285 and 1286.

* Included under Amani.

Districts.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	9,966	9,966
2. Vizagapatam	37,998	37,072
3. Godavery	82,120	82,689
4. Kistna	64,370	64,370
5. Nellore	17,970	17,970
6. North Arcot	1,06,110	1,20,580
7. Cuddapah	17,112	17,112
8. Karnool	90,830	90,830
9. Bellary	3,54,800	3,54,800
10. Salem	1,35,530	1,27,730
11. Coimbatore	90,900	90,900
12. Trichinopoly	39,790	39,790
13. Tanjore	3,23,000	3,23,000
14. Madura	75,200	79,998
15. Tinnevelly	44,050	44,050
16. Malabar	99,250	99,250
17. South Canara	59,800	59,800
18. Chingleput	1,24,135	1,27,916
19. South Arcot	1,30,000	1,30,000
20. Madras	3,22,843	3,24,597
Total ...	22,25,774	22,42,420

36. LICENSE FEES—*Miscellaneous Revenue*.—The revenue raised under this head is shown below:—

Districts.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	849	418
2. Vizagapatam	619	686
3. Chingleput	406	186
4. North Arcot	735	895
5. South Arcot	512	530
6. Nellore	378	167
7. Tanjore	478	569
8. Trichinopoly	707	525
9. Coimbatore	826	604
10. Nilgiri	20,013	* 13,289
11. Salem	390	996
12. Godavery	327	1,438
13. Kistna	717	486
14. Cuddapah	311	48
15. Bellary	1,677	504
16. Karnool	120	176
17. Madura	526	† 5,473
18. Tinnevelly	412	445
19. South Canara	254	370
20. Malabar	3,013	3,598
21. Madras	4,372	7,340
Total ...	37,642	38,743

* This includes excise on country-brewed beer, Rupees 11,939.
† This includes Rupees 4,639, the balance due by a deceased renter for Fasli 1276 and 1277 and recovered by the sale of his estate, though the demand had been formerly struck off the accounts.

The total abkari revenue demand for Fasli 1285 and 1286 is shown hereunder:—

Districts.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	85,520	92,776
2. Vizagapatam	1,75,035	1,77,033
3. Chingleput	2,10,146	1,75,186
4. North Arcot	3,97,586	3,63,475
5. South Arcot	2,66,570	2,74,967
6. Nellore	79,348	79,137
7. Tanjore	5,03,778	4,19,099
8. Trichinopoly	1,50,197	1,50,315
9. Coimbatore	2,48,233	2,15,385
10. Nilgiris	1,00,217	1,00,401
11. Salem	4,09,088	2,95,121
12. Godavery	2,95,936	2,80,844
13. Kistna	2,59,887	2,41,698
14. Cuddapah	2,33,518	2,33,390
15. Bellary	7,87,026	7,73,567
16. Karnool	2,27,650	2,27,706
17. Madura	2,80,976	2,83,721
18. Tinnevelly	1,81,462	1,81,495
19. South Canara	1,42,654	1,40,420
20. Malabar	2,57,663	2,58,248
21. Madras	11,60,377	11,97,102
Total ...	64,52,867	61,61,086

37. *Income Tax*.—The amount under this head (Rupees 1,065) consists of tax on interest on certain promissory notes due when the Act was in force, but drawn in the year under report, and the tax calculated on the arrear allowance of Rupees 50,000 paid during the year to the widow of the ex-Zemindar of Hautghur in the Ganjam District.

38. *SEA CUSTOMS*.—The trade by sea yielded a revenue of Rupees 20,18,878, or Rupees 6,50,373* less than that in Fasli 1285. The decrease is chiefly in the districts noted in the margin. In Tanjore it is mainly in the export duty, and is due to a diminution in the quantity of rice, and paddy exported to Ceylon in consequence of the famine. The decrease in Madras is attributable partly to decrease in the imports of cotton twist and yarn, cotton piece-goods, gold and silver lace and thread, metals and malt liquor, and partly to the abolition of the export duty on hides and skins under the Tariff Act XVI of 1875. The decrease in the Godavery District is due to the abolition of duty on the principal articles of export, and to the temporary exemption from duty of paddy, and rice supplied to Pondicherry and Karical. The falling off in Ganjam is due to a decrease in the number of articles upon which duty is leviable, and to the exportation of rice to Pondicherry and Karical. Exportation of rice to foreign ports fell off greatly in Fasli 1286 owing to the demand in the southern districts of the Presidency. The decrease in South Arcot is in export duty, and is due to the very limited export of paddy and rice in consequence of the poorness of the yield and to the high prices obtainable for the produce locally. The decrease in Tinnevelly is due to the fact that the Indian Tariff Act was in full operation throughout the year under report, and to the greatly reduced import of cotton piece-goods owing to the impoverished condition of the bulk of the ryots throughout the year. A statement showing

	RS.
* Fasli 1285	26,69,251
“ 1286	20,18,878
Decrease ...	6,50,373
	RS.
Tanjore	2,17,296
Madras	1,94,061
Godavery	68,497
Ganjam	60,394
South Arcot	52,587
Tinnevelly	47,064

the amount of duty collected on imports and exports in each district in the Presidency of Madras for Faslis 1285 and 1286 is subjoined:—

Districts.	IMPORT DUTY.		EXPORT DUTY.		MISCELLANEOUS.		TOTAL.	
	1285.		1286.		1285.		1286.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam	1,006	1,303	65,310	4,481	890	1,028	67,206	5,812
Vizagapatam	4,811	6,908	12,049	1,172	801	842	17,661	8,825
Godavery	6,159	8,267	96,924	26,246	657	730	1,03,740	35,243
Kistna	1,581	376	6,403	13,568	911	783	8,897	2,844
Nellore	...	...	...	...	101	...	101	...
South Arcot	5,654	7,615	74,464	19,607	1,309	1,428	81,327	23,740
Tanjore	1,26,037	1,16,891	4,16,108	2,10,648	4,763	2,065	5,46,900	3,29,604
Madura	7,058	5,315	2,179	1,474	821	1,124	1,20,174	73,110
Tinnevely	1,14,650	71,090	4,329	189	1,395	1,061	44,992	38,803
South Canara	20,364	33,290	23,528	15,600	1,200	5,817	16,24,815	1,43,674
Malabar	35,762	35,532	1,907	2,506	5,701	23,678	...	...
Fort St. George	14,62,768	13,21,586	1,40,652	88,490	21,397	...	26,69,251	20,18,878
Total	17,85,688	15,98,176	8,43,815	3,80,741	30,748	39,961	...	...

39.—LAND-CUSTOMS.—The revenue under this head is contributed by the districts noted in the margin. The decrease in Tanjore of Rupees 80,153 is owing to ships not having landed betel-nut, and cotton piece goods at Karikal as in the previous years, and to non-exportation of rice and paddy in consequence of the famine. The decrease in South Arcot is due to removal of the duty from articles which contributed to the revenue in the previous fasli under the old Tariff Act, and to the reduced demand for goods apart from food grains on account of the famine.

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Tanjore	RS. 1,87,885	RS. 1,07,732
South Arcot	59,700	45,395
Malabar	2,031	6,582
Godavery	118	54
Ganjam	...	13
Total	2,49,734	1,59,776

The decrease in the imports of European liquor into this district was more than 50 per cent.; it is explained to be due probably to importation direct from Madras after the opening of the Railway between Madras and Cuddalore in January 1877. The amount entered in Ganjam is the sale proceeds of the building originally erected for the inter-provincial traffic office at Rumbah.

40. SALT.—The salt-revenue of Fasli 1286 was Rupees 2,21,538 less than that of the previous fasli. The subjoined statement shows in one view the results of Fasli 1286 compared with those of Fasli 1285:—

Items.	FASLI 1285.		FASLI 1286.	
	Quantity.	Amount.	Quantity.	Amount.
	IN. MDS.	RS.	IN. MDS.	RS.
<i>Sea-salt.</i>				
Home consumption ...	3,175,486	64,53,549	3,058,540	61,61,953
Inland do. ...	3,178,036	65,05,984	3,218,371	65,49,914
Exportation by sea ...	719,580	91,796	226,560	33,560
Sold to French Government ...	57,250	8,224	56,335	8,320
Supplied to other districts on Government account ...	...	1,75,485	...	2,80,112
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7,130,352	132,35,038	6,559,806	130,33,859
Earth-salt in Cuddapah ...	...	10,376	...	7,506
Do. in Bellary ...	...	19,452	...	3,895
Do. in Kurnool ...	...	5,851	...	3,919
Grand Total ...	7,130,352	132,70,717	6,559,806	130,49,179
Decrease ...	...	...	570,546	2,21,538

The decrease of Rupees 2,21,538 noticed above is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 8,38,326 in six districts and a gross decrease of Rupees 10,59,864 in the remaining ten districts as noted below:—

Districts.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam	19,63,960	23,67,517	4,03,557	31,591
Vizagapatam	6,76,948	6,45,357	...	25,818
Godavery	6,35,541	6,50,285	14,744	3,78,750
Kistna	8,90,284	8,64,466	...	2,870
Nellore	11,35,639	7,56,889	...	15,557
Cuddapah	10,376	7,506	...	1,932
Bellary	19,452	3,895	...	119
Kurnool	5,851	3,919	...	...
Madras	380	261	...	...
Chingleput	28,85,035	31,36,165	2,51,130	...
South Arcot	7,00,804	7,52,963	52,159	77,690
Tanjore	13,84,644	13,06,954	...	...
Madura	4,61,228	5,15,134	53,906	...
Tinnevely	11,37,650	12,00,480	62,830	1,48,436
South Canara	5,19,396	3,70,960	...	3,77,101
Malabar	8,43,529	4,66,428	...	...
Total	132,70,717	130,49,179	8,38,326	10,59,864
Net	...	...	...	2,21,538

The increase in Ganjam is due (1) to the modification of the Bengal restrictive rules, (2) to the abolition of the Inland-customs line which formerly prevented Ganjam salt from entering the Central Provinces without payment of further duty, and (3) to the anticipated deficiency at the northern depôts of the Vizagapatam District, and Pooree Arungs causing a great and unusual rush of traders at the end of the year for Ganjam salt. In Vizagapatam the decrease is owing to the unfavorable nature of the

season for salt culture, rain having fallen every month from January 1877 at stations in the district, and to the discontinuance of sales at Kuppli and Konada some months owing to the deficiency of stock. The increase in Godavery is attributed to the ancient canals having been kept open for a longer period than usual during the year, and to the more efficient check exercised by the special staff over the collection of spontaneous and earth-salt. The decrease in Kistna and Nellore is the result of the famine. Moreover, the Nizam's State Railway affords great facilities for the importation of Bombay salt into Hyderabad previously dependent on the Ceded Districts for its supply. The increased consumption of earth-salt in the Ceded Districts and of spontaneous and earth-salt in the south along the shore and creeks of the Pulicat lake have also contributed to the decrease in Nellore. The decrease in Chingleput, Bellary, and Kurnool is due to the falling off in the manufacture owing to the enhancement of the rates of duty levied under G.O., No. 790, dated 28th July 1875, and to the prevailing distress. In Chingleput the increase is due to exportation of a large quantity of salt by rail to the inland districts and to Mysore. The increase in South Arcot is ascribed to there having been a larger demand for salt at Mercara and Gundalam stations, partly owing to the superior quality of the article manufactured there. The increase in Tinnevely and the decrease in Tanjore salt is due to the extension of the Madura and Dindigul markets since the extension of the South Indian Railway to those places. In Madura the increase is attributed to the prevalence of scarcity and famine above the ghats in consequence of which the inland traders from Mysore and Coorg took food grains instead of salt as usual for their return loads; secondly, to the large consumption by the poorer classes of illicitly manufactured earth-salt; and, lastly, to the large importations of Bombay salt, the traders and to the absence of an efficient preventive establishment to check smuggling. In Malabar the decrease is the result of the large importations of Bombay salt, the duty on which is paid at Bombay prior to its removal; it is also in a measure due to the Eastern Coast salt successfully supplanting the sales of the Government stocks both in parts of the district itself and in those adjacent to it, and to the season having afforded peculiar facilities for the manufacture of earth-salt.

41. *Quantity in Store.*—The subjoined statement shows the stock on hand at the beginning and the close of Fasli 1286 in comparison with similar figures for Fasli 1285.

Items.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Stock on hand at the beginning of the fasli	IN. MDS. 7,777,779	IN. MDS. 9,666,871
Receipts during the year	9,346,041	6,827,210
Total	17,123,820	16,494,081
Sales in the year	7,130,352	6,559,806
Transferred to other districts	326,597	360,336
Wastage written off	7,456,949	6,920,142
Total	9,666,871	9,573,939
Balance at the end of the year	360,338	362,266
Deduct wastage ordered to be written off but not yet adjusted	313,994	309,731
Wastage now recommended to be written off as shown below	674,332	671,997
Total	8,992,539	8,901,943
Balance on hand		

It will be observed that the quantity of salt manufactured and brought to store in Fasli 1286 was considerably below that of Fasli 1285 in consequence of unseasonable rains and of the prevailing distress. The following statement shows the stock in hand at the close of the year in each district compared with the quantity annually sold on the average of the last five years:—

Districts.	Actual quantity on hand on 30th June 1877.	Annual sales on the average of the past five years.	Time for which stock will last at the rate of the annual sales.
	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	MONTHS.
Ganjam	394,812	801,483	6
Vizagapatam	124,668	248,748	6
Godavery	376,990	303,433	14½
Kistna	1,111,940	600,239	22
Nellore	1,001,734	643,139	18½
Chingleput	1,308,267	1,593,062	9½
South Arcot	636,800	347,339	22
Tanjore	1,036,270	722,779	17
Madura	492,579	272,324	21½
Tinnevely	1,611,786	663,765	29
South Canara	376,366	257,594	17½
Malabar	429,730	450,551	11½
Total	8,901,942	6,904,456	15½

The stock on hand in some districts is considerably below the quantity required by rule, viz., two years' supply in more important stations, and eighteen months in others. But it must be remembered that this is not all the stock available for Fasli 1287. The manufacturing season does not expire with the close of the fasli, and all the salt manufactured in the fasli is not brought to store before its close. In Ganjam and Vizagapatam the manufacture was comparatively limited owing to repeated interruptions by early and unseasonable rains, while in Chingleput the low state of the stocks is due to the shallowness of the canals, loss by the cyclone in May, and subsequent deficient manufacture owing to the adverse nature of the season even for salt culture. The intensity of the prevailing distress has more or less checked manufacture of salt every where, the ryots having resorted to the relief works at which they were able to earn daily wages. Arrangements were made for the despatch of a supply of Kistna salt to Ganjam, and it was ordered that the manufacture should continue at Tada and Sunnapagunta in the district of Nellore to supplement the stocks at the Madras Cotours in the Chingleput District.

42. *Wastage.*—The usual statement detailing the quantity of salt which Collectors have recommended to be written off the accounts of Fasli 1286 on account of wastage is subjoined:—

Districts.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam ...	12,223	11,361	...	862
Vizagapatam ...	21,544	38,819	17,275	...
Godavery ...	11,716	2,009	...	9,707
Kistna ...	2,266	2,045	...	221
Nellore ...	4,674	10,964	6,290	...
Chingleput ...	59,550	23,740	...	35,810
South Arcot ...	13,131	7,649	...	5,482
Tanjore ...	27,291	7,759	...	19,532
Madura ...	3,893	3,553	...	340
Tinnevelly ...	6,116	10,788	4,672	...
South Canara ...	4,991	2,909	...	2,082
Malabar ...	3,465	2,732	...	733
Total ...	1,70,860	1,21,328	...	46,532

The increase in Vizagapatam is entirely due to the works executed in repairing the damages caused by the cyclone of October 1876, and that in Tinnevelly to the extension of the platforms.

After deducting the charges from the gross receipts, the net revenue compared with that of the three previous years was as shown below :—

	Collections (gross Revenue.)	Charges.	Percentage of Charges to Receipts.	Net Revenue.
	RS.	RS.		RS.
Fasli 1283 ...	126,81,580	16,65,403	12.6	110,76,157
Do. 1284 ...	137,20,484	15,26,947	11.1	121,93,537
Do. 1285 ...	132,70,717	18,39,956	13.8	114,30,761
Do. 1286 ...	130,49,179	14,77,122	11.3	115,72,057

44. STAMPS.—The revenue realized by the sale of stamps during Fasli 1286

Fasli 1285 ...	RS.	50,23,445		
Do. 1286 ...	RS.	50,36,402		
Increase ...	RS.	12,957		
Court Fees Stamps.				
Fasli 1285 ...	RS.	32,52,113		
Do. 1286 ...	RS.	32,20,829		
Decrease ...	RS.	41,284		
General Stamps.				
Fasli 1285 ...	RS.	17,61,332		
Do. 1286 ...	RS.	18,15,573		
Increase ...	RS.	54,241		
Madras & Supt. of Stamps.				
South Arcot ...	RS.	30,725		
Malabar ...	RS.	16,103		
Ganjam ...	RS.	44,172		
Coimbatore ...	RS.	14,408		
Total ...	RS.	5,850		
Tanjore & Godavery.				
Tanjore ...	RS.	5,912		
Godavery ...	RS.	1,056		
Total ...	RS.	1,17,340		

amounted to Rupees 50,36,402. Of this Rupees 32,20,829 were derived from Court Fees Stamps and Rupees 18,15,573 from General or Non-Judicial Stamps. Compared with the revenue of Fasli 1285, there is a decrease of Rs. 41,284 under Court Fees Stamps, and an increase of Rupees 54,241 under General Stamps. The decrease in the former has resulted from a gross increase of Rs. 1,17,340 in fourteen districts as shown in the margin. The increase in Madras is due to the fees for the institution of suits before the High Court having been raised. That in South Arcot is stated to be owing to the large number of petitions presented to Revenue authorities, and to increased litigation and crime. The decrease in Tinnevelly is

Decrease.

Tinnevelly ...	RS.	35,999	Madura ...	RS.	4,394
Bellary ...	RS.	34,429	Nellore ...	RS.	1,394
Cuddapah ...	RS.	17,225	Nilgiris ...	RS.	768
North Arcot ...	RS.	14,990	Trichinopoly ...	RS.	592
Kurnool ...	RS.	11,323	Kistna ...	RS.	202
Chingleput ...	RS.	11,285	Total ...	RS.	1,55,624
Vizagapatam ...	RS.	10,326			
Salem ...	RS.	8,471			
South Canara ...	RS.	7,226			

Decrease.

Kurnool ...	RS.	16,347	Vizagapatam ...	RS.	1,574
Bellary ...	RS.	13,621	Chingleput ...	RS.	1,413
Kistna ...	RS.	7,326	Total ...	RS.	45,106
Salem ...	RS.	2,802			
Cuddapah ...	RS.	2,023			

Increase.

Tinnevelly ...	RS.	19,205	Tanjore ...	RS.	4,015
Madura ...	RS.	16,988	North Arcot ...	RS.	3,684
South Arcot ...	RS.	11,084	Nellore ...	RS.	545
Madras, and Supt. of Stamps ...	RS.	14,862	Godavery ...	RS.	538
Malabar ...	RS.	13,026	Ganjam ...	RS.	329
Coimbatore ...	RS.	6,436	South Canara ...	RS.	226
Trichinopoly ...	RS.	4,303	Total ...	RS.	99,347
Nilgiris ...	RS.	4,106			

attributable to the Courts having been adjourned twice within the fasli. No particular explanation is given for the variations in the other districts. The increase under Non-judicial Stamps is the result of a decrease of Rupees 45,106 in seven districts, and of an increase of Rupees 99,347 in the other districts as shown in margin. Both the increase and decrease are generally attributed to famine. In some districts the famine has increased transfers and mortgages of property, and monetary transactions generally, while in others it has reduced such transactions owing to the stoppage of agricultural operations. This difference in the results from one and the same cause is apparently owing to the difference in the circumstances and conditions of the people in different districts.

45. *Entire Current Demand, Collections and Balance under all Sources of Revenue.*—The entire demand collections and balance under all sources of revenue are exhibited in the subjoined table :—

Items.	Current Demand.	Collections.	Remissions.	Balance.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to 31st March 1878.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Permanently settled ...	51,38,248	34,66,763	...	16,71,485	7,56,604	9,14,881
Jodi on Shotriem, &c. ...	6,22,433	3,15,648	...	3,06,790	1,51,330	1,55,460
Ryotwar ...	272,90,801	181,35,936	...	91,54,865	54,85,947	36,68,918
Miscellaneous ...	35,00,704	22,07,123	...	12,93,581	6,30,147	6,63,434
Total ...	365,52,101	241,25,470	...	124,26,721	70,24,023	54,02,693
Excise on Spirits and Drugs (Abkari).	61,61,086	48,54,373	2,751	13,06,962	7,11,486	5,95,476
Income-tax ...	1,065	1,065	...	...	...	...
Sea Customs ...	20,18,878	20,18,873	...	...	...	...
Land Customs ...	1,59,776	1,59,776	...	...	...	...
Salt ...	130,49,207	130,49,170	...	...	...	...
Stamps ...	32,20,829	18,15,573	...	...	...	...
Total ...	264,26,414	251,19,673	2,751	13,03,990	7,11,514	5,92,476
Grand Total ...	629,78,605	492,45,143	2,751	137,30,711	77,35,532	59,95,169

46. The percentage of the balance at the end of March 1878 to the demand under each item of land revenue is as shown below:—

Permanently-settled revenue	17.8 per cent.
Shrotriem jodi	24.9 do.
Ryotwar and Miscellaneous	14. do.

47. CURRENT BALANCES—*Permanently-settled Revenue*.—The balance of permanently settled revenue at the end of March 1878 amounted, as shown in the margin, to Rupees 9,14,881 against Rupees 3,21,027 in the previous year.

	Amount of balance.	Percentage of balance to the demand.
	RS.	
Madura	5,72,620	71.6
North Arcot	2,12,352	43.6
Salem	51,675	11.6
Chingleput	24,002	22.6
Malabar	15,000	100
Kistna	9,449	3.2
Tinnevely	8,691	2.8
Nellore	11,110	2.8
Vizagapatam	2,436	.2
Coimbatore	4,806	17.3
Ganjam	613	.1
Godavery	2,105	.3
South Arcot	22	.2
Total	9,14,881	17.8

Due measures have been adopted for the collection of the arrears from the remaining estates in the district. In North Arcot, the large balance is owing to the inability of the proprietors of permanently-settled estates who collected little or nothing from their tenants to pay up their dues to Government. The Government have sanctioned

* G.O., dated 25th June 1877, No. 2,100.

+ G.O., dated 28th March 1878, No. 495.

proprietors to pay it by instalments. In

	Balance at the end of March 1878.	Percentage of balance to the demand.
	RS.	
Nellore	62,116	73.4
Kurnool	7,444	58.3
Bellary	15,749	54.2
North Arcot	10,890	45.8
Salem	16,284	38.7
Madura	3,358	30.1
Cuddapah	10,292	24.8
Chingleput	17,412	22.9
South Arcot	3,778	16.7
Trichinopoly	2,027	15.9
Ganjam	1,413	5.7
Tinnevely	2,248	4.3
Kistna	1,136	3.4
Tanjore	1,206	1
Godavery	107	.3
Total	1,55,460	24.9

The large balance in Madura is due chiefly from the Zemindaries of Ramnad and Shevagunga. The postponement of the collection of peishcush on the Ramnad estate was sanctioned by Government in their Order, dated 26th February 1877, No. 835. As for the balance due by the Shevagunga estate, its collection was postponed for a time, as noted in the last year's report; one of the taluqs has, however, been since attached for the arrear, and the necessary steps will be taken to sell it eventually unless the new Zemindar discharges the debt meanwhile.

the suspension of collection of the peishcush of the Punganur* and Kalas-try† Zemindaries, and allowed the small muttals, and measures have been adopted for its speedy realization, some of the estates having been already placed under attachment. The balance in Malabar is due by Sultan Ali Rajah, for which his property in the Laccadive Islands has been attached, and is held under Government management. The balances in all other districts are due to the suspension of coercive processes in consideration of the disastrous season. Collectors, however, are now taking active measures to ensure the early collection of the arrears.

48. CURRENT BALANCES—*Shrotriem, Jodi and Quit-rent*.—This is spread over the districts noted in the margin and is due to the famine.

Ryotwar and Miscellaneous.

	Amount of balance at the end of March 1878.	Percentage of balance to the demand.
	RS.	
1. Nellore	6,42,352	68.2
2. Salem	6,94,570	52.2
3. Bellary	3,51,207	37.1
4. Coimbatore	7,34,972	31.9
5. Madura	3,02,410	30.3
6. Kurnool	2,61,852	29.4
7. North Arcot	3,81,225	29.1
8. Chingleput	98,243	22.1
9. South Arcot	4,33,439	16.6
10. Cuddapah	1,00,454	14.2
11. Nilgiris	10,085	14.0
12. Madras	4,207	5.4
13. Kistna	1,31,030	4.0
14. Tinnevely	78,173	3.9
15. Ganjam	18,028	2.5
16. Trichinopoly	31,246	2.2
17. Vizagapatam	4,252	1.0
18. Godavery	17,520	0.5
19. South Canara	5,267	0.4
20. Tanjore	29,031	0.7
21. Malabar	2,789	0.1
Total	43,32,352	14.

49. CURRENT BALANCES—*Ryotwar and Land Revenue, Miscellaneous*.—The balance under Ryotwar at the end of March 1878 was Rupees 36,68,918 or 13.4 per cent. of the demand against 2.1 per cent. in the previous year; and that under Miscellaneous amounted to Rupees 6,63,434 or 18.8 per cent. of the demand against 7 per cent. in the previous fasli. The balances under these two heads were distributed over the districts noted in the margin. In several districts in consideration of the deplorable condition of the landholders, collections were generally suspended, and the issue of coercive processes were postponed for a time, resort being had to coercive only in the case of well-to-do ryots who were able to pay the Government dues. With the improvement of the season, however, measures have been taken by Collectors of all districts to realize the outstanding balances as early as possible.

	Balance.	Percentage balance in this demand.
	RS.	
1. Kurnool	1,01,771	44.7
2. Bellary	2,41,571	31.2
3. Cuddapah	70,819	30.3
4. North Arcot	70,407	19.3
5. Chingleput	18,471	10.5
6. Nellore	7,827	9.9
7. Salem	24,691	8.4
8. Madura	22,578	7.9
9. Kistna	18,777	7.8
10. Vizagapatam	11,265	6.3
11. South Canara	3,150	2.2
12. Ganjam	358	.4
13. Tinnevely	569	.3
14. Malabar	175	.1
15. Tanjore	47	...
Total	5,92,476	9.6

50. CURRENT BALANCES—*Abkari*.—The balance was distributed over the districts noted in the margin. In several cases the balances result from the postponement of collections pending inquiry into the claims of the renters for remissions in consequence of the losses sustained by them during the famine. The claims are being settled and arrangements made for the collections of the sums for which the renters are held liable.

51. ARREARS—*Demand Collection, and Balance under all Sources of Revenue*.—The subjoined tabular statement exhibits the arrear demand, collections and balance under Land and other Sources of Revenue up to March 1878:—

Items.	Demand.	Collections within the Fasli.	Remissions.	Balance at the end of Fasli.	Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to March 1878.	BALANCE ON 1st APRIL 1878.				Total.
						Recoverable and Doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.	Irrecoverable now recommended to be written off.		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Permanently settled.	7,51,170	5,50,060	1,733	1,99,377	88,372	1,15,048	108	849	1,16,005	
Shrotriem Jodi	1,18,949	76,210	3,229	39,510	6,658	31,899	1,078	175	33,152	
Ryotwar	85,85,772	25,53,183	1,67,661	8,34,978	1,65,145	5,28,251	65,849	75,733	6,69,833	
Miscellaneous	11,89,622	5,16,441	99,700	5,78,481	2,20,310	2,71,788	16,733	64,871	5,53,141	
Total	56,45,513	37,25,844	2,72,328	16,47,346	4,75,215	9,46,936	83,768	1,41,428	11,72,131	
Excise on Spirits and Drugs (Abkari)	4,84,978	3,71,411	42,277	71,296	8,010	43,871	358	18,151	62,880	
Income Tax	3,115	...	2,106	1,000	556	453	...	...	453	
Salt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	61,33,606	40,97,255	8,16,706	17,19,645	4,84,681	9,91,260	84,126	1,59,579	12,34,964	

	RS.		RS.
Nellore ...	1,87,806	Tanjore ...	24,391
North Arcot ...	1,68,780	Coimbatore ...	18,417
Salem ...	1,27,067	Trichinopoly ...	10,886
Chingleput ...	1,00,085	Tinnevely ...	9,152
Kistna ...	63,010	Madras ...	7,331
Malabar ...	49,204	Vizagapatam ...	6,032
Cuddapah ...	46,587	Kurnool ...	5,809
Bellary ...	39,502	South Canara ...	2,973
Madura ...	39,150	Nilgiris ...	695
Godavery ...	30,309		
Ganjam ...	28,870	Total ...	9,91,260
South Arcot ...	25,204		

52. The arrear balance excluding collections and remissions up to March 1878 amounted to Rupees 12,34,964. Of this Rupees 84,126 consists of items, the remission of which had already been sanctioned, but which had not been written off the accounts before March 1878. Rs. 9,91,260, are classed as recoverable and doubtful, and Rs. 1,59,579 as irrecoverable. The portion made up of recoverable and doubtful arrears is distributed over the districts noted in the margin.

53. The irrecoverable arrears will now be noticed.

	RS.	A.	P.
Godavery ...	783	9	0
Salem ...	48	1	10
Madura ...	14	13	11
Vizagapatam ...	2	3	4
Total ...	848	12	1

54. *Permanently-settled Revenue.*—The arrears recommended to be written off under this head amount to Rs. 848-12-1, and appertain to the districts noted in the margin. The amount belonging to the Godavery District consists of Rs. 719, the annual remission due to the proprietor of Billimilli and Bayanagudem estates for Fasli 1285 on account of certain irrigation works common to the Zemindari and Government villages being in a state of disrepair, and of Rupees 64 the amount of reduction in the peishensh of the estates of Patavala and Gurajanapalli on account of lands taken up for public purposes. The amounts recommended to be written off in Salem, Madura and Vizagapatam are on account of lands taken up for public purposes.

55. *ARREARS IRRECOVERABLE—Shrotriam Jodi and Quit-rent.*—The irrecoverable arrears recommended for remission under this head amount to Rupees 175-14-5. The grounds of recommendation as regards each of the items which comprise this sum are specified below:—

	RS.
On account of lands taken up for public purposes ...	73
On account of Shrotriam lands left waste in consequence of certain tanks not having been repaired by Government in Bellary ...	102
	175

56. *ARREARS IRRECOVERABLE—Ryotwar and Miscellaneous.*—The irrecoverable arrears recommended for remission under the two heads above specified amount to Rupees 1,40,403. Particulars are given below:—

	RS.
1. Amount irrecoverable by reason of death, desertion or insolvency of defaulters, including the assessment of lands put up for sale on account of arrears and bought in by Government ...	63,579
2. Assessment, quit-rent or water-rate improperly and erroneously charged ...	10,243
3. Quit-rent on Inams resumed and fully assessed ...	416
4. Assessment on lands found deficient on measurement ...	409
5. Do. or quit-rent of lands taken up for public purposes ...	2,310
6. Do. or quit-rent of lands relinquished ...	2,633
7. Amount lost in embezzlement ...	1,044
8. Remissions settled after Jamabandi ...	11,956

	RS.
9. Quit-rent on Village Service Inams in Bellary, usually written off, pending the revision of Village Establishment ...	3,734
10. Difference between the old and new rates of assessment on certain villages transferred from North Arcot to the Chingleput District. Lower rates were introduced in North Arcot subsequently to the transfer of these villages, and consequently they remain charged with the old higher rates pending a general revision of assessment in the Chingleput District. The difference is written off annually ...	1,616
11. Quit-rent and ground-rent due for more than six years in Madras, which cannot be collected ...	1,582
12. Prohibitory assessment and water-tax charged on unauthorized cultivation but subsequently remitted ...	2,739
13. Amount over-demanded ...	1,971
14. Assessment on lands given in lieu of Service Inams ...	35
15. Do. do. involved in Boundary disputes ...	1,187
16. Water-tax charged on land which has been on inquiry adjudged to be usual wet and entitled to free irrigation in the Godavery District ...	7,797
17. Excess charged on Inams, but subsequently remitted on inquiry in Nellore ...	18,918
18. Arrears of second-crop assessment erroneously charged in certain villages transferred from the South Arcot to the North Arcot District ordered to be written off ...	4,112
19. Arrears of Russums outstanding up to Fasli 1283 after the sale of defaulter's property, and also Russums charged by mistake in Fasli 1284 when the new rates of assessment were introduced in Nellore ...	1,192
20. Arrears proposed to be written off for miscellaneous reasons ...	2,930
Total ...	1,40,403

This sum of Rupees 1,40,403 includes the amounts withheld last year in Cuddapah, Nellore and Kistna for reasons explained in paragraph 62 of last year's report satisfactory explanation having now been furnished.

57. *ABKARI.*—The irrecoverable arrears recommended to be written off appertain to Vizagapatam and Tinnevely. Of the amount belonging to Vizagapatam, Rs. 5,716 are recommended on account of certain overpayments made by the arrack renters in Fasli 1285, and the remainder Rupees 1,542 is the amount due by the late toddy renter of Bobbili who is a pauper, and from whom as much of the arrears as could possibly be collected was recovered by resorting to coercive measures. Of the amount recommended to be written off in the Tinnevely District, Rupees 500 are recommended in consideration of loss sustained by the renter of the Tenkasi Taluq in having had to make over in the middle of his lease the farm of two of the villages included in his rent to the renter of the Sankaraninarkovil Taluq as explained in the correspondence noted in the margin, and the remainder (Rupees 10,392) is recommended on the ground of the poverty of the renters.

	RS.	A.	P.
Vizagapatam ...	7,258	6	7
Tinnevely ...	10,892	7	9
Total ...	18,150	14	4

Board's Proceedings, dated 25th August 1876, No. 2,209.

Board's Proceedings, 12th June 1875, No. 1,604.	
Do. 21st " " " 1,718.	
Do. 19th Oct. " " 2,910.	

58. The total irrecoverable arrears under the several heads of revenue now recommended for remission in the foregoing paragraphs amount to Rupees 1,59,579 as shown below, and the Board request the sanction of Government for this amount being written off.

Fasli 1285	...	...	...	...	RS.
" 1286	...	...	...	...	719,27,656
					533,42,398
				Decrease	185,85,258

BANKNOTES

7.—The total charges of the year compared with those of the preceding year exhibit a net decrease of Rupees 2,47,446. But there is an increase in all items, except salt and land customs, which is chiefly owing to the grant of famine batta to Government servants whose pay did not exceed Rupees 16, and to the increased amount of travelling allowance drawn by district officials on famine duty during the year under report. The increase under excise spirits and drugs is also due to the increased purchase of arrack in Madras.

	Total Charges. RS.	Percentage on Receipts. RS.
Land Revenue	33,87,885	12.16
Excise on Spirits and Drugs.	2,31,147	4.42
Sea Customs	1,88,611	9.34
Land Customs	15,122	9.46
Salt	14,77,122	11.32
Stamps	1,42,457	2.83
Total ...	54,42,344	10.20

63. The proportion of charges to gross receipts under each head of revenue stands as noted in the margin; the total charges bearing to total receipts, the ratio of 10.20 per cent. against 7.91 per cent. for the previous year. The increase in the percentage is due to reduced receipts, not to increased expenditure.

64. *Extent to which coercive measures were resorted to in the realization of revenue.*—The subjoined statement exhibits the extent to which coercive process of revenue.

was employed in the realization of arrears of revenue.

As will be seen from the following figures, though the number of processes issued in Fasli 1286 was about the same as in Fasli 1285, the property actually sold was one-fourth less:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Number against whom processes were issued...	5270,043	1,242,772
Do. whose property, real or personal, was attached..	56,673	138,276
Do. whose property was actually sold	56,653	37,098
Amount actually realized by the sale of property	3,13,090	4,49,012

The districts in which the value of property sold for arrears was large are noted below:—

	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1286.
Tinnevely	RS. 62,424	RS. 72,580
Salem	11,656	32,838
Godavery	45,278	32,068
Tanjore	29,154	29,633
Kistna	19,639	27,646
South Arcot	24,139	22,450
North Arcot	29,423	18,402
Chingleput	1,16,699	16,436
Nellore	23,735	12,083
Madura	18,189	10,432
Trichinopoly	13,802	7,785
Cuddapah	15,045	7,530
All other districts	39,429	23,207
Total ...	4,49,012	3,13,090

65. MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECT.—*Hoonjeram and Palconda Estates in the district of Vizagapatam.*—The estates are rented out to Messrs. Arbuthnot and Co. for Rupees 1,31,000. The renters' net demand amounted to Rupees 1,58,876, of which Rupees 1,52,360 were collected, leaving a balance of Rupees 6,516 at the close of the fasli. The outlay by the renters on irrigation works was Rupees 6,602. The marginal figures show the state of cultivation in these estates.

66. *Civil Suits.*—In their Order, dated 20th October 1855, No. 1,174, Government directed Collectors to submit with their Jamabundy reports a statement of the amount of costs awarded to Government in suits brought against officers of Government the amount recovered and the balance due. The subjoined is an abstract of the statements received from districts for Fasli 1286:—

Districts.	AMOUNT OF COSTS AWARDED.			Amount recovered.	Balance.
	Balance at the beginning of the Fasli.	Amount charged within the Fasli.	Total.		
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Ganjam	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	..	..	793 14 7.	603 2 3	190 12 4
Godavery	160 8 5	633 6 2	430 10 9	132 5 5	294 5 4
Kistna	211 0 6	219 10 3	Not given.	..	259 10 6
Nellore	..	..	259 10 6	..	34 0 0
Cuddapah	259 10 6	..	34 0 0	..	..
Belary	34 0 0	..	..	..	..
Karnool	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	948 3 4	337 4 7	1,285 7 11	493 7 10	788 5 9
North Arcot	120 1 1	34 13 6	154 14 7	118 6 10	36 7 9
South Arcot	958 1 10	624 5 7	1,582 7 5	1,013 14 10	568 3 7
Tanjore	1,813 11 8	1,897 10 6	3,711 5 2	1,953 7 0	2,657 15 2
Trichinopoly	..	76 14 0	76 14 0	40 7 0	36 7 0
Madura	450 3 0	1,988 13 0	2,439 0 0	1,460 8 11	978 7 1
Tinnevely	1,819 3 11	2,602 6 5	4,421 10 4	836 5 3	3,585 5 1
Coimbatore	493 13 5	126 0 8	619 14 1	253 12 0	366 2 1
Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	Not given.	..	665 13 8
South Canara	288 7 9	377 5 6	665 13 3	..	..
Malabar	..	..	Not given.	..	..
Total ..	7,557 1 5	8,918 10 2	16,475 11 7	6,013 7 8	10,462 3 11

The Collectors of Nellore, Salem, and Malabar have not furnished the required particulars probably because there are no balances left uncollected. They will however be requested to report on the matter.

67. *Revenue Administration of the Bhadrachellum and Rikapully Taluqs in the Godavery District.*—The Civil, Criminal, and Revenue Administration of these taluqs, which have been transferred from the Central Provinces, is in the hands of the Collector. The revenue transactions are included in the statistics referred to in the preceding paragraphs. There is very little ryotwari land in these taluqs; the land revenue demand consists of the following items:—

	RS.
Land Revenue	16,703
Peishoush of Zemindari estates	3,484
Miscellaneous	1,058
1. Grazing tax	936
2. Assessment of jungle lands newly cleared by burning	546
3. Rent of Government Villages	223
4. Rent of Ippa trees	96
5. Water-tax under Gangole tank	92
6. Sale proceeds of waste lands	52
7. Do. of palmyras	481
8. Sundry items	3,484
Total ...	20,187
Abkari	4,489
Stamps	2,011
Total ...	26,687

68. *Village and Taluq Accounts.*—The Collector of Ganjam referring the Board to paragraph 74 of the last year's report states that every effort is being made to bring these accounts to a satisfactory condition, but that the improvement must be gradual. The Collector of Vizagapatam reports that the state of the taluq and village accounts is most unsatisfactory, and that no attention has been paid to this

* Written off.

matter by the Tahsildars who have been instructed to be more careful hereafter. The Collector of Kurnool states that taluq and village accounts do not seem to have been kept very satisfactorily during the year as would appear from the very great delay which took place in the submission of the Jamabundy accounts to the Huzur. In the South Canara District, it is stated that the revised forms of village accounts have been brought into use during the fasli under report, and that the accounts are kept pretty fairly by the village officers, and that greater accuracy may be expected when the Village Accountants become accustomed to the new forms. In the other districts the accounts are stated to be in a fair condition.

Sub-division of joint liabilities of shareholders in the enfranchised whole Inam villages.—No applications have been made in any district for the sub-division of Inams held on joint tenure.

G.O., dated 18th October 1867, No. 2,451.

Ruined Tanks.—No ruined tanks belonging to Government have been made over to private enterprise in any district during the year under report.

Irrigation Company.—The Collector of Kurnool brings to notice that the year under report was the first since the opening of the Company's Canal in which the revenue derived from it was sufficient to pay its working expenses. The extreme dryness of the season and the withering of all dry crops elsewhere gave an impetus to canal irrigation quite unprecedented. The extent irrigated with canal water was acres 73,288 against 10,343 in the previous year, and the amount charged Rupees 1,92,881 against 38,013 in Fasli 1285. The Collector of Cuddapah has not given any information in regard to the operations of the Canal Company in his district. His attention will be called to the omission.

69. The Board regret the delay in the submission of this report. The district reports were received very late owing to the pressure of famine work, the last of them reaching the Board only on the 11th March 1878. The quinquennial returns due this year have not yet been received from all districts, but the Board have not thought it desirable to delay this report further. A separate review of the quinquennial statements will be submitted when all of them have been received.

(A true Extract.)

C. C. C.
Acting Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with ten statements and a file of Collectors' reports.
To all Collectors with nine statements to each.

Copy to Commr. of Salt Revenue.

Sp. and copy in the hands of

1768
144

No 3633
Revenue 1878. District
Board of Revenue,
MADRAS.

PROCEEDINGS, 5TH JULY 1878, No. 1,870.

Page 9/878.

20th 17th 20th November 1878
Encl 1/1

Received 20 August 1878

JULY.

No. 1,870.

Revenue Settlement and Collections — of the
Madras Presidency for Year 1878. — Submitted
to Government at Board's report on the —

27-11-78
27-11-78
27-11-78
27-11-78
27-11-78

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	LAND				
	SHROTRIEM				
	Collections and Remissions.				
	Arrears.		Current.		Total.
	Collections.	Remissions.	Collections.	Remissions.	
	25	26	27	28	29
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	3,288	...	20,899	...	24,187
2. Vizagapatam	64	6	3,379	...	3,449
3. Godavery	2,028	48	29,452	...	32,128
4. Kistna	3,207	51	24,159	...	27,417
5. Nellore	11,806	711	6,701	...	18,718
6. Cuddapah	4,327	15	6,060	...	10,402
7. Bellary	2,485	1	2,552	...	5,038
8. Kurnool	513	...	576	...	1,089
9. Madras	...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	14,913	2,397	28,653	...	45,963
11. North Arcot	2,490	...	8,222	...	10,712
12. South Arcot	5,229	...	12,204	...	17,433
13. Tanjore	4,598	...	1,06,734	...	1,11,332
14. Trichinopoly	2,983	...	7,683	...	10,666
15. Madura	1,929	...	2,486	...	4,415
16. Tinnevely... ..	6,175	...	42,665	...	48,840
17. Coimbatore	...	...	2,827	...	2,827
18. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem... ..	10,075	...	10,396	...	20,471
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	76,210	3,229	3,15,648	...	3,95,087

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

Jodi—(Continued).

Balance.			Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 31st March 1878.			Balance.	
						Arrears.	
Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Recoverable and doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1,561	3,867	5,428	510	2,451	2,964	1,051	...
...	48	48	...	48	48	...	...
306	858	1,164	1	751	752	297	...
1,718	8,320	10,538	374	7,684	8,058	1,201	97
10,145	77,971	88,116	1,446	15,855	17,301	8,699	...
4,056	35,474	39,530	1,047	25,182	26,229	2,967	42
1,255	26,491	27,746	258	10,742	11,000	895	...
40	12,186	12,226	19	4,742	4,761	21	...
...	193	193	...	193	193	...	...
7,634	47,192	54,826	1,383	29,780	31,163	6,251	...
5,585	15,529	21,114	323	4,639	4,962	5,262	...
364	10,457	10,821	58	6,679	6,737	296	...
463	12,607	13,070	190	11,401	11,591	263	...
1,650	5,008	6,658	509	2,981	3,490	1,141	...
426	8,650	9,076	31	5,292	5,323	395	...
452	9,211	9,663	111	6,963	7,074	341	...
...	591	591	...	591	591	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,855	31,637	35,492	98	15,353	15,451	2,818	939
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39,510	3,06,790	3,46,300	6,358	1,51,330	1,57,688	31,898	1,078

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	LAND					
	SHROTRIEM JODI—(Continued).					
	Balance—(Continued).					
	Arrears—(Continued).		Current.	Total.	Arrears.	
	Irrecoverable now recom- mended.	Total.				
	38	39	40	41	42	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	...	...	1,051	1,413	2,464	97,451
2. Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	14,782
3. Godavery	7	12 1	305	107	412	89,377
4. Kistna... ..	45	15 3	1,344	1,136	2,480	1,73,416
5. Nellore	...	...	8,699	62,116	70,815	5,43,504
6. Cuddapah	...	...	3,009	10,292	13,301	1,19,515
7. Bellary	102	3 9	997	15,749	16,746	84,418
8. Kurnool	...	...	21	7,444	7,465	21,784
9. Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	...	...	6,251	17,412	23,663	2,24,829
11. North Arcot	...	...	5,262	10,890	16,152	2,22,025
12. South Arcot	9	12 2	306	3,778	4,084	4,87,304
13. Tanjore	10	3 2	273	1,206	1,479	1,87,643
14. Trichinopoly	...	...	1,141	2,027	3,168	44,230
15. Madura	...	...	395	3,358	3,753	2,72,082
16. Tinnevely	...	...	341	2,248	2,589	3,33,324
17. Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	2,28,398
18. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	8,763
19. Salem	...	...	3,757	16,284	20,041	3,03,202
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	72,914
21. Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	56,811
Total...	175	14 5	33,152	1,55,460	1,88,612	35,85,772

of all sources of Revenue for Faski 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

RYOTWAR.						
Demand.		Collections and Remissions.				
Current.	Total.	Arrears.		Current.		Total.
		Collections.	Remissions.	Collections.	Remissions.	
43	44	45	46	47	48	49
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
6,60,824	7,58,275	53,735	6,023	6,03,279	...	6,63,037
1,76,157	1,90,939	7,862	3,620	1,40,728	...	1,52,210
24,13,060	25,02,487	57,271	9,408	23,75,637	...	24,42,316
28,51,888	30,25,304	77,957	4,853	23,66,733	...	24,49,543
7,80,288	13,32,792	3,67,737	52,628	3,415	...	4,23,780
5,95,934	7,15,449	72,141	2,540	1,11,935	...	1,86,616
7,05,523	7,89,941	55,281	2,493	1,85,938	...	2,42,812
7,37,431	7,59,215	12,370	2,403	71,444	...	86,217
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,69,225	5,94,054	1,07,752	33,728	89,021	...	2,30,501
11,93,930	14,15,955	69,685	19,121	4,33,492	...	5,22,298
24,97,939	29,85,243	4,52,911	3,164	14,41,181	...	18,97,256
37,07,272	38,94,915	1,50,179	1,367	34,08,634	...	35,60,180
13,20,318	13,64,548	27,126	4,989	12,13,139	...	12,45,254
9,99,507	12,01,889	2,40,233	594	1,35,319	...	3,70,149
18,03,301	21,36,625	3,21,423	881	15,03,632	...	18,25,936
22,53,256	24,81,654	2,02,964	4,201	9,88,402	...	11,95,567
55,441	64,204	6,869	...	35,915	...	42,784
12,46,163	15,49,365	1,77,580	15,568	1,46,242	...	3,89,390
12,13,122	12,86,036	68,983	80	11,51,372	...	12,20,435
17,70,922	18,27,733	53,071	...	17,31,378	...	17,84,449
272,90,801	308,76,573	25,83,133	1,67,661	181,35,936	...	208,86,730

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	LAND				
	Ryot				
	Balance.			Subsequent Collections and up to 31st March	
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.
	50	51	52	53	54
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	37,693	57,545	95,238	8,910	12,490
2. Vizagapatam ...	3,300	35,429	38,729	2,120	31,593
3. Godavery	22,698	37,423	60,121	6,342	32,554
4. Kistna	90,606	4,85,155	5,75,761	19,062	4,06,016
5. Nellore	1,23,139	7,85,873	9,09,012	11,763	2,53,350
6. Cuddapah	44,834	4,83,999	5,28,833	5,106	4,11,148
7. Bellary	26,644	5,20,485	5,47,129	4,991	3,08,864
8. Karnool	7,011	6,65,987	6,72,998	447	4,77,676
9. Madras	...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput ...	83,349	2,80,204	3,63,553	26,257	2,12,589
11. North Arcot ...	1,33,219	7,60,438	8,93,657	25,777	4,33,492
12. South Arcot ...	31,229	10,56,758	10,87,987	11,735	6,60,860
13. Tanjore	36,097	2,98,638	3,34,735	13,488	2,74,721
14. Trichinopoly ...	12,115	1,07,179	1,19,294	4,174	81,873
15. Madura	31,252	7,94,488	8,25,740	4,797	5,11,393
16. Tinnevely	11,020	2,99,669	3,10,689	5,432	2,33,595
17. Coimbatore ...	21,233	12,64,954	12,86,087	1,602	5,58,657
18. Nilgiris	1,894	19,526	21,420	1,213	9,758
19. Salem	1,10,054	10,99,921	12,09,975	8,036	4,49,528
20. South Canara ...	3,851	61,750	65,601	1,464	58,416
21. Malabar	3,740	39,544	43,284	2,023	37,374
Total	8,34,978	91,54,865	99,89,843	1,65,145	64,85,047

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

WAR—(Continued).

Remissions, 1878.		Balance.						
		Arrears.						
Total.	Recover- able and doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.	Irrecoverable now recommended.			Total.	Current.	Total.
55	56	57	58			59	60	61
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.	RS.
51,400	19,077	4,583	5,123	2	8	28,783	15,055	43,838
33,713	12	...	1,168	6	2	1,180	3,836	5,016
38,896	10,424	...	5,931	12	10	16,356	4,869	21,225
4,25,078	35,971	12,817	22,755	10	0	71,544	79,139	1,50,683
2,65,113	1,10,062	...	1,314	0	0	1,11,376	5,32,523	6,43,899
4,16,254	27,394	11,699	635	6	11	39,728	72,851	1,12,579
3,13,855	19,362	...	2,290	7	6	21,653	2,11,621	2,33,274
4,78,123	3,668	880	2,015	10	3	6,564	1,88,311	1,94,875
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,38,846	51,274	...	5,818	4	9	57,092	67,615	1,24,707
4,59,269	86,664	13,957	6,821	1	2	1,07,442	3,26,946	4,34,388
6,72,645	16,734	...	2,709	10	7	19,444	3,95,898	4,15,342
2,88,209	22,258	...	360	12	7	22,609	23,917	46,526
86,047	6,019	...	1,921	12	3	7,941	25,306	33,247
5,16,190	21,025	...	2,429	15	6	26,455	2,83,095	3,09,550
2,39,027	5,182	...	406	4	8	5,588	66,074	71,662
5,59,659	14,943	4,464	823	11	9	20,231	7,06,197	7,26,428
10,972	675	...	5	0	0	680	9,768	10,443
4,58,514	71,636	17,449	11,983	6	4	1,01,068	6,50,393	7,51,461
59,880	1,843	...	544	6	2	2,387	3,334	5,721
39,402	1,028	...	684	0	0	1,712	2,170	3,882
56,51,092	5,28,251	65,849	75,732	14	1	6,69,833	36,68,918	43,38,751

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	LAND			
	Demand.			Arre Collections.
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	
	62	63	64	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	17,787	65,365	83,152	7,557
2. Vizagapatam	11,409	2,33,856	2,45,265	9,286
3. Godavery	3,09,042	9,75,668	12,84,710	71,177
4. Kistna	95,887	4,10,584	5,06,471	44,605
5. Nellore	1,75,923	1,52,304	3,28,227	62,175
6. Cuddapah	49,060	1,13,842	1,62,902	25,071
7. Bellary	57,195	2,41,285	2,98,480	21,512
8. Kurnool	12,091	1,54,675	1,66,766	6,931
9. Madras	24,013	77,821	1,01,834	8,250
10. Chingleput	75,791	76,124	1,51,915	24,837
11. North Arcot	71,661	1,15,126	1,86,787	31,549
12. South Arcot	58,343	1,13,024	1,71,967	40,989
13. Tanjore	12,933	1,60,952	1,73,885	9,394
14. Trichinopoly	24,933	84,687	1,09,620	18,019
15. Madura	56,609	69,470	1,06,079	25,087
16. Tinnevely	67,161	1,84,574	2,51,735	58,768
17. Coimbatore	24,274	49,167	73,441	18,786
18. Nilgiris	1,317	16,412	17,729	1,282
19. Salem	48,244	84,186	1,30,430	19,010
20. South Canara	17,801	82,172	99,973	12,027
21. Malabar	148	38,810	38,958	129
Total ...	11,89,622	35,00,704	46,90,326	5,16,441

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

MISCELLANEOUS.

Collections and Remissions.				Balance.		
RS.	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
Remissions.	Collections.	Remissions.				
66	67	68	69	70	71	72
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
775	55,965	...	64,297	9,455	9,400	18,855
61	2,26,576	...	2,35,923	2,062	7,280	9,342
48,213	9,12,192	...	10,31,582	1,89,652	63,476	2,53,128
3,390	2,55,433	...	3,03,428	47,892	1,55,151	2,03,043
18,725	22,365	...	1,03,265	95,023	1,29,939	2,24,962
941	14,412	...	40,424	23,048	99,430	1,22,478
5,541	30,803	...	57,856	30,142	2,10,482	2,40,624
1,375	6,486	...	14,792	3,785	1,48,189	1,51,974
2,609	64,103	...	74,962	13,154	13,718	26,872
7,538	16,126	...	48,501	43,416	59,998	1,03,414
818	34,156	...	66,523	39,294	80,970	1,20,264
3,930	52,071	...	97,040	13,374	61,553	74,927
13	1,41,854	...	1,51,261	3,526	19,098	22,624
1,003	59,909	...	78,931	5,911	24,778	30,689
564	34,465	...	60,116	10,958	35,005	45,963
1,094	1,23,487	...	1,83,349	7,299	61,087	68,386
1,318	8,037	...	28,141	4,170	41,130	45,300
...	15,151	...	16,433	35	1,261	1,296
1,742	22,969	...	48,721	25,492	61,217	86,709
...	72,420	...	84,447	5,774	9,752	15,526
...	38,143	...	38,272	19	667	686
99,700	22,07,123	...	28,23,264	5,73,481	12,93,581	18,67,062

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	LAND						Ba	
	MISCELLANEOUS.							
	Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 31st March 1878.						Arrears.	
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Recoverable and Doubtful.	Amount already Sanctioned but not yet written off.	Irrecoverable now recommended.		
	73	74	75	76	77	78		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Ganjam ...	2,305	6,427	8,732	6,391	628	151	0	4
2. Vizagapatam.	1,372	6,664	8,236	176	...	513	8	8
3. Godavery ...	1,52,737	50,825	2,03,562	19,366	1,008	16,541	11	7
4. Kistna ...	9,911	1,03,260	1,13,171	25,708	4,997	7,276	10	5
5. Nellore ...	8,319	20,110	28,429	64,837	...	21,867	1	5
6. Cuddapah...	2,125	71,827	73,952	15,971	4,701	250	10	6
7. Bellary ...	6,350	70,896	77,246	17,332	...	6,459	9	7
8. Kurnool ...	320	74,648	74,968	2,120	821	523	8	8
9. Madras ...	1,494	9,511	11,005	7,331	2,339	1,989	13	3
10. Chingleput.	11,861	29,379	41,231	28,456	...	3,098	9	0
11. North Arcot.	5,785	26,691	32,476	30,386	833	2,290	5	5
12. South Arcot.	3,753	24,012	27,765	7,883	...	1,737	15	4
13. Tanjore ...	1,149	18,984	15,133	1,870	...	507	3	11
14. Trichinopoly.	1,936	18,838	20,774	3,726	...	248	11	10
15. Madura ...	786	15,690	16,476	9,991	...	181	1	8
16. Tinnevely...	3,870	48,988	52,858	3,386	...	43	7	6
17. Coimbatore.	13	12,355	12,368	3,474	683	...	...	...
18. Nilgiris ...	15	944	959	20	...	...	...	...
19. Salem ...	1,855	17,040	18,895	22,184	723	729	12	5
20. South Canara.	4,383	7,819	12,202	1,130	...	261	5	0
21. Malabar ...	1	48	49	...	...	18	12	0
Total ...	2,20,340	6,30,147	8,50,487	2,71,738	16,733	64,670	14	6

of all sources of Revenue for fasli 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

—(Continued).			TOTAL.		
Demand.					
lance.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
Total.	80	81	82	83	84
79	80	81	82	83	84
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
7,150	2,973	10,123	1,64,922	11,88,658	13,53,580
690	416	1,106	80,917	13,83,841	14,64,758
36,915	12,651	49,566	4,52,159	41,71,281	46,23,440
37,981	51,891	89,872	2,87,051	35,91,586	38,78,637
86,704	1,09,829	1,96,533	7,46,482	14,26,568	21,73,050
20,923	27,603	48,526	1,76,973	7,51,310	9,28,283
23,792	1,39,586	1,63,378	1,45,354	9,75,851	11,21,205
3,465	73,541	77,006	34,428	9,04,868	9,39,296
11,660	4,207	15,867	24,013	78,014	1,02,027
31,555	30,628	62,183	3,64,941	6,27,267	9,92,208
33,509	54,279	87,788	4,32,028	18,19,531	22,51,559
9,621	37,541	47,162	5,52,476	26,42,823	31,95,299
2,377	5,114	7,491	2,08,144	40,18,999	42,27,143
3,975	5,940	9,915	77,823	14,67,595	15,45,418
10,172	19,315	29,487	5,57,147	18,09,968	23,67,115
3,429	12,099	15,528	4,39,671	23,47,800	27,87,471
4,157	28,775	32,932	2,53,479	23,33,532	25,87,011
20	317	337	10,080	71,853	81,933
23,637	44,177	67,814	4,15,325	18,20,820	22,36,145
1,391	1,933	3,324	90,715	12,95,294	13,86,009
18	619	637	1,31,385	18,24,732	19,56,117
3,53,141	6,63,434	10,16,575	56,45,513	365,52,191	421,97,704

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

LAND

TOTAL

Collections and Remissions.

DISTRICTS.

Arrears.

Current.

Collections.

Remissions.

Collections.

Remissions.

Total.

85

86

87

88

89

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

RS.

1. Ganjam	1,03,431	6,798	10,93,651	...	12,05,880
2. Vizagapatam	65,313	3,687	12,90,199	...	13,59,199
3. Godavery	1,77,746	59,402	40,36,703	...	42,73,851
4. Kistna	1,38,160	8,294	29,14,898	...	30,61,352
5. Nellore	4,41,343	72,064	4,21,534	...	9,35,541
6. Cuddapah	1,01,530	3,406	1,32,407	...	2,37,442
7. Bellary	79,278	8,035	2,18,393	...	3,05,706
8. Kurnool	19,814	3,778	78,506	...	1,02,098
9. Madras	8,250	2,609	64,103	...	74,962
10. Chingleput	1,69,789	43,663	1,83,431	...	3,96,883
11. North Arcot	1,73,811	19,939	5,41,832	...	7,35,582
12. South Arcot	5,00,365	7,144	15,11,976	...	20,19,485
13. Tanjore	1,66,678	1,380	36,77,422	...	38,45,480
14. Trichinopoly	52,155	5,992	13,21,170	...	13,79,317
15. Madura	4,98,929	1,158	2,74,051	...	7,69,138
16. Tinnevely	4,15,722	1,975	18,54,563	...	22,72,266
17. Coimbatore	2,22,557	5,519	10,17,509	...	12,45,585
18. Nilgiris	8,151	...	51,066	...	59,217
19. Salem	2,42,503	17,310	4,46,737	...	7,06,550
20. South Canara	81,010	80	12,23,792	...	13,04,882
21. Malabar	63,700	...	17,69,521	...	18,33,221
Total...	87,25,844	2,72,323	241,25,470	...	281,23,657

of all sources of Revenue for Fasl 1286—(Continued).

REVENUE—(Continued).

—(Continued).

Balance.

Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 31st March 1878.

Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
90	91	92	93	94	95
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
54,693	93,007	1,47,700	15,358	72,953	88,311
11,917	93,642	1,05,559	10,045	86,954	96,999
2,15,011	1,34,578	3,49,589	1,60,429	1,14,846	2,75,275
1,40,597	6,76,688	8,17,285	29,598	5,35,073	5,64,671
2,32,475	10,05,034	12,37,509	21,528	2,89,456	3,10,984
71,938	6,18,903	6,90,841	8,278	5,08,157	5,16,435
58,041	7,57,458	8,15,499	11,599	3,90,502	4,02,101
10,836	8,26,362	8,37,198	786	5,57,066	5,57,852
13,154	13,911	27,065	1,494	9,704	11,198
1,51,489	4,43,836	5,95,325	42,487	3,04,179	3,46,666
2,38,278	12,77,699	15,15,977	53,414	6,73,232	7,26,646
44,967	11,80,847	11,75,814	15,596	6,93,608	7,09,204
40,086	3,41,577	3,81,663	14,827	3,11,340	3,26,167
19,676	1,46,425	1,66,101	6,619	1,13,152	1,19,771
62,060	15,35,917	15,97,977	25,024	6,57,529	6,82,553
21,974	4,93,231	5,15,205	12,373	4,04,119	4,16,492
25,403	13,16,023	13,41,426	1,015	5,76,245	5,77,260
1,929	20,787	22,716	1,229	10,702	11,931
1,55,512	13,74,083	15,29,595	19,890	6,11,554	6,31,444
9,625	71,502	81,127	5,847	66,235	72,082
67,685	55,211	1,22,896	17,779	37,422	55,201
16,47,346	124,26,721	140,74,067	4,75,215	70,24,028	74,99,243

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

LAND REVENUE—(Continued).

TOTAL—(Continued).

BALANCE.

DISTRICTS.

Arrears.

Recoverable and doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.	Irrecoverable now recommended.	Total.	Current.
96	97	98	99	100

	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	28,870	5,211	5,254	3	0	39,335	20,054
2. Vizagapatam	188	...	1,684	2	2	1,872	6,688
3. Godavery	30,300	1,008	23,264	13	6	54,582	19,732
4. Kistna	63,010	17,911	30,078	3	8	1,10,999	1,41,615
5. Nellore	1,87,766	...	23,181	1	5	2,10,947	7,15,578
6. Cuddapah	46,332	16,442	886	1	5	63,660	1,10,746
7. Bellary	37,589	...	8,852	4	10	46,442	3,66,956
8. Kurnool	6,809	1,701	2,339	2	11	10,050	2,69,296
9. Madras	7,331	2,339	1,989	13	3	11,660	4,207
10. Chingleput	1,00,085	...	8,916	13	9	1,09,902	1,39,657
11. North Arcot	1,60,963	14,790	9,111	6	7	1,84,864	6,04,467
12. South Arcot	24,913	...	4,457	6	1	29,371	4,37,239
13. Tanjore	24,391	...	868	3	8	25,259	30,237
14. Trichinopoly	10,886	...	2,170	8	1	13,057	33,273
15. Madura	24,411	...	2,625	15	1	37,036	8,78,388
16. Tinnevely	9,152	...	449	12	2	9,601	89,112
17. Coimbatore	18,417	5,147	823	11	9	24,388	7,39,778
18. Nilgiris	695	...	5	0	0	700	10,085
19. Salem	1,03,642	19,219	12,761	4	7	1,35,622	7,62,529
20. South Canara	2,973	...	805	11	2	3,778	5,267
21. Malabar	49,204	...	702	12	0	49,906	17,789
Total	9,46,936	83,768	1,41,428	7	1	11,72,131	64,02,693

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

EXCISE ON SPIRITS AND DRUGS (ABKARI).

DEMAND.				COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS.		
Total.	Arrears.	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	
		Excise. rented and Amani.	Miscellaneous.		Collections.	Remissions.
101	102	103	104	105	106	107
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
59,389	9,562	92,358	418	1,02,338	9,562	...
8,560	44,805	1,76,347	686	2,21,838	31,703	...
74,314	25,999	2,79,406	1,438	3,06,843	15,718	10,281
2,52,614	40,873	2,41,212	486	2,82,571	39,291	...
9,26,525	7,821	78,970	167	86,958	5,281	2,500
1,74,406	21,340	2,33,342	48	2,54,730	19,514	...
4,13,398	94,296	7,73,063	504	8,67,863	92,096	...
2,79,346	19,858	2,27,530	176	2,47,564	19,858	...
15,867	10,634	11,89,762	7,340	12,07,736	10,268	8
2,48,659	11,768	1,75,000	186	1,86,954	11,768	...
7,89,331	35,153	3,62,580	895	3,98,628	27,265	71
4,66,610	7,225	2,74,437	530	2,82,192	7,225	...
55,496	32,081	4,18,530	569	4,51,180	2,664	29,417
46,330	8,480	1,49,790	525	1,58,795	8,480	...
9,15,424	10,949	2,78,248	5,473	2,94,670	5,704	...
98,713	26,299	1,81,050	445	2,07,794	14,929	...
7,64,166	16,703	2,14,781	604	2,32,088	16,703	...
10,785	...	99,051	1,350	1,00,401	...	...
8,98,151	40,754	2,94,125	996	3,35,875	14,329	...
9,045	16,475	1,40,050	370	1,56,895	15,150	...
67,695	3,903	2,54,650	3,598	2,62,151	3,903	...
65,74,824	4,84,978	61,34,282	26,804	66,46,064	8,71,411	42,277

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

EXCISE ON SPIRITS

COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS—(Continued).

DISTRICTS.

Current.			Total.
Excise Rented and Amani.	Miscellaneous.	Remissions.	
108	109	110	111

	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	79,057	418	...	89,037
2. Vizagapatam	1,40,769	686	...	1,73,158
3. Godavery	2,66,844	1,438	...	2,94,281
4. Kistna	1,78,233	486	...	2,18,019
5. Nellore	61,007	167	...	68,955
6. Cuddapah	1,31,723	48	...	1,51,286
7. Bellary	3,42,912	504	...	4,35,512
8. Kurnool	75,692	176	...	95,726
9. Madras	11,46,342	7,340	2,751	11,66,709
10. Chingleput	1,05,568	186	...	1,17,522
11. North Arcot	2,60,459	895	...	2,88,690
12. South Arcot	2,66,997	530	...	2,74,762
13. Tanjore	4,09,898	569	...	4,42,548
14. Trichinopoly	1,34,140	525	...	1,43,145
15. Madura	2,07,531	5,473	...	2,18,708
16. Tinnevely	1,85,147	445	...	1,80,521
17. Coimbatore	1,94,177	604	...	2,11,484
18. Nilgiris	99,051	1,350	...	1,00,401
19. Salem	2,34,795	996	...	2,50,120
20. South Canara	1,09,353	370	...	1,24,873
21. Malabar	2,17,874	3,598	...	2,25,375
Total ...	48,27,569	26,804	2,751	52,70,812

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

AND DRUGS (ABKARI)—(Continued).

BALANCE.			SUBSEQUENT COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS UP TO 31st MARCH 1878.		
Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
112	113	114	115	116	117
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	13,301	13,301	...	12,943	12,943
13,102	35,578	48,680	...	24,313	24,313
...	12,562	12,562	...	12,562	12,562
1,582	62,979	64,561	1,582	44,202	45,784
40	17,963	18,003	...	10,136	10,136
1,826	1,01,619	1,03,445	1,729	30,800	32,529
2,200	4,30,151	4,32,351	291	1,88,580	1,88,871
...	1,51,838	1,51,838	...	50,067	50,067
358	40,669	41,027	...	40,669	40,669
...	69,432	69,432	...	50,961	50,961
7,817	1,02,121	1,09,938	...	31,714	31,714
...	7,440	7,440	...	7,440	7,440
...	8,632	8,632	...	8,585	8,585
...	15,650	15,650	...	15,650	15,650
5,245	70,717	75,962	506	48,139	48,645
11,370	15,903	27,273	477	15,334	15,811
...	20,604	20,604	...	20,604	20,604
...	...	...	...	...	...
26,425	59,330	85,755	3,000	34,639	37,639
1,325	30,697	32,022	1,325	27,547	28,872
...	36,776	36,776	...	36,601	36,601
71,290	13,03,962	13,75,252	8,910	7,11,486	7,20,396

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	EXCISE ON SPIRITS AND DRUGS (ABKARI) — (Continued).							
	BALANCE.							
	Arrears.					Current.	Total.	
	Recoverable and doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.	Irrecoverable now recommended.		Total.			
	118	119	120		121	122	123	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	358	358
2. Vizagapatam.	5,844	...	7,258	6	7	13,102	11,265	24,367
3. Godavery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,777	18,777
5. Nellore ...	40	...	...	...	...	40	7,827	7,867
6. Cuddapah ...	97	...	...	...	...	97	70,819	70,916
7. Bellary ...	1,909	...	...	...	...	1,909	2,41,571	2,43,480
8. Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,01,771	1,01,771
9. Madras ...	...	358	...	...	...	358	...	358
10. Chingleput...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,471	18,471
11. North Arcot.	7,817	...	...	...	...	7,817	70,407	78,224
12. South Arcot.	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	47
13. Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Trichinopoly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Madura ...	4,739	...	...	...	...	4,739	22,578	27,317
16. Tinnevely...	...	...	10,892	7	9	10,893	569	11,462
17. Coimbatore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem... ..	23,425	...	...	...	...	23,425	24,691	48,116
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,150	3,150
21. Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	175
Total ...	43,871	358	18,150	14	4	62,380	5,92,476	6,54,856

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286 — (Continued).

INCOME TAX.					
DEMAND.				COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS.	
Arrears.	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	
	Ain.	Miscellaneous.		Collections.	Remissions.
124	125	126	127	128	129
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	1,042	...	1,042	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
57	...	...	57	...	57
...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	32	...	21
352	...	...	352	...	194
14	...	...	14	...	...
...	...	2	2	...	...
26	...	...	26	...	26
1,808	...	21	1,829	...	1,808
520	...	...	520	...	...
291	...	...	291	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
15	...	...	15	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
3,115	1,042	23	4,180	...	2,106

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance				
DISTRICTS.	INCOME			
	COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS—(Continued).			BALANCE
	Current.			
	Collections.	Remissions.	Total.	Arrears.
	130	131	132	133
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,042	...	1,042	...
2. Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...
3. Godavery	...	...	57	...
4. Kistna	...	...	...	...
5. Nellore	...	...	21	11
6. Cuddapah	...	...	194	158
7. Bellary	...	...	...	14
8. Kurnool	2	...	2	...
9. Madras	...	...	26	...
10. Chingleput	21	...	1,829	...
11. North Arcot	...	...	...	520
12. South Arcot	...	...	...	291
13. Tanjore	...	...	...	...
14. Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...
15. Madura	...	...	...	...
16. Tinnevely... ..	...	...	...	15
17. Coimbatore	...	...	...	...
18. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...
19. Salem	...	...	...	...
20. South Canara	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,065	...	3,171	1,009

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

TAX—(Continued).

LANCE—(Continued).		SUBSEQUENT COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS UP TO 30TH MARCH 1878.			BALANCE.	
Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	
					Recoverable and Doubtful.	Amount already sanctioned but not yet written off.
134	135	136	137	138	139	140
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	11	11	...	11	...	...
...	158	...	...	...	158	...
...	14	10	...	10	4	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	520	520	...	520	...	...
...	291	...	...	...	291	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	15	15	...	15	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,009	556	...	556	453	...

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	INCOME TAX—(Continued).			
	BALANCE—(Continued).			
	Arrears.		Current.	Total.
	Irrecoverable now Recommended.	Total.		
	141	142	143	144
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	...	...	...	...
2. Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...
3. Godavery... ..	...	...	...	...
4. Kistna	...	...	...	...
5. Nellore	...	...	...	...
6. Cuddapah	...	158	...	158
7. Bellary	...	4	...	4
8. Karnool	...	...	...	...
9. Madras	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput	...	...	...	...
11. North Arcot	...	...	...	...
12. South Arcot	...	291	...	291
13. Tanjore	...	...	...	...
14. Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...
15. Madura	...	...	...	...
16. Tinnevely	...	...	...	...
17. Coimbatore	...	...	...	...
18. Nilgiri	...	...	...	...
19. Salem	...	...	...	...
20. South Canara... ..	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	453	...	453

of all sources of Revenue for Fashi 1286—(Continued).

SALT.					
DEMAND.				COLLECTIONS.	
Arrears.	Current.			Arrears.	
	Sale.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Collections.	Remissions.
145	146	147	148	149	150
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	23,66,539	978	23,67,517	...	...
...	6,41,216	1,141	6,45,357	...	...
...	6,50,220	65	6,50,285	...	...
...	8,64,317	149	8,64,466	...	...
...	7,55,166	1,723	7,56,889	...	...
...	7,506	...	7,506	...	...
...	3,923	...	3,923	...	...
...	3,919	...	3,919	...	...
...	...	261	261	...	...
...	31,32,772	3,293	31,36,165	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	7,50,257	2,706	7,52,963	...	...
...	13,06,947	7	13,06,954	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5,15,009	125	5,15,134	...	...
...	11,97,233	3,247	12,00,480	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,40,112	1,30,848	3,70,960	...	...
...	3,30,959	1,35,469	4,66,428	...	...
...	127,69,095	2,80,112	130,49,207	...	...

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

SALT—

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTIONS—(Continued).			BALANCE.		
	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
	Sales.	Miscellaneous.				
	151	152	153	154	155	156
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	23,66,539	978	23,67,517	...	...	...
2. Vizagapatam	6,44,216	1,141	6,45,357	...	...	...
3. Godavary	6,50,220	65	6,50,285	...	...	...
4. Kistna	8,64,317	149	8,64,466	...	...	...
5. Nellore	7,55,166	1,723	7,56,889	...	...	...
6. Cuddapah	7,506	...	7,506	...	...	...
7. Bellary	3,895	...	3,895	...	28	28
8. Kurnool	3,919	...	3,919	...	...	...
9. Madras	...	261	261	...	...	...
10. Chingleput... ..	31,32,772	3,393	31,36,165	...	...	...
11. North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. South Arcot	7,50,257	2,706	7,52,963	...	...	...
13. Tanjore	13,06,947	7	13,06,954	...	...	...
14. Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Madras	5,15,009	125	5,15,134	...	...	...
16. Tinnevely... ..	11,97,233	3,247	12,00,480	...	...	...
17. Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. South Canara	2,40,112	1,30,848	3,70,960	...	...	...
21. Malabar	3,30,959	1,35,469	4,66,428	...	...	...
Total ...	127,69,067	2,80,112	130,49,179	...	28	28

of all sources of Revenue for Fashi 1286—(Continued).

(Continued).

(Continued).			SEA CUSTOMS.			
SUBSEQUENT COLLECTIONS AND REMISSIONS UP TO 31ST MARCH 1878.			DEMAND.			
Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.		Total.
				Duty.	Miscellaneous.	
157	158	159	160	161	162	163
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	...	...	...	5,784	1,028	6,812
...	...	...	...	8,080	842	8,922
...	...	...	...	34,513	730	35,243
...	...	...	...	13,744	783	14,527
...	...	...	...	...	544	544
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	28	28	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	14,08,076	22,678	14,30,754
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	27,312	1,428	28,740
...	...	...	...	3,27,539	2,065	3,29,604
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	6,792	1,124	7,916
...	...	...	...	71,249	1,861	73,110
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	37,790	1,061	38,851
...	...	...	...	38,038	5,817	43,855
...	...	...	...	19,78,917	39,961	20,18,878
...	28	28	...	...	...	...

Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance

DISTRICTS.	SEA CUSTOMS—(Continued).			LAND CUSTOMS.		
	COLLECTIONS.			DEMAND.		
	Ar-rears.	Current.	Total.	Duty.	Miscellaneous.	Collections.
	164	165	166	167	168	169
1. Ganjam ...	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
2. Vizagapatam ...	...	6,812	6,812	...	13	13
3. Godavery ...	...	8,922	8,922	...	...	...
4. Kistna ...	...	35,243	35,243	34	20	54
5. Nellore ...	...	14,527	14,527	...	...	...
6. Cuddapah ...	...	544	544	...	...	...
7. Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Chingleput ...	...	14,30,754	14,30,754	...	...	...
11. North Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. South Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Tanjore ...	...	28,740	28,740	45,161	234	45,395
14. Trichinopoly ...	...	3,29,604	3,29,604	1,07,683	99	1,07,732
15. Madura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Tinnevely ...	...	7,916	7,916	...	...	...
17. Coimbatore ...	...	73,110	73,110	...	...	...
18. Nilgiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Malabar ...	...	38,851	38,851	...	...	...
Total ...	...	43,855	43,855	6,567	16	6,582
	...	20,18,878	20,18,878	1,59,395	381	1,59,776

* Include the Stamp duty, Rupees 2,10,275, levied in the office of the Superintende

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

STAMPS.					GRAND TOTAL.		
JUDICIAL OR COURT FEES.		NON-JUDICIAL.		Collections.	DEMAND.		
Sales.	Miscellaneous.	Sales.	Miscellaneous.		Arrears.	Current.	Total.
170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
75,239	413	32,051	419	1,08,122	1,74,484	37,64,940	39,39,424
99,346	885	56,895	13	1,57,139	1,25,722	28,72,292	24,98,014
2,08,254	1,316	78,459	130	2,88,159	4,78,215	54,25,866	59,04,081
1,17,090	927	45,815	114	1,63,946	3,27,924	48,76,223	52,04,147
78,406	681	48,269	72	1,27,428	7,54,335	23,90,566	31,44,901
99,879	998	64,165	137	1,65,087	1,98,665	11,57,293	13,55,958
1,08,130	93	56,465	1,701	1,66,389	2,39,604	19,19,790	21,59,394
46,102	1,167	28,907	82	76,258	54,286	12,12,753	12,67,039
3,37,851	750	2,19,480	5,716	5,68,797	34,673	32,69,928	33,04,601
63,667	576	30,655	26	94,924	3,78,347	40,33,563	44,12,080
1,09,238	...	75,751	2,297	1,87,286	4,67,701	23,70,292	28,37,993
1,35,520	1,972	73,793	55	2,11,340	5,59,992	39,56,228	45,16,220
3,52,903	6,617	1,93,978	146	5,53,644	2,40,225	67,36,032	69,76,257
91,652	...	54,318	2,177	1,48,147	86,303	17,66,057	18,52,360
2,40,351	2,855	1,43,953	...	3,87,159	5,68,096	30,03,898	35,71,994
1,80,835	82	1,40,809	2,550	3,24,276	4,65,985	41,27,161	45,93,146
99,846	2,166	77,321	382	1,79,715	2,70,182	27,28,632	29,98,814
11,772	6	11,399	432	23,609	10,080	1,95,863	2,05,943
1,09,148	1,931	64,271	249	1,75,599	4,56,079	22,91,540	27,47,619
1,50,370	1,092	51,861	37	2,03,360	1,07,190	20,48,885	21,56,075
4,74,343	6,452	2,48,511	1,712	7,31,018	1,35,288	33,30,863	34,66,151
31,89,942	30,887	17,97,126	18,447	50,36,402	61,33,606	6,29,78,605	691,12,211

of Stamps, viz., Rupees 93,254 on Court Fees and Rupees 1,26,021 on Non-Judicial Stamps.

Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance

GRAND

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTIONS.			REMISS.
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.
	178	179	180	181
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,12,993	36,58,632	37,71,625	6,798
2. Vizagapatam	97,016	22,43,072	23,40,088	3,887
3. Godavery	1,93,464	52,78,726	54,72,190	69,740
4. Kistna	1,77,451	41,36,556	43,14,007	8,294
5. Nellore	4,47,224	13,67,569	18,14,793	74,585
6. Cuddapah	1,21,053	4,36,771	5,57,824	3,690
7. Bellary	1,71,374	7,32,093	9,03,467	8,035
8. Kurnool	39,672	2,34,553	2,74,225	3,778
9. Madras	18,518	32,12,597	32,31,115	2,643
10. Chingleput	1,81,557	35,20,295	37,01,852	45,471
11. North Arcot	2,01,076	9,90,472	11,91,548	20,010
12. South Arcot	5,07,590	28,17,941	33,25,531	7,144
13. Tanjore	1,69,342	63,85,823	65,55,165	30,797
14. Trichinopoly	60,635	16,03,982	16,64,617	5,992
15. Madura	4,99,633	13,97,264	18,96,897	1,158
16. Tinnevelly	4,30,651	36,18,027	40,48,678	1,975
17. Coimbatore	2,39,260	13,92,005	16,31,265	5,519
18. Nilgiris	8,151	1,75,076	1,83,227	...
19. Salem... ..	2,56,832	8,58,127	11,14,959	17,310
20. South Canara	96,160	19,46,686	20,42,846	80
21. Malabar	67,603	32,38,876	33,06,479	...
Total ...	40,97,255	492,45,143	533,42,398	3,16,706

of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1286—(Continued).

TOTAL—(Continued).

SOURCES.		TOTAL INCLUDING REMISSIONS.			BALANCE.
Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.
182	183	184	185	186	187
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	6,798	1,19,791	36,58,632	37,78,423	54,693
...	3,687	1,00,703	22,43,072	23,43,775	25,019
...	69,740	2,63,204	52,78,726	55,41,930	2,15,011
...	8,294	1,85,745	41,36,556	43,22,301	1,42,179
...	74,585	5,21,809	13,67,569	18,89,378	2,32,526
...	3,690	1,24,743	4,36,771	5,61,514	73,922
...	8,035	1,79,409	7,32,093	9,11,502	6,255
...	3,778	43,450	2,34,553	2,78,003	10,836
2,751	5,394	21,161	32,15,348	32,36,509	13,512
...	45,471	2,27,028	35,20,295	37,47,323	1,51,489
...	20,010	2,21,086	9,90,472	12,11,558	2,46,615
...	7,144	5,14,734	28,17,941	33,32,675	45,258
...	30,797	2,00,139	63,85,823	65,85,962	40,086
...	5,992	66,627	16,03,982	16,70,609	19,676
...	1,158	5,00,791	13,97,264	18,98,055	67,305
...	1,975	4,32,626	36,18,027	40,50,653	33,359
...	5,519	2,44,779	13,92,005	16,36,734	25,403
...	...	8,151	1,75,076	1,83,227	1,929
...	17,310	2,74,142	8,58,127	11,32,269	1,81,937
...	80	96,240	19,46,686	20,42,926	10,950
...	...	67,603	32,38,876	33,06,479	67,685
2,751	3,19,457	44,13,961	492,47,894	536,61,855	17,19,645