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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 1182

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363-364

Dated 27-7- 1878.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

27th July 1878, No. 1,182.

Read the following paper:—

No. 363. From Major T. G. CLARKE, Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Mysore, (Forests,) to C. G. MASTER, Esq., Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, dated Bangalore, 3rd June 1878, No. 2,479/R.F. 12.

In acknowledging the receipt of your letter, No. 3,092, dated 12th October 1877, and its enclosure, intimating that the boundary line between Wynaad and Mysore, from tri-junction of Mysore, Malabar, and Nilgiris, to Rampur Ford, measuring 34.47 lineal miles, which was undisputed, had been surveyed and demarcated, and requesting that, in the event of the demarcation being accepted, a moiety of the whole cost, namely, Rs. 2,238-14-7, be repaid, I am desired by the Chief Commissioner to forward, for submission to His Grace the Governor in Council, the accompanying copy of a report, dated 2nd May 1878, from Mr. Sub-Assistant Con-

No. 440-41, dated 3rd June 1878, from the Conservator of Forests.

No. 42, dated 20th May 1878, from the Deputy Conservator, Ashtagram Forest Division.

servator Anthony who was deputed to examine the line in question, together with copies of the marginally noted letters from the Conservator and Deputy Conservator of Forests.

2. It will be observed that the Sub-Assistant Conservator failed in his endeavours to trace the line, owing, in some measure, perhaps to the natural difficulties of the country, but mainly, as it would appear, to the irregular or imperfect manner in which the demarcation stones had been laid. I am desired to inquire whether the services of a forest or other officer, acquainted with the line, can be made available to point it out.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

From Captain G. J. VANSOMEREN, Conservator of Forests, Mysore and Coorg, to Major T. G. CLARKE, Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Mysore, Duffar Department, dated Mysore, 3rd June 1878, No. 440-41F.

I HAVE the honor to forward, in original, letter, No. 42, of the 20th May last, together with a report on the state of the boundary stones between the Barambadi and Bandipur forests and the Wynaad and the Ootacamund frontier, and to report that, under the circumstances reported by Mr. Anthony, the stones on the line require to be relaid, and the line to be cleared. This clearing of the line should be done yearly, but the stones should be such as not to require renewal for years.

From J. MACPHERSON, Esq., Deputy Conservator of Forests, Ashtagram Division, to Captain G. J. VANSOMEREN, Conservator of Forests, Mysore and Coorg, dated Mysore, 20th May 1878, R.F. No. 42.

I HAVE the honor to forward, in original, a report from Mr. Anthony, Sub-Assistant Conservator of Forests, regarding the state of the boundary stones between the Barambadi and Bandipur forests and the Wynaad and Ootacamund frontier. From his report it would appear to be very desirable that the boundary line between the Goondul and Sultan's Battery road and the Bandipur and Ootacamund road should be again gone over by the Mysore and Madras Forest Officers, and this time distinctly defined.

The portion between Rampur and the Sultan's Battery road having a natural boundary, disputes are never likely to occur there.

From Mr. H. B. ANTHONY, Sub-Assistant Conservator of Forests, Ashtagram Division, to J. MACPHERSON, Esq., Deputy Conservator of Forests, Ashtagram Division, dated Nissen, 2nd May 1878.

HAVING inspected the boundary line of the Barambadi and Bandipur forests, from Rampur to the Ainur Marigadi forest to the point where the three boundaries of Wynaad, Mysore, and Nilgiris meet, in accordance with the orders contained in your official letter, No. 11, dated 6th April 1878, I now have the honor to forward my report on it.

2. My report must necessarily be a most unsatisfactory and incomplete one, because none of the subordinates of the two forests had ever seen the line I had to traverse, and therefore were unable to point it out to me, or set me right if I ever lost the line, which I very often did.

3. When Mr. Jellicoe and Major Jago traversed this line all the saplings and shrubs, &c., were cut on it, but no large trees were cut or even marked, so that now, except for a short distance south of the Gundlepet road, it is almost entirely undistinguishable. I had one of my Ainur Marigadi peons (a Kurambar) with me, and with his aid I managed to go almost up to Bandipur forest from Rampur; but then even he could not see the line, and it was not found again till we reached a place called Hunoorhutti in the Bandipur forest, where we again picked it up, but were unable to follow it for any great distance. Again, after that we found it about a dozen times, but soon lost it each time, so that I can only give a most imperfect description of the portion that lies between the place I first lost sight of, to Kakam Hulla, the place up to which I had to go.

4. From Rampur the line runs and keeps alongside of the left bank of the Nugu Hole all the way,—with one exception,—the Marigadi, when it crosses to right bank and remains on that side till the Mavoni Halla is reached. This portion has been anything but clearly marked,—if it was marked at all,—so that, had it not been for the directions shown on the stones, it would have been entirely impossible to have traversed it; and since it follows the winding of the Nugu, it is, of course, most tortuous, but it runs pretty regularly from bund to bund, i.e., from stone to stone. It, however, does not keep at any fixed distance from the stream, sometimes being on the very edge, and sometimes 20, 30, 50, or even 100 feet off, and consequently very often it has to make a bend to reach the stream again, which meanwhile perhaps has been running straight on. In fact, the whole thing has been laid down most unsystematically, and, as the line is at present, its portion could by no means be defined in any general terms.

5. All that was said about the first portion holds good in a general way for the portion that lies between the junction of the Nugu Hole and Mavoni Halla and the Gundlepet and Madoor road. The line is indistinct, and it keeps entirely to the left bank, but it pays less regard to the bends in the stream.

6. From the Gundlepet and Madoor road, i.e., from the 119th stone up to the 167th, the line is well marked and straight from stone to stone, but it pays still less regard to the bends in stream than did even the last portion. From here (the 167th stone), however, it becomes more and more indistinct, so much so that we had to trust entirely to the stones for the direction. It crosses and re-crosses the stream very often, but the stones are only placed along the left bank. This is the condition of the line up to about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile beyond the 206th stone, after which neither line nor stone could be found. Whether it leaves the stream here and cuts across the jungle to the Hunoorhutti Halla or not I do not know, and no one there could tell me.

7. From the Hunoorhutti Halla, where the line was again found, up to the Nilgiri Hunoorhutti Kakan Halla Portion. road the line is perfectly undistinguishable. Now and then a sapling would be found cut, but the line could not be traced with certainty for any distance, and what made it still more difficult to find was, that here it is totally regardless of the stream, now appearing on left bank and now,—for no apparent reason,—on the right, and so on, so that it was with the greatest difficulty I managed to find 32 stones, and even these are not consecutive ones. The Bandipur peon with me told me that though he could not point out the line to me, he knew that very often the stones had been placed in the bed of the stream if so, then it is not at all surprising that they cannot be found. At all event, I know so much that the line runs with

the Hunoorhutti Halla till it meets the Kakan Halla, after which it follows that stream till it meets the Nilgiri road, which point, I was told, is the junction of the Wynaad, Mysore, and Nilgiri Forests. This latter portion of the line I know simply nothing of. The first half was, it is true, not very clear, but this portion is perfectly untraceable. I most certainly think it should be recut, and this time the large trees along it should also be marked.

8. The stones are common boulders from the stream, very small, and of no particular shape, color, or sort, nor are they of any particular height, sometimes being entirely covered with earth, generally flush, and a few times $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, or 1 foot high. They have not always been placed near prominent objects, even when such objects were near by, nor are they always to be found at the bends of the stream. Also the distance between any two consecutive ones is never the same, and in some places they are on the very edge of stream, sometimes half way up the bank, and sometimes 5, 10, 20, 50 or even 100 feet off, and sometimes in the very centre of channel. Again, when the mark has been placed on one of a group of rocks, the most insignificant and broken one has been chosen, instead of the largest, flattest, and most prominent one. In one place the stone is some distance from the cut line, and in another some distance from its bend; and, lastly, many have been broken and destroyed, and one is slowly disintegrating. Such being the condition of the stones, it can be imagined that they are anything but easy to find. For my part, I think a new set of bigger and higher ones should be put down at certain fixed distance from one another, and always, if possible, under some prominent tree or other well-defined object, on which, or on some prominent object near by, a mark should be made, pointing in the direction of the stone. If this is not done soon, it will be impossible to find the present stones, and consequently the line, because for the greater part of the distance we have to depend entirely on the marks on the stones for the direction of the line.

The Stones.

9. I have appended a list of the stones, with their markings and directions of lines, &c., up to the 206th stone; the remaining 32 found by me I have not given, because I am unable to describe their markings with any definiteness. The general distance between any two consecutive stones is from 200 to 600 feet above that I have designated by the words "a good distance" or "very far," while for a distance less than 200 feet I have put down "not very far," and "close to." The words "near such and such a tree" imply that the tree is within 20, and more than 3 feet from stone; and, in conclusion, I may state that the directions given in the list are merely approximations, having been roughly taken with a common pocket compass, but for all practical purposes they are sufficiently correct.

List of Stones.

Description of Stones.

Stones.

Marking and Direction of Next.

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| 1st. | Marking and direction of next. In an E.S.E. direction from one at Rampur and about 400 feet or so from it. On left bank of the Nugu Hole and opposite a large Hone tree; direction of next from this is about the same. |
| 2nd. | About $1\frac{1}{2}$ furlongs from last. At mouth of a small stream which branches out of main one; on left bank of the Nugu, some 10 or 15 feet from bank opposite a small "Pāniki Jāllā;" direction S.E. by S. |
| 3rd. | About 500 or 600 feet from last. On left bank of the Nugu, near a large Hone, direction S. by W. |
| 4th. | A very bad one, broken and flat, scarcely distinguishable. On left bank of Nugu, opposite three Jalla trees grouped together on bank; direction of next is S.W. |
| 5th. | A still worse stone at bend of stream on left bank; no other distinguishing marks; on very edge of stream; direction of next W. by S. |
| 6th. | A very bad one; on left bank of stream at its next bend, opposite a Jalla tree; direction S.W. |
| 7th. | On left bank at the next bend of stream. Line crosses the stream at this point and runs due south. No prominent objects near stone. |
| 8th. | Stream breaks up into two branches and re-unites further up, thus forming a rather large island; this stone is exactly in the centre of the island. No other distinguishing features. Direction still south. |

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	9th.	Some distance from last; on <i>right</i> bank of stream near the spot where the bed of stream is one large flat rock.
	* 10th.	Found with difficulty; on <i>right</i> bank 50 feet or so from stream. No distinguishing marks. Direction still South.
	11th.	Very far from last, and now it is again on <i>left</i> bank, near a crooked Malti tree; direction South.
	12th.	On left bank of stream, near a group of Jalla trees; direction South.
	13th.	On left bank, close to last, at bend in stream; direction W.S.W.
	14th.	On left bank, close to last, between the roots of an immense Jalla tree; direction W. by S.
	15th.	On left bank, close to last, at bend in stream; stream goes S., S.W. line runs W.
	16th.	Very close to last, some 70 or 80 feet off only; on left bank about 20 or 30 feet from stream; direction S.S.W.
	17th.	A few hundred feet from last the Nugu Hole receives a small stream, and this stone is on the up-stream side of the junction just under a Bide tree; direction S.E. by S.
	18th.	At next great bend in stream, on left bank. The stone is like a small triangular pyramid, the marks being cut on its down-stream face. It is just beneath a Malti tree. Direction is about the same.
	19th.	At next bend in stream, on left bank; a clump of Jalla trees grow on the bank, close to last; direction East.
	20th.	On left bank at bend $\frac{3}{4}$ foot in height under a large Sagre tree; direction E. by N.
	21st.	On left bank, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high, near a small Dindiga; direction N.E. by E.
	22nd.	On left bank, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high, under an Aoola tree, and near a clump of old thick bamboos; direction same.
	23rd.	On left bank of Nugu Hole, and about 20 or 30 feet up-streams, side of junction with a small stream; direction same.
	24th.	On left bank close to last, near an immense Jalla tree; direction same.
	25th.	Stream here has two immense branches, and this stone is on the left bank of left branch, at the junction close to last near large Jalla tree; direction East.
	26th.	A short distance further on the stream again runs in two channels and encloses a large island, on which there was formerly a fort. The right branch is natural, but the left is artificial, and at the spot where it is taken out of the main stream the stone has been placed, so that the line, I suppose, must run along the left bank of the artificial branch. The stone is scarcely distinguishable, and has been placed on the very edge of the bank. Direction now is due South.
	27th.	On left bank at next bend $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. No prominent object near by. Direction S.E. by S.
	28th.	Covered with moss and scarcely distinguishable, on very edge of left bank next to two old dry trees, and near a Toormaon tree. Direction still S.E. by S.
	29th.	On left bank at next bend in stream 30 or 40 feet off from it, near a black-wood and another dry tree. Direction S.E. by E.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of next—(Continued).
	30th.	A good distance from last; half way down the sloping bank of a small tributary to the main stream; on its left bank, at point of greatest bend. Direction is now East.
	31st.	Close to last; at commencement of side stream mentioned in last; about 10 feet from junction and 30 feet from a large Sagre. Direction S.E. by S.
	32nd.	Stream again breaks into two branches, and this stone is on left bank of left branch, a short distance up-stream side of junction; opposite a large white rock on small island in stream. Direction is now S. by W.
	33rd.	Close to last; on left bank; immense rock in stream just opposite; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high under a large Ala tree growing close to a Malti. Direction the same.
	34th.	A few hundred feet from last a clump of immense rocks is met with on left bank of stream, and on one of these this mark has been placed. The stone is by no means the largest, flattest, or most conspicuous of the group, and I cannot see why it should have been chosen. These rocks are at the down-stream end of a bend in the stream. Direction same.
	35th.	Up-stream end of above-mentioned bend; on left bank 30 or 40 feet from it. Some high flat rocks lie between it and stream. Under a Dindiga and Malti. Direction is still the same.
	36th.	Some 30 or 40 feet from last stream breaks up into two branches, and this stone is at the greatest bend of left branch, on its left bank $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Under a Malti tree. Direction now becomes S.E.
	37th.	At the next junction of a tributary with the main stream; near a small Jalla and a small Toormaon. Direction S.S.E.
	38th.	A few hundred feet beyond, two immense blocks of stone level with the ground are found, and on the lower one this mark has been placed; three immense trees (two Toormaon and one Sagre) grow on the bank next to it. Direction is the same.
	39th.	Within a hundred feet of last; a large tree on bank next it; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction same.
	40th.	Close to last; at up-stream end of bend in stream on left bank; a group of Jalla trees on bank. Direction same.
	41st.	Stream here has three branches; this is on left bank of extreme left one. Under a Teak tree. Direction East.
	42nd.	At point where main stream lets off the extreme left branch mentioned in last; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; under large Malti. Direction now is E. by S.
	43rd.	On left bank at next bend; under a small Hoolwe tree. Direction south.
	44th.	On left bank near no prominent feature; on bank two Toormaon and two Jalla trees grow, and behind the stone a large Teak. Direction same.
	45th.	On left bank, at next slight bend in stream; 15 or 20 feet from bank near a small Malti. Direction S.E.
	46th.	On edge of left bank, at next bend; on bank a Jalla, and behind stone a dry Malti. Direction south.
	47th.	On left bank, at spot used by elephants either for drinking or fording; 30 or 40 feet from stream in the midst of a group of three trees. Direction same.
	48th.	Close to last on left bank; 20 feet from an immense Black-wood on bank 15 feet from bank. Direction S. by E.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	49th	Jungle changes from grass to small bamboos between this and last stone; on left bank 30 feet from bank; opposite an immense Toormaon. Direction S.S.W.
	50th	Some 50 feet or so from last the stream runs in two channels; on left bank of left branch, at greatest bend; midway down the bank. Direction S.E.
	51st	On left bank at next bend of stream under a small Malti. Direction S.S.W.
	52nd	Country rises; ground covered with little rocky hills, thus making banks very high,—on left bank, 50 feet from stream, a hill rises behind it some 50 feet away. No other prominent marks. Direction same.
	53rd	On sloping face of left bank, 20 feet from stream and 20 feet from top of bank; near a large Jalla and a dry tree. Direction same.
	54th	On left bank at next bend of stream some 30 feet from stream close to last. Directions now S.S.E.
	55th	Country again flat, on left bank at next bend; close to last, under a large Jalla tree. Direction South.
	56th	On left bank, at next bend; close to last $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction W.S.W.
	57th	On left bank, at next bend close to last, opposite a large Jalla. Direction same.
	58th	Between last stone and this the stream runs in many channels. This is on left bank of extreme left one; under a large Black-wood. Direction S.E. by S.
	59th	The line crosses streamlet last one, close to last; 30 feet from right bank; under a small Sagre. Direction S.S.E.
	60th	The stream runs in three channels, and this stone, or rather mark, is on a large rock in the very centre of middle channel. Direction S. by E.
	61st	Some 60 feet from right bank of extreme right channel; some 200 or 300 yards from the Marigadde Police Station, on Gundlepet and Madoor road; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high, under a Bitwára tree. Direction now W.S.
	62nd	A good distance from last on right bank at spot where stream begins to flow smoothly; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; near a Toormaon and bending Jalla. Direction W.
	63rd	A good distance from last on right bank just a head of a string of boulders in stream; 20 feet from stream opposite two tall Jalla trees. Direction same.
	64th	On right bank; 20 feet from bank, three Toormaons on bank and a small Malti behind. Direction S.W.
	65th	On right bank; 30 from stream under a large Jalla which bends away from stream. Direction S.W. by W.
	66th	On right bank, near a ravine which carries the country water into stream 30 feet or so up-stream side of a clump of rocks. Direction West.
	67th	Under a dry burnt tree on right bank; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction is still West.
	68th	On right bank; scarcely distinguishable; under a young Teak and behind it a half dry Teak grows. Direction same.
	69th	On right bank; opposite two immense Jalla trees, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction W.S.W.
	70th	On right bank; opposite a Toormaon and under a Dindiga $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction same.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	71st	On right bank; mark is placed on one of a group of large rocks; this group is some 50 feet from bend in stream, and some 30 feet from each of the curves which form the angle. Direction is now S.S.E.
	72nd	On right bank at bend in stream some 30 feet from bank. No prominent marks. Direction S.W.
	73rd	On right bank; very close to last; on very edge of bank, which is being completely cut away by the country water flowing into the stream just here; the stone will be washed away in another year or so; no prominent objects near by. Direction S.S.W.
	74th	On right bank some 30 feet off; on edge of ravine; will be washed away very soon; no prominent object near. Direction W.S.W.
	75th	Close to last; close on right bank, under a dry tree. Direction S. by W.
	76th	On right bank; 25 feet from it; no prominent object near. Direction same.
	77th	On right bank; 20 feet from it, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; no prominent objects, except some large rocks in stream near by. Direction same.
	78th	On right bank; 30 feet from it, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; near small Hone. Direction S.W. by S.
	79th	A good distance off; on right bank 30 feet from it, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; under small Teak. Direction S.W. by W.
	80th	On right bank; marks on down-stream face of small triangular pyramid; no prominent object near. Direction S.W. by S.
	81st	On right bank; under a small Dindiga opposite and 20 feet away from a large Jalla on bank. Direction W.
	82nd	Could not find; one should be here evidently from marks on last and next stones. Stream bends to the N.W.
	83rd	On right bank; 30 feet from stream; at foot of an old ant-hill, and under a small Dindiga. Direction is now N. by W.
	84th	On right bank under a small Aoola; 30 feet from stream. Direction same. This stone is rather far from last.
	85th	On right bank; 25 feet from stream, under an immense Jalla. Direction N.N.E.
	86th	Between this and last stream makes a good marked bend, and yet no stone has been placed there, this being evidently the next one. It has been broken into pieces somehow, and one-half is entirely lost, while the other remaining half was all but out of the hole in which it has been placed. It is just under an immense Jalla and the direction now changes to N.W.
	87th	This stone also broken and destroyed on right bank; near an immense Toormaon. Direction W. by N.
	88th	On right bank at bend; no prominent object near. Direction W.S.W.
	89th	A good distance from last; on right bank; 30 feet from stream under large Malti and opposite a Jalla. Direction same.
	90th	Could not be found; it is evidently at next bend of stream. Stream bends to S.W. by S.
	91st	Not far from bend; on right bank 30 feet from stream; no prominent object near. Direction same, i.e., S.W. by S.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	92nd	On right bank; 20 feet from stream; no prominent object near; it was completely covered with earth when found, had to be dug up to be seen. Direction same.
	93rd	On right bank, at bend in stream two Teaks just behind. Direction south.
	94th	On right bank not far from last, under a small Malti. Direction S.W. by S.
	95th	On right bank; 25 feet from stream; near a ravine. Direction same.
	96th	On right bank; at next bend 25 feet from stream. Direction S.S.W.
	97th	On right bank; 30 feet from stream on up-stream bank of a ravine; on other bank of ravine a thick low Black-wood grows at bend in river. Direction W.S.W.
	98th	On right bank at next bend; 50 feet from stream; under a small Dindiga. Direction is now N.W. by W.
	99th	On right bank at next bend; 10 feet from stream; near a clump of Jalla trees and one Toormaon. Direction S. by W.
	100th	On right bank at next bend; 20 feet from stream. Direction same.
	101st	Not far from last; on right bank at next bend; 20 feet from stream in triangle formed by a Malti, a Dindiga, and a Noonchal. Direction south.
	102nd	On right bank at next bend; bank slopes for 30 feet or more, and this stone is near the top under a Malti. Direction S. by W.
	103rd	On right bank; at next bend at foot of sloping bank, 10 feet from stream; near a padre tree. Direction S. by E.
	104th.	On left bank of Mavin Halla (a tributary of the Nugu Hole) near the junction; some 50 feet from bank under a dry tree. Direction S.E. by S.
	105th.	On left bank of Mavin Halla, not far from last, but not at next bend; 40 feet from bank; near an ant-hill, which has two small Maltis growing out of it. Direction S.W. by S.
	106th.	On left bank at bend, a good distance away; 50 feet from bank; near a large Jalla tree. Direction S. by W.
	107th.	On left bank at bend; 10 feet from bank, 20 feet from a Malti. Direction S.E. by E.
	108th.	Mavin Halla now turns and twists a great deal, but the line does not follow the bend, but goes straight on. On left bank; some 50 feet away from stream; no prominent objects near, and the direction is the same; it is not far from last.
	109th.	On left bank, at no bend; 10 feet from stream under an Aoola. Direction same, not far from last.
	110th.	On left bank; 10 feet from stream; on small hillock round which there are some small teaks, not far from last. Direction same.
	111th.	On left bank at bend; 10 feet from stream under two Maltis. Direction S.S.E.
	112th.	On left bank; 30 feet from stream; on left bank of small ravine. Direction S.E.
	113th.	On left bank at bend; 30 feet from stream, and some 200 feet from Gundlepet and Madoor road; between an immense Black-wood and immense Tare. Direction N.E.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	114th.	Could not be found; its direction must have been, however, E. by S.
	115th.	On left bank at next bend; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; under a large Malti. Direction N.E.
	116th.	On left bank at bend; 40 feet from stream, and 150 feet from road. Direction north.
	117th.	On left bank at bend; 30 feet from stream; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high under large Sagre. Direction is now E. by S.
	118th.	On left bank; 20 feet from stream under large Jalla. Direction S.E.
	119th.	On left bank; on up-stream side of public road; on edge of road near iron bridge. It is a large stone, but being so embedded in the ground, the earth had to be scraped off before it could be found, and then the only mark we found on it was a large M.
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	120th.	From the cut line is somewhat apparent; on left bank, under two large Ulbe trees, $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction S.S.E.
	121st.	On left bank at bend, somewhat near an Ain tree. Direction south.
	122nd.	On left bank; 30 feet from stream opposite a large Malti. Direction S.S.E.
	123rd.	On very edge of left bank; under a large Dindiga; $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction south. Two lines were cut from last stone, the one nearer the stream is the real line.
	*	
	124th.	On left bank; 40 feet from stream under a small Sagre and near a large Teak. Direction S.E.
	125th.	On left bank; 30 feet from stream; no prominent objects near, $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction S.S.W.
	126th.	On left bank, some 100 feet, before stream bends; under a small dry Teak, $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction is the same.
	127th.	Line passes close to stream, and then goes far off again; 50 feet off left bank; near small Teak and large Malti $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction S.S.E.
	128th.	Forty feet off left bank at bend; under small Hulde, $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction East.
	129th.	Close to left bank; under small Godde. Direction S.E. by S.
	130th.	Not far from last; 30 feet off left bank opposite an immense Teak on bank a small dry Teak between stone and first Teak. Direction S.E. by E.
	131st.	Nor far from last, close to left bank, under immense Ain tree. Direction S.W. by S.
	132nd.	Some 30 feet off left bank; near an immense Sagre and large Malti which are growing together. Direction S.S.E.
	133rd.	Some 15 feet off left bank; under an immense Jalla. Direction same.
	134th.	Some 50 feet off left bank between and stream an immense Tare, and a bending Teak grow. Direction West.
	135th.	Some 100 feet off left bank, under a small Dindiga, a large Teak with two trunks (one trunk burnt) grows some 25 feet off, between stone and stream. Direction W.S.W.
	136th.	Some 40 feet from left bank at bend in front a small Malti and behind a small Hulde. Direction South.
	137th.	Not far from last; some 30 feet off bank at bend in front a group of two Maltis, one Dindiga, and one Bande, and behind a bending Malti. Direction East.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next.—(Continued).
	138th	On left bank at immense bend; 10 feet off bank. Direction S.W. by W.
	139th	On left bank at next bend; 20 feet off bank. Direction S.
	140th	On left bank at next bend; 30 feet off bank. Direction S.E. by S.
	141st	On left bank, at next bend; 5 feet off bank. Direction S.W. by S.
	142nd	On left bank, at next bend; 50 feet off bank. Direction is W.S.W.
	143rd	On left bank, at next bend; 20 feet off bank; under a small Malti. Directions S. by W.
	144th	On left bank, at next bend; 15 feet off bank; under a group of two Maltis, and two Teaks. Direction S.E. by S.
	145th	Close to last, on left bank, at bend 20 feet off bank; somewhat near a Teak and a Malti. Direction same.
	146th	On left at bend; 25 feet off bank; a group of three Teaks about 15 feet to south. Direction is E.S.E.
	147th	On left bank; 25 feet off bank; a young Padri about 15 feet lowest. Direction E.N.E.
	148th	On left bank at bend; 15 feet off bend; a young Ujata (?) some 15 feet to N.E. Direction is N.E.
	149th	Not far from last; 25 feet off left bank at bend; an immense Malti 15 feet to west. Direction is S.E.
	150th	Not far from last; 15 feet off left bank; a young Woodi grows close to S.W. Direction is S.W. by S.
	151st	Some 30 feet off left bank at bend, opposite a thin tall Teak on bank. Direction S.E. by E.
	152nd	Some 30 feet off left bank at bend; a bending Malti 10 feet to west and an Aoola and dry Teak in front. Direction E.N.E.
	153rd	Some 15 feet off left bank at bend; a dry Malti grows exactly behind. Direction S.E.
	154th	Some 20 feet off left bank at bend; a Hone behind and a Dindiga in front. Direction South.
	155th	Some 25 feet off left bank; a clear space between it and stream; no prominent objects. Direction S. by W.
	156th	Some 40 feet off left bank at bend; a good distance from last; under a large Malti, and opposite a dry Teak on bank. Direction S.E.
	157th	The line from last stone crosses over to right bank, and then back again to the left bank (of course this crossing and re-crossing is caused by the turning in the stream), and then some 25 feet off left bank at bend, this stone is placed; under a large Malti. Direction East.
	158th	Some 25 feet off left bank at bend near a Malti and an Aoola. Direction S. by W.
	159th	The line not cut straight between last and this. Some 15 feet off left bank at bend; under a large Hone. Direction S.W. by W.
	160th	Some 25 feet off left bank at bend under a small Goola; a Toormaon opposite on bank; a small Malti to N.E. and a Dindiga to S.W. Direction is S. by E.
	161st	Some 30 feet off left bank; at bend; on right bank of small tributary at junction; under large Saguy. Direction S.E.
	162nd	Some 10 feet off left bank at bend; near small Dindiga. Direction same.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next.—(Continued).
	163rd	Stream bends, but line runs straight on, and where it meets the stream again is this stone; under a small Toormaon $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction South.
	164th	From last the line crosses stream to right bank; then back to left bank, then to another large bend, from which about 200 feet higher up is the stone; some 50 odd feet from left bank; near a Dindiga. Direction E.S.E. Far from last stone.
	*	
	165th	A good distance off; the line runs on straight; but stream makes a bend; when they meet the line turns off to south along side of stream, but at the angle no stone can be found.
	*	
	166th	The stone is placed neither at the bend in stream, nor yet at the bend in the line, and consequently was found after a great deal of trouble. It is on the cut line some 25 feet from bend in line, and 35 or 40 feet from bend in stream under a Teak. Direction is S.W.
	*	
	167th	On left bank at bend; at junction of small tributary with stream; on right bank of tributary. Direction S.S.E.
	168th	This stone could not be found for some time, but as line after this becomes indistinct, we had to remain there till it was found. Almost a whole day was wasted in looking for it, and then at last it was discovered some 20 feet or so off the line cut. The line from last stone crossed and re-crossed the stream, and where it re-crosses on left bank is this stone. 20 feet off line; 10 feet from bank; under small Hunde and at foot of ant-hill, the mud of which had covered it up. Direction S.E. by S.
	*	
	169th	Line indistinct. Stone a good one, or we would never have found it; 20 feet off left bank; opposite a crooked and dry Goone. Direction is S.E.
	170th	No line visible even to a Kurambar, but from the marks on stone it must have crossed stream at last stone; crossed land enclosed by bend in stream; crossed the stream again at a large elephant's ford, and then running along bank of stream for some 200 feet further about 60 feet before it bends again, is this stone; 10 feet off left bank; a Bandi on bank; at a Kurambar's "Hardy." Direction E.N.E.
	171st	This stone I cannot find, and there is no line visible, but it is about 100 feet from last, and still on left bank on other side of bend in stream mentioned in last. Direction of line must be now S.E. by E.
	172nd	No line visible; on left bank; 30 feet off bank, near a large Malti. Direction E. by N.
	173rd	No line 40 feet off left bank at bend; near a binding Malti. Direction N.E.
	174th	No line 60 feet off left bank at bend; two Maltis to north. One to S.W. and one Teak to S.E. all 15 or 20 feet away. Direction is now east, a good distance from last.
	175th	No line 20 feet off left bank; a thin Bandi bends over it, and a large Teak grows 25 feet to N.W. Direction S.E.
	176th	No line 20 feet off left bank; 60 feet below bend; under a large teak. Direction same.
	177th	Line indistinct. Some 50 feet off left bank at foot of small hill rising in the Madras jungle; under a large Sagre. Direction is East.
	178th	Line indistinct. 25 feet off left bank at bend; at foot of a large Tare tree and near a dry stump. Direction E. N.E.

27 July 1878, No. 1183.

1-10-96
27-1-99

23/7/78

Dear Sir William,
Campbell's note
I think quite ex-
plains the points
commented on
by His Grace so
perhaps the Draft
G.O. may be re-
vised without further
delay?
Yours truly
E. Maister

Original

Govt. of (1878) Mysore.

REVENUE.

THE CONSERVATOR OF FORESTS,

Secy, Secy, Secy.

Dated July 27th.

Printed August 21st.

Reel. Reel.

G.O. 27th July 1878, No. 1183.

Nos. 368-369.

CONCERNS BOTH BRITISH INDIA
AND INDIAN STATES.

Boundary line between Mysore and Mysore.
Observing that the — appears to have been
pointed out in 1876 by the Forest Officers of
both Governments, and to have been demarcated
and surveyed by the Revenue Survey Depart-
ment; and issue certain instructions to the
Conservator of Forests and Superintendent of
Revenue Survey to arrange for the distinct
portions of the line being again gone over and
permanently demarcated.



vide C No 4272

My dear Master
It is issued at
once - Khair's notes
are practically met
(in draft)

25/7

OSM
M

Note.

Para 3 is in
accordance with
Col. Sert's non-
recommendations
in the case of the
enclosed Travancore
boundary in
which he says
"Cairns
"may be raised
in positions on
the boundary
where they would
attract notice &
stones planted
outside them."
It is necessary,

See para 9 of
his letter 25th
April 77 do 1070-33
in L.O. 3 July 77
No: 2200.

that the boundary
should be readily
discernible to

transients & unwise

or careless persons

who have not

& cannot use

a map as if

for such persons

guidance it is

marked.

Cairns of small

stones can be

erected without

difficulty & at small

cost & are difficult

to make away

with.

It is not proposed

to require the

line to be cut

& cleared annually

but simply to

order the Forest Dep.

to maintain the

cairns & to report

the local officer

to report annually

that he has

ascertained by

personal inspection

that this is done

L.S.

27 July 1878, No. 1182.

No 2479

Rev^d 12

No. 363

Mysore Chief Commis office

From,

Major T. G. Clarke

Secretary to the Chief Comm.

of Mysore

To, The Secretary to Government

Revenue Department

Fort St George

Dated Bangalore 3rd June 1878.

Forests

Sir,

In acknowledging the receipt of your letter No 3092 dated 12th October 1877, and its enclosure, intimating that the boundary line between Wynad and Mysore, from tri-junction of Mysore, Malabar, and Nilgiris to Rampur ford, measuring 34.47 lineal miles, which was undisputed, had been surveyed and demarcated, and requesting that, in the event of the Demarcation being accepted, a moiety of the whole cost, namely Rupees 2238-14-7

he

No 2889

Note.

C 23-7-78
R 26-7-78

be repaid, I am desired by the
Chief Commissioner to forward,
for submission to His Grace the
Governor in Council, the accompany-
ing copy of a report dated 2nd
May 1878, from Mr. Sub-Assist-
ant Conservator Anthony who was
deputed to examine the line in
question, together with copies of the
marginally noted letters from the
Conservator and Deputy Conservator
of Forests.

2. It will be observed that the
Sub-Assistant Conservator failed
in his endeavours to trace the line,
owing in some measure perhaps
to the natural difficulties of the
country, but mainly as it would
appear, to the irregular or imperfect
manner in which the demarcation
stones had been laid. I am desired

25
to enquire whether the services of a
Forest or other officer, acquainted with
the line, can be made available to
print it out.

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most obdt. Servant
Henry Mackay
Secretary

Rev. Forests
No 440 J. L.
41

Conservator of Forests official
Mysore Hoory

The Secretary to the Chief
Commissioner of Mysore
District Department

Dated Camp Mysore 3rd June 1878.

Sir, I have the honor to forward
in original letter No 42 of the 20th
May last, together with a report on
the state of the boundary stones be-
tween the Barumbadi and Bandipur
Forests, and the Wynad and the
Ootacamund frontier, and to report
that under the circumstances reported
by Mr. Anthony, the stones on the line
require to be relaid, and the line to
be cleared. This clearing of the line
should be done yearly, but the stones
should be such as not to require re-
newal for years.

I have etc
Signed G. J. Van Someren
Captain
Conservator of Forests
Mysore Hoory

Rev. Forests
No 42

Deputy Conservator's office
Ashtagram Forest Division
Dated Mysore 20th May 1878.

29

From,

The Deputy Conserv. of Forests
Ashtagram Division

To

The Conservator of Forests
Mysore and Coorg

Sir,

I have the honor to forward
in original a report from Mr. An-
thony, Sub. Assistant Conservator
of Forests, regarding the state of the
boundary stones between the Berem-
hodi and Bandipur Forests and
the Wynad and Cotacamund frontiers.

From his report it would appear
to be very desirable that the boundary
line between the Goundul and Sultan
Battery road, and the Bandipur and
Cotacamund road, should be again
gone over by the Mysore and Madras
Forest officers and this time distinctly
defined.

The portion between Ramapur and
the

Sultan Battery road having a natural boundary, disputes are never likely to occur there.

I have etc
Signed/ J. Macpherson
Dy. Commr of Forests
Ashtagram Division

"Copy"

W. G. M. S.
Secretary

Dec 1889/78

Camp Nisarn
2nd May 1878.

To,

The Deputy Conservator of Forests
Ashtagram Division

Sir,

Having inspected the boundary line of the Biramboddi and Bandipur Forests from Ram-pur to the Amur Marigadi Forest to the point where the three boundaries of Wynad, Mysore, and Nilgiris meet, in accordance with the orders contained in your official letter No 11, dated 6th April 1878, I now have the honor to forward my report on it.

2.

My report must necessarily be a most unsatisfactory and being incomplete incomplete one, because none of the subordinates of the two Forests had ever seen the line I had to traverse, and therefore were unable to point it out to me, or set me right if I ever lost the line, which

I

I very often did.

When Mr. Jellicoe and Major
Jago traversed this line, all the sap-
lings and shrubs etc, were cut on
it, but no large trees were cut or
even marked, so that now, except
for a short distance south of the
quandlepet road, it is almost en-
tirely undistinguishable. I had one
of my Simur Mariquddi peons (a
Kuronian) with me, and with his
aid I managed to go almost up
to Bandipur Forest from Rampur,
but there soon he could not see
the line, and it was not found
again till we reached a place called
Amroohatty, in the Bandipur
Forest, where we again picked it
up, but were unable to follow
it for any great distance. Again
after that we found it about a
dozen times, but soon lost it each
time, so that I can only give
a most imperfect description of the

3.
The Line

the portion that lies between the
place I first lost sight of, to
Mankam Nalla the place up to which
I had to go.

4.
Description of Line.
Portion along the
Mugu Hole -

Mugu Hole portion

From Rampur the line runs,
and keeps alongside of the left
bank of the Mugu Hole all the
way - with one exception - to near
gadda, where it crosses to right
bank and remains on that side
till the Manoni Nalla is reached.
This portion has been anything but
clearly marked - if it was marked
at all - so that, had it not been
for the directions shown on the stage,
it would have been entirely im-
possible to have traversed it; and
since it follows the winding of the
Mugu, it is of course most tortuous,
but it runs pretty regularly from
bund to bund, i.e., from stone
to stone. It, however, does not
keep at any fixed distance from
the stream, sometimes being on
the very edge, and sometimes

sometimes 20, 30, 50 or even 100 feet off, and consequently very often it has to make a bend to reach the stream again, which meanwhile, perhaps, has been running straight on. In fact the whole thing has been laid down most unsystematically, and, as the line is at present, its portion could by no means be defined in any general terms.

All that was said about the first portion holds good in a general way for the portion that lies between the junction of the Nuga Gale and Manni Galla, and the Gundlepet and Madoor Road. The line is indistinct, and it keeps entirely to the left bank, but it pays less regard to the bends in the stream.

From the Gundlepet and Madoor Road i. e. from the 119th stone, up to the 167th, the line

5
Portion from
junction with
Manni Galla
to
Gundlepet
Road.

6
Portion South
of the
Gundlepet Road

line is well marked and straight from stone to stone, but it pays still less regard to the bends in stream than did even the last portion. From here [the 167th stone], however, it becomes more and more indistinct, so much so that we had to trust entirely to the stones for the direction. It crosses and recrosses the stream very often, but the stones are only placed along the left bank. This is the condition of the line up to about 1/2 mile beyond the 206th stone, after which neither line nor stone could be found. Whether it leaves the stream here, and cuts across the jungle to the Annamoorhatty Galla, or not, I do not know, and no one there could tell me.

7
Annamoorhatty
Kallam Galla
Portion
From the Annamoorhatty Galla, where the line was again found, up to the Nilgerry Road the line is perfectly indistinguishable. Now

Now and then a sapling would be found cut, but the line could not be traced with certainty for any distance, and what made it still more difficult to find was, that here it is totally regardless of the stream, now appearing on left bank, and now - for no apparent reason - on the right, and so on; so that it was with the greatest difficulty I managed to find 32 stones, and even these are not consecutive ones. The Bundipann peon with me told me that, though he could not point out the line to me, he knew that very often the stones had been placed in the bed of the stream, if so, then it is not at all surprising that they cannot be found. At all event, I know so much, that the line runs with the Amoor - butty Hallah till it meets the

37
Kakamkulla, after which it follows that stream till it meets the Nilgerrie Road, which point, I was told, is the junction of the Wynnad, Mysore and Nilgerrie Forests. This latter portion of the line I know simply nothing of. The first half was, it is true, not very clear, but this portion is perfectly untraceable. I most certainly think it should be recut, and this time the large trees along it should also be marked.

8
The Stones The stones are common boulders from the stream, very small, and of no particular shape, color or sort, nor are they of any particular height, sometimes being entirely covered with earth, generally flush, and a few times $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ foot high. They have not always been placed near prominent objects, even when such objects were near by, nor are they always to be found at

at the heads of the streams. Also the distance between any two consecutive ones is never the same, and in some places they are on the very edge of stream, sometimes half way up the bank, and sometimes 5, 10, 20, 50 or even 100 feet off, and some in the very center of channel. Again when the mark has been placed on one of a group of rocks, the most insignificant, and broken one has been chosen, instead of the largest, flattest and most prominent one. In one place the stone is some distance from the cut line, and in another some distance from its head; and lastly many have been broken and destroyed, and one is slowly disintegrating. Such being the condition of the stones, it can be imagined that they are anything but

but easy to find. For my part, I think a new set of bigger and higher ones should be put down at certain fixed distance from one another, and always, if possible, under some prominent tree, or other well defined object, on which, or on some prominent object near by, a mark should be made, pointing in the direction of the stone. If this is not done soon, it will be impossible to find the present stones, and consequently the line, because for the greater part of the distance we have to depend entirely on the marks on the stones for the direction of the line.

I have appended a list of the stones, with their markings and directions of lines etc, up to the 206th stone; the remaining 32 found by

by me I have not given, because
I am unable to describe their
markings with any definiteness.
The general distance between any
two consecutive stones is from
200 to 600 feet, unless that I have
designated by the words "a good
distance" or "very far", while for
a distance less than 200 feet
I have put down "not very far",
and close to; The words "near
such and such a tree" simply
that the tree is within 20, and
more than 3 feet, from stone;
and in conclusion I may
state that the directions given
in the list, are merely approxi-
-mations, having been rough-
-ly taken with a common pocket
-square compass, but for all practical
purposes they are sufficiently cor-
-rect.

10
41
I have etc
/signed/ Geo. B. Anthony
Sub. Asst. Commr of Forests
Ashtabgram Division

"Copy"
J. W. M. M. M.
Secretary

Description of
Stones

Stones

1st

Marking and direction of nest
In an E. S. E. direction from one at
Rampun, and about 400 feet or so
from it. On left bank of the Inga
Hole, and opposite a large Stone tree.
Direction of nest from this is about
the same.

2nd

About 1 1/2 furlongs from last. at
mouth of small stream, which
branches out of main one. on left
bank of the Inga. Some 10 or 15
feet from bank opposite a small
"Päni Ki Jällä." Direction S. E. by S.

3rd

About 500 or 600 feet from last. on
left bank of the Inga. near a large
Stone Direction S. by W.

4th

A very bad one - broken and flat. Scarce-
ly distinguishable - on left bank of
Inga. opposite three Jällä trees group-
ed together on bank. Direction of
nest is S. W.

5th

A still worse stone - at bend of stream
on left bank. No other distinguish-
ing marks - on very edge of stream.
Direction of nest W. by S.

6th

Dec 3/78

Description of Stones

Marking etc.

- 6th A very bad one - on left bank of stream at its next bend - opposite a Jälla tree - Direction S. W.
- 7th On left bank at the next bend of stream. Line crosses the stream at this point, and runs due South - no prominent objects near stone.
- 8th Stream breaks up into two branches and reunites further up. Thus forming a rather large island. This stone is exactly in the center of the island. No other distinguishing features. Direction still South.
- 9th Some distance from last - on right bank of stream near the spot where the bed of stream is one large flat rock.
- 10th Found with difficulty on right bank 50 feet or so from stream - no distinguishing marks. Direction still South.
- 11th Very far from last, and now it is again on left bank - near a crooked Matti tree - Direction South.
- 12th On left bank of stream - near a group of Jälla trees. Direction South.
- 13th On left bank - close to last - at bend in stream - Direction W. S. W.

Description of Stones

Marking etc.

- 14th On left bank - close to last - between the roots of an immense Jälla tree. Direction W. by S.
- 15th On left bank - close to last - at bend in stream. Stream goes S. S. W. line runs West.
- 16th Very close to last, some 40 or 80 feet off only - on left bank about 20 or 30 feet from stream. Direction S. S. W.
- 17th A few hundred feet from last the Ingu Hole receives a small stream and this stone is on the up stream side of the junction, just under a hide tree - Direction S. E. by S.
- 18th At next great bend in stream, on left bank. The stone is like a small triangular pyramid, the marks being cut on its down stream face. It is just beneath a Matti tree. Direction is about the same.
- 19th At next bend in stream, on left bank a clump of Jälla trees grows on the bank - close to last. Direction East.
- 20th On left bank at bend $3\frac{1}{4}$ foot in height under large Sagle tree. Direction E. by N.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 21st On left bank - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high - near a small Pandiya - Direction N.E. by E.
- 22nd On left bank - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high - under an aola tree, and near a clump of old thick bamboos - Direction same.
- 23rd On left bank of Luga Nale, and about 20 or 30 feet up stream side of junction with a small stream - Direction same.
- 24th On left bank close to last. Near an immense Jalla tree - Direction same.
- 25th Stream here has two immense branches and this stone is on the left bank of left branch, at the junction close to last. near large Jal tree. Direction East.
- 26th A short distance further on the stream again runs in two channels and encloses a large island, on which there was formerly a fort. The right branch is natural, but the left is artificial, and at the spot where it is taken out of the main stream the stone has been placed, so that the line, I suppose must run along the left bank of

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 26th of the artificial branch. The stone is scarcely distinguishable, and has been placed on the very edge of the bank - Direction now is due South.
- 27th on left bank at next bend - $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. No prominent object near by. Direction S.E. by S.
- 28th Covered with moss, and scarcely distinguishable - on very edge of left bank next to two old dry trees, and near a toormau tree. Direction still S.E. by S.
- 29th On left bank at next bend in stream 30 or 40 feet off from it. Near a black wood and another dry tree. Direction S.E. by S.
- 30th A good distance from last - half way down the sloping bank of a small tributary to the main stream - on its left bank - at point of greatest bend. Direction is now East.
- 31st Close to last. at commencement of side stream mentioned in last. about 10 feet from junction and 30 feet from a large Sague - Direction S.E. by S.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

32nd

Stream again breaks into two branches and this stone is on left bank of left branch, a short distance up stream side of junction - opposite a large white rock on small island in stream. Direction is now S. by W.

33rd

Close to last - on left bank - immense rock in stream just opposite - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high under a large *ala* tree growing close to a *matti* - Direction the same.

34th

A few hundred feet from last a clump of immense rocks is met with on left bank of stream, and on one of these, this mark has been placed. The stone is by no means the largest, flattest or most conspicuous of the group, and I cannot see why it should have been chosen. These rocks are at the down stream end of a bend in the stream. Direction same.

35th

Up stream end of above mentioned bend - on left bank 30 or 40 feet from it. Some high flat rocks lie between it and stream - under a *dindiga* and *matti* - Direction is still the same.

Description
of
Stones

36th

Some 30 or 40 feet from last stream breaks up into two branches, and this stone is at the greatest bend of left branch, on its left bank - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high - under a *matti* tree. Direction now becomes S.E.

37th

At the next junction of a tributary with the main stream - near a small *Jalla* and a small *toornadon*. Direction S.S.E.

38th

A few hundred feet beyond, two immense blocks of stone level with the ground are found, and on the lower one this mark has been placed. 3 immense trees (2 *toornadon* and one *Sagre*) grow on the bank next to it. Direction is the same.

39th

Within a hundred feet of last, a large tree on bank next to it - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction same.

40th

Close to last at up stream end of bend in stream on left bank - a group of *Jalla* trees on bank. Direction same.

41st

Stream here has 3 branches. This is on left bank of extreme left one. under a *teat* tree. Direction last.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc

42nd

At point where main stream
lets off the extreme left branch
mentioned in last - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high.
under large malti. Direction now
is N. by S.

43rd

On left bank at next bend - under
a small Noolise tree. Direction South.

44th

On left bank near no prominent
feature - on bank 2 toormans
and 2 jalla trees grow, and be-
hind the stone a large teak.
Direction same.

45th

On left bank, at next slight bend
in stream - 15 or 20 feet from bank.
Near a small malti. Direction S.E.

46th

On edge of left bank, at next
bend - on bank a jalla, and be-
hind stone a dry malti. Direction
South.

47th

On left bank, at spot used by
elephants either for drinking or
feeding - 30 or 40 feet from stream
in the midst of a group of 3 trees.
Direction same.

48th

Close to last on left bank - 20 feet
from an immense blackwood on bank
15 feet from bank - Direction S. by E.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc

51 15

49th

Jungle changes from grass to small
bamboos between this and last
stone - on left bank 30 feet from
bank - opposite an immense
toormans - Direction S. S. W.

50th

Some 50 feet or so from last the
stream runs in two channels -
on left bank of left branch - at
greatest bend - midway down the
bank - Direction S. E.

51st

on left bank at next bend of stream
under a small malti - Direction S. S. W.

52nd

Country rises - ground covered with
little rocky hills, thus making banks
very high - on left bank - 50 feet from
stream - a hill rises behind it some
50 feet away - no other prominent
marks - Direction same.

53rd

On sloping face of left bank - 20 feet
from stream and 20 feet from
top of bank - near a large jalla,
and a dry tree - Directions same.

54th

On left bank at next bend of
stream some 30 feet from stream
close to last - Directions now S. S. E.

55th

Country again flat, on left bank at
next bend - close to last, under

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 55th Under large jalla tree. Direction South
- 56th On left bank, at next bend. Close to last $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high - Direction W.S.W.
- 57th On left bank, at next bend close to last, opposite a large jalla. Direction same.
- 58th Between last stone and this the stream runs in many channels. This is on left bank of extreme left one. Under a large blackwood. Direction S.E. by S.
- 59th The line crosses streamlet last one, close to last - 30 feet from right bank - under a small sagoe. Direction S.S.E.
- 60th The stream runs in 3 channels and this stone, or rather mark is on a large rock in the very center of middle channel - Direction S. by E.
- 61st Some 60 feet from right bank, of extreme right channel. Some 200 or 300 yards from the Margade police station, on Gurdlepet and Madoor road - $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high, under a Bilwara. Direction now W.S.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 62nd A good distance from last on right bank at spot where stream begins to flow smoothly - $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high - near a tooorinaon and bending jalla. Direction West.
- 63rd A good distance from last on right bank just a head of a string of boulders in stream. 20 feet from stream opposite 2 teak jalla trees. Direction same.
- 64th On right bank. 20 feet from bank. 3 tooorinaons on bank and a small motti behind. Direction S.W.
- 65th On right bank. 30 feet from stream under a large jalla which bends away from stream. Direction S.W. by W.
- 66th On right bank, near a ravine which carries the country water into stream 30 feet or so up stream side of a clump of rocks. Direction West.
- 67th Under a dry burnt tree on right bank. $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high - Direction is still West.
- 68th On right bank. Scarcely distinguishable. Under a young teak and behind it a half dry teak grows. Direction same.

Description
of
Stones

Mar Vining etc

Stones

69th On right bank - opposite two im-
mense jolla trees $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high.

Direction W. S. W.

70th On right bank opposite a torii,
and under a Diindya $\frac{1}{4}$ foot
high. Direction same.

71st On right bank. Mark is placed
on one of a group of large
rocks. This group is some 50 feet
from bend in stream, and
some 30 feet from each of the
curves which form the angle. Direc-
tion is now S. S. E.

72nd On right bank at bend in stream
some 30 feet from bank. No pro-
minent marks. Direction S. W.

73rd On right bank - very close to last,
on very edge of bank, which is
being completely cut away by
the country water flowing into
the stream just here. The stone
will be washed away in another
year or so. No prominent objects
near by. Direction S. S. W.

74th

Description
of
Stones

Stones

74th On right bank some 30 feet off-
on edge of ravine. will be washed
away very soon. No prominent
object near. Direction W. S. W.

75th Close to last. close on right bank.
under a dry tree. Direction S. by W.

76th On right bank. 25 feet from it.
no prominent object near. Direc-
tion same.

77th On right bank. 20 feet from it.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. No prominent objects.
Except some large rocks in stream
near by. Direction same.

78th On right bank. 30 feet from it.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. near small house. Direc-
tion S. W. by S.

79th A good distance off - on right bank.
30 feet from it. $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. under
small tree. Direction S. W. by W.

80th On right bank. Marks on down stream
face of small triangular pyramid
no prominent object near. Direction
S. W. by S.

81st On right bank. under a small shrub
opposite and 20 feet away from a
large Jolla on bank. Direction
West

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc.

82nd Could not find. one should
be here evidently from marks
on last and next stones. Stream
bends to the N. W.

83rd On right bank - 30 feet from
stream - at foot of an old ant-
hill, and under a small *Quindia*.
Direction is now N. by W.

84th On right bank - under a small *adla*.
30 feet from stream - Direction same.
This stone is rather far from last.

85th On right bank - 25 feet from stream
under an immense *jalla*. Direc-
tion N. N. E.

86th Between this and last stream makes
a good marked bend, and yet
no stone has been placed there,
this being evidently the next one.
It has been broken into pieces some-
times, and one half is entirely
lost, while the other remaining
half was all but out of the hole
in which it has been placed.
It is just under an immense
jalla and the direction now
changes to N. W.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc. 57

104th On left bank of Mawin Kalla (a
tributary of the Inga Kalla) near
the junction - Some 50 feet from
bank under a dry tree. Direction
S. E. by S.

105th On left bank of Mawin Kalla, not
far from last, but not at next
bend - 40 feet from bank - near an
ant-hill, which has 2 small *mattis*
growing out of it. Direction S. W. by S.

106th On left bank at bend, a good distance
away - 50 feet from bank - near a
large *jalla* tree. Direction S. by W.

107th On left bank at bend - 10 feet from bank
20 feet from a *matti*. Direction S. E. by E.

108th Mawin Kallah now turns and twists
a great deal, but the line does not
follow the bend, but goes straight on
on left bank - Some 50 feet away
from stream - No prominent objects
near, and the direction is the same.
It is not far from last.

109th On left bank, at no bend - 10 feet
from stream under an *adla*. Direction
same - not far from last.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

110th On left bank - 10 feet from stream - on small hillock round which there are some small teaks. Not far from last. Direction same.

111th On left bank at bend 10 feet from stream under 2 mattis. Direction S.S.E.

112th On left bank - 30 feet from stream - on left bank of small ravine. Direction S.E.

113th On left bank at bend - 30 feet from stream, and some 200 feet from Snudlet and Madoon road. Between an immense blackwood, and an immense tare. Direction N.E.

114th Could not be found - its direction must have been, however, E. by S.

115th On left bank at next bend - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high - under a large matti. Direction N.E.

116th On left bank at bend - 40 feet from stream, and 150 feet from road. Direction North.

117th On left bank at bend 30 feet from stream - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high under large saque. Direction is now E. by S.

118th On left bank - 20 feet from stream under large galla. Direction S.E.

119th On left bank - on up stream

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc 592

119th side of public road - on edge of road near iron bridge. It is a large stone, but being so embedded in the ground, the earth had to be scraped off before it could be found, and then the only mark we found on it was a large M.

120th From the cut line is somewhat apparent. On left bank - under two large white trees $\frac{3}{4}$ foot high. Direction S.S.E.

121st On left bank at bend. somewhat near our own tree. Direction South.

122nd On left bank - 30 feet from stream opposite a large matti. Direction S.S.E.

123rd On very edge of left bank - under a large chindiga - $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction South. Two lines were cut from last stone - the one nearer the stream is the real line.

124th On left bank - 40 feet from stream under a small saque and near a large teak. Direction S.E.

125th On left bank 30 feet from stream - 20

Description of
Stones

Marking etc

126th On left bank, some 100 feet, before stream bends under a small dry teak - $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high - Direction is the same.

127th Line passes close to stream, and then goes far off again - 50 feet off left bank - near small teak and large matti ^{foot} $\frac{1}{4}$ high Direction S.S.E.

128th 40 feet off left bank at bend - under small Gulde $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high Direction East.

129th Close to left bank - under small godde. Direction S. E. by S.

130th Not far from last - 30 feet off left bank opposite an immense teak on bank a small dry teak between stone and first teak. Direction S. E. by E.

131th Not far from last - close to left bank under immense Am tree Direction S. W. by S.

132nd Some 30 feet off left bank - near an immense sage and large matti which are growing together. Direction S.S.E.

133rd Some 15 feet off left bank - under an immense gatta - Direction same.

134th Some 50 feet off left bank between and stream an immense tare, and a bending teak grow, Direction West.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

87th This stone also broken and destroyed on right bank - near an immense toormoon - Direction W. by N.

88th On right bank at bend - no prominent object near. Direction W. S. W.

89th A good distance from last - on right bank - 30 feet from stream under large matti, and opposite a gatta - Direction same.

90th Could not be found - it is evidently at next bend of stream - Stream bends to S. W. by S.

91st Not far from bend - on right bank 30 feet from stream - no prominent object near - Direction same, i.e. S. W. by S.

92nd On right bank - 20 feet from stream - no prominent object near - it was completely covered with earth when found - had to be dug up, to be seen - Direction same.

93rd On right bank, at bend in stream - two teaks just behind - Direction South.

94th On right bank not far from last - under a small matti - Direction S. W. by S.

95th On right bank - 25 feet from stream - near a rowine - Direction same.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 96th On right bank, at next bend - 25 feet from stream - Direction S. S. W.
- 97th On right bank - 30 feet from stream on upstream bank of a ravine; on other bank of ravine a thick, low blackwood grows - at bend in river - Direction W. S. W.
- 98th On right bank at next bend - 50 feet from stream - under a small diindiga - Direction is now N. W. by W.
- 99th On right bank at next bend - 10 feet from stream - near a clump of Jalla trees and one toormadu - Direction S. by W.
- 100th On right bank at next bend - 20 feet from stream - Direction same.
- 101st Not far from last - on right bank at next bend - 20 feet from stream in triangle formed by a matti, a diindiga and a noonchal - Direction South.
- 102nd On right bank at next bend - bank slopes for 30 feet or more, and this stone is near the top - under a matti - Direction S. by W.
- 103rd On right bank, at next bend - at foot of sloping bank, 10 feet from stream - near a padre tree - Direction S. by E.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc.

- 135th Some 100 feet of left bank - under a small diindiga - a large teak with two trunks (one trunk burnt) grows some 25 feet off, between stone and stream - Direction W. S. W.
- 136th Some 40 feet from left bank at bend in front a small matti, and behind a small Gulde - Direction South.
- 137th Not far from last - some 30 feet off bank at bend in front a group of 2 matties, 1 diindiga and 1 thorn, and behind a budding matti - Direction East.
- 138th On left bank at immense bend - 10 feet off bank - Direction S. W. by W.
- 139th On left bank, at next bend, 20 feet off bank - Direction South.
- 140 On left bank at next bend - 30 feet off bank - Direction S. E. by S.
- 141st On left bank, at next bend, 5 feet off bank - Direction S. W. by S.
- 142nd On left bank, at next bend - 30 feet off bank - Direction is W. S. W.
- 143rd On left bank, at next bend - 20 feet off bank - under a small matti - Direction S. by W.

Description of 144th Stones

Marking etc

On left bank, at next bend 15 feet off bank. under a group of 2 matthe, and 2 teaks. Direction S. E. by S.

145th Close to last. on left bank, at bend 20 feet off bank. somewhat near a teak and a matthe. Direction same.

146th On left at bend. 25 feet off bank. a group of 3 teaks about 15 feet to South. Direction is E. S. E.

147th On left bank 25 feet off bank. a young padri about 15 feet lower. Direction E. N. E.

148th On left bank at bend - 15 feet off bend - a young ujata (?) some 15 feet to N. E. Direction is N. E.

149th Not far from last - 25 feet off left bank at bend. an immense Matthe 15 feet to west. Direction is S. E.

150th Not far from last - 15 feet off left bank - a young woodi grows close to S. W. Direction is S. W. by S.

151st Some 30 feet off left bank at bend, opposite a thin teak on bank. Direction S. E. by E.

152nd Some 30 feet off left bank at bend

Description of Stones

Stones

Marking etc

152nd bend - a bending Matthe 10 feet to west. and on dola, and dry teak in front. Direction E. N. E.

153rd Some 15 feet off left bank at bend - a dry Matthe grows exactly behind. Direction S. E.

154th Some 20 feet off left bank at bend a house behind, and a diindija in front. Direction South.

155th Some 25 feet of left bank - a clear space between it and stream. No prominent objects. Direction S. by W.

156 Some 40 feet of left bank at bend. a good distance from last. under a large Matthe, and opposite a dry teak on bank. Direction S. E.

157 The line from last stone crosses over to right bank, and then back again to the left bank (of course this crossing and re-crossing is caused by the turning in the stream) and then some 25 feet off left bank at bend this stone is placed. under a large Matthe. Direction East.

158th Some 25 feet off left bank at bend near a Matthe and on dola. Direction S. by W.

Description of Stones

Stones

Marking etc

159

The line not cut straight between last and this. Some 15 feet off left bank at bend - under a large stone. Direction S.W. by W.

160th

Some 25 feet off left bank at bend under a small goola - a toornoon opposite on bank. a small malte to N.E. and a chindiga to S. W. Direction is S. by E.

161st

Some 30 feet off left bank, at bend, on right bank of small tributary at junction - under large Laquy. Direction S.E.

162nd

Some 10 feet off left bank at bend. near small chindiga. Direction South.

163rd

Stream bends, but line runs straight on, and where it meets the stream again is this stone. under a small toornoon $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high - Direction South.

164th

From last the line crosses stream to right bank, then back to left bank, then to another large bend, from which about 200 feet higher up is the stone. Some 50 odd feet from left bank - near a chindiga. Direction E. S. E. Far from last stone.

Description of Stones

Stones

Marking etc

165th

*.

A good distance off - the line runs on straight, but stream makes a bend - when they meet the line turns off to south alongside of stream, but at the angle no stone can be found.

166th

*.

The stone is placed neither at the bend in stream, nor yet at the bend in the line, and consequently was found after a great deal of trouble. It is on the cut line some 25 feet from bend in line, and 35 or 40 feet from bend in stream under a teak. Direction is S. W.

167th

On left bank at bend - at junction of small tributary with stream - on right bank of tributary. Direction S. S. E.

168.

*.

This stone could not be found for some time, but as line after this becomes indistinct, we had to remain there till it was found. About a whole day was wasted in looking for it, and then at last it was discovered some 20 feet or so -

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

So. off the the line cut. The line from last stone crossed and recrossed the stream, and where it recrosses on left bank is this stone. 20 feet off line - 10 feet from bank. under small mound and at foot of ant. hill, the mud of which had covered it up. Direction S. & by S.

16th Line indistinct. Stone a good one or we would never have found it. 20 feet off left bank - opposite a crooked and dry gourd. Direction is S. &.

170th No line visible even to a Kurumbur, but from the marks on stone it must have crossed stream at last stone. crossed land enclosed by bend in stream, crossed the stream again at a large elephant's ford, - and then running along bank of stream for some 200 feet further, about 60 feet before it bends again, is this stone. 10 feet off left bank. a bandi on bank. at a

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

69

170th a Kurumbur's "Hardy". Direction S. & E. This stone I cannot find, and there is no line visible, but I it is about 100 feet from last, and still on left bank on other side of bend in stream mentioned in last. Direction of line must be now S. & by E.

172nd No line visible. on left bank. 30 feet off bank near a large maloti. Direction S. by N.

173rd No line 40 feet off left bank. at bend near a building maloti. Direction N. &.

174. No line 60 feet off left bank at bend. 2 ~~hundreds~~ to north. 1 to S.W. and 1 to S.E. all 15 or 20 feet away. Direction is now East, a good distance from last.

175th No line 20 feet off left bank. a thin bandi bends over it, and a large teak grows 25 feet to N. W. Direction S. &.

176th No line 20 feet off left bank. 60 feet below bend. under a large teak. Direction same.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

177th

Line indistinct. Some 50 feet off left bank at foot of small hill rising in the Madras jungle. under a large saque. Direction is East.

178th

Line indistinct - 25 feet off left bank at bend. at foot of a large tare tree, and near a dry stump. Direction E. N. E.

179th

Line indistinct 50 feet off left bank, at bend. under an immense tare. Direction East.

180th

Line very indistinct 10 feet off left bank, at bend. at foot of an immense Bidi. Direction is E. N. E.

181st

Could not be found. The stream takes a good bend, and one ought to have been there. from this the line must turn to the East.

182nd

Line very indistinct. 20 feet from left bank at bend. under a large teak, small Banti and small small. Direction same.

183rd

Could not be found. stream bends and so does line, suddenly to South.

184th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. opposite a large

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc



197th

position of stone see marginal sketch. Direction is now E. S. E.

198th

Line very indistinct. 30 feet off left bank at bend. under large saque. Direction N. N. E.

199th

Line very indistinct. Could not be found. Line and stream turn to E. N. E.

200th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. under small laude. Direction S. S. E.

201st

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. under a small laude. Direction East.

202nd

Line very indistinct. 25 feet off left bank at bend. at foot of bent bidi. Direction is South.

203rd

Line very indistinct. Could not be found. line and stream turn to E. S. E.

204th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. under large double saque. Direction N. E.

205th

Line very indistinct. 5 feet off left bank at bend. Direction E. S. E.

206th

Line very indistinct. 10 feet off left bank at bend near small teak. Direction N. E.

+ + + + +

After this the line was traced by my Kurnuman peon, along right bank of stream, for nearly $3\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile, passing no less than 6 bends in stream in the meanwhile, yet no stone could be found, and after the 6th bend the line also disappeared. The left bank also was searched but there was no trace of line along it. From here the line was not found again till the Annamoolly Nalla ford was reached, where a glimpse of it was caught. I tried to trace it back, but after a short distance it again became indiscernible. I then tried in the opposite direction i.e. towards the Neilgerie road, but here also I failed. A Bandipur Forest peon, however, had some faint notion that the line followed the Annamoolly Nalla some how, so I determined on tracing up the Nalla, and I was rewarded for my trouble by finding the line some half a dozen

Description of
Stones

Marking etc

1325

184th

Saggy which has a tare on either side of it. Direction S.S.E.

185th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. near a malti and tare growing together. Direction E.E.E.

186th

Line very indistinct. 25 feet from left bank, but not at bend. under two small boulders, and a double malti (Direction S.E. by E.

187th

Could not be found. Stream bends off here to S.W. and so does line evidently.

188th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. a malti 15 feet to north Direction S. by W.

189th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. 2 small malts 10 feet to S.E. and one immense godde 20 feet to north. Direction S.E. by E.

190th

Line very indistinct. 5 feet off left bank at bend. under small boulder. Direction E. by S.

191st

Could not be found. Stream bends and line too. suddenly to S.S.W.

192nd

Line very indistinct - 5 feet off left bank at bend. under small diachya (Direction S.E.)

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc

193rd

Line very indistinct. 40 feet off left bank at bend. Under a small tare and two bands. Direction S.S.E.

194th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off bank 40 feet north of junction with small malla under a small bande (Direction S.E.)

195th

Very close to last. Line indistinct. 15 feet off left bank at bend. Under a large godde. Direction N.E.

196th

Line very indistinct. One bend of stream is unheeded, and this stone has been placed 10 feet off left bank at next. Direction E.N.E.

197th

Line very indistinct. Stream here breaks up into two large branches - we follow right branch. On left bank some 100 feet from junction, under a large malla. It is a very large flat stone like the one near the iron bridge, on the Gundlupet and Madoor road. Here the boundaries of these places meet, but my people could not tell me the names of these three places. On the stone there is a triangle, with the 3 letters M. N. & G, but what the "G" can stand for I do not know. For general position

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc

dozen times, and about 32 stones in a distance of some thing like 8 or 10 miles. I have not put these stones into the list, because, since they do not follow one another consecutively - which can be seen by the marks on them - I am unable to give any minute and definite description of their marking.

Signed/ Messrs. B. Anthony
Sub. Asst. Commr. of Forests
Ashtagram Division

"Copy"
Messrs. B. Anthony
Secretary.

The distance of some things
 like 8 or 10 miles. I have not
 put these things into the list
 because, being that it is not
 one of the things which
 can be seen by the microscope
 them - I am not sure
 of the amount and definite shape
 of these things.

I have not been able to
 find out the exact shape
 of these things.

Copy
 of the
 original

Recd 4/28/98

The Red Sea, which
 demands the Red Sea
 from the Red Sea
 + the whole of the
 Red Sea, which
 I have been
 making for the Red Sea
 countries - + can be traced
 within a knowledge of
 character or appearance
 a map of the Red Sea
 & Egypt. It is not
 it is not very badly done
 although possibly better
 than most of the other
 maps of the Red Sea

points as regards
 cutting & cleaning
 annually I fail to
 see the necessity or
 advantage - + it is a
 certain expense
 not inconsiderable

19/7

Co 12-10-77 No 98-92

No 1182

The boundary line in question appears to have been pointed out by the Forest officers of both Governments & to have been demarcated & surveyed by the Rev. Survey Department (9012/2000)

2. The Conservator of Forests & Asst. of Res. Surd. will now arrange for the indistinct portions of the line being again gone over & permanently demarcated by a forest survey officer in communication with a forest officer from Mysore.

3. Cairns or piles of stones should be erected along the line at regular intervals & in prominent positions & to be maintained by the forest Dept. The Deputy Conservator

Ranane 1878. Oct 11
From No 2889
The Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Mysore.
To The Secy. to Govt of Madras
Dated 2nd Rec. Department
Despatched Fort St George
Received 5th June 1878
Enclosures No. 4
General No. 2479
R. Forest No. 12

Intimates that the boundary line between Mysore and Mysore has not been clearly demarcated, and enquires whether the services of a forest or other officer acquainted with the line can be made available to point it out.

will inspect the line periodically & report annually the result of his inspection.

27 July 1878
This seems necessary as the work will have to be done all over again in a few years.

Disposal
No 1182 27 July 1878
With order 70

(1) Number of pages 78

(2) Date of repair 12-5-43

3. Initials of the Referencer _____

CONCERNS BOTH BRITISH INDIA
AND INDIAN STATES.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 1182

~~Press~~
Mis.

363-364

Dated 27-7- 1878.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

27th July 1878, No. 1,182.

Read the following paper:—

No. 363. From Major T. G. CLARKE, Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Mysore, (Forests,) to C. G. MASTER, Esq., Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, dated Bangalore, 3rd June 1878, No. 2,479/R.F. 12.

In acknowledging the receipt of your letter, No. 3,092, dated 12th October 1877, and its enclosure, intimating that the boundary line between Wynaad and Mysore, from tri-junction of Mysore, Malabar, and Nilgiris, to Rampur Ford, measuring 34.47 lineal miles, which was undisputed, had been surveyed and demarcated, and requesting that, in the event of the demarcation being accepted, a moiety of the whole cost, namely, Rs. 2,238-14-7, be repaid, I am desired by the Chief Commissioner to forward, for submission to His Grace the Governor in Council, the accompanying copy of a report, dated 2nd May 1878, from Mr. Sub-Assistant Con-

No. 440-41, dated 3rd June 1878, from the Conservator of Forests.

No. 42, dated 20th May 1878, from the Deputy Conservator, Ashtagram Forest Division.

servator Anthony who was deputed to examine the line in question, together with copies of the marginally noted letters from the Conservator and Deputy Conservator of Forests.

2. It will be observed that the Sub-Assistant Conservator failed in his endeavours to trace the line, owing, in some measure, perhaps to the natural difficulties of the country, but mainly, as it would appear, to the irregular or imperfect manner in which the demarcation stones had been laid. I am desired to inquire whether the services of a forest or other officer, acquainted with the line, can be made available to point it out.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

From Captain G. J. VANSOMEREN, Conservator of Forests, Mysore and Coorg, to Major T. G. CLARKE, Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Mysore, Duffar Department, dated Mysore, 3rd June 1878, No. 440-41F.

I HAVE the honor to forward, in original, letter, No. 42, of the 20th May last, together with a report on the state of the boundary stones between the Barambadi and Bandipur forests and the Wynaad and the Ootacamund frontier, and to report that, under the circumstances reported by Mr. Anthony, the stones on the line require to be relaid, and the line to be cleared. This clearing of the line should be done yearly, but the stones should be such as not to require renewal for years.

From J. MACPHERSON, Esq., Deputy Conservator of Forests, Ashtagram Division, to Captain G. J. VANSOMEREN, Conservator of Forests, Mysore and Coorg, dated Mysore, 20th May 1878, R.F. No. 42.

I HAVE the honor to forward, in original, a report from Mr. Anthony, Sub-Assistant Conservator of Forests, regarding the state of the boundary stones between the Barambadi and Bandipur forests and the Wynaad and Ootacamund frontier. From his report it would appear to be very desirable that the boundary line between the Goondul and Sultan's Battery road and the Bandipur and Ootacamund road should be again gone over by the Mysore and Madras Forest Officers, and this time distinctly defined.

The portion between Rampur and the Sultan's Battery road having a natural boundary, disputes are never likely to occur there.

From Mr. H. B. ANTHONY, Sub-Assistant Conservator of Forests, Ashtagram Division, to J. MACPHERSON, Esq., Deputy Conservator of Forests, Ashtagram Division, dated Nissen, 2nd May 1878.

HAVING inspected the boundary line of the Barambadi and Bandipur forests, from Rampur to the Ainur Marigadi forest to the point where the three boundaries of Wynaad, Mysore, and Nilgiris meet, in accordance with the orders contained in your official letter, No. 11, dated 6th April 1878, I now have the honor to forward my report on it.

2. My report must necessarily be a most unsatisfactory and incomplete one, because none of the subordinates of the two forests had ever seen the line I had to traverse, and therefore were unable to point it out to me, or set me right if I ever lost the line, which I very often did.

3. When Mr. Jellicoe and Major Jago traversed this line all the saplings and shrubs, &c., were cut on it, but no large trees were cut or even marked, so that now, except for a short distance south of the Gundlepet road, it is almost entirely undistinguishable. I had one of my Ainur Marigadi peons (a Kurambar) with me, and with his aid I managed to go almost up to Bandipur forest from Rampur; but then even he could not see the line, and it was not found again till we reached a place called Hunoorhutti in the Bandipur forest, where we again picked it up, but were unable to follow it for any great distance. Again, after that we found it about a dozen times, but soon lost it each time, so that I can only give a most imperfect description of the portion that lies between the place I first lost sight of, to Kakam Hulla, the place up to which I had to go.

4. From Rampur the line runs and keeps alongside of the left bank of the Nugu Hole all the way,—with one exception,—the Marigadi, when it crosses to right bank and remains on that side till the Mavoni Halla is reached. This portion has been anything but clearly marked,—if it was marked at all,—so that, had it not been for the directions shown on the stones, it would have been entirely impossible to have traversed it; and since it follows the winding of the Nugu, it is, of course, most tortuous, but it runs pretty regularly from bund to bund, i.e., from stone to stone. It, however, does not keep at any fixed distance from the stream, sometimes being on the very edge, and sometimes 20, 30, 50, or even 100 feet off, and consequently very often it has to make a bend to reach the stream again, which meanwhile perhaps has been running straight on. In fact, the whole thing has been laid down most unsystematically, and, as the line is at present, its portion could by no means be defined in any general terms.

5. All that was said about the first portion holds good in a general way for the portion that lies between the junction of the Nugu Hole and Mavoni Halla and the Gundlepet and Madoor road. The line is indistinct, and it keeps entirely to the left bank, but it pays less regard to the bends in the stream.

6. From the Gundlepet and Madoor road, i.e., from the 119th stone up to the 167th, the line is well marked and straight from stone to stone, but it pays still less regard to the bends in stream than did even the last portion. From here (the 167th stone), however, it becomes more and more indistinct, so much so that we had to trust entirely to the stones for the direction. It crosses and re-crosses the stream very often, but the stones are only placed along the left bank. This is the condition of the line up to about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile beyond the 206th stone, after which neither line nor stone could be found. Whether it leaves the stream here and cuts across the jungle to the Hunoorhutti Halla or not I do not know, and no one there could tell me.

7. From the Hunoorhutti Halla, where the line was again found, up to the Nilgiri Hunoorhutti Kakan Halla Portion. road the line is perfectly undistinguishable. Now and then a sapling would be found cut, but the line could not be traced with certainty for any distance, and what made it still more difficult to find was, that here it is totally regardless of the stream, now appearing on left bank and now,—for no apparent reason,—on the right, and so on, so that it was with the greatest difficulty I managed to find 32 stones, and even these are not consecutive ones. The Bandipur peon with me told me that though he could not point out the line to me, he knew that very often the stones had been placed in the bed of the stream if so, then it is not at all surprising that they cannot be found. At all event, I know so much that the line runs with

the Hunoorhutti Halla till it meets the Kakan Halla, after which it follows that stream till it meets the Nilgiri road, which point, I was told, is the junction of the Wynaad, Mysore, and Nilgiri Forests. This latter portion of the line I know simply nothing of. The first half was, it is true, not very clear, but this portion is perfectly untraceable. I most certainly think it should be recut, and this time the large trees along it should also be marked.

8. The stones are common boulders from the stream, very small, and of no particular shape, color, or sort, nor are they of any particular height, sometimes being entirely covered with earth, generally flush, and a few times $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, or 1 foot high. They have not always been placed near prominent objects, even when such objects were near by, nor are they always to be found at the bends of the stream. Also the distance between any two consecutive ones is never the same, and in some places they are on the very edge of stream, sometimes half way up the bank, and sometimes 5, 10, 20, 50 or even 100 feet off, and sometimes in the very centre of channel. Again, when the mark has been placed on one of a group of rocks, the most insignificant and broken one has been chosen, instead of the largest, flattest, and most prominent one. In one place the stone is some distance from the cut line, and in another some distance from its bend; and, lastly, many have been broken and destroyed, and one is slowly disintegrating. Such being the condition of the stones, it can be imagined that they are anything but easy to find. For my part, I think a new set of bigger and higher ones should be put down at certain fixed distance from one another, and always, if possible, under some prominent tree or other well-defined object, on which, or on some prominent object near by, a mark should be made, pointing in the direction of the stone. If this is not done soon, it will be impossible to find the present stones, and consequently the line, because for the greater part of the distance we have to depend entirely on the marks on the stones for the direction of the line.

9. I have appended a list of the stones, with their markings and directions of lines, &c., up to the 206th stone; the remaining 32 found by me I have not given, because I am unable to describe their markings with any definiteness. The general distance between any two consecutive stones is from 200 to 600 feet above that I have designated by the words "a good distance" or "very far," while for a distance less than 200 feet I have put down "not very far," and "close to." The words "near such and such a tree" imply that the tree is within 20, and more than 3 feet from stone; and, in conclusion, I may state that the directions given in the list are merely approximations, having been roughly taken with a common pocket compass, but for all practical purposes they are sufficiently correct.

Description of Stones.

Stones.

Marking and Direction of Next.

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|------|---|
| 1st. | Marking and direction of next. In an E.S.E. direction from one at Rampur and about 400 feet or so from it. On left bank of the Nugu Hole and opposite a large Hone tree; direction of next from this is about the same. |
| 2nd. | About $1\frac{1}{2}$ furlongs from last. At mouth of a small stream which branches out of main one; on left bank of the Nugu, some 10 or 15 feet from bank opposite a small "Pāniki Jāllā;" direction S.E. by S. |
| 3rd. | About 500 or 600 feet from last. On left bank of the Nugu, near a large Hone, direction S. by W. |
| 4th. | A very bad one, broken and flat, scarcely distinguishable. On left bank of Nugu, opposite three Jalla trees grouped together on bank; direction of next is S.W. |
| 5th. | A still worse stone at bend of stream on left bank; no other distinguishing marks; on very edge of stream; direction of next W. by S. |
| 6th. | A very bad one; on left bank of stream at its next bend, opposite a Jalla tree; direction S.W. |
| 7th. | On left bank at the next bend of stream. Line crosses the stream at this point and runs due south. No prominent objects near stone. |
| 8th. | Stream breaks up into two branches and re-unites further up, thus forming a rather large island; this stone is exactly in the centre of the island. No other distinguishing features. Direction still south. |

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	9th.	Some distance from last; on <i>right</i> bank of stream near the spot where the bed of stream is one large flat rock.
	* 10th.	Found with difficulty; on <i>right</i> bank 50 feet or so from stream. No distinguishing marks. Direction still South.
	11th.	Very far from last, and now it is again on <i>left</i> bank, near a crooked Malti tree; direction South.
	12th.	On left bank of stream, near a group of Jalla trees; direction South.
	13th.	On left bank, close to last, at bend in stream; direction W.S.W.
	14th.	On left bank, close to last, between the roots of an immense Jalla tree; direction W. by S.
	15th.	On left bank, close to last, at bend in stream; stream goes S., S.W. line runs W.
	16th.	Very close to last, some 70 or 80 feet off only; on left bank about 20 or 30 feet from stream; direction S.S.W.
	17th.	A few hundred feet from last the Nugu Hole receives a small stream, and this stone is on the up-stream side of the junction just under a Bide tree; direction S.E. by S.
	18th.	At next great bend in stream, on left bank. The stone is like a small triangular pyramid, the marks being cut on its down-stream face. It is just beneath a Malti tree. Direction is about the same.
	19th.	At next bend in stream, on left bank; a clump of Jalla trees grow on the bank, close to last; direction East.
	20th.	On left bank at bend $\frac{3}{4}$ foot in height under a large Sagre tree; direction E. by N.
	21st.	On left bank, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high, near a small Dindiga; direction N.E. by E.
	22nd.	On left bank, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high, under an Aoola tree, and near a clump of old thick bamboos; direction same.
	23rd.	On left bank of Nugu Hole, and about 20 or 30 feet up-streams, side of junction with a small stream; direction same.
	24th.	On left bank close to last, near an immense Jalla tree; direction same.
	25th.	Stream here has two immense branches, and this stone is on the left bank of left branch, at the junction close to last near large Jalla tree; direction East.
	26th.	A short distance further on the stream again runs in two channels and encloses a large island, on which there was formerly a fort. The right branch is natural, but the left is artificial, and at the spot where it is taken out of the main stream the stone has been placed, so that the line, I suppose, must run along the left bank of the artificial branch. The stone is scarcely distinguishable, and has been placed on the very edge of the bank. Direction now is due South.
	27th.	On left bank at next bend $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. No prominent object near by. Direction S.E. by S.
	28th.	Covered with moss and scarcely distinguishable, on very edge of left bank next to two old dry trees, and near a Toormaon tree. Direction still S.E. by S.
	29th.	On left bank at next bend in stream 30 or 40 feet off from it, near a black-wood and another dry tree. Direction S.E. by E.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of next—(Continued).
	30th.	A good distance from last; half way down the sloping bank of a small tributary to the main stream; on its left bank, at point of greatest bend. Direction is now East.
	31st.	Close to last; at commencement of side stream mentioned in last; about 10 feet from junction and 30 feet from a large Sagre. Direction S.E. by S.
	32nd.	Stream again breaks into two branches, and this stone is on left bank of left branch, a short distance up-stream side of junction; opposite a large white rock on small island in stream. Direction is now S. by W.
	33rd.	Close to last; on left bank; immense rock in stream just opposite; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high under a large Ala tree growing close to a Malti. Direction the same.
	34th.	A few hundred feet from last a clump of immense rocks is met with on left bank of stream, and on one of these this mark has been placed. The stone is by no means the largest, flattest, or most conspicuous of the group, and I cannot see why it should have been chosen. These rocks are at the down-stream end of a bend in the stream. Direction same.
	35th.	Up-stream end of above-mentioned bend; on left bank 30 or 40 feet from it. Some high flat rocks lie between it and stream. Under a Dindiga and Malti. Direction is still the same.
	36th.	Some 30 or 40 feet from last stream breaks up into two branches, and this stone is at the greatest bend of left branch, on its left bank $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Under a Malti tree. Direction now becomes S.E.
	37th.	At the next junction of a tributary with the main stream; near a small Jalla and a small Toormaon. Direction S.S.E.
	38th.	A few hundred feet beyond, two immense blocks of stone level with the ground are found, and on the lower one this mark has been placed; three immense trees (two Toormaon and one Sagre) grow on the bank next to it. Direction is the same.
	39th.	Within a hundred feet of last; a large tree on bank next it; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction same.
	40th.	Close to last; at up-stream end of bend in stream on left bank; a group of Jalla trees on bank. Direction same.
	41st.	Stream here has three branches; this is on left bank of extreme left one. Under a Teak tree. Direction East.
	42nd.	At point where main stream lets off the extreme left branch mentioned in last; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; under large Malti. Direction now is E. by S.
	43rd.	On left bank at next bend; under a small Hoolwe tree. Direction south.
	44th.	On left bank near no prominent feature; on bank two Toormaon and two Jalla trees grow, and behind the stone a large Teak. Direction same.
	45th.	On left bank, at next slight bend in stream; 15 or 20 feet from bank near a small Malti. Direction S.E.
	46th.	On edge of left bank, at next bend; on bank a Jalla, and behind stone a dry Malti. Direction south.
	47th.	On left bank, at spot used by elephants either for drinking or fording; 30 or 40 feet from stream in the midst of a group of three trees. Direction same.
	48th.	Close to last on left bank; 20 feet from an immense Black-wood on bank 15 feet from bank. Direction S. by E.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	49th	Jungle changes from grass to small bamboos between this and last stone; on left bank 30 feet from bank; opposite an immense Toormaon. Direction S.S.W.
	50th	Some 50 feet or so from last the stream runs in two channels; on left bank of left branch, at greatest bend; midway down the bank. Direction S.E.
	51st	On left bank at next bend of stream under a small Malti. Direction S.S.W.
	52nd	Country rises; ground covered with little rocky hills, thus making banks very high,—on left bank, 50 feet from stream, a hill rises behind it some 50 feet away. No other prominent marks. Direction same.
	53rd	On sloping face of left bank, 20 feet from stream and 20 feet from top of bank; near a large Jalla and a dry tree. Direction same.
	54th	On left bank at next bend of stream some 30 feet from stream close to last. Directions now S.S.E.
	55th	Country again flat, on left bank at next bend; close to last, under a large Jalla tree. Direction South.
	56th	On left bank, at next bend; close to last $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction W.S.W.
	57th	On left bank, at next bend close to last, opposite a large Jalla. Direction same.
	58th	Between last stone and this the stream runs in many channels. This is on left bank of extreme left one; under a large Black-wood. Direction S.E. by S.
	59th	The line crosses streamlet last one, close to last; 30 feet from right bank; under a small Sagre. Direction S.S.E.
	60th	The stream runs in three channels, and this stone, or rather mark, is on a large rock in the very centre of middle channel. Direction S. by E.
	61st	Some 60 feet from right bank of extreme right channel; some 200 or 300 yards from the Marigadde Police Station, on Gundlepet and Madoor road; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high, under a Bitwára tree. Direction now W.S.
	62nd	A good distance from last on right bank at spot where stream begins to flow smoothly; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; near a Toormaon and bending Jalla. Direction W.
	63rd	A good distance from last on right bank just a head of a string of boulders in stream; 20 feet from stream opposite two tall Jalla trees. Direction same.
	64th	On right bank; 20 feet from bank, three Toormaons on bank and a small Malti behind. Direction S.W.
	65th	On right bank; 30 from stream under a large Jalla which bends away from stream. Direction S.W. by W.
	66th	On right bank, near a ravine which carries the country water into stream 30 feet or so up-stream side of a clump of rocks. Direction West.
	67th	Under a dry burnt tree on right bank; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction is still West.
	68th	On right bank; scarcely distinguishable; under a young Teak and behind it a half dry Teak grows. Direction same.
	69th	On right bank; opposite two immense Jalla trees, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction W.S.W.
	70th	On right bank; opposite a Toormaon and under a Dindiga $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction same.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	71st	On right bank; mark is placed on one of a group of large rocks; this group is some 50 feet from bend in stream, and some 30 feet from each of the curves which form the angle. Direction is now S.S.E.
	72nd	On right bank at bend in stream some 30 feet from bank. No prominent marks. Direction S.W.
	73rd	On right bank; very close to last; on very edge of bank, which is being completely cut away by the country water flowing into the stream just here; the stone will be washed away in another year or so; no prominent objects near by. Direction S.S.W.
	74th	On right bank some 30 feet off; on edge of ravine; will be washed away very soon; no prominent object near. Direction W.S.W.
	75th	Close to last; close on right bank, under a dry tree. Direction S. by W.
	76th	On right bank; 25 feet from it; no prominent object near. Direction same.
	77th	On right bank; 20 feet from it, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; no prominent objects, except some large rocks in stream near by. Direction same.
	78th	On right bank; 30 feet from it, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; near small Hone. Direction S.W. by S.
	79th	A good distance off; on right bank 30 feet from it, $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; under small Teak. Direction S.W. by W.
	80th	On right bank; marks on down-stream face of small triangular pyramid; no prominent object near. Direction S.W. by S.
	81st	On right bank; under a small Dindiga opposite and 20 feet away from a large Jalla on bank. Direction W.
	82nd	Could not find; one should be here evidently from marks on last and next stones. Stream bends to the N.W.
	83rd	On right bank; 30 feet from stream; at foot of an old ant-hill, and under a small Dindiga. Direction is now N. by W.
	84th	On right bank under a small Aoola; 30 feet from stream. Direction same. This stone is rather far from last.
	85th	On right bank; 25 feet from stream, under an immense Jalla. Direction N.N.E.
	86th	Between this and last stream makes a good marked bend, and yet no stone has been placed there, this being evidently the next one. It has been broken into pieces somehow, and one-half is entirely lost, while the other remaining half was all but out of the hole in which it has been placed. It is just under an immense Jalla and the direction now changes to N.W.
	87th	This stone also broken and destroyed on right bank; near an immense Toormaon. Direction W. by N.
	88th	On right bank at bend; no prominent object near. Direction W.S.W.
	89th	A good distance from last; on right bank; 30 feet from stream under large Malti and opposite a Jalla. Direction same.
	90th	Could not be found; it is evidently at next bend of stream. Stream bends to S.W. by S.
	91st	Not far from bend; on right bank 30 feet from stream; no prominent object near. Direction same, i.e., S.W. by S.

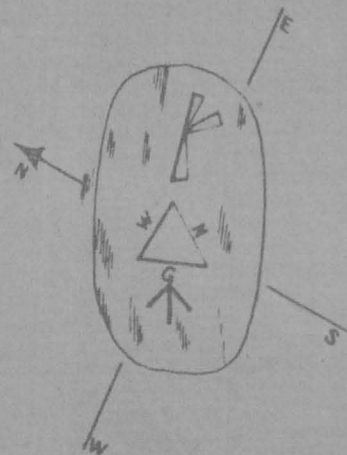
Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	92nd	On right bank; 20 feet from stream; no prominent object near; it was completely covered with earth when found, had to be dug up to be seen. Direction same.
	93rd	On right bank, at bend in stream two Teaks just behind. Direction south.
	94th	On right bank not far from last, under a small Malti. Direction S.W. by S.
	95th	On right bank; 25 feet from stream; near a ravine. Direction same.
	96th	On right bank; at next bend 25 feet from stream. Direction S.S.W.
	97th	On right bank; 30 feet from stream on up-stream bank of a ravine; on other bank of ravine a thick low Black-wood grows at bend in river. Direction W.S.W.
	98th	On right bank at next bend; 50 feet from stream; under a small Dindiga. Direction is now N.W. by W.
	99th	On right bank at next bend; 10 feet from stream; near a clump of Jalla trees and one Toormaon. Direction S. by W.
	100th	On right bank at next bend; 20 feet from stream. Direction same.
	101st	Not far from last; on right bank at next bend; 20 feet from stream in triangle formed by a Malti, a Dindiga, and a Noonchal. Direction south.
	102nd	On right bank at next bend; bank slopes for 30 feet or more, and this stone is near the top under a Malti. Direction S. by W.
	103rd	On right bank; at next bend at foot of sloping bank, 10 feet from stream; near a padre tree. Direction S. by E.
	104th.	On left bank of Mavin Halla (a tributary of the Nugu Hole) near the junction; some 50 feet from bank under a dry tree. Direction S.E. by S.
	105th.	On left bank of Mavin Halla, not far from last, but not at next bend; 40 feet from bank; near an ant-hill, which has two small Maltis growing out of it. Direction S.W. by S.
	106th.	On left bank at bend, a good distance away; 50 feet from bank; near a large Jalla tree. Direction S. by W.
	107th.	On left bank at bend; 10 feet from bank, 20 feet from a Malti. Direction S.E. by E.
	108th.	Mavin Halla now turns and twists a great deal, but the line does not follow the bend, but goes straight on. On left bank; some 50 feet away from stream; no prominent objects near, and the direction is the same; it is not far from last.
	109th.	On left bank, at no bend; 10 feet from stream under an Aoola. Direction same, not far from last.
	110th.	On left bank; 10 feet from stream; on small hillock round which there are some small teaks, not far from last. Direction same.
	111th.	On left bank at bend; 10 feet from stream under two Maltis. Direction S.S.E.
	112th.	On left bank; 30 feet from stream; on left bank of small ravine. Direction S.E.
	113th.	On left bank at bend; 30 feet from stream, and some 200 feet from Gundlepet and Madoor road; between an immense Black-wood and immense Tare. Direction N.E.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next—(Continued).
	114th.	Could not be found; its direction must have been, however, E. by S.
	115th.	On left bank at next bend; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high; under a large Malti. Direction N.E.
	116th.	On left bank at bend; 40 feet from stream, and 150 feet from road. Direction north.
	117th.	On left bank at bend; 30 feet from stream; $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high under large Sagre. Direction is now E. by S.
	118th.	On left bank; 20 feet from stream under large Jalla. Direction S.E.
	119th.	On left bank; on up-stream side of public road; on edge of road near iron bridge. It is a large stone, but being so embedded in the ground, the earth had to be scraped off before it could be found, and then the only mark we found on it was a large M.
	*	
	120th.	From the cut line is somewhat apparent; on left bank, under two large Ulbe trees, $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction S.S.E.
	121st.	On left bank at bend, somewhat near an Ain tree. Direction south.
	122nd.	On left bank; 30 feet from stream opposite a large Malti. Direction S.S.E.
	123rd.	On very edge of left bank; under a large Dindiga; $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction south. Two lines were cut from last stone, the one nearer the stream is the real line.
	*	
	124th.	On left bank; 40 feet from stream under a small Sagre and near a large Teak. Direction S.E.
	125th.	On left bank; 30 feet from stream; no prominent objects near, $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction S.S.W.
	126th.	On left bank, some 100 feet, before stream bends; under a small dry Teak, $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction is the same.
	127th.	Line passes close to stream, and then goes far off again; 50 feet off left bank; near small Teak and large Malti $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction S.S.E.
	128th.	Forty feet off left bank at bend; under small Hulde, $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction East.
	129th.	Close to left bank; under small Godde. Direction S.E. by S.
	130th.	Not far from last; 30 feet off left bank opposite an immense Teak on bank a small dry Teak between stone and first Teak. Direction S.E. by E.
	131st.	Nor far from last, close to left bank, under immense Ain tree. Direction S.W. by S.
	132nd.	Some 30 feet off left bank; near an immense Sagre and large Malti which are growing together. Direction S.S.E.
	133rd.	Some 15 feet off left bank; under an immense Jalla. Direction same.
	134th.	Some 50 feet off left bank between and stream an immense Tare, and a bending Teak grow. Direction West.
	135th.	Some 100 feet off left bank, under a small Dindiga, a large Teak with two trunks (one trunk burnt) grows some 25 feet off, between stone and stream. Direction W.S.W.
	136th.	Some 40 feet from left bank at bend in front a small Malti and behind a small Hulde. Direction South.
	137th.	Not far from last; some 30 feet off bank at bend in front a group of two Maltis, one Dindiga, and one Bande, and behind a bending Malti. Direction East.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next.—(Continued).
	138th	On left bank at immense bend; 10 feet off bank. Direction S.W. by W.
	139th	On left bank at next bend; 20 feet off bank. Direction S.
	140th	On left bank at next bend; 30 feet off bank. Direction S.E. by S.
	141st	On left bank, at next bend; 5 feet off bank. Direction S.W. by S.
	142nd	On left bank, at next bend; 50 feet off bank. Direction is W.S.W.
	143rd	On left bank, at next bend; 20 feet off bank; under a small Malti. Directions S. by W.
	144th	On left bank, at next bend; 15 feet off bank; under a group of two Maltis, and two Teaks. Direction S.E. by S.
	145th	Close to last, on left bank, at bend 20 feet off bank; somewhat near a Teak and a Malti. Direction same.
	146th	On left at bend; 25 feet off bank; a group of three Teaks about 15 feet to south. Direction is E.S.E.
	147th	On left bank; 25 feet off bank; a young Padri about 15 feet lowest. Direction E.N.E.
	148th	On left bank at bend; 15 feet off bend; a young Ujata (?) some 15 feet to N.E. Direction is N.E.
	149th	Not far from last; 25 feet off left bank at bend; an immense Malti 15 feet to west. Direction is S.E.
	150th	Not far from last; 15 feet off left bank; a young Woodi grows close to S.W. Direction is S.W. by S.
	151st	Some 30 feet off left bank at bend, opposite a thin tall Teak on bank. Direction S.E. by E.
	152nd	Some 30 feet off left bank at bend; a bending Malti 10 feet to west and an Aoola and dry Teak in front. Direction E.N.E.
	153rd	Some 15 feet off left bank at bend; a dry Malti grows exactly behind. Direction S.E.
	154th	Some 20 feet off left bank at bend; a Hone behind and a Dindiga in front. Direction South.
	155th	Some 25 feet off left bank; a clear space between it and stream; no prominent objects. Direction S. by W.
	156th	Some 40 feet off left bank at bend; a good distance from last; under a large Malti, and opposite a dry Teak on bank. Direction S.E.
	157th	The line from last stone crosses over to right bank, and then back again to the left bank (of course this crossing and re-crossing is caused by the turning in the stream), and then some 25 feet off left bank at bend, this stone is placed; under a large Malti. Direction East.
	158th	Some 25 feet off left bank at bend near a Malti and an Aoola. Direction S. by W.
	159th	The line not cut straight between last and this. Some 15 feet off left bank at bend; under a large Hone. Direction S.W. by W.
	160th	Some 25 feet off left bank at bend under a small Goola; a Toormaon opposite on bank; a small Malti to N.E. and a Dindiga to S.W. Direction is S. by E.
	161st	Some 30 feet off left bank; at bend; on right bank of small tributary at junction; under large Saguy. Direction S.E.
	162nd	Some 10 feet off left bank at bend; near small Dindiga. Direction same.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next.—(Continued).
	163rd	Stream bends, but line runs straight on, and where it meets the stream again is this stone; under a small Toormaon $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction South.
	164th	From last the line crosses stream to right bank; then back to left bank, then to another large bend, from which about 200 feet higher up is the stone; some 50 odd feet from left bank; near a Dindiga. Direction E.S.E. Far from last stone.
	*	
	165th	A good distance off; the line runs on straight; but stream makes a bend; when they meet the line turns off to south along side of stream, but at the angle no stone can be found.
	*	
	166th	The stone is placed neither at the bend in stream, nor yet at the bend in the line, and consequently was found after a great deal of trouble. It is on the cut line some 25 feet from bend in line, and 35 or 40 feet from bend in stream under a Teak. Direction is S.W.
	*	
	167th	On left bank at bend; at junction of small tributary with stream; on right bank of tributary. Direction S.S.E.
	168th	This stone could not be found for some time, but as line after this becomes indistinct, we had to remain there till it was found. Almost a whole day was wasted in looking for it, and then at last it was discovered some 20 feet or so off the line cut. The line from last stone crossed and re-crossed the stream, and where it re-crosses on left bank is this stone. 20 feet off line; 10 feet from bank; under small Hunde and at foot of ant-hill, the mud of which had covered it up. Direction S.E. by S.
	*	
	169th	Line indistinct. Stone a good one, or we would never have found it; 20 feet off left bank; opposite a crooked and dry Goone. Direction is S.E.
	170th	No line visible even to a Kurambar, but from the marks on stone it must have crossed stream at last stone; crossed land enclosed by bend in stream; crossed the stream again at a large elephant's ford, and then running along bank of stream for some 200 feet further about 60 feet before it bends again, is this stone; 10 feet off left bank; a Bandi on bank; at a Kurambar's "Hardy." Direction E.N.E.
	171st	This stone I cannot find, and there is no line visible, but it is about 100 feet from last, and still on left bank on other side of bend in stream mentioned in last. Direction of line must be now S.E. by E.
	172nd	No line visible; on left bank; 30 feet off bank, near a large Malti. Direction E. by N.
	173rd	No line 40 feet off left bank at bend; near a binding Malti. Direction N.E.
	174th	No line 60 feet off left bank at bend; two Maltis to north. One to S.W. and one Teak to S.E. all 15 or 20 feet away. Direction is now east, a good distance from last.
	175th	No line 20 feet off left bank; a thin Bandi bends over it, and a large Teak grows 25 feet to N.W. Direction S.E.
	176th	No line 20 feet off left bank; 60 feet below bend; under a large teak. Direction same.
	177th	Line indistinct. Some 50 feet off left bank at foot of small hill rising in the Madras jungle; under a large Sagre. Direction is East.
	178th	Line indistinct. 25 feet off left bank at bend; at foot of a large Tare tree and near a dry stump. Direction E. N.E.

Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next.—(Continued).
	179th	Line indistinct. 50 feet off left bank at bend; under an immense Tare. Direction East.
	180th	Line very indistinct. 10 feet off left bank at bend; at foot of an immense Bidi. Direction is E.N.E.
	181st	Could not be found; the stream takes a good bend, and one ought to have been there; from this the line must turn to the East.
	182nd	Line very indistinct. 20 feet from left bank at bend; under a large Teak, small Bandi, and small Malti. Direction same.
	183rd	Could not be found; stream bends and so does line, evidently to South.
	184th	Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend; opposite a large Sagny which has a Tare on either side of it. Direction S.S.E.
	185th.	Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend; near a Malti and Tare growing together. Direction E.N.E.
	186th.	Line very indistinct. 25 feet from left bank, but not at bend; under two small Bandés, and a double Malti. Direction S.E. by E.
	187th.	Could not be found; stream bends off here to S.W. and so does line evidently.
	188th.	Line very indistinct; 20 feet off left bank at bend; a Malti 15 feet to north. Direction S. by W.
	189th.	Line very indistinct; 20 feet off left bank at bend; two small Maltis 10 feet to S.E. and an immense Godde 20 feet to north. Direction S.E. by E.
	190th.	Line very indistinct. 5 feet off left bank at bend; under small Bandi. Direction E. by S.
	191st.	Could not be found; stream bends and line too; evidently to S.S.W.
	192nd.	Line very indistinct. 5 feet off left bank at bend; under small Dindiga. Direction S.E.
	193rd.	Line very indistinct; 40 feet off left bank at bend; under a small Tare and two Bandi. Direction of S.S.E.
	194th.	Line very indistinct.—20 feet off bank 40 feet north of junction with small Nalla under a small Bandi. Direction S.E.
	195th.	Very close to last; line indistinct, 15 feet off left bank at bend; under a large Godde. Direction N.E.
	196th.	Line very indistinct; One bend of stream is unheeded, and this stone has been placed 10 feet off left bank at next. Direction E.N.E.
	197th.	Line very indistinct; Stream here breaks up into two large branches; we follow right branch on left bank some 100 feet from junction, under a large malti. It is a very large flat stone like the one near the iron bridge, on the Gundlepot and Madore road. Here the boundaries of these places meet, but my peons could not tell me the names of those three places. On the stone there is a triangle, with the three letters M. N and G, but what the "G" can stand for I do not know. For general position of stone see marginal sketch. Direction is now E.S.E.
	198th.	Line very indistinct. 30 feet off left bank at bend; under large Sagre. Direction N.N.E.
	199th.	Line very indistinct. Could not be found; line and stream turn to E.N.E.
	200th.	Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend; under small Bandi. Direction E.S.E.



Description of Stones.	Stones.	Marking and Direction of Next.—(Continued).
	201st.	Line indistinct; 20 feet off left bank at bend, under a large Tare. Direction East.
	202nd.	Line very indistinct; 25 feet off left bank at bend, at foot of an immense Bidi. Direction is South.
	203rd.	Line indistinct; could not be found; line and stream turn to the East.
	204th.	Line indistinct; 20 feet off left bank at bend; under large Sagre. Direction N.E.
	205th.	Line indistinct; 5 feet off left bank at bend. Direction same.
	206th.	Line indistinct; 10 feet off left bank at bend near small Tea.

After this the line was traced by my Kurnool peon, along right bank of stream, for nearly 3/4 of a mile, passing no less than six bends in the meanwhile, yet no stone could be found, and after the sixth bend the line again but there was no trace of line along it. Hunoorhully Halla ford was reached, where the line was not found again till the back, but after a short distance it again became visible. I then tried in the opposite direction, i.e., towards the Nilgiri road, but led. A Bandipur Forest peon, however, had some faint notion that the line was determined on tracing up the Halla, and Hunoorhully Halla somehow, so I some half a dozen times, and about 32 stones I led for my trouble by finding the line I have not put these stones into the list, because they do not follow one another consecutively, which can be seen by the marks of description of their marking.

1) H. B. ANTHONY,
Assistant Conservator of Forests,
Ashtagram Division.

No. 364.

ORDER THEREON

1878, No. 1,182.

Forests, No. 19.

ments, and to have been demarcated by the Forest Department (G.O., 12th October 1877, No. 19).

2. The Conservator of Forests will now arrange for the indistinct portions of the line to be permanently demarcated by a Forest Officer from Mysore.

3. Cairns or piles of stones will be erected along the line at regular intervals and in prominent positions, and maintained by the Forest Department.

4. The Deputy Conservator will report annually the result of his inspection.

The boundary line in question has to have been pointed out in 1876 by the Forest Officers of both Governments by the Revenue Survey Department.

The Superintendent of Revenue Survey will now arrange for the line being again gone over and maintained by the Forest Department.

The line periodically and report annually the result of his inspection.

(True)

Signed) C. G. MASTER,
Secretary to Government.

To the Conservator of Forests.

,, the Superintendent of Revenue Survey.

,, the Board of Revenue.

,, the Secretary to the Chief Commissioner.

Exd. F. R. Bantleman.

27 July 1878, No. 1183.

1-10-96
27-1-99

23/7/78

Dear Sir William,
Campbell's note
I think quite ex-
plains the points
commented on
by His Grace so
perhaps the Draft
G.O. may be re-
vised without further
delay?
Yours truly
E. Maister

Original

Govt. of (1878) Mysore.

REVENUE.

THE CONSERVATOR OF FORESTS,

Secy, Secy, Secy.

Dated July 27th.

Printed August 21st.

Reel. Reel.

G.O. 27th July 1878, No. 1183.

Nos. 368-369.

CONCERNS BOTH BRITISH INDIA
AND INDIAN STATES.

Boundary line between Mysore and Mysore.
Observing that the — appears to have been
pointed out in 1876 by the Forest Officers of
both Governments, and to have been demarcated
and surveyed by the Revenue Survey Depart-
ment; and issue certain instructions to the
Conservator of Forests and Superintendent of
Revenue Survey to arrange for the distinct
portions of the line being again gone over and
permanently demarcated.

vide C No 4272

My dear Master
It is issued at
once - Khair's notes
are practically met
(in draft)

25/7

OSM
M

Note.

Para 3 is in
accordance with
Col. Sert's non-
recommendations
in the case of the
enclosed Travancore
boundary in
which he says
"Cairns
"may be raised
in positions on
the boundary
where they would
attract notice &
stones planted
outside them."
It is necessary,

See para 9 of
his letter 25th
April 77 do 1070-33
in L.O. 3 July 77
No: 2200.

that the boundary
should be readily
discernible to

transients & unwise
-entitled persons
who have not
& cannot use
a map as if
for such persons
guidance it is
marked.

Cairns of small
stones can be
erected without
difficulty & at small
cost & are difficult
to make away
with.

It is not proposed
to require the

line to be cut
& cleared annually
but simply to
order the Forest-Dep.
to maintain the
cairns & to report
the local officer
to report annually
that he has
ascertained by
personal inspection
that this is done
L.S.

27 July 1878, No. 1182.

No 2479

Rev^d 12

No. 363

Mysore Chief Commis office

From,

Major T. G. Clarke

Secretary to the Chief Comm

of Mysore

To, The Secretary to Government

Revenue Department

Fort St George

Dated Bangalore 3rd June 1878.

Forests

Sir,

In acknowledging the receipt of your letter No 3092 dated 12th October 1877, and its enclosure, intimating that the boundary line between Wynad and Mysore, from tri-junction of Mysore, Malabar, and Nilgiris to Ramapur ford, measuring 34.47 lineal miles, which was undisputed, had been surveyed and demarcated, and requesting that, in the event of the Demarcation being accepted, a moiety of the whole cost, namely Rupees 2238-14-7

he

No 2889

Note.

C 23-7-78
R 26-7-78

be repaid, I am desired by the
Chief Commissioner to forward,
for submission to His Grace the
Governor in Council, the accompany-
ing copy of a report dated 2nd
May 1878, from Mr. Sub-Assist-
ant Conservator Anthony who was
deputed to examine the line in
question, together with copies of the
marginally noted letters from the
Conservator and Deputy Conservator
of Forests.

2. It will be observed that the
Sub-Assistant Conservator failed
in his endeavours to trace the line,
owing in some measure perhaps
to the natural difficulties of the
country, but mainly as it would
appear, to the irregular or imperfect
manner in which the demarcation
stones had been laid. I am desired

25
to enquire whether the services of a
Forest or other officer, acquainted with
the line, can be made available to
print it out.

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most obdt. Servant
Henry Mackay
Secretary

Rev. Forests
No 440 J. L.
41

Conservator of Forests official
Mysore Hoory

The Secretary to the Chief
Commissioner of Mysore
District Department

Dated Camp Mysore 3rd June 1878.

Sir, I have the honor to forward
in original letter No 42 of the 20th
May last, together with a report on
the state of the boundary stones be-
tween the Barumbadi and Bandipur
Forests, and the Wynad and the
Ootacamund frontier, and to report
that under the circumstances reported
by Mr. Anthony, the stones on the line
require to be relaid, and the line to
be cleared. This clearing of the line
should be done yearly, but the stones
should be such as not to require re-
newal for years.

I have etc
Signed G. J. Van Someren
Captain
Conservator of Forests
Mysore Hoory

Rev. Forests
No 42

Deputy Conservator's office
Ashtagram Forest Division
Dated Mysore 20th May 1878.

29

From,

The Deputy Conserv. of Forests
Ashtagram Division

To

The Conservator of Forests
Mysore and Coorg

Sir,

I have the honor to forward
in original a report from Mr. An-
thony, Sub. Assistant Conservator
of Forests, regarding the state of the
boundary stones between the Berem-
hodi and Bandipur Forests and
the Wynad and Cotacamund frontiers.

From his report it would appear
to be very desirable that the boundary
line between the Goundul and Sultan
Battery road, and the Bandipur and
Cotacamund road, should be again
gone over by the Mysore and Madras
Forest officers and this time distinctly
defined.

The portion between Ramapur and
the

Sultan Battery road having a natural boundary, disputes are never likely to occur there.

I have etc
Signed/ J. Macpherson
Dy. Commr of Forests
Ashtagram Division

"Copy"

W. G. M. S.
Secretary

Dec 1889/78

Camp Nisarn
2nd May 1878.

To,

The Deputy Conservator of Forests
Ashtagram Division

Sir,

Having inspected the boundary line of the Biramboddie and Bandipur Forests from Ram-pur to the Amur Marigadi Forest to the point where the three boundaries of Wynad, Mysore, and Nilgeries meet, in accordance with the orders contained in your official letter No 11, dated 6th April 1878, I now have the honor to forward my report on it.

2.

My report must necessarily be a most unsatisfactory and being incomplete incomplete one, because none of the subordinates of the two Forests had ever seen the line I had to traverse, and therefore were unable to point it out to me, or set me right if I ever lost the line, which

I

I very often did.

When Mr. Jellicoe and Major
Jago traversed this line, all the sap-
lings and shrubs etc, were cut on
it, but no large trees were cut or
even marked, so that now, except
for a short distance south of the
gundepet road, it is almost en-
tirely undistinguishable. I had one
of my Simur Mariquddi peons (a
Kuronian) with me, and with his
aid I managed to go almost up
to Bandipur Forest from Rangpur,
but there soon he could not see
the line, and it was not found
again till we reached a place called
Amroohatty, in the Bandipur
Forest, where we again picked it
up, but were unable to follow
it for any great distance. Again
after that we found it about a
dozen times, but soon lost it each
time, so that I can only give
a most imperfect description of the

3.
The Line

the portion that lies between the
place I first lost sight of, to
Nalkem Nalla the place up to which
I had to go.

4.
Description of Line.
Portion along the
Nugu Hole -

Nugu Hole portion

From Rangpur the line runs,
and keeps alongside of the left
bank of the Nugu Hole all the
way - with one exception - to near
gadda, where it crosses to right
bank and remains on that side
till the Manoni Nalla is reached.
This portion has been anything but
clearly marked - if it was marked
at all - so that, had it not been
for the directions shown on the stone,
it would have been entirely im-
possible to have traversed it; and
since it follows the winding of the
Nugu, it is of course most tortuous,
but it runs pretty regularly from
bund to bund, i.e., from stone
to stone. It, however, does not
keep at any fixed distance from
the stream, sometimes being on
the very edge, and sometimes

sometimes 20, 30, 50 or even 100 feet off, and consequently very often it has to make a bend to reach the stream again, which meanwhile, perhaps, has been running straight on. In fact the whole thing has been laid down most unsystematically, and, as the line is at present, its portion could by no means be defined in any general terms.

All that was said about the first portion holds good in a general way for the portion that lies between the junction of the Nuga Gale and Manni Galla, and the Gundlepet and Madoor Road. The line is indistinct, and it keeps entirely to the left bank, but it pays less regard to the bends in the stream.

From the Gundlepet and Madoor Road i. e. from the 119th stone, up to the 167th, the line

5
Portion from
junction with
Manni Galla
to
Gundlepet
Road.

6
Portion South
of the
Gundlepet Road

line is well marked and straight from stone to stone, but it pays still less regard to the bends in stream than did even the last portion. From here [the 167th stone], however, it becomes more and more indistinct, so much so that we had to trust entirely to the stones for the direction. It crosses and recrosses the stream very often, but the stones are only placed along the left bank. This is the condition of the line up to about 1/2 mile beyond the 206th stone, after which neither line nor stone could be found. Whether it leaves the stream here, and cuts across the jungle to the Amoorhatty Galla, or not, I do not know, and no one there could tell me.

7
Amoorhatty
Katham Galla
Portion
From the Amoorhatty Galla, where the line was again found, up to the Nilgerry Road the line is perfectly indistinguishable. Now

Now and then a sapling would be found cut, but the line could not be traced with certainty for any distance, and what made it still more difficult to find was, that here it is totally regardless of the stream, now appearing on left bank, and now - for no apparent reason - on the right, and so on; so that it was with the greatest difficulty I managed to find 32 stones, and even these are not consecutive ones. The Bundipann peon with me told me that, though he could not point out the line to me, he knew that very often the stones had been placed in the bed of the stream, if so, then it is not at all surprising that they cannot be found. At all event, I know so much, that the line runs with the Amoor - butty Hallah till it meets the

37
Kakamkulla, after which it follows that stream till it meets the Nilgerrie Road, which point, I was told, is the junction of the Wynnad, Mysore and Nilgerrie Forests. This latter portion of the line I know simply nothing of. The first half was, it is true, not very clear, but this portion is perfectly untraceable. I most certainly think it should be recut, and this time the large trees along it should also be marked.

8
The Stones The stones are common boulders from the stream, very small, and of no particular shape, color or sort, nor are they of any particular height, sometimes being entirely covered with earth, generally flush, and a few times $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ foot high. They have not always been placed near prominent objects, even when such objects were near by, nor are they always to be found at

at the heads of the streams. Also the distance between any two consecutive ones is never the same, and in some places they are on the very edge of stream, sometimes half way up the bank, and sometimes 5, 10, 20, 50 or even 100 feet off, and some in the very center of channel. Again when the mark has been placed on one of a group of rocks, the most insignificant, and broken one has been chosen, instead of the largest, flattest and most prominent one. In one place the stone is some distance from the cut line, and in another some distance from its head; and lastly many have been broken and destroyed, and one is slowly disintegrating. Such being the condition of the stones, it can be imagined that they are anything but

but easy to find. For my part, I think a new set of bigger and higher ones should be put down at certain fixed distance from one another, and always, if possible, under some prominent tree, or other well defined object, on which, or on some prominent object near by, a mark should be made, pointing in the direction of the stone. If this is not done soon, it will be impossible to find the present stones, and consequently the line, because for the greater part of the distance we have to depend entirely on the marks on the stones for the direction of the line.

I have appended a list of the stones, with their markings and directions of lines etc, up to the 206th stone; the remaining 32 found by

by me I have not given, because
I am unable to describe their
markings with any definiteness.
The general distance between any
two consecutive stones is from
200 to 600 feet, alone that I have
designated by the words "a good
distance" or "very far", while for
a distance less than 200 feet
I have put down "not very far",
and close to; The words "near
such and such a tree" simply
that the tree is within 20, and
more than 3 feet, from stone;
and in conclusion I may
state that the directions given
in the list, are merely approxi-
-mations, having been rough-
-ly taken with a common pocket
-at compass, but for all practical
purposes they are sufficiently cor-
-rect.

10
41
I have etc
/signed/ Geo. B. Anthony
Sub. Asst. Commr of Forests
Ashtagram Division

"Copy"
J. V. M. M. M.
Secretary

Description of
Stones

Stones

1st

Marking and direction of nest
In an E. S. E. direction from one at
Rampun, and about 400 feet or so
from it. On left bank of the Inga
Hole, and opposite a large Stone tree.
Direction of nest from this is about
the same.

2nd

About 1 1/2 furlongs from last. at
mouth of small stream, which
branches out of main one. on left
bank of the Inga. Some 10 or 15
feet from bank opposite a small
"Päni Ki Jällä." Direction S. E. by S.

3rd

About 500 or 600 feet from last. on
left bank of the Inga. near a large
Stone Direction S. by W.

4th

A very bad one - broken and flat. Scarcely
distinguishable - on left bank of
Inga. opposite three Jällä trees group-
ed together on bank. Direction of
nest is S. W.

5th

A still worse stone - at bend of stream
on left bank. No other distinguish-
ing marks - on very edge of stream.
Direction of nest W. by S.

6th

Dec 3/1869/78

Description of Stones

Marking etc.

- 6th A very bad one - on left bank of stream at its next bend - opposite a Jälla tree - Direction S. W.
- 7th On left bank at the next bend of stream. Line crosses the stream at this point, and runs due South - no prominent objects near stone.
- 8th Stream breaks up into two branches and reunites further up. Thus forming a rather large island. This stone is exactly in the center of the island. No other distinguishing features. Direction still South.
- 9th Some distance from last - on right bank of stream near the spot where the bed of stream is one large flat rock.
- 10th Found with difficulty on right bank 50 feet or so from stream - no distinguishing marks. Direction still South.
- 11th Very far from last, and now it is again on left bank - near a crooked Matti tree - Direction South.
- 12th On left bank of stream - near a group of Jälla trees. Direction South.
- 13th On left bank - close to last - at bend in stream - Direction W. S. W.

Description of Stones

Marking etc.

- 14th On left bank - close to last - between the roots of an immense Jälla tree. Direction W. by S.
- 15th On left bank - close to last - at bend in stream. Stream goes S. S. W. line runs West.
- 16th Very close to last, some 40 or 80 feet off only - on left bank about 20 or 30 feet from stream. Direction S. S. W.
- 17th A few hundred feet from last the Ingu Hole receives a small stream and this stone is on the up stream side of the junction, just under a hide tree - Direction S. E. by S.
- 18th At next great bend in stream, on left bank. The stone is like a small triangular pyramid, the marks being cut on its down stream face. It is just beneath a Matti tree. Direction is about the same.
- 19th At next bend in stream, on left bank a clump of Jälla trees grows on the bank - close to last. Direction East.
- 20th On left bank at bend $3\frac{1}{4}$ foot in height under large Sagle tree. Direction E. by N.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 21st On left bank - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high - near a small Pandiya - Direction N.E. by E.
- 22nd On left bank - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high - under an aola tree, and near a clump of old thick bamboos - Direction same.
- 23rd On left bank of Luga Nale, and about 20 or 30 feet up stream side of junction with a small stream - Direction same.
- 24th On left bank close to last. Near an immense Jalla tree - Direction same.
- 25th Stream here has two immense branches and this stone is on the left bank of left branch, at the junction close to last. near large Jal tree. Direction East.
- 26th A short distance further on the stream again runs in two channels and encloses a large island, on which there was formerly a fort. The right branch is natural, but the left is artificial, and at the spot where it is taken out of the main stream the stone has been placed, so that the line, I suppose must run along the left bank of

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 26th of the artificial branch. The stone is scarcely distinguishable, and has been placed on the very edge of the bank - Direction now is due South.
- 27th on left bank at next bend - $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. No prominent object near by. Direction S.E. by S.
- 28th Covered with moss, and scarcely distinguishable - on very edge of left bank next to two old dry trees, and near a toormau tree. Direction still S.E. by S.
- 29th On left bank at next bend in stream 30 or 40 feet off from it. Near a black wood and another dry tree. Direction S.E. by S.
- 30th A good distance from last - half way down the sloping bank of a small tributary to the main stream - on its left bank - at point of greatest bend. Direction is now East.
- 31st Close to last. at commencement of side stream mentioned in last. about 10 feet from junction and 30 feet from a large Sague - Direction S.E. by S.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

32nd

Stream again breaks into two branches and this stone is on left bank of left branch, a short distance up stream side of junction - opposite a large white rock on small island in stream. Direction is now S. by W.

33rd

Close to last - on left bank - immense rock in stream just opposite - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high under a large *ala* tree growing close to a *matti* - Direction the same.

34th

A few hundred feet from last a clump of immense rocks is met with on left bank of stream, and on one of these, this mark has been placed. The stone is by no means the largest, flattest or most conspicuous of the group, and I cannot see why it should have been chosen. These rocks are at the down stream end of a bend in the stream. Direction same.

35th

Up stream end of above mentioned bend - on left bank 30 or 40 feet from it. Some high flat rocks lie between it and stream - under a *dindiga* and *matti* - Direction is still the same.

Description
of
Stones

36th

Some 30 or 40 feet from last stream breaks up into two branches, and this stone is at the greatest bend of left branch, on its left bank - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high - under a *matti* tree. Direction now becomes S.E.

37th

At the next junction of a tributary with the main stream - near a small *Jalla* and a small *toornadon*. Direction S.S.E.

38th

A few hundred feet beyond, two immense blocks of stone level with the ground are found, and on the lower one this mark has been placed. 3 immense trees (2 *toornadon* and one *Sagre*) grow on the bank next to it. Direction is the same.

39th

Within a hundred feet of last, a large tree on bank next to it - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high. Direction same.

40th

Close to last at up stream end of bend in stream on left bank - a group of *Jalla* trees on bank. Direction same.

41st

Stream here has 3 branches. This is on left bank of extreme left one. under a *teak* tree. Direction last.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc

42nd

At point where main stream
lets off the extreme left branch
mentioned in last - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high.
under large malti. Direction now
is N. by S.

43rd

On left bank at next bend - under
a small Noolise tree. Direction South.

44th

On left bank near no prominent
feature - on bank 2 toormans
and 2 jalla trees grow, and be-
hind the stone a large teak.
Direction same.

45th

On left bank, at next slight bend
in stream - 15 or 20 feet from bank.
Near a small malti. Direction S.E.

46th

On edge of left bank, at next
bend - on bank a jalla, and be-
hind stone a dry malti. Direction
South.

47th

On left bank, at spot used by
elephants either for drinking or
feeding - 30 or 40 feet from stream
in the midst of a group of 3 trees.
Direction same.

48th

Close to last on left bank - 20 feet
from an immense blackwood on bank
15 feet from bank - Direction S. by E.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc

51 15

49th

Jungle changes from grass to small
bamboos between this and last
stone - on left bank 30 feet from
bank - opposite an immense
toormann - Direction S. S. W.

50th

Some 50 feet or so from last the
stream runs in two channels -
on left bank of left branch - at
greatest bend - midway down the
bank - Direction S. E.

51st

on left bank at next bend of stream
under a small malti - Direction S. S. W.

52nd

Country rises - ground covered with
little rocky hills, thus making banks
very high - on left bank - 50 feet from
stream - a hill rises behind it some
50 feet away - no other prominent
marks - Direction same.

53rd

On sloping face of left bank - 20 feet
from stream and 20 feet from
top of bank - near a large jalla,
and a dry tree - Directions same.

54th

On left bank at next bend of
stream some 30 feet from stream
close to last - Directions now S. S. E.

55th

Country again flat, on left bank at
next bend - close to last, under

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 55th Under large jalla tree. Direction South
- 56th On left bank, at next bend. Close to last $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction W.S.W.
- 57th On left bank, at next bend close to last, opposite a large jalla. Direction same.
- 58th Between last stone and this the stream runs in many channels. This is on left bank of extreme left one. Under a large blackwood. Direction S.E. by S.
- 59th The line crosses streamlet last one, close to last. 30 feet from right bank under a small sagoe. Direction S.S.E.
- 60th The stream runs in 3 channels and this stone, or rather mark is on a large rock in the very center of middle channel. Direction S. by E.
- 61st Some 60 feet from right bank, of extreme right channel. Some 200 or 300 yards from the Margade police station, on quidlep and Madoor road. $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high, under a Biluara. Direction now W.S.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 62nd A good distance from last on right bank at spot where stream begins to flow smoothly. $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Near a tooirnaon and bending jalla. Direction West.
- 63rd A good distance from last on right bank just a head of a string of boulders in stream. 20 feet from stream opposite 2 tall jalla trees. Direction same.
- 64th On right bank. 20 feet from bank. 3 tooirnaons on bank and a small motti behind. Direction S.W.
- 65th On right bank. 30 feet from stream under a large jalla which bends away from stream. Direction S.W. by W.
- 66th On right bank, near a ravine which carries the country water into stream 30 feet or so up stream side of a clump of rocks. Direction West.
- 67th Under a dry burnt tree on right bank. $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. Direction is still West.
- 68th On right bank. Scarcely distinguishable. Under a young teak and behind it a half dry teak grows. Direction same.

Description
of
Stones

Mar Vining etc

Stones

69th On right bank - opposite two im-
mense jolla trees $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high.

Direction W. S. W.

70th On right bank opposite a torii,
and under a Diindya $\frac{1}{4}$ foot
high. Direction same.

71st On right bank. Mark is placed
on one of a group of large
rocks. This group is some 50 feet
from bend in stream, and
some 30 feet from each of the
curves which form the angle. Direc-
tion is now S. S. E.

72nd On right bank at bend in stream
some 30 feet from bank. No pro-
minent marks. Direction S. W.

73rd On right bank - very close to last,
on very edge of bank, which is
being completely cut away by
the country water flowing into
the stream just here. The stone
will be washed away in another
year or so. No prominent objects
near by. Direction S. S. W.

74th

Description
of
Stones

Stones

74th On right bank some 30 feet off-
on edge of ravine. will be washed
away very soon. No prominent
object near. Direction W. S. W.

75th Close to last. close on right bank.
under a dry tree. Direction S. by W.

76th On right bank. 25 feet from it.
no prominent object near. Direc-
tion same.

77th On right bank. 20 feet from it.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. No prominent objects.
Except some large rocks in stream
near by. Direction same.

78th On right bank. 30 feet from it.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. near small house. Direc-
tion S. W. by S.

79th A good distance off - on right bank.
30 feet from it. $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high. under
small tree. Direction S. W. by W.

80th On right bank. Marks on down stream
face of small triangular pyramid
no prominent object near. Direction
S. W. by S.

81st On right bank. under a small shrub
opposite and 20 feet away from a
large Jolla on bank. Direction
West

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc.

82nd

Could not find. one should
be here evidently from marks
on last and next stones. Stream
bends to the N. W.

83rd

On right bank - 30 feet from
stream - at foot of an old ant-
hill, and under a small *Quindia*.
Direction is now N. by W.

84th

On right bank - under a small *adla*.
30 feet from stream - Direction same.
This stone is rather far from last.

85th

On right bank - 25 feet from stream
under an immense *jalla*. Direc-
tion N. N. E.

86th

Between this and last stream makes
a good marked bend, and yet
no stone has been placed there,
this being evidently the next one.
It has been broken into pieces some-
time, and one half is entirely
lost, while the other remaining
half was all but out of the hole
in which it has been placed.
It is just under an immense
jalla and the direction now
changes to N. W.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc. 57

104th

On left bank of Mawin Kalla (a
tributary of the Inga Kalla) near
the junction - Some 50 feet from
bank under a dry tree. Direction
S. E. by S.

105th

On left bank of Mawin Kalla, not
far from last, but not at next
bend - 40 feet from bank - near an
ant-hill, which has 2 small *mattis*
growing out of it. Direction S. W. by S.

106th

On left bank at bend, a good distance
away - 50 feet from bank - near a
large *jalla* tree. Direction S. by W.

107th

On left bank at bend - 10 feet from bank
20 feet from a *matti*. Direction S. E. by E.

108th

Mawin Kalla now turns and twists
a great deal, but the line does not
follow the bend, but goes straight on
on left bank - Some 50 feet away
from stream - No prominent objects
near, and the direction is the same.
It is not far from last.

109th

On left bank, at no bend - 10 feet
from stream under an *adla*. Direction
same - not far from last.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

110th On left bank - 10 feet from stream -
on small hillock round which there
are some small teaks. Not far from
last. Direction same.

111th On left bank at bend 10 feet from
stream under 2 mattis. Direction S.S.E.

112th On left bank - 30 feet from stream - on
left bank of small ravine. Direction S.E.

113th On left bank at bend - 30 feet from
stream, and some 200 feet from
Grudlepet and Madoor road. Between
an immense blackwood, and an
immense tare. Direction N.E.

114th Could not be found - its direction
must have been, however, E. by S.

115th On left bank at next bend - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot
high - under a large matti. Direction N.E.

116th On left bank at bend - 40 feet from
stream, and 150 feet from road
Direction North.

117th On left bank at bend 30 feet from
stream - $\frac{1}{2}$ foot high under large
sage. Direction is now E. by S.

118th On left bank - 20 feet from stream
under large galla. Direction S.E.

119th On left bank - on up stream

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc 592

119th side of public road - on edge
of road near iron bridge. It is
a large stone, but being so im-
bedded in the ground, the earth
had to be scraped off before
it could be found, and then
the only mark we found on
it was a large M.

120th From the cut line is somewhat
apparent. On left bank - under
two large white trees $\frac{3}{4}$ foot high.
Direction S.S.E.

121st On left bank at bend. some-
what near our own tree. Direc-
tion South.

122nd On left bank - 30 feet from stream
opposite a large matti. Direction
S.S.E.

123rd On very edge of left bank - under
a large chindiga - $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high.
Direction South. Two lines were
cut from last stone - the one nearer
the stream is the real line.

124th On left bank - 40 feet from stream
under a small sage and near
a large teak. Direction S.E.

125th On left bank 30 feet from stream - 20

Description of
Stones

Marking etc

- 126th On left bank, some 100 feet, before stream bends under a small dry teak - $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high - Direction is the same.
- 127th Line passes close to stream, and then goes far off again - 50 feet off left bank - near small teak and large matth $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high Direction S.S.E.
- 128th 40 feet off left bank at bend - under small Gulde $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high Direction East.
- 129th Close to left bank - under small godde. Direction S. E. by S.
- 130th Not far from last - 30 feet off left bank opposite an immense teak on bank a small dry teak between stone and first teak. Direction S. E. by E.
- 131th Not far from last - close to left bank under immense Am tree Direction S. W. by S.
- 132nd Some 30 feet off left bank - near an immense sage and large matth which are growing together. Direction S.S.E.
- 133rd Some 15 feet off left bank - under an immense galla - Direction same.
- 134th Some 50 feet off left bank between and stream an immense tare, and a bending teak grow, Direction West.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

- 87th This stone also broken and destroyed on right bank - near an immense toormoon - Direction W. by N.
- 88th On right bank at bend - no prominent object near. Direction W. S. W.
- 89th A good distance from last - on right bank - 30 feet from stream under large matth, and opposite a galla - Direction same.
- 90th Could not be found - it is evidently at next bend of stream - Stream bends to S. W. by S.
- 91st Not far from bend - on right bank 30 feet from stream - no prominent object near - Direction same, i.e. S. W. by S.
- 92nd On right bank - 20 feet from stream - no prominent object near - it was completely covered with earth when found - had to be dug up, to be seen - Direction same.
- 93rd On right bank, at bend in stream - two teaks just behind - Direction South.
- 94th On right bank not far from last - under a small matth - Direction S. W. by S.
- 95th On right bank - 25 feet from stream - near a rowine - Direction same.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc.

- 96th On right bank, at next bend - 25 feet from stream - Direction S. S. W.
- 97th On right bank - 30 feet from stream on upstream bank of a ravine; on other bank of ravine a thick, low blackwood grows - at bend in river - Direction W. S. W.
- 98th On right bank at next bend - 50 feet from stream - under a small diindiga - Direction is now N. W. by W.
- 99th On right bank at next bend - 10 feet from stream - near a clump of Jalla trees and one toormadon - Direction S. by W.
- 100th On right bank at next bend - 20 feet from stream - Direction same.
- 101st Not far from last - on right bank at next bend - 20 feet from stream in triangle formed by a matti, a diindiga and a noonchal - Direction South.
- 102nd On right bank at next bend - bank slopes for 30 feet or more, and this stone is near the top - under a matti - Direction S. by W.
- 103rd On right bank, at next bend - at foot of sloping bank, 10 feet from stream - near a padre tree - Direction S. by E.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc.

- 135th Some 100 feet of left bank - under a small diindiga - a large teak with two trunks (one trunk burnt) grows some 25 feet off, between stone and stream - Direction W. S. W.
- 136th Some 40 feet from left bank at bend in front a small matti, and behind a small Gulde - Direction South.
- 137th Not far from last - some 30 feet off bank at bend in front a group of 2 matties, 1 diindiga and 1 thornle, and behind a budding matti - Direction East.
- 138th On left bank at immense bend - 10 feet off bank - Direction S. W. by W.
- 139th On left bank, at next bend, 20 feet off bank - Direction South.
- 140 On left bank at next bend - 30 feet off bank - Direction S. E. by S.
- 141st On left bank, at next bend, 5 feet off bank - Direction S. W. by S.
- 142nd On left bank, at next bend - 30 feet off bank - Direction is W. S. W.
- 143rd On left bank, at next bend - 20 feet off bank - under a small matti - Direction S. by W.

Description of 144th Stones

Marking etc

- On left bank, at next bend 15 feet off bank. under a group of 2 matthe, and 2 teaks. Direction S. E. by S.
- 145th Close to last. on left bank, at bend 20 feet off bank. somewhat near a teak and a matthe. Direction same.
- 146th On left at bend. 25 feet off bank. a group of 3 teaks about 15 feet to South. Direction is E. S. E.
- 147th On left bank 25 feet off bank. a young padri about 15 feet lower. Direction E. N. E.
- 148th On left bank at bend - 15 feet off bend - a young ujata (?) some 15 feet to N. E. Direction is N. E.
- 149th Not far from last - 25 feet off left bank at bend. an immense Matthe 15 feet to west. Direction is S. E.
- 150th Not far from last - 15 feet off left bank - a young woodi grows close to S. W. Direction is S. W. by S.
- 151st Some 30 feet off left bank at bend, opposite a thin teak on bank. Direction S. E. by E.
- 152nd Some 30 feet off left bank at bend

Description of Stones

Marking etc

- 152nd bend - a bending Matthe 10 feet to west. and on dola, and dry teak in front. Direction E. N. E.
- 153rd Some 15 feet off left bank at bend - a dry Matthe grows exactly behind. Direction S. E.
- 154th Some 20 feet off left bank at bend a house behind, and a diindija in front. Direction South.
- 155th Some 25 feet of left bank - a clear space between it and stream. No prominent objects. Direction S. by W.
- 156 Some 40 feet of left bank at bend. a good distance from last. under a large Matthe, and opposite a dry teak on bank. Direction S. E.
- 157 The line from last stone crosses over to right bank, and then back again to the left bank (of course this crossing and re-crossing is caused by the turning in the stream) and then some 25 feet off left bank at bend this stone is placed. under a large Matthe. Direction East.
- 158th Some 25 feet off left bank at bend near a Matthe and on dola. Direction S. by W.

Description of Stones

Stones

Marking etc

159

The line not cut straight between last and this. Some 15 feet off left bank at bend - under a large stone. Direction S.W. by W.

160th

Some 25 feet off left bank at bend under a small goola - a toornoon opposite on bank. a small malte to N.E. and a chindiga to S. W. Direction is S. by E.

161st

Some 30 feet off left bank, at bend, on right bank of small tributary at junction - under large Laquy. Direction S.E.

162nd

Some 10 feet off left bank at bend. near small chindiga. Direction South.

163rd

Stream bends, but line runs straight on, and where it meets the stream again is this stone. under a small toornoon $\frac{1}{4}$ foot high - Direction South.

164th

From last the line crosses stream to right bank, then back to left bank, then to another large bend, from which about 200 feet higher up is the stone. Some 50 odd feet from left bank - near a chindiga. Direction E.S.E. Far from last stone.

Description of Stones

Stones

Marking etc

165th

*.

A good distance off - the line runs on straight, but stream makes a bend - when they meet the line turns off to south alongside of stream, but at the angle no stone can be found.

166th

*.

The stone is placed neither at the bend in stream, nor yet at the bend in the line, and consequently was found after a great deal of trouble. It is on the cut line some 25 feet from bend in line, and 35 or 40 feet from bend in stream under a teak. Direction is S.W.

167th

On left bank at bend - at junction of small tributary with stream - on right bank of tributary. Direction S.S.E.

168.

*.

This stone could not be found for some time, but as line after this becomes indistinct, we had to remain there till it was found. About a whole day was wasted in looking for it, and then at last it was discovered some 20 feet or so -

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

So. off the the line cut. The line from last stone crossed and recrossed the stream, and where it recrosses on left bank is this stone. 20 feet off line - 10 feet from bank. under small mound and at foot of ant. hill, the mud of which had covered it up. Direction S. & by S.

16th Line indistinct. Stone a good one or we would never have found it. 20 feet off left bank - opposite a crooked and dry pool. Direction is S. &.

170th No line visible even to a Kurumbur, but from the marks on stone it must have crossed stream at last stone, crossed land enclosed by bend in stream, crossed the stream again at a large elephant's ford, - and then running along bank of stream for some 200 feet further, about 60 feet before it bends again, is this stone. 10 feet off left bank. a bandi on bank. at a

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

69th

170th a Kurumbur's "Hardy". Direction S. & E. This stone I cannot find, and there is no line visible, but it is about 100 feet from last, and still on left bank on other side of bend in stream mentioned in last. Direction of line must be now S. & by E.

172nd No line visible. on left bank. 30 feet off bank near a large malti. Direction S. by N.

173rd No line 40 feet off left bank. at bend near a building malti. Direction N. &.

174. No line 60 feet off left bank at bend. 2 ~~hundreds~~ to north. 1 to S.W. and 1 to S.E. all 15 or 20 feet away. Direction is now East, a good distance from last.

175th No line 20 feet off left bank. a thin bandi bends over it, and a large teak grows 25 feet to N. W. Direction S. & E.

176th No line 20 feet off left bank. 60 feet below bend. under a large teak. Direction same.

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc

177th

Line indistinct. Some 50 feet off left bank at foot of small hill rising in the Madras jungle. under a large saque. Direction is East.

178th

Line indistinct - 25 feet off left bank at bend. at foot of a large tare tree, and near a dry stump. Direction E. N. E.

179th

Line indistinct 50 feet off left bank, at bend. under an immense tare. Direction East.

180th

Line very indistinct 10 feet off left bank, at bend. at foot of an immense Bidi. Direction is E. N. E.

181st

Could not be found. The stream takes a good bend, and one ought to have been there. from this the line must turn to the East.

182nd

Line very indistinct. 20 feet from left bank at bend. under a large teak, small Banti and small small. Direction same.

183rd

Could not be found. stream bends and so does line, suddenly to South.

184th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. opposite a large

Description
of
Stones

Marking etc



197th

position of stone see marginal sketch. Direction is now E. S. E.

198th

Line very indistinct. 30 feet off left bank at bend. under large saque. Direction N. N. E.

199th

Line very indistinct. Could not be found. Line and stream turn to E. N. E.

200th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. under small laude. Direction S. S. E.

201st

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. under a small bande. Direction East.

202nd

Line very indistinct. 25 feet off left bank at bend. at foot of bent bidi. Direction is South.

203rd

Line very indistinct. Could not be found. line and stream turn to E. S. E.

204th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. under large double saque. Direction N. E.

205th

Line very indistinct. 5 feet off left bank at bend. Direction E. S. E.

206th

Line very indistinct. 10 feet off left bank at bend near small teak. Direction N. E.

+ + + + +

After this the line was traced by my Kurnuman peon, along right bank of stream, for nearly $3\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile, passing no less than 6 bends in stream in the meanwhile, yet no stone could be found, and after the 6th bend the line also disappeared. The left bank also was searched but there was no trace of line along it. From here the line was not found again till the Annamoolly Nalla ford was reached, where a glimpse of it was caught. I tried to trace it back, but after a short distance it again became indiscernible. I then tried in the opposite direction i.e. towards the Neilgerie road, but here also I failed. A Bandipur Forest peon, however, had some faint notion that the line followed the Annamoolly Nalla some how, so I determined on tracing up the Nalla, and I was rewarded for my trouble by finding the line some half a dozen

Description of
Stones

Marking etc

1325

- 184th Saggy which has a tare on either side of it. Direction S.S.E.
- 185th Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. near a malti and tare growing together. Direction E.E.E.
- 186th Line very indistinct. 25 feet from left bank, but not at bend. under two small boulders, and a double malti (Direction S.E. by E.
- 187th * Could not be found. Stream bends off here to S.W. and so does line evidently.
- 188th Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. a malti 15 feet to north Direction S. by W.
- 189th Line very indistinct. 20 feet off left bank at bend. 2 small malts 10 feet to S.E. and one immense godde 20 feet to north. Direction S.E. by E.
- 190th Line very indistinct. 5 feet off left bank at bend. under small boulder. Direction E. by S.
- 191st * Could not be found. Stream bends and line too. suddenly to S.S.W.
- 192nd Line very indistinct. 5 feet off left bank at bend. under small diachya (Direction S.E.

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc

193rd

Line very indistinct. 40 feet off left bank at bend. Under a small tare and two bands. Direction S.S.E.

194th

Line very indistinct. 20 feet off bank 40 feet north of junction with small malla under a small bande (Direction S.E.)

195th

Very close to last. Line indistinct. 15 feet off left bank at bend. Under a large godde. Direction N.E.

196th

Line very indistinct. One bend of stream is unheeded, and this stone has been placed 10 feet off left bank at next. Direction E.N.E.

197th

Line very indistinct. Stream here breaks up into two large branches - we follow right branch. On left bank some 100 feet from junction, under a large malla. It is a very large flat stone like the one near the iron bridge, on the Gundlupet and Madoor road. Here the boundaries of these places meet, but my people could not tell me the names of these three places. On the stone there is a triangle, with the 3 letters M. N. & G, but what the "G" can stand for I do not know. For general position

Description
of
Stones

Stones

Marking etc

dozen times, and about 32 stones in a distance of some thing like 8 or 10 miles. I have not put these stones into the list, because, since they do not follow one another consecutively - which can be seen by the marks on them - I am unable to give any minute and definite description of their marking.

Signed/ Messrs. B. Anthony
Sub. Asst. Commr. of Forests
Ashtagram Division

"Copy"
M. V. V. V.
Secretary.

ships, some, even about 32 others
in a distance of some things
like 8 or 10 miles. I have not
found these things into the list
because, being they do not follow
the regular course of the river -
can be seen by the marks on
them - I am unable to give
any amount and definite description
of these things.

Expenses for the expedition
for the last 6 months have
been very small.

Copy
of the
report

Recd 4/28/98

The Red River, which
demands the most of the
time for its navigation
+ the whole claims on
the river for navigation
If the landing of
merchandise in the river
disrupts - + can be traced
within a knowledge of
character or appearance of
a map of the river to
the extent of the success
it is not very badly done
although possibly better
than might be expected
for a map of the river

points as regards
cutting + clearing
annually I fail to
see the necessity or
advantage - + it is a
certain expense
not inconsiderable

19/7

Co 12-10-77 No 98-92

No 1182

The boundary line in question appears to have been pointed out by the Forest officers of both Governments & to have been demarcated & surveyed by the Rev. Survey Department (9012/2000)

2. The Conservator of Forests & Asst. of Res. Surds. will now arrange for the indistinct portions of the line being again gone over & permanently demarcated by a forest survey officer in communication with a forest officer from Mysore.

3. Cairns or piles of stones should be erected along the line at regular intervals & in prominent positions & will be maintained by the forest Dept. The Deputy Conservator

Revenue 1878. Oct 11/88
From No 2889
The Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Mysore.
To The Secy. to Govt of Madras
Dated 2nd Dec. 1888
Despatched
Received 5th Jan 1889
Enclosures No. 4
General No. 2479
R. Forest No. 12

Intimates that the boundary line between Mysore and Mysore has not been clearly demarcated, and enquires whether the services of a forest or other officer acquainted with the line can be made available to point it out.

will inspect the line periodically & report annually the result of his inspection.

27 July 1878
This seems necessary as the work will have to be done all over again in a few years.

Disputed
No 1182 27 July 1878
With order 70