

- (1) Number of pages 17
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TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.	3386	Press.
B.P. No.		Mis.
Dated	13-12-1877	197

Not to be folded or roughly handled

3386

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

13th December 1877, No. 3,386.

Read the following paper :—

No. 105. Petition from RAJAH VELLANKI VENKATA RAMA RAYUMAGARU, Brother and Agent of Widow of late Zemindar of Nuzvid, Kistna District, dated — October 1877 :—

ABSTRACT.—Praying that the management of the estate may be entrusted to the Zemindarni, and to issue instructions to the Collector not to give effect to the order of Government authorising Court of Wards to take charge of the estate.

No. 106. ORDER THEREON, 13th December 1877, No. 3,386.

Miscellaneous.

assumption by the Court of Wards of the
(True

The applicant will be informed that the Government are not prepared to reconsider their order sanctioning the management of the Nuzvid Zemindari.

fact.)

(Signed) C. G. MASTER,
Secretary to Government.

3386

To Rajah Vellanki Venkata Rama Rayumagaru, &c.
"the Court of Wards."
the Collector's Office

Exd. T. O'Connor.

2286
No. 5,121.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COURT OF WARDS, dated 30th November 1877.

Read the following papers:—

From G. D. LEMAN, Esq., Collector of Kistna District, to H. E. STOKES, Esq., Secretary to the Court of Wards, dated Masulipatam, 17th November 1877, No. 2,616.

With reference to the Proceedings of the Court of Wards, Miscellaneous No. 14,393, dated 18th October 1877, I have the honor to nominate the Temporary Deputy Collector K. Subbarayudu for the post of Manager to the Nuzvid Estate.

2. He has agreed to take it on the salary proposed, Rupees 350, if he be appointed an Additional Deputy Collector and Magistrate of the 3rd grade.

3. This is but an advance of Rupees 30 on his present pay, and he has taken into consideration his chance of an appointment as Deputy Collector. I hope the Court will see fit to recommend his appointment.

4. I have great confidence in this officer and have always found him hardworking, honest, and conscientious, and I have no fear that he will not do justice to my selection.

5. A firm man is wanted for the post; for there have been, as the Court are aware, continual quarrels among the brothers about the property, and there are cliques and parties without number in the place.

6. The rumors that reach me of the improper disposal of various articles of the estate since the late Zemindar died have induced me to send Subbarayudu to Nuzvid to commence his duties at once, and I hope this step will meet with the Court's approbation.

7. It is the best I could do. I cannot take Mr. Moore away from Bezvada just now, and I think on every account it is best that there be but one officer engaged in the settlement of the affairs of the estate.

Telegram from RAJAH LATCHMINARASAMIAH ROW GAROO, Zemindar of Nuzvid, to H. E. STOKES, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Masulipatam, 22nd November 1877.

TEMPORARY DEPUTY COLLECTOR KORALLA SUBBARAYUDU GAROO is at enmity with us. If he is appointed Manager our estate would suffer much loss and injury. You may appoint any one else you like. Petition by post.

As the nomination of K. Subbarayudu is distasteful to some of the members of the family, his appointment is of doubtful propriety, and the Court resolve to remit the matter for the consideration of Mr. Wilson, who will be responsible for the management of the estate and is entitled to a voice in the appointment of a Manager. K. Subbarayudu's stipulation that he should be appointed an Additional Deputy Collector is, of course, inadmissible; the Court have nothing to do with the appointment of Deputy Collectors.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) C. A. GALTON,
Sub-Secretary.

To the Collector of the Kistna District.

Exd. W. J. Lewis.

To

His Grace the Governor-in-Council,

Fort Saint George.

The humble Appeal Petition of Sri Lukshmi Narasamma Row, Widow, with male issue, of the late Raja Naria Appa Row Bahadur Zemindar, of Noozvid, in the Kistna District.

RESPECTFULLY SHEWETH,

That your petitioner addressed the Board of Revenue, on the 10th Instant, for the purpose of soliciting cancellation of the petitions which had previously been submitted by her to the Board and the Collector of the Kistna District; for the reason that these petitions were framed, at a time when the petitioner was unequal to the exigencies of the occasion, in consequence of the great sorrow she was then in, by the death of her husband, the late Zemindar of Nuzvid, in the Kistna District, which had occurred a few weeks previously and to admit that addressed as the petition (dated 10th instant,) which she desired to submit instead of the withdrawn petition, but your petitioner learns that the Board have passed orders, on the report of the Collector only, that the estate of your petitioner's late husband should be taken under the management of the Court of Wards. Your petitioner's late husband left a Will which no notice has apparently been taken of.

2. By handing the Estate over to the Court of Wards, the well conceived good plans introduced by your petitioner's husband, for the improvement of the revenue, derivable from the Estate, will be interrupted and neutralized by such management:—and when your petitioner's son attains his majority about four years hence it will be impossible for him to re-introduce the judicious plans of his father for some time afterwards:—by which circumstance great loss will accrue to the Estate and by which he will materially suffer. Your petitioner's late husband improved the Estate to so great an extent as to be able to clear off about 5 lakhs of rupees of liabilities which his father, her father-in-law, had incurred: and he also left about 2½ lakhs of Rupees as the result of savings effected by him before his death, as is evidenced by his Will; and by the Schedule (exclusive of the other moveable property) of the Estate which was lately made out by the Collector.

1877.

Court of Wards,

MADRAS

PROCEEDINGS, 30th NOVEMBER 1877, No. 5,131.

Encl.

Received

NOVEMBER.

No. 5,121.

Nuzvid Estate—under charge of Court of Wards in Kistna District.—Remitting for Mr. Wilson's consideration the question of the appointment of a Manager for the —

2

3. Your Petitioner believes, that it is not to be expected that the Court of Wards can surrender the charge of the Estate to her son, with such a saving—and in the flourishing condition it now is in: when her son attains his majority about four years hence.

4. Your petitioner has been well educated and understand the details of management of Zemindaries: and she has a father and brother who are well capable of assisting her. If these relations were appointed Guardian and Dewan, respectively as proposed in your petitioner's communication to the Board of Revenue. Therefore your petitioner solicits that your Grace in Council will please order the Board of Revenue to reconsider the matter, on the grounds which are set forth in the petition submitted by her to the Board on the 10th instant, printed copy of which is herein enclosed for reference to.

5. Finally, your petitioner humbly begs to say, that she has been managing the Estate since the death of her husband according to the measures which were pursued during his lifetime.

6. Your petitioner's brother now at Madras—and she humbly prays that the Board of Revenue may be directed by Your Grace in Council to test his qualification for undertaking the office proposed to be assigned to him by your petitioner.

For which act of kindness,
as in duty bound,

SHALL EVER PRAY.

RAJA KSHMI NARASAMMA ROW.

Wednesday 19th September 1877.

English Translation of the Will.

The will written by Raja Narayya Appa Row, Bahadur Zemindar Taluq Noozed Circar Moostoofta Nagaiya Ellore &ca. while he was in sound sense and in the exercise of his free will who is an inhabitant of Noozed in the same division of the Kistna District, dated 21st February 1876, corresponding with the Telugu year Uva Nama, Makha Bahoola, Vakadasi, Soma Varam.

I am now sick. Our bodies are not everlasting. On my death, how the business should be carried on and what is the state of my family &ca., I state below. No one should oppose this. If they do so, I believe that the authorities will not admit them.

1. I have two wives, who are alive.
2. The elder wife has a daughter. I got her married to the Zemindar of Pittahpore, as his third wife.

3. The second wife has three sons. The eldest son is Raja-gopala Appa Row, aged 15 years, born in the year Durmati, Badrapatha Sutha, Navamy, Friday. The second son is Rama Chandra Apparow, aged 14 years, born in the year Dundabhee, Sravana Bahula, Thasimee, Wednesday. The third son is Varada Raja Appa Row, aged 12 years, born in the year Rukatchie, Jyoshta Sudha Pavoonami, Sunday. These are their ages.

4. After my death, to the Zemindary estate of Nuzeed my eldest son Rajagopala Appa Row should be invested with the power over it. The remaining two may remain under the care of that Zemindar.

5. My brothers —

- 1st. Rungia Appa Row aged 33 years.—Father got him married.
- 2nd. Vencata Narasimha Appa Row aged 36 years.—Father got him married.
- 3rd. Venkatadree Appa Row aged 35 years.—I got him married.
- 4th. Simhadree Appa Row aged 33 years.—
- 5th. Vencata Ramia Appa Row aged 31 years.—

Marriages are required to be performed.

There is my father's second wife's daughter and my cousin. She, the cousin, was given to the Pittapore Raja's son and married to him.

6th My cousins' mother is alive. She is supported in the family.

7th Amongst my brothers— 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th; these 4 brothers, for the sake of the division of the zemindary, brought suits in the courts: among whom the suit brought by the second brother, Venkata Narasimha Appa Row, was dismissed in the Kistna District Court and in the High Court of Madras; who quitted the family and is acting independently: that is he is managing his personal expenses separately. The suits brought in the District Courts by the three brothers, 3rd 4th and 5th for the division of the zemindary have not yet been decided.

The Government of Madras.

Appal Petition No. of 1877.

From

Raja Lakshmi Narayana Row widow of the late Raja Narayana Appa Row Bahadur Zemindar of Noozed.

Kistna District.

Enclosure:—One printed Petition to the Board of Revenue.

One printed copy of the translation of the Telugu Will by the late Raja of Nuzed.

8th The above mentioned 3rd, 4th and 5th brothers, and the 1st brother, Rungia Appa Row, are in the family under my protection: that is, I am paying for their boarding expenses &c., About these and the remaining others I see nothing is required to be determined. It must be done, according to the orders of the Court.

9th Down to the date of my father's death, debts were incurred Rupees 5,22,139-15-1 on the estate, out of which, deducting the amount which has been paid off, down to January 1876, both interest and principal about Rupees 72,114 remains.

10th What I borrowed, down to January 1876, there remains Rupees 5,375.

11th Horses, Elephants &c., immoveable property what my father has procured, being subject to the Court? What I have subsequently procured being subject to the adornment of the Zemindary nothing to be determined now.

To

The Honorable the Members
of the Board of Revenue,
Madras.

The humble petition of Sri Lukshmi Narasamma
Row, Widow, with male issue, of the late
Raja Naria Appa Row Bahadur Zemindar
of Noozvid in the Kistna District.

RESPECTFULLY SHEWETH,

1. The death of Your Petitioner's husband which occurred on the 19th July last, has been reported to Your Honorable Board by the Collector of the Kistna District.

2. Petitions were submitted to Your Honorable Board and the Collector, soliciting that your Petitioner might be permitted to keep the Taluq under her management, and recommending that S. V. Subbaroyadu Garu be appointed Dewan, and P. Lukshmi Narayanappa Pantulu Manager of the estate. As these petitions were submitted when your Petitioner was in sorrow and distress of mind, and could not therefore have been appropriately expressed, nor have conveyed adequately the wishes of your petitioner, she begs that those petitions be withdrawn and cancelled and that this petition be received and considered in their stead.

3. Your Petitioner's father-in-law, that is the father of her late husband, died on the 28th August 1868, indebted to the extent of 5 lakhs of rupees. This very heavy debt, as will be seen from the registered Will executed by the late Zemindar on the 21st February 1876, was liquidated by the prudent management of your petitioner's husband. He was enabled to do this, because he secured the services of men of ability and integrity, on whom he knew that he could confidently rely for carefully and properly working the estate under his own immediate orders and supervision. By such judicious management, your petitioner's husband not only cleared off the debts with which his father saddled the estate, but he left in addition two and a half lakhs of Rupees in cash besides moveable property in favor of the estate, as will appear from the list prepared by the Collector of the property belonging to the estate.

4. In the above mentioned Will, your petitioner's husband declares his wish that, after his death his eldest son Raja Rajagopala Appa Row, born of your petitioner, should succeed to and administer the estate, and that the other three remaining sons should be under his protection. As far as these words indicate, there is nothing to

manifest that petitioner's son's administration of the estate should be deferred until he should have attained his majority under the British Regulations. But for the Indian Minority Act, your petitioner's eldest son would assume the management of his property if it were not paying revenue direct to Government; and in such management, he would naturally look to the counsel, advice and direction of his own mother, than whom there could be no other living being who could possibly feel such interest in his welfare, prosperity and happiness. Your petitioner's husband was fully conscious that she was well educated in Telugu, well versed in the ordinary affairs of life, and well acquainted with the management of the Zemindary, being herself the daughter of a Zemindar named Rajah Vellanki Jagannadha Row Zemindar, Teror, and having been his adviser in the management of affairs. Your Petitioner was married to her husband before he came into possession of the Taluq; and from the time of his coming into possession of it, he taught Petitioner how to manage the estate. It was from his very consciousness of all this, that the late Zemindar most probably omitted all mention of Petitioner as guardian and adviser of his eldest son. His ruling idea was that his eldest son should succeed to administer the estate and he naturally concluded that his eldest son would take the advice and counsel of his mother in such management and direction of affairs. There are two circumstances that strongly recommended her inference. The one is that if the Petitioner's husband mistrusted her and dreaded her influence over his son, he would have expressly warned him against seeking her advice and counsel as detrimental to the interest of the property and the family. The other is that he would have expressly appointed a guardian or have expressed his desire that the estate should be taken under the management of the Court of Wards.

5. Your Petitioner is no inexperienced young woman; nor is she a decrepid and imbecile old creature. She is now thirty years of age and has gained considerable experience in the management of the estate under the supervision of her husband.

6. Your Petitioner understands that the Collector of the Kistna District has reported to the Board that she is unable to manage the estate. Only two months have now elapsed since the death of her husband. The correspondence between the Collector and your Petitioner passed at a time when she was plunged in great sorrow, and was unfitted to hold converse with any one. The Collector has had no previous knowledge of your Petitioner; and therefore has had no opportunity of acquainting himself with her competency.

7. On the death of the Zemindar of Bobili, the Government, in consideration of the competency and experience of the Rancee, authorized and sanctioned the management of the estate by that lady as recommended by Your Honorable Board. On the death of the experienced Dewan

of Bobili, the management of the Taluq was again vested in the Rancee; another Dewan, a near relative of the Rancee being appointed to manage under her. The Rancee's adopted son is yet a minor and the management of the Taluq still continues in the hands of the Rancee.

8. The Government have never hesitated to commit the administration of Zemindary estates to well educated women on the death of their husbands, in the Godavery, Kistna and other Districts; and it is not without the hope of a similar concession being made to your Petitioner that she approaches Your Honorable Board, who have the power to recommend the step under the provisions of Clause 2, section 3, Regulation V of 1804.

9. If the management of the Neozivid Zemindary be confided to the management of your Petitioner, she will be enabled to carry out the plans of her husband, by continuing in their various employments and places, the persons in whom her husband confided, and on whose integrity and zeal in his service he relied. If the management is however invested in the Court of Wards, those who will thereupon be engaged to conduct the affairs of the estate will be such as will only look for their monthly salaries, and who will not care to take any such particular interest in their work as those must necessarily do who are now employed on the estate as old retainers and dependants of the family. Again, Collectors and other Government Officers and servants are frequently changed. The interest taken in the welfare of the resident Landlord and in the well being of his estate cannot be continuous or even free from change of policy. Changes are always disturbing elements in success. The persons now employed on the estate, from their great experience of the property and its resources, and being well acquainted with late Zemindar's plans, know exactly how to continue that judicious management which has marked his career, they can tell at once what land can be brought under cultivation and how the rents may be best realized from the Ryots, according to their resources and the circumstances of the season in each year.

10. The Court of Wards may employ clever men, in all probability some Deputy Tahsildar and some Revenue Inspectors in their sence; but it will be impossible for these men, unless within five years at least, to acquire that intimate knowledge of the land and of its Ryots, which persons long acquainted with the property must possess. Moreover loss and inconvenience must follow the introduction of new men into a Zemindary, on the Court of Wards taking over its management from those in whose hands it has been for the last fifty years; and if the estate continues to be under the control of the Court of Wards for the five years, until Raja Rajagopala Appa Row attains his majority, and it were then to be handed over to the young Zemindar, it will be difficult, if not impossible, for him to carry out the plans of his father.

11. The cultivation has now extensively advanced. Great encouragement has been given to the Ryots by grants of money, seeds, and supplies in kind, to induce them to interest themselves in the estate. There are home lands to the extent of some 4000 acres yielding annually 5000, peoties of paddy. To this particular part of the estate the late Zemindar devoted his personal attention, by supervising the laborers who are hereditary cultivators and who by the encouragement and consideration shown them labored diligently and honestly in their respective holdings; 1000 bullocks and 800 ploughmen are engaged upon these home farms. The management of this particular private property cannot be well committed to the administration of strangers though they may be in public service. Renting out of these lands would involve loss, and would thus reduce the value of the estate. The same view holds good in the matter of temples and other such institutions and works, which would be open to loss and inconvenience by passing the management of them into the hands of strangers. It is quite true that the beneficent administration of the Court of Wards has effected most substantial improvements in estates that had been previously badly and profligately managed; but such has not been the case with the Noozyid estate under its last most able and judicious owner.

12. Your Petitioner is quite prepared to inspect each Village and to see [to] everything being done advantageously to the estate and to the interest of her son the minor zemindar; and she prays the Board to recommend her being continued in the management of the estate during her son's minority. If your Honorable Board find reason to support the wishes of your petitioner, she submits that the widows of other zemindars will be encouraged thereby to educate themselves for the management of their property, and to improve themselves generally as members of society, and especially to the rank of life to which they belong. As the Collector has informed the Board that the persons whom your petitioner has nominated as Dewan and Manager are not fit persons, your petitioner now begs to recommend that her own brother Raja Vellanki Venkata Rama Royoonim Garu, who has been hitherto managing his own Villages and is the son of a zemindar, may be appointed as Dewan, and that her father Raja Vellanki Jagannatha Row Zemindar Gar be nominated as manager, to act under her orders as the natural guardian and adviser of her son the minor Zemindar. Should the Board at any time have occasion to find them remiss, your petitioner will be prepared regardless of their relationship to her, to dispense with their services, whenever she may be ordered to do so. Even if this proposition does not commend itself to the approval of your Honorable Board, your petitioner is perfectly prepared to accept the agency of any other Dewan or Manager the Board may select in preference.

13. As to the education of minors it will afford your Petitioner much pleasure to pay whatever they may consider suitable to persons selected to teach them.

14. In conclusion your Petitioner can only again submit to your Honorable Board that to promote the welfare of her sons, no person can possibly take more interest in the estate than she must necessarily do. It has been always the generous policy of your Honorable Board to continue in a family the management of its own property so long as any one member of such family is found competent in any way to administer its interests, rather than impose upon the family strangers who cannot take that peculiar interest in hereditary property which the family itself must feel in its own concerns. Your Petitioner prays your Honorable Board therefore to pursue this generous policy in her case also, and to commit to her care and guardianship the interests of her son, with such superguards for protection and control as may seem advisable in your eyes.

And as in duty bound, your petitioner will ever Pray.
Monday, 10th September 1877.

Raja Lukshmi Narasamma Row.

THE BOARD OF REVENUE.
 Petition No. 1877.
 From Raja, Lishahi, Samsam, Roy, widow
 of the late Raja Nara Agra, Son, Dabur,
 Zamindar of Norend, Kishan, District.
 States that the petition already presented
 about the management of the Norend Zamindary
 was drawn when the petitioner was in great
 sorrow and distress of mind; and solicits to
 cancel the same and admit this in lieu of it.
 Enclosed are copy of the translation of
 the Petition Will be a late Raja of Norend.

Dec 135
 33/7
 My dear sister
 With reference to
 your letter requesting that
 the land of which I wish to
 for as possible have the
 wishes of the husband
 family as to continuing
 existing arrangements
 with reference to the Home
 Farms I am to request a
 more distinct expression

These farms would be removed from
existing management and leased on
pasture.

Enclose copy of the petition for
ready reference.

Yours Sincerely
(Signed) L. G. Martin

My dear Mr. Carter

I return the
original of your petition
I will let Wilson know
definitely that we
the Board of Trustees in
regard to the management
of the Home Farm.

Yours Sincerely
Dec 20 Chas. Carter

To
The Governor in Council
Fort St. George

The humble Petition of
Rajalo Vellanki Venkata
Rama Rayumagaru brother
and authorized agent of
Sri Lakshmi Narayana
Rao, widow of the late
Geminadar of Noosari, in
the Krishna District

Respectfully sheweth

by the very kind and
by your grace, at
to him, by permission

Appeal Petition, and
condescend to give
and pass final

Petition, dated 10
in dow of the late
previous petitions,
description of fact

At the
was honored, your

your Petitioner, being encouraged
patient hearing granted to him
Interview graciously accorded
to submit this supplemental
prays that your grace will
matter a mature consideration
after a kind perusal of the
letter last presented by the
indar, in supersession of all
which contains a full and correct

view, with which the Petitioner
expressed a decided opinion
that

that it was not the policy of the government to take under its management an estate belonging to a Zamindar who has got natural guardians and relations competent to manage it. If effective as the management of an estate by the Board of Wards may be, there are certain component parts of the estate such as Homesteads which cannot be managed advantageously, but can only be managed by those personally interested in them. The reasons why it is earnestly solicited that the estate should be managed by the widow herself having been already set out in her petition to the Board of Revenue already referred to particularly in paras 9, 10 and 11, the petitioner refrains from repeating them here.

The Petitioner further submits that the petition presented by her to the Board of Revenue could not have been referred to the Collector because the Board of Revenue appears to have passed an order in the case within a week afterwards.

He further submits that should the Government deny to the widow the privilege conceded to the Rames of Bobbili & Ulone, who are her relations, the mortification arising from a consciousness that she has been considered unworthy of that honor would be continually preying upon her mind.

Although

Although it may be supposed that this Petitioner from motives of self-interest opposes the assumption of management by the Board of Wards, His grace in Council cannot fail to perceive, in the absence of any unfavorable assertions against the character and ability of the widow, her brother the petitioner, that the Collector has failed to show the absolute necessity for placing the estate under the charge of the Board of Wards in spite of the provisions of clauses 2 & 3 of Reg V of 1864.

The Petitioner most earnestly, and respectfully prays that His grace will accord a careful consideration to the papers herewith submitted and conformably to the principle so kindly stated by your grace entrust the management of the estate to the Widow with permission to appoint a competent person as her Diwan subject to the confirmation of the Collector of the District.

The Petitioner has since learnt to his great surprise that the Government have passed an order contrary to your grace's prayer; and as this is opposed to the views expressed by your grace at the interview, the Petitioner humbly prays that immediate instructions may be issued to the Collector not to give effect to the same.

Expressed his opinion in the case which has been referred to the Board of Revenue.

to the order until your grace has reconsidered
the merits of the case with which your grace
appeared to be satisfied upon the explanation
offered by the Petitioner to the various
questions put to him and passed final
orders in the case.

For which act of kindness your
grace's Petitioner as in duty bound will ever
pray

His Grace the Bishop of
Madras

Madras
October 1877

N^o 105

Revenue 1877) Depart
N^o 5144.

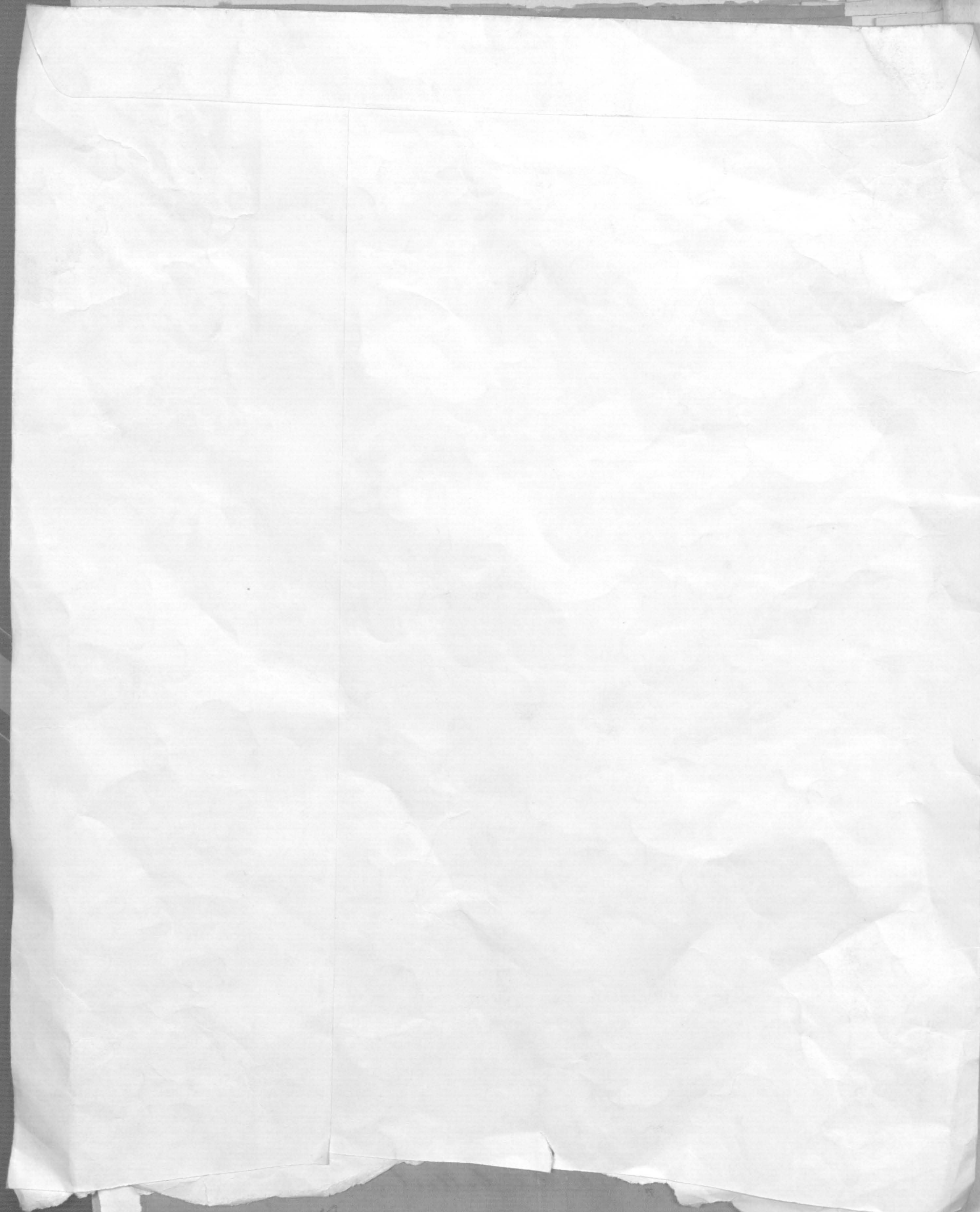
Petition
From

Brother & Agent
of Widow of late Jundun
Nuzid
Hustia D.

Dated Oct
Rec^d 11 Dec

No
S.O. No 2076-10 Decem 1877

Praying that the
management of the Estate may be
entrusted to the Zemindar &
to issue instructions to the
Collector not to give effect to the
order of Court authorizing Court
of Lands to take charge of the
Estate.



N^o 105-

5147
328
16
No 3086
Proceedings of the Madras Government.
Under date the 15 December 1877
Read the following
Petition from Brother and Agent
of Widow of late Zemindar of
Nuzvid, Krishna District, dated
October 1877, praying that the
management of the Estate may
be entrusted to the Zemindar
and to issue instructions to
the Collector not to give effect
to the order of Government au-
thorizing Court of Wards to take
charge of the Estate.
No 106 Order Madras 12 Dec 1877
The applicant
will be informed that the
Government are not prepared
to

to reconsider their order
sanctioning the assumption
by the Court of Wards of
the management of the
Angvid Leinindary.

qll

From orders in Council
11.12.77

To Royal Vellanki Venkata Rama

Chayamgaru & Co
1877

14. The Court of Wards &

15. The Bebechari Dept

140

Note. A d.o. was sent
by order, to the Court of
Wards, asking them to
give as possible, to me
the wishes of the family
as to continuance of
existing arrangements
especially with ref.
to management of
house farms.

3386
17

D.O.
Kazimierz Lewinski

Geo. ✓

184

185