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TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU
REVENUE DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.	2977	Press.
B.P. No.		Mis.
Dated	27-9-1877	197 .

Not to be folded or roughly handled

1/2977
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

27th September 1877, No. 2,977.

Famine Relief.

Read the following paper :—

No. 751. Endorsement of the Secretary to Government, Military Department, dated Fort St. George, 18th September 1877, No. 5,259.

Read the following letter from Colonel H. N. D. PRENDERGAST, R.E., Commandant, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners, to the Adjutant-General, Madras, dated Bangalore, 27th August 1877, No. 738 :—

I HAVE the honor to request that you will favor me by submitting to His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief the accompanying correspondence regarding the deprivation of Private Veerien, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners, of his working pay when employed on famine relief-work in the Cuddapah District.

2. Civil officers who have detachments of Sappers less than a company under their orders are kind enough to send in reports of the men every month to the Officers Commanding the Companies; these reports are forwarded to headquarters of the corps, so that the Commandant is able to take notice of any irregularities on the part of the Sappers on detachment duty.

3. The rules for depriving men of their working pay are to be found in paragraphs 39, 40, and 41, Section XI, page 194 of the Madras Pay and Audit Regulations, Edition of 1861, and Article 432A of Pay Code for India Volume II, Native Troops, of the Edition of 1877. A copy of them is appended.

4. It will be observed from the correspondence that the Collector of Cuddapah has not only directly mulcted Private No. 73, Veerien, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners, of 31 days' working pay claimed for the Private by the Officer Commanding E Company, but by keeping him unemployed for 49 days more has deprived him of the opportunity of earning working pay for those days.

5. The Collector of Cuddapah has failed to answer three letters addressed to him by Captain Winterbotham on the subject of Private Veerien's working pay (numbers and dates shown in the margin), and has arrogated to himself

No. 285 of 5th June.

" 303 of 15th "

" 353 of 21st July.

a power of punishing a Sapper, which does not seem to be authorized.

6. The family of Private Veerien, together with the families of all the other men of the E Company, was detained at Bangalore by order of Government, and a great portion of his military pay is necessarily remitted to his family, so that he, like most of his comrades, is in a great measure dependent on his working pay for the actual necessities of life.

7. Private Veerien, both before and after his unfortunate employment in the Cuddapah District, has invariably been considered a well-behaved and hardworking man, and seems to have had no opportunity of clearing himself before an officer of the charges made against him.

8. Owing to the disrespect for caste prejudices when they stand in the way of duty, and the manly independence which is the result of the training of a Sapper, the men are likely to be offensive to those of the inferior native officials who are prejudiced and ignorant, and on this account the Sappers require special protection when employed on famine relief-works at a distance from their officers.

9. I have the honor, in conclusion, to request that His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief will be good enough to move Government to pass such orders as will restrain officers in civil employ from depriving Sappers employed on relief-works of their working pay, either directly or indirectly, and to grant to Private No. 73, Veerien, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners, such compensation as may be deemed requisite for the injury he has received by loss of working pay and by defamation of character.

Military Pay and Audit Regulation, Section XI.

"39. The classification of the men rests with the Officer Commanding the Corps, who is also empowered to remove any man from a higher to a lower class as a punishment for continued neglect, and for any period not exceeding six months. If he shall desire an extension of this punishment beyond the above period, the case must be reported for the orders of the Commander-in-Chief.

"40. Officers Commanding Companies are authorized to fine men under their command to the extent of one-third of the day's rate of working pay for repeated idleness or inattention, but such forfeiture is to be subject to the confirmation of the Officer Commanding the Corps.

"41. The removal of a man from a higher to a lower class, and the consequent lower rate of working pay, is invariably to be announced in Regimental Orders, as also his restoration to his original class."

Pay Code for India, Volume II, Native Troops.

"432A. Should a Soldier employed on works be guilty of misconduct, or show himself negligent or inefficient, the British Officer in principal charge of the works may stop the whole or any portion of his working pay on the days on which he is guilty of such misconduct, provided the offence be committed while on the duty for which he is in receipt of working pay."

(True Extract.)

(Signed) H. N. D. PRENDERGAST, Colonel, R.E.,
Commandant, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners.

24th August 1877.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

From C. F. MacCARTIE, Esq., Special Assistant Collector, to J. F. PRICE, Esq., Acting Collector of Cuddapah, dated Camp, Kamalapur, 8th May 1877, No. 74.

As directed in your foot-note, No. 48, dated 5th February 1877, I have the honor to report upon the behaviour and condition of the Sappers employed in this taluq.

2. Naigues Kollamuthu and Narayanasawmy are giving much satisfaction, and are in good health.

3. Private Veerappa, employed as Maistry on the Khajepet and Kamalapur Road, is perfectly useless. He is reported to be continually absent from duty, and he evidently considers himself responsible to none.

4. On visiting his party yesterday I found, on inquiring for him, that he had been absent without leave since May 1st to 10th for 10 days.

5. On 29th March 1877 I gave him 6 days' leave on urgent private affairs to see a sick relation in Madanapally. He remained absent for 15 days.

6. Under these circumstances, I refuse to employ him and have relieved him from duty.

I request that you will bring his conduct to his Commanding Officer's notice.

No. 722.

FORWARDED to the Officer Commanding "Queen's Own" Sappers, Bellary, for information.

Cuddapah,
31st May 1877.

(Signed) J. W. JOHNSTON,
Special Deputy Collector,
for Acting Collector.

ENCLOSURE No. 2.

From C. F. MacCARTIE, Esq., Special Assistant Collector, to J. F. PRICE, Esq., Acting Collector of Cuddapah, dated Kamalapur, 23rd May 1877, No. 89.

I HAVE the honor to inform you that, for the reasons stated in my letter to your address, No. 79, dated 12th instant, I have ordered Private Veerappa, lately employed on the Khajepet Road, to report himself to the Deputy Collector in Cuddapah, to remain there pending further orders, as he is perfectly useless for employment on famine-works, and his misconduct in breaking his leave and absents himself from work should be brought to the notice of his Commanding Officer.

No. 723.

FORWARDED to Officer Commanding "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners, Bellary. Private Veerappa, now at Cuddapah, will be sent back to Bellary, as he is found to be useless.

Cuddapah,
31st May 1877.

(Signed) J. W. JOHNSTON,
Special Deputy Collector,
for Acting Collector.

ENCLOSURE No. 3.

From Captain F. H. WINTERBOTHAM, Commanding "E" Company, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners, to J. F. PRICE, Esq., Acting Collector of Cuddapah, dated Bellary, 5th June 1877, No. 285.

I HAVE the honor to acknowledge the receipt of copies of letters, Nos. 74 and 89, dated May 8th and 23rd, 1877, from the Special Assistant Collector of Cuddapah to your address, forwarded with endorsement Nos. 722 and 723, of May 31st, by the Special Deputy Collector for you for my information.

2. Whilst regretting extremely that you should have cause of complaint against any man of the company under my command employed in your district, I beg to be allowed to draw your attention to the following points.

3. In paragraph 3 of letter No. 74, above referred to, the Special Assistant Collector, after remarking that Private Veerappa (I presume Private No. 73, Veerien, is meant, as I have no other man whose name commences with a V at Cuddapah) is "perfectly useless," proceeds to state that the said Private is "reported" as continually absent, &c.

I have now known Private Veerien for some years, and can certify that when he went to Cuddapah he was a good and thoroughly efficient man in every way, and a very slight amount of supervision would, I am certain, have kept him so. It does not appear by whom the Private was "reported," nor whether any steps were taken to test the accuracy of such reports.

4. In paragraph 4 the Special Assistant Collector remarks: "On visiting his party yesterday I found, on inquiring for him, that he had been absent without leave since May 1st to 10th for 10 days."

As the Special Assistant Collector's letter is dated Camp, Kamalapur, 8th May 1877, it is evident that he visited Private Veerien's party on 7th May; it does not appear, therefore, how on that date he could find out that the Private had been absent "from May 1st to 10th for 10 days."

5. In paragraph 5 the Special Assistant Collector states: "On 29th March 1877 I gave him 6 days' leave * * * He remained absent for fifteen days."

It is not stated what explanation the Private offered, though he doubtless did make some; and it seems probable that such explanation was satisfactory, as he appears to have been permitted to go on with his work as usual until May 23rd, when he was ordered down (vide letter No. 89) from employment on the Khajepet Road to Cuddapah.

6. In the monthly report for April 1877 of the Detachment of the Company under my command employed in the Cuddapah District, dated 26th May 1877, and signed by the Deputy Collector, I find the following entry in the column headed "Remarks" opposite the name of Private No. 73, Veerien:—

"No working pay drawn as per orders of Special Assistant Collector."

7. The families of Sappers employed on famine relief duty are detained at Bangalore by order of Government, amongst them the family of Private Veerien; and in its support a large portion of his military pay must necessarily be expended, the Private himself being in a great measure dependent on his working pay for the actual necessities of life; to order no working pay to be drawn for him is, I submit, not only a most harsh order in itself, but one which the Special Assistant Collector had no right whatever to give; and I trust; that you will direct the

amount of working pay due to Private Veerien for April 1877 to be forwarded to me for payment to him.

8. With reference to endorsement No. 723, dated 31st May 1877, before referred to, I beg to inform you that up to date Private Veerien has not joined Company Head-Quarters at Bellary when he does so his case shall be fully inquired into, and the result, should you desire it, communicated to you.

From Captain F. H. WINTERBOTHAM, Commanding "E" Company, "Queen's Own" Sappers, to J. F. PRICE, Esq., Acting Collector of Cuddapah, dated Bellary, 15th June 1877, No. 303.

In continuation of my letter, No. 285, dated 5th June 1877, I have now the honor to enclose a copy of the statement made by Private No. 73, Veerien, of the company under my command, regarding his dismissal from employment on famine relief-works in your district.

2. If the Private's statement is correct, and I see no reason to doubt its being so, it appears to me that he has been more sinned against than sinning.

3. It is at any rate clear that since March 27th last, the date of his leaving the work on the Kamalapur and Khajepet Roads to proceed to Cuddapah to solicit Mr. MacCartie to grant him leave to visit his sick brother, up to June 12th, the date of his leaving Cuddapah to join Company Head-Quarters at Bellary, he has received no working pay at all.

4. Considering that the families of the Sappers employed on relief-works are detained at Bangalore by order of Government, that a good portion of a Sapper's military pay is necessarily expended in keeping his family there, and that he himself is in no small degree dependent on his working pay for the wherewithal to purchase the actual food he requires, it is, I respectfully submit, a most harsh proceeding to keep, for a period of nearly 80 days, a Sapper thus situated without any working pay at all.

5. It appears to me that the Private worked from April 13th to May 6th, and that he has a just claim for working pay for these days. There may be some doubt as to his claim for working pay for the days when ordered to march his 15 miles into Cuddapah to get his pay—while detained at Cuddapah through no fault of his own, and whilst returning to his work again. My own opinion, however, is that this also is a just claim. I beg, therefore, on his behalf to submit, for your favorable consideration, his claim for 31 days' working pay for April and May, and I trust that you will direct the amount to be forwarded to me for payment to him.

	Days.
Work from April 13th to May 6th	24
Detained at Cuddapah on April 10th and 11th and May 8th and 9th	4
Going and returning for pay, April 12th and May 7th and 10th	3
Total	31

6. I shall be much obliged if you will kindly inform me why the Private in question was kept at Cuddapah out of work from May 11th till June 11th. Had he been immediately sent back to Company Head-Quarters when no longer required in your district, he would have at once been put on work here under proper supervision, and have received working pay for that period.

Possibly he was detained as a punishment; in any case I cannot but think that he has just cause of complaint at the way in which he has thus been mulcted of a month's working pay—a most serious punishment whether intended as one or not.

7. It appears from the Special Assistant Collector's own letters that his bad opinion of the Private was, in some measure at least, formed from reports made to him.

If these reports were made by natives, the mere fact that the Private is of the Chukler caste will, to my mind, go far towards proving, what I doubt not is really the case, that Private Veerien has not had the fairest of treatment at the hands of his native superiors.

STATEMENT of Private No. 73, Veerien, "E" Company, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners.

I was employed in the Cuddapah District on work on the Kamalapur and Khajepet Road. Towards the end of March 1877 I got a letter from my brother, Private No. 370, Narsao, of my company, who was at work at Madanapally, saying that he was ill, and asking me to come and see him.

On March 27th I asked permission from the Reddy in charge of the work to go to Cuddapah to obtain leave from Mr. MacCartie to go to my brother at Madanapally. The Reddy gave me

permission, and I went to Cuddapah on March 27th and reported myself to Naigue Narrainsawmy of my company there.

On March 28th I went to Mr. MacCartie's office, but he was not there. I then went to the Deputy Collector's Office to ask for leave, but he told me I must send in a written application. I was unable to do this. So next day, 29th March, at 11 o'clock, I got Naigue Narrainsawmy to accompany me to Mr. MacCartie's office. He was present. I asked for 8 days' leave. Mr. MacCartie would not give me 8 days' leave, but gave me 6 days.

I started for Madanapally on March 30th from Cuddapah. I did not then know how long a march it was. I thought that as Mr. MacCartie would only give me 6 days' leave, probably Madanapally was not so very far off.

I left Cuddapah at 2 A.M. on March 30th and I reached Madanapally about noon on April 2nd. I was walking hard. I think the distance must be over 70 miles. The weather was very hot, and I was very foot-weary, and found it impossible to get back to my work within my leave. I did my best, but I did not arrive at Cuddapah until April 9th.

I went to the Deputy Collector's office at Cuddapah on April 9th for my pay. I was told it was not ready, but that I was to stop at Cuddapah and receive my pay for March before returning to work at Kamalapur. I waited at Cuddapah accordingly, and on April 11th I received my pay for March at the Deputy Collector's office.

On April 12th I returned to my work on the Kamalapur and Khajepet Road, about 15 miles from Cuddapah. I explained to the Reddy in charge of the work how I came to be absent. I heard nothing about my being absent until April 17th, when the Tahsildar, who is in head charge of the works, came to me whilst at work and asked me why I had not rejoined my work within the period of my leave granted by Mr. MacCartie. I told him the circumstances as I have now stated. The Tahsildar wrote down what I said, and, I believe, reported the matter to Mr. MacCartie.

I continued at my work until the end of April and on to May 6th as usual. I had no reason to suppose that my explanation had not been received as satisfactory. On May 6th the Reddy said to me "To-morrow you had better go into Cuddapah and get your April's pay at the Deputy Collector's office." I always had to go into Cuddapah to get my pay, which was generally issued there about the 7th. I accordingly went to Cuddapah (about 15 miles) on May 7th. Pay was not ready on the 7th or the 8th, but on the 9th it was, and I received it on that date. I got no working pay for April. I was told at the Deputy Collector's office that Mr. MacCartie had given orders that no working pay whatever was to be drawn for me.

On May 10th I went back to my work on the Kamalapur and Khajepet Road. The Reddy then told me that Mr. MacCartie had visited the work on May 7th (the date on which I was sent to Cuddapah for my pay), and that not finding me there had ordered the Reddy when I came back to turn me off the work altogether.

On May 11th I accordingly went back to Cuddapah and reported this at the Deputy Collector's office. I was told to wait at Cuddapah until some definite orders were received regarding me.

I went daily to report myself and to ask for orders at the Deputy Collector's office at Cuddapah from May 11th till June 11th, on which latter date was told to join Company Head-Quarters at Bellary next day. I had Rs. 2-4-0 paid to me to purchase a Railway ticket from Cuddapah to Bellary.

On June 12th I left Cuddapah by the 9 A.M. train; we were delayed a long time in crossing the Ruggery which was in flood; the train did not reach Bellary till 2 A.M. on June 13th. About 8 A.M. I reported myself to the Officer Commanding my Company at Bellary.

I received my pay for May at the Deputy Collector's office at Cuddapah on June 5th. I got no working pay for May. I was told that Mr. MacCartie had ordered none to be drawn.

The above statement was taken before me at Bellary this 13th June 1877.

(Signed) F. H. WINTERBOTHAM, Captain,
Commandg. "E" Cy., "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners.

ENCLOSURE No. 5.

From Captain F. H. WINTERBOTHAM, Commanding "E" Company, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners, to J. F. PRICE, Esq., Acting Collector of Cuddapah, dated Bellary, 21st July 1877, No. 353.

I HAVE the honor to request the favor of a reply to my letter, No. 303, dated 15th June 1877.

No. 502.

Head Quarters, Mysore Division, Bangalore, 31st August 1877.

(Signed) C. ELMHIRST, Major-General,
Commanding Mysore Division.

FORWARDED to the Judge Advocate for favor of report (to be returned).

(By order.)

OOTACAMUND,
6th September 1877.(Signed) F. W. JEBB, Brigadier-General,
Adjutant-General.

No. 544.

MEMORANDUM.

THE Judge Advocate-General has the honor to return the papers received with Memorandum from Adjutant-General, No. 409, of 6th instant, relative to the deprivation of working pay of a Private of the "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners when employed on famine relief-works.

2. Under the provisions of paragraphs 993-4 of the Madras Army Regulations, Sappers are employed upon public works, civil or military, as may be ordered by Government; except in cases of emergency, and with the previous sanction of the Commander-in-Chief, no party under the strength of a complete company is to be employed on detached duty extending beyond the period of one month; and no party is to be detached under the strength of a complete section.

3. Officers in charge of public works are prohibited from interfering with the interior economy of such parties, their attention being confined to the right employment of the men with reference to the work, while the duty of detaching the parties available for employment rests with the Regimental Officer.

4. Under paragraph 40, Section XI of the Madras Pay and Audit Regulations, Officers Commanding Companies alone are authorized to fine men under their command to the extent of one-third of the day's rate of working pay, subject to the confirmation of the Officer Commanding the Corps of Sappers and Miners.

5. From the above it seems the Collector of Cuddapah had no power to grant the Sapper 6 days' leave of absence, to keep him unemployed for 49 days, or to have mulct him of 31 days' working pay.

6. Paragraph 8 of Colonel Prendergast's letter deserves attention.

OOTACAMUND,
8th September 1877.(Signed) F. MARDALL, Colonel,
Judge Advocate-General.

No. 427.

MEMORANDUM.

SUBMITTED, with enclosures, for the information and orders of Government.

(By order.)

OOTACAMUND,
13th September 1877.(Signed) F. W. JEBB, Brigadier-General,
Adjutant-General.

TRANSFERRED to the Revenue (Famine) Department.

(By order.)

(Signed) J. MICHAEL, Colonel,
Secretary to Government, M.D.

No. 752.

ORDER THEREON, 27th September 1877, No. 2,977.

Miscellaneous.

I GRACE the Governor considers that P. No. 73, Veerien, belonging to the company, "Queen's Own" of April and May and 8th April, both ave, and directs that Sappers and Miners, is entitled to working pay for up to the 11th June, less the period between the days inclusive, during which he was absent with or the same be passed to him accordingly.

2. The Judge Advocate-General's opinion will ~~be~~ be communicated to the Collectors of Kurnool, Bellary, and Cuddapah for their information and guidance, and they will understand that if there is any cause for complaint against a Sapper working under them or their subordinates it should be laid before his Company Officer for inquiry and disposal. They will also bear in mind that Sappers when detached on account of their isolated position, at a distance from their own officers, are entitled to, and are to receive, necessary support and protection from civil authorities.

(True Extract.)

Additional Secretary to Government.

To the Military Department.
" the Collector of Cuddapah.
" the " of Bellary.
" the " of Kurnool.
" the Board of Revenue.
" the Financial Department.
" the Accountant-General.

Exd. A. F. Goodall.

Spars Copies

2. N.

Phil. Dep. N. 840.

Docket N. 5259 of 11 Sept.

No. 2977

27 4/77

L.O.

Slip 751-752

7th Dec. 2908

His Grace the Governor
considers that Private N.
73 Keenan, belonging to the
E. Company 2.0. Sapper
& miners is entitled to
working pay for the
months of April &
May & up to the 11th
June, less the period
between the 30th March
& 8th April, 16th days
inclusion, during which
he was absent without
leave, & directed
that the same be paid
there accordingly.

2. His Grace, however, considering
that the Judge Advocate
General's opinion relative
to the inability of the Civil
Engineer under whom the
Sapper was working to
give him leave, even if
conceded, is somewhat strained
Sec. 1020 of the Madras
Army Regulations namely

provides that a Public
 works officer in charge of
 a work on which a
 detachment of Sappers
 is employed ~~is to be~~
~~is to be~~ with the intention
 economy of the detachment.
 because, apparently, ~~the~~
 officer is supposed to be
 in the work in command
 of it, but when, as in
 some of the distressed
 districts, several detach-
 ments of Sappers have
 been placed at the
 disposal of Civil
 officers for employment
 in very small parties
 on Relief works of the
 Sappers cannot look
 to the Civil officers under
 whom they are working
 for the same indulgence
 in the way of leave
 as they would obtain from
 their own officer if present.
 This is a chief cause of
 great hardship & causes
 the consequent necessity
 of the interference of the

applications for leave to
 the officer commanding the
 E. Company at Bellary.
 His presence therefore under
 the circumstances of the
 Company is such an instruction
 in the respect as to leave
 which fits

3. The Judge Advocate's
 opinion ^{is in favor of} the
 Collector of Mysore & Bellary
 & Cuddalore for their informa-
 tion & guidance & they
 will understand that if
 there is any cause for
 complaint of ^{any} Sapper
 working ^{under} them at ^{any} station
 it should be laid before his
 Company Officer at Bellary
 for enquiry & disposal.

They will also bear in mind
 that ~~the~~ ^{when detached} Sappers on account
 of their ~~subordinate~~ ^{isolated}
 position, at a distance from
 their own officers, are
 entitled to ^{and are to receive}
 necessary ^{supplies} ~~protection~~ ^{protection} for ~~and~~
 and ~~and~~ 21/9/11 L.H.G.

H. H. H.
 23/4

- 10 Mily. Dept
 - 11 Collr. of Cuddalore
 - 11 Bellary
 - 11 Mysore
 - 31 Mysore
 - 5 Field Dept
 - 6 Acct. Secy
- (Depd 8/11)

Recd 25/9

permission, and I went to Cuddapah on March 27th and reported myself to Naigue Narrainsawmy of my company there.

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(Signed) F. H. WINTERBOTHAM, Captain,
Commndg. "E" Cy., "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners.

ENCLOSURE No. 5.

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No. 502.

Head Quarters, Mysore Division, Bangalore, 31st August 1877.

(Signed) C. ELMHIRST, Major-General,
Commanding Mysore Division.

No. 409.

FORWARDED to the Judge Advocate-General for favor of report (to be returned).

(By order,)

OOTACAMUND, 6th September 1877. (Signed) F. W. JEBB, Brigadier-General,
Adjutant-General.

No. 544.

MEMORANDUM.

The Judge Advocate-General has the honor to return the papers received with Memorandum from Adjutant-General, No. 409, of 6th instant, relative to the deprivation of working pay of a Private of the "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners when employed on famine relief-works.

2. Under the provisions of paragraphs 993-4 of the Madras Army Regulations, Sappers are employed upon public works, civil or military, as may be ordered by Government; except in cases of emergency, and with the previous sanction of the Commander-in-Chief, no party under the strength of a complete company is to be employed on detached duty extending beyond the period of one month; and no party is to be detached under the strength of a complete section.

3. Officers in charge of public works are prohibited from interfering with the interior economy of such parties, their attention being confined to the right employment of the men with reference to the work, while the duty of detaching the parties available for employment rests with the Regimental Officer.

4. Under paragraph 40, Section XI of the Madras Pay and Audit Regulations, Officers Commanding Companies alone are authorized to fine men under their command to the extent of one-third of the day's rate of working pay, subject to the confirmation of the Officer Commanding the Corps of Sappers and Miners.

5. From the above it seems the Collector of Cuddapah had no power to grant the Sapper 6 days' leave of absence, to keep him unemployed for 49 days, or to have mulct him of 31 days' working pay.

6. Paragraph 8 of Colonel Prendergast's letter deserves attention.

OOTACAMUND, 8th September 1877. (Signed) F. MARDALL, Colonel,
Judge Advocate-General.

No. 427.

MEMORANDUM.

SUBMITTED, with enclosures, for the information and orders of Government.

(By order,)

OOTACAMUND, 13th September 1877. (Signed) F. W. JEBB, Brigadier-General,
Adjutant-General.

TRANSFERRED to the Revenue (Famine) Department.

(By order,)

(Signed) J. MICHAEL, Colonel,
Secretary to Government, M.D.

No. 752.

ORDER THEREON, 27th September 1877, No. 2,977.

Miscellaneous.

HIS GRACE the Governor considers that Private No. 73, Veerien, belonging to the E. Company, "Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners, is entitled to working pay for the months of April and May and up to the 11th June, less the period between the 30th March and 8th April, both days inclusive, during which he was absent with or without leave, and directs that the same be passed to him accordingly.

2. The Judge Advocate-General's opinion will be communicated to the Collectors of Kurnool, Bellary, and Cuddapah for their information and guidance, and they will understand that if there is any cause for complaint against a Sapper working under them or their subordinates it should be laid before his Company Officer for inquiry and disposal. They will also bear in mind that Sappers when detached on duty at a distance from their own officers, are by reason of their isolated position entitled to, and are to receive, necessary support and protection from the civil authorities.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) J. H. GARSTIN,
Additional Secretary to Government.

To the Military Department.
" the Collector of Cuddapah.
" the " of Bellary.
" the " of Kurnool.
" the Board of Revenue.
" the Financial Department.
" the Accountant-General.

Exd. A. F. Goodall.

N. 438

Bangalore 27 August 1877

From
Colonel W. M. D. Sandesput RE
Commandant C. O. Sappers & Miners
To
The Adjutant General
Madras,

Sir, I have the honor to request that you will
favor me by submitting to the Commandant the Commander
in Chief the accompanying correspondence regarding the
deprivation of Private Vassan, Avaras & W. Sappers & Miners
of his Working pay who are employed on Stannus Relief
Work in the Cuddalore District.

2 Civil Officers who have Detachments of Sappers less
than a Company under their Orders are kind enough to
send in Reports of the men every month to the Officer Com-
manding the Companies, these Reports are forwarded to
Head Quarter of the Corps so that the Commandant
is able to take notice of any irregularities on the part
of the Sappers on Detachment duty.

3 The Rules for depriving men of their Working pay
are to be found in Paras 39, 40 & 41 Section II page 194
of the Madras Pay & Civil Regulations Edition of 1861
and Article 132 a of Pay Code for India Vol II W. S.

Vol. of 1877

20

REVENUE.

THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

La. Sec. 40.

Dated September 27th.

Printed 20th.

Post.

Post.

G.O., 27th September 1877, No. 2,917.

SEPTEMBER.

Nos. 751-752.

FAMINE RELIEF, No. 2,008.

Printed No. 78, Printing of the E. Company,
"Queen's Own" Sappers and Miners—Specifying
the period for which—It is considered entitled to
working pay while on families duty in the Cuddalore
District; and communicating to the Collectors of
Kannool, Bellary, and Cuddalore the Judge
Advocate-General's opinion as to the authorities
competent to find detached Sappers, &c.

of the Edition of 1877 a Copy of them is appended.

4 It will be observed from the correspondence that the Collector of Cuddalore has not only directly mulcted Private No 73 Varran A. Sapper & Minors of 31 days working pay claimed for the Private by the Officer Commanding E Company, but by keeping him unemployed for 49 days more has deprived him of the opportunity of earning working pay for those days.

5 The Collector of Cuddalore has failed to answer 3 letters addressed to him by Captain Maister, he threw on the subject of Private Varran's working pay Numbers and dates shown in the margin and has arrogated to himself a power of punishing a Sapper which does not seem to be authorized.

6 The family of Private Varran together with the families of all the other men of the E Company was detained at Bangalore by Order of Government and a great portion of his Military pay is necessarily consigned to his family so that he like most of his comrades is in a great measure dependent on his working pay for the actual necessities of life.

7 Private Varran both before and after his unfortunate employment in the Cuddalore District has invariably been considered a well behaved

and hard working man and seems to have had no opportunity of clearing himself before an Officer of the Charges made against him.

8 Owing to the disreput for caste prejudices when they stand in the way of duty and the nearly indispensable which is the result of the training of a Sapper, the men are likely to be offensive to those of the inferior Native Officials who are prejudiced and ignorant and on this account the Sappers require special protection when employed on families which is not the case at a distance from their officers.

9 I have the honor in conclusion to request that His Excellency the Commander in Chief will be good enough to move Government to pass such Order as will restrain Officers in Civil Employ from depriving Sappers employed on Relief of their working pay either directly or indirectly and to grant to Private No 73 Varran A. Sapper & Minors such compensation as may be deemed requisite for the injury he has received by loss of working pay and by defamation of Character.

I have the honor to be
Sir, Your Most Obedt Servant
Commandant C. Sapper & Minors

No 205 of 5 Jan
30 5 of 15 Jan
35 5 of 24 Feb

No. 502
Grand General's Mysore Division

Signature 27-8-77

L. Maister

Signature Mysore Division

Military Pay and Audit Regulations Sec. 21.

39. The Classification of the Men ranks with the Officer Commanding the Corps, who is also empowered to remove any man from a higher to a lower class as a punishment for continued neglect, and for any period not exceeding six months. If he shall desire an extension of this punishment beyond the above period, the case must be reported for the Order of the Commissioner in Chief.

40. Officers Commanding Companies are authorized to fine men under their Command to the extent of one third of the day's rate of not being pay for repeated idleness or inattention, but such forfeitures is to be subject to the Confirmation of the Officer Commanding the Corps.

41. The removal of a man from a higher to a lower class, and the consequent lower rate of not being pay, is invariably to be announced in Regimental Orders, as also his restoration to his original class.

Pay Code for India Vol II Native Troops.

1432 A. Should a Soldier employed on works be guilty of Misconduct, or show himself negligent or inefficient, the British Officer in principal Charge of the works may stop the whole or any portion of his not being pay on the days on which he is guilty of such misconduct, provided the offence be committed while on the duty for which he is in receipt of not being pay.

(True Extract)

Witnessed at

Colonel M.E.

25/5/77 Commandant C. D. Sapper (Mina)

11
2977

No. 74

Cuddalore Special District Office
8th May 1877
Camp Kamalapuram

From - C. F. Mac Carthy Esq.
Special Assist. Col. of Cuddalore

To - J. F. Price Esq.
Acting Collector of Cuddalore.

Sir - As directed in your letter No. 218 dated 5th February 1877, I have the honor to report upon the behavior & condition of the Sappers employed in this Camp -

2. Hicks Kallamuthu & Moayanuswamy are giving much satisfaction and are in good health -
3. Private Marappa employed as Maistray on the Kharapur and Kamalapur Road is perfectly useless. He is reported to be continually absent from duty and he evidently considers himself responsible to none -
4. On visiting his party yesterday I found an enquiry for him that he had been absent without leave

1877
No. 18
To the Honble Secy. to Govt. of Madras.
Cuddalore District Office.
Cuddalore.
From the Honble Secy. to Govt. of Madras.
Cuddalore District Office.
Cuddalore.
Subject: Report on the behavior & condition of the Sappers employed in this Camp.

Since May 1st to 10th for 10 days -

5. On 29th March '94 I gave him 6 days' leave on urgent private affairs to see a sick relation in Madanapally. he remained absent for 15 days

6. Under these circumstances I refuse to employ him and have released him from duty -

I request that you will bring his conduct to his Campy. Officer's notice.

I have &c &c
(Sig^d) C. F. Mac Carter
Special Assist. Collector

" True copy "
N^o 722. Forwarded to the Officer Commandg.
Queen's Own Sappers, Ballary. for information
(Sig^d) W. Johnston
Special Deputy Collector
for Acting Collector -
Cuddapah }
31st May '94 }

" True copy "

Sd/- M. J. Johnston
Campy. E. Campy. D. O. S. L. L.

N^o 89

Cuddapah Special Assist. Coll^r Office

23rd May 1894

Campy. Kamalapur.

From - C. F. Mac Carter Esq.
Special Assist. Coll^r of Cuddapah

To - J. F. Price Esq.
A³ Collector of Cuddapah

Sir - I have the honor to inform you that for the reasons stated in my letter to your address N^o 79 dated 12th instant I have ordered Private Naraya lately employed on the Khajepet road to report himself to the Deputy Collector in Cuddapah, to remain there pending further orders, as he is perfectly useless for employment on Pammis works and his misconduct in breaking his leave and absconding himself from work should be brought to the notice of his commanding Officer

I have &c &c
(Sig^d) C. F. Mac Carter
Special Assistant Collector

" True copy "

N^o 723 - Forwarded to Officer Commandg. Queen's Own Sappers & Miners, Ballary. Private Naraya now at Cuddapah will be sent back to Ballary as he is found to be useless

Cuddapah }
31st May '94 } (Sig^d) W. Johnston
Special Deputy Collector
for Acting Collector

" True copy "

Sd/- M. J. Johnston
Campy. E. Campy. D. O. S. L. L.

N^o 285 - Bellary - June 5th 1847

From, Capt. J. A. McIntosh
Camp: "E" Camp, "Queen's Own" Sappers

To - The Collector of
Cuddalore.

Sir - I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of copies of letters N^o 74 and 89 dated May 8th and 23rd 47 from the Special Assistant Collector of Cuddalore to your address forwarded, with endorsement N^o 722 and 723 of May 31st by the Special Deputy Collector for you, for my information.

2. Whilst regretting extremely that you should have cause of complaint against any man of the Company under my Command employed in your District I beg to be allowed to draw your attention to the following points:

3. In para. 3 of letter N^o 74 above referred to the Special Assist. Col^l after remarking that Private Krenn (I presume Private N^o 73 Krenn is meant as I have no other man whose name commences with a K at Cuddalore) is "perfectly useless" proceeds to state that the said Private is "reported as continually absent &c." I have now known Private Krenn for some

Gians and can certify that when he went to Cuddapah he was a good and thoroughly efficient man in every way, and a very slight amount of Supervision would, I am certain, have kept him so. It does not appear by whom the Private was "reported" nor whether any steps were taken to test the accuracy of such reports.

4. In para: 4 the Special Assist. Col^r remarks "on visiting his party yesterday" "I found an enquiry for him that he " "had been absent without leave since" "May 1st to 10th for 10 days."

As the Special Assist. Collector's letter is dated Camp, Kamalapur, 8th May '94, it is evident that he visited Private Verian's party on 7th May, it does not appear therefore how on that date he could find out that the Private had been absent "from May 1st to 10th for 10 days"

5. In para: 5 the Special Assist. Col^r states "on 29th March '94 I gave him 'six days' " "leave + + he remained " "absent for 15 days" " It is not stated what explanation the Private

offered, though he doubtless did make some, and it seems probable that such explanation was satisfactory as he appears to have been permitted to go on with his work as usual until May 28th when he was ordered down (vide letter N^o 89) from employment on the Khajepur Road to Cuddapah.

6. In the Monthly Report for April '94 of the detachment of the Company under my com^d employed in the Cuddapah District, dated May 26th '94 and signed by the Deputy Col^r I find the following entry in the column headed "Remarks" opposite the name of Private N^o 73 Verian: "No working pay drawn as per orders of " "Special Assistant Collector."

7. The Families of Sappers employed on Famine Relief Duty are detained at Bangalore by order of Government, amongst them the Family of Private Verian, and in its support a large portion of his Military pay must necessarily be expended, the Private himself being in a great measure dependent on his working pay for the actual necessities of life; to order no working pay to be drawn for him, is, I submit not only a most harsh order in itself but one which the Special Assist. Collector has no right whatever to give - and I

Grant that you will direct the
amount of working pay due to Private
Vernon for April '77 to be forwarded
to me for payment to him?

8. With reference to endorsement H^o 423
dated May 31st '77, before referred to, I
beg to inform you that up to date
Private Vernon has not joined Company
H^o 200 at Bellary; when he does
so his case shall be fully enquired
into and the result, should you desire
it, communicated to you.

I have the honor &c &c

(Sig^o) L. H. Winterbatham Capt^r
Comd^g "E" Campy "D.O." S & M.

" True Copy of copy

L. H. Winterbatham Capt^r
Comd^g "E" Campy "D.O." S & M.

H^o 303. Bellary June 15th '77

From - Capt. L. H. Winterbatham,
Comd^g "E" Campy "D.O." S & M.

To - The Collector of
Cuddapah.

Sir - In continuation of my letter H^o 285
dated June 5th '77 I have now the honor
to enclose a copy of the statement made
by Private H^o 43 Vernon of the Company
under my command regarding his dismissal
from employment as Famine Relief Works
in your District.

2. If the Private's statement is correct, and
I see no reason to doubt its being so, it
appears to me that he has been most cruel
against them suffering.

3. It is at any rate clear that since March
27th last, the date of his leaving the work
on the Kaimalapuri & Khajapet Roads to
proceed to Cuddapah to solicit Mr. Mac Carter
to grant him leave to visit his sick mother,
up to June 13th, the date of his leaving
Cuddapah to join Company H^o 200 at Bellary,
he has received no working pay at all.

4. Considering that the Families of the Sappers employed on Relief Works are detained at Bangalore by order of Govt, that a good portion of a Sapper's Military pay is necessarily expended in keeping his Family there, and that he himself is in no small degree dependent on his Working pay for the wherewithal to purchase the actual food he requires, it is I respectfully submit a most harsh proceeding to keep, for a period of nearly 80 days, a Sapper thus situated, without any working pay at all.

5. It appears to me that the Private worked from April 13th to May 6th and that he has a just claim for working pay for these days. There may be some doubt as to his claim for working pay for the days when ordered to march his 15 miles into Cuddapah to get his pay - whilst detained at Cuddapah through no fault of his own - and whilst returning to his work again? - My own opinion however is that this also is a just claim. I beg therefore on his behalf to submit for your favourable consideration his claim for 31 days working pay for April and May, & I trust that you will direct the amount to be forwarded to me for payment to him.

Private from April 13th to May 6th = 24 days
 Detained at Cuddapah on " 10 + 11th = 21 days
 Total 45 days
 Working pay for 31 days
 Detained 31 days

6. I shall be much obliged if you will kindly inform me why the Private in question was kept at Cuddapah out of work from May 11th till June 11th? Has he been immediately sent back to Company Hth when no longer required in your District, he would have at once been put on work here under proper supervision, and have received working pay for that period.

Possibly he was detained as a punishment? in any case I cannot but think that he has just cause of complaint at the way in which he has thus been mulcted of a month's working pay, a most serious punishment whether intended as such or not.

7. It appears from the Special Assist. Collector's own letters that his had opinion of the Private was, in some measure at least, formed from reports made to him.

If these reports were made by Native, the mere fact that the Private is of the Chukker Caste with, to my mind, go far towards proving, what I doubt not is really the case, that

Private Vernon has not had the
fairness of treatment at the hands
of his Native Superiors.

I have the honor to be

Sir F. H. Winterbottom Capt.
Camp: E. Camp: 20. 500

"Same copy of copy"

Sir F. H. Winterbottom Capt.
Camp: E. Camp: 20. 500

h. 353

Bethany July 21st 74

From Capt. Winterbottom
Camp: E. Camp: 20. 500

To - The Collector of
Cuddalore

Sir - I have the honor to request
the favour of a reply to my
letter h. 303 dated June 15th 1874.

I have the honor to be
Yr. Yr.

(Sir) F. H. Winterbottom Capt.
Camp: E. Camp: 20. 500

"Same copy of copy"

Sir F. H. Winterbottom Capt.
Camp: E. Camp: 20. 500

Private Vernon has not had the
fair of his

Statement of Private H. 43 Vernon Co. Camp 200 Soldiers

I was employed in the Cuddapah District and
was on the Kamalapur & Khajapur Road -
Towards the end of March '94 I got a letter
from my brother Private H. 370 Nussars of
my Company, who was at work at Madanapilly,
Saying that he was ill and asking me to
come and see him.

On March 27th I asked permission from the
Raddy in charge of the work to go to Cuddapah
to obtain leave from Mr Mac Carter to go to
my brother at Madanapilly - the Raddy gave
me permission and I went to Cuddapah on
March 27th and reported myself to Haigne
Nussars of my Co. & the

On March 28th I went to Mr Mac Carter's
Office but he was not there - I then went
to the Deputy Collector's Office to ask for
leave, but he told me I must send in a
written application - I was unable to do
this so next day March 29th at 11 o'clock
I got Haigne Nussars to accompany me
to Mr Mac Carter's Office - he was present -
I asked for 8 days leave - Mr Mac Carter
would not give me 8 days leave, but
gave me six days -

I started for Madanapilly on March 30th
from Cuddapah - I did not then know how
long a march it was - I thought that as

and asked me why I had not rejoined my
work within the period of my leave
granted by Mr. Mac-Cartie? - I told him
the circumstances as I have now stated -
The Tahsil-dar wrote down what I said
and I believe reported the matter to
Mr. Mac-Cartie -

I continued at my work until the end of
April and on to May 6th as usual - I had
no reason to suppose that my explanation
had not been received as satisfactory -
On May 6th the Paddy said to me "tomorrow"
"you had better go in to Cuddapah and get"
"your April's Pay at the D^r Collector's Office."

I always had to go in to Cuddapah to get
my pay which was generally issued there
about the 7th - I accordingly went to
Cuddapah (about 15 miles) on May 7th -
Pay was not ready on the 7th as the 8th
but on the 9th it was, and I received it on
that date -

I got no working pay for
April, I was told at the D^r Collector's Office
that Mr. Mac-Cartie had given orders that
no working pay whatever was to be drawn
for me.

On May 10th I went back to my work on
the Kamalapur & Khajapur road - the Paddy
then told me that Mr. Mac-Cartie had
visited the work on May 7th (the date
on which I was sent to Cuddapah for my pay)

Mr. Mac. Carter would only give me 6 days leave, probably Madanapilly was not so very far off.

I left Cuddapah at 2 A.M. on March 30th and I reached Madanapilly about noon on April 2nd. I was walking hard - I think the distance must be over 70 miles - the weather was very hot, and I was very fatigued, and found it impossible to get back to my work within my leave. I did my best but I did not arrive at Cuddapah until April 9th.

I went to the Deputy Collector's Office at Cuddapah on April 9th for my Pay. I was told it was not ready, but that I was to stop at Cuddapah and receive my Pay for March before returning to work at Kamalapur - I waited at Cuddapah accordingly and on April 11th I received my Pay for March at the Deputy Collector's Office.

On April 12th I returned to my work on the Kamalapur and Khajapet Road - about 15 miles from Cuddapah - I explained to the Paddy in charge of the work how I came to be absent - I heard nothing about my being absent until April 17th when the Tahsildar, who is in head charge of the works, came to me whilst at work

and that not finding me there, had
ordered the Paddy when I came back
to turn me off the work altogether.

On May 11th I accordingly went back to
Cuddapah and reported this at the Deputy
Collector's Office - I was told to wait at
Cuddapah until some definite orders
were received regarding me.

I went daily to report myself and to ask
for orders at the Deputy Collector's Office
at Cuddapah from May 11th till June 11th
on which latter date I was told to
join Camp near Quarters at Bellary,
next day - I had Rs 2.45.0 paid

to me to purchase a Railway Ticket
from Cuddapah to Bellary.

On June 12th I left Cuddapah by the
9 A.M. train - we were delayed a long
time in crossing the Nuggur which was
in flood - the train did not reach
Bellary till 2 P.M. on June 13th -

About 8 A.M. I reported myself to
the Officer Commanding my Company at
Bellary.

I received my Pay for May at the Deputy
Collector's Office at Cuddapah on June 5th

29

8/22
I got no working pay for May - I
was told that Mr. Mac. Cartie had
ordered none to be drawn -

The above statement was taken before
me at Ballinacorney this 13th June 1847.

J. McIntoshham Esq.
Comd. "E" Camp. Do. & Co.

61
F. 8220

7-8-33 11/11
Caption of Correspondence
regarding the dismissal
of Private L. 43 Review
from employment and
Lamine Relief Works in
the Caddo Parish District

Ballantyne

August 17

28/20
Judge Advocate's Office
Colaba, India
8th September, 1877

Memorandum.

The Judge Advocate General has
the honor to return the papers received with
Memo. A. G. 2409 of 6th instant relative
to the deprivation of working pay of a
Private of the Queen's Own Sappers (and Miners)
when employed on Famine Relief Works.

Under the provisions of Regulation
993-4 of the Madras Army Regulations, Sappers
are employed upon Public Works, Civil
or Military, as may be ordered by Govern-
ment, except in cases of Emergencies (and with
the previous sanction of the General and the
Chief of Staff, under the strength of a
complete Company) is to be employed on
detached duty (including beyond the period
of one month) and no Party is to be de-
tached under the strength of a complete
Section.

Yours
O. J. S.

2. Officers in charge of Public Works are prohibited from interfering with the interior economy of such parties, their attention being confined to the right employment of the men with reference to the work, while the duty of detaching the parties available for employment rests with the Resident at Office.

4. Under para 20 Section 21 of the Madras Pay and Audit Regulations, Officers commanding Companies alone are authorized to fine men under their Command to the extent of one third of the day's rate of working pay subject to the sanction of the Officer commanding the Corps of Sappers and Miners.

5. From the above it seems the Collector of Cuddalore had no power to grant the Sapper six days leave of absence, to keep him unemployed for 42 days or to have marked him off 31 days working pay.

6. Para 8 of Colonel Pendergast's letter deserves attention.

J. Marshall Colonel
Major & District Surgeon

29

The *St. James* Club

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Rev 1877 Dept
July 1877

He No 8220

No 505-47

From Dept. Secret. Treas.
Presumptive

Sept 1st 1877

Oct 1st 1877

Nov 1st 1877

Dec 1st 1877

Jan 1st 1878

Feb 1st 1878

Mar 1st 1878

Apr 1st 1878

May 1st 1878

June 1st 1878

July 1st 1878

Aug 1st 1878

Sept 1st 1878

Oct 1st 1878

Nov 1st 1878

Dec 1st 1878

No 505-47
to the Revenue (Chancery)

Department

(By order)

Michael

Secretary to Government

18 Sept 1877

18 Sept 1877

18 Sept 1877

18 Sept 1877

18 Sept 1877

18 Sept 1877

18 Sept 1877

18 Sept 1877