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TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

Revenue **DEPARTMENT**

G.O. No. / ~~B.P. No.~~	1878	~~Press~~ / Mis.
Dated	1st June	1877 ~~197~~ .

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

1st June 1877, No. 1,878.

Famine Relief.

Read the following paper :—

No. 17. Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 3rd May 1877, No. 2,049.

Read the following letter from R. DAVIDSON, Esq., Acting Collector of Kurnool, to H. E. STOKES, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 26th April 1877, No. 398 :—

I HAVE the honor to forward the relief report and return of prices and rainfall for the week ending 14th April 1877 with the following remarks.

2. *Statement No.* 1.—On the whole the slight variations in the price of grains reported last week continue as shown in the margin. The only noticeable change was in the price of cholum and cumboo. The former rose in Patticonda from 10·21 to 9·14, and the latter fell in Cumbum and Nandial from 8·25 and 9·26 to 9·90 and 10·69, respectively. These variations were altogether owing to extraneous circumstances, such as briskness or dulness in the import of private grains. The changes in the price of other grains are too trifling to require special remark.

Grain.	7th April.	14th April.
Rice	7·23	7·28
Cholum	8·89	8·67
Raggy	10·42	10·27
Cumboo	9·06	9·83
Wheat	7·48	7·58
Horse-gram	8·22	8·34

3. Very slight rain was registered in Nandikotkur, Koilkuntla, and Nandial during the week, the greatest fall being ·60 at Nandial.

4. The number of works sanctioned for execution, those in progress and completed in the week, are shown in the annexed table :—

Taluqs.	Number of Works sanctioned.	Number of Works in progress.	Number of Works completed.
Ramalkota	49	14	...
Nandikotkur	56	13	...
Patticonda	61	9	...
Koilkuntla	18	7	...
Nandial	59	23	...
Sirwell	46	16	...
Cumbum	42	14	...
Markapur	29	8	...
Total ...	360	104	...

5. No works were completed during the week, but some irrigation works were newly sanctioned. Labor has been concentrated on main roads to a large extent, and every effort has been and is being made to take up as many irrigation works of permanent utility as possible.

6. A taluqwar abstract is enclosed to show the outlay on works in the week and up to the end of the week, as also the number of coolies employed.

7. The grants made up to the 14th April amounted to Rupees 37,21,000. The outlay on works during the week amounted to Rupees 1,28,220 against Rs. 1,23,121 in the previous week. The increase is due chiefly to the inclusion of an item of Rupees 3,208 under sundries in the Markapur Taluq, hitherto omitted in the returns for want of particulars now furnished by the Tahsildar. The total outlay on works since the commencement of distress is Rupees 33,23,332.

8. *Numbers on Relief Works.*—The numbers employed in each taluq as contrasted with those reported for the previous week are given below. There was a decrease of 12,261 in the numbers during the week, (1) because several thousands of coolies were struck off the nominal rolls in Ramalkota, they having received batta for their journey to the East Coast Canal, (2) because of dispersion of coolies before assembling on the trunk roads where they were being concentrated :—

Taluqs.	7th April.	14th April.	Difference.
Ramalkota	40,391	32,995	— 7,396
Nandikotkur	12,330	12,232	— 98
Patticonda	26,289	22,010	— 4,279
Koilkuntla	32,679	32,381	— 298
Nandial	31,103	28,044	— 3,059
Sirwell	16,449	16,630	+ 181
Cumbum	46,346	46,737	+ 391
Markapur	11,178	13,475	+ 2,297
Total ...	2,16,765	2,04,504	— 12,261

The latter have since joined the works, but it is doubtful whether the bulk of the former have left as yet for the canal. At the time they were prepared to start for the East Coast Canal, there was no special officer available to accompany them; many therefore gradually disappeared after receiving their batta. They will not dare to seek re-employment on the works.

9. The rates of wages paid throughout the district were in accordance with the sanctioned scale, and cholum is the standard grain adopted in Ramalkota, Patticonda, Koilkuntla, Markapur, and Cumbum, second-sort rice being taken as the standard in the other taluqs. Mr. Farmer writing on the 11th instant states that the lower scale, mentioned in G.O., No. 329, of the 31st January, was introduced in his division on the 24th ultimo. He adds that the "rates for the current fortnight are Annas 1-6 Annas 1-3, and 10 Pies in Cumbum, and Annas 1-5, Annas 1-2, and 9 Pies in Markapur."

The following money or grain wages were in force during the week :—

Taluqs.	Money.			Grain.		
	Man.	Woman.	Child.	Man.	Woman.	Child.
	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.	TOLAS.	TOLAS.	TOLAS.
Ramalkota	1 6	1 3	0 9	...	...	...
Nandikotkur	1 8	1 5	0 10	...	...	...
Patticonda	1 6	1 3	0 9	...	...	...
Koilkuntla	1 6	1 3	0 9	...	...	...
Nandial	2 2	1 8	1 1	...	...	...
	1 6	1 3	0 9			
Sirwell	1 8	1 5	0 10	...	...	...
	1 5	1 2	0 9			
Cumbum	1 9	1 6	0 11	60	50	30
Markapur	1 6	1 3	0 9	...	...	...

10. Grain payments were continued on certain works in the Cumbum Taluq, and Mr. Farmer writes that "under existing orders grain payments must still be made in Kristnemsettipally and Komarole Ranges." Grain wages will be re-introduced throughout the Cumbum Division under the recent orders of Government until the locally-purchased grain is exhausted. The variation in the rates in Nandial , as reported last week, owing to the introduction of the higher rate on certain works under the supervision of the Department of Public Works, and that in Sirwell probably to the revision of the rates in the middle of the week in reference to the prices in the taluq.

11. *Gratuitous relief.*—A taluqwar abstract* is enclosed to show the outlay incurred on account of gratuitous relief and the numbers relieved. The numbers for the taluqs are compared in the following table :—

* Already sent.

Taluqs.	7th April.	14th April.	Difference.
Ramalkota	16,060	13,726	—2,384
Nandikotkur	2,205	3,286	+ 1,081
Patticonda	10,652	4,460	— 6,192
Koilkuntla	5,409	10,000	+ 4,591
Nundial	5,750	7,185	+ 1,435
Sirwell	2,776	3,151	+ 375
Cumbum	3,172	6,453	+ 3,281
Markapur	817	4,850	+ 4,033
Total ...	46,841	53,111	+ 6,270

12. The increase of 6,270 in the numbers during the week is owing to the wide extension of village relief throughout the district. Instances have come to notice wherein the village headmen have abused the powers of relief entrusted, and prompt measures are being adopted to check further abuses as far as possible. For further particulars on this subject *vide* my letter to the Board, dated 23rd April 1877, No. 382. The cost of gratuitous relief during the week was Rupees 14,745, and the entire cost since the commencement of distress amounts to Rupees 56,159.

13. The following table shows the number of persons who emigrated to the East Coast Canal during the week under report and up to the end of the week, so far as information is available :—

——	Men.	Women.	Children		Total.
			Above 7 years.	Below. 7 years.	
During the week	371	353	167	164	1,055
Details wanting	...	...	...	...	555
					1,610
To the end of the week	4,777	4,039	2,193	1,609	13,173

14. The following table shows the number of cattle fed with prickly-pear on the last day of the week and the expenditure incurred on that account in the town of Kurnool :—

No. of Cattle fed on the last day of the week.	Expenditure in the week.	Expenditure to the end of the week.
53	RS. A. P. 52 4 0	RS. A. P. 183 7 11

15. A list of extra establishment is herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURES Nos. 1 and 2.—Statements.

SUBMITTED for the information of Government.

2. The returns have already been reviewed in Board's Proceedings, dated 26th April 1877, No. 1,940.

3. The only point requiring notice is the desertion of people after they had received batta to go to the canal. Arrangements should be made, if possible, to pass them along the road without giving them money or food for several days by forming depots where they can be fed as they pass along. There can hardly be much security against the re-employment of deserters on works, and it is difficult to see how they can be excluded and left in danger of starvation.

4. The orders of Government have been separately requested as to the scale of grain wages adopted by Mr. Farmer, whereby no money payment at all is allowed.

(A true Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) H. E. STOKES,
Secretary.

No. 18. ORDER THEREON, 1st June 1877, No. 1,878.

Miscellaneous.

THE desertion of the coolies bound for the East Coast Canal from Nandial was not, under the circumstances, altogether unnatural, kept waiting as they were at that place for want of an officer to take them on, nor should they be refused re-employment if really in need of it. When marched to the Canal under the guidance of an officer they are not likely to desert *en route*.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) J. H. GARSTIN,
Additional Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
,, the Financial Department.
,, the Public Works Department.

Exd. A. F. Goodall.

1878/3

Govt. of [1877] Madras.

REVENUE.

To

The BOARD OF REVENUE,

&c., &c., &c.

Dated June, 1st.

Read.

Encl.

G.O. 1st June 1877, No. 1,878.

JUNE.

Nos. 17-18.

FAMINE RELIEF No. 1932.

Relief Report and Return of Prices and Rainfall in Kurnool District.—Observing, with reference to Board's remarks on — for the week ending 14th April, that the desertion of the coolies was not, under the circumstances, altogether unnatural, kept waiting as they were at that place for want of an officer to take them on, and that they should not be refused re-employment if really in need of it.

No. 2049. Revenue Department.

1877

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue

Dated 3rd May 1877.

Read the following

No. 398.

From,

The Acting Collector of

Kurnool.

To,

The Secretary to the

Board of Revenue

Madras.

Sir,

I have the honor to forward the Relief Report and Return of Prices and Rainfall for the week ending 14th April 1877 with the following remarks.

2. Statement No 7. On the whole the slight variations in the price of grains reported last week continue as shown in the margin. The only noticeable change was

Gram	7th April	14th April
Rice	7·23	7·28
Cholum	8·89	8·67
Ragi	10·42	10·27
Cumbu	9·06	9·83
Wheat	7·48	7·58
Horse-gram	8·22	8·34

was in the price of Cholum, and Cumboo. The former rose in Patticon = da from 10·21 to 9·14 and the latter fell in Cumbum and Nandial from 8·25 and 9·26 to 9·90 and 10·69 respectively. These variations were altogether owing to extraneous circumstances such as briskness or dulness in the import of private grains. The changes in the price of other grains are too trifling to require special remark.

3. Very slight rain was registered in Nandikotkur, Koilkuntla and Nandial, during the week, the greatest fall being .60 at Nandial.

4. The number of works sanction = ed for execution, those in progress and completed in the week are shown

1885

shown in the annexed table.

Taluqs	No. of works sanctioned	No. of works in progress	No. of works completed
Ramalkota	49	14	"
Nandikotkur	56	13	"
Pattikonda	61	9	"
Koilkuntla	18	7	"
Nundial	59	23	"
Sirvell	46	16	"
Cumbum	42	14	"
Markapur	29	8	"
Total	360	104	0

5. No works were completed during the week but some irrigation works were newly sanctioned. Labor has been concentrated on main roads to a large extent and every effort has been and is being made to take up as many irrigation works of permanent utility as possible.

6.

A Taluqwar abstract is enclosed to show the outlay on works in the week and up to the end of the week as also the number of coolies employed.

7. The grants made up to the 14th April amounted to Rs. 3721000. The outlay on works during the week amounted to Rs. 128,220 against Rs. 123 121 in the previous week. The increase is due chiefly to the inclusion of an item of Rs. 3208 under sundries in the Markapur Taluq hitherto omitted in the returns for want of particulars now furnished by the Tahsildar. The total outlay on works since the commencement of distress is Rs. 33,23,332.

8. Numbers on Relief works. The numbers employed in each Taluq as contrasted with those reported for the previous week are given in the margin. There was a decrease of 12261 in the numbers during the week, partly because several thousands of coolies were struck off the nominal rolls in Ramalkota, they having received batta for their journey to the East Coast Canal, 2. because of dispersion of coolies before assembling on the Trunk roads where they were being concentrated.

The latter have since joined the works but it is doubtful whether the

1878

Taluqs	7th April	14th April	Difference
Ramalkota	40391	32995	-7396
Nandikothkur	12330	12232	-98
Pattikonda	26289	22010	-4279
Koilkuntla	32679	32381	-298
Nandial	31103	28044	-3059
Sirvell	16449	16630	+181
Cumbum	46346	46737	+391
Markapur	11178	13475	+2297
Total	216765	204504	-12261

the bulk of the former have left as yet for the canal. At the time they were prepared to start for the East Coast Canal, there was no speci= al Officer available to accompany them: many therefore gradually dis-appeared after receiving their batta. They will not dare to seek re-employment on the works.

9. The rates of wages paid through= out the District were in accord= ance with the sanctioned scale and cholum is the standard grain adopted in Ramalkota, Pattikonda, Koilkuntla, Markapur and Cumbum. 2nd sort rice= being taken as the standard in the other Taluqs. Mr. Farmer, writing on the 11th Instant states that the Lower Scale mentioned in G. O. No. 329 of the 31st January was introduced in his Division on the 24th Ultimo. He adds that the rates for the Current fortnight are a 1—6, a 1—3 & 10 pies in Cumbum and a 1—5, a 1—2 & 9 pies in Markapur. The following money or grain wages were in force during the week.

Taluqs	Money Man	Money Woman	Money Child	Grain Man	Grain Woman	Grain Child
Ramalkota	1a—6p	a 1—3p	a 9	"	"	"
Nandikottur	1—8	1—5	" 10	"	"	"
Pattikonda	1—6	1—3	" —9	"	"	"
Koilkuntla	1—6	1—3	" —9	"	"	"
Nandial	2—2	1—8	1—1	"	"	"
	1—6	1—3	" —9			
Sirvell	1—8	1—5	" —10	"	"	"
	1—5	1—2	" —9			
Cumbum	1—9	1—6	" —11	60	50	30
Markapur	1—6	1—3	" —9	"	"	"

10. Grain payments were continued on certain works in the Cumbum Taluq and Mr. Farmer writes that "under existing orders, grain payments

payments must still be made in Kristnemsettipally and Kamarole Ranges." Grain wages will be re = introduced throughout the Cumbum Division under the recent orders of Government until the locally purchased grain is exchausted. The variation in the rates in Nandial is, as reported last week, owing to the introduction of the higher rate on certain works under the supervision of the D. P. W. and that in Sirwell probably to the revision of the rates in the middle of the week in = reference to the prices in the Taluqs.

11. Gratuitous relief. A Taluqwar abstract* is enclosed to show the outlay incurred on account of gratuitous relief and the numbers relieved.

*already sent

8/8/8

relieved. The numbers for the Taluqs are compared in the following table.

Taluqs	7th April	14th April	Difference
Ramalkota	16060	13726	- 2384
Nandikotkur	2205	3286	+1081
Pattikonda	10652	4460	-6192
Koilkuntla	5409	10000	+4591
Nandial	5750	7185	+1435
Sirwell	2776	3151	+375
Cumbum	3172	6453	+3281
Markapur	817	4850	+4033
Total	46841	53111	+6270

12. The increase of 6270 in the num = bers during the week is owing to the wide extension of Village Relief throughout the District. Instances have come to notice wherein the = village Headmen have abused the powers of relief entrusted and = prompt measures are being adopted to check further abuses as faras possible

possible. For further particulars on this subject vide my letter to the Board dated 23d April 1877 No. 382.

The cost of gratuitous relief during the week was Rs. 1475. and the entire cost since the commencement of distress amounts to Rs. 56159.

13. The following table shows the number of persons who emigrated to the East Coast Canal during the week under report and up to the end of the week so far as information is available.

	Men	Women	Children above 7 years	Children below 7 years	Total
During the week	371	353	167	164	1055
Details wanting					555
					1610
To the end of the week	4777	4039	2193	1609	13173

14. The following table shows the number of cattle fed with prickly pear on the last day of the week and the expenditure incurred on that account in the town of Kurnool.

1878/9

No. of cattle fed on the last day of the week	Expenditure in the week	Expenditure to the end of the week
	Rs. As P	Rs. As P
53.	52 — 4 — 0	183 — 7 — 11

15. A list of Extra Establishment is herewith submitted.

I have &c
(Sd.) R. Davidson
Asst. Collector.

Kurnool Collector's office
26th April 1877

Submitted for the information of Government

2. The returns have already been reviewed in Board's Proceedings of 26th April 1877 No. 1940.

3. The only point requiring notice is

is the desertion of people after they had received batta to go to the canal. Arrangements should be made if possible to pass them along the road without giving them money, or food for several days by forming depots where they can be fed as they pass along. There can hardly be much security against the re-em- -ployment of deserters on works, & it is difficult to see how they can be excluded and left in danger of starva tion.

3. My orders of Government have been separately requested as to the scale of grain wages adopted by Mr. Farmer, whereby no money payment at all is allowed.

(True Copy & Extract)

H Rivers
Secretary

To
My Addl. Secy. to Govt. R.D.
with 2 original statements to be returned.

No 1878

Proceedings of the Board of Trade dated 3rd May 1877 Read 3rd May 1877 and 2nd

Submitting for the information of Government a memorandum and letter from the Commissioners of Customs forwarding a Report of their Inspector for the week ending 28th April 1877.

Mr Hicks

Mr Lumley

The description of the various boats for the East Coast Canal from Nantwich to Middlewich under the various stages, altogether unnatural kept working as they were at that place for want of room to take them on. Nor should they be employed in shipping really in need of it. When hauled to the Canal under the guidance of an officer they are not likely to damage in route.

Lord Sclo the Board Rec'd 3rd June
5 the Treasury 15 June
21 the Board

7/5/77

1st June 1877

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