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(1) Number of pages 52

(2) Date of repair 6-1-1973

(3) Initials of the Reference

TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

REVENUE DEPARTMENT

G O No ~~B.P No~~	1552	Press Mis
Dated	25-4-1877	

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Read the following papers —

No 622 Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 12th December 1876, No 3,148, Forest No 108 —

Read the following letter from Lieutenant Colonel P H BEDDOME Conservator of Forests to the Hon D F CARMICHAEL Secretary to Government Revenu Department dated Ootacamund 23rd October 1876 No 1 2 2 —

In accordance to G O dated 5th ultimo No 1 2 9 I have the honor to submit herewith the statement therein called for

—	Total charges by the Government	Total credited by the Accountant General
	Rs.	Rs
Receipts	4 11 90	4 26 3 0
Charges	4 90	4 30 983
Difference	30	3 / 4

Dated 12th August 5 \ 1 0

2 The financial results of this department for the past official year show only a small deficit of Rupees 3 7 4 and not Rupees 18 630 as intimated by the Government of India Had not the sum of Rupees 12 500 been paid for the purchase of the Chinna Kulroyen Hill Forests in the Salem Division and which the Government was refused to provide for in a supplemental budget or had the large sums realized by our department in North Arcot been credited to Forests instead of the Local Funds the net results would have been a surplus

3 From the Statement No 1 it will be observed that the total receipts of the Department from 1856 to 1870 compare favorably with the total charges under Agency and Works and Establishments as shown in the margin but excluding therefrom the receipts and charges on account of plantations and fuel reserves most of which have not yet commenced to pay as well as a proportionate share of the cost of fixed establishments the net surplus is very satisfactory as shown below —

—	Receipts	Working Charges	Establishment charges	Total Charges
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
From all the forests plantations and fuel reserves	67 70 570	27 61 225	21 93 010	49,54,241
Deduct receipts and charges on account of plantations and fuel reserves	1 [illegible]00	5 [illegible]900	1,01,[illegible]05	7 10 564
Difference	65 [illegible]	22 18 260	20 90 405	42 [illegible]
Deduct Total Charges	42 45 617			
Net Surplus	23 84 [illegible]57			

4 As remarked by the Government of India the working charge on account of plantations and fuel reserves have gradually risen from Rupees 1 000 between 1859 and 1861 to Rupees 60 000 between 1871 and 1875 as shown below —

		R	
1859 60		1 016	
1860 61		641	
1861 62		723	Average 1 058
1862 63		490	
1863 64		431	
1864 65		3 090	
	Total	6 231	
1865 66		1 055	
1866 67		11 2 1	
1867 68		17 803	Average 18 413
1868 69		19 136	
1869 70		20 834	
1870 71		29 381	
	Total	1 10 148	
1871 72		19 934	
1872 73		60 970	
1873 74		61 624	Average 60 249
1874 75		60 020	
1875 76		73 682	
	Total	3 01 247	

5 From the above it will be observed that the average expenditure from 1865 66 to 1870 71 has increased to Rupees 18 413 This is chiefly owing to the formation fuel reserves ordered by Government in their Proceedings dated 15th January 1867 No 159 and to the formation and extension of planting in certain districts

6 The formation and extension of planations and fuel reserves in Cuddapah North Arcot South Arcot Salem Coimbatore Trichinopoly Madura Tinnevelly and Nelambur have caused the increase of expenditure from 1871 72 to 1875 76 which averages Rupees 60 249

7 It is not possible at present to estimate the permanent improvements effected by means of this large outlay and until the plantations and fuel reserves in the several forest divisions are all surveyed and their stock valued I will be not in a position to enter into details beyond stating that the results are good the capital value very large and that there can be no doubt that the Nelambur Teak Plantations and all our Railway fuel reserves and the Trichinopoly Paduguy Plantations will shortly begin to yield a handsome revenue and the same may reasonably be expected from the Nilgiri Eucalypts and Australian Acacia Plantations and from the Sandalwood Plantations It is feared that some small sums expended on experimental plantations and in attempts to grow trees where both soil and climate were adverse to success never be recouped but this expenditure has hitherto been very limited as this department has been cautious on expenditure of this nature and has turned a deaf ear to much that has been urged on it in the matter of planting in unfavorable places or where the ultimate profit or advantage was not apparent experience has been gained and almost all outlay on works of an uncertain nature is now stopped

8 In paragraph 9 of their letter No 509 of the 12th of June last recorded in the Proceedings of this Government No 819 dated 1st July the Supreme Government view with alarm the rapid rise in our establishment charges and they point out that during the decade from 1862 to 1872 the annual average was Rupees 1 19 140 that from 1873 to 1875 it rose to 1 76 000 and that for the current year it is estimated at Rupees 2 16 000 Although a certain portion of this

increase is unavoidable as it is caused by the extension of conservancy generally and by promotions in the department the figures are alarming as the revenue does not show any increase the result of our being a very large deficit on the net revenue I was very unwilling to bring into play the very large increase proposed by Captain Campbell Walker for introduction from the 1st of April as I considered it injudicious and premature but it was sanctioned by the Supreme Government and I was instructed to carry it out in its entirety so it was put in force from the 1st of April almost all the increases after it had been in force for several months I have now thoroughly inspected eight of our divisions and find that not even what was called by the officers in charge and in others proposed for the present and in some cases not even what was intended for the present without a knowledge of the requirements of the particular forest or tract it was intended for Captain Wallace was I believe under the impression that large establishments would at once check all smuggling which is more than doubtful as long as we are without an Act and that he would get over all tract hitherto under Local Conservancy I shall now shortly be able to send in a statement showing what the establishments have been reduced to in many cases these reductions may be permanent but in others it is certainly shown that the increase is authorized and likely to result in increased revenue and more systematic conservancy it is hoped it may only be held in abeyance for a short time until however a Forest Act be passed and demarcation takes place and until we know what tracts are to be under the department and what under Local Conservancy it will not be possible to fix the establishment on anything like a permanent footing and economy should be the order of the day

9 In this statement of receipts and charges submitted herewith it will be seen that, in 1872 73 Rupees 1 00 000 were spent in the outright purchase of forests (in addition to upwards of Rupees 60 000 expended on plantations) which a large sum like this is debited against conservancy and working income by raising cash surplus can hardly be looked for and in 1875 74 Rupees 25 000 were laid out in similar purchase these are the only two years that any cash deficit of importance has occurred Last year there was as already explained a small deficit of Rupees 3 724 but 1 00 000 Rupees were spent in purchasing a forest tract in addition to Rupee 61 039 expended on the formation of fuel reserves and plantations

10 When it is seen that 1½ lakh have been spent on the purchase of forests and on the formation of large and valuable plantations and Railway fuel reserve which must hereafter be returning a large revenue I think it must be acknowledged that our financial economy has hitherto been good we are however just now in a state of transition and there must be some exercise of economy in the matter of establishments until we have a Forest Act and a more permanent statute or deficits may occur The department would however have much fairer play and be of much more value if a Statement of all the forests in each district were put under it so called Local Conservancy being done away with the Local Funds paying a percentage of our establishments and receiving the proceeds of such tracts as Government may delegate for that purpose or what would think better still a certain percentage on the profits in the district as per cent in South we are spending very large sums on the formation of plantations, but I find that nearly all the revenue from the surrounding jungles is credited to Local Funds, and the position of affairs in North Arcot in this respect is before Government all Forest revenue should I think first appear in the accounts of this department whatever proportions may afterwards be credited to the Imperial or Local Exchequers

ENCLOSURE No 1

STATEMENT showing the Annual Receipts and Charges and the Cash Surplus or Deficit of the Forest Department in the Madras Presidency from 1856-57 up to the end of 1875-76

Years	Receipts	Charges: Actuary and Working Sub-head No 1 — Expenditure on Production of Forests	Charges: Actuary and Working Sub-head No 2 — Expenditure on Improvements	Charges: Actuary and Working Sub-head No 2 — Expenditure on Establishment	Total	Charges: Establishment	Grand Total	Cash Surplus	Cash Deficit	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1856-57	2 48	73 443			73 443	32 204	10 647	131 92		
1857-58	1 0 69	4 2 5			45 9	31 450	7 405	3 164		
1858-59	1 19 61	48			48 987	40 537	80 524	80 237		
1859-60	5 03 441	52	232	1 049	63 853			3 93,790		
1860-61	448	1 0 1 9	2 0	641	1 10 458	2 8	1 68 716	1 83 73		
1861-62	1	1 36 3 9	1 600	7 3	1 38	4 89	2 13 451	3 8 3		
1862-63	1 82 44	7 6	3 8 9	9	81 518	94 59	1 5 7	6 6 2		
1863-64	2 43 42	1 914	3 541	484	1 11 919	93 334	04 303	39 39		
1864-65	3 30 569	9 1 0 0	3 303	3 035	1 02 487	94 0	1 96 657	1 33 912		
1865-66	3 1 681	1 24 93	937	12 0 3	1 43 933	2 5 80	61 779			
1866-67	3 38 607	1 00 31	9 093	11 271	1 20 8	1 04 1 0	24 015	1 14 592		
1867-68	4 24 185	1 206	18 3	17 03	1 48 31	1 1 059	2 840	1 51 345		
1868-69	3 91 1 9	1 00 3 8	12	19 136	1 31 9 9	1,3 781	60 00	1 21 4 9		
1869-70	4 9 89	1 12 519	13 5	2 824	1 40 90	1 30 7 3	2 56 691	09 093		
1870-71	3 39 76	1 11 172	13 5	3 351	56 9	1 38 081	2 94 850	44 902		
1871-72	4 18 8	1 0 364	11,516	49 931	1 94 814	1,0 902	4 16	106		
1872-73	4 18 767	1 31 383	11 82	†1 60 9 0	3 03 3	1 4 112	4 8,14		59 380	
1873-74	4 4 541	1 10 216	1 530	61 624	1 53 0	1 814	3 3 84	9 3		
1874-75	3 64 3	1 3 40	8 104	‡ 90 020	21 864	1 6 103	3 8 8 2		33 546	
1875-76	4 6 5 9	1 2 68	43 64	633	30 115	1 19 133	4 0 083		4	
Total	67,86 5 0	20 72	193 7	5 42 9 6	61 95	1 93 1 10	49 1 41	18 68 3 9	6 6 0	A the ha ce accon t of pl t t d f l t t bl n th c unt f th y rs th col mn 4 d f blank † I Jud th n f R p 1 00 000 b th p e f j nd pu l d M l b r— L b a n of G rn t f I d re d d GO d d 12th A ust 18 2 N 1 194 d GO d ted 18th Oct be 18 N 1 41 I l d th pri f l d p rch sed M l b wh h m ts I n 2 000—v de Mi l GO d t d b h O tobe 18 4 N 53 a B rd Mi l ns P d gs d ted 16th Jun 18 No 129 18 6
Net Surpluses								17 2 329		

COTACAMUND
23rd October 1876

(Signed) R H BLDDOME Lieut Colonel
Conservator of Forests

ENCLOSURE No 2

STATEMENT showing the present Areas of the Government Forests Nuclei Reserves and Plantations in the different Districts of the Madras Presidency as well as the Receipts and Charges thereof from 1856-57 to 1875-76

District	Divisions or Subdivisions	Plantations: General Forest	Plantations: Special Plantations	Plantations: Total	Charges: Establishment	Charges: Plantations	Total	Area of Forests: General Forest	Area of Forests: Special Plantations	Area of Forests: Total	Remarks
Ganjam	Gumsur and Serampilly Range Boad cutting Ryots	Q t 0		Ac 3½	Rs		0			237	37	T f d f m th C t l P — le G O N 44 of 1th J 18 4 R D
Godavary								5 1	2 0 0	41 25	6 84	
Vizagapatam	Golconda	Do.		1 8						†10 90	10 79	T f d t J gl Con e v l d
Cuddapah	Cuddapah	2 0	16 830	10		2						G O No 643 d 5 h M 1875
Bellary	Ghuty											
				1 ½				6 19		1 9	9 4	
Kurnool	Kurnool	0		5				7 58	5 913	40 5 1	1 972	
North Arcot	North Arcot		65 140	8 540¾	5 1	33	C 9 1 346	t	18	0 658	4 593	
[illegible]	[illegible] Jamalegapatam			Not known						1 007	1 07	U d th ch go f th Coll ctc from 1873 4
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	N t	3 8 7	1 5 ½	1 7 7	3 0	1 860	27S	7 70	34 891	4 39	
Salem	Salem	k w D	N t g	303¾	1	1		2 8 9	450	5 314	8 5 8	
Madura	Madura							949	8 467		9 416	
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	D		I	1 53			41 083		3 7 9	41 81	
South Coimbatore	Anamalay	800		Sq y d 64				8 066		08	23 831	
	Periyar	400		64				2 791		16 718	10 09	
	Cullagal	00		9				583		14 704	17 87	
	Sathiamangalam	500										I l f pt d h g f the S g F rest (c) l th e n l tat cf th d) wl hh b p tte 18 7 — I G O N 3 8 f 16th M h d No 6 8 d t d 2 d J 1873 I t ly
North Coimbatore												
	Mettapolium	k wn	1 100	6	0	0	0	2 896	2 8	1 7	5 311	
		4									16 80	
	Bolampatty	300	1 010	10 8	1 10		1 10	2 867	13 933	2 49	10 6	V l m ks g i t Sathi m m
	Vadamullayangur	40		23				6 510 82		7 477	4 9	
Malabar	Nilgiri Shoal and Wynaad to Anamalay and Periyar	Not known		1 039		16 237	16 33	2 4 3		16 61	190 2	

(5)

Statement showing the present Areas of the Government Forests Fuel Reserves and Plantations in the different Districts —(*Continued*)

District	Subdivisions	Present Area								Remark
		General Forests	Fuel Reserves	Plantations	Total	Cultivated Lands	Forest Reserves	Plantations	Total	
		Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
Salem North Circle	Salem	Q M D D	A 360	AC 334	161	44 68 1 19	2 00	45 161	1 845 1 619	Transferred to Board's Proceedings dated 17th April 1863
		D 150 N t k w		109		5 814 2 863 48		9 71	15 565 2 863 48	Transferred to Mysore Government vide GO No 33 of 10th January 1865
South Circle	Coimbatore			3 400	1 603	54	48 961	11 308	2 32 0 3	
	Nilgiris						1 46 331	4 74 309	5 92 5	
	Shevaroy Hills					1 60	1 89 49	11 308	8 01 31	
Malabar	Calicut	D 21	4490 4	11 181	15 1541					
	Total	171 501	1 34 815	6 61						

Ootacamund
23rd October 1876

(Signed) R H BEDDOME Lieut Colonel
Conservator of Forests.

1552
4

No 1 229

FORWARDED to the Secretary to Government Revenue Department through the Board of Revenue with reference to paragraph 1 of G O dated 5th September 1876 No 1 229

Ootacamund
2nd October 1876

(Signed) P H BEDDOME Lieut Colonel
Conservator of Forests

SUBMITTED to Government with reference to G O dated 5th September 1876 No 1 229

2 From the statements submitted by the Conservator it will be observed that the receipts from and expenditure on forests from the commencement up to the end of 1875 76 were as shown below —

	RS	RS
Receipts		67 97 000
Expenditure —		
For the production of Revenue	90 38 000	
For improvements of Government Forests including outlay on plantations and fuel reserves	7 23 000	49 94 000
Establishments	21 33 000	
Difference		17 73 000

—	Receipts	Expenditure
Total receipts and expenditure on 18 5 G Deduct do of plantations	4 26 59 426	4 0 083 1 03 36
Total	3 3 3	3 67 0

3 Although in 1875 76 there was on the whole an excess of expenditure over receipts still if the receipts from and expenditure on, fuel reserves and plantations which have not yet fully commenced to pay be left out of account the transactions show a surplus of Rupees 66 213

4 The Conservator states that it is not at present possible to ascertain the value of the existing plantations and fuel reserves but there appears to be no doubt that they will more than repay the expenditure incurred on account of them

5 The only plantations or forests on which money from Imperial Funds had been expended and which have been given up or transferred to Local Funds are those noted in the margin It may also be here observed that plantations in South Canara which about Rupees 22 000 had been received from Local Fund have been recently (1876 77) transferred to Imperial

GO dated 21st December 1874 No 1604

Districts	Amount expended from Imperial Funds	Transferred to Local Funds
Trichinopoly	RS 10 99	Transferred to Local Funds
Kurnool	1 28	Given up
Salem	434	Do
North Canara	1 619	Transferred to Bombay
Malabar	48	Presently transferred to Government

6 The Conservator states that the Forest Department would have much further employ if all the forests in the Presidency were put under it the local conservancy being done away with does not seem to the Board sound The entire charge connected with local jungles is borne by the Local Funds and the Forest Officers are only placed in charge of them where they can supervise them without prejudice to their work in the Imperial forests and plantations Forest Officers are as much the servants of Government paid from Imperial Revenue as the Collectors are, and the circumstance of the local forests being managed by them cannot give to the Forest Department any better claim to receipts than their management by Collectors can give to Land Revenue Imperial The true criterion is the character of the jungles and the rights accrued in them and not the nature of the agency

employed to manage them The Board do not a all approve of the Conservator s suggestion tl at the revenues of all the forcs s should in the first instance be credited to Forests Imperial a d then tran ferred to Local

(Tru Copies and Extract)

(Signed) H E STOKES
Actin Secretary

No 14

No 623

MEMORANDUM

[Board s Proceedings dated 19th December 1876 No 3148]

THE undersigned is directed to call upon the Cons rvator for information on the following p rts —

Referring to Enclo ure No 1 wh ther the sums state I in column 3 for the years 18 5) in lude all expenditure by or under the Department

2 In Enclosure No 2 the approximate areas of the Government forests in *all cases* where it is omitte l

3 How it has occurred that a plant tion in Bhowany measuring 61 yard s has cost Rupees 768 or Rupees 1 a yard exactly

4 I urther as regards the first note appended to Enclosure No 2 what are the amounts of receipts and expenditure not exhibited and eliminated and the reasons for exclusion

As regards the second note why travelling expenses have been excluded

whether all charge , such as military pay &c have been included from the first if not the reason for the omi sion and the approximate amount of such omissions

also how the amounts given in this tatement have b en verified by the Accountant General

20th January 1877

(Signed) H B GRIGG
Und r Secretary

No 624 From Lieutenant Colonel R H BIDDOME, Conservator of Forests, to H B GRIGG, Esq , Under Sec etary to Government, Revenue Department, Fort St George, dated Chepauk, 3rd March 1877, No 1,689 —

WITH reference to your official memorandum dated the 20th Janua y 1877 No 11 I have the honor to submit the explanation called for therein

2 *Paragraph* 1 —All expenditure, such as actual timber expenses cost of cattle and tools for timber operations purcha e of forest land cost of roads and bridges and temporary s pervision charges are included under column 3

3 *Paragraph* 2 —Th subjoined statement shows the approximate area of all the Gove nm nt forests wher i was omitted n Enclosure No 2 Some of the Fore t Officers have expressed t eir inability to give the information though called upon to do so

Statement showing the Approximate Area of Government Forests in all Cases where it was omitted

District	Division	Approximate Area	Remarks
		Sq MILES	
Godavery	Buddrachellam and Packapilly	590	
Vizagapatam	Golconda	Unknown	Not given
Bellary	Ghooty		Transferred to the Jungle Conservancy (*vide* G O dated 5th May 1865 No 609)
Tanjore	Negapatam and Tanjore		Under the charge of the Collector
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly		It is stated by the officer in charge of the range that there is no State Forest in the district but there is the Puchamallay worked under the Jungle Conservancy Rules which is about 30 square miles
Madura	Madura	400	
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	280	
Coimbatore	Mettapolium	200	
Nilgiris	Nilgiri Sholas		The Deputy Conservator states that unless the Sholas are surveyed he is unable to give the area
Salem	Salem	2,261	
Canara	North Canara	Unknown	Transferred to the Bombay Presidency (*vide* G O dated 17th April 1862 No 862)
	South do		Transferred to the Mysore Government under G O dated 10th January 1865 No 33
Malabar	Hoonsoor		

4 *Paragraph* 3 —With reference to paragraph 3 I beg to state th t the area of the Bhowany plantation was erroneously g n at 64 square yard the correct figures are 16 400 quare yards

5 *Paragraph* 4 —Th accompanying statement shows the receipts and charges f the Government Fore s omit ed in Enc o ure No 2 The reason for the omission is owing to the interpretation put by this office on para raph 4 of G O dated the 5th September 1876 No 1 29 Revenue Department, regarding the submi ion of a statement for judging the permanent improvements to fo est e tat When the improvements to forest es ate only are considered the charges incurred for feeling carting &c should be excluded and the corre ponding revenue should also be omitted

Statement showing the Receipts and Charges not exhibited and eliminated in Enclosure No 2 forwarded to the Secretary to Government Revenue Department with the Conservator s letter dated the 23rd October last No 1 22 as call a for in G ment Official Memorandum da ed the 20th January 1877 *No* 11

District	Division	Receipts	Charges incurred on account of the production of Revenue	Remarks
		RS	RS	
Ganjam	Gumsur and Surada	571 608	18 911	
Godavery	Badrachellam and Rajahmundry	39 246		
Vizagapatam	Golcondah	2 101		
Cuddapah	Cuddapah	3 99 784	47 552	
Bellary	Ghooty			
Kurnool	Kurnool	4 67 704	25 785	

District	Division	Receipts	Charges incurred on account of the production of Revenue	Remarks
		RS	PS	
North Arcot	North Arcot	1 43 472	14 70	
South do	South Arcot	50 07-	11 16-	
Tanjore	Tanjore and Negapatam			
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	632	1 181	
Madura	Madura	1 40 99-	68 630	
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	1 03 190	30 -37	
South Coimbatore	Anamallay	9 58 969	1 40 744	
North do	Bhowany	1 93 380	88 363	
	Collegal	2 07 608	53 440	
	Sattiamangalum	3 76 019	95 210	
	Mettupolliem	13 659	5 90-	
	Bolumputty	58 548	21,178	
Nilgiris	Mudumallay	6 76 911	4 08 068	
	Seegur		4 7o7	
	Nilgiri Sholas			
	Wellington and Australian Plantation			
Salem	Salem	41 281	16 978	
North Canara	North Canara	8 26 073	90 465	
South do	South do	8 67 782	2 69 139	
Malabar	Wynaad	3 62 151	1 24 09-	
	Hoonsoor	1 75 997	87 781	
	Nelambur	20 184	10 942	
	Sholakarry and Chenat Nair (Palghat)	1 16 30-	90 335	
Madras	Central Office	4 697	6 900	
		490		
	Total Rs	60 78 012	20 37 772	

6 *Paragraph* 5 —The travelling expenses of the Deputy Conservator were excluded because no portion of the permanent establishment expenditure was charged against plantations The figures entered in the statement referred to in paragraph 4 of your official memorandum under acknowledgment are only for working charge inclusive of the cost of temporary supervision

7 *Paragraph* 6 —The Enclosure No I include the military pay and allowances drawn by a few officers whose military and civil pay were subsequently consolidated

8 *Paragraph* 7 —As regards the concluding paragraph of your memorandum I beg to state that the gross receipts and charges of the Forest Department were examined and passed by the Board of Revenue (*vide* paragraph 33 of their Proceedings * dated the 18th February 1860 No 886 and G O dated 4th August 1863 No 1 415) The accounts are now examined by the Accountant General to whom an annual statement of receipts and charge is furnished for verification agreeably to G O , dated 12th June 1874 No 725 It will be thus seen that the receipts and charges given in Statement No 1 appended to the Board's Proceedings dated the 12th December 876 No 3 148 have been verified by those departments

Recorded in E M C, dated 30th March 1860 No 4 8

9 There are other alterations which are necessary to be shown here

10 A sum of Rupees 78 978 the cost of the temporary establishment employed on the fuel reserves and plantations having erroneously been included in the expenditure on production of revenue Enclosure No I embodied in the Board's Proceedings dated the 12th December 1876 No 3,148 it should now be excluded therefrom It is necessary therefore to enter the correct

figures under receipts and expenditure as well as the apportionment of the cost of establishment under Plantations and Fuel Reserves as per table given hereunder —

—	Receipts	Working Charges	Establishment Charges	Total Charges
	RS	RS	RS	RS
From all the forests plantations and fuel reserves	67 96 570	27 61 22o	21 93 016	49 54 241
Deduct receipts and charges on account of plantations and fuel reserves	1 48 528	6 21 234	1 89 237	8 10 471
Difference	66 48 042	21 39 991	20 03 779	41 43 773
Deduct Total Charges	41 43 770			
Net surplus	21 34 272			

11 A sum of Rupees 2 63[illegible] ent on the Tanjore and Ghooty plantations was not included in the item of Expenditure on Plantations and Fuel Reserves shown in the statement a page 7 of the Forest Administration Report for 1875 76 as these Forests were transferred to Jungle Conservancy but found a place in Enclosure No 2 appended to the Board's Proceedings dated the 12th December 1876 No 3 148 as it exhibits expenditure on all the forests under the special department hence the difference

12 The total amount of expenditure for the formation and maintenance of fuel reserves and plantations is given below :—

	Formation RS	Establishment RS
1 Fuel Reserves	1 46 931	44 757
2 Plantations	4 74 303	1 44 480
Total	6 21 234	1 89 237

13 I regret the delay that has taken place in furnishing the information required as the area of the Godavery forests has reached this office only on the 26th ultimo

No 629 ORDER THEREON, 25th April 1877 No 1,552

Forest No 12

RESOLVED that the following letter be forwarded to the Government of India —

(Here enter No 1,503, dated 25th April 1877)

(True Extract)

(Signed) F D CARMICHAEL,
Offg Chief Secretary

To the Board of Revenue
the Commissioner of Land

Ind J W Fisher —

TOPFST No 108

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE dated 12th December 1876, No 3148

Read the following letter from Lieutenant Colonel R H BEDDOME, Conservator of Forests, to the Honorable D I CARMICHAEL, Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, dated Ootacamund, 23rd October 1876, No 1,222 —

AGREEABLY to G O, dated 5th ultimo No 1,229, I have the honor to submit herewith the statements therein called for

—	Actuals given by the Government of India	Actuals verified by the Accountant-General
	Rs	Rs
Receipts ..	4,11 290	4 26 309
Charges	4 29 920	4 30 083
Deficit	18 630	3 724

G O dated 19th August 1875 No 1 210

2 The financial results of this department for the past official year show only a small deficit of Rupees 3,724 and not Rupees 18,630 as intimated by the Government of India Had not the sum of Rupees 12,500 been paid for the purchase of the Chinna Kulroyen Hill Forests in the Salem Division and which the Government had refused* to provide for in a Supplemental Budget, or had the large sums realized by our department in North Arcot been credited to forests instead of the Local Funds, the net results would have been a surplus

3 From the Statement No I it will be observed that the total receipts of the department from 1856 to 1876 compare favorably with the total charges under A "Conservancy and Works" and B, "Establishments" as shown in the margin, but excluding therefrom the receipts and charges on account of plantations and fuel reserves, most of which have not yet commenced to pay, as well as a proportionate share of the cost of fixed establishments the net surplus is very satisfactory as shown below —

—	Receipts	Working charges	Establishment charges	Total charge	Net Surplus
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
From 1856-57 To 1875 76	67 26 570	27,61,225	21 93 016	49 54,241	17,72 329

—	Receipts	Working charges	Establishment charges	Total charges
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs
From all the forest plantation and fuel reserves	67 26 570	27 61,225	21 93 016	49 54 241
Deduct receipts and charges on account of plantations and fuel reserves	1 48 506	5 42 956	1 6 608	7 10 564
Difference	65 78 064	22 18 269	20 26 408	42 43 677
Deduct total charges	42 43 677			
Net Surplus	23,34,387			

4 As remarked by the Government of India the working charges on account of plantation and fuel reserves have gradually risen from Rupees 1 000 between 1859 and 1864 to Rupees 60,000 between 1871 and 1875 as shown below —

1859 60	1,016	
1860 61	611	
1861 62	723	
1862 63	292	Average 1 038
1863 64	464	
1864 65	3 095	
Total	6 201	
1865 66	12,093	
1866 67	11 871	
1867 68	17 803	
1868 69	13,136	Average 18413
1869 70	20 831	
1870 71	29 381	
Total	1 16,478	
1871 72	49 934	
1872 73	60,970	
1873 74	1,694	Average 60 249
1874 75	65 020	
1875 76	63 699	
Total	3 01,947	

5 From the above it will be observed that the average expenditure from 1865 66 to 1870 71 has increased to Rupees 18,413 This is chiefly owing to the formation of fuel reserves ordered by Government in their Proceedings, dated 15th January 1867, No 159, and to the formation and extension of planting in certain districts

6 The formation and extension of plantations and fuel reserves in Cuddapah, North Arcot, South Arcot, Salem, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly, Madura, Tinnevelly, and Nelambur have caused the increase of expenditure from 1871 72 to 1875 76 which averages Rupees 60,249

7 It is not possible at present to enumerate the permanent improvements effected by means of this large outlay, and until the plantation and fuel reserves in the several forest divisions are all surveyed and then tool valued, I will not be in a position to enter into details beyond stating that the results are good, the capital value very large, and that there can be no doubt that the Nelambur teak plantation and all our Railway fuel reserves and the Trichinopoly padugay plantations will shortly begin to yield a handsome revenue, and that an increase may reasonably be expected from the Nilgiri Eucalyptus and Australian Acacia plantations and from the Sandal wood plantation It is feared that these small sums expended on experimental plantations and in attempts to grow the where both soil and climate were adverse will never be recouped, but this expenditure has luckily been very limited as this department has been cautious on expenditure of this nature, and has turned a deaf ear to much that has been urged on it in the matter of planting in unfavourable places or where the ultimate profit or advantage was not

apparent experience has been gained and almost all outlay on works of an uncertain nature is now stopped.

8 In paragraph 9 of their letter, No 509, of the 12th of June last, recorded in the Proceedings of this Government No 889, dated 1st July, the Supreme Government view with alarm the rapid rise in our establishment charges, and they point out that during the decade from 1862 to 1872 the annual average was Rupees 1,19,140, that from 1873 to 1875 it rose to 1,76,000, and that for the current year it is estimated at Rupees 2,46,000 Although a certain portion of this increase is unavoidable as it is caused by the extension of conservancy generally and by promotions in the department, the figures are alarming as the revenue does not show any increase, the result of course being a very large deficit on the net revenue I was very unwilling to bring into play the very large increase proposed by Captain Campbell Walker for introduction from the 1st of April, as I considered it injudicious and premature, but it was sanctioned by the Supreme Government, and I was directed to carry it out in its entirety, so it was put in force from the 1st of April, the Supreme Government now think it desirable that it should only be worked up to gradually and strike a large sum out of the Budget, so I have had the very disagreeable task of reducing almost all the increase after it had been in force for several months I have now thoroughly inspected eight of our divisions, and find that as I expected much of the increase is uncalled for at present, and in some cases not even wanted by the officers in charge, and in others proposed without a knowledge of the requirements of the particular forest or tract it was intended for Captain Walker was, I believe, under the impression that large establishments would at once check all smuggling which is more than doubtful as long as we are without an Act, and, that he would get over all tracts hitherto under "Local Conservancy" I shall now shortly be able to send in a statement showing what the establishments have been reduced to, in many cases these reductions may be permanent, but in others, where it can be shown that the increase is authorized and likely to result in increased revenue and more systematic conservancy, it is hoped it may only be held in abeyance for a short time, until however a Forest Act be passed and demarcation takes place, and until we know what tracts are to be under this department and what under "Local Conservancy," it will not be possible to fix the establishment on any thing like a permanent footing, and economy should be the order of the day

9 In the statement of receipts and charges submitted herewith, it will be seen that in 1872 73 Rupees 1,00,000 were spent in the outright purchase of forests (in addition to upward of Rupees 60,000 expended on plantations), when a large sum like this is debited against conservancy and working of one year a cash surplus can hardly be looked for, and in 1873 74 Rupees 25,000 were laid out in a similar purchase, these are the only two years that any cash deficit of importance has occurred Last year there was, as already explained, a small deficit of Rupees 3,724, but 12,500 Rupees were spent in purchasing a forest tract in addition to Rupees 61,199 expended on the formation of fuel reserves and plantations

10 When it is seen that 5½ lakhs have been spent on the purchase of forests and on the formation of large and valuable plantations and Railway fuel reserves, which must shortly be returning a large revenue, I think it must be acknowledged that our financial condition has hitherto been good, we are, however, just now in a state of transition, and there must be some exercise of economy in the matter of establish

ments and we have a Forest Act and a more permanent status or definite may occur
The Department would however have much fuller play and be of much more value to
the State if all the forests in each district were put under it, the so called Local Con
servancy being done away with, the Local Funds paying a percentage of our establish
ments and receiving the proceeds of such tracts as Government may delegate for the
purpose, or what would I think be better still a certain percentage on the profits in
the district at present in South Arcot we are spending very large sums in the form
ton of plantations, but I find that nearly all the revenue from the surrounding jungle
is credited to Local Funds, and the position of affairs in North Arcot must be expected
before Government, all Forest Revenue should, I think, first appear in the accounts of
this department whatever proportion may afterwards be credited to the Imperial or
Local Exchequer

No 1,223

Forwarded to the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, through the Board of Revenue, with reference to paragraph 1 of G O, dated 5th September 1876, No 1,229

Ootacamund (Signed) R H LLDDOML Lieut Col,
23rd October 1876 Conservator of Forests

ENCLOSURE No 1

Statement showing the Annual Receipts and Charges and the Cash Surplus or Deficit of the Forest Department in the Madras Presidency from 1856 57 up to the end of 1875 76

Year	Receipts	Charges — Establishment	Charges — Contingencies	Charges — Buildings	Total	Deficit	Grand Total	Cash Surplus	Cash Deficit	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1856 7	8 430	3 513			3 44[illegible]	94	10 647	1 31 92	R	As the charges on account of plantations to the end of the year [illegible] began in the year [illegible] and as the Collector has not furnished the Conservator with the figures for 1875 76 the Madras Presidency from 1856 57 to 1875 76 Mr [illegible] the Government Order dated 18th October 1872 No 1,172 Mr [illegible] Government Order dated 16th June 1875 No 120 1 76
1857 58	1 50 5	4 0			43 9[illegible]	31 1 0	77 10[illegible]	8 164		
185[illegible] 59	1 19	1 87			48 8	40 537	89 24	30 2 7	--	
18[illegible] 9 60	5 0 144	6 7	3	1 01	63 8 3[illegible]	938	1 09 9 1	3 3 590		
1860 61	6 14	1 67 1 9	6 9	64[illegible]	1 10 4 9[illegible]	5 2[illegible]	1 [illegible] 1G	1 8 3		
1861 62	9 17 84	1 [illegible] 330	1 003	28	1 38 6 3[illegible]	47 9	2 13 4 1	8 833	--	
1862 63	1 8 44[illegible]	56	3 8 0	3	1 518	2 259	1 75 7	6 672		
18[illegible] 3 64	2 43 612	1 01 9[illegible]4	[illegible] 41	434	1 10 910	95 384	2 01 0	9 339		
1864 65	3 [illegible] 56	96 [illegible]3	[illegible] 363	3 01	1 02 487	91 1 0	1 93 657	1 33 912		
18[illegible] 66	3 2	[illegible] 84		1 [illegible] 3	1 43 [illegible]33	11 46	2 39 80	[illegible] 17 J		
1866 7	8 66	[illegible]	083	11 71	1 20 9[illegible]	1 03 1 9	2 24 [illegible]	1 14 592		
186[illegible] 68	[illegible]		18 7	17 80	1 48 81	[illegible] 40 9	2 [illegible] 10[illegible]	1 61 345	---	
1868 69		01 [illegible]8	1 40	15 13	1 31 919	1 81	2 6 00	1 1 179		
186[illegible] 0		1 519	1 55	0 934	1 46 008	1 [illegible] 78	2 8 91	090		
1870 71		[illegible] 1 2	1[illegible] 6	9 81	1 5[illegible] 9	1 80 1	2 94 8[illegible]0	44 02		
[illegible] 1 2	4	[illegible] 64	14 16	19 934	1 91 914	1 60 [illegible]	2 4 1	73 166		
187 73	1 18	1 [illegible]88	11 8	†1 00 970	3 03 73	1 [illegible]412	4 7 14		59 330	
18[illegible] 74	1 [illegible] 17	0 216	13 [illegible]30	[illegible]1 6 1	17 [illegible]7	1 77 814	3 [illegible] 1[illegible]	96 7		
1874 75	3 [illegible]	3 90	8 104	0 0 0	21 8 4	1 [illegible] 088	3 92,87		35 546	
187[illegible] 76		[illegible] 2 [illegible]	43 64	3 699	39 9[illegible]	1 [illegible]18	4 30 [illegible]53		3 724	
	6 [illegible]6	1 2 [illegible] 7	1 [illegible]9 49	[illegible] 4 9 6	61 2	21 [illegible]16	49 4 2[illegible]	15 [illegible]9 979	96 80	
	Nt[illegible]							1 2 8 9		

(Signed) R H BLDDOML Lieut Colonel
Conservator of Forests

OOTACAMUND
23rd October 1876

ment would however have much fun play and be of much more value to the State if all the forests in each district were put under it, the so called Local Cess money being done away with, the Local Funds paying a fixed rate on our establishments and receiving the proceeds of such trees as Government may delegate for that purpose or what would I think be better still a certain percentage on the profits in the Forest Estimates at present in Southern Arcot we are pending very large sums in the form of Fuel taxes, but I find that nearly all the revenue from the same might be credited to Local Funds, and the position of affairs in North Arcot in this respect is for Government all Forest Revenue should, I think, first appear in the accounts of this department whatever proportions may afterwards be credited to the Imperial or Local Exchequer

No 1,223

I CONTINUED to the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, through the Board of Revenue, with reference to paragraph 1 of G O, dated 5th September 1876, No 1,223

(Signed) R H TEDDOMT, Lieut Col,
Conservator of Forests

Ootacamund
23rd October 1876

Enclosure No 1

Statement showing the Annual Receipts and Charges and the Cash Surplus or Deficit of the Forest Department in the Madras Presidency from 1856 57 up to the end of 1875 76

	Receipts	Charges: Accounting Working: Establishment			Charges: Establishment	Charges: Grand Total	Cash Surplus	Cash Deficit	Remarks
		Salaried Establishment	Subordinate Establishment: Department of Conservancy	Subordinate Establishment: Miscellaneous	Total				
1	2		4	5	6		9	10	11
1856 7	37 439	3 113			44	94	1 31 792		As the charges on account of plantations and forest surveys are not separately shown in the accounts for the years 1856 57 to 1860 61, the figures for those years are not strictly comparable with those for subsequent years
18 7 58	1 50 5	4 95			4 J	31 4 9	1 0 647	3 1 1	
1858 59	1 19 7 1	48 87			48	0 37	7 40	0 2 7	
18 9 60	0 14	6 7	32	1 015	63 8 3	998	83 24	3 J 590	
60 61	5 44	1 07 1 J	6 8	611	1 10 4 9	92	1 09 b 1	18 32	
1861 62	2 17 54	1 P 339	1 600	3	1 38 2	4 789	13 4 1	3 8 3	
1862 63	1 8 439		3 70	9	81 518	2 9	1 7 7	072	
1863 64	43 12	1 00 14	41	434	1 10 919	9 384	2 04 303	9 339	
1864 6	3 30 6	9 0	9 963	3 01	1 02 487	91 1 0	1 03 657	1 83 912	
1865 66	3 2	24 5	8	1 3 3	1 43 333	1 15 9	2 9 802	fl 7 9	
186 6	3 8f		93	11 71	1 20 89	1 03 1 0	24 01	1 14 392	
1867 68	4 81 1	8 7		1 503	1 48 781	1 40 9	2 2 0	1 51 4	
1868 69	1	01 348	1 40	19 13	1 31 919	1 81	2 6 00	1 1 179	
18 9 7	4 3	19	18 5	20 834	1 46 909	1 30 782	2 36 691	030 8	
18 0 71		1 2	1	9 831	1 6 79	1 8,0 1	2 94 860	44 10	
18 1 7	1	0 64	14 16	4 034	1 94 811	1 60 0	3 45 16	73 166	
187 3	1	1 8	31 9	† 1 60 070	0 735	1 1 41	4 28 14		69 3 0
1873 4	4 1 54	70 416	1 530	1 6 1	1 3 0	1 14	3 3 1 1	96	
1874 7	8 1 10	3 40	8 104	0 0 0	91 894	1 b 009	3 7 87		33 546
1875 76	1 39	2 652	43 0	3,690	2 39 015	1 30 13	4 30 6 3		3 724
	37 6 0	7	1 60 1	4 936	61 2	21 93 016	49 1 241	1 0 9 9	96 50
								17 829	

(Signed) R H BLDDOML Lieut Colonel
Conservator of Forests

CONFIRMED
3rd October 1876

ENCLOSURE No 2

Statement showing the present Areas of the Government Forests Fuel Reserves and Plantations in the different Districts of the Madras Presidency as well as the Receipts and Charges thereof from 1856-57 to 1875-76

Districts	Divisions or Subdivisions	PRESENT AREA			RECEIPTS			CHARGES THEREAGAINST				Remarks
		Government Forest	Fuel Reserves	Plantations	Fuel	Poles	Total	Government Forest	Fuel Reserves	Plantations	Total	
		Sq miles	ACRES	CHS	Rs	RS	RS	Rs	RS	RS.	Rs	
Ganjam	Gumsur and Surpal	600										Transferred from the Civil Department — vide GO No 14 of 17th June 1864 R D
Cuddapah	Bodhan mandalam	Not known		31							37	
Vizagapatam	Chodavaram	Do										
Cuddapah	Cuddapah	250	680	1 8 4		5		74	500	41 5 10 9	6 919 10 99	Transferred to Civil Department — vide GO, No 693 dated 1st May 1861
Bellary	Ghooty											
Kurnool	Kurnool	200		1 4				6 195		1 7 9	1 7 9 4	
Nellore	North A	30	6 400	1 51		7 639	639	1 503	913	40 51	47 2	
Salem	Coimbatore	77	6 140	3 54 4	7	99	346	3	132	9 58	24 593	
Tanjore	Tanjore Nilgiris			Not known						1 007	1 00	Until the close of the Colombo Lunar 1873 74
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	Not known	38	1 52½	1 7	3 0	4 8 0	2 8	7 5 0	34 801	42 739	
Madura	Madura	Do	Not given	63		15	15	2 9	450	14	8 59	
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	Do			1		1 53	643	8 4 7		9 11	
South Coimbatore	Anamalay	800		19				4103		3 59	44 812	
	Bhavani	400		Sq yds 64 Acres 64				6		708	3 834	
	Coimbatore	500						731		16 18	19 5 9	
	Nattukal	00		589				253		14 0	1 7	Transferred to the Salem Collectorate from the Coimbatore Collectorate — vide GO No 1 dated 3rd January 1873
North Coimbatore												
	Mudumalai	Not known	13 160	6	0		0	896	2 8	177	5 311	
	Palamalai	4	1 0 0		1 18		1 0	2 6	139 8		16 0	
	Singara	500		1 0 8				6		22	4 6	
	Sirumalai	40		3						7 7	7 4	Remarks gamtee thinning
Nilgiris	Nilgiris and Wellington Cantonment	Not known.		1 039		16 37	16	4		16 619	16 67	
Salem	Salem											
North Canara	North Canara	Do	1 369	39½	2 11		2 161	44 68 1 19	2 002	5 161	1 91 1 619	Transferred to Bombay Presidency in 1861 vide GO No 863 of 17th April 1863
								5 814		9 1	15 5	
South Canara	Upper			109				6			2 86	
	Wynaad	1 0						48			48	Transferred to Mysore Commissariat — vide GO No 33 of 10th January 1865
Malabar	Nilgiris	Not known		3 190						27 71	0 3	
	Nilambur (Shoolakurray and Chetlat Nedungha)	59										
Malabar		21	4 002½	181	1 6	1 11,614	1 11 614	1 603	86	48 061	3 908	5 2 5
	Total	5 801	34,315½	15 984 & 61 sq yds	9 706	1 33 8	1 43 8	1 80 137	1 46 031	4 71 303	8 01 31	

The exception for Government Forests at Kurnool Nellore Salem Tanjore Trichinopoly Madura Tinnevelly and North Canara will be found explained in the Statements for those Districts

Total of the amounts spent on the Stations of Plantations and Fuel Reserves and Nurseries in the different Districts as shown in Column 5 of the Statement

‡ Including the cost of Rs 433 14 4 spent on Chodavaram plantations which was given up

§ Including Rs 80 00 spent on Chodavaram plantations which was given up — vide GO 1 dated 2nd January 1868 from the Chief Engineer for Irrigation

‖ Including the amount spent on Nilambur plantations which has been transferred to the Civil Department — vide GO No 33 of 10th January 1865

Including Rs 45 000 for purchase of land — vide GO No 144 of 15th October 1874 from the Board of Revenue

June 1875 respectively

†† The total area of Government Forests and Plantations does not include the areas of Bodderchellum Gloodah Tholpoly Mudumalai Tengumarahada Salem South Canara and North Canara as the figures given for these are only approximate estimates

(Signed) H H BLDDOMF Lieut Colonel
Conservator of Forests

OOTACAMUND
23rd October 1876

SUBMITTED to Government with reference to G O, dated 5th September 1876, No 1,229

2 From the statements submitted by the Conservator, it will be observed that the receipts from, and expenditure on, forests from the commencement up to the end of 1875 76 were as shown below —

	Rs	Rs.
Receipts		67 27,000
Expenditure—		
For the production of revenue	20,38 000	
For improvements of Government Forests including outlay on plantations and fuel reserves	7 23 000	49 54 000
Establishments	21,93 000	
Difference		17,73 000

	Receipts.	Expenditure.
	Rs	Rs
Total receipts and expenditure in 1875 76	4,26 356	1 30 083
Deduct do of plantations and fuel reserves	33 426	1 03 363
Remainder	3 92 933	3,26 720

3 Although in 1875 76 there was on the whole an excess of expenditure over receipts, still, if the receipts from, and expenditure on, fuel reserves and plantations which have not yet fully commenced to pay be left out of account, the transactions show a surplus of Rupees 66,213

4 The Conservator states that it is not at present possible to ascertain the value of the existing plantation and fuel reserves, but there appears to be no doubt that they will more than repay the expenditure incurred on account of them

G O dated 21st December 1874 No 1 601

Districts	Amount expended from Imperial Funds	Transferred to Local Funds
	Rs	
Bellary	10 799	Transferred to Local Funds
Kurnool	1 728	Given up
Salem	404	Do
North Canara	1 619	Transferred to Bombay Presidency
Malabar	48	Transferred to Mysore Government

5 The only plantations or forests on which money from Imperial Funds had been expended, and which have been given up or transferred to Local Funds, are those noted in the margin It may also be here observed that plantations in South Arcot on which about Rupees 22,000 had been expended from Local Funds have been recently (1875 76) transferred to Imperial

6 The Conservator's remarks that the Forest Department would have much fairer play if all the forests in the Presidency were put under it, the local conservancy being done away with, does not seem to the Board sound The entire charge connected with local jungles is borne by the Local Funds, and the Forest Officers are only placed in charge of them where they can supervise them without prejudice to their work in the Imperial forests and plantations Forest officers are as much the servants of Government paid from Imperial Revenues as the Collectors are, and the circumstance of the local forests being managed by them cannot give to the Forest Department any more claim to receipts than then

1555/11

management by Collectors can give to Land Revenue, Imperial The true criterion is the character of the jungles and the rights possessed in them, and not the nature of the agency employed to manage them The Board do not at all approve of the Conservators suggestion that the revenues of all the forests should, in the first instance, be credited to Forests, Imperial, and then transferred to local

(True Copies and Extract)

Acting Secretary

To the Secretary to Government Revenue Department
„ the Conservator of Forests

Exd W J Lewis

Revenue Dept

No 14

Memorandum

—

Board's Proc: 12th Dec: 1876 No: 3148

—

The undersigned has the honour to call upon the Commissioner for information on the following points -

Returns to be furnished

1st, whether the census of 1871 in Chingleput 3 for the years 1855-56 to 1875-76 include all Extensions by or under the Permanent Settlement

2nd whether the Returns of the

Rev. 1876 Sept

Board of Revenue,

MADRAS.

No 5927

PROCEEDINGS 1TH DEC 1876 No 3148

Dept 20 Dec 1876 Encl

No 25-4-77 to 5

Peon rec'd 2/Dec

DECEMBER

Forest No 108

Madras Forest Department—Submitting to Government with Board's proceedings letter from Conservator of Forests forwarding statement showing the annual charges of — from the time of its formation.

the Govt. Guard in all
cases where it is
omitted

3 How it has
occurred that a plantation
in Bhowany measuring
64 yards has cost Rs 768
or Rs 12 a yard exactly
4 Further, as
regards the first note appended
to Enclosure N 2, what
are the amounts of receipts
and Expenditure "not
Exhibited" and "Eliminated"
and the reasons for Exclusion
As regards the
second note, why travelling
Expenses have been excluded
whether all
charges such as subsistence
pay, &c have been
included from the first

If not the reason for
the misprint and the
approximate amount of
such misprint 155/13
Also how the amounts
given in this Statement
have been arrived by
the Accountant General

17/2017

20th January 1877

To The Conservator of Forests Sec 20

Schedule No. 1.

1 Do the sums stated in Column 3 for years 1858 — 59 — include all expenditure by or under the department?

2 Schedule No. 4 Fill up. The approximate cost of Government-house in all the cases?

3 What is explanation of unity of application as to square yardage in Drawing — certain items contained 12 Rupees a yard exactly?

4 Note * What is the amount of each expenditure "not-executed" distinctly?

5- Note † Why are travelling expenses not included?

Note †† See Why remarks required Rec 2.

The department should surely receive approximate idea of the cost of Forest-work it's charge — only an approximate of these detailed statements when asked — & that must be given in each case

Do I correctly understand that every claim or payment which is to be defrayed by the Forest-Dept. or deducted against it or benefit will have

2 statements — ?

Let the Conservator apply to Headquarters at once to complete the Statements and - according to the Estate of the Forest in the Spec Rec 1 & 2 - which do not seem to me quite Regular

What the Conservator requires Rec 1 is to supply Hdqrs. Journalier asked - which were simply facts which must be written out by the Officers of the department — & can scarcely [illegible] time to [illegible] — [illegible] as much as possible — & translation as clear

as possible —
The new Bye-laws
will require to be
considered — which
should be by the end
of the month — The
amounts which the
Bye-laws ought to
state will be considered

Ald Pll

Forest

Statement of Receipts
& Expenditure at Epsom

The last Statement submitted
to this Committee should be
referred to the Court Meeting
Bd for submission of
the Statement & report
thereon

Pll
23

Catalogue 3/5/77 R 5-477
C 16/5/77 C 23/5/77

as regards —
the rate to be charged
per Mile — which
should be by the end
of the month — the
amount which the Co
has brought into
Court will be awarded

No 1/11

Forms

Statement of Receipts
& Expenditure at intro

the last be taken as Basis

It is submitted that
where apart should be
appointed to the Govt Board
for submission of
the Statement & respecting
Appointment of Govt Trustee

60/233

accountant post R 5-477
C 14/1/11 R 23/2/11

Govt of India
covering letter
I ask that
Foundations
ill necessary
Correspondence

13379

Rec'd not dated 9/11/76
letter. Endorsement
by Superintendent of Police stating
that all Villages practically
managed locally by the Panchayat
of the parties in dispute. say the
Villagers. shd be heard on
his Dept. no State Prosecution
there is insane or the Police
is incapable of punishing
that the people of the Country
have right to

25/3

I would have prepared
& forward a statement compiled
by the Judges & Collectors and
given prepared & sent to Govt
without anything more than
is asked
I think however the Case should
be examined to allow that
Statement to go with the

interested that we are
entirely ignorants of the
Institutions of Religion under
this charge
If such be the case the
Enquiry proposed - is entirely fair
& shows the incapacity for the
duties of all concerned - but I
cannot believe that the assumption
is not, known as affecting directly as
several of them -
When the necessary statement has been
compiled
Sent - these papers will be again submitted
to the Board for orders. Bell 22/3

REVENUE DEPARTMENT

No 5527 1552/16

From BT

Dated 12th Dec. 76 No 3148/1876

FOR ORDERS.

Ld Beaconsfield's answers
are very unsatisfactory
but not sufficient to
this letter and take only
the facts only when
preparing our report
thereon

Would we should furnish
all the information regarding
the past & make what we
forward regarding the future
Can be given with any certainty
until the many uncertainties
questions involved in that
legislation are solved -
Bell

In their letter 15th July 76 No 791
printed in pp. 5 Sep 76 the
Govt of India called for a
detailed statement of Exp
& Receipts of the Madras Fund
&c from its formation -
together with such details of
expenditure as would
enable them to form
some opinion as to the future
prospects of the Fund & decide
both financially & as regards
maintenance, improvement
and extension of the Fund towards
Estates:
The Collectors on the 5 the
information - used -
The Board remarks thereon.
Attention is called

Hardly I think - the copy
of correspondence

Secl - forwarded -

Page 6 of the Bill
Proceedings -

It was resolved
and settled in the general
meeting state of Court
Administration to give
the Chemistic expert
in the prosecution of the
Bill as requested by the
Gov. Hon. - until a
Court Case is passed,
it is better Work, that
the Bill present
be not [illegible]
[illegible] - to the Council

[illegible]
/17

12
19

FOR ORDERS

In Para 2 Colonel Beddome says practically if we had been allowed to confiscate the proceeds of our partial (in some Districts) Trust (of the local & popular jungles and property) we should have shewn a surplus. Herein lies the danger of the permission in some Districts given to the Imperial Department to manage the popular property of the Country (Village forests). And unless great care be taken we shall find the whole jungle property of the Country practically annexed by the Imperial Department I would point out that the forests mayn under Local Conservancy are the Village & popular property of the Country and not State property and it should be firmly set out that Government have no intention of yielding to the advice of the Conservator in this respect

Colonel Beddomes observations on the revised (by Colonel Walker) Estimate is most hateful & mischievous If it be possible I would defer Sub reason of the Report but I fear there is no help for it

(R. 5-4))

No 1555 2025-4-77

Read his Proceedings 15-5-77 / 20

12 Dec-76 No 3148.

— Official Memo from Conservator of Forests 20th April 1877

— Letter from Collector March 30th 1877 No 1085

Order

Resolved that the Memo be forwarded to the Collector.

Forest Conservancy 15-5-77 / 25-4-77

12 2 77

14 Petitioners of Pavanam 14-5-77
21 " Coimbatore of Forest

Office of Conservator of Forests
Cuttack the 3rd March 1877

No 1589

15 52/22

From,

Lieut-Col R A Beddome
Conservator of Forests

To,

The Under Secretary,
to Government, Rev Depart,
Fort St George

Sir,

With reference to your Official Memo dated the 20th January 1877, No 14, I have the honor to submit the explanation called for therein

2 Para 1 All expenditure, such as actual Timber expenses, cost of cattle and Tools for timber Operations, purchase of forest land, Cost of Roads and Bridges, and temporary supervision charges are included under Column 3

3 Para 2 The subjoined Statement shews the approximate area of all the Government Forests, where it was omitted in enclosure No 2, Some of the Forest Officers have expressed their inability to give the

the information though called upon to do so.

Statement shewing the approximate area of Government Forests in all cases where it was omitted

District	Division	Approximate area	Remarks
Godavery	Buddrachellum and Rajahmundry	520 Sqr Miles	
Vizagapatam	Golconda Entirown	Not given.	
Bellary	Ghooty	"	Transf no to Jungle Conservancy (vide GO 8th May 75 1st leg)
Tanjore	Nagapatam and Tanjore		Do do the charge of the Collectors
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly		Not stated by the Officers in charge of the Ranges to whom we wrote for the Distances, but there are the Puchampalli works or the Jungle Conservancy Ranges, which are about 30 Sqr Miles
Madura	Madura	400	
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	280	
Combatore	Mettupalaiyam	200	
Nilgiris	Nilgiri Sholas		The Dy Conservator states that unless the Sholas are surveyed he is unable to give the areas
Salem	Salem	2261	
Canara	N Canara	Not given	Transferred to the Bombay Govt on 1st January 1862 vide GO dated 17th April 1862 transferred to the Mysore Govt under GO of 10th January 1865, No 33
	S. Canara		
Malabar	Nilambur	"	

With

4 Para 3 With reference to para 3, I beg to state that the area of the Bhawany Plantation was erroneously given at 64 Sqr Yards, the correct figures are 16,430 Sqr Yards.

15 Dec 23

5 Para 4 The accompanying Statement shews the Receipts and Charges of the Government Forests omitted in enclosure No 2 The reason for the omission is owing to the interpretation put by this office on para 4 of GO dated the 5th September 1876, No 1229 R D, regarding the submission of a Statement for judging the permanent improvements to Forest Estate When the improvements to Forest Estate only are considered the charges incurred for felling, carting &c should be excluded, and the corresponding Revenue should also be omitted

Statement.

Statement shewing the Receipts and Charges not Exhibited "as Eliminated" in Abstract 2 forwarded to the Secretary to Govt RD, in the Conservators letter Dated the 23rd October last, No 1222, and called for in Govt Official Memn, Dated the 20th January 1871, No 14

District	Revenue	Receipts	Charges on account of the production of Receipts	Remarks
		Rs	Rs	
Ganjam	Gumsur & Surada	1,608	18,941	
Godavery	Buddacka Ra Rapelly	39246		
Vizagapatam	Golcondah	2,101		
Cuddapah	Cuddapah	5,96,184	11,552	
Bellary	Ghooty			
Kurnool	Kurnool	467154	25,185	
N Arcot	N Arcot	1,43472	14,105	
S Arcot	S Arcot	55,672	11,164	
Tanjore	Tanjore and Negapatam			
Trichinopoly	Trichinopoly	632	1181	
Madura	Madura	146995	68,630	
Tinnevelly	Tinnevelly	1,53198	30,237	
S Canbdore	Aramalay	958969	445,144	
N Combatore	Bhowany	193380	83,363	
	Collegal	207608	53,140	
	Sattiamangala	376019	95210	
	Metupollium	13659	5902	
	Bolumpatty	58548	21,178	
Nilgiris	Mudumallay	6,56911	108,068	
	Seegur		4131	
	Nilgiris Sholas			
	Wellington and Australian Plantation	41,281	1,978	
N Canara	Salem	526973	90415	
S Canara	N Canara	867782	219439	
	S Canara	362151	124095	
Malabar	Wynad	1,15792	87,701	
	Koonsoor	20,184	10942	
	Nelambur	116309	90,335	
	Ghatikar and Cheratalay	469	6,900	
Madras	Palaghat			
	Head Office	190		
	Total Rs	65,30,42	20,31,772	

Para

6 Para 5 The travelling expenses of the Deputy Conservator were excluded because no portion of the permanent Establishment expenditure was charged against plantations The figures entered in the Statement referred to in para 4 of Your Official Memorandum under acknowledgment are only for working charges exclusive of the cost of temporary supervision

7 Para 6 The enclosure No I includes the Military pay and allowances drawn by a few Officers, whose Military and Civil pay were subsequently consolidated

8 Para 7 As regards the concluding para of your Memo, I beg to state that the gross receipts and charges of the Forest Department were examined and passed by the Board of Revenue, (Vide Rule 2 Section 2 Chapter 3 para 33 of their Proceedings dated 20th March 1869 No 426 Circulars, dated the 18th February 1869 No 886 and GO Dated 4th August 1863, No 1445 The accounts are now examined by the Accountant General, to whom an annual Statement of Receipts and Charges is furnished for Verification

verification agreeably to GO dated 12th June 1874, No 125. It will be thus seen that the Receipts and Charges given in Statement No I, appended to the Board's Proceedings dated the 12th December 1876, No 3148 have been verified by those Departments.

9 There are other alterations which are necessary to be shown here

10 A sum of Rs 18278, the cost of the temporary Establishment employed on the Fuel Reserves and Plantations, having erroneously been included in the expenditure on production of Revenue, Enclosure No I, embodied in the Board's Proceedings dated the 12th December 1876, No 3118, it should now be excluded therefrom. It is necessary, therefore, to enter the correct figures under Receipts and Expenditure as well as the apportionment of the Cost of Establishment in the Plantations and Fuel Reserves, as per Table given

hereunder -

	Working Receipts	Establishment charges	Total Charges
	Rs	Rs	Rs
From all the Forests Plantations and Fuel Reserves —	6,26,570	27,61,225	21,93,016
Deduct Receipts Charges on account of Plantations and Fuel Reserves —	14,528	1,41,234	1,87,234
Difference	6,12,042	21,39,991	20,05,782
Deduct Establishment charges			41,43,770
Net Surplus Rs			21,37,988

11 A sum of Rs 2,639 spent on the Tangore and Booty Plantations was not included in the system of expenditure on Plantations and Fuel Reserves, shown in the Statement at page 7 of the Forest Administration Report for 1875-76, as these Forests were transferred to Jungle Conservancy; but found a place in Enclosure No 2, appended to the Board's Proceedings dated the 12th December 1876, No 3148, as an exhibits expenditure on all the Forests under the Special Department. Hence the difference.

12 The total Amount of expenditure for the formation and

maintenance

maintenance of Fuel Reserves and Plantations as given below -

		Formation Rs	Estabt Rs
1	Fuel Reserves	146931	44151
2	Plantation	474303	144486
	Total Rs	621234	189237

13 I regret the delay that has taken place in furnishing the information required, as the area of the Godavery Forests has prevented this Office only on the 26th ultimo

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most obt Servt
W.A. Seddon Lt Colonel
Conservator of Forests

1552
46

Bro 1877 Dept
Revenue - Forests

No 1598

From,
The Comr & Inspr of Forests

To, The Under Secretary
to Govt N.D.
Fort St George

No
3677 /Forms

Dated 5th
Recd 5th } March 1877

& Fo 1869
(Enclosure Letter)

Subject-

Submitting Publication
Called for in Mad. Fo No 14
Dated 20 January 1877

25-4-77

RC 14-3-77 RC-234-77
RC 22/3/77 RC-5-4-77