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(1) Number of pages 20.

(2) Date of repair

(3) Initials of the Referencer

# TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

## GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 1076. Press
B.P. No. Mis.

Dated 14-3-1877. 197 .

*Not to be folded or roughly handled*

**Famine Relief.**

No. 474. Read the following letter from Major A. G. MURRAY, Special Relief Officer, Chingleput District, to J. H. GARSTIN, Esq., Additional Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, dated St. Thomas' Mount, 8th March 1877:—

I HAVE the honor to acknowledge the receipt, last evening, of Proceedings of Government, Revenue Department, No. 882, dated 1st March 1877.

2. With reference to these Proceedings, I beg to enclose copy of my second weekly report to the Collector of the district forwarded on the 5th instant, on the subject of the late reduction in the scale of wage paid to our laborers on relief-works, as regards its effect on the physical condition of these people.

3. In reply to the first question in the Proceedings of Government, I must point out that the "inmates proper" of our camps are not generally laborers on relief-works in receipt of this reduced wage.

4. The "inmates proper" of the camp are the men, women, and children unfit for work, who live in the camp and receive gratuitous food relief.

5. For these and for non-resident paupers, who receive one meal of food per day, the Madras scale of diet is, under orders from Government, in force in the camp, and the amount of food allowed by this scale is amply sufficient to keep old and young in good health, and even to cause them to gain condition.

The amount of condiment is, I think, too small, but the allowance of rice is more than is absolutely necessary.

6. No laborer attached to this camp is paid for his work in food; all are in receipt of a money-wage.

7. The reduced scale of wage, varying with the rise and fall in the price of rice, came into force here on the 18th ultimo, and since then I have sent two reports to Mr. Barlow on the physical appearance of the people working under this rate, and it will be observed from the copy enclosed that though I have said I do not notice in their outward appearance any falling off, I have warned the Collector that this is clearly the very lowest rate of subsistence on which they can exist and do any work.

I received the order on the 17th ultimo.

8. Ever since the introduction of this low scale I have much doubted its being found sufficient, and the Deputy Tahsildar at this camp and the Sheristadar at my other large camp beyond Poonamallee, have never ceased to urge upon my notice that the amount of wage was quite insufficient for working people, whether men, women, or children.

9. When I point out that the Madras scale of diet gives a camp idler 1½ lbs. of raw rice cooked per day, and this new scale for the working man gives him the value of 1 lb. only of raw rice and an addtional 6 Pies, it will be apparent that the idler has far the best of it, and that if the scale for the working man could possibly be sufficient, the non-working paupe must be getting too much.

10. Since my last report to Mr. Barlw, the Deputy Tahsildar in charge here has brought to my notice several cases of fainting at work; both this officer

and the Hospital Assistant who saw the cases attribute the fainting to no other cause but that of insufficient food.

11. Since this order came into force I have carefully watched our working people, and this morning I have gone over all (about 700) at work here, and though I cannot say I see them much poorer in looks than before, there is, I think, little doubt, from all the evidence in the matter, that they are insufficiently fed.

12. I trust I have now clearly explained what was required by the Government Order under reply.

13. On all this question of the reduced scale of wage, and on its imperious action on our people generally, I have written of late urgent reports to the Collector of the district, and, as he is on duty at a distance, I thought it advisable, to save delay, in case information on the subject should be wanted, to send copies of these reports to Mr. Puckle, the Acting Third Member of the Board of Revenue, who is the only officer of Government besides Mr. Barlow with whom I have had any communication on famine matters. I am told he is now at Madras, and, if he has thought it of sufficient importance, he has doubtless brought the subject to the notice of the Board.

14. In one of these reports I brought to his notice yesterday that large bodies of those persons deported lately from Madras are now being stopped at the camp gates by the police.

These people are returning from Chingleput and elsewhere to the city, finding the reduced rates of wage with work to do for it outside a very different state of things from the ample food and no work of the town.

15. I would beg in conclusion to remark that all I have now written regarding this camp and its people holds good equally with any other large camp at Tiroomooshi beyond Poonamallee.

16. I feel a high sense of gratification that His Grace the Governor, after his inspection of the Palaveram Camp, should have been pleased to express satisfaction with its appearance and condtion.

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Enclosure No. 1.

From Major A. G. MURRAY, Special Relief Officer, Chingleput District, to R. W. BARLOW, Esq., Collector of the Chingleput District, dated St. Thomas' Mount, 5th March 1877. No. 47.

Referring to paragraph 6 of G.O., No 329, dated 31st January 1877, I have again the honor to report on the physical condition of the people attached to the relief-camps of Palaveram and Poonamallee working on the reduced rate of wage under that order.

2. I do not as yet perceive any difference either in their condition, spirits, or in the manner or amount of their work.

3. Of course they grumble more or less when the occasion of strangers coming to inspect them offers the opportunity, but on the whole I think they are doing fairly well upon the present wage and doing fair work.

4. How long this may last I cannot say, and of course you will understand that this is the lowest possible subsistence upon which these people can exist and do any work.



No. 475. Order thereon, 14th March 1877, No. 1,076.

Miscellaneous. Recorded.

(True Extract.)

*Additional Secretary to Government.*

To the Board of Revenue.
,, Major A. G. Murray, Special Relief Officer, Chigleput District.
,, the Financial Department.

Ed. A. F. Goodall.

Govt of [1877] Wants.

REVENUE.

To

The BOARD OF REVENUE,

&c. &c.

Dated March 11th

Read

G.O. 11th March 1877 No 1076

N. ROAD

Nos 64 & 65

PAINTS RECEIVED NO 925

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

No.

From Major Kennedy

Dated March 9th 1877.

FOR ORDERS.

Put record for the pic

Lent 11 & Ret

FOR ORDERS.

7 Ln 1357

Qa 14 March/77 No 1076

Cp-3-77 R12-3-77

5th March 1877

From Inspr A-G-Schools

To D.I.R-Officers Chingleput Dist

To. R. W. Barlow Esqre

Sir

Referring to Para 6 of Gy-G

No 329 dated 31st January 1877

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[illegible] coming to inspect them offers the opportunity but on the [illegible]. I think they are doing fairly well at the present wage and doing fair work.

(1) [illegible] How[illegible]st- [illegible]ed of course You will understand that this is the lowest possible subsistence upon which these people can [illegible] live and do any work.

I take the honour to be Sir
Your most obedient
[illegible]
for D. C. Galloway Major
D.A.C. Officer
Chinglepul Dist

True Copy

(2)

A. Galloway Major

Staff Officer
Chinglepul District

St Thomas Jan'y
8th March 1877

From Major A.G. Murray

[redacted]

To The Additional Secretary
to Government
Revenue Department
Madras

Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge
the receipt of your Proceedings
of Govt: Revenue Dept: No 882
dated 1st March 1877.

(2) With reference to these Proceedings
I beg to enclose copy & original
weekly Report of the Collector of the
District, forwarded on the 5th Inst:
on the subject of the late reduction
in the Scale of wages paid to our
Labourers on Relief works, as regards
its effect on the physical condition
of these people.

(3) In reply to the first question in
the Proceedings of Govt:, I must
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Received the order on the 17th Ult:

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2/

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in the matter that they [illegible] insufficient

(12). ...
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by the Govt. Order under reply—

(13) On all this question of the reduced
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action on our people generally
I have written of late urgent
letters to Mr. Electo
and, as he is on duty abroad
I thought it advisable to cause
delay, in case information on the
subject shd be wanted, to send
copies of these reports to Mr. Prichard
the acting 3rd Member of the
Board of Revenue who is the
only Officer of Govt. besides
Mr. Barlow with whom I have
had any communication on
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His Grace the Governor able
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Thave me to
Sir
Your most Obedt Servt
R Clancy Major
Special Relief Officer

Execution Act