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TAMIL NADU ARCHIVES

GOVERNMENT OF TAMIL NADU

DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.	2039	Press
B.P. No.		Mis-
Dated		197

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 331. Read the following letter from R. H. HOLLINGBERRY, Esq., Assistant Secretary to the Government of India, Financial Department, (Accounts) to the Hon. W. HUDDESTON, Chief Secretary to the Government of Madras, dated Fort William, 30th November 1876, No. 2,828.

I am directed to request that, with the permission of His Grace the Governor in Council, you will be good enough to furnish to this department returns in the accompanying form illustrative of the increase of land-revenue in the Madras Presidency.

2. The statistics, it will be observed, are required for three fiscal years, viz., 1st, the fiscal year before the last revision of settlement or of ryotwar assessment; 2nd, the first complete fiscal year immediately after such revision; and, the latest fiscal year.

3. In the Bengal Presidency, it would embarrass a proper comparison of results, were the return to embrace the year 1856-57 or any earlier period, because territory was acquired in the interval between that year and 1861-62 by cessions. Accordingly, for the Bengal Presidency, the year 1861 or 1862, as may be suited to the particular province, should be adopted for determining which are revised settlements: all settlements from that year inclusive should be regarded as revised settlements. For the Madras and Bombay Presidencies, the same year will be adopted in the main series; but, in addition, a supplementary series of the returns 1 to 4 should be submitted, bringing the information down to 1861 or 1862, in respect of settlements now current which were formed before that year. The statistics of land-revenue and cesses for the latest fiscal year should also be given in this supplementary series.

4. Districts in the Bengal Presidency, the settlement of which may not have been revised since 1860, should be entered in the returns in a separate section by themselves; and all districts should, as far as possible, be entered in the returns in the order of the dates at which the existing settlements will expire.

5. The revised settlement in provinces under village settlement, and the revised rates of assessment in territories under ryotwar settlement, are not introduced simultaneously in all the taluks or tehsils in a district. As the statements now required are wanted for ascertaining the state of the land-revenue demand (illustrated by the collections) before and after each revision of settlement or of assessment, the figures should be given separately for each aggregate of the several portions of a district which come under settlement in the same year, whereby the sum of the totals for the several taluks or tehsils, though severally appertaining to different years, will give the correct district total for one complete fiscal year immediately before, and for one year immediately after the revision of assessment. A column is provided in the returns for distinguishing the dates or periods of the revision of settlement.

6. Where it is usual, as in the Bombay Presidency, to include the value of revenue-free lands in the statements of land-revenue, any statistics relating to such lands should be given separately in a distinct column, and the amounts of such revenue should not be included in the total of Imperial land-revenue and cesses.

7. I am to request the issue of the transmission of the returns above mentioned immediately on their completion. I am further to request that (copy of the returns having been first transmitted) the Government of India may, as soon after as practicable, be favored with a review of the returns. It is desired to ascertain very

[illegible]

STATEMENT No. 1.
A Great Slave Trade in the Presidency of Poree.

Y. B. - "It takes a while for Socialism and Communism to take hold."

State	County	City	Street	Address	Occupation	Age	Sex	Marital Status	Education	Religion	Political Party	Notes
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	1st St	100	John Smith	35	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	2nd St	200	Jane Doe	28	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	3rd St	300	Robert Johnson	42	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	4th St	400	Mary White	30	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	5th St	500	Charles Brown	45	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	6th St	600	Elizabeth Green	38	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	7th St	700	William Black	50	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	8th St	800	Anna Gray	40	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	9th St	900	Thomas King	55	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	10th St	1000	Sarah Lee	48	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	11th St	1100	David Hall	60	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	12th St	1200	Linda Scott	52	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	13th St	1300	Michael Adams	65	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	14th St	1400	Patricia Baker	58	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	15th St	1500	Christopher Clark	70	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	16th St	1600	Michelle Evans	62	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	17th St	1700	Gregory Foster	75	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	18th St	1800	Deborah Gibson	68	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	19th St	1900	Anthony Harris	80	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	20th St	2000	Kimberly Ives	72	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	21st St	2100	Steven Jones	85	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	22nd St	2200	Angela King	78	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	23rd St	2300	Benjamin Lee	90	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	24th St	2400	Christina Miller	82	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	25th St	2500	Donald Nelson	95	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	26th St	2600	Emily Olsen	88	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	27th St	2700	Frank Parker	92	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	28th St	2800	Grace Quinn	85	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	29th St	2900	Harold Reed	98	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	30th St	3000	Irene Scott	90	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	31st St	3100	James Taylor	100	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	32nd St	3200	Karen Vance	95	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	33rd St	3300	Leo White	105	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	34th St	3400	Margaret Young	100	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	35th St	3500	Nathan Zane	110	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	36th St	3600	Olivia Adams	105	F	Single	College	Baptist	Republican	
Alabama	Jefferson	Montgomery	37th St	3700	Peter Baker	115	M	Married	High School	Methodist	Democrat	

1. The first step in the process of creating a new product is to identify a market need. This involves conducting market research to understand what consumers want and what problems they are facing. Once a need is identified, the next step is to develop a concept that addresses this need. This is often done through brainstorming sessions with a team of designers and engineers. The concept is then refined through prototyping and testing, ensuring that it meets the requirements of the market. Finally, the product is launched and its performance is monitored to ensure it continues to meet the needs of the market.

1997

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

Name of Village	Muzimbar				Muzimbar				Total
	Land	Water	Forest	Other	Land	Water	Forest	Other	
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Checked by the
Collector
14th Dec 1876

103/10

STATEMENT No. 2

Name of Village	Muzimbar				Muzimbar				Total
	Land	Water	Forest	Other	Land	Water	Forest	Other	
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The Collector has to certify that the above statement is correct and true and that the total amount of the land revenue for the year 1876-77 is Rs. 103/10.

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DEPARTMENT OF CLIMATE CHANGE AND ENVIRONMENT FOR INDIA AND NEIGHBOURHOOD

500

It is more than likely that the study will be a success.

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department.
14th December 1870.

No. 332.

Order in Council 14th December 1870, No. 3039.

Land Revenue, No. 5.

Whereas the Board of Revenue who will have the forms filled up as far as possible with such information as the circumstances of this Presidency would seem to require. It is ordered that the Government of India require a return in addition to the statistics for which forms are provided.

(This Extract)

(Signed)

D. F. CARLHAGEN.

Secretary to Government.

No. 2428.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.
FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Accounts.

To

The Chief Secy to the Govt of Madras

Fort William, the 30th November 1870.

SIR,

I am directed to request that, *with the permission of Mr. Bruce the Governor in Council,* you will be good enough to furnish to this Department returns in the season paying form illustrative of the increase of Land Revenue in the *Madras Presidency.*

2. The statistics, it will be observed, are required for three fiscal years, viz., 1st, the fiscal year before the last revision of settlement or of ryotwar assessment; 2nd, the first complete fiscal year immediately after such revision; 3rd, the latest fiscal year.

3. In the Bengal Presidency, it would embarrass a proper comparison of results, were the return to embrace the year 1860-61 or any earlier period, because territory was acquired in the interval between that year and 1861-62 by cessions. Accordingly, for the Bengal Presidency, the year 1861 or 1862, as may be suited to the particular provision should be adopted for settlements which are revised settlements; all settlements from that year inclusive should be regarded as revised settlements. For the Madras and Bombay Presidencies, the same year will be adopted in the main series; but, in addition, a supplemental series of old returns 1 to 4 should be submitted, bringing the information down to 1861 or 1862, in respect of settlements now current which were revised before that year. The amounts of Land Revenue and Cesses for the latest fiscal year should also be given in this supplementary series.

4. Districts in the Bengal Presidency, the settlement of which may not have been revised since 1860, should be entered in the returns in a separate section by themselves; and all districts should, as far as possible, be entered in the returns in the order of the dates at which the existing settlements will expire.

5. The revised settlement, in provinces under village settlement, and the revised rates of assessment in territories under ryotwar settlement, are not introduced simultaneously in all the taluks or tahsils in a district. As the statements now required are wanted for ascertaining the state of the Land Revenue Demand (illustrated by the collections) before and after each revision of settlement or of assessment, the figures should be given separately for each aggregate of the several portions of a district which came under settlement in the same year, whereby the sum of the totals for the several taluks or tahsils, though severally appertaining to different years, will give the correct district total for one complete fiscal year immediately before, and for one year immediately after the revision of assessment. A column is provided in the return for designating the dates or periods of the revision of settlement.

6. Where it is usual, as in the Bombay Presidency, to include the value of revenue-free lands in the statements of Land Revenue, any statistics relating to such lands should be shown separately in a distinct column, and the amounts of such revenue should not be included in the total of Imperial Land Revenue and Cesses.

7. I am to request the favor of the transmission of the returns above mentioned immediately on their completion. I am further to request that (a copy of the returns having been first transmitted), the Government of India may, as soon after as practicable, be favored with a review of the returns. It is desired to ascertain very roughly what likelihood there may be of an increase of Land Revenue on the next revision of settlement, in any proportion approaching to that of the increase in the last revision, and is, if (putting aside casual disturbances by famine) the range of prices which has obtained in recent years is likely to continue or not to revert to those which obtained from 1865 to 1867. It would be useful to this end to separate in the review those portions of the increase of Land Revenue, as apparent in the last revision of settlement, which were due to other causes than revision of rates of assessment and ordinary increase of cultivation. The Revenue Survey of a district has, in various provinces, brought to light concealed cultivation. It would materially help if the increase of Land Revenue from this cause, which cannot recur on the same extensive scale in the next revision, could be approximately ascertained. Increases from acquisitions of territory from other provinces, or from Native States in exchange for territory made over to them in some other province, might also be distinguished.

The review might also be illustrated by a table showing for each district the area, respectively, of cultivated and of taxable land under land tax in the year immediately preceding, and in the first complete year immediately following the last revision of settlement, also the area of cultivated land, but not taxable, and not fixed at the date of last revision. The areas should be stated in acres.

I have this and not so on.

Figure 1

Document number: 201502

Wm. W. Williams
 Secy. Secretary to the Exec. of Ins.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE

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511

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8 OF 10 PAGES

THESE TWO FACTORS ARE THE MAIN CAUSES OF THE PROBLEM.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

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FOR LOCAL TAXES, MUNICIPAL, DIVISION OF CHIEF OF (MUNICIPAL) DEPARTMENT		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1901 AND 1902		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1903		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1904		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1905		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1906		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1907		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1908		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1909		FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1910	
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The Senate, it is said, should be preserved for the exercise of its most important special powers, especially in regard to the appointment and the removal of officers, and the control of the purse. It is the duty of the Senate to see that the President is not allowed to exercise these powers in a manner which would be to the detriment of the public good. It is the duty of the Senate to see that the President is not allowed to exercise these powers in a manner which would be to the detriment of the public good. It is the duty of the Senate to see that the President is not allowed to exercise these powers in a manner which would be to the detriment of the public good.

