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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. / ~~B.P. No.~~	1721 / 325-326	Press / ~~Mis.~~
Dated	18-11-1876	-196- .

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
18th November 1876.

No. 325. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 11th November 1876, No. 2,810:—

Read the following letter from W. S. WHITESIDE, Esq., Collector of North Arcot, to H. E. STOKES, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Palmanair, 7th November 1876, No. 516.

I HAVE the honor to forward herewith, for the early consideration and orders of the Board of Revenue, copy of a letter I have this day received from the Zemindar of Punganoor on the subject of the relief works that he is desirous to set on foot for the assistance of the ryots of his Zemindari.

2. I have myself very recently travelled through the Punganoor Zemindari, and I am able thus to assure the Board that the state of that portion of the country is in no respect better either as regard outturn of crops or water-supply than that of the adjacent sub-division of the Cuddapah District. The crops everywhere have completely perished, and the deepest distress is now experienced by a large portion of the people.

3. The Punganoor Zemindar is naturally extremely liberal and kind to his people, and in this respect presents a very marked contrast to other large landed proprietors. The letter that forms the enclosure to this communication was written voluntarily by him, without any sort of advice or solicitation from me; and indeed, until I received it, I was unaware of his intention to make any such proposal. It may therefore be regarded as a *bonâ fide* manifestation of the Zemindar's anxious desire to alleviate the sufferings of his ryots to his utmost ability, and, as such, I beg earnestly to commend it to the favorable consideration of the Board of Revenue.

4. At this moment, revenue collections in the Punganoor Zemindari are completely suspended, and the Zemindar's Treasury is empty. I am assured, and I believe the information to be true, that the Zemindar is now actually in difficulty to find money wherewith to defray his own ordinary expenses; and, unless he is assisted in some way, it will be wholly impossible for him to carry out relief works as he wishes.

5. The Government of India in their Order, No. 1,267, dated 20th July last, directed that, in view of the present financial crisis, loans should not hereafter be granted by the State to private individuals or municipalities under the provisions of Act XXVI of 1871; but the possibility of a contingency like the one now under notice was most probably not before them at the time when that order was issued. We have here the case of a liberal-minded and very charitable landed proprietor, whose estate is suffering from famine as grievously as any of the adjacent districts, and who is absolutely debarred by pecuniary difficulties from providing his starving tenantry with food, as is now being done by Government in so many places around him.

6. His application to Government for a loan to be expended under my supervision in the institution of relief works in his Zemindari, and which he guarantees to re-pay by instalments when times accord with him is, I consider, a very laudable one. It will be easy to select for execution works that will be of permanent benefit to the estate; and of the validity of the security that he offers there can be no doubt.

7. I do not think that as yet so large a loan as Rupees 50,000 is called for, and I would recommend that, in the first instance, a sum of Rupees 30,000 be made

available from the State Treasury as a loan for expenditure in the Punganoor Zemindari on relief works. If unhappily there is no improvement in the season, a further sum may be applied for hereafter when the former loan has been expended.

8. I wish that I could report a like degree of alacrity on the part of the other great Zemindars of this district to do their duty to their distressed ryots at this critical time; but I regret to say, they have as yet done nothing, and I am obliged to stimulate them by letters urging them to evince some sense of their obligations in this respect.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

From the Zemindar of Punganur, to W. S. WHITESIDE, Esq., Collector of North Arcot, dated 6th November 1876, No. 143.

I HAVE already brought to your notice how greatly my Zemindari has suffered from the present bad season, and how in consequence of a succession of bad season, during which I have had to pay an exceedingly high peishcush, my own circumstances have been greatly reduced.

2. You will also be aware of the great distress that the inhabitants of my Zemindari are suffering; but, although in the neighbouring Government district relief works are now being carried on on all sides, I to my great regret find myself utterly unable from want of funds to give my ryots any assistance whatever, and I greatly fear that their distress will therefore continue to increase, and that possibly before the next cultivating season a number may die.

3. As far as I am able I have endeavoured to give them assistance, and have, as you are aware, opened a Lungerkhana at which I daily feed 150 persons, and on market days as many as 400.

4. I am aware that the giving of relief to my ryots is a duty which should fall upon me, and my wish to relieve them is great, as it grieves me to see them starving whilst the poor in the adjoining district have work given to them.

5. If I had any money in hand I would at once commence relief works, but as you are aware not only do I still owe over Rupees 5,000 on account of last year's peishcush, but that this year the peishcush I shall have to pay will be greatly in excess of what I shall receive as revenue.

6. I am however still anxious to give my ryots relief, and therefore beg that you will be good enough to apply to Government to advance me a loan of Rupees 50,000 to be drawn in instalments monthly as I may need, which I engage to spend in relief works and in giving employment to all who apply for it. I shall be glad if you will afterwards inspect what has been done, and will willingly let you know what works will be taken in hand, and their cost on completion, if you wish.

7. This advance I propose to repay by instalments as may be settled by the Government, for I trust that a good season will follow, in which, although even then my income will be only a little in excess of the peishcush I shall have to pay, I shall be glad to devote a portion of the excess to paying off the loan. I shall at the same time feel grateful to the Government for having put it in my power to afford assistance to my unhappy ryots.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) W. S. WHITESIDE,
Collector.

SUBMITTED for the orders of Government.

2. The Board support the Collector's application on behalf of the Punganoor Zemindar. The loan does not seem to be sought under the Land Improvement Act; but, even if the restrictive orders relating to such loans be held to apply, the Board are of opinion that the case falls within the exceptions allowed by the orders of the Government of India.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) H. E. STOKES,
Acting Secretary.

No. 326. ORDER THEREON, 18th November 1876, No. 1,721.

Miscellaneous.

THE Collector's statement of the distress in the Punganur Zamindari is too general. All the usual information is wanting of the details of prices, crops, markets, supply of grain, &c.

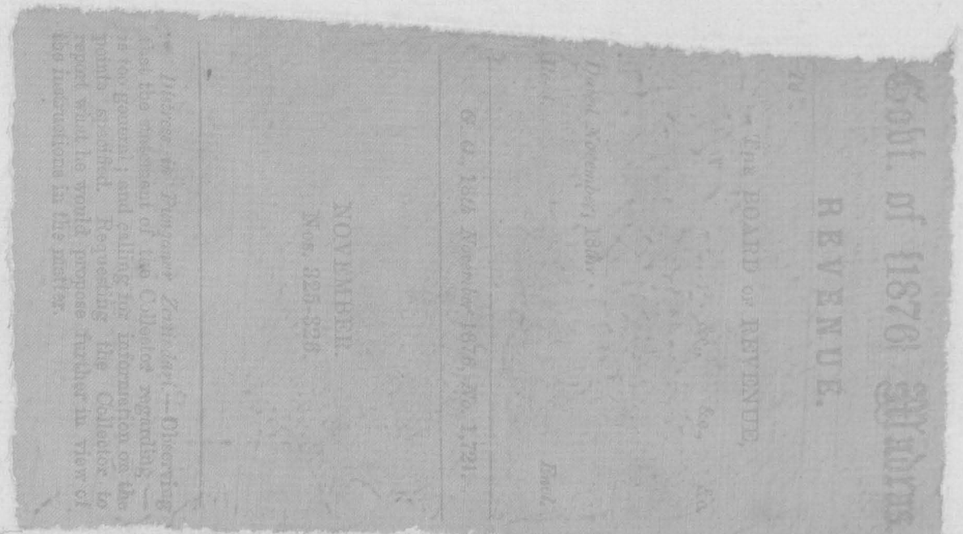
2. The Government must have this before them, also a list of the works proposed. In regard to entrusting the execution entirely to the Zamindar, placing him in funds, the Collector inspecting the works on their completion (which is all that the Zamindar offers by way of check on the outlay):—the Government observe, that while the co-operation of the landlord is very desirable, some further supervision is needed. A public servant should control the work, submit progress reports, &c.; the Collector will report what he would propose further, in view of these instructions.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) D. F. CARMICHAEL,
Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
„ the Collector of North Arcot.

Exd. F. R. Pantleman.



Govt. of India Records
REVENUE.
No.
From the BOARD of REVENUE,
Dated Nov. 1876
Rec'd
NOVEMBER
Nos. 325-330

Subject Proposed Zamindari Collectorate—Observations on the statement of the Collector regarding—

Minute by Sir [illegible]

I do not see that we can make this advance — without far better guarantee as to expenditure —

At the same time it is clearly desirable to collect the Zamindari in supervisory & organizing work —

Works are necessary & employment of our own men, have progress report &c.

We ask the Coll. to state how he wd arrange this & some equally safe plan of execution

16/11 [illegible]

We must have statements &
reports prepared —
I would say as much to
Secretary — approving
to effect Sir in dealing
with the question

I submit we will not do to let
the Zamindar get 30,000 Rs.
(he asks for 50,000) for relief
works on his Estate — the only
check that the money shall
be well applied is lost to the
"Govt. may [illegible] to be worked
afterwards".

2. The Coll's statement is very
vague — We cannot allow the
power in a Zamindari to stand
any more than we allow over
our ryots to do so — but we must
have all the regular information
in detail about prices, crops,
markets, supply of grain &c.

14/11/76.

Yes — but we want
a clear statement
than now given

Punganoor
Zamindary
N. Arcot

Distress.

Petition

Copy

Cover

No 1721 - 18th November 1876

The Collr's abatement of the distress in the Punganoor Zamindari is too general. All the usual information is wanting. The details of prices, crops, markets, supply of grain &c.

2. The Govt must have this before them, also a list of the works proposed. In regard to entrusting the execution entirely to the Zamindar, placing him in funds, the Collr inspecting the works on their Completion (which is all that the Zamindar offers by way of check on the outlay):- the Govt observe, that while the Co-operation of the Landlord is very desirable, some further supervision is needed. A public servant &c to contract the work; submit progress reports &c; the Collr while report whether or not further further, on which the Govt will issue orders. DH 17/11/76

14 Nov to Dr Rivers Dept 16-11 22/11
Collector of North Arcot 24/11-11/76
Copies 25/11

C. 14 Nov 76 R 18 Nov

Punganoor
6th November 1876

No 143.

To

W. S. Whiteside Esqr.
Collector
North Arcot

Sir,

I have already brought to your notice how greatly my Zamindaree has suffered from the present bad season and how in consequence of a succession of bad seasons, during which I have had to pay an exceedingly high pishcush, my own resources have been greatly reduced.

2. You will also be aware of the great distress that the inhabitants of my Zemindaree are

are suffering, but although
in the neighbouring Zemindaris
distress, relief works are now being
carried on on all sides, I dare
say I may find myself utterly
unable from want of funds to
give my ryots any assistance
whatever and I greatly fear that
their distress will therefore continue
to increase, and that possibly before
the next cultivating season a
number may die.

3. As far as I am able I
have endeavoured to give them
assistance and have as you are
aware opened a Lungerkhana at
which I daily feed 150 persons and
on Market days as many as 600.

I

4. I am aware that the giving
of relief to my ryots is a duty which
should fall upon me, and my
wish to relieve them is great, as it
grieves me to see them starving
whilst the poor in the adjoining
District have work given to them.

5. If I had any money in
hand I would at once com-
mence relief works, but as you
are aware, not only do I still owe
over Rupees 5000 on account of last
year's peshcush, but that this
year the peshcush I shall have
to pay will be greatly in excess
of what I shall receive as Revenue.

6. I am, however, still en-
deavouring to give my ryots relief and
therefore beg that you will be good

enough

I ought to apply to Government
to advance me a loan of Rupees
50,000 to be drawn in instalments
monthly as I may need, which I
engage to spend in relief works.
and in giving employments to all
who apply for it. I shall be glad
if you will afterwards inspect
what has been done, and will kindly
let you know what works will be
taken in hand and their cost
on Completion, if you wish.

7. This advance I propose
to repay by instalments as may
be settled by the Government,
for I trust that a good season
will follow, in which although
even then, my income will be
only a little in excess of the
pecuniary

such cash I shall have to
pay, I shall be glad to devote
a portion of the excess to paying
off the loan. I shall at the
same time feel grateful to
the Government for having put
it in my power to afford assist
-ance to my unhappy ryots.

I have &c.

(Signed) [illegible]
[illegible]
Zemindar of Pongunoor

(True Copy)
(Sd.) W.S. Whiteside
Collector

(True Copy)

W Thorn
Acting Secretary

Revenue Department.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue
dated 11th Nov. 1796.

Read the following

No. 516.

From

W. L. Whitesides Esq
Collector of Northern

To

H. E. Stokes Esq
Acting Secretary to the
Board of Revenue.

Sir

I have the honor to
forward herewith for the early
consideration and orders of the
Board of Revenue Copy of a letter
I have this day received from
the Commissioner of Pergunnah
on the subject of the Relief
works that he is desirous to
set on foot for the assistance
of the ryots of his Zemindary.

2. I have myself very
recently travelled through the
Pergunnah Zemindary, and

I am able thus to assure the Board that the state of that portion of the country is in no respect better either as regard outturn of crops, or water supply, than that of the adjacent Sub Division of the Cuddapah District. The crops every where have completely perished, and the deepest distress is now experienced by a large portion of the people.

3. The Zemindar is naturally extremely liberal and kind to his people, and in this respect, presents a very marked contrast to other large landed proprietors. The letter that forms the enclosure to this communication was written voluntarily by him, without any sort of advice or solicitation from me; and indeed, until I received it, I was unaware of his intention to make any such proposal. It may therefore be regarded as a bona fide manifestation of the Zemindar's anxious desire to alleviate the sufferings of his ryots to his utmost ability; and, as such, I beg earnestly to commend it to the favorable consideration of the Board of Revenue.

4. At this moment, Revenue Collections in the Zemindar are completely suspended, and the Zemindar's Treasury is empty. I am assured, and I believe the information to be true, that the Zemindar is now actually in difficulty to find money wherewith to defray his own domestic expenses;

and unless he is assisted in some way, it will be wholly impossible for him to carry out Relief Work as he wishes.

5. The Government of India in their order No. 1267 dated 20th July last desired that, in view of the present financial crisis loans should not hereafter be granted by the State to private individuals or Municipalities under the provisions of Act XXVI of 1871; but the possibility of a Contingency like the one now under notice was most probably not before them at the time when that order was issued. We have here the case of a liberal minded and very charitable landed proprietor, whose Estate is on suffering from famine as ex grievously as any of the adjacent Districts, and who is absolutely debarred by pecuniary difficulties from providing his starving tenantry with food, as is now being done by Government in so many places around him.

6. His application to Government for a loan to be expended under my supervision in the institution of Relief works in his Zamindari, and which he guarantees to repay by instalments when times are good with him is, I consider, a very laudable one. It will be easy to select for execution works that will be of permanent benefit to the Estate; and of the validity of the security that he offers there can be no doubt. I

7. I do not think that as yet so large a loan as Rs. 5,000. is called for; and I would recommend that in the first instance, a sum of Rupees. 30,000 be made available from the State Treasury as a loan for expenditure in the Ongaonor Zamindari on relief works. If, unhappily, there is no improvement in the season, a further sum may be applied for hereafter when the former loan has been expended.

8. I wish that I could report a like degree of alacrity on the part of the other great Zamindars of this District to do their duty to their distressed ryots at this critical time; but I regret to say, they have as yet done nothing,

and I am obliged to stimulate them by letters urging them to evince some sense of their obligations in this respect.

North Arcot Collector's office Camp Palmaner 7th November 1876. } Sd/ W. S. Le Hardy Collector.

To The Secretary to the Board of Revenue. Madras.

Submitted for the orders of Government.

2. The Board support the Collector's application on behalf of the Ongaonor Zamindar. The loan does not seem to be sought under the Land Improvement Act; but even if the restrictive orders relating to such loans be held to apply, the Board are of opinion that the case falls within the exceptions allowed by the Despatch of the Government of India.

True Copy and Extract

A. Stokes
Actg Secretary

To The Secretary to Government. N. C. D.
with Copy of enclosure

Dft
C.B.

Nov. 1876 Despatch
No. 4843
Enclosure of the
Board of Revenue

G.O. 21 dated 6th Mch 1866
" 25 Sept 1867 6th " 1867

Dated 11th Nov 1876
Recd 13th "
Encl 1

Submitted for Mr. Secy with remarks letter from Collector of Ct. and transmitting copy of letter from the Zamindar of Pungaveram on the subject of the relief works that he is desirous to set up for the assistance of the ryots of his Zamindaree.

Mr. Secy Ste R 18 Nov