

(1) Number of Pages.....20
(2) Date of repair.....11.7.69.
(3) Initials of the Referencer.....Z.S.P.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.	1682	Press
B.P. No.		Mis.
Dated	15.11.	1876 196

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 248. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 12th October 1876, No. 2,565:—

Read the following letter from A. MACGREGOR, Esq., Resident in Travancore and Cochin, to the Honorable D. F. CARMICHAEL, Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, Fort St. George, dated Courtallum, 23rd September 1876, No. 74.

I HAVE the honor to forward copy of a letter* from the Dewan of Travancore, proposing that the demarcation of the boundary between Travancore and Madura should proceed this season simultaneously with that between Travancore and Coimbatore.

2. The line referred to includes the boundary between that portion of the high range of the Anamalais belonging to Travancore, which adjoins the plateau of the Pulney Hills and the Travancore Cardamom Hills, which adjoin the Cumbum valley, forming the south-west taluq of Madura.

3. The reason that makes it desirable that this work should be at once proceeded with is that the Travancore Government have found it necessary to retain Mr. Munro, Superintendent of the Cardamom Hills, whose term of service expires in December, specially on account of the demarcation of the boundary which has been agreed upon between Travancore and Coimbatore eastward from the tri-junction with Cochin.

4. The sections of boundary referred to in paragraph 2 of this letter are so situated that Mr. Munro, with his knowledge of the localities of the staff employed in the Cardamom Department, and of the tribes inhabiting the region, will be able to conduct operations throughout these three sections simultaneously.

5. Possibly the Madras Government may not be able to depute an officer exclusively for the work, but if the Collector or Sub-Collector or other District Officer of Madura could occasionally meet Mr. Munro it would be sufficient, as lines that take many days to open can be subsequently inspected in a few hours.

6. I understand that the boundary line claimed by Travancore, though as a general rule following the line of water-shed, occasionally deviates where that line, if admitted, would introduce a patch of British territory actually on the plateau.

The plateau proper has always been regarded as Travancore, and in some places the Custom chowkies stationed along the edge of it stand on ground actually draining into Madura where such a position is essential to guard the passes.

This arrangement seems only natural in a country so circumstanced as the Cardamom Hills, where a revenue of a couple of lakhs is raised under conditions incompatible with the Madura people having the power of establishing themselves on the plateau; it would therefore be impossible to fix the water-shed as absolutely and in all cases the boundary; wherever the Travancore Government claim to diverge from it the case will have to be discussed on its merits.

7. As a further argument in favor of an early investigation of this part of the boundary I may mention that a short time ago a summons was served on Mr. Munro

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
15th November 1876.*

in a Civil suit filed in one of the Madura Courts by a Zemindar in order to try the question of how the boundary ran at a particular point. A protest was, of course, made.

8. If the proposal now made by the Dewan is accepted the investigation of the Travancore boundary from Cape Comorin to the tri-junction of Coimbatore and Cochin with one exception will be fairly progressing. The exception I allude to is the section from the site of the Peryaur project at the head of the Charam valley to Courtallum, which will be commenced as soon as Courtallum has been joined with the line from the south.

From A. SASITHA SASTRI, Dewan, to A. MACGREGOR, Esq., British Resident of Travancore, dated Trevandrum, 28th August 1876, No. 3,823-R 1,344.

You are doubtless aware that Mr. Munro is the only officer of this Government, who from his experience and knowledge of that part of the country could be deputed to settle the boundary between this State on one side and the districts of Coimbatore and Madura on the other.

2. His term of service expires in December next, but with the view to carry out this particular work he has been persuaded to remain till April next. It would therefore be a great advantage to this Government if the next season could be availed of for determining this boundary which is about the most difficult part of the whole line, and the work could go on simultaneously with that of the Tinnevelly boundary, which will, as in the last season, be demarcated by Mr. Sherman in conjunction with British Officers.

3. Mr. Munro proposes beginning in November next and starting from the tri-junction of Travancore, Coimbatore, and Cochin; he hopes to be able to open a path to the top of the Godalur Pass by the middle of April next, engaging for this purpose employes of the Cardamom Department, who are men well acquainted with the country and able to face the difficulties attending the work. If they are not able to go further down during the next season the remaining portion may be taken up by another officer at another time.

4. Should the proposal commend itself to you I shall be obliged by your addressing the Madras Government on the subject with a view to their deputing an officer on their part.

(True Copy.)

(Signed)

A. MACGREGOR,

Resident.

REFERRED to the Board of Revenue for report after communication with the Collectors concerned.

OOTACAMUND,

30th September 1876.

(Signed)

D. F. CARMICHAEL,

Secretary to Government.

COMMUNICATED to the Collectors of Coimbatore and Madura for their remarks.

2. The Board do not approve the suggestion that the line should be cleared and defined in separate sections by Mr. Munro, and that it should subsequently be visited by an officer on the part of this Government. They beg to refer to paragraph 2 of their Proceedings, dated 8th November 1875, No. 3,062, with reference to a somewhat

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
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similar proposal made by Mr. Stuart regarding the Tinnevelly boundary settlement. The Board said "they do not approve of the parties working separately as Mr. Stuart proposes. There is much more room for divergence than he seems to suppose. The principles are fairly indicated in previous papers; there must be some giving and taking, but it is essential that the officers should agree to a line and fix points on its course together. They will best arrange on the spot how, when the line is fixed, labor can best be arranged to clear it and make the permanent marks. There is no reason why the work of marking, surveying, &c., should not be going on at several sections of the boundary at once, if the officers find such arrangement facilitates or expedites work; but the fixing of the line in the first instance must be done by the officers in unison."

3. The Board adhere to these views, and while fully sensible of the great advantage which would result from the presence and local knowledge of Mr. Munro, they cannot recommend that the suggestion made in paragraph 5 of the Resident's letter that he should be met occasionally by the Collector and Sub-Collector or other district officer of Madura should be adopted. They fear that there is little chance of the whole boundary from the site of the Peryaur Project to the tri-junction between Cochin, Travancore and Coimbatore being satisfactorily completed in a single season.

4. The state of the case at present is that the Cochin-Coimbatore boundary has been settled from the Vengoli peak to Kalyanapandal, a point only a short distance from the Travancore Cochin and Coimbatore tri-junction. This tri-junction is exactly settled by agreement, and it is expected that when this is done there will be no difficulty in arranging a line between the tri-junction point and Kalyanapandal. Mr. Douglas has been nominated as the representative of the British Government for the settlement of the tri-junction point; and the Board are of opinion that, after he has arranged for connecting it with Kalyanapandal, he should proceed with Mr. Munro to settle the Coimbatore-Travancore boundary as far as the Coimbatore Madura and Travancore tri-junction. Here Mr. Munro should be met by a Madura officer. The Board would suggest the Deputy Conservator of Forests Mr. Brougham. Acting together these officers should proceed to settle the Travancore-Madura boundary as far as they can go in the season unless it is of particular importance, and would not cause excessive delay to begin operations in Madura at the southern end of the section of boundary under discussion.

5. The Superintendent of Revenue Survey should be kept informed of the progress made in order that he may depute a party of Surveyors to survey the line agreed upon.

6. The Conservator of Forests is requested to state whether Mr. Brougham's services can be spared. The Collectors of Madura and Coimbatore will be good enough to furnish estimates of the cost of the proposed operations in their districts in order that funds may be sanctioned by Government. It is improbable that the cost will exceed that incurred in Tinnevelly, which was about Rupees 140 a-mile. No avoidable delay should be allowed to occur in replying to this reference.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed)

H. E. STOKES,

Acting Secretary.

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
15th November 1876.*

No. 249.

ORDER THEREON, 15th November 1876, No. 1,683.

Miscellaneous.

The Government await the further
reports called for.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) D. F. CARMICHAEL,
Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.

Ed. F. R. Dantleman.

No. 2,565.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 12th October 1876.

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2. The line referred to includes the boundary between that portion of the high range of the Anamalais belonging to Travancore, which adjoins the plateau of the Pulney Hills and the Travancore Cardamom Hills, which adjoin the Cumbum valley, forming the south-west taluk of Madura.

3. The reason that makes it desirable that this work should be at once proceeded with is that the Travancore Government have found it necessary to retain Mr. Munro, Superintendent of the Cardamom Hills, whose term of service expires in December, specially on account of the demarcation of the boundary which has been agreed upon between Travancore and Coimbatore eastward from the tri-junction with Cochin.

4. The sections of boundary referred to in paragraph 2 of this letter are so situated that Mr. Munro, with his knowledge of the localities of the staff employed in the Cardamom Department, and of the tribes inhabiting the region, will be able to conduct operations throughout these three sections simultaneously.

5. Possibly the Madras Government may not be able to depute an officer exclusively for the work, but if the Collector or Sub-Collector or other District Officer of Madura could occasionally meet Mr. Munro it would be sufficient, as lines that take many days to open can be subsequently inspected in a few hours.

6. I understand that the boundary line claimed by Travancore, though as a general rule following the line of water-shed, occasionally deviates where that line, if admitted, would introduce a patch of British territory actually on the plateau.

The plateau proper has always been regarded as Travancore, and in some places the Custom chowkies stationed along the edge of it stand on ground actually draining into Madura where such a position is essential to guard the passes.

This arrangement seems only natural in a country so circumstanced as the Cardamom Hills, where a revenue of a couple of lakhs is raised under conditions incompatible with the Madura people having the power of establishing themselves on the plateau; it would therefore be impossible to fix the water-shed as absolutely and in all cases the boundary; wherever the Travancore Government claim to diverge from it the case will have to be discussed on its merits.

7. As a further argument in favor of an early investigation of this part of the boundary I may mention that a short time ago a summons was served on Mr. Munro in a Civil suit filed in one of the Madura Courts by a Zemindar in order to try the question of how the boundary ran at a particular point. A protest was, of course, made.

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COCHIN OF 1876

REVENUE

THE BOARD OF REVENUE

Final No. 1000, 1876.

Dist.

Dist.

G.O. 15th November 1876, No. 153

NOVEMBER

Dec. 213-212.

Forwarding the further report called for by the Board of Revenue on the subject of demarcating the boundary of the Travancore and Cochin in the districts of Madura and Coimbatore.

from the site of the Peryaur project at the head of the Cumbum valley to Courtallum, which will be commenced as soon as Courtallum has been joined with the line from the south.

From A. SASHIA SASTRI, Dewan, to A. MACGREGOR, Esq., British Resident of Travancore, dated Trevandrum, 28th August 1876, No. 3,833-R 1,344.

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2. His term of service expires in December next, but with the view to carry out this particular work he has been persuaded to remain till April next. It would therefore be a great advantage to this Government if the next season could be availed of for determining this boundary which is about the most difficult part of the whole line, and the work could go on simultaneously with that of the Tinnevelly boundary, which will, as in the last season, be demarcated by Mr. Sherman in conjunction with British Officers.

3. Mr. Munro proposes beginning in November next and starting from the tri-junction of Travancore, Coimbatore, and Cochin; he hopes to be able to open a path to the top of the Godalur Pass by the middle of April next, engaging for this purpose employes of the Cardamom Department, who are men well acquainted with the country and able to face the difficulties attending the work. If they are not able to go further down during the next season the remaining portion may be taken up by another officer at another time.

4. Should the proposal commend itself to you I shall be obliged by your addressing the Madras Government on the subject with a view to their deputing an officer on their part.

(True Copy.)

(Signed)

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Resident.

REFERRED to the Board of Revenue for report after communication with the Collectors concerned.

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30th September 1876.

(Signed)

D. F. CARMICHAEL,

Secretary to Government.

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why the work of marking, surveying, &c., should not be going on at several sections of the boundary at once, if the officers find such arrangement facilitates or expedites work; but the fixing of the line in the first instance must be done by the officers in unison."

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(A true Copy and Extract.)

Alston

Acting Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.

" the Collector of Madura, with copy of Board's Proceedings, dated 8th November 1875, No. 3,062.

" the Collector of Coimbatore, with do.

" the Conservator of Forests.

Copy to the Superintendent of Revenue Survey.

" to the Collector of Tinnevelly.

Ed. W. J. Lewis.

3833
81344

1833
Thyagaroot Catechery
Tiruvandrum, 28th August 1876.

To
A. Mac Gregor Esquire
British Resident of Travancore
of of of

Sir,
You are doubtless aware that
Mr. Munro is the only officer of this
Government who from his experience and
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on the other.

2. His term of service expires in
December next, but with the view to
carry out this particular work he has been
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part of the whole line and the work
could go on simultaneously with that of
the Annamelly boundary which will as
in

14th to 20th March 1877

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Case 1876. depts
Board of Revenue,
MADRAS.

PROCEEDINGS, 12TH OCTOBER 1876, No. 2,565.
Case 21000/176

Decided 24th

OCTOBER
No. 2,565.

Boundary—between Travancore and Madras.
—Communicating to Collectors of Coimbatore
and Madras for report, Government Order on
proposal of Resident in Travancore and Cochin
that demarcation of — should proceed this sea-
son simultaneously with that between Travancore
and Coimbatore, and requesting Conservator
of Forests to state whether Mr. Broughman's
services can be spared for this work.

The report must be forwarded
to the Revenue Department

in the last season, he demarcated by
Mr. Sherman in conjunction with British
officers.

3. Mr. Munro proposes beginning
in November next, and starting from the
trijunction of Travancore, Cochin and
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4. Should the proposal commend
itself to you, I shall be obliged by your
addressing the Madras Government on the
subject with a view to their deputation an officer
on their part.

I have &c

Signed/ A. Ischiah Dastur
Deputy.

/Encopy/

Alwarjee
Resident.

N^o 74.

1874
Residents Office, On Circuit
Cuttack 23 September 1876

From,

A. Macgregor Esquire
Resident in Travancore & Cochin

To,

The Honorable D. F. Carmichael
Secretary to Government
Revenue Department
Fort Saint George

Sir,

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proposing that the demarcation of the
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with that between Travancore & Cochin.

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between that portion of the high range
of the Anamals belonging to Travancore
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and the Travancore Cardamom Hills which
adjoin the Cochin valley forming the S. W.
Taluk of Madras.

3. The reasons that make it desirable that
the

S³ 3833 8/28
R 1344
August 1876.

Enclosed in a letter
from the Resident in
Travancore & Cochin to
the Secretary of Govt.
Revenue Dept. of 23 Sept.
1876 & 8074-

From the Dewan of Travancore
to the Resident in Travancore
& Cochin
Dated 28 Sept 1876 No 3833
87/344.

1876-4021/76

Requesting to know the
reasons for the dispute on
Office to demarcate the
boundary line between
Travancore & Madras.

this work should be at once proceeded with is that the Travancore Government have found it necessary to retain Mr. Munro, Superintendent of the Cardamom Hills, whose term of service expires in December, specially on account of the demarcation of the boundary which has been agreed upon between Travancore & Coimbatore, eastward from the Trijunction with Cochin.

4. The sections of boundary referred to in para 2 of this letter are so situated that Mr. Munro with his knowledge of the localities, of the staff employed in the Cardamom Department and the tribes inhabiting the regions will be able to conduct operations throughout these three sections, simultaneously.

5. Possibly the Madras Government may not be able to depute an officer exclusively for the work, but if the Collector or Sub Collector or other District Officer ^{of Madras} could occasionally meet Mr. Munro it would be sufficient, as lines that take many days to open can be subsequently inspected in a few hours.

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course

Referred to the Board of Revenue for
report after communication with the Collector
concerned

W. J. P. H. P.

Examined }
30: Sep/76 }

Secretary to Government

Revenue
1876

Deputy

of Revenue No. 4021

Office Assistant in

Revenue Department

of

Office Deputy to Government

Revenue Department

For Mr. George

Estadimund

Dated 23rd September 1876

Received 24th

11: 1876

Enclosed and

of 615 Nov 27/76 1876

Forwarded copy of a letter
from the Revenue of Government.
concerning the admission
of the land in the
of the land in the
of the land in the

Received 2nd

October 1876.

H. H. H.
Ag. Secretary

(1) Number of Pages 132
(2) Date of repair 21. 7. 1969
(3) Initials of the Referencer _____

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue

DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.
B.P. No.

1684

Press
Mis.

Dated

15 - 11 - 1969

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