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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.	2135	Press
B.P. No.		Mis.
Dated	11-10-1875	196

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 2,597.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 17th September 1875.

and the following letters:—

From C. T. LONGLEY, Esq., Collector of Salem, to H. E. STOKES, Esq.,
Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Shervaroy Hills, 22nd
July 1875, No. 212.

I HAVE the honor to submit the usual report on the operations of the Department of Public Works for the year 1874-75, together with the copy of the report received from the Sub-Collector.

The subjoined abstract shows the cost of new works and repairs under the several heads, as contrasted with the previous year:—

Description of Works.	Expenditure for 1873-74.	Expenditure for 1874-75.	COMPARISON.			
			Increase.		Decrease.	
<i>New Works.</i>						
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	
Irrigation	2,095 10 3	7,817 11 1	5,272 0 10		21,444 3 2	
Total ...	50,057 5 10	34,335 3 6	5,272 0 10		21,444 3 2	
<i>Repairs.</i>						
Irrigation	30,952 3 1	39,819 0 3	8,866 13 2			
Buildings	3,589 3 8	5,086 4 9	1,497 1 1			
Total ...	34,541 6 9	44,905 5 0	10,363 14 3			
Grand Total ...	84,598 12 7	79,240 8 6	15,635 15 1		21,444 3 2	

3. ORIGINAL WORKS.—*Irrigation I.*—During the year under report, Rupees 7,818 or Rupees 5,272 in excess over the past year were expended on “new works.” Almost all the so-called new works consisted of the construction of sluices, waste weirs, and extension of calingulahs to existing tanks, each costing a petty sum.

II. The expenditure under Original Works included Rupees 390, the expense incurred in making rice-cultivation experiment in the Oosoor Taluq.

III. There were no allotments for the Chinna Kistnapuram and Valayamahadevy tanks, nor were there any for the anicuts* across the Swathanathi in the Ahtur Taluq. In G. O., No. 1,431,

* 1. Goodoomalai.
2. Kistnapuram.

the abandonment of the Valayamahadevy tank. The reason assigned for giving up the Valayamahadevy tank is that "the completion of the tank would result in a greater annual loss than will be sustained by its abandonment." I do not know if Colonel Mullins included in this calculation of Rupees 3,660, the compensation, *viz.*, Rupees 1,100, paid to the owners of lands which were taken up, under the Land Acquisition Act, for the bed of the tank. The lands of sixteen ryots, including a large extent of inam lands, were bought for the bed. The Inamdar received a compensation of Rupees 900, and four ryots Rupees 200. The remaining ryots elected to take up lands which would become irrigated by the tank. As it is now to be abandoned, I propose to sell the lands taken up by auction, so as to recoup the Government in some measure for the loss.

Repairs IV.—Under the head "Repairs" the expenditure amounted to Rupees 39,819, or Rupees 8,867 over that of the past year. This sum was expended on 39 anicuts, 132 tanks and 7 supply-channels. The work carried out under this head was, for the most part, closing breaches and repairing sluices.

	Rs.	V.—The chief works under this head were those noted in the margin.
1. Mahadevi Tank, Namcul Taluq ...	1,253	No. 1, for which Rupees 1,410 were sanctioned, is still in progress.
2. Soori Anicut, Salem Taluq ...	540	No. 2, on which Rupees 592 were expended in the previous year, was completed during the year under report.
3. Belur Chinna Anicut, Ahtur Taluq ...	809	No. 3 has been in hand since 1871. It has now been completed. The expenditure on this anicut up to last year was Rupees 3,183.
4. Poothoor Anicut, Ahtur Taluq ...	1,001	
5. Yedapady Tank, Trichengode Taluq ...	991	
6. Madapulli Tank, Tripatore Taluq ...	1,355	
7. Tripatore Large Tank ...	3,265	
8. Teerthagiri Valasai Tank, Tripatore Taluq ...	1,829	
9. Maragur Tank, ...	428	
10. Panjappulli Tank do. ...	520	

No. 4 was taken up in 1873, and completed during the year under report. The expenditure up to last year was Rupees 1,339.

No. 5 was breached in the cyclone of May 1872, and an estimate for closing it was sanctioned in September 1871. It has just been completed. The cost up to last year was Rupees 6,479. This is almost the largest tank in the Trichengode Taluq, and since it was breached, the ryots under the tank were permitted to raise dry crops and to pay dry rates of assessment.

Nos. 6, 7 and 8 were breached in the cyclone of May 1874. No. 6 is said to be nearly completed. No. 7 is still in progress. The earth-work on No. 8 has been completed, and the extension of the calingulah was in progress when I saw it in May last.

No. 9 has been in hand since 1872, and has just been completed. It was necessary to grant heavy remissions under this large tank for several years. Rupees 1,247 were expended on this work up to last year.

The estimate for No. 10 was sanctioned in April 1874, and is said to be nearly completed.

VI.—Rupees 1,023 were expended on the maintenance of the Cauvery groynes, and Rupees 705 on the planting of nanul for the protection of the Cauvery banks.

II. ORIGINAL WORKS.—In the Salem Range, the chief works were the improvements to the Collector's Cutcherry (begun in 1872; but now I am glad to say nearly completed, the work has been terribly slow) and the construction of a compound wall round the Salem Grave-yard, which has been completed. Rs. 879 were expended on some sundry work in the Salem Central Jail. In the Oosoor Range, the chief work was the completion of the Pennagaram Deputy Tahsildar's Cutcherry, which cost Rupees 12,42. Rupees 10,000 were expended in the purchase of Mr. Brett's house at Oosoor.

III. Repairs.—The chief works under this head in the Salem Range were (1) repairing the Collector's Cutcherry, Rupees 1,041, (2) the District Engineer's Office, Rupees 308, and (3) the Salem District Court, Rupees 281. Sundry repairs in the Central Jail cost Rupees 318. In the Tripatore Range, the Sub-Magistrate's Cutcherry at Hazur was repaired at a cost of Rupees 137, and in the Oosoor Range the largest expenditure (Rupees 207) was on the District Munsif's Court at Dharampury.

IV. The expenditure under "Repairs" includes Rupees 337, the compensation paid to medical subordinates in lieu of house rent.

5. Chuttrums.—The chuttrum at Yercaud, which cost Rupees 1,500, has been completed, also the chuttrum at Topoor.

6. REQUIREMENTS OF THE DISTRICT, ORIGINAL WORKS.—Irrigation I.—Several new projects have, from time to time, been proposed, but none have as yet been taken up. It appears, therefore, useless to propose more, until those already commenced, the existing irrigation works in every taluq should be put into thorough repair.

Repairs II.—As I have mentioned in former reports, the annual allotments made at present for irrigation works are totally insufficient. There are hundreds of tanks and channels which require putting in order, and were the present allotment doubled it would not be too much.

7. Buildings.—Cutcheries for the Deputy Tahsildar at Womalore and for the Tahsildar at Dharampury are very much required. In the last three reports, the urgent necessity for a new Cutcherry at Womalore has been brought before Government. The building which has been used for years is a *common street bazaar*, which leaks so badly that the records have all had to be removed. A plan and estimate have already been sanctioned, and is before the Government. But although sanctioned, it is not in the budget. The same remark applies to the Cutcheries at Kistnagherry and Dharampury, which have also been sanctioned, but no provision made, although a new building is very necessary at the latter place and the former building will require enlargements and repairs—but neither are so very urgent as a building at Womalore. I beg the Board's earnest attention to this matter in view to the provision of funds to carry out the plan and estimate already sanctioned.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

From F. WILKINSON, Esq., Acting Sub-Collector, to C. T. LONGLEY, Esq., Collector of Salem, dated Oosoor, 29th June 1875, No. 357.

I HAVE the honor to submit the report on the operations of the Department of Public Works during the official year 1874-75.

2. The annexed statement shows the costs of new works and repairs as contrasted with the preceding year :—

Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1873-74.	Expenditure in 1874-75.
<i>Imperial.</i>		
Irrigation ... {New Works ...	RS. A. P. 436 15 3	RS. A. P. 2,521 6 9
{Repairs ...	4,159 4 5	7,970 3 8
<i>Provincial.</i>		
Buildings ... {New Works ...	6,761 8 9	15,097 13 10
{Repairs ...	1,102 10 3	1,127 12 6
	12,460 6 8	26,717 4 9

3. *Irrigation.*—There has been a great improvement in the amount expended both for new works and repairs, the budget allotment having been exceeded under the head of New Works, and nearly worked up to under the head "Repairs." The new works undertaken have been four sluices and four surplus weirs. Small repairs have been executed to about twenty-eight tanks or anicuts. The principal repair work has been that of the Anasagaram tank in the Dharampury Taluq. I have seen most of the tanks while under repair, and have from time to time written to you about them.

4. Under the head of New Buildings is, I believe, included the Rupees 10,000 for the purchase of Mr. D. ... Deputy Tahsildar's Cutcherry at Pennagaram has been completed, and two Police station-houses erected at Vapanapur and Karimungar.

5. The Munsif's Court-house at Dharampury, the Sub-Jail at Kistnagherry, the Sub-Collector's Office, &c., have been repaired.

(True Copy.)

(Signed)

C. T. LONGLEY,

Collector.

From C. T. LONGLEY, Esq., Collector of Salem, to H. E. STOKES, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 23rd August 1875.

Progress of Public Works in the District of Salem.

The Major Head to which the Work relates.	Whether New Works or Repairs, and by what Department the Work was executed.	1873-74.				1874-75.			
		Budget Allotment whether Imperial or Provincial.		Expenditure.		Budget Allotment.		Expenditure.	
		Originally sanctioned.	Revised Allotments.	Originally sanctioned.	Revised Allotments.	Originally sanctioned.	Revised Allotments.	Originally sanctioned.	Revised Allotments.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Irrigation.	<i>Imperial.</i>								
	New Works. {Public Works Department.	RS. A. P. 10,600 0 0	RS. A. P. 3,123 0 0	RS. A. P. 1,795 11 0	RS. A. P. 2,000 0 0	RS. A. P. 7,000 0 0	RS. A. P. 7,817 11 1		
	Repairs ... {Revenue Department.	53,000 0 0	30,100 0 0	30,357 3 10	53,000 0 0	3,600 0 0	39,819 0 3		
	{Revenue Department.								
Communi- cations.	<i>Provincial.</i>								
	New Works. {Public Works Department.	437 0 0	437 0 0	436 7 2					
	Repairs ... {Revenue Department.								
	{Revenue Department.								
Buildings...	<i>Imperial.</i>								
	New Works. {Public Works Department.	29,200 0 0	40,748 0 0	38,353 0 3	18,805 0 0	48,066 0 0	26,517 8 5		
	Repairs ... {Revenue Department.	5,300 0 0	3,900 0 0	3,247 6 11	4,000 0 0	2,766 0 0	5,086 4 9		
	{Revenue Department.								
Total ...	<i>Provincial.</i>								
	New Works. {Public Works Department.	40,237 0 0	44,308 0 0	40,585 2 5	20,805 0 0	45,056 0 0	34,335 3 6		
	Repairs ... {Revenue Department.	58,300 0 0	34,000 0 0	33,604 10 9	57,000 0 0	6,366 0 0	44,905 5 0		
	{Revenue Department.								
	Total ...	98,537 0 0	78,308 0 0	74,189 13 2	77,805 0 0	41,432 0 0	79,240 8 6		

Forwarded to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue with reference to his Official Memorandum, No. 1,261, dated 6th August 1875.

Submitted for the information of Government.

2. The total outlay from Imperial and Provincial Funds is given in the report as Rupees 79,240 against Rupees 84,599 in the preceding year, the decrease in expenditure occurring under the head of Buildings, New Works. The statement subsequently furnished, but which should have accompanied the report, shows the expenditure for 1873-74 as only Rupees 74,190, and no explanation of the discrepancy is afforded.

3. The total expenditure on irrigation works was Rupees 47,637 against Rupees 33,048 in the year before, and Rupees 83,105 in 1872-73. The outlay seems to have been distributed over a number of petty though doubtless very necessary works; apparently there remains a great deal to be done, and hundreds of tanks are stated to require putting in order, and the annual allotments are declared to be quite insufficient.

4. The Board sanction the sale by auction, subject to the payment of the full assessment, of the land taken up for the bed of the Valayamahadevy tank, the abandonment of which has been approved by Government. The land should be laid out in blocks and demarcated with stones before sale.

5. The total outlay on buildings was Rupees 31,604, of which Rupees 10,000 were expended in the purchase of Mr. Brett's house at Oosoor; the other principal items were the improvements to the Collector's Cutcherry and the completion of the Pennagaram Deputy Tahsildar's Cutcherry; the outlay on each during the year under report is not stated.

6. Several of the Taluq and Deputy Tahsildar's Cutcheries are reported to be in a miserable condition, those at Womalore, Kistnagherry, and Dharampury being especially mentioned, whilst the state of the Cutcherry at Uttengherry was brought prominently to notice in last year's report. The three first mentioned are entered in the list printed with G.O., dated 24th June 1874, No. 1,691. The need for accommodation appears, however, to be most urgent at Womalore, and the Government in sanctioning the plan and estimate for the work promised to make provision

G. O., dated 2nd November 1874, No. 5, Public Works Department.

possible, funds may be provided during the current year. The estimate for a Taluq

G. O., dated 2nd February 1875, No. 294, Public Works Department.

No. 735, Public Works Department, this appears to be due to the smallness of the grant, owing to which it was found impossible to allot funds for any buildings not in progress except in the case of a few really urgent works. The Board observe, however, that the allotment to the Salem District for Civil Buildings is the lowest of all. The estimates for the Dharampury Cutcherry appear not to have been sanctioned as stated by the Collector, but to have been returned for revision—*vide* G.O., dated 14th February 1874, No. 364, Public Works Department, and paragraph 3, G. O., dated 6th February 1875, No. 342. The Uttengherry Cutcherry is not included in the list printed with G. O., dated 24th June 1874, No. 1,691.

7. There was no expenditure from Imperial or Provincial Funds on Communications, and the Collector has made no mention of the allotments and expenditure from Local Funds. His attention is called to G. O., dated 16th July 1874, No. 1,174, by which it was clearly intended that the outlay from Local Funds should be noticed with such remarks as might appear called for in regard to the utilization of allotments and nature of the work executed.

(True Copies and Extract.)

Acting Sub-Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Public Works Department.
,, the Collector of Salem.

Copy to the Acting Secretary to Government, Public Works Department.

Exd. W. H. French.

Rev: 1895-24

M 3919

1875.

**BOARD of MEDICINE,
MADRAS.**

PROCEEDINGS, 17TH SEPTEMBER 1875. No. 2,597

Doopasahally

Encl.

Received

9th Oct

SEPTEMBER.

No. 2,597.

Public Works—executed in Salem District during 1874-75.—Collector's report on —, submitted to Government with remarks, and with request to allot funds, if possible, for the construction of Womthore Deputy Tahsildar's Cut-cherry during current year. Sale by auction of the land taken up for the bed of Valayambadev tank, sanctioned with certain instructions.

21/35

Longest