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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 1819 Press
B.P. No. Mis.

Dated 20-12-1875 196 .

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 198. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 20th November 1875, No. 3,157 :—

Read the following letter from R. DAVIDSON, Esq., Acting Collector of Ganjam, to H. E. STOKES, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Berhampore, 4th October 1875, S. No. 846 :—

With reference to G.O., dated 1st July 1872, communicated with the Board's endorsement, dated 11th idem, I have the honor to submit the annual report on the condition of this district, and on the progress of the measures intended for its amelioration, for the official year 1874-75.

2. The season was generally a favorable one. The rainfall was ample, and the crops generally were good. A few isolated patches were reported to have suffered from drought; but if there was any failure of crop, it was probably attributable rather to neglect on the part of the cultivator than to the absence of rain. Public health was satisfactory.

3. There was a considerable importation of paddy from the neighbouring districts of Pooree and Cuttack; the markets were always well supplied, and the prices were moderate.

4. The two irrigation projects, *viz.*, Rushikulya and Korakori or Mullada Tampara have received the sanction of Government, and are now pending execution by the Public Works Department. The Zemindar of Biridi has consented to the construction of the latter work on reasonable terms. This work will not only irrigate a large extent of Zemindari and a small portion of Government land, but will also be the means of supplying the town of Ganjam with an abundant supply of wholesome drinking water; a need much felt at present.

5. The classification of soils by the Revenue Settlement Department is progressing. In Chicacole, the work has been finished, and good progress has been made in the Berhampore Taluq. The Revenue Survey Department is working chiefly in the Gumsur Taluq.

6. As I have already reported,* the Settlement Department are classing all the merely rain-fed paddy land as unirrigated, and I am imposing dry rates of assessment on all such land newly taken up. The system of growing wet crops on this description of land is not likely to be speedily abandoned. The system, however pernicious, contains a speculative element of uncertainty in it, which makes it popular. Nothing short of a succession of bad years or short crops will probably break the ryots of the habit of indulging in the practice. It is however satisfactory to know that by the above-mentioned modification in the imposition of the rates of assessment, Government can no longer be said to be in the way of the ryots changing their system if they see fit to do so.

7. In my last report† I made mention of the site I had selected for a model farm. It would, I believe, be an advantage if, as I then suggested, circumstances would admit of the Superintendent of Model Farms paying a visit to the district. Arrangements for the establishment of a model farm might then be undertaken. It is scarcely to be expected that any native of the district will go

* *Vide* paragraph 8 of my last report, dated 27th October 1874, No. 2,313.

† Dated 27th October 1874, paragraphs 9, 10, and 11.

to the trouble and expense of proceeding to Madras to receive instruction in farming there.

8. The Local Fund Boards are using their best endeavors to put all the roads in their respective Circles in a perfectly satisfactory condition. There is, however, much yet to be done in this respect by the Public Works Department.

9. The road from Aska towards Itchapore *viâ* Sorgada, Begunpadi, and Chikati, which was once reported by the Public Works Department as completed, but which was handed back to them in consequence of its imperfect construction,* has not yet been completed. It is a road which will be largely used for salt traffic. The principal streams across this road require bridging, and the Local Fund Board contemplate having this done as soon as possible with part of the grant which they have received from the Government of India, on account of the increase of duty on salt in the two northern manufactories in the district.

* *Vide* paragraph 14 of my last report.

10. The want of a bridge across the Korakori River on the deviation road on the line from Harbura (near Ganjam) to Aska proves a great impediment, especially to the salt traffic. The bridge originally constructed was, as the Board are aware, washed away, and another bridge at a site further up the stream is under construction. With a view to the speedy removal of the inconvenience now experienced by the traffic, a proposal was made by the Local Fund Board to throw a girder bridge across, instead of a masonry one; but the proposal has recently been disallowed by Government for the reasons given in G.O., dated 30th July 1875, No. 1,376, Financial Department, communicated with Board's Proceedings, dated 3rd September 1875, No. 2,470.

11. The plans and estimates for the line from the trunk road to Goppili tion thereof is now in progress. This will connect the road system of the Parlakimedy Estate and Mahasa have been sanctioned, and the construc- Kimedy Estate with that of the northern portion of the district, and prove of much benefit.

12. The canal connecting the port of Ganjam with the Chilka Lake has lately been repaired and deepened by the Public Works Department; and it is now being used for salt traffic to a small extent. It is yet to be seen how far it can and will be availed of. The proposal to extend the canal to Gopalpore has been negatived by Government (*vide* G.O., dated 8th January 1875, No. 30, Revenue Department), communicated with Board's Miscellaneous Proceedings, dated 15th idem, No. 282.

13. The large rivers, Rushikulya at Ganjam and Vamsadhara at Bhyri near Chicacole, continue unbridged to the inconvenience of traffic. No funds are available for their construction, so that the prospect of removing these obstructions to traffic seems to be remote.

14. The Local Fund Boards are doing their utmost to diffuse a sound elementary education throughout the district. Schemes for the establishment of 113 elementary schools in the two Circles have been matured, and are now pending sanction of Government. Ample provision has been made for instruction in the Ooriya language.

15. The number of schools visited by the Inspecting Schoolmasters compares favorably with previous years. A large number of Ooriya schools were inspected, and many obtained grants under the results system. Each Local Fund Circle has a Deputy Inspector of its own, and education is, therefore, much better looked after.

16. Four Ooriya lads passed the General Test at the last examination. One of them had also passed the 5th grade in the Teacher's Certificate examinations, and I have appointed him to the post of Inspecting Schoolmaster in the Chetterpore Circle. I have also employed another lad in the Guraur Tahsildar's office as a dufterbund.

SUBMITTED for the information of Government with reference to G.O., dated 1st July 1872, No. 1,017.

2. The report on Ganjam for 1874-75 is satisfactory. There was a sufficiency of rain, and the crops were fairly good.

3. *Paragraph* 4.—It is reported that the Bindi Zemindar has agreed to the construction of the anicut over the Korakori River on reasonable terms. This is very satisfactory, and it is hoped the work, which is not a very costly one, will be put in hand at once. It promises to be remunerative as a work of irrigation, but its chief value consists in the hope that by its means the sanitary state of Ganjam Town may be improved.

4. *Paragraph* 6.—The classification of the rain-fed paddy lands as dry will remove the only obstacle on the part of Government to the abandonment of the risky system of cultivation which now prevails so largely in Ganjam, but, as the Collector points out, it is hardly to be hoped that matters will be at once changed.

5. *Paragraphs* 9 *and* 10.—It is satisfactory to find that the roads on which the salt traffic depends are receiving attention, and it is to be hoped that the Korakori Bridge on the Ganjam and Aska Road will be pushed forward as speedily as possible. Funds for the completion of the masonry bridge, as originally designed, have been provided in the current official year.

6. *Paragraphs* 14 *and* 15.—It is very gratifying to find that some real progress has been made towards extending education to the Ooriya people, and that they are willing to take advantage of it. The northern parts of Ganjam can never be satisfactorily administered, until its inhabitants are fairly represented in the Government Services. The Board view with pleasure Mr. Davidson's efforts in this direction.

(A true Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) H. E. STOKES,
Acting Secretary.

No. 190. ORDER THEREON, 20th December 1875, No. 1,810.

Miscellaneous.

WITH the foregoing Proceedings the Board of Revenue forward the annual report of the Collector of Ganjam

on the condition of that district, and on the progress of the measures intended for its amelioration, for the official year 1874-75.

2. The report is satisfactory in every respect; and it will be forwarded to the Home Government with reference to despatch from that Government, 15th May 1872, No. 13.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) H. F. CARMICHAEL,
Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.

No. 3,157.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 20th November 1875.

Read the following letter from R. DAVIDSON, Esq., Acting Collector of Ganjam, to H. E. STOKES, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Berhampore, 4th October 1875, S. No. 846:—

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2. The season was generally a favorable one. The rainfall was ample, and the crops generally were good. A few isolated patches were reported to have suffered from drought; but if there was any failure of crop, it was probably attributable rather to neglect on the part of the cultivator than to the absence of rain. Public health was satisfactory.

3. There was a considerable importation of paddy from the neighbouring districts of Poorea and Cuttack; the markets were always well supplied, and the prices were moderate.

4. The two irrigation projects, *viz.*, Rushikulya and Korakuri or Mullada Tampara have received the sanction of Government, and are now pending execution by the Public Works Department. The Zemindar of Birdi has consented to the construction of the latter work on reasonable terms. This work will not only irrigate a large extent of Zemindari and a small portion of Government land, but will also be the means of supplying the town of Ganjam with an abundant supply of wholesome drinking water; a need much felt at present.

5. The classification of soils by the Revenue Settlement Department is progressing. In Chicacole, the work has been finished, and good progress has been made in the Berhampore Taluq. The Revenue Survey Department is working chiefly in the Gumsur Taluq.

6. As I have already reported,* the Settlement Department are classing all the merely rain-fed paddy land as unirrigated, and I am imposing dry rates of assessment on all such land newly taken up. The system of growing wet crops on this description of land is not likely to be speedily abandoned. The system, however pernicious, contains a speculative element of uncertainty in it, which makes it popular. Nothing short of a succession of bad years or short crops will probably break the ryots of the habit of indulging in the practice. It is however satisfactory to know that by the above-mentioned modification in the imposition of the rates of assessment, Government can no longer be said to be in the way of the ryots changing their system if they see fit to do so.

* Vide paragraph 8 of my last report, dated 27th October 1874, No. 2,813.

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was handed back to them in consequence of its imperfect construction*
has not yet been completed. It is a road which will be largely used for sal
traffic. The principal streams across this road require bridging, and the Local
Fund Board contemplate having this done as soon as possible with part of the
grant which they have received from the Government of India, on account of the
increase of duty on salt in the two northern manufactories in the district.

10. The want of a bridge across the Korakori River on the deviation road
on the line from Humma (near Ganjam) to Aska proves a great impediment,
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are aware, washed away, and another bridge at a site further up the stream is
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a girder bridge across, instead of a masonry one; but the proposal has recently
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Rajaship Estate with that of the northern portion of the district, and prove of
much benefit.

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lately been repaired and deepened by the Public Works Department, and it is
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(A true Copy and Extract.)

Acting Secretary.

To the Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.

Copy to the Acting Collector of Ganjam.

Rd. W. E. Veach.

Revenue Dept.

No 1819

10

Proceedings of the Madras Government

Under date the Dec: 1875

Read the following

Proceedings of the Board of

Revenue.

Reviewing and submitting
for the Govt's orders on the condition
of Sanjeevi Rao, and on the Surgeon
of the assessment entertained for its
amelioration, for the Fasli
year 1284. F.S.

R. S. No. Nos. 8153

With the
foregoing Proceedings, the
Board of Revenue have
the honor to report upon the
Cultivation of Sanjeevi
in the District of that
District, and on the
Services of the Ryotwars
concerned

[illegible] for the
[illegible] for the
[illegible] year 1892. 95

2. The Lyttelton
[illegible]
[illegible]; and it will
be found that the
[illegible] with reference to
Depth from the
[illegible]