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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.
B.P. No.

1648

Press
~~Mis.~~

Dated

16-11-1875

196

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 203. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 14th August 1875, No. 2,292:—

Read the following letter from G. VANSAGNEW, Esq., Collector of Nellore, to H. E. STOKES, Esq., Acting Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 15th July 1875, No. 1,961:—

In their Miscellaneous Proceedings, No. 8,413, dated 2nd December, communicating G. O., Revenue Department, dated 3rd November 1874, the Board directed me to report on the questions raised in paragraphs 26 and 28 of the Government Order.

2. Paragraph 28 requires the submission, if possible, of an estimate of the financial result of Mr. Thornhill's scheme as modified by Government. To frame such an estimate involves the classification of nearly six lacs of acres of grazing lands under the three proposed rates. This is a difficult operation entailing a tour of inspection of kanchas which my other duties, especially the introduction of the new settlement and the measures consequent on the flood damage to many villages, have not admitted of my undertaking.

3. With reference to paragraph 26 of the Government Order calling for report as to how the lessees are to be selected, I have the honor to observe that it appears to me that the whole of Mr. Thornhill's scheme falls to the ground with the rejection by Government of his first proposal that all grazing rents should be abolished in villages where the waste does not exceed 150 per cent. of the cultivated area. The substitution by Government of 50 per cent. for the present 30 per cent. does not materially alter matters and leaves the difficulty almost as it was, and I have no other solution to offer of it than that proposed in my letter printed with G. O., dated 4th April 1873, Revenue Department.

4. Mr. Thornhill's object in proposing to deal only with the waste exceeding 150 per cent. of the cultivated area was so to satisfy the claims of resident villagers that all the excess waste land might and should fairly be given to outsiders. The number of acres to be then dealt with would be thus reduced to rather under three lacs. These the Collector was to arrange in convenient lots, and classify under one of the three proposed rates according to the quality of the pasture.

5. Some of these lots he was to give on ten-year leases to the principal individual cattle breeders. The rest he was to invite applications for on five-year leases from other cattle owners in the coast taluqs. There was to be no competition in respect to price. The intention was that the Collector should personally dispose of these applications and use his general knowledge of the necessities of the applicants, and his discretion in selecting amongst applicants for the same lot.

6. By the expression "tender or durkhast," I understand Mr. Thornhill to have meant simply "application." I beg to submit four statements, marked A, B, C and D, showing respectively the villages in each taluq affected, and how each is affected by the application of each of the four percentages, viz., 30, 50, 100, and 150.

7. Subjoined is an abstract thereof.

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
16th November 1875.

Abstract of Statements A, B, C, and D showing the details of Pasture Farms.

Items.	NUMBER OF VILLAGES.		Total un-occupied area in the villages in Acres.	Amount of free pasture in Acres at the rates in Column 5.	Remainder available for lease as pasture farms.	Remarks.
	As per Survey.	As per old Accounts.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
At 30 per cent.	247	348	764,163	101,716	662,447	The total number of villages for the whole district is 863 according to old accounts and 598 according to the survey. Out of the 598 survey villages, there is no land available in 351 villages; that is in nearly two-thirds of the villages there is either no unoccupied area or the unoccupied area is less than 30 per cent. of the occupied area. The unoccupied area given in the statement is according to the accounts of Fasli 1292 (1872-73.) The details of this area for 1293 or 1294 are not available in this office.
.. 50 ..	247	348	764,163	169,526	594,637	
.. 100 ..	246	346	759,535	334,382	425,153	
.. 150 ..	178	249	591,541	297,966	293,575	

8. From the above figures it will be observed that the number of villages affected is the same whether the free pasture be 30 or 50 per cent. of the occupied area, that there is a decrease of only one survey village even if 100 per cent. be given, and that it is only when we come to 150 per cent. that there is a material decrease in the number of villages affected.

9. It will also be observed from Column 6 that the substitution of 50 for the present 30 per cent. would only reduce the residue to be dealt with from 662,447 to 594,637 Acres, and that at 150 per cent. there would still remain 293,575 Acres in 178 survey villages to be dealt with. It would be immaterial whether this area was composed of old "kancha" or surplus waste. According to Mr. Thornhill's proposal the whole of it would be leased to outsiders.

10. In fact, the main feature of Mr. Thornhill's scheme is the satisfying once for all the claims of resident villagers by giving up to them pasturage equivalent to 150 per cent. of their occupied area. It is certain that no smaller percentage would fairly affect this object.

11. If Government insist on the rejection of this proposal, we simply return to the *status quo ante*; for, as I have pointed out above, the mere substitution of 50 for 30 per cent. leaves every difficulty unsolved. In that case, I fall back on the scheme submitted in my former letter than which I am quite unable to suggest a better.

12. In the meanwhile, my information leads me to believe that the auction system is becoming more and more hateful and intolerable each year it remains in force. There are more speculative outside renters, and the leading men in villages who used to purchase the pasture on behalf of their community now buy and hold for their individual benefit and copy all the grasping and annoying practices of the outside renters.

ENCLOSURES Nos. 1 to 4.—Statements.

In G. O., dated 3rd November 1874, No. 1,390, Government, before finally directing the leasing for pasturage at fixed rates per acre of all waste lands in

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
16th November 1875.

villages in Nellore in excess of 50 per cent. of the occupied area, called for a report as to the financial effect of the measure.

2. In the foregoing letter, the Collector states that he has been unable, owing to other emergent duties, to carry out the classification of the lands in order to such an estimate, but submits certain statements to show the effect, as to the extent of waste to be disposed of, of the adoption of 30 per cent. the present rate, of 50 per cent. the rate approved by Government, of 100 per cent. and of 150 per cent. the rate proposed by Mr. Thornhill. He further explains that, in the selection of lessees, competition is not to be allowed, but the Collector is to choose at his discretion from the applicants for pasturage blocks.

3. At 30 per cent. the extent of waste to be disposed of is Acres 662,447 in 247 villages, at 50 per cent. 594,637 in the same number, at 100 per cent. 425,173 in 246 villages, and at 150 per cent. 293,575 in 178. Thus the number of villages affected does not materially decrease until 150 per cent. is taken, and Mr. VansAgnew is strongly of opinion that unless this rate is allowed Mr. Thornhill's whole proposals must fall to the ground. He sees no alternative but the scheme originally suggested by him.

4. The Board observe that Mr. VansAgnew's figures throw no further light on the question whether 50 per cent. of the occupied area is a sufficient allowance for the requirements of the resident ryots or not; and that his scheme, which apparently allowed no free waste, and which entailed a classification even more laborious than is involved in the Government scheme, is open to every objection which can be urged against the latter.

5. The Board however resolve to submit his letter to Government as containing some further information on the matter, and to recommend that a more liberal allowance than 50 per cent. may be accorded. The extent which it is necessary to assign to the resident villagers is so much a matter of opinion that it is difficult to prove that any particular rate is or is not correct, and the question cannot be settled on abstract grounds. The local investigation made by Mr. Thornhill led him to suggest 150 per cent. as the proper rate, and his conclusion is concurred in by the Collector and local officers.

6. It must be remembered that the taxation of waste land for pasture which Government have resolved to maintain in Nellore is quite exceptional; that the concession of the more liberal rate of 150 per cent. will be a great encouragement to breeders of stock, and will be received as a boon by the people; and that it is necessary to be careful lest by the assignment of too large tracts on pasturage leases for five years a clog be put upon the extension of cultivation. The exemption of a greater number of villages from interference and the material reduction in the labor of detailed classification, which will follow the adoption of the 150 per cent. rate, are also arguments in its favor. It will probably involve the loss of half the present revenue, which is about 60,000 Rupees, but this seems of small consequence in comparison with a settlement of the question, speedy and satisfactory to the people.

7. For these reasons the Board resolve to request Government to reconsider the matter in view to the concession of the 150 per cent. rate. Pending orders, Mr. VansAgnew will proceed without delay to the classification of the lands in

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
16th November 1875.*

those villages included in Statement D. The Government have ruled that the excess is to be rented only when of material extent. The Board presume that any thing over 100 Acres would come within this category, and that any thing less might be exempted. This rule would reduce the number of survey villages in Statement D by fourteen.

(A true Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) H. E. STOKES,
Acting Secretary.

No. 204.

ORDER THEREON, 16th November 1875, No. 1,648.

Miscellaneous.

On further consideration the Governor in Council resolves to adopt all the proposals made by Mr. Thornhill for the settlement of the kancha question, and they may now be taken as finally approved and sanctioned.

2. The Board's limit of 100 Acres is also adopted.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. A. CAMPBELL,
Under-Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
„ G. Thornhill, Esq.

Ed. W. J. Lewis.

8-1-85-17
11-12-90
M. J. J.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

No. 3434

11/2/86

B. of Rev.

Dated 14 August

1875.

FOR ORDERS.

I think the Sub. is
hesitating without
reason in the matter
of the direct that should
the area available for
grazing exceed
150 % of the occupied
area - the excess
may be leased for
terms of years
as proposed by the
Special Committee

So far as I understand
this question, which
is much less familiar
to me than to my
Honble colleagues, it
seems that Mr. Thornhill's
proposal, arrived at
after personal enquiry
by an impartial &
competent officer, was

Govt. of 1875

REVENUE.

THE BOARD OF REVENUE.

Secy. No. 1, 1875.

11th November, 1875.

G. O. 10th November 1875, No. 1, 1875.

NOVEMBER.

Nos. 208-201.

Koncha lands in the Nellore District.
Resolving to adopt all the proposals made by
Mr. Thornhill for the settlement of --, and
adopting the Board's limit of 100 Acres.



of the W. Report to allow to the
to enquire into the better villages
question. However p. c. t. of waste
being known to as pasture, to
treated unless it of all charge
found too dear. The remaining part

The thing is not to be rented on
one to haggle over applications, but
it is I do remember prolonged
that the larger the known cat
area reserved for the Board sub
then grazing farms W. Thompkins
the less margin which will in
is left for satisfaction opinion full
the expense

of the village com-
munities - while securing
all the advantages of
opening valuable pasture
to outsiders - This
loss of immediate
revenue is only 30,000
R. a day in considerable
sum. I agree with
W. Huddleston to
accept the B. & S.
recommendations.

PM
7th Dec. 75.

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munities - while securing
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to outsiders - This
loss of immediate
revenue is only 30,000
R. a day in considerable
sum. I agree with
W. Huddleston to
accept the B. & S.
recommendations.

Thank Mr. Curran
for his description of the
Commons of the
at various parts of the
the principle of Com-
monage titles in the
County - and report
the measure - the
consolidation of all
parishes in one
like & retard action
of the whole than the
area because these
areas will be abso-
lutely removed from
the Common Village

16118
6

No. 2,292.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 14th August 1875.

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In their Miscellaneous Proceedings, No. 8,413, dated 2nd December, communicating G. O., Revenue Department, dated 3rd November 1874, the Board directed me to report on the questions raised in paragraphs 26 and 28 of the Government Order.

2. Paragraph 28 requires the submission, if possible, of an estimate of the financial result of Mr. Thornhill's scheme as modified by Government. To frame such an estimate involves the classification of nearly six lacs of acres of grazing lands under the three proposed rates. This is a difficult operation, entailing a tour of inspection of kanchas which my other duties, especially the introduction of the new settlement and the measures consequent on the flood damage to many villages, have not admitted of my undertaking.

3. With reference to paragraph 26 of the Government Order calling for report as to how the lessees are to be selected, I have the honor to observe that it appears to me that the whole of Mr. Thornhill's scheme falls to the ground with the rejection by Government of his first proposal that all grazing rents should be abolished in villages where the waste does not exceed 150 per cent. of the cultivated area. The substitution by Government of 50 per cent. for the present 30 per cent. does not materially alter matters and leaves the difficulty almost as it was, and I have no other solution to offer of it than that proposed in my letter printed with G. O., dated 4th April 1873, Revenue Department.

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FOR ORDERS.

Land Survey & available
of occupation & several
& cultivation
But said the
what Mr. Thornhill's
is in conformity
with the new settlement
is in conformity
1874. & a more liberal
settlement of a fixed
claim than is likely to
be otherwise secured
and I am not without
of reluctant but
Lawrence
9/10

Abstract of Statement A, B, C, and D showing the details of Pasture Farms.

Items.	NUMBER OF VILLAGES.		Total un-occupied Area in the villages in Acres.	Amount of free pasture in Acres at the rates in Column 1	Remainder available for lease as pasture farms.	Remarks.
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(A true Copy and Extract.)

W. J. Lewis

Acting Secretary.

To the Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with four original statements, to be returned.
,, the Collector of Nellore.

Exd. W. J. Lewis.

Sp 3 over 1/4 with 16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000-1001-1002-1003-1004-1005-1006-1007-1008-1009-1010-1011-1012-1013-1014-1015-1016-1017-1018-1019-1020-1021-1022-1023-1024-1025-1026-1027-1028-1029-1030-1031-1032-1033-1034-1035-1036-1037-1038-1039-1040-1041-1042-1043-1044-1045-1046-1047-1048-1049-1050-1051-1052-1053-1054-1055-1056-1057-1058-1059-1060-1061-1062-1063-1064-1065-1066-1067-1068-1069-1070-1071-1072-1073-1074-1075-1076-1077-1078-1079-1080-1081-1082-1083-1084-1085-1086-1087-1088-1089-1090-1091-1092-1093-1094-1095-1096-1097-1098-1099-1100-1101-1102-1103-1104-1105-1106-1107-1108-1109-1110-1111-1112-1113-1114-1115-1116-1117-1118-1119-1120-1121-1122-1123-1124-1125-1126-1127-1128-1129-1130-1131-1132-1133-1134-1135-1136-1137-1138-1139-1140-1141-1142-1143-1144-1145-1146-1147-1148-1149-1150-1151-1152-1153-1154-1155-1156-1157-1158-1159-1160-1161-1162-1163-1164-1165-1166-1167-1168-1169-1170-1171-1172-1173-1174-1175-1176-1177-1178-1179-1180-1181-1182-1183-1184-1185-1186-1187-1188-1189-1190-1191-1192-1193-1194-1195-1196-1197-1198-1199-1200-1201-1202-1203-1204-1205-1206-1207-1208-1209-1210-1211-1212-1213-1214-1215-1216-1217-1218-1219-1220-1221-1222-1223-1224-1225-1226-1227-1228-1229-1230-1231-1232-1233-1234-1235-1236-1237-1238-1239-1240-1241-1242-1243-1244-1245-1246-1247-1248-1249-1250-1251-1252-1253-1254-1255-1256-1257-1258-1259-1260-1261-1262-1263-1264-1265-1266-1267-1268-1269-1270-1271-1272-1273-1274-1275-1276-1277-1278-1279-1280-1281-1282-1283-1284-1285-1286-1287-1288-1289-1290-1291-1292-1293-1294-1295-1296-1297-1298-1299-1300-1301-1302-1303-1304-1305-1306-1307-1308-1309-1310-1311-1312-1313-1314-1315-1316-1317-1318-1319-1320-1321-1322-1323-1324-1325-1326-1327-1328-1329-1330-1331-1332-1333-1334-1335-1336-1337-1338-1339-1340-1341-1342-1343-1344-1345-1346-1347-1348-1349-1350-1351-1352-1353-1354-1355-1356-1357-1358-1359-1360-1361-1362-1363-1364-1365-1366-1367-1368-1369-1370-1371-1372-1373-1374-1375-1376-1377-1378-1379-1380-1381-1382-1383-1384-1385-1386-1387-1388-1389-1390-1391-1392-1393-1394-1395-1396-1397-1398-1399-1400-1401-1402-1403-1404-1405-1406-1407-1408-1409-1410-1411-1412-1413-1414-1415-1416-1417-1418-1419-1420-1421-1422-1423-1424-1425-1426-1427-1428-1429-1430-1431-1432-1433-1434-1435-1436-1437-1438-1439-1440-1441-1442-1443-1444-1445-1446-1447-1448-1449-1450-1451-1452-1453-1454-1455-1456-1457-1458-1459-1460-1461-1462-1463-1464-1465-1466-1467-1468-1469-1470-1471-1472-1473-1474-1475-1476-1477-1478-1479-1480-1481-1482-1483-1484-1485-1486-1487-1488-1489-1490-1491-1492-1493-1494-1495-1496-1497-1498-1499-1500-1501-1502-1503-1504-1505-1506-1507-1508-1509-1510-1511-1512-1513-1514-1515-1516-1517-1518-1519-1520-1521-1522-1523-1524-1525-1526-1527-1528-1529-1530-1531-1532-1533-1534-1535-1536-1537-1538-1539-1540-1541-1542-1543-1544-1545-1546-1547-1548-1549-1550-1551-1552-1553-1554-1555-1556-1557-1558-1559-1560-1561-1562-1563-1564-1565-1566-1567-1568-1569-1570-1571-1572-1573-1574-1575-1576-1577-1578-1579-1580-1581-1582-1583-1584-1585-1586-1587-1588-1589-1590-1591-1592-1593-1594-1595-1596-1597-1598-1599-1600-1601-1602-1603-1604-1605-1606-1607-1608-1609-1610-1611-1612-1613-1614-1615-1616-1617-1618-1619-1620-1621-1622-1623-1624-1625-1626-1627-1628-1629-1630-1631-1632-1633-1634-1635-1636-1637-1638-1639-1640-1641-1642-1643-1644-1645-1646-1647-1648-1649-1650-1651-1652-1653-1654-1655-1656-1657-1658-1659-1660-1661-1662-1663-1664-1665-1666-1667-1668-1669-1670-1671-1672-1673-1674-1675-1676-1677-1678-1679-1680-1681-1682-1683-1684-1685-1686-1687-1688-1689-1690-1691-1692-1693-1694-1695-1696-1697-1698-1699-1700-1701-1702-1703-1704-1705-1706-1707-1708-1709-1710-1711-1712-1713-1714-1715-1716-1717-1718-1719-1720-1721-1722-1723-1724-1725-1726-1727-1728-1729-1730-1731-1732-1733-1734-1735-1736-1737-1738-1739-1740-1741-1742-1743-1744-1745-1746-1747-1748-1749-1750-1751-1752-1753-1754-1755-1756-1757-1758-1759-1760-1761-1762-1763-1764-1765-1766-1767-1768-1769-1770-1771-1772-1773-1774-1775-1776-1777-1778-1779-1780-1781-1782-1783-1784-1785-1786-1787-1788-1789-1790-1791-1792-1793-1794-1795-1796-1797-1798-1799-1800-1801-1802-1803-1804-1805-1806-1807-1808-1809-1810-1811-1812-1813-1814-1815-1816-1817-1818-1819-1820-1821-1822-1823-1824-1825-1826-1827-1828-1829-1830-1831-1832-1833-1834-1835-1836-1837-1838-1839-1840-1841-1842-1843-1844-1845-1846-1847-1848-1849-1850-1851-1852-1853-1854-1855-1856-1857-1858-1859-1860-1861-1862-1863-1864-1865-1866-1867-1868-1869-1870-1871-1872-1873-1874-1875-1876-1877-1878-1879-1880-1881-1882-1883-1884-1885-1886-1887-1888-1889-1890-1891-1892-1893-1894-1895-1896-1897-1898-1899-1900-1901-1902-1903-1904-1905-1906-1907-1908-1909-1910-1911-1912-1913-1914-1915-1916-1917-1918-1919-1920-1921-1922-1923-1924-1925-1926-1927-1928-1929-1930-1931-1932-1933-1934-1935-1936-1937-1938-1939-1940-1941-1942-1943-1944-1945-1946-1947-1948-1949-1950-1951-1952-1953-1954-1955-1956-1957-1958-1959-1960-1961-1962-1963-1964-1965-1966-1967-1968-1969-1970-1971-1972-1973-1974-1975-1976-1977-1978-1979-1980-1981-1982-1983-1984-1985-1986-1987-1988-1989-1990-1991-1992-1993-1994-1995-1996-1997-1998-1999-2000-2001-2002-2003-2004-2005-2006-2007-2008-2009-2010-2011-2012-2013-2014-2015-2016-2017-2018-2019-2020-2021-2022-2023-2024-2025-2026-2027-2028-2029-2030-2031-2032-2033-2034-2035-2036-2037-2038-2039-2040-2041-2042-2043-2044-2045-2046-2047-2048-2049-2050-2051-2052-2053-2054-2055-2056-2057-2058-2059-2060-2061-2062-2063-2064-2065-2066-2067-2068-2069-2070-2071-2072-2073-2074-2075-2076-2077-2078-2079-2080-2081-2082-2083-2084-2085-2086-2087-2088-2089-2090-2091-2092-2093-2094-2095-2096-2097-2098-2099-2100-2101-2102-2103-2104-2105-2106-2107-2108-2109-2110-2111-2112-2113-2114-2115-2116-2117-2118-2119-2120-2121-2122-2123-2124-2125-2126-2127-2128-2129-2130-2131-2132-2133-2134-2135-2136-2137-2138-2139-2140-2141-2142-2143-2144-2145-2146-2147-2148-2149-2150-2151-2152-2153-2154-2155-2156-2157-2158-2159-2160-2161-2162-2163-2164-2165-2166-2167-2168-2169-2170-2171-2172-2173-2174-2175-2176-2177-2178-2179-2180-2181-2182-2183-2184-2185-2186-2187-2188-2189-2190-2191-2192-2193-2194-2195-2196-2197-2198-2199-2200-2201-2202-2203-2204-2205-2206-2207-2208-2209-2210-2211-2212-2213-2214-2215-2216-2217-2218-2219-2220-2221-2222-2223-2224-2225-2226-2227-2228-222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