

(1) Number of Pages..... 8
(2) Date of repair..... 31-3-67.
(3) Initials of the Referencer..... M.N.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue. DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.	1502.	Press
B.P. No.		Mis.
Dated 5-12-1874 196 .		

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 58. Read the following Proceedings of the Board Revenue, dated 11th November 1874, No. 3,246:—

Read the following letter from J. H. GARSTIN, Esq., Collector of South Arcot, to J. GROSE, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Cuddalore, 2nd October 1874, No. 514:—

In forwarding copy of a letter and its enclosure from the General Duties Deputy-Collector, dated 24th instant, No. 389, I have the honor to recommend that, under the special circumstances of the case detailed therein, three Revenue Inspectors on Rupees 20 each per mensem, with three peons on Rupees 6 each, may be entertained temporarily for six months for employment on the important work of measuring and classifying lands in the Sankarapuram Jaghire Villages.

2. I also request sanction for the entertainment of a fourth peon on 6 Rs. to be attached to Ragotma Row, who is already employed on this duty in the Jaghire.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

From C. STRI BALIAH, Deputy-Collector, General Duties, to J. H. GARSTIN Esq., Collector of South Arcot, dated Trikalore, 24th September 1874, No. 389.

I HAVE the honor to report on the progress made in the measurement and classification of lands in the Sankarapuram Jaghire Villages, and to request sanction for the entertainment of a few temporary gumastahs and peons for the special work.

2. The work commenced on the 1st August 1874. I made arrangements so as to spare three men from my two taluqs, as specified in the margin; and applied to the Sub-Collector for a Revenue Inspector, whose services were accordingly placed at my disposal two weeks after the work had commenced. There are thus four men working at Sankarapuram, and the enclosed statement gives the area measured and classified by them till the 19th instant.

3. You are aware that I was able to measure and classify the Chekkady Jaghire Villages last year without recourse to temporary hands, and I hoped to do the special work at Sankarapuram in the same way, and did not therefore apply for temporary hands; but the experience gained shows that the work at Sankarapuram is of a character that four men should work there for at least six months more before it can be completed.

(1.) The Chekkady tract is almost dry, but at Sankarapuram the wet area measures, as per accounts received two or three years ago, 3,630 Cawnies against dry Cawnies 27,842. These fields are so small in size (there having been no

restrictive orders in force as to the minimum size of fields or against their further sub-division) that work is almost at a stand-still when their measurement is commenced. For instance, in the village of Somandargudi, the entire wet area is but Cawnies 19, and the number of fields measured was ninety-eight.

Dry Cawnies	28,192.
Wet "	464.

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
5th December 1874.*

(2.) The ayacut to be measured, as per old accounts, was Cawnies 31,472 as shown above; but from the excess discovered in the villages completed, as particularized below, the ayacut is likely to be nearly double of what it was returned.

Villages measured.	Ayacut as per Taluq accounts.	Ayacut as now measured.	Percentage of excess.
1. Somandargudi	CAWNIES. 277	CAWNIES. 363	...
2. Mogur	742	859	...
3. Sadayamput	501	877	...
4. Allampullem	299	489	...
5. Teondipattu	85	97	...
6. Pombaraput	209	393	...
7. Mathigaikurichi	300	750	...
8. Vannangur	146	223	...
9. Vaniendal	300	453	...
10. Ariaperumanur	565	989	...
11. Poikonam	247	1,021	...
Total...	3,671	6,514	77

(3.) At Chekkady, the work was completed early enough to admit of the Revenue Inspectors being sent back to their respective duties before the Adangul inspection commenced, but from the large area to be measured, and the almost incessant rains that are falling this year, the work is not likely to come to an end before March 1875.

(4.) We have orders this year to charge second-crop cultivation even on one-crop lands, and it is therefore the more incumbent on us to inspect the cultivation as it is in progress. In this view, I made arrangements with the limited hands at my disposal to inspect the cultivation, up to date, of but fifty-seven villages in the two taluqs. In several instances, there were discrepancies discovered as to the kind of crop raised, and the extent of cultivation, and in some of them I had to punish the Curnams under Regulation IX. of 1822. If possible, I wish to have the cultivation in all the villages inspected at least once before the Adangul commences, about the 1st December next, and to enable the Tahsildars to do so, I generally reserve the Criminal cases brought before me for disposal by myself; but with three competent subordinates away from my division (Sankarapuram lies in the Sub-Collector's Division), I fear I shall not be able to do much in the all-important work of cultivation inspection, and I had never intended to part with the three men for a longer period than two or three months; but to re-call them now would be undoing what has been done.

(5.) In their Proceedings, No. 2,268, dated 15th August 1874, the Board of Revenue have recommended the entertainment of a Revenue Inspector for Kullakurchi Taluq in the place of Ragotma Row on special duty. The taluq of Trikalore is not less important in view of the revenue, and the other taluq, Trinomalay, has but two Revenue Inspectors left in it (the third having been detached for the special work).

I would, therefore, recommend that the four men now at work at Sankarapuram be left there till they complete it, and as has been recommended for Kullakurchi, three temporary Revenue Inspectors on Rupees 20 each per mensem, and four peons at Rupees 6, be appointed for my taluqs up to 31st March 1875. I want one peon more than the number of Revenue Inspectors, as the Tahsildar of Kullakurchi withdrew the peon attached to Ragotma Row while he was on his regular duty, and I had to spare a fourth peon for him.

4. Since writing the above, I have received your letter, No. 1,053, dated 22nd instant, directing me to send a Revenue Inspector from my division to Kullakurchi Taluq in the place of Ragotma Row. You are apparently under the impression that Ragotma Row is the only Revenue Inspector engaged on the special duty; but as you will now see that my taluqs are much more short-handed, I have ventured not to comply with your requisition pending further orders.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) J. H. GARSTIN,
Collector.

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
5th December 1874.*

ENCLOSURE No. 2.—Statement.

SUBMITTED to Government with the request that the following temporary establishment may be sanctioned for six months:—

Two Revenue Inspectors at	Rs. 20
Four Peons at	6

2. The establishment seems to be absolutely necessary to enable work connected with the long-delayed settlement of the Sankarapuram Jaghire to be pushed on to completion.

3. The reasons the Deputy-Collector gives why more work should be involved in the classification and measurement of Sankarapuram than was necessary in Chekkady are perfectly satisfactory. The real area is found to be 77 per cent. more than the reputed area, and there is a large quantity of wet land, much of which is sub-divided into very small fields.

4. There are four men at work on classification and measurement. One of them is a Revenue Inspector from the taluq of Kullakurchi, and the temporary employment of a substitute for him has been sanctioned in G. O., dated 8th September 1874, No. 1,149. Two more are Revenue Inspectors (one from Trikalore and one from Trinomalay), and it is the temporary employment of substitutes for these two men for which sanction is now asked. One peon is required to attend on each of the four.

5. With regard to the third Revenue Inspector asked for, further information is required. From the Deputy-Collector's letter, it appears that he is wanted to replace a *gumastah* from Trikalore, who has been deputed to classify and measure in Sankarapuram. The salary of this *gumastah* should be stated, and it should be explained why the Deputy-Collector wants a Revenue Inspector as a substitute for a *gumastah*.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) J. GROSE,
Secretary.

No. 59.

ORDER THEREON, 5th December 1874, No. 1,502.

Land Revenue, No. 1.

The proposal in paragraph 1 of these Proceedings is sanctioned.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) C. G. MASTER,
Acting Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
„ the Accountant-General.

Exd. W. H. French.

Read the following letter from J. H. GARSTIN, Esq., Collector of South Arcot, to J. GROSE, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Cuddalore, 2nd October 1874, No. 514:—

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Dry Cawnies 23,192.
Wet 24,484.

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(True Copies and Extract.)

J. H. Garstin
Secretary.

To the Acting Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
.. the Collector of South Arcot. with one original statement.

Exd. W. H. French.

Ms. 4032

Apr 1874. deftd

Board of Revenue,

MADRAS.

PROCEEDINGS, 11TH NOVEMBER 1874, No. 3,246.

1891/1904

132F

Received

NOVEMBER.

No. 3,246.

Sankarapuram Zojhivē—in South Arcot District.—Government requested to sanction temporarily for six months, two Revenue Inspectors and four peons for employment in settlement of—. Further information requested from Collector with regard to the third Revenue Inspector applied for by him.

With Order

Ms A 9.2.4 - December 1874

Ms. A. 9.2.15.72

Die Saaten & Wälder

1) The process is much faster

156
156

