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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Rev DEPARTMENT

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Remarks of District Officers on the state of the Season, for the month of May 1873, Fussy 1282.

DISTRICTS.	SEASON.		CROPS.			Prices.	Public Health.	CATTLE.		REMARKS.
	Rain-fall.	River-freshes.	Sown.	Standing and their condition.	Harvested and their out-turn.			Condition.	Pasture.	
Ganjam.....	Slight	"	Cotton, Gingelly oil seed, Red gram, Gentale Paddy and Sugar Cane were sown.	Gingelly, Summer Paddy, Cotton, Sugar Cane and Indigo were in good condition in certain parts, but in others they were suffering from want of rain.	"	Almost stationary	Fever and smallpox prevailed in certain parts.	Disease existed in certain taluqs	Paddy straw was abundant	Three persons were reported to have died from the effects of a lightning in the Gundur taluq.
Vizagapatam.....	Moderate	Rivers and channels were in fresh.	Gingelly oil seed and Paddy were sown.	Sugar cane was in progress & favourably advanced.	Lamp oil seed and Tobaccoes were harvested.	stationary	Smallpox prevailed	Good	No want was felt	
Godavery.....	Slight	"	"	Summer Paddy was generally in good condition.	Summer Paddy and Gingelly oil seed were almost harvested.	stationary	Smallpox still continued.	Disease still existed	"	
Kistna.....	Slight fall in lower taluqs, but in hands of the Government the water was fresh.	Rivers were slightly in fresh.	"	In good condition, but suffering from want of rain.	Ragi, Indigo, Cotton, Castor oil seed and Horse gram were harvested. The outturn was better.	stationary	Fever and smallpox prevailed in certain parts.	Disease existed in all the taluqs except in Karasarampeta and Kandigama. The heads of cattle finished from them.	Very scanty; but there was a supply of dry fodder.	
Nellore.....	very slight	"	Ragi, Indigo, Kara Kesari and Panna were sown.	Tobaccoes, Kallavani, Patti Kesari, Kara Kesari, Yada Kesari, and Kara Kesari were generally in good condition. The outturn was better than last year.	"	"	Smallpox prevailed throughout the district.	Disease continued in some taluqs, but in others, the dry fodder was abundant.	"	
Cuddapah.....	Slight	"	Paddy, Indigo, and Chola were cultivated.	Paddy, Indigo, Chola, Korra, Paddy, and Sugar cane were generally in good condition.	Paddy, Indigo, oil seed, Korra, Gingelly oil seed, the main crop. The outturn was the full crop.	slightly fell	Fever, Ague and smallpox existed in some taluqs.	Disease existed in a few villages of Madanapally.	Scanty	
Bellary.....	Moderate	The Tombid Nuggi river was in fresh.	Sugar cane, Paddy and Bengal gram were planted.	All the standing crops were in good condition except those at Madakeral, which were in an indifferent condition.	The quality of the Dyakam or later crops was bad, but that of the early crops was good.	Slightly risen	Fever and smallpox prevailed in parts of the district.	Madakeral continued in parts of the district.	Generally sufficient	
Kurnool.....	Soluble	"	"	"	Second crop Paddy was harvested in Cumbum taluq.	Almost stationary	Fever prevailed in some taluqs, and Guinea worm in Patti konda.	Disease existed almost throughout the district.	Pasture was scarce but dry fodder was abundant.	
Madras.....	Very slight	"	In the Madras P. Sugma cultivation season, are kept as all lands are charged with fixed rates of Quit Rent, not dependent upon cultivation.			slightly risen	Smallpox and fever were very prevalent in the district from the month of the disease was greater in the month of the corresponding period of the previous year.	Good	Poor	
			Manakottay and Kara were being cultivated.	The standing crops were in good condition in all the taluqs.	Kara was being harvested in all the taluqs. The yield was generally fair except in	slightly risen	Fever and smallpox prevailed throughout, except in Madanapally and Kandigama.	Disease prevailed throughout, except in Madanapally and Kandigama.	Sufficient in all the taluqs except in Madanapally and Kandigama.	

East Centre	North Arcot.....	Not received as yet.								
Canary.	South Arcot.....	Tolerable	All the principal rivers were in fresh.	Cumbers, Ragi, Indigo, Gingelly oil seeds, Kari, Paddy and sugarcane were sown.	Cumbers, oil seeds, Cotton, Gingelly oil seeds, Kari and sugarcane were in good condition.	Kari paddy was being harvested. Indigo was being cut and Cotton was being gathered. The outturn was tolerable.	Slightly fluctuated	Fever prevailed in Culla, Coimbatore, and small pox and typhus were also reported in the last mentioned taluqs.	Disease continued in parts of the district. Some head of cattle perished in Chidambaram and Srirangapatnam taluqs.	Practicable
	Tanjore.....	Tolerably good through out the district.	Rivers were slightly in fresh.	Gingelly oil seeds, chillies and Cholam were sown.	The standing crops were in good condition.	Gingelly oil seeds, cholam and chillies were harvested. The outturn was fair.	stationary	Small pox and fever existed in several taluqs. Dengue only in Srirangapatnam and Negapatnam.	Disease prevailed in some taluqs.	Insufficient
	Trichinopoly.....	Heavy	The Cauvery and the Coleroon were in good fresh.	Gingelly and Cumbers were sown.	The standing crops were in good condition.	Kodai Kari rice and Gingelly oil seeds were harvested. The outturn was below the average.	stationary	Small pox and Dengue prevailed in Trichinopoly.	Good	Sufficient
Southern Section.	Madura.....	Moderate	The Vignay was slightly in fresh.	Cumbers and Paddy were sown.	The standing crops were in good condition.	"	Slightly risen	Good	Healthy throughout.	Good
	Tinnevely.....	Heavy	The Pambas rapids were in fresh.	Kari, Samba paddy and Gingelly oil seeds and cholam were sown.	"	Cotton and Gingelly seeds were harvested. The yield was less than the full crop.			Foot and mouth disease existed in few places.	Sufficient
	Coimbatore.....	Moderate	The Cauvery and the Pambas were slightly in fresh.	Samba, Cumbers, Gingelly oil seeds, cholam and sugarcane were sown.	The standing crops were generally in good condition except sugarcane which was slightly in fresh.	Gingelly oil seeds, Cotton, Paddy were harvested. The outturn was fair.	Slightly risen	Small pox and fever were prevalent in several taluqs. Typhus was reported in Pondicherry and Karaikal.	Disease continued in Pollachi and Caror.	Insufficient
West Centre.	Neilgherries.....	Plentiful heavy	Rivers were in fresh.	Wheat and Ragi were sown.	Kodai, Ganje, Samba, Mustard, Onions, Garlic, Keeray and Wheat were in good condition.	"	stationary	Good	Disease prevailed in two hamlets of Todanad and Meekand.	Plentiful
	Salem.....	Slight	Rivers were slightly in fresh.	Paddy, cholam, Ragi, Gingelly oil seeds and Cumbers were sown.	Paddy, cholam and Ragi were in good condition.	Ragi, Paddy, Gingelly oil seeds and cholam were harvested. The outturn was 3/4 of a full harvest.	Almost stationary	Small pox and fever prevailed throughout and Dengue continued in some parts. Cholera was reported in Karaikal.	Komari prevailed in the Coonoor Taluk.	Insufficient
	South Canara.....	Good	"	Operations for the cultivation of the 1st rice crop were commenced.	The seedlings of the 1st rice crop were in good condition.	The harvesting of the 3rd rice crop was completed. The outturn was less than that of the previous year.	Slightly risen	Fever existed in Kottanagade. Small pox in a village of Kundapur.	Generally good	Sufficient
West.	Malabar.....	Heavy	"	The sowing of the Kanny crops was nearly completed.	"	"	Almost stationary	Small pox was prevalent throughout and a very bad outbreak in Chongol. Fever in Chongol. Fever slightly prevailed in some parts.	Disease existed in Wynad.	Improving

REVENUE BOARD OFFICE,
Madras, 19th July 1873

To
The Secretary to Government,
Revenue Department.

J. M. S.
Secretary.

Statement of Cotton and Indigo Cultivation, with their Market Prices,
up to the month of *February* 1873, Fusly 1282.

COTTON.										INDIGO.			
Districts.		Fy 12 81.		Fy 12 82.		Fy 12 83.		Fy 12 84.		Fy 12 82.			
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Market rate of cleaned Cotton per Candy of 500 lbs.		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.		
		Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.		
Northern Section.	Gandam	"	"	1249	1885	184	"	"	31	318	62		
	Vizagapatnam	"	"	189	778	128	"	"	"	"	51		
	Godavery	"	"	"	"	105	"	"	"	"	39		
	Kistna	"	"	"	"	126	2168	6554	2345	6666	42		
	Nellore	19	118	22	46	8	2923	10547	985	7300	"		
Coastal Districts.	Cuddapah	"	"	20	8	105	546	763	89	88	56		
	Bellary	"	"	"	"	105	"	"	"	"	"		
East Centre.	Ch	"	"	"	"	124	"	"	"	"	45		
	N	"	"	"	"	"	19	65	156	156	"		
	S	127	198	420	704	17 1/2	8451	11554	12014	20052	28		
Cauvery.	Tanjore	50	56	"	"	129	143	291	991	265	563		
	Tripunipoly	"	"	"	"	143	291	991	265	563	8		
Southern Section.	Madura	257	365	659	982	100	8	4	"	"	28		
	Tinnevely	65	45	8	9	113	1	4	"	"	36		
West Centre.	Coimbatore	3335	2607	244	6949	103	"	"	"	"	39		
	Nellcherries	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
Malabar.	Can	"	"	24	227	120	18	120	11	96	40		
	Malabar	"	"	"	"	117	"	"	"	"	"		
Total.		3826	5389	1202	11598	"	4420	33304	5898	35344	"		

Done
Secretary.

Fusly 1282

5 Aug 1873