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10-5-72

Enclosure No 1.

Report on the Addanki Cattle Show 187

1 The Appeal Judges (the Collector and the Sub Collector) were assisted by a Committee consisting of the following Gentlemen:-

Colonel Moberly R.E. Superintending Engineer, Mr H. Newman, Acting Sub Collector, Kistna District, Mr G.T. Egan, Assistant Superintendent Police, Nellore; Rozu Kondi Venkata Krishna Row B.A Huzur Sheristadar, Nellore Dist. Kasu Khela Rashapati Row Tahsildar of Kandukur, Nellore District; Puttam Venkata Krishnama Naidu, Tahsildar of Ongole, Nellore District; and Toke Jeyaram Naidu, Sub Division Sheristadar, Nellore District.

2 The Punchayets (Committees) for classifying the cattle were selected from among the ryots, as usual.

3 Class of full-grown bulls: 1st Prize Rs 75.0.0, 2nd Prize Rs 50.-.- Cattle exhibited this year 8. In 1871 6; 1870, 8.-

1st Prize to Chaganti Chavvdari Naidu

Kamepalli, Kandukur Taluq; 2nd Prize
Chittabattuni Chenchu Naidu of Chendalur
Ongole Taluq.--

A finer lot than last years; much difficulty in selecting. The first winner received a prize of Rs 70 last year as a five-year old; the second last years prize of Rs 60 as a four-year old.--

5 Five-year old bulls. 1st Prize Rs 70; 2nd Prize Rs 45. Cattle exhibited, 5; in 1871 in 1870, 10.--

1st Prize to Sunkara Adi Reddi of Nalatur, Ongole Taluq; 2nd Prize to Kommineni Ankulu of Yenikepad, Ongole Taluq.

Prize beasts good; otherwise an indifferent show. The second winner received a prize of Rs 10 at last years Nellore Show.--

5 Four-year old bulls. 1st Prize Rs 60; 2nd Prize Rs 40; 3rd Prize Rs 20; Special prize Rs 10.

1st prize to Addepalli Ramudu of Nidamallur, Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Bodapati Ramudu of Muktinutalapad, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Vadlamudi Chenchaya of Balamarti, Kistna District; Special prize to Koduri Kondapa Naidu of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq.--

Cattle exhibited 16; in 1871, 17; in 1870, 15.--

A very fine show; 1st prize-holder a magnificient beast, and received last year (then belonging to another owner Kodur Peraya Naidu) a prize of Rs 15. The second received prizes last year at Nellore and Addanki of Rs 10 each.--

6 Three-year old bulls. 1st prize Rs 50; 2nd prize Rs 35; 3rd prize Rs 15, Special prize Rs 8.--

Cattle exhibited 13; in 1871, 21; in 1870, 30.

1st prize to Chaganti Chaudari Naidu of Kamepalli, Kandukur Taluq; 2nd prize to Bolinedi Adinarayudu of Yenikepad, Ongole Taluq; 3d prize to Chenchu Lingayya of Vulichi, Ongole Taluq; Special prize to Mandapalli Mutyalu of Addanki, Ongole Taluq.--

A very fair show; 1st prize awarded unanimously

unanimously..

7 Two-year old bulls. 1st prize Rs 40; 2nd prize Rs 24; 3rd prize Rs 12; Special prize Rs 7

Cattle exhibited 16; in 1871, 19; in 1870, 23..

1st prize to Potu Pichenna of Chinna Venkanapalem, Kandukur Taluq; 2nd prize to Bolineni Venkayya of Yenikepad, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Mupparaju Katappa of Marlapad Ongole Taluq; Special prize to Koduri Venkatadri of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq..

This was considered a finer class than any of the preceding..

8 Yearlings. 1st prize Rs 30; 2nd prize Rs 20; 3rd price Rs 10..

Cattle exhibited 15; in 1871, 20; in 1870, 25..

First prize to Chintapalli Kotayya of Muktinutulapad Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Chagauti Chaundari Naidu of Kamepalli, Kandukur Taluq; 3rd prize to Devarapalli Ramudu of Tangutur Ongole Taluq..

This was considered a fair lot..

9 Bull calves. 1st prize Rs 25; 2nd prize Rs 15, 3rd prize Rs 8: two special prizes Rs 5 each..

Cattle exhibited 21; in 1871, 20; in 1870, 18; 1st prize to Mekala Kotireddi of Rudravaram Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Bezavada Narasayya of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Devarapalli Bayyareddu of Devagudur, Kandukur Taluq; Special prizes to Boddapati Ramudu of Muktinutulapad, Ongole Taluq, and Yarugumalli Kotadu of Tarlupad, Kistna District..

This was also considered a fair show..

10 Full-grown Cows 1st prize Rs 80; 2nd prize Rs 50; 3rd prize Rs 40, 4th prize Rs 30..

Cattle exhibited 14; in 1871, 22; in 1870, 54..

1st prize to Donampudi Ramudu of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Addepalli Ramudu of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Bezwada Anjanna of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq; 4th prize to Gadde Venkatesam of Annavaram, Kistna District..

A very fair lot. The second prize-holder received a prize last year of Rs 70, among the

the four-year old heifers Mr Dykes' prize.-

11. Four-year old Cows.- 1st prize Rs 70; 2nd prize Rs 40; 3rd prize Rs 30.-

Cattle exhibited 7; in 1871, 3;-

1st prize Chacka Kotadu of Karumanchi, Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Donampudi Lachminarasugadu of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Yelchuri Singarigadu of Tangutur, Ongole Taluq.-

The first two prize-beasts fine; the rest poor. This class appeared for the first time last year.

12 Three-year old Cows. 1st prize Rs 60; 2nd prize Rs 30; 3rd prize Rs 20.-

Cattle exhibited 5.

1st prize to Chaganti Chaudari Naidu of Kamepalli, Kandukur Taluq; 2nd prize to Mittanasala Kondadu of Tangutur, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Bezwada Chenchayya of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq.

This is the first year in which there have been entries for this class. They were fine good beasts. The first prize holder received

received also Mr Dykes' prize.-

13. Four-year old heifers 1st prize Rs 70; 2nd prize Rs 40; 3rd price Rs 30; 4th prize Rs 20; Special prize Rs 10

Cattle exhibited 16; in 1871, 18; in 1870, 31;

1st prize to Pappula Kotadu of Guravareddi-palem, Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Chapparapu Adigadu of Karumanchi, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Vaka Penireddi of Karumanchi, Ongole Taluq; 4th prize to Pappula Kotadu of Guravareddi-palem, Ongole Taluq; Special prize to Kaunigandi Thatadu of Tangutur, Ongole Taluq.-

Very fair show; first winner a remarkably pretty animal.-

14. Three-year old heifers. 1st prize Rs 60; 2nd prize Rs 30; 3rd prize Rs 20; 4 Special prizes Rs 8 each.-

Cattle exhibited, 12; in 1871, 21; in 1870, 31.

1st prize to Gadde Venkatexam of Amaravaram Kistna District; 2nd prize to Donampudi Lachminarasugadu of Nidamalur, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Kadur Swami of Nidamalur Ongole Taluq; Special prizes 4 Vinuguntu

Sambasivudu of Vappalapad, Yelchuri Seshugadu of Tangutur, Dara Kotadu of Nelatur and Yelchuri Singarigadu of Tangutur, Ongole Taluq.--

An exceedingly fine show, very beautiful Cattle; Great competition; four special prizes were awarded:-

15 Two-year old heifers 1st prize Rs 50; 2nd prize Rs 25; 3rd prize Rs 20; 3 special prizes, Rs 7 each.

Cattle exhibited 22; in 1871, 18; in 1870, 27; 1st prize to Addepalli Ramudu of N. Damalur Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Bodapati Kotappa of Mukkintalapad, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Medikonda Ramudu of Karumanchi, Ongole Taluq; special prizes to Kandi Narasadu of Tangutur, Vaka Chenchureddi of N. Damalur and Nazimeru Ramudu of Yenikepad, Ongole Taluq.

Very fine, but not so fine as the last class; great difficulty in awarding the prizes, of which three were special.--

16. Yearling heifers

16. Yearling heifers. 1st prize Rs 40, 2nd prize Rs 20, 3rd prize 15; three special prizes Rs 6 each.--

Cattle exhibited 13; in 1871, 32; in 1870, 13; 1st prize to Donampadi Ramudu of N. Damalur, Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Kanumala Subbadu of Tangutur, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Donampudi Lakigadu of N. Damalur, Ongole Taluq; special prizes to Gaddi Venkatesam of Annavaram, Kistna District; Devarapalli Kotadu of Tangutur and Chandi Kotadu of Jeyavaram, Ongole Taluq.

A very even and good lot; three special prizes were given.-

17. Heifer Calves. 1st prize Rs 30; 2nd prize Rs 20; 3rd prize Rs 15; 4th prize Rs 10; 2 special prizes Rs 5 each.-

Cattle exhibited 15; in 1871, 12; in 1870, 17; 1st prize to Paleti Pichigadu of Dasarazupalli, Ongole Taluq; 2nd prize to Kakumani Latigadu of N. Damalur, Ongole Taluq; 3rd prize to Donamipudi Kotadu of N. Damalur, Ongole Taluq; 4th prize to Ramloti Pichigadu of Buripal

Ongole

Angole Taluq; Special prizes to Mayalavaram Narasigadu of Angole, Angole Taluq; Addanki Ramudu of Tarpunayanipalem, Angole Taluq;

A very fair show.

18 Working Cattle - 1st prize Rs 70; 2nd prize Rs 45; 3rd prize Rs 20;

10 pair; last year 11; in 1870, 12;

1st prize to Chaganti Chandarinaidu of Kamepalli, Kandukur Taluq; 2nd prize to Nimmeri Ramakrishnama of Lingaravapalem, Kistna District; 3rd prize to Chittabatturi Chenchu Naidu of Chendalur, Angole Taluq.

A very fair exhibition.

19 Full grown Stallions. 1st prize Rs 40; 2nd prize Rs 30;

Number entered 12; last year 4;

1st prize to Revd Mr Clough of Angole, Angole Taluq; 2nd prize to Madduram Mudali of Darsi, Darsi Division.

A great improvement on last year.

20 Four-year old Colts. No entries.-

21 Three-year old Colts. 1st prize Rs 30; 2nd prize Rs 20.-

Number entered 6; last year 1.

1st prize to Mannam Venkatadri of Chiruvanuppalapad, Angole Taluq; 2nd prize to Addepalli Ramudu of Nidamalur Angole Taluq.

Very ordinary, but an improvement on last year.

22 Two-year old Colts. No entries.

23 Yearling Colts 1st prize Rs 20; 2nd prize Rs 10.-

Number entered 6; last year 2.

1st prize to Bezwada Virappa of Lingamguntla, Angole Taluq; 2nd prize to Chaindiyi of Addanki, Angole Taluq;-

A fair show.

24 Full-grown Mares. 1st prize Rs 35 2nd prize Rs 30; 3rd prize Rs 25.

Number entered, 11; last year, 9;

1st prize to Srimadanki Tirumala Kumara Tiruvengala Charlu Iyavarlangaru of Takkellapad

Lakkellapad, Ongole Taluqi; 2nd prize to Manikonda Ramadoss of Addanki, Ongole Taluqi; 3rd prize to Ramasing of Ranangivaram, Ongole Taluqi-

Fair; first winner a good bred mare-

25 Fillies. 1st prize Rs 25; 2nd prize Rs 20 3rd prize Rs 15-

Number entered 7; last year 5;

1st prize to Tirumalaraza Apparazu of Mattepad Ongole Taluqi; 2nd prize to Addanki Narayanappa of Addanki, Ongole Taluqi 3rd prize to Jarugula Yanadi of Peddepi, Kandukur Taluq-

Fair.

26 The Committee were unanimously of opinion that the Show, as an exhibition of cattle, and without reference to the more general questions, which have been raised but which the Committee were not called upon to discuss, was a decided success, because, not only were a fine lot of cattle upon the ground, but those cattle taken altogether showed

showed some superiority to the display of last year. In the numbers exhibited indeed there was a falling off. The figure was 218 against 257 in 1871. It is observed that last year's show was reported upon in somewhat similar terms. The Committee then stated that "the prize cattle were fully "up to the previous years mark, and in the "quality, generally, of the cattle upon the "ground no falling off was noticeable, but "only some 250 were exhibited against "over 300 in 1870". This gradual decrease is easily explicable. A certain standard of excellence has now come to be pretty generally recognized by those interested in the Shows, who understand that it is useless to bring up their inferior stock. On the present occasion, moreover, some deficiency of pasture in the Kandukur Taluq was reported. The Committee failed to elicit any intelligible explanation

of

of the alleged want, for the rains were not on the whole unfavorable. Such an idea, however, was prevalent, and may have had some effect upon the number of Cattle displayed.-

27 The Committee of last year reported that for the first time 4 year old Cows were exhibited. This year there were 5 entries in the three-year old class; a fact which will doubtless be gratifying to the late Collector, Mr Dykes, whose prize is offered as a special encouragement to early breeding but the Committee are constrained to observe that some of their number (and among these some native members who are necessarily in a better position than Europeans to speak from knowledge of the facts) would not admit that early breeding is any novelty in native farm-economy.-

28 The Committee considered that the question as to the advantage of early breeding is a very wide one, and is still unsettled. They have not discussed it. It will be observed that in the four-year old class, while the two prize-beasts were fine Cattle, the rest were remarked upon as "poor". On the other hand, all fine of the Cows in the three-year old class were considered "good". But the quality of the offspring rather than that of the dams would doubtless be the chief point for consideration. Any theory, however, one way or the other, that does not proceed upon a much wider basis of facts than seems to be at present available, must necessarily be nothing more than the merest empiricism.-

29 The Committee were able on this occasion for the first time to award

Mr Dykes prize strictly on the terms prescribed by the Donor, namely, to a well bred cow under four years with calf at heel..

30 The ponies were a very great improvement on last year's lot. This had been foreseen by last year's Committee, last year's exhibition being the first of its kind and otherwise held under unfavorable circumstances.

31 The Committee were of opinion that next year's show should be held at Addanki. It is true that the Kistna exhibitors for whose special benefit the exhibition is held at Addanki, some what to the inconvenience of the Nellore ryots brought down only 17 cattle this year against 16 in 1871, but the committee generally considered that the experiment should be persisted in. They regretted that the

Kistna District was represented on the Committee only by the Acting Sub Collector..

17

P Runganadhen

Ag Head Asst Collector
for Collector

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Enclosure No. 2

Report on the Kollegal Agricultural

Farm 1872.

A Committee composed of the under-
-mentioned Gentlemen met this day to inspect
the Farm - Agricultural Class at Kollegal
and report as follows.

G. Lewis Stevens Esquire, Collector.
Col. Sanders C.B. Superintendent Engineers.
Lt. Col. Goodwyn R.E. Chairman.
Major Gardiner, Executive Engineer.
C. Venkatasawmy Sundries, Native Gentleman.
N. Shamiah Sundries, Native Gentleman.
N. Ramalingam Chetty Sundries, Native Gentleman.
H.S.H. Dasaswamy Sundries, Agt. Dr. Kollegal
H.H. Anjaneyah Sundries, Agent, Coorg Estate.
W. Nelavalavy Sundries, Overseer Coffee Estate.

The Committee met at Kollegal on the 5th
Inst. and proceeded to inspect the Farm
Bull Groves [illegible] Acres [illegible]
Cattle [illegible]
Sheep [illegible]

Number of Cattle inspected on 1872. 1871.

The Farm was awarded to Ramalingam Chetty Native Gentleman
Agriculturist of the Kollegal Taluk
Mysore District & Kollegal Taluk
Coorg Province

Talook. All other was fair.

Enclosure No. 1

In a letter from the Collector of Kollegal to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue Madras dated 12th March 1872 No. 524

Rev. 1359/72

Wilkay 1872 L 190.

In G. O. No. 1263/72

			In 1872	1871
Five year old Bulls	1st Prize Rs. 70	In 1872	7	2
	2nd Do. - 45	1871		

The show was rather poor. The first prize was given to Medaramekka Chenchu-ramireddy of the Kavali Taluk, the second to Summala Singireddy of the Nellore Taluk.

			In 1872	1871
Four year old Bulls	1st Prize Rs. 60	In 1872	18	3
	2nd Do. - 40	1871		
	3rd Do. - 20			

The first prize was awarded to Samareddy Puttabhiramireddy of the Nellore Taluk; the second to Gandavarapu Narayanareddy and the third to Kondur Narayanareddy of the same Taluk. The prize animals were of but moderate excellence, and all the rest shown were very poor.

			In 1872	1871
Three year old Bulls	1st Prize Rs. 50	In 1872	16	2
	2nd Do. - 25	1871		
	3rd Do. - 15			

The first prize was gained by Pakala Venkatadri Naidu of Kavali, the second by Purvatareddy Ramaswamy of the Atmakur Taluk, and the third by Medaramekka Chenchuramireddy of the Kavali Taluk.

The prize animals were good, and the remainder were fair, and an improvement on the previous class.

			In 1872	1871
Two year old Bulls	1st Prize Rs. 40	In 1872	8	5
	2nd Do. - 24	1871		
	3rd Do. - 12			

The first prize was awarded to Kasireddi Subbiah of the Kavali Taluk, the second to Rayaseedi Venkatareddy Row Pantulu of Nellore, and the third to Sheik Davood of the Nellore Taluk. The prize animals were good and the others fair.

			In 1872	1871
Yearling Bulls.	1st Prize Rs. 30	In 1872	14	5
	2nd do. - 20	1871		
	3rd do. - 10			

The first prize was taken by Nellaturi Venkatareddy of the Nellore Taluk; the second by Devarapalli Bangarigadu, and the third by Kaveti Venkatasingadu, both of the Kavali Taluk.

The prize animals were fair:
the others were a middling
lot.

Bull calves { 1st Prize Rs. 25 / 2nd Do. " 15 / 3rd Do. " 8 } Rs. 1872. 1871 — 17 6

Addu Ramudu of Kavali took the
first prize, and the Revd Mr Jewett
of Nellore the second and third
prizes. The animals were a pretty
even and good lot.

Five year old, or aged cows { 1st Prize Rs. 80 / 2nd do. " 50 / 3rd do. " 40 / 4th do. " 30 } Rs. 1872. 1871 — 36 21

The first prize was given to
Rayapudi Venkatakrishna Row
Pantulu of Nellore for the same animal
that got the second prize as a four year
old last year, the second to Pichila
Acambaram

Acambaram of the Nellore Taluk;
the third to Gaddam Chendrayadu
of the Kavali Taluk, and the fourth
to Mr Snugg of the Nellore Police.
The animal that got the first
prize was the only five one. Those
that gained the other prizes were
moderate. On the whole the lot
may be said to have been fair.

Four year old cows . . . { 1st Prize Rs. 70 / 2nd Do. " 40 / 3rd Do. " 30 } Rs. 1872. 1871 — 31 0

The first prize was given to Sura Papa
Venkatasubbadu, the second to Kale
Chetty Ramudu of the Nellore Taluk,
and the third to G. Seshappanaidu
of the Kavali Taluk. The prize
animals were poor, and the whole
lot very poor.

Three year old cows . . . { 1st Prize Rs. 60 / 2nd Do. " 30 / 3rd Do. " 20 } Rs. 1872. 1871 — 3 0

Mittanarnu Pedhigadu of the Kavali
Taluk

Sabok produced a very middling beast and as it was the best of the three the first prize was awarded to him for it, along with Mr. Dykes' prize. Mannum Upillamenta of Kavale and Mr. Sauge of the Nellore Police shewed two very miserable specimens, for which the former was given the second, and the latter the third prize.

Four year old Heifers	1st Prize	Rs. 70	In 1872	1871
	2nd Do.	" 40	1	0
	3rd Do.	" 30		
	4th Do.	" 20		

Venkatadri Naidu of Kavali Sabok won the first prize, Surapani Sabbiah of Nellore the second, P. Ayyapadu of Kavali the third, and Kebala Pattabhiramireddy of the Nellore Sabook the fourth. The first prize animal was the only good one in the lot, the second and third were moderate,

the fourth poor, and the unsuccessful ones still poorer.

Three year old Heifers	1st prize	Rs. 60	In 1872.	1871
	2nd do.	" 30	2	0
	3rd do.	" 20		
	Special do.	" 10		

The first prize was won by Sikkavarapu Peluseddy, the second by Beywada Babasreddy and the third by Pellur Raghavalu of the Nellore Sabook. A special prize was also given to the winner of the second.

As a whole the lot was a very poor one, but the prize animals were very fair.

Two year old Heifers.	1st Prize	Rs. 50	In 1872.	1871
	2nd do.	" 25	16	1
	3rd do.	" 20		
	Special do.	" 10		

Yarumbaka Kistnareddy and Kodiseddy of the Nellore Sabook took respectively the first and

second

second prize, and Patcha Veda Lutchaya and Puru Narsadu of the Kavali Salook the third and special prize. The prize animals were good and the lot a fair one.

Yearling Heifers	1st prize Rs. 40		In 1872.	1871
	2nd do. " 20			
	3rd do. " 15		7	9

The first prize was gained by Mittamvala Poladu of the Kavali Salook; and the second and third by Cheramana Rami-reddy and Bandaru Pitchireddy both of Nellore. The lot was a fair one and the prize animals good.

Heifer Calves	1st prize Rs. 30		In 1872.	1871
	2nd Do. " 20			
	3rd Do. " 15			
	4th Do. " 10		13	1
	Special Do. " 5			

The first prize was awarded to Gaddam Venkataramayadu of the Kavali Salook, the second and third to Sarid Sahib and Arava Raghuvulu of Nellore, the

fourth to Gudalum Chendrayadu of the Kavali Salook, and a Special prize to the Revd. Mr. Jewett of Nellore. The prize animals were very good, and the whole lot was a good one.

Working Cattle	1st prize Rs. 70		In 1872.	1871.
	2nd Do. " 45			
	3rd Do. " 20			
	Special do. " 10		16	4

The first prize fell to Chatla Chala-maiah of the Kavali Salook, the second to Kalchety Ramachendra-reddy of Rapur, and the third to Aruam Subbareddy of Nellore. A special prize was awarded to Venkata Runga reddy of Nellore. The Show was a fair one. Altogether 264 Southern cattle were exhibited against only 78 in the Show of 1871.

In a comparative point of view, there-fore, as far as mere numbers go, the present show is considerably in advance of the last in respect to Southern

Southern cattle. From the remarks however on each item, which were very carefully debated and recorded at the time, it will be observed that very few really fine animals were exhibited, and that the prizes were in some instances awarded to but very moderate excellence. Very few special prizes were given, and indeed it is probable that but for the remarks of the Board of Revenue about illiberality on the last year's report the committee would have withheld several prizes altogether — especially in the case of at least two out of the three three-years old cows, which were such particularly wretched beasts as to be quite a blemish upon the Show.

The remaining Classes, viz. Agricultural Stock, II. Country Ponies, III Sheep, IV. Goats, V. Agricultural produce, Saltpetre and Salt,

Salt, and VI Agricultural Implements were judged by a committee composed of the undermentioned gentlemen, who report as follows.

A. Mc. Simpson Esquire,
Major Clay . Executive Engineer
S. S. Mc. Carthy Esqre, Ag. 4th Assist Collector
E. E. Lloyd Esqre, Killah Surgeon.
A. Narayana Row Pantulu, Dy Collector
C. E. Plunkett Esqre, Do.
K. Subba Row Pantulu, Asst. Do.
Singaraj Subba Row Pantulu, District Munsiff, Ongole.
B. Rama Row Garu, Sahukar of Rajpur.
N. Srinivasa Row Garu, Sahukar Sheristadar, Bellary.

Class II. Country Ponies. —

1. Full Grown Stallions. —

First Prize . Rs. 40
Second Prize . . 30

There were five entries in this class against 21 in last year and 32 in the Show next preceding thereto in 1869, — and the Committee regarded the Show this year as poor. The regular

regular prizes were given as on the last occasion in reference to form and points and the first prize fell to Mr. P. Smith of Nellore for the same animal, which took the second prize in this class in 1874, and the second to Gunnyanta Rama-chendra Row also of Nellore. In the afternoon the further test of pacing was tried upon the result of which special prizes of Rs. 10 and Rs. 5 were given. All five animals were permitted to compete for these special prizes, and the first was taken by Viswara-praqada Subba Row and the second by Gunnyanta Rama-chendra Row, with the same animal, which won the second regular prize as above.

2. Four years old Stallions.

First Prize Rs. 35

Second Prize Rs. 25

There were eight exhibitors in this class against three in last year; 31
but the show this year was not regarded by the Committee as a poor lot, nor did any of the animals evince proof of any particular care or attention being bestowed on them in their rearing. The first prize was awarded to Gunnyanta Venkata Row, a Head Constable of Police, and the second to Cheviru Kondareddy of Nellore. In this class also it was determined to see all the animals and award special prizes but as riders for so many could not be found only the two prize animals were started, and the result was the same as in the case of the regular prizes, viz., the first special prize of Rs. 10 fell to Gunnyanta Venkatakow and the second special prize of Rs. 5 to Cheviru Kondareddy.

3. Three years-old Colts.

First Prize Rs. 30

Second Prize Rs. 20

In this class, the number of entries was 9 this year against only one in 1871. As a Class, the animals shown were regarded as better than in the four year olds, and the first prize fell to Ancharu Ramsapa Naidu of Nadukurpeta in the Nellore Taluk for a promising young animal, the second to Pillaka Venkatareddy of Maktapuram also in the Nellore Taluk; and a special prize of Rs. 10 was given to Nagálla Krishnaswami of Nellore Town.

4. Two year-old Colts.

First Prize Rs. 25

Second Prize Rs. 15.

There were in all four entries in this class, but two were excluded as above the ordinary standard of

of "Ponies", for which class alone prizes are now allotted under the present rules of the Show. It has, therefore, been decided in general Committee to make a change in this respect by offering prizes for horses as well as ponies, and this year two having been excluded for the reason just assigned, the competition for the regular prizes was restricted to the remaining two animals, and the first prize was given to Penumalli Adinireddy of Sodam in the Rapur Taluq and the second to Arava Venkata Subbiah of Nellore Town. The two animals excluded as above the height of Ponies, being both promising young horses standing each between 13 and 14 hands, and such as with ordinary care and attention (and if not put to work

work and broken down at too tender an age) would turn out to be equally useful country horses worth 2 to 3 hundred Rupees. The Committee were of opinion that it is most desirable to encourage the breed of this kind of horses and awarded special prizes accordingly to both animals equal in amount to the regular prizes, as follows:

1st Special Prize, Rs. 25, to Patta Kodanda Ramireddy, Village Munsiff of Buchireddipalem, and

2nd Special prize, Rs. 15, to Kalam-reddy Pattabhiramireddy, Village Munsiff of Allur, - both in the Nellore Taluk.

3. Yearlings &c &c.

First Prize Rs. 20

Second Prize Rs. 10.

There were nine entries in this class against two last year and two in 1869. None of the animals shown however exhibited any or

attention in view to improvement of the ordinary breed of the District. The first prize was given to Gonnalagedda Narayana and the second to Poondla Venkataramaniah, both of Nellore Town.

4. Full Grown mares. -

First Prize Rs. 35

Second Prize Rs. 30

Third Prize Rs. 25.

The entries under this head were seven, the same number as in last year, and no improvement was perceptible in the animals shown this year as a class. The first prize was given to a fine animal of western country breed, possessed by Kunnatura Pachikacharlu, Sheristadar of the Kavali Taluk. This was the only animal of the whole number

number worthy of notice, and if crossed with a good horse would likely be followed by a superior kind of foal. The second prize was given to Jutika Pattabhi-ramireddy of Kalayakapolla, and the third to Konda Venkata-reddy of Damaramadugu, - both of the Nellore Talook.

1 Fillies.

First Prize Rs. 25
Second Prize Rs. 20
Third Prize Rs. 15.

There were thirteen entries in this class, and the following prizes were awarded. 1st Prize to Donka Chenna Abbi of Pellur in Atmakur Talook, - the second to Amanchanla Sitaya of Mamudurru in the same Talook; - and the third to Sayad Kasim of Nellore Town.

The committee desire here to record their opinion that, although in point of numbers, with the exception of full grown Stallions, the several classes comprised under the general sub division of the Prize List headed - "Country Ponies" the Show of this year was greater than that of last year, excepting in the three and two year old colt classes no improvement in the ordinary breed of the District was perceptible, nor even appeared to have been attempted. The committee would definitely fix the maximum height at 13 hands 2 inches.

Sheep.

Class III

1. Rams.

First Prize Rs. 5
Second Prize Rs. 3 1/2
Third Prize Rs. 2.

The Show of rams this year was very good, and exhibited a decided improvement over last year, both in point of numbers and quality

quality. There were altogether 33 entries this year, and the award of the prizes was very difficult, and gave rise to considerable discussion, and led to its being resolved to divide the sums into two classes, "woolly" and "hairy" and to give separate prizes for each class, - the prizes in both cases being equal to the fixed sums of 15, 7½, and 5 Rupees.

In the "woolly" class, the first prize was given to Bahamiya Salib of Nellore Town, the second to Koppolu Appaya of Gundalammapalem in Nellore Taluq, and the third to Enadadam Rainakrishnamma of Venkatam in the Atmakur Taluq.

Among the "hairy" animals, the first prize fell to Bala-Subramanyam Lala, the second to

to Nallabantu Kanakaya, and the third prize to Mangala Venkaiyah, - all three of Nellore Town.

2. Flocks of Ewes.

First Prize Rs. 30
Second Prize Rs. 20
Third Prize Rs. 10.

Six flocks were exhibited this year, and the following prizes were awarded, - 1, to Koppolu Appaya of Nellore Town Venkatasubbayya 2, to Duvvuru of Gundalammapalem in Nellore Taluq, and 3, to Baiya Pitchaya of Nellore Town &c.

A special prize of Rs. 3 was also given for a single ewe belonging to one Subba Lala of Nellore Town for its fineness, and the superior coat of wool with which it was covered, as it was thought desirable to encourage the

the breed more generally of this description of animal.

Class IV. Goats.

1. He-Goats.

First Prize Rs. 7½
Second Prize Rs. 6½
Third Prize Rs. 5

There were 15 entries in this Class, and on the whole it was a very fair show. The first prize was given to Davud Sahib, the second to Rahimtulla Beg, and the third to Lakshman Singh, - all three of Nellore Town. A special prize of Rs. 3 was also awarded for a fine goat belonging to Nachavaram Sunjeeva of Nabobpett, a suburb of Nellore.

2. She-Goats.

First Prize Rs. 7½
Second Prize Rs. 6
Third Prize Rs. 5

The show of she-goats was likewise very fair, and the number of entries this year was 32. The Prizes were awarded, first to B. Rajchariah, - second to Mahomed Sahib, - and third to Curim Sahib, - all three of Nellore Town.

The Committee desire here to draw attention to the fact of the far larger competition, and the decided improvement this year in the "Sheep" and "Goat" Classes. In last year, the animals shown were described as "poor" "very poor" and "miserably bad"; and in most cases the amounts of the regular prizes were reduced, whilst in others they were altogether withheld. In this year, on the other hand, there was not only an improvement in quality and number, but also the full prizes were all awarded, and special prizes also given in addition.

Class V Agricultural Products

Saltpetre and Salt.

1 Cotton.

First Prize Rs. 200

Second Prize Rs. 100

Third Prize Rs. 50

There were only two exhibitors of cotton this year against 4 in 1871 and 13 in 1869, which last number was described by the Committee of 1869 as "limited" in reference to the value of the prizes offered." On account of this want of competition, as well as because neither of the samples shown were considered to be of first quality, the first prize this year was not awarded. The second prize thus fell to Doubala Pedabbi Naidoo of Vellaneellapalle of Pillur in the Attuakur Taluk, and the third prize to Amanchetla Sitaya of Mamadurru in the same Taluk.

2 Indigo.

First Prize Rs. 100

Second Prize Rs. 50

Third Prize Rs. 25

Of this staple, there were nine exhibitors this year against eight in 1871 and ten in 1869. The show was a very fair one, and all the specimens were good. The first prize was awarded to Mr. Smith of Messrs. Arbuthnot and Company's Indigo works in the District residing at Nabobpett, a suburb of Vellore. The second and third prizes were bumped together and divided equally between Bandla Sahib and Palaii Venadi Setti both of the Attuakur Taluk, for two equally good specimens. A special prize of Rs. 10 was also given to Amanchetla Sitaya of Amanchetla in the Vellore Taluk.

3 Saltpetre.

First Prize Rs. 50

Second Prize Rs. 25

Third Prize Rs. 10

There were only four exhibitors this year against 7 last year and 2 in 1869. The Show this year was reckoned a very fair one but not as good as that of last year. The first prize was given to Arva Venkatasubbaya of the Amateur Saloon, the same man who took the first prize in this class last year also. The second and third prizes fell to Arva Narayanaswami and Hoopeenooddeen alias Baba Sahib, — both of Bellore Town.

4. Salt.

There were 40 exhibitors of Salt this year against 36 in the last, and the show was regarded as equally as good as that of

of last year or even the show of 1869. The regular prizes were awarded as noted below, and a special prize of Rs. 7 was also given in view to future encouragement to Paludusa Sublerayudu of the Kavali Salt for the best specimen out of four brought from the Nummalapenta Cotaur. This is the first year in which this Cotaur has been brought into anything like effective competition with the other depots of the District; because, owing to leakage from the Village Tank and other local peculiarities it is stated that it is more difficult to make good Salt at Nummalapenta so early in the season than at the other Stations, — it was therefore deemed

seemed judicious to encourage the competition
that has thus started, and a special
prize was given though the specimens
from Sammalapenta
shown were by no means equal
to the Specimens from the
other Divisions.

Regular Prizes.

1st, Rupees 20. to Kukkala Chinareddy of
Kamparti Salt Cotaur
in Ongole Taluq.

2nd, Rupees 40. to Yetkolla Subbarayadu
of Krishnapatam Cotaur
in Gudur Taluq.

3rd, Rupees 30 to Kamireddi Rami-
-reddy of Sada Salt
Cotaur in the Sooloor-
-pett Division.

4th, Rupees 25 to Purini Kotaya
of Padarti Division
in Ongole Taluq.

5th, Rupees 20 to Komari Raghavalu
of Krishnapatam Cotaur
in Gudur Taluq.

6th, Rupees 10 to Kukkala Nizapa-
-reddy of Kamparti
Salt Cotaur in
Ongole Taluq.

Class VI Agricultural Implements

47

1 Cotton Gins.

First Prize Rs. 100

Second Prize Rs. 75

Only two were exhibited this year
against three in the last and
five in 1869. The competition being
thus restricted neither of the re-
-gular prizes were awarded but
by way of encouragement two
modified special prizes of Rs. 20
were given at the suggestion of
one of the native members of the
Committee. Neither of the speci-
-mens shown was however of much
practical use; they were both simi-
-lar to the models of Coimbatore
and like each other in form and
on the same principle, the only
difference being that one is worked
by two men and the second by four.

2 Country Carts.

First Prize Rs. 50

Second Prize Rs. 30

There were four Entries this year against five in the last and 13 in 1869. One of those shown this year was however exc= =cluded from Competition being built more after the fashion of a travelling bullock Bandy and so not adopted for "Agricultural purposes" as is re= =quired by the Rules of the Exhibition. Of the remaining three Carts the first prize was given to Koduru Kondapa Naidu of Nidamamuru in the Ongole Taluq, and the second to Kundibatti Ramudu of Kovuru in Nellore Taluq. There was however no improvement= whatever in Construction in any of these Carts.

3. Oil Mill. Prize Rs. 20

Again no oil mill was Exhibited, and this is the second year in which this has occurred though a Prize is offered for the same by the Prize list.

4 Ploughs.

1 For ordinary Cultivation Rs 5=
2 For Irrigation - - - Rs 15=

These were four Ploughs shown, - 3 for ordinary Cultivation and 1 for irrigation.= There was no improvement in any of them and none was considered worthy of the full amount of the Prizes offered, - A Special Prize of Rupees 10 was, however, given to Juvvadi Lakshmipati Naidu of Amancherla in the Nellore Taluq for the best plough of the four brought to the show.

5. Drill — Prize Rs 15= - -

Only one drill was Exhibited with four funnels or pipes. - It showed no improvement in Construction, and as there was no com= =petition the full amount of the Prize was withheld, and a reduced Prize of 10 Rupees awarded.

6. Harrow — Prize Rupees 10.

Two Harrows were shown, neither of which exhibited any improvement in Construction. The Prize was given to Kilari Narasapa Naidu of Apparow= =palem in Atmakuru Taluq for the better Harrow of the two shown; - it had six broad teeth, and was suitable for dry land.

7 Roller — Prize Rupees 10.

Only one roller was exchibited, and no prize was awarded, as it was not deemed worthy of one. — It appeared to be the same as the one shown last year, which the Committee then described as "more like the beam of a house and not worthy of even the name assigned to it." —

8. Pickaxe Prize Rs 5. —

Two pickaxes were shown, and neither exchibited any improvement in Construction The Prize was however given to Anabolu Ramaya of Nellore Town for the better pickaxe of the two. —

9. Mamooty. — Prize Rs 5.

Seven Mamooties were shown, and they were all of very inferior workmanship and Exchibited no improvement. — The full amount of the Prize was therefore withheld, and a reduced Prize of Rs 3. was given to Bellamkonda Puttadu of Nellore Town. —

10 Turf Cutter. Prize Rs 3. —

Five were shown, and here again no improvement was exchibited. The Prize was awarded to Nedamuru Venkatakrishna Row of Nellore Town for a well made instrument with a turned handle. —

11 Sickle. — Prize Rs 3. — 57

There were seven Exchibitors, but no prize was awarded, as the sickles shown were all of the most ordinary kind, and exchibited no improvement in design or make. —

12 Earthen Pail. Prize Rs 2.

There was only one Exchibitor, — Inylapoor Kristnasawmi Mudali of Nellore Town — with four specimens. The Prize was given for a large Pot as the best of the four specimens shown. There was nothing remarkable in any of the specimens, but the clay used in their make was probably finer worked than is usual in making ordinary Chatties.

In last year's Report the Committee recorded their regret that no improvement had been then Exchibited in the Classes of Agricultural Implements generally, and that the hopes entertained by the Committee in 1869 as to the results that might be looked for by the Exchibition then of certain implements sent up by the Farm Committee in Madras had not been realized. The Committee however in last year in view to future Encouragement did award no some-

some cases full Prizes and in others minor ones to such of the Articles shown as were deserving of notice, and it is with much regret that the Committee now feel constrained to record their opinion that the encouragement offered by the Prizes of last year has also had no effect, and that the implements shown this year were of the most ordinary Kind and Exhibited not the slightest improvement nor even an attempt to make any. In many Cases, the Prizes offered were much in excess of the market value of the articles shown or the ordinary Cost of making them, and the Committee therefore think that to go on year after year, as is now being done, giving Prizes for the most ordinary and same Kinds of implements is a sheer waste of public money. The Committee desire to advocate that the Prize list under the head of "Agricultural Implements" be retained as at present, but that no Prizes be given unless a decided improvement either in design or make is shown, which it would in the opinion of the judges be advisable to encourage as likely to eventually prove productive of beneficial results in the existing

1553

Agricultural state of the District whether as regards Economizing Labor or Cost.

(True Copy)

A. Mullaly

A.S. Head Assistant Collector
for Collector

Revenue Dept.

9ft. 750

Proceedings of the Madras Govt

Under date the 10th ~~April~~ May 1872

Read the following

Pro: of the Bd: of Revenue

Submitting Reports on Cattle Shows and Agricultural Exhibition held at Addanki & Nellore respectively in the current year, requesting sanction for expenditure of Rs.5481-7-11 on their account.

} R.t. 12 April 1872, No.55

The Govt sanction the charges incurred and beg the gentlemen of the Committees to accept the thanks of Govt for their good services.

2. The Govt concur with

Send a copy to Mr. Bg the Collector

Attested

Encl. Cover & P.2

In a Letter from the Collector of Nellore & the Secretary & the Board of Revenue dated 12th April 1872 & P. 924

Rec. 2/352/72

to 1st Sept 72 1/50

Ans. 1st Sept 1872

with the Board in think-
-ing that there is much
in the reports to encourage
in persevering with these
annual shows, and
sanction their repetition
next year at Addanki
and Nellore as usual.

3. The proposals
to establish a class of
prizes for Horses, and
to fix the maximum
height for ponies
at 13½ hands
are

are approved.

57

11. Board of Rev Dos 11 May/72
6 Accts Genl's

Carte de Lorraine
et Allemagne
de Mr Bonne

April pr. R. 25. April