

(1) Number of Pages.....12

(2) Date of repair.....16. 10 65

(3) Initials of the Referencer.....

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.	105	Press
B.P. No.		Mis.
Dated	26 9. 1872	196 .

Not to be folded or roughly handled

AGRICULTURE.—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, ETC.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY.
No. 1.—Population, Area, Acreage of Crops, and number of Cattle and Sheep in each District for Fashi 1280 (1870-71.)

Districts.	POPULATION ACCORD- ING TO CENSUS OF NO- VEMBER 1871.			AREA IN SQUARE MILES.			Total Acres held under holdings, including Government land, minor farms and entire Shro- trem villages.
	In Government and Shrotrém villages.	Zemindaries.	Total.	Culturable and Govern- ment lands in Govern- ment Taluqs including minor farms and en- tire Shrotrém villages.	Other lands—Consists of Zemindaries, Forest, and Hill Tracts, etc.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	NO.	NO.	NO.	SQ. M.	SQ. M.	SQ. M.	ACRES.
Ganjam			1,487	1,925	6,388	8,313	400
Vizagapatam			2,281	884	17,460	18,344	124
Godavery			1,584	2,774	3,450	6,224	1,130
Kistna			1,439	6,493	1,543	8,036	2,411
Nellore			1,575	4,033	4,429	8,462	1,455
Cuddapah			1,344	8,050	317	8,367	1,906
Bellary			1,653	11,007	...	11,007	3,946
Kurnool			955	7,358	...	7,358	2,248
Madras			396	27	...	27	...
Chingleput			941	2,256	497	2,753	677
North Arcot			2,008	4,105	3,034	7,139	863
South Arcot			1,763	4,873	...	4,873	1,423
Panjere			1,975	3,440	214	3,654	1,009
Trichinopoly			1,198	2,916	599	3,515	1,197
Madura			2,259	2,995	6,507	9,502	1,033
Tinnevelly			1,689	3,399	1,777	5,176	1,409
Coimbatore			1,755	6,134	1,298	7,432	2,700
Nilgiris			50	480	269	749	61
Salem			1,963	4,642	2,841	7,483	1,326
South Canara			919	3,902	...	3,902	...
Malabar			2,275	6,002	...	6,002	798
Total	...	...	31,312	87,695	50,623	138,318	26,732

AGRICULTURE.—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, ETC.—
Population, Area, Acreage of Crops, and number of Cattle and

Districts.	WHEREOF UNDER					Rice.		
	I. Food grain or Corn crop.	II. Seeds.	III. Green and Garden crops.	IV. Trees or Orchards.	V. Special crop.	One crop irrigated.	One second crop.	Unirrigated.
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Ganjam	378	21	9	10	5	210	25	41
Vizagapatam	92	20	3	...	4	30	1	2
Godavery	716	116	26	17	41	419	1	91
Kistna	1,473	109	36	6	286	191	...	129
Nellore	1,004	55	20	...	61	223	5	6
Cuddapah	1,540	51	12	15	132	100	27	3
Bellary	2,911	151	25	35	375	113	37	3
Kurnool	1,696	90	24	...	252	44	9	5
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	525	13	8	20	14	293	40	52
North Arcot	745	54	17	10	17	172	67	3
South Arcot	1,186	96	20	13	124	293	37	24
Tanjore	1,269	14	47	...	7	872	41	55
Trichinopoly	1,029	49	20	6	35	132	51	5
Madura	860	31	16	4	53	126	19	1
Tinnevely	1,988	78	52	1	168	387	84	894
Coimbatore	2,152	76	49	5	193	68	19	...
Nilgiris	36	...	1	...	10	...	...	...
Salem	1,360	75	14	6	12	66	27	14
South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	505	28	...	250	28	282	109	100
Total	21,465	1,127	399	398	1,820	4,021	599	1,408

MADRAS PRESIDENCY.

Sheep in each District for Fasli 1280 (1870-71).—(Continued.)

WHEREOF UNDER										
I. Food grain or Corn crops.										
Cholum.	Wheat.	Raggy.	Varagu or Arichalu.	Cumboo.	Korrah or Tharay.	Millet or Samay.	Varigalu.	Pulses.	Miscellaneous crops.	Total.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
...	...	78	...	6	...	1	...	15	2	378
3	...	12	2	18	3	2	...	14	5	92
69	...	14	3	8	10	8	...	76	17	716
548	2	15	220	187	40	...	...	98	43	1,473
371	...	42	98	71	14	...	112	59	3	1,004
465	2	121	34	430	117	47	11	181	2	1,540
1,259	4	110	16	240	542	100	1	478	8	2,011
844	6	18	155	103	336	...	...	142	34	1,696
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	...	39	78	25	...	...	...	5	1	525
36	...	110	120	162	...	19	...	54	2	745
35	...	100	324	268	...	7	...	35	3	1,186
15	...	36	137	63	...	...	...	41	9	1,269
196	...	117	227	174	...	31	...	96	...	1,029
202	...	109	110	110	10	103	...	58	12	860
72	...	42	82	199	...	134	...	94	...	1,988
618	3	212	12	795	35	103	...	287	...	2,152
...	4	3	...	...	21	2	...	...	6	36
57	...	354	112	424	15	69	...	204	18	1,360
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	505
4,803	21	1,596	1,730	3,283	1,143	626	124	1,938	173	21,465

AGRICULTURE.—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, ETC.—
Population, Area, Acreage of Crops, and number of Cattle and

Districts.	II. Seeds.						
	Rape seed.	Coriander seed.	Castor-oil seed.	Lamp-oil seed.	Gingelly-oil seed.	Oil-seeds of various sorts and nuts.	Total.
	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Ganjam	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	20	20
Godavery	...	1	...	...	...	115	116
Kistna	...	16	...	90	2	1	109
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	55	55
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	51	51
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	151	151
Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	90	90
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	13	13
North Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	54	54
South Arcot	...	1	...	...	...	95	96
Tanjore	...	...	2	...	12	...	14
Trichinopoly	...	18	...	...	...	31	49
Madura	...	...	...	...	...	31	31
Tinnevely	66	1	11	...	...	...	78
Coimbatore	...	1	34	...	40	1	76
Nilgiris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem	...	2	...	...	56	37	75
South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	28	28
Total	66	40	47	90	90	794	1,127

MADRAS PRESIDENCY.

Sheep in each district for Fasli 1280 (1870-71).—(Continued.)

UNDER.—(Continued.)

III. Green and Garden crops.										
Sugar-cane.	Potatoes.	Chillies.	Mulberry.	Tobacco.	Turmeric and Saffron.	Cheyroot and other dyeing roots.	Betel leaf gardens.	Plantain gardens.	Miscellaneous, etc., vegetable crops.	Total.
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	4	9
1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
3	...	5	...	4	3	1	...	3	7	26
...	...	22	...	11	1	1	...	...	1	36
...	...	4	...	3	...	...	1	...	12	20
3	...	4	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	12
9	...	4	...	...	...	3	2	...	7	25
1	...	...	...	9	1	...	...	...	13	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	5	8
4	...	2	...	1	...	1	1	...	8	17
2	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	1	9	20
...	...	3	...	1	1	3	1	7	31	47
2	1	7	...	2	...	...	1	2	5	20
...	...	3	...	6	...	...	1	3	3	16
...	...	3	...	2	1	1	2	4	39	52
3	2	11	2	23	...	...	1	3	4	49
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1	...	3	...	5	1	...	1	2	1	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	4	77	2	75	8	10	15	27	149	399

AGRICULTURE.—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, ETC.—
Population, Area, Acreage of Crops and number of Cattle and

Districts.	WHEREOF									
	IV. Topes or Orchards.									
	Cocoanut tope.	Arecaut tope.	Palmarah tope.	Tamarind tope.	Mango tope.	Iluppai tope.	Jack trees.	Babul trees.	Other topes.	Total.
	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Ganjam...	2	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	20
Visagapatam...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godavery ...	15	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	17
Kistna ...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	8
Nellore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	1	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	15
Bellary ...	3	2	...	10	...	...	...	15	5	35
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	20
North Arcot ...	3	...	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	10
South Arcot...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	13
Tanjore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly...	3	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	6
Madura...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Coimbatore ...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Nilgiris...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	172	86	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	250
Total ...	212	44	8	23	20	1	42	15	34	308

In this Statement 600 omitted except in Columns 5, 6, and 7; 1,000 means one million, 100 means one hundred
 Columns 8 to 11 do not include Zemindaries.
 Fractions of 1,000 are omitted; where they exceed 500 the sum is raised to the next highest figure, where less than

MADRAS PRESIDENCY.
Sheep in each District for Fasli 1280 (1870-71).—(Concluded.)

ORDER.—(Concluded.)

V. SPECIAL CROPS.					Total acres under all crops.	Acreage under fallow and waste.	Cattle.	Sheep.
Hemp and Flax.	Cotton.	Coffee, Tea, and Cin- chona.	Indigo.	Total.				
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.		
...	5	...	...	5	423	15	141	10
...	4	...	...	4	119	13	37	6
8	31	...	2	41	916	330	274	38
1	240	...	45	286	1,910	515	525	264
...	13	...	51	64	1,143	844	339	398
...	74	...	53	132	1,750	156	469	534
...	367	...	8	375	3,497	502	496	466
...	100	...	62	252	2,062	197	251	172
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	14	14	580	134	181	116
...	1	...	16	17	843	159	456	361
...	44	...	80	124	1,439	125	486	481
...	5	...	2	7	1,337	314	471	219
...	33	...	2	35	1,139	113	382	657
...	52	1	...	53	964	143	380	435
...	165	2	1	168	2,287	365	351	688
1	192	...	...	193	2,475	455	604	697
...	...	10	...	10	47	14	...	...
1	9	...	2	12	1,467	48	588	626
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	507	3
...	...	28	...	28	811	30	624	25
11	1,425	41	343	1,820	25,309	4,478	7,563	6,196

hundred, and so on.

100 they are omitted.

No. 1,645.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 21st August 1872.

Read the following letters from Collectors, forwarding Statements of Agricultural Statistics and Acreage of Crops for Fasal 1280 (1870-71), called for in the Board's Proceedings, dated 1st February 1870, No. 716 :—

From the Acting Collector of Ganjam,	dated 11th June	1872, No. 944.
Collector of Vizagapatam,	5th August	1871.
Collector of Godavery,	6th February	1872, No. 24.
Collector of Kistna,	29th August	1871, „ 2,604.
Collector of Nellore,	25th do.	„ „ 1,645.
Collector of do.	7th February	1872, „ 276.
Acting Collector of Cuddapah,	24th January	„ „ 9.
Collector of do.	24th April	„ „ 64.
Collector of Bellary,	2nd February	„ „ 709.
Collector of do.	24th April	„ „ 118.
Collector of Kurnool,	29th August	1871, „ 278.
Acting Collector of Chingleput,	28th September	„ „ 470.
Collector of North Arcot,	20th do.	„ „
Collector of South Arcot,	29th November	„ „ 386.
Collector of Tanjore,	20th March	1872, „ 115.
Acting Collector of Trichinopoly,	4th September	1871.
Collector of Madura,	17th February	1872, „ 51.
Collector of Tinnevely,	1st September	1871, „ 371.
Collector of Coimbatore,	20th November	„ „
Commissioner of Nilgiris,	5th August	„ „ 91.
Collector of Salem,	11th October	„ „ 2,978.
Acting Collector of Malabar,	10th August	„ „

A GENERAL Statement compiled from the above returns will be circulated for the information of Collectors, and a copy submitted to Government. The statement does not include the statistics for South Canara, as no information has been obtained from that district.

2. Except in the case of Jeypore, in the district of Vizagapatam, the areas shown in this statement have been computed by the Superintendent of Revenue Survey from the sheet Atlas of India. For Jeypore, the area has been taken from the rough estimate given in the District Manual.

* Inam lands and the culturable area in Government Taluqs. 39,994,490
 † Extent in holdings... 26,732,424

Crops.	Area cultivated in Fasli 1279.	Area cultivated in Fasli 1280.	Increase or Decrease.
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Food grains	20,088,000	21,465,000	+1,377,000
Seeds	1,018,000	1,127,000	+ 109,000
Green and Garden crops.	336,000	399,000	+ 63,000
Topes and Orchards ...	397,000	398,000	+ 1,000
Special crops (including Cotton and Indigo, etc.)	2,043,000	1,820,000	- 223,000
Total...	23,882,000	25,209,000	+1,327,000

five per cent. under Oil-seeds, seven per cent. under Cotton and Indigo, etc., and three per cent. under Other crops.

4. Of the extent under Food grains, twenty-one per cent. was artificially irrigated Rice land, and the rest was under dry crops chiefly dependant on the rain-fall of the year.

5. The extent of land under Oil-seeds was 1,127,000 acres, and the value of the exports of oilst and seeds§ in the Presidency during 1870-71 is Rupees 72,43,386.

RS. RS.
 † 23,98,471 § 48,44,915

6. The other crops do not call for remark.

Kurnool, Tanjore, and Cuddapah.

7. The Collectors of the three districts noted in the margin have alone endeavoured to give a rough estimate of the produce and value of each crop in their districts for Fasli 1280, but it is hoped that this information will be given by all Collectors in the return for Fasli 1281.

8. The Board in conclusion observe that the statements received from the Collectors of Kistna, Nellore and Cuddapah do not appear to be quite accurate. The areas of lands under crop in the districts of Kistna and Nellore are shown to be less than those given as actual cultivation in Jamabundy Statement No. 3, while in Cuddapah the area shown in the two statements is exactly the same.

9. The Board do not understand how the area under crop can be equal to or less than the extent of actual cultivation given in the Jamabundy Statement No. 3, for the latter does not include the area cultivated a second time, while the former does. The Board are aware that the actual cultivation in Jamabundy Statement No. 3 includes waste portions of fields brought under cultivation, while the Crop

statement does not, but the area of waste so included can hardly be equal to the area cultivated a second time. The Collectors concerned are requested to explain whether the land cropped a second time has been duly taken into account in their Crop statements or not. Such area should invariably be included in future statements.

(A true Extract.)

J. G. M.
 Secretary.

To all Collectors, with one Statement.

Copy to the Secretary to Government, R. D., with do.

Exd. J. Tulloch.

Received by Mr. [illegible]
No. 2952
1872.

BOARD OF REVENUE,
MADRAS.

PROCEEDINGS, 21ST AUGUST 1872, No. 1, 649

Copy: 14 Sept 1872
Encl 1

Received
7 Sept 1872

AUGUST.
No. 1, 645.

Appendix Statistics and Average of
Crops—for Final 1280.—General Statement
compiled from Collectors' Returns of—forwarded
for information of those officers with remarks,
and a copy submitted to Government.

12/10/72
Received
12/10/72

To the Hon. Secy. of Rev. Dec 5 Oct 72