H.R.O. 1—32,000—16-10-23.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 3200 Press Mis.

383-84 Dated 22-12-1868.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 383. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue:—

Submitting Annual Report on the Settlement and Collections of Revenue of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276. } (Here enter 10th July 1868, No. 5,069.)

No. 384. ORDER THEREON, 22nd December 1868, No. 3,200.

Land Revenue.

1. In these Proceedings the Board of Revenue report on the Settlement and Collections of the Revenues of the Presidency in Fusly 1276 (A. D. 1866-67). The usual explanatory statements for the year are submitted, accompanied by six quinquennial statistical returns.

2. The gross receipts of the year amounted to Rupees 655,33,357, which is the highest Revenue yet realized in any one year. The increase of Rupees 35,03,279 over the gross receipts of Fusly 1275 is the result partly of a large decrease in the remissions granted in Fusly 1276, and partly of a considerable increase in the Abkarry and Salt Revenues, and of the levy of the new License Tax. The charges of the year amounted to Rupees 59,11,279, showing a net decrease of Rupees 3,21,107 below the charges of Fusly 1275. The net Revenue was thus Rupees 596,22,078, against Rupees 557,97,692 in Fusly 1275.

				RS.
Fusly 1271	...	...	...	610,31,862
,, 1272	...	...	...	619,34,711
,, 1273	...	...	...	630,78,437
,, 1274	...	...	...	627,67,191
,, 1275	...	...	...	620,30,078

3. SEASON.—The season was on the whole unfavorable for agricultural operations, although a much better year than the previous one. The rain-fall in the Northern and Southern Districts was abundant, but not altogether seasonable. The inland Districts, however, were suffering considerable distress at the beginning of the year. The previous south-west monsoon had been a failure, and drought was experienced everywhere. Water was scarce even for domestic purposes, and agricultural operations were suspended. Employment was, however, provided for the able-bodied poor, and relief-houses established for those unable to work, until the setting in of the north-east monsoon in the middle of October enabled the ryots to resume their agricultural avocations. This monsoon was copious in all Districts except parts of Tanjore and Madura. The crops secured in the North were unusually heavy, but the south-west monsoon, on which the Western Coast Districts are dependent, commenced late, and the early showers were scanty.

4. SANITARY CONDITION.—The usual epidemics, viz., cholera, small-pox, and fever, prevailed to some extent in all the Districts during the year. The character of the season and the scarcity of food and water at the commencement of the year had their usual injurious effects on the health of the people. The mortality as given in the Death Returns, amounted to 22·35 per mille, ranging from thirty-six and

thirty-four per mille in Ganjam and Bellary, to fourteen and fifteen per mille in Tinnevelly and Coimbatore.

5. The deaths among cattle were numerous, murrain having prevailed to a certain extent. The cattle in Trichinopoly and Salem Districts are, however, said to have been singularly healthy.

6. PRICES.—The high prices of grain which had ruled during the latter portion of the previous year, rose even higher during the first half of the year under report, and the average prices of the year were higher than the averages of 1865-66. The increase ranged from fourteen to thirty-one per cent. in most grains, but there was a decrease in the price of cumboo of eleven per cent. The increase in Bellary in the price of second sort paddy was 82 Rupees per garce.

7. RYOTS' HOLDINGS.—The extent of the land retained in their puttahs by the Ryots for the Fusly, in the eighteen Districts, (South Canara being excluded,) was Acres 185,14,593, assessed at Rs. 335,56,515, against Acres 182,43,639, assessed at Rs. 337,57,269 in Fusly 1275. The increase in the extent occurred wholly in dry lands, as there was a falling off in the quantity of wet lands retained in the puttahs. The net result was an increase of 2,70,954 Acres as shewn in the margin. There was, however, a decrease of Rs. 2,00,754 in the assessment payable on these lands. The decrease under wet land, both in extent and assessment, was the result of the adverse character of the season in several Districts. The figures in regard to dry lands, shewing as they do a large increase in the extent occupied, against a decrease in the assessment, appear at first sight anomalous. The Board explain that there was a large increase of Rs. 4,26,735 in the gross assessment spread over several Districts, but that this was counterbalanced by the large decrease of Rupees 4,25,805 in the District of Godavery. Of this sum, however, it is explained that nearly three lacs of Rupees was a merely nominal decrease, being the assessment of unsurveyed lands in the bed of the Godavery, and of unsurveyed and unassessed villages and lands in that District, which has been this year transferred from the head 'Ryotwar' to 'Miscellaneous.' In previous years the assessment paid for these lands had been credited to the gross assessment of the holdings, though their area had never been included in the gross area of the holdings. A portion of the decrease is, however, due to the adoption of the reduced rates of assessment under the new settlements in some Districts. The increase in the extent of dry land occupied is owing to the large tracts of waste lands taken up. The Board point out that in the District of Coimbatore alone the increase in the occupied lands amounts to Acres 1,08,642, bearing an assessment of Rupees 91,551.

	Acres.
Increase under dry lands	2,77,652
Decrease under wet do.	6,698
Net increase ...	2,70,954

	Rs.
Dry lands	46,834
Wet do.	1,53,920
Total ...	2,00,754

8. RYOTWAR SETTLEMENT.—The actual Ryotwar Settlement amounted to Rupees 348,34,117, against Rupees 340,45,388 in Fusly 1275, according to the table given in paragraph 27 of the Board's Report as shewn below:—

	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.
	Rs.	Rs.
Holdings	337,57,267	335,56,515
Deduct waste remitted	10,60,245	5,47,164
Remainder	326,97,022	330,09,351
Second crop assessment	5,38,959	5,04,524
Additional do.	4,68,520	4,96,678
Water Tax	8,70,144	8,27,894
Revenue of South Canara	13,76,296	13,79,731
	359,50,941	362,18,178
Deduct remissions	19,05,553	13,84,061
Remainder	340,45,388	348,34,117

9. But the Board state the Ryotwar demand at Rupees 349,58,845 in paragraph 37, leaving the difference of Rupees 1,24,728 unexplained. The Government observe, however, from Statement No. 3, that it is owing to the addition to the Ryotwar demand proper of sundry items "improperly included" in that demand by the Collector of Tinnevelly, but excluded by the Board from the body of the Statement, as well as to the deduction of the Water Tax in the Kistna District, added to the Ryotwar demand in the Collectors' Statements, but transferred to Miscellaneous by the Board. The Board's figures will be adopted for comparison, but the Government trust that they will issue strict instructions to the Collectors to avoid errors in the classification of the several items in future.

	Rs.
Fusly 1276	349,58,845
,, 1275	341,76,420
	7,82,425

10. The increase of Rupees 7,82,425 in the Ryotwar Settlement, notwithstanding a decrease of Rupees 2,00,752 in the assessment of the holdings, is the result of the variations in the minor items as shewn in the subjoined table:—

	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.
Holdings	.....	2,00,752
Decrease under waste remitted	5,13,081	.....
Second crop assessment	.....	34,435
Additional do.	28,158	.....
Water Tax	.....	42,250
Revenue of South Canara	3,435	.....
Decrease in remissions	5,21,492	.....
Difference in sundry items improperly included under Ryotwar in the Tinnevelly District	2,078	.....
Water Tax transferred to Miscellaneous	.....	9,282
	10,69,144	2,86,719
Net ...	7,82,425	.....

11. It would seem from this table that the net increase was the result of a large decrease in the remissions, and an increase under "additional assessment," and not of any extension in the breadth of cultivation as remarked by the Board in paragraph 40.

12. REMISSIONS.—The remissions allowed this year were very moderate. The deductions on account of Road and Village Service Cesses in those Districts in which they are included in the assessment, are shewn under the general head of Remis-

sions for purposes of account, and excluding these, as well as other items paid from the collections under certain stipulations, and the fixed remissions, the *bonâ fide* remissions of the year are shewn in the margin. The large decrease is owing to the rules regulating remissions having been strictly enforced, except in the Districts in which the failure of the rains rendered special relaxation necessary.

	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.
	RS.	RS.
Waste remissions ...	10,60,245	5,47,164
Occasional remissions allowed with reference to the season... ...	10,87,545	5,70,761

13. PEISHCUSH.—The demand under this head amounted to Rupees 51,26,622 in Fusly 1276, against Rupees 51,33,242. The decrease of Rupees 6,620 is chiefly owing to the Vissannapettah Estate having come under the direct management of Government, and partly to the reduction of the Peishcush of the Muttyalpadu Estate, in consequence of the resumption of certain Russums.

14. SHROTRIEM AND INAM JODI.—There was an increase of Rupees 14,733 under Shrotriem and Inam Jodi, the result in the main of the additional quit-rent imposed by the Inam Commissioner on Inams enfranchised during the Fusly.

	RS.
Fusly 1276	6,69,883
,, 1275	6,55,150
Increase ...	14,733

15. MISCELLANEOUS.—The demand under Land Revenue Miscellaneous, amounted to Rupees 33,53,676 against Rupees 31,71,206. The increase of Rupees 1,82,471 is owing chiefly to the transfer to this head of the rents of unassessed lands in the bed of the Godavery referred to above, but partly also to a large extent of land having been cultivated after the close of the settlement, and to certain Russums in the Nellore District having been for the first time credited to "Land Revenue Miscellaneous."

16. LAND REVENUE DEMAND.—The total Land Revenue Demand was Rupees 441,09,027, or Rupees 9,73,009 more than that of Fusly 1275.

	Fusly 1275. Acres.	Fusly 1276. Acres.
Sugar-cane ...	41,143	36,788
Cotton... ...	13,95,607	13,16,944
Indigo... ...	1,51,542	1,06,518

17. SPECIAL PRODUCTS.—The cultivation of the special products, Sugar-cane, Cotton, and Indigo, shews a decrease under all heads, the result partly of the dullness of the market, and partly of the failure of seasonable rains.

18. SUNDRY SOURCES.—The demand on account of Sundry Sources of Revenue is shewn in the subjoined table:—

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Difference.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Abkarry	40,91,764	54,61,340	+ 13,69,576
Income Tax	67,339	1,753	— 65,586
License Tax	.....	2,56,290	+ 2,56,290
Salt	102,85,487	115,87,979	+ 13,02,492
Sea Customs	19,45,425	20,68,505	+ 1,23,080
Land Customs	1,23,979	1,25,830	+ 1,851
Stamps	31,49,219	30,56,643	— 92,576

19. ABKARRY.—The increase under Abkarry is, as usual, owing to the greater competition for the farms in several Districts.

20. INCOME AND LICENSE TAXES.—The variations under Income and License Taxes need no special explanation. The former was in operation for only one month in the Fusly, and the latter was introduced from 1st May 1867.

21. SALT.—The Salt Revenue shews an increase of upwards of thirteen lacs over the proceeds of Fusly 1275, and of Rupees 33,36,901 over the average revenue of the last five years. This large increase has occurred notwithstanding an enhancement of the tax, and must be viewed as highly satisfactory. The total sales of the year, however, amounted to only 74,58,492 Indian Maunds, against 81,11,617 Indian Maunds in the previous year, as the sales for export were reduced from Indian Maunds 13,69,142 in Fusly 1275 to Indian Maunds 3,83,370 in the Fusly under report. The sales for consumption in the country shew an increase of Indian Maunds 3,63,847. This improvement must be ascribed to the extension of the railways, and the more efficient administration of the department.

	RS.
Average of the last five years ...	82,51,075
Fusly 1275...	102,85,487
Fusly 1276	115,87,979

	Fusly 1275. I. MDS.	Fusly 1276. I. MDS.
Home consumption	33,35,531	34,11,149
Inland do.	33,38,403	35,84,818
Sold to French Govt.	37,341	79,155
	67,11,275	70,75,122

22. The charges of the Salt Department in the Fusly amounted to Rupees 14,14,280, against Rupees 16,11,160 in Fusly 1275. A large portion of the decrease is owing to a much smaller quantity of salt having been purchased for South Canara, in consequence of a large stock of the previous year's salt remaining on hand. There was a large decrease in the charges of this department in the Madras District also, in consequence of the salt being obtained chiefly from those pans where the rates paid to the manufacturers are low.

23. The net Salt Revenue of the year amounted to Rupees 101,70,053, shewing an increase of Rupees 14,92,514 above the net revenue of Fusly 1275, and of Rupees 19,18,978 above the average net revenue of the previous five years.

	RS.
Fusly 1276	101,70,053
Fusly 1275	86,77,539
Average of five years	82,51,075

24. The wastage of salt in the Districts noted in the margin, and especially in South Arcot, was large. The attention of the Collectors should be directed to the matter. The Acting Collector of Vizagapatam states in his report that the wastage "has come down remarkably from 10½ to 2½ per cent.," owing chiefly to a warning given to all Superintendents "that if the per-centage of wastage should exceed five per cent. in any Cotaur during the year, the Superintendent of that division would be removed from his appointment, unless, of course, he shewed good cause for the contrary." Sanction is granted for writing off the wastage of Fusly 1276, amounting to Indian Maunds 171,053-19-0.

South Arcot	10·37	per cent.
Madras	7·78	do.
Kistna	6·85	do.
Godavery	5·46	do.

25. Sea and Land Customs.—The increase under Sea and Land Customs requires no particular explanation; it is the result of the increase of trade in certain articles.

26. Stamps.—The decrease under Stamps is owing to the sales in Fusly 1275 having been unusually large, in consequence of the large number of documents requiring renewal within the period allowed by the Registration Act.

27. Demand, Collection, and Balance.—The total current demand on account of all sources of revenue amounted to Rupees 666,67,367. Of this the sum Rupees 622,88,917, or a little more than 93 per cent. was collected within the Fusly, and the subsequent collections up to December 1867 amounted to Rupees 33,69,636, leaving the balance of Rupees 10,08,814, or a little more than 1½ per cent.

	Rs.
Land Revenue	441,09,027
Sundry sources	225,58,340
	666,67,367

28. The Board have entered into a full explanation of the causes for the outstanding balance under each head of Revenue, and there is little for Government to notice. They must, however, remark that the explanation accounting for the Abkary balances in some of the Districts cannot be deemed quite satisfactory. The balance in Bellary was large, and though one of the reasons assigned, viz., the absence of a demand for liquor during the famine months, is deserving of consideration, the great competition at the bidding for the contracts ought not to influence the Collectors in recovering, by legal process, the rent of the farms. When the competitors see that no indulgence will be shewn, they will be more careful in bidding for the farms, and any relaxation of the rules in favor of the renters must also be unjust to the unsuccessful and perhaps more substantial bidders. The Collector of Madura states, that a considerable sum is likely to be irrecoverable, as the renters "are not men of substance." If the rules for the security to be lodged and the payment of the kists in time are enforced, so as not to allow the value of the security to be depreciated by the outstanding balances, the Government do not see how any material loss of revenue can occur on this account.

29. The collection of the revenue* of the Neilgherry Talook is as unsatisfactory as ever, as in Fusly 1275 no portion of the revenue of lands held by Europeans was collected within Fusly 1276, and on the 30th of September 1867 more than half the balance was still left unrealized. The Commissioner will be requested to give his special attention to this subject, with reference to the orders repeatedly issued by Government. The Board have not submitted to Government the information required on the subject, in paragraph 21 of their Proceedings, dated 25th September 1867, No. 2,244.

* Demand.

Ryotwar.	Rs.
On lands held by Burghers and other Hill Tribes	16,895
Do. by Europeans and East Indians.	7,756
	24,651
Miscellaneous	4,256
Total ...	28,907
Collection up to September 1867 ...	24,301
	4,606

Vide also Order, dated 9th March 1868, No. 615.

	Rs.	Rs.
Demand... ...	.....	44,12,473
Collection ...	32,44,440	
Remissions ...	1,49,149	
Subsequent collections and remissions	2,02,517	
		35,96,106
Balance ...		8,16,367

30. *Demand, Collection, and Balance of Arrears.*—The total demand on account of arrears for the whole Presidency amounted to Rupees 44,12,473 at the beginning of Fusly 1276, and the balance left uncollected at its close was Rupees 8,16,367, as shewn in the margin. Of this amount the sum of Rupees 1,42,860 is reported by the Board to be irrecoverable. Sanction has already been granted for writing off the accounts the sum of Rupees 27,200-7-5, the balance in Ganjam, the remission of which was authorized by the Order of Government, dated 9th April 1867, No. 823, and authority is now given for writing off the remainder Rupees 1,15,659-13-4.

Order dated 6th October 1868, No. 2,569.

31. The Fuslywar Statement of balances appended to paragraph 87 of the Board's report, shews that there are several old items unadjusted in the Tinnevelly District. The Board should have explained the causes which retard the final settlement of these balances.

32. The extent to which the coercive process was used during the year is shewn in the margin. The increase in the number of cases as compared with Fusly 1275 appears to be more the result of the larger revenue of Fusly 1276 than to any unnecessary recourse to law.

	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.
Number of Ryots against whom processes were issued ...	42,872	52,997
Revenue realized by actual sales	65,709	81,219

33. As to the quinquennial returns, most of the figures in Statements A. and B. must be viewed more as approximations than actuals, as many Districts are still unsurveyed. At the same time a little more care in their preparation would render them very useful for the purpose of comparison. Statement C. shews that there are, comparatively, much fewer irrigation works out of repair than in 1861-62. It appears, however, that there are still 48,148 wells classed as *Government* wells, and the Board will be requested to explain the grounds of this classification.

34. Statement D. has been prepared with care. It gives a population of a little over 26½ millions (exclusive of the Town of Madras), the number of houses being a little under six millions. Since the census taken in 1862, there has been an increase of nearly two and a half millions in the population or about twenty per mille, per annum, which must be viewed as an indication of progressive prosperity. The Hindoos have increased in numbers during the five years by ten and a half per cent., the Mahomedans by nine per cent., and the Christians by twelve per cent.

35. Statements E. and F. shew that the number of Ryots holding from Government, have increased by upwards of half a million, standing at upwards of two millions and a quarter against about a million and three-quarters in 1862. The number of Ryots holding single puttahs paying less than Rupees 30 for their holdings has risen by about 35,000, whereas the number holding puttahs for land assessed at more than Rupees 30 has only increased by about 5,000. These results would seem to militate against the supposition that reductions of assessment would have the effect of amalgamating small holdings and creating a class of wealthy land-

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department, 22nd December 1868.

holders. The decrease in agricultural stock is very unsatisfactory, when the large increase of cultivation which has taken place during the last five years is taken into account. The Board's special attention has, however, been called to this question in the G. O. under date the 23rd November 1868, No. 2,922.

36. In conclusion, the Government regret to notice the late date at which this report has been submitted. It relates to the transactions of the year ending 30th June 1867, but did not reach the Government until late in the month of July of the present year. The Government must require the Board to take effective measures to prevent such delay in future.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) R. A. DALYELL,
Acting Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
, the Accountant Genera

Exd. S. T Augustin.

No. 5,069.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 10th July 1868.

1 The Board proceed to lay before Government their usual Annual Report on the Settlement and Collection of the Revenue of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276, (A. D. 1866-67,) with a file of the printed reports of Collectors.

2. As in last year, eight explanatory Statements accompany the report, the Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement of Ryotwar Land Revenue being submitted separately. The alterations which Government, in their Proceedings, dated 15th January 1867, No. 125, wished to be introduced in Statement No. 3 have been effected during the year, and two abstracts A. and B. are added to it, the one showing the particulars of occupancy, and the other the additions and deductions on account of the Road and Village Service Cesses.

3. *Statement No.* 1.—The number of talooks settled on Ryotwar principles in the several districts of the Presidency is the same as in last year, viz., 156. The talook of Palcondah in the Vizagapatam district still continues under rent to Messrs. Arbuthnot and Co. The number of villages in these Ryotwar talooks is 30,186, showing on the whole a net decrease of four villages as compared with Fusly 1275. The districts in which the changes occur, and the causes which have led to the change are detailed below. In the district of Kistna there is an increase of 44 villages owing to the introduction of the Ryotwary settlement in the Bunder portion of it. In the Madras district the increase of 24 villages has arisen from certain rented villages having been brought under Ryotwar Settlement. The decrease of 42 villages in Salem is the result of the transfer of certain Trishvakum villages hitherto included under Ryotwar to the head of Inam, the villages having been enfranchised by the Inam Commissioner, and the decrease of 17 villages in Bellary is due to small uninhabited villages having been abandoned. During the Fusly under review six villages were transferred from Salem to South Arcot under Government Order, dated 22nd December 1865, No. 3,098.

Fuslies.	Talooks.	Villages.	Puttahs.
	No.	No	No.
1275... ...	156	30,190	22,65 245
1276...•...	156	30,186	23,32,531
		Decrease 4	Increase 67,289

4. In the year under report 23,32,534 Puttahs were issued. This number is in excess of that of the puttahs issued in Fusly 1275, by 67,289. The increase occurs in all the districts except the six noted in the margin. The distribution of puttahs, as compared with Fusly 1275, is given below:—

Ganjam.
Vizagapatam.
Bellary.
North Arcot.
Coimbatore.
Malabar.

Fuslies.	Number of fresh Puttahs.	Old Puttahs modified by additional entries.	Old Puttahs not altered.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1275 ...	6,34,822	4,34,477	11,95,946	22,65,245
1276 •...	8,30,081	4,75,239	10,27,214	23,32,534
	Increase1,95,259	Increase 40,762	Decrease 1,68,732	Increase 67,289

5. The increase is attributable generally to the following causes, viz., (I), the introduction of the new settlement rates into the districts of Godavery, Kistna, and Kurnool; (II), the bringing certain rented villages under Ryotwar in the districts of Ganjam and Madras; (III), the issue of puttahs in the newly settled Mottafysal villages of Tanjore; and (IV), extended occupation of lands by new ryots generally in almost all the districts. Arrangements have been made for furnishing the ryots with fresh puttahs in book-form in Fusly 1278, and after this has been done, it is probable there will be very little need for the issue of new puttahs for some years to come.

6. Season.—The season, though an improvement on that which immediately preceded it, was not, on the whole, a favourable one. The early rains were seasonable and abundant, and gave promise of a very favourable season; but the later rains proved detrimental to agricultural interests. In Ganjam, which had suffered most seriously from the famine of Fusly 1275, the rains were not only copious but excessive, and partially destroyed the dry crops. The insufficiency of food did not abate till the new paddy was harvested, and until that period the distribution of raw rice to the ryots and cooked food to the other classes of the poorer population was continued, and the timely advances made by Government both in cash and seed-grain enabled the indigent ryots of the Berhampore talook to bring all their lands under cultivation, with the exception of about 4,342 acres. In Vizagapatam there was an abundant harvest. In the Godavery district the freshes in the river rose to 30 feet, and caused some damage to the early sown dry crops on the islands in the river bed. The anicut channels received a full supply of water, and the ryots were greatly encouraged to carry on vigorously the wet cultivation under them. The crops generally, both in quantity and quality, were the best that the ryots had obtained during the last twenty years. The excessive rains of October 1866, caused the total failure of Pedda Jonna and Black paddy, the principal staples of the Kistna district. The crops in the Colair islands were indifferent from deficient rain and the ravages of insects. In Nellore up to the end of June the rains were very partial and scanty, and great difficulty was experienced in obtaining water even for ordinary domestic purposes, but the later rains were more copious and abundant. The failure of rain during the best part of the cultivation season in the Madras district, added to the scarcity throughout the country, had a disastrous effect upon the district in general. In August, however, a change for the better took place, and copious falls filled all the tanks.

7. The rainfall in South Arcot was abundant, and following a season like that of Fusly 1275 the contrast was of course strikingly visible. The seasonable rains after August encouraged all kinds of cultivation, and saved crops till then in a precarious condition. In Tanjore and Trichinopoly almost all the branches of the Cauvery had a steady supply of water throughout the season, which coupled with timely showers produced an abundant harvest. In the upland tracts of Tanjore the rains were very scanty. The dry and garden crops of Tritrapundy and Puttucottai talooks were to a great extent lost. In the villages on the coast there was a better yield from the later crops, but in those parts of the district not under the influence of irrigation, the outturn was very poor, and in some places scarcely sufficient to repay the cost of seed and labour. In Madura both the early and later rains were deficient, and extensive heavy loss of crops was the result. In Tinnevelly the south-west monsoon was insufficient for the Kar crops, but the north-east monsoon was ample for the Peshanum.

8. In the inland districts noted marginally, the season in the earlier months was of a most disastrous kind. There was scarcely a sign of the south-west monsoon till the end of August. In these districts, drought was experienced every where, wells failed to supply water even for domestic purposes, and agricultural operations were generally at a standstill. Extraordinary measures of relief were adopted by employing the poorer classes in the construction of village roads and other public works at the expense of Government, and by the establishment of relief-houses. The north-east monsoon set in, however, about the middle of October, and was more continuous and abundant than it had been for years. The tank, etc., received a good supply, and the rivers were in flood. In Cuddapah there were heavy and opportune showers, and the crops yielded a very fair outturn.

Bellary.
Kurnool.
North Arcot.
Salem.
Coimbatore.

9. In the Western Coast districts the south-west monsoon commenced late and the first showers were scanty. This deficiency did not much affect the rice cultivation of South Canara owing to the peculiar nature of the beds which require less water. In Malabar, however, it was injurious to the Kanni crop, but later showers served considerably to lessen the mischief.

10. The following abstract shows the average fall of rain in the several districts of the Presidency, in comparison with Fusly 1275 :—

Districts.	April to September 1866.	October 1866 to March 1867.	Total for the whole year.	Total for the last Fusly.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
1. Ganjam	25·77	13·17	38·94	25·70
2. Vizagapatam	27·04	24·24	51·28	31·16
3. Godavery	26·84	12·35	39·19	30·60
4. Kistna	13·08	9·89	22·97	26·84
5. Nellore	7·93	24·60	32·53	23·25
6. Cuddapah	11·92	12·39	24·31	15·85
7. Bellary	6·50	10·25	16·75	15·59
8. Kurnool	12·86	6 97	19·83	19·90
9. Madras	9·93	27·33	37·26	25·94
10. North Arcot	11·42	20·03	31·45	24·78
11. South Arcot	10·61	22·41	33·02	26 20
12. Tanjore	6·54	21·17	27·71	23·17
13. Trichinopoly	24·18	36·12	60·30	51·29
14. Madura	7 30	11·34	18·64	22·44
15. Tinnevelly	6·05	21·89	27 94	25·22
16. Coimbatore	11·22	14·14	25·36	29·63
17. Salem	14 53	11·44	25 97	28·72
18. South Canara	121·34	17·71	139·05	147·78
19. Malabar	61·25	20·80	85 05	84·32

11. Sanitary condition.—The scarcity of water and the scarcity and dearness of food necessarily rendered the season unhealthy. Cholera, Small-pox, and Fever broke out in almost every district. A complete statement of deaths in all the districts is given below, having been prepared in this office from the monthly returns received from the Collectors for Fusly 1276. The mortality according to these returns was 22·35 per *mille*:—

Districts.	Population.	Deaths.					Ratio per *mille*.
		Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Other diseases.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Ganjam	12,35,790	8,589	4,831	9,226	22,820	45,466	36·79
2. Vizagapatam	19,34,558	11,001	1,652	7,912	13,152	33,717	17·43
3. Godavery	14,27,472	13,722	2,906	10,005	11,139	37,772	26·46
4. Kistna	12,96,652	6,641	967	3,551	14,204	25,363	19·56
5. Nellore	11,68,664	7,336	624	2,405	14,606	24,971	21·37
6. Cuddapah	11,44,759	14,048	318	7,029	8,807	30,202	26·38
7. Bellary	13,04,998	18,997	915	11,549	13,441	44,902	34·42
8. Kurnool	7,66,204	7,454	258	9,222	5,625	22,559	29·44
9. Madras	8,04,283	10,531	627	2,315	10,988	24,461	30·41
10. North Arcot	17,87,134	14,756	2,786	11,618	18,938	48,098	26·91
11. South Arcot	12,61,846	8,208	777	3,284	12,556	24,825	19·67
12. Tanjore	17,31,619	9,425	1,741	4,838	19,547	35,551	20·53
13. Trichinopoly	10,06,826	4,574	912	2,766	10,809	19,061	18·93
14. Madura	19,46,389	13,867	2,390	5,492	18,397	40,146	20·63
15. Tinnevelly	15,21,168	4,038	1,502	2,192	14,459	22,191	14·59
16. Coimbatore	14,30,738	7,780	564	3,561	10,375	22,280	15·57
17. Salem	16,19,233	9,055	1,682	6,641	10,791	28,169	17·39
18. South Canara	8,39,688	1,741	290	7,024	9,156	18,211	21·69
19. Malabar	18,56,378	3,882	1,768	13,373	16,156	35,179	18·95
Total	260,84,399	1,75,645	27,510	1,24,003	2,55,966	5,83,124	22·35

12. Want of water and pasture affected in a great degree the health of cattle generally, and numbers perished. Murrain also prevailed to a certain extent. The loss of cattle in the districts marginally noted was heavy. In Trichinopoly and Salem, however, cattle are said to have been singularly healthy.

Cuddapah	38,367
Bellary	21,188
Godavery	22,357
Coimbatore	39,712

13. *Statement No. 2*, PRICES.—The prices of all the staple articles of consumption which had attained famine rates during Fusly 1275 continued high throughout the year, although in the latter months they are reported to have fallen slightly in some districts. The increase compared with Fusly 1275 ranged from 14 to 31 per cent. except in the price of Cumboo, which has fallen 11 per cent. The prices of 1st and 2nd sort Paddy have risen from 219 and 201 in Fusly 1275, to 258 and 231 respectively in Fusly 1276. The following is an abstract showing the prices of some of the principal products, compared with the prices of Fusly 1275, and with the averages of the preceding ten years:—

Grains.	Average price per Madras garce for 10 years, Fuslies 1266 to 1275.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase in Fusly 1276 as compared with the average.	Percentage of Columns 2 and 5.	Increase in Fusly 1276 as compared with Fusly 1275.	Percentage of Columns 3 and 7.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1st sort Paddy per garce.	162	219	258	96	59	39	17
2nd do. do. ...	148	201	231	83	55	30	14
Cholum.....	188	270	316	128	170	46	17
Cumboo.....	170	246	219	49	29	— 27	— 11
Raggy.....	170	247	297	127	75	50	20
Horse-gram...	210	295	386	176	83	91	31

14. In the following statement the price of 2nd sort Paddy, which forms the chief article of consumption by the bulk of the population, is given in comparison with the average price of the three preceding periods of five years each:—

Districts.	PRICE PER GARCE.						
	Average of 5 years from Fuslies 1261 to 1265.	Average of 5 years from Fuslies 1266 to 1270.	Average of 5 years from Fuslies 1271 to 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase as compared with Column 2.	Increase as compared with Column 3.	Increase as compared with Column 4.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ganjam...	59	77	113	168	109	91	51
2. Vizagapatam	68	94	138	152	84	58	14
3. Godavery...	78	85	131	153	75	68	22
4. Kistna...	99	85	165	199	100	114	34
5. Nellore...	97	118	169	203	106	85	34
6. Cuddapah...	101	143	208	275	174	132	67
7. Bellary...	90	125	198	315	225	190	117
8. Kurnool	107	131	202	266	159	135	64
9. Madras	99	102	165	218	119	116	53
10. North Arcot	85	119	160	218	133	99	58
11. South Arcot	91	122	151	209	118	87	58
12. Tanjore	77	119	151	221	144	102	70
13. Trichinopoly	82	137	173	258	176	121	85
14. Madura...	91	149	198	290	199	141	92
15. Tinnevelly...	110	155	205	257	147	102	52
16. Coimbatore..... .	101	171	204	300	199	129	96
17. Salem...	84	145	163	253	169	108	85
18. South Canara.....	89	127	165	198	109	71	33
19. Malabar	98	160	193	247	149	87	54

15. Compared with Fusly 1275 the price of 2nd sort Paddy has risen in almost every district except Ganjam, Vizagapatam, and Tinnevelly. In Bellary the increase was as much as 82 Rupees per garce, and is explained as the result of previous bad seasons and the difficulty of importation through a region almost destitute of water and pasture. In Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, and Salem also the increase was considerable, and was caused by the prevailing scarcity and large demands from other districts. Owing to these high prices, measures of relief were in active operation, and labour for the able-bodied poor was provided wherever it was considered necessary. The wages of agricultural and other mechanical labour have increased, but not in proportion to the increase in the price of food. Large numbers of labourers emigrated to Ceylon, the Straits, Mauritius, and the French Colonies, but most of them subsequently returned when the scarcity was over.

16. RYOTS' HOLDINGS, *Statement No.* 3.—This Statement shows the Ryots' holdings, cultivation and net beriz of the Fusly. As already remarked in paragraph 2 the modifications suggested by Government have been adopted in this Statement. Columns 49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 60, and 61 of the Statement for Fusly 1275 follow column 32 and columns 33 to 48, which give the details of waste remitted and charged, and actual cultivation is separately exhibited among particulars of occupancy in Enclosure A. The cesses included in the assessment and deducted as an item of remission, as well as those added to the assessment and those deducted from it, are shown in Enclosure B.

17. The following abstract exhibits the holdings at the beginning of the year, and the subsequent alterations from Statement No. 3, and the waste remitted and charged, and actual cultivation from Enclosure A to the Statement. The particulars for South Canara are, as usual, omitted in the Statement, as the extent is not known :—

Items.	DRY.		WET.		TOTAL.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Holdings at the beginning of Fusly 1276.....	146,62,421	163,01,748	35,81,218	174,55,521	182,43,639	337,57,269
Deduct lands given up	9,71,090	14,26,225	2,84,863	13,50,867	12,55,953	27,77,092
Remainder...	136,91,331	148,75,523	32,96,355	161,04,654	169,87,686	309,80,177
Add lands newly taken up...	12,48,742	13,79,391	2,78,165	11,96,947	15,26,907	25,76,338
Total...	149,40,073	162,54,914	35,74,520	173,01,601	185,14,593	335,56,515
Deduct waste remitted.....	2,37,836	1,19,664	1,00,940	4,27,501	3,38,776	5,47,165
Remainder. Waste charged..	15,40,466	13,40,696	1,47,148	5,96,867	16,87,614	19,37,563
Remainder. Actual cultivation..	131,61,771	147,94,554	33,26,432	162,77,233	164,88,203	310,71,787
Total...	147,02,237	161,35,250	34,73,580	168,74,100	181,75,817	330,09,350
Add the Beriz of South Canara, for which no particulars can be had.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,79,731
Total...	147,02,237	161,35,250	34,73,580	168,74,100	181,75,817	343,89,081

18. The holdings of the year exhibit a net increase over the extent in Fusly 1275 of acres 2,70,954, and a net decrease in the assessment of Rs. 2,00,753. The increase is large in dry lands, and this is the case in almost all the districts except those noted in the margin, where, in consequence of the unfavourable character of the season, relinquishments of lands were made by

Vizagapatam.
Bellary.
North Arcot.
Salem.

the ryots to an unusual extent. The increase in the other districts is chiefly due to large tracts of Government waste lands having been taken on Durkhast. In the single district of Coimbatore alone the increase amounts to 1,08,642 acres, giving an increase of Rupees 91,551 on the assessment. As regards wet there was a net decrease of 6,698 acres, resulting from a gross increase of 37,399, and a gross decrease of 44,097 acres. No large increase took place except in Nellore, in consequence of a better supply of water being made available. In the Kistna and Madras districts the decrease was large, a great extent of land having been given up from apprehended failure of rain in the beginning of the season.

19. It has been already stated that, as regards the assessment of the holdings, there was a net decrease of Rupees 2,00,753, which is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 5,03,933 exclusive of South Canara, and a gross decrease of Rupees 7,04,686. The net decrease in the assessment of dry lands amounted to Rupees 46,829, in spite of a large increase of Rupees 4,26,735 spread over several districts. This is owing to a large decrease of Rupees 4,25,805 in the Godavery district. Of this nearly three lacs is nominal being the amount of cist of unsurveyed lands in the bed of the Godavery, and of unsurveyed and unassessed villages and lands transferred from Ryotwar to Miscellaneous. The rest of the falling off is owing to the adoption of the reduced rates under the new settlement. The apparent increase in the assessment was large in the marginal districts. In the first of these districts the operations of the new settlement is the chief cause of the so-called increase. The increase in Madras is owing to the lands in the 24 villages which were hitherto under Amani having been recently brought under Ryotwar. In Nellore and Trichinopoly the increase is real, being the result of a greater extent of land having been brought under the plough.

	Rs.
Kistna...	1,03,386
Madras	82,264
Nellore	46,547
Trichinopoly.	45,042

20. The area of wet land shows a net decrease of 6,700 acres, assessed at 1,53,924 Rupees, the result of the adverse nature of the season. In Nellore, however, there was an increase of 20,600 acres in consequence of more land having been taken up. In the Kistna and Madras districts the decrease was large. In the former it is owing to extensive relinquishments consequent upon the introduction of the new survey and settlement. In the latter a large extent of Manavary lands transferred to dry were given up, in consequence of the heaviness of the assessment.

21. As regards the assessment of wet lands, the increase in certain districts amounted to Rupees 1,56,275. It was large in the districts of Kistna, Nellore, and Tinnevelly. In the first mentioned district the increase was Rupees 68,232, though there was a decrease of 17,963 acres in extent. This is ascribed to the introduction of the new settlement in which the rates of assessment were high compared with the joint-rent. In Nellore the increase of Rupees 30,235 is the result of the augmentation in the ryots' holdings. In Tinnevelly the increase of Rupees 26,629 is due to more lands having been taken up in consequence of the favourable nature of the season. A large extent of land though uncultivated was retained by the ryots to prevent the intrusion of strangers.

22. The falling off in the assessment of wet lands appears in the districts noted in the margin, and is generally ascribed to the unpromising appearance of the season. In Kurnool the decrease is nominal and was caused by the old well lands, which were in Fusly 1275 included under wet, having been transferred to the head dry in the year under report. The commutation of the money payments to religious institutions into grants of land affected the wet assessment of South Arcot, and the revision of assessment that of the Godavery district.

	Rs.
Malabar...	91,841
Godavery	67,961
Madras	44,183
South Arcot...	43,101
Kurnool...	20,335
North Arcot...	20,175
Tanjore...	12,156
Coimbatore	6,116
Vizagapatam	4,332

23. WASTE REMISSION.—The amount of waste remissions granted during the year amounted to Rupees 5,47,164, or Rupees 5,13,081 below those of Fusly 1275, as shown in the margin. The districts in which there are increases under this head are Ganjam, Cuddapah, and Madura, where it was deemed necessary to afford relief by relaxing the ordinary rules of remission in consequence of the failure of seasonable rains and the indigence of the ryots. These remissions where chiefly on dry waste, and were granted under special orders of the Board. The decrease of remission under this head occurs in almost all the districts, and is large in those noted in the margin.

	Acres.	Rs.
Fusly 1275	3,84,508	10,60,245
„ 1276	3,38,776	5,47,164
Decrease	45,732	5,13,081

	Decrease.
Tinnevelly	1,05,387
Madras.....	91,729
South Arcot...	88,319
Bellary.....	60,959

24. WASTE CHARGED.—The item waste charged shows a net decrease of 19,273 Rupees, resulting from a gross increase of Rupees 2,18,653 in eleven districts, and a gross decrease of Rupees 2,37,926 in seven others. The increase is large in the Madras and Coimbatore districts. In Madras the charge is on dry waste including the Manavary wet lands recently transferred to dry, with the rate of Teerwah according to the scale sanctioned by Government. It will be well to remark here, that although the transfer of these lands to the head of dry resulted in a slight reduction in the assessment in certain cases, they have been removed altogether from the head of wet, and debarred from being entitled to any consideration for remission which they used to receive hitherto whenever the rains may have failed. The Collector considers that a revision of the settlement of these lands is needed, and the Board concur with him in this opinion. The increase in Coimbatore is owing to lands left waste from the neglect of the owners having been charged. In their Proceedings, dated 18th January 1867, the Board sanctioned the exercise of a discretionary power in granting individual remissions for dry waste, but it was not found necessary to grant this indulgence in more than a few cases. The decrease in Godavery under this head amounted to Rupees 1,15,378, and is occasioned by dry lands in the upland talooks left uncultivated at the pleasure of their holders, for pasture or as fallow, having now been charged.

	Increase.
Madras...	84,538
Coimbatore	71,591

25. ACTUAL CULTIVATION.—The actual cultivation exclusive of waste charged shows a net increase of Acres 4,42,194, assessed at Rupees 3,35,034. The increase in the extent of cultivation occurs chiefly under "Dry," where it amounted to Acres 3,55,998. The districts in which there were large increases are noted in the margin, and they represent the ordinary extension of cultivation. The assessment, however, shows a net decrease of Rupees 1,20,736. In the Godavery district alone there was a decrease of Rupees 3,57,721, and was the result of the adoption of the new reduced Settlement rates.

	Increase. Acres.
Kistna	82,738
Tinnevelly..	68,195
Coimbatore	62,573
Trichinopoly	49,958

26. Under wet cultivation there was an increase of 86,196 acres, assessed at Rupees 2,10,864. In Godavery and Nellore, the extent of wet cultivation exhibits a large increase. The increase in the assessment appears chiefly in the Kistna and Nellore districts. In the former it is due to the introduction of the new survey and settlement, and in the latter to the increased area brought under cultivation. The decrease in the assessment appears chiefly in Malabar, where it amounts to Rupees 93,090, and is mainly owing to the exclusion of the demand on account of the Village Service Fund from the Ryotwar beriz. This is, however, incorrect. The Collector should have simply deducted from the gross beriz ten per cent. on account of Village Establishment, and carried it to the credit of the Village Service Fund, and not excluded altogether from the assessment.

27. FINAL SETTLEMENT.—The following are the particulars of the final settlement of the entire Presidency, in comparison with Fusly 1275. In this abstract the settled demand of South

Canara is separately shown, and the remissions are then deducted, and to the net is added the demand on account of miscellaneous items :—

	Fusly 1275.		Fusly 1276.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Dry.....	1,46,62,421	1,63,01,743	1,49,40,073	1,62,54,914	2,77,652	.....	.....	46,829
Wet.....	35,81,218	1,74,55,524	35,74,520	1,73,01,601	.....	.....	6,698	1,53,923
Total...	1,82,43,639	3,37,57,267	1,85,14,593	3,35,56,515	2,70,954	.....	.....	2,00,752
Add South Canara	.....	13,76,296	.....	13,79,731	.....	3,435	.....	.....
Total...	1,82,43,639	3,51,33,563	1,85,14,593	3,49,36,246	2,70,954	.....	.....	1,97,317
Second crop assessment...	.....	5,38,959	.....	5,04,524	.....	.....	.....	34,435
Additional do.	.....	4,68,520	.....	4,96,678	.....	28,158	.....	.....
Water tax.....	.....	8,70,144	.....	8,27,894	.....	.....	.....	42,250
Total...	.....	3,70,11,186	.....	3,67,65,342	.....	.....	.....	2,45,844
Deduct.								
Waste remission	.....	10,60,245	.....	5,47,164	.....	.....	.....	5,13,081
Other remissions.....	.....	19,05,553	.....	13,84,061	.....	.....	.....	5,21,492
Total...	.....	29,65,798	.....	19,31,225	.....	.....	.....	10,34,573
Remainder	.....	3,40,45,388	.....	3,48,34,117	.....	7,88,729	.....	.....
Add Miscellaneous items...	.....	31,71,205	.....	33,44,394	.....	1,73,189	.....	.....
Total...	.....	3,72,16,593	.....	3,81,78,511	.....	9,61,918	.....	.....

28. The first portion of the above abstract shows the entire holding inclusive of the waste remitted with reference to Statement No. 3. The variations in this, as well as waste charged and actual cultivation, have already been noticed. The fluctuations in the other items added to the revenue will now be explained.

29. The item second crop cultivation exhibits a net decrease of Rupees 34,435, and is the result of a gross increase of Rupees 24,829, and a gross decrease of Rupees 59,264. The increase appears only in the districts noted in the margin, and must be attributed to improved sources of irrigation. In Cuddapah and Madura there is a large falling off of Rupees 20,044 and 22,112 under this head, and is only due to the adverse nature of the season.

	Increase.
	Rs
Kistna...	1,179
Kurnool.....	8,026
Tanjore	11,897
Trichinopoly	8,725

30. Additional Assessment.—Under additional assessment, there is a net increase of Rupees 28,158 over Fusly 1275. The largest increase occurs in the districts of North Arcot and South Arcot, and is ascribed to large tracts of dry land brought under wet crop by the aid of an abundant north-east monsoon.

	Increase.
	Rs.
North Arcot...	17,991
South Arcot...	22,403

31. Water tax.—The item Water tax appeared in Fusly 1275 in the four districts noted in the margin, but in the year under report it appears in three more districts, namely, Kurnool, Madras, and Coimbatore. Notwithstanding this, there is a decrease under this head of Rupees 42,250, resulting from a gross increase of Rupees 24,497, and of a gross decrease of Rupees 66,747. The largest decrease is in the Godavery district, amounting to Rupees 60,094, and is chiefly attributed to the cultivators in the Godavery district not having used anicut water for their dry crops as in the past year, in consequence of seasonable rains, and partly owing to much land having been relinquished under the impression that the water tax is unduly high. The Collector considers that the increase has not really rendered the rate prohibitory, and that lands have been relinquished in hopes of causing a return to the lower rates, and states that much of the relinquishments have been subsequently resumed.

Godavery.
Kistna.
Bellary.
Trichinopoly.

32. Remissions.—The particulars of remissions from the gross demand are exhibited in this Statement. The waste remission having been shown separately in the Statement No. 3, and also in the abstract above given and already noticed, the other remissions will now be noticed. They amounted during the past year to Rupees 13,84,061, or Rupees 5,21,492 less than Fusly 1275. The following abstract shows their distribution under the several principal heads:—

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Occasional remissions.....	10,87,545	5,70,761	.....	5,16,784
Fixed do.	92,795	96,437	3,642	.....
Items allowed on the collections or from the demand of villages	7,25,193	7,16,863	.....	8,330
Total.....	19,05,533	13,84,061	3,642	5,25,114
Net decrease.....	.....	.....	.....	5,21,472

33. The first of these heads fluctuates every year according to the nature of the season. These remissions during the year under report amounted to Rupees 5,70,761, or Rupees 5,16,784 less than those of Fusly 1275. In the items noted in the margin, the decrease is considerable, and is the result of a stricter observance of the orders on the subject of remissions and of a better season during the Fusly. The remissions on account of Shamilat Bunjer, or portions of fields left waste was less than Fusly 1275 in all the districts. The Shavi remissions exceeded those of the previous year in the Madura district by Rupees 13,825, about three-fourths of which fell on the Melur talook, which suffered most from failure of seasonable rains. The remission for short produce in the Kistna district exceeded that of the previous year by Rupees 15,367, and is attributable to drought and the ravages of insects in Colair.

Shamilat Bunjer or portions of fields left waste.
Shavi or withered crops.
Palanustum or loss of produce.

34. The second head, showing fixed remissions, which are usually granted every year, calls for no remark. It shows only a small increase of Rupees 3,642. Under the third head there is a large decrease in the items of share of Shrotriem proceeds and Eavu and Ditta Inams. A large portion of the first and the whole of the second are in Tinnevelly, but no explanation is given by the Collector for the large variation. In the Collector's statement, however, the decrease here made out is not observable, the previous year's figures not having been correctly brought forward.

35. The Village Service and Road Cesses included under the third head above referred to in accordance with the orders of Government, dated 15th January 1867, are the deductions made from the beriz, which are exhibited in Enclosure B of Statement No. 3. In this the Road and Village Service Cesses added to each puttah, and deducted from the beriz, are also shown separately. In certain districts where the assessment already includes two per cent. on account of Road Cess agreeably to Act No. III. of 1866, the 1½ per cent. was added to each puttah and then deducted from the beriz. In South Arcot the assessment included one anna per Cawny. It was, therefore, deducted, and to the net assessment 3½ per cent. was added and then deducted from the beriz. In the districts of Ganjam, Bellary, Madura, and South Canara the Road Cess Act was not brought into operation, in Fusly 1276, in consequence of the very adverse nature of the season. In Madura the sum of Rupees 1,110 was collected in Fusly 1275, but nothing appears for Fusly 1276. The reason is not apparent. It may be observed that the Road Cess charged on the Inams, Shrotriem Villages, Zemindaries, etc., is not included in the Statement above referred to.

36. The item Village Service Cess is, like the Road Cess, included in the assessment in some districts, and is added to and then deducted from it in others. In the districts where money payments are made from the Treasury no deduction is made from the beriz. In Trichinopoly the 6¼

per cent. appears to have been collected separately, but the transaction has not been shown in the Settlement accounts as it ought to have been. In Malabar ten per cent. was in the first instance deducted from the assessment, and to the net assessment ten per cent. was again added and then deducted from the beriz.

37. In the subjoined abstract the settlement Demand of Land Revenue under its several items is compared with that of Fusly 1275:—

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Difference.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Peshcush on permanently settled Estates...	51,33,242	51,26,622	— 6,620
Jodi and quit-rent on Shortriem and Inam villages.....	6,55,150	6,69,883	14,733
Ryotwar.....	341,76,420	349,58,845	7,82,425
Miscellaneous.....	31,71,206	33,53,677	1,82,471
	431,36,018	441,09,027	Increase. 9,73,009

38. PESHCUSH.—A decrease of Rupees 6,620 occurs under the head of Permanently Settled Estates, resulting from an increase of Rupees 1,024 in Madura, against a decrease of Rupees 7,644 spread over the districts noted in the margin. The increase in Madura is attributable to the inclusion in the Peshcush of the Shevagungah Zemindary, of quit-rent on certain Inam villages situated in that Zemindary under the arrangements sanctioned in Board's Proceedings, dated 17th March 1866, No. 1,920. The statement below explains the decrease in the various districts under this head:—

	RS.
Godavery	90
Kistna	4,921
Nellore	1,850
North Arcot... ...	393
Salem	391
	7,644

Godavery.—Reduction in the Peshcush of the Pulivalu Estate on account of certain proprietary land given in exchange for an Inam taken up for public purposes.—Vide Government Order, dated 21st January 1866, No. 1,518..... .... RS. 90

Kistna.—Peshcush of the Vissannapettah Estate escheated to Government.—Government Order, dated 16th February 1866, No. 420. 4,885

Reduction in the Peshcush of Nuzeed and Valloor Estates under the authority conveyed in Government Order, dated 18th September 1866, No. 2,507..... 36

— 4,921

Nellore.—Reduction in the Peshcush of the Mutyalapadu Estate from Rupees 3,850 to Rupees 2,000.—(Vide Government Order, dated 17th December 1866, No. 3,403)..... 1,850

North Arcot.—Reduction in the Peshcush of the Kalastry Zemindary under the authority contained in Government Order, dated 15th January 1867... 394

Increase in the Peshcush of the Karvetnuggur Estate, being the assessment of a "C." class land relinquished by the Railway Company..... 2

— 392

Salem.—Reduction made in the Peshcush of certain Moottahs on account of lands taken up for Railway and other public purposes.—Vide Government Order, dated 1st October 1866, No. 2,633. 391

Total... 7,644

39. SHROTRIEM JODI.—The demand on account of Jodi and quit-rent on the whole Shrotriem and Inam villages exhibits a net increase of Rupees 14,733, resulting from a gross increase of Rupees 16,221, against a gross decrease of Rupees 1,488. The increase is generally owing to additional quit-rent imposed by the Inam Commissioner on the several Inams enfranchised during the Fusly under report. The decrease occurs in the districts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Kistna, Cuddapah, and North Arcot, and is due to the transfer of Inam villages to the service tenure in some cases, and to the reduction of quit-rent in others, by the Inam Commissioner.

40. RYOTWAR.—The Ryotwar settled demand shows a net increase of Rupees 7,82,425. The increase occurs in almost all the districts save Madura and Malabar, and is generally attributed to a greater extent of land brought under the plough, and the comparatively less amount of remissions granted during the year. The increase in the Godavery district is only apparent, the Water-tax on Government lands erroneously credited to Miscellaneous revenue in the previous Fusly having been now rightly added to Ryotwar. Allowing for this, there was actually a decrease in the Ryotwar demand of this district, which is explained, firstly, by the reduced rates of assessment fixed by the Settlement Department; secondly, by extensive relinquishments of lands; and thirdly and lastly, by the transfer to Miscellaneous of assessment of Godavery islands and single rented villages. The Collector of the Kistna district has still carried the Water-tax on Government lands to "Miscellaneous," but the requisite adjustments have been made by the Board, as in the case of last year, to insure a fair comparison. The decrease in Madura is due to larger remissions granted during the year. That in Malabar is only nominal, and is due to the deduction of ten per cent. from the assessment, in the first instance on account of Village Service Cess.

	RS.
Madura	57,434
Malabar	78,730
	1,36,164

41. MISCELLANEOUS.—The Land Revenue Miscellaneous items, aggregating to Rupees 33,53,676, show an increase of Rupees 1,82,470. The items showing a large increase are given in the margin. In the districts of Godavery, Bellary, Kurnool, Madras, North Arcot, Trichinopoly, and Salem, a large extent of land was cultivated after the close of settlement. In certain districts unoccupied lands were taken up and cultivated without regular application, and the assessment therefore was credited to Miscellaneous, the ryots holding no puttahs. The districts of Godavery and Kistna alone were subjected to demand on account of rent of islands situated in rivers, and the increase is chiefly attributable to the rent from the unassessed lands in the beds of the Godavery having been carried to the credit of Miscellaneous during the Fusly under report. The third item which occurred only in the district of Nellore exhibits an increase resulting mainly from the Urtwar, Chittitivar, Bhalaroa, Turrawar, Adurawar Russums having been newly credited to Land Revenue Miscellaneous during Fusly 1276. A large portion of these Russums was hitherto kept in deposit.

	RS.
1. Land cultivated but not included in the Jummahbundy	51,593
2. Rent of islands situated in rivers	2,08,683
3. Russums collected from Zemindars...	69,430

42. The items which show a large decrease are given in the margin. The decrease in the first item is chiefly attributable to the Ryotwar settlement having been introduced into twenty-four villages of the Madras district hitherto held on the rental tenure, and that in the Grazing-tax or grass-rent is chiefly due to the abolition of Pullery-tax in all the villages of the Nellore and Atmakur talooks of the Nellore district, to a considerable extent of grass lands, held on Paravapilloovary tenure in Coimbatore having been cultivated and charged with full assessment, and partly to the adverse nature of the season, especially during the early part of the Fusly;

	RS.
1. Revenue from rented villages	46,281
2. Grazing-tax or grass-rent	37,974
3. Rent of gardens and topes	15,485
4. Revenue from sequestered Inam	15,116
5. Revenue from the sale of Amendivi Coir in South Canara	28,116

which necessitated the indulgent measure of leaving for purposes of pasturage to farm-stock the lands hitherto rented out for grazing. Gardens and Topes were rented out in some twelve districts, but there is a falling off in the aggregate amount of rent occasioned by the absence of competition resulting from the unfavourable state of the season. The revenue from the sequestration of Inams which took place in some thirteen districts exhibits a falling off of Rupees 15,116, which is accounted for by the fact that a large number of Inams reverted to Government. The last item which exclusively appertains to South Canara shows a falling off in the revenue, which is to be ascribed to a much smaller quantity of Island coir having been disposed of during Fusly 1276, and the comparatively small prices fetched by them, owing to decrease in demand caused by diminished requirement of Bombay Dockyards.

43. The extent of land held on Cowle or progressive rate of assessment, during Fusly 1276, is given in the subjoined abstract, from which it will be observed that the extent of land newly taken up on Cowle was 4,775 acres, assessed at Rupees 6,842, and that the net demand exclusive of remissions on account of waste and Cowle amounted to Rupees 19,225:—

	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Cowle as per last year...			1,00,226	94,905
Deduct.				
Land brought up to full assessment	18,014	24,285		
Land abandoned...	1,213	1,126		
			19,227	25,411
		Remainder...	80,999	69,494
Add new Cowle.			4,775	6,842
		Total .	85,774	76,336
Add second crop additional assessment and Water-tax...			.....	275
				Rs.
Deduct remission on account of Waste...			633	.....
Do. do. do. Cowle...			56,748	.....
		Net Beriz...	.....	19,225
				Rs.
Note.—Remission on account of Cowle...				56,748
Deduct.				
Amount omitted in the Statement of remissions from Malabar on which the Board's Return No. 4 was prepared.....				13,538
		Total...		43,210

Districts.	Money puttahs.		Garden crops assessed with fixed money rents.		Total.	
	Ext.	Assmt.	Ext.	Assmt.	Ext.	Assmt.
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
South Arcot ...	2,181	6,801	... ...	.....	2,181	6,801
Tanjore...	.....	.....	53	118	53	118
Madura...	1,059	647	.....	.....	1,059	647
Total...	3,240	7,448	53	118	3,293	7,566

44. The particulars of the cultivation and the settlement of Amani villages which obtained only in the three districts of South Arcot, Tanjore, and Madura, is given in the abstract below. The net demand of these villages, during the Fusly under report, amounted to Rupees 12,963 inclusive of ready-money collections aggregating Rupees 7,566, the particulars of which are embodied in the marginal abstract.

Districts.	Number of villages.	Crops Divisible. Extent of cultivation.	Deduct Shavy.	Remaining produce.	Gross produce.	Deduct Calavasam, etc.	Remaining produce.	Cicar share.	Deduct Curnum Merahs.	Remaining Cicar shares.	Add resumed Merahs out of Columns 7 and 10.	Total Cicar produce.	Value of the produce shown in Column 13.	Ready-money items.	Miscellaneous items.	Total.	Deduct sundry charges and Inams.	Remainder for the current Fusly.	Last Fusly.	Increase.	Decrease.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
													Rs. A. P.								
South Arcot...	7	49	3	46	969	14	955	478	...	478	14	492	894 2 5	6,801	121	7,816	517	7,299	3,549	.....	3,750
Tanjore.....	3	272	17	255	3,997	453	3,544	1,948	...	1,948	96	2,044	2,910 9 6	118	571	3,600	692	2,908	8,600	5,692	.....
Madura.....	6¼	351	...	351	1,230	245	985	492	56	436	55	491	2,396 3 7	647	50	3,093	307	2,786	814	.....	1,972
Total...	16¼	672	20	652	6,196	712	5,484	2,918	56	2,862	165	3,027	6,200 15 6	7,566	742	14,509	1,516	12,993	12,963	5,692	5,722
Deduct quit-rent on sundry Inams transferred to the item of Land Revenue, Miscellaneous, in Madura.....																		30			
																		Net .	12,963		

45. The subjoined statement exhibits the extent of the cultivation of the special products, Sugar-cane, Cotton, and Indigo, during Fusly 1276, as compared with that in the preceding Fusly. The cultivation has fallen off by 4,355, 78,753, and 45,024 acres in Sugar-cane, Cotton, and Indigo respectively:—

Districts.	Sugar-cane.		Cotton.		Indigo.	
	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1. Ganjam	3,795	2,902	11,755	8,582	40	66
2. Vizagapatam	7,306	5,712	21,591	16,813	3,050	2,848
3. Godavery	5,810	5,453	21,115	33,123	460	850
4. Kistna	.....	.....	1,74,150	1,88,476	11,011	14,309
5. Nellore	20	23	34,915	37,004	13,781	17,169
6. Cuddapah	2,756	2,239	67,316	51,217	36,942	12,294
7. Bellary	7,213	6,861	3,38,915	3,05,028	1,217	787
8. Kurnool	498	287	2,13,510	2,00,390	3,903	1,914
9. Madras	85	70	197	83	7,464	6,327
10. North Arcot	6,006	6,261	6,579	6,011	15,836	14,709
11. South Arcot	1,954	1,853	40,170	20,148	55,026	33,392
12. Tanjore	357	269	6,469	4,686	991	746
13. Trichinopoly	1,139	836	6,107	4,108	216	79
14. Madura	159	149	1,09,637	91,918	119	61
15. Tinnevelly	206	142	2,16,501	2,20,407	361	413
16. Coimbatore	1,340	1,402	1,10,635	1,15,529	.....	.....
17. Salem	1,480	1,317	16,135	13,421	1,125	554
18. South Canara	1,019	1,012	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	41,143	36,788	13,95,697	13,16,914	1,51,542	1,06,518
Government lands	20,327	18,628	9,17,607	8,67,862	1,26,095	86,606
Inam lands	5,258	4,913	3,16,277	2,89,546	13,349	9,511
Zemindary lands	15,558	13,247	1,61,813	1,59,536	12,098	10,401

46. The decrease in Sugar-cane cultivation occurs in almost all the districts, except in Nellore, North Arcot, and Coimbatore, and those in which it has greatly diminished are Ganjam and Vizagapatam. The large decrease in Vizagapatam is owing partly to the closing of the Chittival Sugar Factory, and partly to a falling off in the demand for Jaggery for export.

	Last Fusly.	Current Fusly.	Decrease.
Ganjam	3,795	2,902	893
Vizagapatam	7,306	5,712	1594

47. The area cultivated with Cotton has fallen off except in the districts of Godavery, Kistna, Nellore, Tinnevelly, and Coimbatore. The decrease is chiefly in the districts named in the margin, and is owing to the dullness of the European market, and to the stimulus given to the cultivation of cereals by the recent scarcity and high price of food.

	Last Fusly.	Current Fusly.	Decrease.
Cuddapah	67,316	51,217	16,099
Bellary	3,38,915	3,05,028	33,887
Kurnool	2,13,510	2,00,390	13,120
South Arcot	40,170	20,148	20,022
Madura	1,09,637	91,918	17,719

48. The decrease in Indigo occurs chiefly in the districts of Cuddapah and South Arcot, and is attributed to the failure of seasonable rains.

	Last Fusly.	Current Fusly.	Decrease.
Cuddapah	36,942	12,294	24,648
South Arcot	55,026	33,392	21,634

49. The following abstract exhibits the average assessment per acre on the extent of actual cultivation entered in Statement No. 3 It will be observed that the maximum average on dry land occurs in the Godavery district, where the assessment per acre was Rupees 2-2-4, and the minimum in Bellary being Rupee 0-10-11, the total average for the whole Presidency was Rupees 1-1-11. The maximum average on wet lands occurs in Tinnevelly, and the minimum in the Godavery district, the total average being Rs. 4-14-3:—

Districts.	Dry.						Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Average.				Extent.	Assessment	Average.			
	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P		Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P	
1. Ganjam	1,04,512	1,35,429	1	4	9		1,70,617	4,91,827	2	14	1	
2. Vizagapatam	46,546	52,480	1	2	1		22,889	1,20,795	5	3	9	
3. Godavery	2,29,787	4,93,117	2	2	4		2,03,216	5,89,870	2	11	5	
4. Kistna	12,99,511	20,15,533	1	8	9		1,47,812	8,15,978	5	8	8	
5. Nellore	5,38,223	7,23,611	1	5	6		1,67,757	8,14,270	4	13	10	
6. Cuddapah	10,64,693	8,01,949	0	12	1		1,27,396	8,82,830	6	14	10	
7. Bellary	19,81,884	13,55,835	0	10	11		1,54,537	6,15,994	3	15	9	
8. Kurnool	11,09,644	10,93,891	0	15	9		25,603	1,79,164	6	15	11	
9. Madras	1,60,587	2,52,778	1	9	2		2,34,338	9,27,966	3	15	9	
10. North Arcot	3,58,838	5,15,843	1	6	9		1,93,323	11,27,229	5	13	4	
11. South Arcot	7,95,989	13,97,731	1	12	1		2,61,823	14,09,534	5	6	2	
12. Tanjore	2,17,070	2,72,157	1	4	1		6,74,155	33,39,185	4	15	3	
13. Trichinopoly	6,79,757	6,78,288	0	15	11		1,19,334	5,12,050	4	4	7	
14. Madura	5,75,650	7,81,628	1	5	9		1,25,669	5,43,088	4	5	2	
15. Tinnevelly	8,18,621	6,96,838	0	13	8		1,59,726	16,52,848	13	7	8	
16. Coimbatore	18,26,877	16,87,674	0	14	9		80,186	6,13,924	7	10	6	
17. Salem	9,78,934	12,48,024	1	4	5		77,626	4,81,054	6	3	2	
18. Malabar	3,74,648	5,91,750	1	9	5		3,80,425	11,59,626	3	0	10	
Total	131,61,771	147,94,556	1	1	11		33,26,432	162,77,232	4	14	3	

50. The subjoined is a comparative abstract showing the demand from sundry sources of revenue:—

Sources of Revenue.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
1. Abkarry	40,91,764	54,61,340	13,69,576	.....
2. Income-tax	67 339	1,753	.....	65,586
3. License-tax	.....	2,56,290	2,56,290	.....
4. Salt	102.85,487	115,87,979	13,02,492	.....
5. Sea Customs	19,45,425	20,68,505	1,23,080	.....
6. Land Customs	1,23,979	1,25,830	1,851	.....
7. Stamps	31,49,219	30,56,643	.....	92,576

51. Abkarry.—The Abkarry demand shows an increase of Rupees 13,69,576. It occurs in all the districts except Ganjam, Kistna, and Madras. The increase is to be ascribed to the very advantageous terms on which the Abkarry farms were sold. The decrease in Ganjam is due to the farms having been sold on a lower rental in consequence of the absence of competition occasioned by the heavy losses sustained by the renter of Fusly 1275. The decrease in Madras is due to a falling off in the sales of arrack in the Town of Madras, occasioned by distress created by high prices.

52. Income-tax.—There is a decrease of Rupees 65,586 under this item, which is owing to the Income-tax, which was abolished from 1st August 1865, having been in operation for one month in Fusly 1275, certain deductions from salaries, pensions, interest on Government bonds, etc., were brought to account during the Fusly under report.

53. LICENSE-TAX.—The increase under License-tax is due to the introduction of the License Act, No. XXI. of 1867, on professions and trades, from 1st May 1867. The Act was in operation only in the last two months of the Fusly.

54. SALT.—The gross revenue from salt amounted to Rupees 115,87,979, and exceeded that of the previous year by Rupees 13,02,492. It increased in every district except Madura and South Canara. This result is attributable chiefly to the enhancement of price from Rupees 1-8-0 to Rupees 1-11-0 per Indian Maund which obtained throughout the year while it was in operation only in the latter end of the previous Fusly. It is also due in part to the increased facilities of transport afforded by the progress of the Railway system, and to more effective supervision on the part of the officers intrusted with the management of the Salt Department. The decrease in the two districts above named, is principally ascribed to the diminution of sales occasioned by the scarcity and distress among the poorer classes. The Collector of South Canara reports that traffic between the district and the adjacent province of Mysore was greatly impeded by the prevalence of Cattle disease above the ghauts.

	Rs.
Madura	38,000
South Canara	24,461

55. From the result shown in the margin, it will be observed that the Salt Revenue has continued steadily to increase, notwithstanding the enhancement of the price of salt.

	Gross Revenue. Rs.	Net Revenue after deducting charges, etc.
Fusly 1271.....	87,06,096	75,78,200
,, 1272.....	91,93,089	80,19,358
,, 1273.....	94,78,845	84,74,959
,, 1274.....	99,17,221	85,19,728
,, 1275.....	102,74,290	86,63,130
,, 1276.....	115,84,333	101,70,053

56. The Statements Nos. 7 and 8 exhibit the transactions of the Salt Department. An abstract of Statement No. 7, showing the quantity of salt received into store and sold during the Fusly, is given below:—

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
	In. Mds.	In. Mds.	In. Mds.	In. Mds.
Receipts.				
Salt in store at the beginning of the year.....	92,30,636	98,26,082	5,95,446	.....
Salt manufactured and purchased, and received into store	87,70,876	79,74,202	.....	7,96,674
Salt received from other districts.....	42,474	.....	.....	42,474
Total...	180,43,986	178,00,284	5,95,446	8,39,148
Net...	.....	.....	.....	2,43,702
Sales.				
Home consumption.....	33,35,531	34,11,149	75,618	.....
Inland do.	33,38,403	35,84,818	2,46,415	.....
Exportation.....	13,69,142	3,83,370	.....	9,85,772
Sold to French Government.....	37,341	79,155	41,814	.....
Supplied to other districts.....	31,200	.....	.....	31,200
Total...	81,11,617	74,58,492	3,63,847	10,16,972
Net...	.....	.....	.....	6,53,125
Remainder...	99,32,369	103,41,792	4,09,423	.....
Deduct wastage written off.....	1,06,291	8,08,362	7,02,071	.....
Remaining balance...	98,26,078	95,33,430	.....	2,92,648

57. 178,00,284 Indian Maunds were available for sale inclusive of 79,74,202 Indian Maunds received into store during the Fusly by manufacture and purchase. The sales exhibit a falling off by 6,53,125 Indian Maunds, the decrease occurring in the districts of Nellore, Madras, Tanjore, and South Canara. It is chiefly occasioned by the quantity of salt exported by sea this year being much less than in Fusly 1275. The greater portion of this decrease, amounting to nearly five lacs, appertains to Madras, and is ascribed to the exportation, in Fusly 1275, having been unusually large owing to Messrs. Arbuthnot and Co. having purchased a very large quantity of salt for exporting to Bengal, where the damage done to the store by the gale occasioned a great demand.

58. The wastage of salt in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276 is given below:—

Districts.	Contents of the heaps when received.		Outturn of the heaps when sold.		Wastage.		Centage of the wastage on Column 2	Value of the wastage of salt at the prime cost.			Value of the wastage of salt at the monopoly price.		
1	2		3		4		5	6			7		
	In. Mds.	S.	In. Mds.	S.	In. Mds.	S.		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Ganjam.....	4,37,459	11	4,15,725	20	21,733	31	4·97	1,965	9	0	36,600	2	0
2. Vizagapatam...	1,26,462	10	1,23,458	0	3,004	10	2·37	225	5	1	5,069	10	9
3. Godavery.....	2,86,200	0	2,70,564	0	15,636	0	5·46	1,303	0	0	24,859	0	0
4. Kistna	1,89,823	30	1,76,821	20	13,002	10	6·85	850	1	7	21,941	4	9
5. Nellore.....	1,53,128	23	1,48,092	0	5,036	23	3·28	581	15	0	7,778	2	4
6. Madras..	3,27,780	20	3,02,294	0	25,486	20	7·78	3,822	15	0	43,008	7	0
7. South Arcot....	4,98,292	5	4,43,733	15	54,558	30	10·37	8,666	12	0	92,067	15	0
8. Do. supplied to French Govt.	64,842	17	62,139	22	2,702	35	4·67	299	2	0	299	2	0
9. Tanjore.....	83,354	10	81,101	6	2,253	4	2·70	181	13	0	3,300	8	0
10. Madura..... ...	2,49,600	0	2,43,016	0	6,584	0	2·25	617	4	0	11,110	8	0
11. Tinnevelly..	2,14,800	0	2,05,458	0	9,342	0	4·35	827	2	0	15,764	10	0
12. South Canara...	2,72,215	28	2,60,652	12	*11,563	16	4·25	4,934	3	0	19,512	15	0
13. Malabar.....	46,681	0	46,531	0	150	0	0·32	86	6	2	253	2	0
Total...	29,50,639	34	27,79,586	15	1,71,053	19	5·76	24,361	7	10	2,81,565	6	10

* On sales of salt.....	11,065	33
On salt cleared for transportation.....	497	23
	11,563	16

59. The wastage sanctioned by Government for Fusly 1275 was not written off the Collectors' accounts for Fusly 1276, the sanction of Government having reached them after the close of the Fusly. The Board have, however, included it in Statement No. 7, under the column headed "Wastage written off under the sanction of Government." The wastage which the Collectors now apply to write off amounts to 1,71,053-19 Indian Maunds. It will be observed that the wastage is less than five per cent. in all the districts except Godavery, Kistna, Madras, and South Arcot. In Godavery district it is a little more than five per cent. and less than six. In Kistna and Madras it is less than seven and eight per cent. respectively. This slight increase in the percentage must doubtless be attributed to the disposal of old salt heaps damaged by rain. In South Arcot, the wastage is about ten per cent. The Collector gives no explanation, but the reasons assigned for similar large wastage, in Fusly 1275, apply to the wastage of Fusly 1276 also, as the salt heaps in some of the divisions were reported to have suffered much damage from the rain which fell during the months of October and November 1865. The sanction of Government is solicited for writing off the wastage in all the districts aggregating 1,71,053-19 Indian Maunds.

60. The financial results of salt transactions, for Fusly 1276, are given in the subjoined abstract:—

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase or decrease.	Percentage.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Gross revenue.....	102,75,414	115,73,397	+ 12,97,983	+ 12·6
Miscellaneous.....	13,285	10,936	— 2,349	— 17·7
Total...	102,88,699	115,84,333	+ 12,95,634	+ 12·6
Deduct charges.....	16,11,160	14,14,280	— 1,96,880	— 12·2
Net revenue.....	86,77,539	101,70,053	+ 14,92,514	+ 17·2

61. The gross salt revenue inclusive of Miscellaneous items amounted to Rupees 115,84,333, showing an increase of 12,95,634 Rupees in favour of the Fusly under report. The charges which amounted to Rupees 14,14,280 exhibit a net decrease of Rupees 1,96,880, resulting from an increase of Rupees 85,500, against a decrease of Rupees 2,82,380. The increase in the revenue has been fully explained in the foregoing paragraphs, and it now remains to account for the decrease in charges. A large portion of this decrease, amounting to nearly one and a half lacs appertains to South Canara, where it is ascribed to a much smaller quantity of salt having been purchased from Bombay and Goa, in consequence of a large stock remaining on hand. There is a decrease of Rupees 51,970 in Madras, which is owing chiefly to the fact that the salt manufacture was restricted to the northern pans where the rates of Cudivaram are considerably less than in the southern pans. A large diminution in the exportation of salt has also contributed to reduce the expenditure in Madras. The decrease in Malabar is attributed to the cheap rate at which salt was purchased, to the fact that no salt was obtained from Madras, as in Fusly 1275.

62. The increase occurs chiefly in Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Tanjore, and Tinnevelly, and is due generally to the disbursement of arrears of Cudivaram and other charges in Fusly 1276, and to the more extensive manufacture of salt. The percentage of charges on the gross revenue is given in the following table:—

	RS.
Ganjam...	46,926
Vizagapatam...	10,011
Tanjore...	15,222
Tinnevelly	8,525

Districts.	Fusly 1275.		Fusly 1276.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Charges.	Percentage on the gross revenue.	Charges.	Percentage on the gross revenue.	Charges.	Percentage on the gross revenue.	Charges.	Percentage on the gross revenue.
	RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	
Ganjam...	76,423	6	1,23,349	8	46,926	3	...	...
Vizagapatam. ...	22,515	7	32,526	10	10,011	3	...	...
Godavery...	41,194	11	42,394	9	1,200	...	...	...
Kistna.....	69,168	9	56,002	4	...	...	13,166	1
Nellore...	1,09,890	10	97,544	9	...	...	12,346	1
Madras.....	3,99,217	19	3,47,247	15	...	...	51,979	2
South Arcot.....	62,248	11	54,682	9	...	...	7,566	1
Tanjore...	98,088	10	1,13,310	10	15,222	1	...	...
Madura...	60,568	10	64 187	10	3,619	1	...	...
Tinnevelly... ...	65,696	10	74,221	10	8,525	1	...	...
South Canara....	2,59,604	43	1,17,490	20	...	...	1,42,114	...
Malabar...	3,46,546	42	2,91,328	32	...	...	55,218	...
Total...	16,11,157	16	14,14,280	12	85,503	...	2,82,380	2
						Net...	1,96,877	

63. The following abstract exhibits a comparison between the charges incurred during the Fuslies 1275 and 1276:—

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Charges of Collections.				
Fixed Establishment.....	2,19,624	2,25,586	5,962	...
Country Stationery or Saderward.....	3,820	3,216	...	604
Travelling allowance to Officers, etc	7,313	6,942	...	371
Total...	2,30,757	2,35,744	5,962	975
Net...	...	...	4,987	
Charges for the provision of Salt.				
Purchase and Manufacturer's share...	11,54,149	10,17,202	...	1,36,947
Charges for conveying and storing salt.....	1,51,971	1,14,216	...	37,755
Do. for exporting salt.....	58,438	22,307	...	36,131
Salt compensation..	274	444	170	...
Contingencies.....	15,571	24,367	8,796	...
Total...	13,80,403	11,78,536	8,966	2,10,833
Net...	...	...	...	2,01,867
Grand Total...	16,11,160	14,14,280	14,928	2,11,808
Net...	...	...	...	1,96,880

64. Sea Customs.—The collections of the Maritime districts of the Presidency under this item shows a net increase of Rupees 1,23,080. The increase occurs in all the districts except Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Godavery, and Madura, and is ascribable to increased exportation of Paddy and Cloths, and to the increased importation of Betel-nut. The increase in the town of Madras is owing to extensive importation of Cotton Twist and Yarn, Cotton Piece-goods, Metals, Malt Liquors, and Wines. The decrease in Ganjam and Vizagapatam is due to a falling off in exports of dutiable goods owing to unfavourable nature of season. That in Godavery and Madura is trifling, and calls for no further remarks.

65. Land Customs.—This duty was levied only in the districts of Godavery, Kistna, South Arcot, Tanjore, and Malabar during Fusly 1276. There is a net increase occasioned by an increase in Kistna, Tanjore, and Malabar, against a decrease in the districts of Godavery and South Arcot. The decrease occurs chiefly in South Arcot, where it is owing to less production and therefore less export of Indigo, Gingelly-oil seed and products of all sorts, as well as to less imports of Liquor and Copper.

66. Stamps.—The revenue from Stamps exhibits a slight decrease, which is mainly owing to the demand of the preceding Fusly having been unprecedentedly large, in consequence of the number of documents that had to be renewed within the period allowed by the Registration Act.

67. The aggregate demand on account of Land and other sources of Revenue for the whole Presidency, during the Fusly under review, amounted to Rupees 666,67,367, showing a very satisfactory increase of Rupees 38,68,133 in favour of the Fusly under report.

68. The particulars of current demand, collection, and balance of all the Revenues for Fusly 1276, in the whole Presidency, is given below:—

Items.	Current demand.	Collections.	Balance.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to December 1867.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Permanently settled.	5,26,622	43,84,360	7,42,262	5,54,287	1,87,975
Jody on Shrotriem, etc	,69,883	5,78,545	91,338	74,919	16,419
Ryotwar.....	34,58,845	330,16,164	19,42,681	16,81,566	2,61,115
Miscellaneous.....	33,53,677	26,42,423	7,11,254	4,55,329	2,55,925
Total...	441,09,027	406,21,492	34,87,535	27,66,101	7,21,434
Abkarry.....	54,61,340	45,74,071	8,87,269	6,01,117	2,86,152
Income-tax.....	1,753	1,753	.....	.....	.....
License-tax.....	2,56,290	2,56,290	.....	.....	.....
Sea Customs	20,68,505	20,68,505	.....	.....	.....
Land Customs.....	1,25,830	1,25,830	.....	.....	.....
Salt.....	115,87,979	115,84,333	3,646	2,418	1,228
Stamps.....	30,56,643	30,56,643	.....	.....	.....
Total...	225,58,340	216,67,425	8,90,915	6,03,535	2,87,380
Grand Total ..	666,67,367	622,88,917	43,78,450	33,69,636	10,08,814

69. Out of the entire demand of Rupees 666,67,367, Rupees 622,88,917 was collected during the year, leaving a balance of Rupees 43,78,450 at the close of the Fusly. This balance was further reduced to Rupees 10,08,814 by the subsequent collections and remissions, which amounted to Rupees 33,69,636 up to December 1867.

70. Under Permanently settled estates there was a balance of Rupees 1,87,975, distributed amongst the several districts noted in the margin. It is large in Nellore and Madura. The balance in Nellore is the amount of compensation allowed to the Vencatagherry Zemindar in Government Order, dated 8th June 1867, No. 1,300, as an adjustment of his claims for the suspension of Moturpha collections, and should have been written off and the balance cleared. The balance in Madura is mainly owing to permission having been granted to the Ramnad Zemindar to delay the payment of the remainder of his Peishcush to the extent of Rupees 1,00,000 up to March 1868, and partly to the Kannivadu Renter not having liquidated his balance notwithstanding that he was allowed to delay payment until December last. The balance in the Kistna district is against the Nuzivied and Davaracotah estates. These estates are now under attachment on account of the arrears due by them. The balance in the other districts is not quite so large, but there can be no grounds whatever for the Peishcush on Permanently settled estates not being realized in full within the Fusly.

	RS.
Ganjam	2
Vizagapatam	1,964
Godavery	4,691
Kistna...	13,679
Nellore...	51,609
Madras	443
North Arcot	2,312
South Arcot	37
Madura	1,09,986
Salem...	3,252
	1,87,975

Government Order, dated 31st July 1867, No. 1,750.

Board's Proceedings, 12th September 1867, No. 5,859.

71. The net balance under Shrotriem Jody is Rupees 16,419. The balance is large in Madras and Salem. In the former district it is owing to the non-distribution of title-deeds to the Inamdars. The Collector apprehends that, owing to the suspension of title-deeds by the Inam Commissioner, this balance cannot be realized for some time to come; but the Board trust that, as the Commissioner has deputed an Inam Deputy Collector to settle the Inam villages of the district, there will not be much delay in the adjustment of the balance. The Collector of Salem reports that he has attached the Agraharum villages, but that it is extremely difficult to realize these balances without bringing them under the cognizance of the Arrear Recovery Act. The balances in the other districts are probably owing to the additional quit-rent recently imposed by the Inam Commissioner.

	RS.
Madras...	2,324
Salem	4,873

72. The Ryotwar balance of Rupees 2,61,115, is spread over all the districts of the Presidency. This balance, it will be observed, is less than that of the preceding Fusly by nearly a lac of Rupees. The districts noted in the margin are those in which there is a considerable balance. The balance in Bellary is chiefly owing to the postponement of collections consequent upon the adverse nature of the season. The balance in the Madras district is due to increased demand on waste lands. The collections during the Fusly, however, show an increase, which is the result of the provisions of Arrear Recovery Act No. II. of 1864 having been rigorously enforced. The relaxation of the provisions of Act No. II. of 1864, in those parts of the districts most afflicted by distress, resulted in a perceptible balance in North Arcot.

	RS.
Bellary	54,929
Madras	22,988
North Arcot	39,660

73 The balance on account of Miscellaneous items amounted to Rupees 2,55,925, occurring chiefly in the districts noted in the margin. The greater portion of the balance in the Godavery district is due to the postponement of the collections of the water-tax on wet Zemindary Agraharums and Inam lands in the Sub-Division pending inquiry as to classification. No explanation is given for the large balance in the Kistna district. In Bellary it is due to the postponement of collection owing to distress. A considerable portion of the balance in Madras is owing to the quit-rent and ground-rent in the town of Madras and its suburbs not having been punctually collected in consequence of the landholders taking undue advantage of the defective state of law hitherto prevailing within the High Court limits. This difficulty having been obviated by the passing of Act No. X. of 1867, the Collector trusts that such large balances will not appear in future. The balance in North Arcot is composed of several petty items.

	RS.
Godavery	75,663
Kistna...	60,966
Bellary...	30,636
Madras...	28,373
North Arcot	21,664

74. The balance of Rupees 2,86,152 under Abkarry occurs in the marginally noted districts, and is very large in Bellary and Madura. The balance in the former district is mainly owing to the inability of the renters to fulfil their engagements caused partly by the enhanced prices to which competition ran up the farms, and partly by the entire absence of demand for liquor during the famine months of July, August, and September 1866. The Collector of Madura states that requisite steps have been adopted for the realization of the recoverable portion of the balance, but that a considerable sum is likely to be irrecoverable owing to the fact that several of the Renters are not men of substance. A great portion of the balance in Nellore is due by the Gudur Renter. Some of his

	RS.
Nellore.....	5,849
Bellary..	2,27,438
Kurnool	4,044
Madras	43
Madura	47,677
Salem...	1,101
	2,86,152

property is now under attachment, and measures are being taken by the Collector to enforce against him the provisions of the Abkarry Act, as his conduct has been evasive. A great portion of the balance in Kurnool is irrecoverable, and the reasons adduced to account for increased balance in Bellary apply equally to this district.

75. The balance under Salt, which belongs exclusively to Bellary, is in the item of earth-salt, and is mainly attributable to postponement of collections.

76. The Demand, Collection, and Balance of the Neilgherry talook of the Coimbatore district is indicated in the following abstract:—

Items.	Demand for Fusly 1276.	Collections within the Fusly.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to 31st September 1867.	Balance.
LAND REVENUE.					
Ryotwar.					
Lands held by Burghers and other Hill Tribes.....	16,895	16,361	534	499	35
Do. by Europeans, East Indians, etc., for Coffee plantations and other agricultural purposes	7,756	....	7,756	3,834	3,922
Total...	24,651	16,361	8,290	4,333	3,957
Miscellaneous.					
Quit-rent on house properties	4,233	243	3,990	3,341	649
Other items.....	23	9	14	14	.....
Total...	4,256	252	4,004	3,355	649
Grand Total...	28,907	16,613	12,294	7,688	4,606

77. The demand of the Fusly shows a decrease of Rupees 20,281 compared with the preceding year, but it is only nominal, the receipts of the previous year having been rendered unusually large because the sale proceeds of waste lands subject to assessment which had previously accumulated in deposit from the 17th October 1861, were then credited to "Land Revenue Miscellaneous."

78. Out of the demand of Rupees 28,907, Rupees 24,301 was realized up to September, leaving a balance of Rupees 4,606, which is more than that of Fusly 1266 by Rupees 1,859, and consists chiefly of the assessment and quit-rent due on coffee plantations and house properties held by Europeans and East Indians. The balance on lands held by Burghers, Rupees 35, is trifling. The Collector reports that the Special Assistant Collector has been instructed to collect the arrears under the provisions of Act No. II. of 1864.

79. The following Statement exhibits the Arrear, Demand, Collection, and Balance of Land Revenue and Revenue from other sources. Out of Rupees 44,12,473, which was outstanding at the beginning of Fusly 1276, Rupees 32,44,440 was collected, and Rupees 1,49,149 remitted during the Fusly, leaving a balance of Rupees 10,18,884, which was reduced to Rupees 8,16,367 by subsequent collections and remissions up to December. Rupees 1,42,860-4-9 is said by the Collector to be irrecoverable:—

Items.	Demand.	Collection.	Remission.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Balance.				
					Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable.			Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.
Permanently settled.....	7,31,823	6,84,972	9,537	2,413	33,913	987	14	10	34,901
Shrotriem Jodi.....	1,24,273	1,01,609	5,174	5,049	11,427	1,013	10	11	12,441
Ryotwar.....	20,66,332	15,99,760	78,765	75,127	2,10,529	1,02,151	5	6	3,12,680
Miscellaneous.....	11,32,866	6,24,649	32,444	47,897	3,96,184	31,691	8	0	4,27,876
Abkarry.....	2,58,000	2,20,917	21,803	223	8,399	6,658	0	3	15,057
Salt	4,217	2,452	37	293	1,115	320	0	0	1,435
Income tax	91,962	10,081	1,389	71,515	11,939	37	13	0	11,977
Total...	44,12,473	32,44,440	1,49,149	2,02,517	6,73,506	1,42,860	4	9	8,16,367
Deduct amount already authorized to be remitted under Ryotwar in Ganjam.—Vide Government Order, dated 9th April 1867, No. 823.....						27,200	7	5	
Net irrecoverable now recommended for remission.....						1,15,659	13	1	

80. As in the case of last Fusly, the part of the irrecoverable balance which has occurred on permanently settled estates occurs in the districts of Godavery and South Arcot. It is the same in amount, and is ascribed to the same causes. The Collector of South Arcot purposes to address the Board shortly in view to a permanent reduction being made from the Peishcush of certain Moottahs in which lands have been taken up for public purposes.

81. The Collectors of the seven districts noted in the margin recommend that the irrecoverable balance of Rupees 11,013-10-11 in "Shrotriem Jodi" may be remitted. In the Godavery district it consists of quit-rent improperly demanded from Inamdars before any tittle-deeds were issued to them, of Russums erroneously demanded from the Agraharams of the Pentapad talook, notwithstanding the prohibition contained in Government Order, dated 28th March 1866, No. 359, and of quit-rent on Inams which have been sold for arrears and purchased by Government. The amount next in magnitude is that of Cuddapah, where it is due to the reduction of excessive quit-rent by the Inam Commissioner. The Nellore balance arises in great part from the refusal of the Shrotriemdars of Kancheruvu to their Jodi for Fusly 1275 on the ground that quit-rent was levied from them before they received their Inam Registers. The balances in the other districts are the result of the Inamdars declining to enfranchise their Inams, and to their unwillingness to accept the Commissioner's decision as to the amount of quit-rent.

	RS.	A.	P.
Godavery	765	2	11
Kistna...	2	13	5
Nellore...	87	8	5
Cuddapah...	91	6	8
Kurnool	1	3	11
South Arcot	12	7	7
Tanjore	53	0	0
Total...	1,013	0	11

82. The balance recommended for remission under "Ryotwar and Miscellaneous" amounts to Rupees 1,06,642-2-1. As far as the Board can judge there is every reason to believe that the Collectors have taken proper steps to scrutinize the nature and necessity of these remissions. They are considerably less than that recommended for remission in the preceding Fusly.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Ryotwar...	74,950	14	1
Miscellaneous	31,691	8	0
	1,06,642	2	1

83. The Collectors of Vizagapatam, Nellore, and Madura recommend that Rupees 6,016-8-0, Rupees 500, and Rupees 141-8-6, the arrears due from Abkarry renters in their districts, may be remitted and written off. The Vizagapatam balance is certainly irrecoverable because it is the rent of the talook of Kasipur which has been alienated from the Jeypore Estate as forming no part of it. The balance in Nellore results from the resale of the Kanigiri farm in Fusly 1275, and there is no prospect of its being recovered from the renters, who own no property. The balance in Madura is the arrear due from the late Abkarry renter of Melur, who has become bankrupt.

84. An "Earth-salt" balance of Rupees 320 in Bellary is irrecoverable, because of the default of ryots either through death, emigration, or poverty.

85. Under the head of Income-tax the Collector of Bellary alone has recommended remission. The sum is Rupees 37-13-0; the ground for the recommendation is that over-taxation on false information has been proved.

86. The particulars of irrecoverable arrears recommended for remission are given district by district in the subjoined abstract. The Board request the sanction of Government for writing off the total which amounts to Rupees 1,15,659-13-4:—

LAND REVENUE.

Districts.	Permanently settled.		Shrotriem Jodi.		Ryotwar.		Miscellaneous.		Total.		Abkarry.		Income-tax.		Salt.		Grand Total.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1. Ganjam... ...	.....	.....	...	.....	9	15 0	362	1 11	372	0 11	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	372	0 11
2. Vizagapatam.	.....	.....	...	.....	378	12 1	21	12 0	400	8 1	6,016	8 0	...	.....	...	.....	6,417	0 1
3. Godavery... ...	950	7 5	765	2 11	2,415	2 7	12,765	9 6	16,896	6 5	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	16,896	6 5
4. Kistna	.....	.....	2	13 5	1,930	1 2	2,581	12 8	4,514	11 3	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	4,514	11 3
5. Nellore..... ...	.....	.....	87	8 5	12,274	8 6	1,600	1 10	13,962	2 9	500	0 0	...	.....	...	.....	14,462	2 9
6. Cuddapah... ...	.....	.....	91	6 8	1,990	11 1	1,763	9 4	3,845	11 1	....	.....	...	.....	320	0 0	3,845	11 1
7. Bellary... ...	.....	.....	...	.....	17,453	9 11	6,692	8 9	24,146	2 8	...	.....	37	13 0	...	.....	24,503	15 8
8. Kurnool... ...	.....	.....	1	3 11	2,539	12 9	339	0 1	2,880	0 9	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	2,880	0 9
9. Madras... ...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot...	.....	.....	...	.....	15,084	13 8	4,468	10 1	19,553	7 9	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	19,553	7 9
11. South Arcot ...	37	7 5	12	7 7	6,936	1 4	...	.....	6,986	0 4	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	6,986	0 4
12. Tanjore... ...	.....	.....	53	0 0	2,454	5 1	110	2 2	2,617	7 3	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	2,617	7 3
13. Trichinopoly...	.....	.....	...	.....	646	0 0	33	15 6	679	15 6	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	679	15 6
14. Madura... ...	.....	.....	...	.....	217	13 6	0	4 0	218	1 6	141	8 6	...	.....	...	.....	359	10 0
15. Tinnevelly...	.....	.....	...	.....	1,277	9 11	92	2 9	1,369	12 8	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1,369	12 8
16. Coimbatore ...	.....	.....	...	.....	1,082	14 2	50	3 3	1,133	1 5	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1,133	1 5
17. Salem	.....	.....	...	.....	6,825	15 6	809	10 2	7,635	9 8	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	7,635	9 8
18. South Canara.	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar... ...	.....	.....	...	.....	1,432	11 10	...	.....	1,432	11 10	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	1,432	11 10
Total...	987	14 10	1,013	10 11	74,950	14 1	31,691	8 0	1,08,643	15 10	6,658	0 6	37	13 0	320	0 0	1,15,659	13 4

	Rs.	A.	P.
Amount sanctioned for remission on the report of Fusly 1275, but not written off in the Collector's accounts...	1,80,639	14	2
Amount now recommended to be written off.....	1,07,656	1	0
	2,88,295	15	2

87. The Fuslywar particulars of the balance under "Not permanently settled," is given in the following statement, from which it will be observed that the balance amounts to Rupees 7,52,995, out of which the sums noted in the margin being deducted there remains a balance of Rupees 4,64,699 for future adjustment:—

88. The subjoined statement is a comparative abstract of collections :—

Items.	Fusly 1275.			Fusly 1276.			Increase.	Decrease.
	Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Current.	Arrears.	Total.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Permanently settled.	44,48,685	3,80,065	48,28,750	43,84,360	6,84,972	50,69,332	2,40,582	.....
Jody on Shrotriem villages...	5,45,919	61,541	6,07,460	5,78,545	1,01,609	6,80,154	72,694	.....
Ryotwar....	315,16,959	12,83,652	328,00,611	330,16,164	15,99,760	346,15,924	18,15,313	.....
Miscellaneous.....	32,52,867	5,68,554	38,21,421	26,42,423	6,24,649	32,67,072	.....	5,54,349
Total...	397,64,430	22,93,812	420,58,242	406,21,492	30,10,990	436,32,482	15,74,240	.....
Abkarry.....	38,40,694	3,29,535	41,70,229	45,74,071	2,20,917	47,94,988	6,24,759	.....
Income-tax.	43,003	2,51,282	2,94,285	1,753	10,081	11,834	.....	2,82,451
License-tax.	.....	.....	.....	2,56,290	.....	2,56,290	2,56,290	.....
Salt.....	102,81,773	6,926	102,88,699	115,84,333	2,452	115,86,785	12,98,086	.....
SeaCustoms.	19,45,425	.....	19,45,425	20,68,505	.....	20,68,505	1,23,080	.....
Land Customs.....	1,23,979	.....	1,23,979	1,25,830	.....	1,25,830	1,851	.....
Stamps.....	31,49,219	.. ...	31,49,219	30,56,643	.....	30,56,643	.....	92,576
Total...	193,84,093	5,87,743	199,71,836	216,67,425	2,33,450	219,00,875	19,29,039	.....
Grand Total.	591,48,523	28,81,555	620,30,078	622,88,917	32,44,440	655,33,357	35,03,279	.....

89. It will be observed from this abstract that there is an increase in the collections under all items of revenue except Income-tax and Stamps, and that the collections show a net increase of Rupees 35,03,279 for the whole Presidency. It may be remarked that the figures do not tally exactly with those entered in the Board's printed statement of collections for June which has been submitted to Government, but this is owing to adjustments which have been made under instructions from the Accountant General.

90. The extent to which it was found necessary to have recourse to coercive process during the Fusly is shown in the following statement. Processes were issued in 6,485 villages against 52,997 ryots for the recovery of Rupees 5,00,190. The estimated value of the property attached was Rupees 3,23,953, and Rupees 81,219 was the actual amount of the sale receipts.

Districts.	Fusly 1261.	Fusly 1262.	Fusly 1263.	Fusly 1264.	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Fusly 1267.	Fusly 1268.	Fusly 1269.	Fusly 1270.	Fusly 1271.	Fusly 1272.	Fusly 1273.	Fusly 1274.	Fusly 1275.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	35	432	706	43,596	44,769
2. Vizagapatam.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	1	30	343	412	786
3. Godavery.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	361	478	6,870	11,643	7,840	27,996	1,12,496	66,922	2,34,606
4. Kistna.....	...	.....	68	436	70	69	69	96	409	1,145	2,588	3,471	4,219	6,012	20,385	39,037
5. Nellore.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	63	270	8,424	14,331	23,091
6. Cuddapah.....	...	.....	.....	70	...	...	17	33	79	157	9	111	742	1,140	6,566	8,907
7. Bellary.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	533	258	153	232	930	1,896	19,133	67,667	90,802
8. Kurnool.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	22	137	1,377	3,249	4,792
9. Madras.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	1,253	6,540	6,774	8,114	17,173	31,605	43,952	1,15,411
10. North Arcot.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	12	552	1,216	2,498	6,710	9,233	16,921	45,964	83,112
11. South Arcot.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,408	4,172	4,276	8,038	13,631	32,525
12. Tanjore.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291	468	1,143	2,529	7,922	12,353
13. Trichinopoly.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	212	1,743	938	2,896
14. Madura.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	67	93	185	183	191	186	231	168	1,074	500	2,885
15. Tinnevelly, up to Fusly 1261.....	4,933	646	503	619	759	883	1,069	1,092	1,289	1,204	1,318	3,226	2,027	2,592	6,993	29,153
16. Coimbatore.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	69	30	97	82	21	74	286	922	3,323	4,904
17. Salem.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	936	1,306	2,868	4,786	9,730	19,662
18. South Canara.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	49	48	97
19. Malabar.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	74	307	851	1,975	3,207
Total...	4,933	646	577	1,125	833	1,019	1,317	2,342	4,598	17,594	28,914	36,857	73,415	2,20,721	3,58,104	7,52,995

Districts.	Process issued.			Estimated value of property attached.			Property sold.					
							Land.		Personal property.		Total.	
	No. of villages.	No. of ryots.	Amount of arrears.	Land.	Personal property	Total.	Estimated value.	Value actually sold.	Estimated value.	Value actually sold.	Estimated value.	Value actually sold.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjam	4	7	57	124	.....	124	124	124	...	...	124	124
Vizagapatam	50	450	6,925	3,631	3,161	6,792	184	197	72	81	256	278
Godavery...	290	1,711	49,085	16,871	25,481	42,352	8,824	6,159	6,216	4,760	15,040	10,919
Kistna	74	257	8,117	280	4,521	4,801	30	18	1,172	973	1,202	991
Nellore	218	614	9,770	4,038	3,271	7,329	736	513	790	541	1,526	1,054
Cuddapah	132	289	5,809	4,634	1,988	6,622	1,555	1,080	304	234	1,859	1,314
Bellary	87	210	5,205	605	3,837	4,442	211	219	486	505	697	724
Kurnool...	78	193	1,413	1,171	237	1,408	1,171	891	30	37	1,201	928
Madras	1,103	7,460	1,35,374	71,401	82,019	1,53,420	24,727	26,623	2,710	2,998	27,437	29,621
North Arcot...	1,865	32,357	1,91,964	24,439	16,738	41,177	4,768	5,985	582	874	5,350	6,859
South Arcot	905	3,197	24,137	9,725	11,612	21,337	3,737	8,812	1,351	731	5,088	9,543
Tanjore	366	668	16,904	1,886	14,557	16,443	1,043	3,038	1,025	1,270	2,068	4,308
Trichinopoly	284	3,896	28,040	5,375	1,062	6,437	3,117	4,894	49	81	3,166	4,975
Madura	6	6	234	121	14	135	278	278	28	28	306	306
Tinnevelly	28	33	2,141	1,789	266	2,055	1,789	2,437	266	299	2,055	2,736
Coimbatore	100	199	1,011	432	30	462	178	310	9	27	187	337
Salem	893	1,431	10,573	1,250	4,004	5,254	651	1,664	541	804	1,192	2,468
South Canara	2	19	3,431	7	3,356	3,363	7	16	2,633	3,718	2,640	3,734
Malabar...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	....	...	...
Total ...	6,485	52,997	5,00,190	1,47,799	1,76,154	3,23,953	53,130	63,258	18,264	17,961	71,394	81,219

91. The charges incurred during the Fusly amounted to Rupees 59,11,279, showing a net decrease of Rupees 3,21,107, resulting from an increase of Rupees 64,891 in the management charges, against a decrease of Rupees 3,85,998 in the extra charges, as shown in the subjoined abstract:—

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts	620,80,396	655,37,502	34,57,106	.....
Management charges.....	40,98,122	41,63,013	64,891	.....
Extra charges.....	21,34,264	17,48,266	.....	3,85,998
Total charges...	62,32,386	59,11,279	.....	3,21,107
Percentage of charges to receipts	10·03	9·02	.....	1·01

92. The increase in the management charges results chiefly from the completion of Mr. Pelly's revision of establishments, and from its having been in operation throughout the Fusly under report. It is partly due to a temporary increase of Rupees 2 and 3 granted to all servants in the receipt of Rupees 15 a month, and less in Ganjam and Bellary during the distress.

93. The decrease in the extra charges results from a diminution in the charges for manufacturing, storing, and exporting salt, as already observed, and from the large quantity of Columbo Arrack which was purchased for Madras in Fusly 1275.

94. In the Palcondah and Honjeeram Estates in Vizagapatam, the demand from 264 villages amounted to Rupees 1,56,928, and the collections to Rupees 1,56,366, leaving a small balance of Rupees 562. The extent to which the several descriptions of produce were cultivated in Fusly 1276 compared with Fusly 1275 is shown in the margin, and it will be observed that the total extent cultivated was 13,051, being 456 acres more than in the preceding Fusly, and, that the increase occurred chiefly in paddy lands. The Collector reports that the inhabitants of these estates "seem to be both prosperous and happy." The sum expended on public works by the renters amounted to Rupees 5,780-14-5, or Rupees 1,029-12-0 more than in Fusly 1275, but was devoted entirely to ordinary works.

Name of produce.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Sugar-cane.....	343	263	...	80
Paddy.....	9,267	9,902	635	..
Indigo.....	840	605	...	235
Cotton...	2	...	...	2
Other grains...	2,143	2,281	138	...
Total...	12,595	13,051	773	317
Net...			456	

95. The Board find that the Village and Talook Accounts are generally kept with care, but the Collectors of Vizagapatam, Godavery, and Nellore are not satisfied with those of their districts, and the Board trust that their attention will be successfully directed towards bringing them into a proper state. The reports of many of the Collectors on this subject are very meagre. In future all Collectors will be good enough to give full details regarding this subject.

96. The amounts realized by the sale of unassessed waste lands, the redemption of Land Revenue, and the sales of the proprietary right in the escheats of Malabar are exhibited in the subjoined abstract. The total receipts amounted to Rupees 2,84,038. Two of the items which appeared in the previous year's reports, namely, "Sale of houses or other real property which did or might yield revenue," and "Sale of lands on the Neilgherries and Shervaroy Hills subject to annual assessment," have been omitted, because they have been transferred to general revenues. There is a decrease of Rupees 50,095 in these receipts, occasioned chiefly by a falling off in the sale of proprietary right in the escheats of Malabar:—

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sale of lands in freehold for building purposes at an upset price equal to 25 times the land-tax...	206	3,630	3,424	.....
Redemption of assessment on assessed Government lands converted into freehold...	3,046	2,086	.....	960
Redemption on Inam lands other than Village Service Inams enfranchised on payment of quit-rent...	5,600	344	.....	5,256
Sale of waste lands under new Rules of 5th March 1863...	14,053	16,156	2,103	.....
Sale of proprietary right in the escheats of Malabar.....	3,11,228	2,61,822	.....	49,406
Total...	3,34,133	2,84,038	5,527	55,622
			Net...	50,095

97. The Board now resolve to submit to Government the Quinquennial Statements noted in the margin. The last returns were for Fusly 1271, and these are for Fusly 1276. Every endeavour is being made to render these statistics as accurate as possible; but there is still much to be desired.

A. Statement showing the number of Villages and Hamlets.
B. Do. Circar Ayacut and Cultivation.
C. Do. different sources of Irrigation.
D. Do. Houses and Population.
E. Do. number of Ryots and Puttahs.
F. Do. Rent roll.

98. *Statement A.*—Statement A shows the area and the number of villages and hamlets in the Government talooks, and Enclosure No. 1 those of Zemindaries not forming portions of Government talooks. It is still doubtful whether the area given in last Statement or in this can be taken as correct. The Superintendent of Revenue Survey in furnishing the information called for, states that he cannot give accurately the area of each district, and that the labours of his Department have hitherto been limited to the survey of Government villages.

	Sq. Miles.
As given in the Quinquennial Return for Fusly 1271	1,30,912
As given in the present Return—	
Government talooks	1,05,600
Zemindaries	35,486
	1,41,086
As given by the Superintendent of Revenue Survey	1,18,643

99. In the Board's Proceedings, dated 15th April 1868, No. 2,758, the Collectors have been called upon to explain the difference between the Superintendent's Statement and those received from them, and to submit a more accurate return.

100. The following is a comparative abstract of the variations in the number of villages as entered in the returns of Fusly 1271 and that now submitted :—

	Fusly 1271.	Present Returns.	Increase.	Decrease.
Government talooks.				
Ryotwar Villages	30,800	28,113	.....	2,687
Rented do.	465	358	.....	107
Amany do.	63	19	.....	44
Shrotriem and Inam villages	3,795	3,869	74	...
Moturpha do.	101	.....	.....	101
Moottahs and Polliems do.	19,252	4,245	.....	15,007
Uninhabited do.	145	2,724	2,579	.....
Total...	54,621	39,328	2,653	17,946
Zemindary.				
Inhabited	.....	13,876	15,842	.....
Uninhabited	.....	1,966		
Grand total...	54,621	55,170	549	.....
Hamlets...	43,390	45,156	1,766	.....

101. *Statement B.*—This Statement shows the entire ayacut and the Government land under occupancy in the several districts. The return from Vizagapatam does not show any deduction on account of Inam though in the quinquennial return of Fusly 1271 it was exhibited to the extent of 11,843 acres, bearing an assessment of Rupees 80,856. In Tinnevelly the assessment of the Inam is not given. In the returns of some other districts also there is a large variation between the ayakut entered in the return for Fusly 1271 and that shown in the present return. The Collectors will be requested to account for the large variations. According to the present return, which does not include South Canara, the entire ayacut as per survey exclusive of Porumboke amounted to Acres 344,16,948, assessed at Rupees 506,77,043, from which deducting the Inam Ayacut amounting to Acres 58,97,662, assessed at Rupees 86,44,263, the Circar Ayacut amounts to Acres 285,19,286, assessed at Rupees 420,32,780. It will be seen from the statement that, except in the districts noted in the margin, the proportion of waste land compared with that occupied is not very large.

	Extent.	Assessment.
Cultivation	183,48,488	332,78,701
Waste	101,70,798	87,54,079
	285,19,286	420,32,780

Kurnool. North Arcot.
Madras. South Arcot.

102. *Statement C.*—The several descriptions of irrigation works in each district are embodied in this Statement. The number of tanks and anicuts given for South Canara are altogether omitted in the present return. They are all petty works which can hardly be classed as regular irrigation works:—

Description of works.	Fusly 1271.	Present return.	Increase.	Decrease.
Tanks	26,729	27,666	937	
River channels	11,161	11,453	292	
Spring do.	6,933	6,689	.....	244
Anicuts	2,067	1,924	.....	143
Wells, Government	3,06,415	48,148	.....	
Do. Private, old		1,86,406	37,098	
Do. do. new		99,151		
Dasabundum		9,808	.....	
Total...	3,53,305	3,91,245	38,327	387
Works out of repair...	79,443	75,423	.....	4,020

103. The chief variation noticeable is the decrease in the number of tanks in the districts of Godavery, Kistna, and Trichinopoly. In the first of these districts the decrease is due to the Government tanks having been assessed by the Settlement Department as Zeroyaty, as they are no longer required after the construction of the Anicut channels. In the Kistna district numbers of tanks in the Delta have been superseded by the Kistna channels which are yearly extending. The Collector of Trichinopoly gives no explanation for the decrease.

104. It will be seen that in the number of wells there is an increase of 37,098 compared with Fusly 1271, which must be attributed mainly to the irrigation from private wells being exempted from extra taxation.

105. *Statement D.*—In this Statement the particulars of houses and population according to the present census are entered. The census was taken in all the districts on the 1st March 1867, the date prescribed by the Board for that purpose. The present returns may be considered as more complete than usual. The total population of the Presidency exclusive of the Town of Madras is 26,089,052 souls, or 2,482,584 above the census of Fusly 1271. The following is a comparative statement of the population :—

Items.	Fusly 1271.	Present Return.	Increase.	Decrease.
1. Number of houses	5,314,161	5,836,400	5,22,239	.....
2. Population, exclusive of Town of Madras.	23,606,468	26,089,052	2,482,584	.....
Hindoos	21,858,713	24,172,822	2,314,109	.....
Mahomedans	1,379,330	1,502,134	122,804	.....
Christians	368,425	4,14,096	45,671	.....
Total...	23,606,468	26,089,052	2,482,584	.....
Particulars.				
Males	12,092,820	.....	.....	.....
Females	11,513,648	.....	.....	.....
Total...	23,606,468	26,089,052	2,482,584	.....
Agricultural	16,840,061	18,683,057	1,842,996	.....
Non-agricultural	6,766,407	7,405,995	639,588	.....
Grand Total, exclusive of Madras Town..	23,606,468	26,089,052	2,482,584	.....
Estimated population of Madras Town...	450,000	450,000	.....	.....

106. In the number of houses there is an increase of 5,22,239. Dividing the entire population of the Presidency exclusive of the town of Madras among the number of houses, the result is a little more than 4¼ residents to each house. From this result the Board believe that the popula-

tion return has been pretty accurately prepared. The agricultural class of the population numbered 186,83,057 against 74,05,995 non-agricultural. The population of the town of Madras is assumed as usual at 4,50,000 in the absence of any census.

107. *Statement E.*—In the following abstract are entered the particulars of ryots' puttahs and agricultural stock in comparison with Fusly 1271:—

Items.	Fusly 1271.	Present Return.	Increase.	Decrease.	Per centage.
Ryots.					
Registered Ryots	17,53,136	22,94,593	5,41,457	.....	30·87
Sub-tenants	10,92,523	9,33,133	.....	1,59,390	14·59
Total...	28,45,659	32,27,726	3,82,067	.....	13·43
Puttahs.					
Single	18,53,716	19,27,958	74,242	.....	4·00
Joint	2,67,637	3,69,200	1,01,563	.....	37·94
Total...	21,21,353	22,97,158	1,75,805	.....	8·29
Ploughs	16,37,096	18,14,670	1,77,574	.....	10·84
Cattle.					
Tilling Cattle	36,67,544	38,72,601	2,05,057	.....	5·59
Cows...	27,28,205	26,87,995	.....	40,210	1·48
She Buffaloes	10,21,994	10,02,438	.....	19,556	1·91
Sheep	58,50,564	61,96,314	3,45,750	.....	5·91

108. The number of registered ryots shows an increase while that of the sub-tenants exhibits a decrease. The increase may be attributed to the extension of cultivation encouraged by the reduction of assessment in some districts by the Revenue Settlement Department.

109. The falling off in the number of Cows and she Buffaloes is considerable, and is owing to the loss from the prevalence of cattle disease of various types during the past two years, and in particular to the terrible drought of Fusly 1275, the effects of which can hardly yet be said to have passed away.

110. *Statement F.*—This is a classified list of the ryots and the assessment paid by them. The following is its abstract compared with Fusly 1271:—

Items.	Return of Fusly 1271.		Present Return.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Ryots paying upwards of Rs. 1,000 ...	420	6,57,326	384	5,75,649	.....	.....	36	81,677
Do. do. from 500 to 1,000... ...	1,627	11,04,864	1,550	10,34,013	.....	.....	77	70,851
Do. do. ,, 250 to 500... ...	5,641	18,90,300	5,687	18,45,711	46	.....	...	44,589
Do. do. ,, 100 to 250... ...	31,532	45,77,590	32,746	45,73,774	1,214	.....	...	3,816
Do. do. ,, 50 to 100... ...	77,408	52,75,666	79,329	53,99,368	1,921	1,23,702	...	.....
Do. do. ,, 30 to 50... ...	1,18,672	45,08,616	1,21,237	45,24,689	2,565	16,073	...	.....
Do. do. ,, 10 to 30... ...	4,31,569	73,99,825	4,55,718	77,30,788	24,149	3,30,963	...	.....
Do. do. under 10 Rupees	11,97,157	43,37,695	12,08,050	46,26,546	10,893	2,88,851	...	.....
Total No. of persons holding single Puttahs...	18,64,026	297,51,882	19,04,701	303,10,538	40,675	5,58,656	...	.....
Do. Joint do. ...	2,62,009	47,89,753	3,60,784	60,97,993	98,775	13,08,240	...	.....
Grand Total...	21,26,035	345,41,635	22,65,485	364,08,531	1,39,450	18,66,896	...	.....

111. Except in the first two classes there has been an increase which is an indication of the improving condition of the agricultural population. The average for each puttah on the total assessment payable by the puttah holders comes to the same amount as in Fusly 1271, namely, Rs. 16.

(A true Extract.)

Acting Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.

Copy to all Collectors.

Exd. J. Wright.

No. 1.—Statement *showing the number of Villages settled and Puttahs issued by Covenanted and Uncovenanted Officers for Fusly* 1276.

Districts.	Settled by Collectors.			Settled by Sub-Collectors.			Settled by Head Assistants.			Settled by Deputy Collectors.			Total.					Last Fusly.		
	Number of Taloohs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttahs.	Number of Taloohs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttahs.	Number of Taloohs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttahs.	Number of Taloohs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttahs.	Number of Taloohs.	Number of Villages.	Number of fresh Puttahs.	Old Puttahs modified by additional entries.	Old Puttahs not altered	Total.	Number of Taloohs.	Number of Villages.	Number of Puttahs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1. Ganjam.....	1	907	6,577	...	...	...	2	506	27,909	...	...	...	8	1,413	803	4,673	29,005	34,486	8	1,410	33,898
2. Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	160	3,962	...	...	...	2	160	1,413	2,848	...	3,902	2	160	4,131
3. Godavery...	3	335	28,188	2	208	11,487	4	434	13,831	...	...	...	9	977	53,506	...	...	53,506	9	973	10,068
4. Kistna	5	624	51,690	3	383	43,807	2	207	14,694	1	137	20,208	11	1,351	37,896	9,575	82,928	1,30,399	11	1,307	1,21,737
5. Nellore.....	3	342	55,615	3	311	46,328	1	103	22,595	2	115	21,447	9	870	88,928	7,577	49,480	1,45,985	9	871	1,38,431
6. Cuddapah ...	2	213	28,982	3	320	46,763	4	363	52,228	2	173	20,043	11	1,069	1,08,093	43,135	96,192	1,48,016	11	1,070	1,44,352
7. Bellary... ...	7	287	54,593	5	1,034	48,289	2	274	22,326	3	93	9,428	15	2,278	4,251	7,222	22,292	1,34,686	15	2,295	1,34,464
8. Kurnool.....	3	393	30,151	...	...	23,976	2	133	22,403	3	272	32,853	8	697	1,08,093	8,130	51,472	85,837	8	697	84,149
9. Madras	2	1,878	58,614	5	1,334	57,927	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1,732	27,143	8,835	10	47,061	7	1,708	44,386
10. North Arcot.	3	1,053	92,227	8	763	63,686	3	771	61,927	2	629	63,599	9	2,912	38,921	8,335	1,93,775	1,78,468	9	2,917	1,62,441
11. South Arcot.	3	1,102	16,235	2	785	17,359	2	533	37,543	2	1,227	84,129	9	4,792	1,65,662	9,626	2,57,054	2,57,054	8	2,997	2,56,661
12. Tanjore	2	485	33,128	2	1,349	...	1	1,114	17,986	2	581	66,473	5	1,255	10,296	50,230	7,980	61,251	9	4,799	53,149
13. Trichinopoly	2	196	49,428	2	248	35,493	2	159	26,761	2	837	89,775	6	781	50,271	57,146	28,799	1,36,166	5	1,256	1,19,740
14. Madura	2	510	56,802	3	813	29,783	...	...	5,689	2	210	44,243	9	1,099	50,271	...	1,64,913	2,28,847	6	782	1,22,969
15. Tinnevelly...	3	85	18,593	4	536	88,871	1	66	77,768	2	337	43,615	11	1,534	63,934	70,320	87,283	2,05,899	9	1,534	1,36,048
16. Coimbatore..	2	803	71,649	3	1,807	65,935	3	576	24,622	2	173	43,193	5	1,278	47,797	1,600	285	86,711	9	1,278	37,824
17. Salem.....	2	1,278	88,656	...	...	39,877	2	713	...	...	...	...	10	432	4,522	1,43,051	19,216	1,66,789	10	433	2 08,337
18. South Canara	3	94	34,912	3	123	...	2	130	52,600	2	90	39,400	10	432	4,522	1,43,051	19,216	1,66,789	10	433	2 08,337
19. Malabar.....	3	94	34,912	3	123	39,877	2	130	52,600	2	90	39,400	10	432	4,522	1,43,051	19,216	1,66,789	10	433	2 08,337
Total...	53	10,467	7,44,125	43	9,079	6,24,580	34	6,266	4,85,393	26	4,874	4,78,436	156	30,186	8,30,081	4,75,239	10,27,214	23,32,534	156	30,790	2,.65,245

No. 2.—Comparative Statement of prices for Fusly 1276.

Districts.	Paddy per garce.						Cholum or Javery per garce.			Cumboo or Bajra per garce.			Raggy per garce.			Horse-gram per garce.		
	Commutation price converted to Rupees per Madras garce of 8,200 measures of 120 Rupees weight.		First sort.			Second sort.												
	Wet land.	Dry land.	Average price for 10 years, from Fusles 1266 to 1275.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Average price for 10 years, from Fusles 1266 to 1275.	Average price for 10 years, from Fusles 1266 to 1275.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Average price for 10 years, from Fusles 1266 to 1275.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Average price for 10 years, from Fusles 1266 to 1275.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Average price for 10 years, from Fusles 1266 to 1275.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	...	...	97	194	187	91	183	168	145	343	284	119	229	139	123	285	256	141	251	304
2. Vizagapatam	...	189	137	215	163	126	202	152	152	236	213	139	222	165	148	239	197	159	235	235
3. Godavery	...	...	111	144	162	101	135	153	127	175	193	100	149	160	115	167	184	133	198	260
4. Kistna...	208	...	157	179	216	143	178	203	181	191	238	157	198	207	133	179	207	191	268	292
5. Nellore	83	117	158	193	222	163	230	275	175	197	272	158	197	242	153	177	235	201	246	304
6. Cuddapah	115	132	183	258	314	146	233	315	199	302	355	156	291	323	189	279	329	218	321	432
7. Bellary	...	...	160	255	350	165	233	266	200	312	345	199	373	430	175	335	403	210	425	534
8. Kurnool	455	323	184	255	298	147	183	218	209	312	355	207	320	329	183	298	314	215	356	427
9. Madras	78	...	160	200	242	144	175	218	189	273	371	196	231	317	199	242	352	249	343	453
10. North Arcot	85	92	153	187	232	144	175	218	189	216	275	186	241	318	184	231	321	223	290	411
11. South Arcot	220	282	156	188	232	140	166	209	184	237	275	166	203	268	168	204	298	223	253	380
12. Tanjore	56	...	145	190	236	133	177	221	173	241	321	152	214	294	148	202	269	223	273	398
13. Trichinopoly	67	79	157	216	283	147	194	258	175	273	295	164	225	286	161	217	287	206	251	392
14. Madura	59	46	173	269	322	159	247	290	214	336	340	153	257	301	174	275	314	194	263	418
15. Tinnevelly...	76	...	207	287	305	180	257	257	214	313	340	214	334	312	202	304	292	251	331	399
16. Coimbatore...	87	74	207	270	344	188	240	300	223	313	437	179	269	310	189	279	363	222	319	465
17. Salem...	266	313	179	213	279	165	198	253	203	254	355	180	228	300	184	232	333	201	256	386
18. South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	147	184	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	282	347	248	364	423
19. Malabar	76	59	200	233	264	185	229	247	270	295	320	236	...	256	212	264	352	281	369	424
Average... ...	146	155	162	219	258	148	201	231	188	270	316	170	246	219	170	247	297	210	295	386

No. 3.—Statement of Ryots' Holdings, Cultivation and Settlement for Fusly 1276.

Districts.	Villages.	Ryots' Holdings.			
		Dry.		Wet.	
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	1,413	1,06,448	1,36,023	1,74,207	4,97,383
2. Vizagapatam	160	58,097	62,494	24,006	1,29,434
3. Godavery	977	3,72,541	10,72,803	2,17,788	7,08,815
4. Kistna	1,351	14,12,364	21,19,834	1,73,874	7,90,479
5. Nellore	870	5,69,431	7,60,722	1,66,416	8,65,804
6. Cuddapah	1,069	11,09,630	8,16,405	1,45,358	9,75,017
7. Bellary	2,278	22,67,019	14,26,382	1,63,793	6,46,524
8. Kurnool	697	11,35,711	11,01,691	29,705	2,13,322
9. Madras	1,732	1,88,797	2,65,032	2,74,679	10,56,108
10. North Arcot	2,912	4,39,164	6,16,865	209,526	12,03,915
11. South Arcot	3,000	8,35,053	14,97,960	2,76,834	15,01,114
12. Tanjore	4,792	2,72,698	3,40,622	7,26,861	35,36,748
13. Trichinopoly	1,255	7,12,683	6,77,552	1,24,745	5,28,963
14. Madura...	781	6,19,953	8,31,412	1,48,569	6,22,017
15. Tinnevelly	1,099	11,22,536	8,40,320	1,77,445	17,69,322
16. Coimbatore	1,534	20,61,094	18,75,143	87,272	6,60,964
17. Salem	2,556	10,05,552	12,77,087	80,822	4,96,876
Total...	28,476	142,88,771	157,18,347	32,01,900	162,02,805
18. South Canara ...	1,278	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	432	3,73,650	5,83,401	3,79,318	12,52,716
Total...	30,186	146,62,421	163,01,748	35,81,218	174,55,521

No. 3.—Statement of Ryot's Holdings,

Cultivation and Settlement for Fusly 1276.—(Continued.)

Districts.	RYOTS' HOLDINGS.—(*Continued.*)		DEDUCT LANDS				GIVEN UP.		REMAINDER.					
	Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	2,80,655	6,32,406	5,396	7,490	7,619	19,898	13,015	27,388	1,01,052	1,28,533	1,66,588	4,77,485	2,67,640	6,06,018
2. Vizagapatam ...	82,103	1,91,928	7,475	7,438	972	8,049	8,447	15,487	50,622	55,056	23,034	1,21,385	73,656	1,76,441
3. Godavery ...	5,90,329	17,81,618	1,70,927	6,15,062	1,00,478	3,48,041	2,71,405	9,63,103	2,01,614	4,57,741	1,17,310	3,60,774	3,18,924	8,18,515
4. Kistna... ...	15,86,238	29,10,313	37,916	47,466	59,573	3,06,615	97,489	3,54,081	13,74,448	20,72,368	1,14,301	4,83,864	14,88,749	25,56,232
5. Nellore... ...	7,35,847	16,26,526	24,620	25,988	6,528	31,603	31,148	57,591	5,44,811	7,34,734	1,59,888	8,34,201	7,04,699	15,68,935
6. Cuddapah ...	12,54,988	17,91,422	31,969	18,387	3,228	19,817	35,197	38,204	10,77,661	7,98,018	1,42,130	9,55,200	12,19,791	17,53,218
7. Bellary... ...	24,30,812	20,72,906	1,85,188	58,712	5,019	19,123	1,90,207	77,835	20,81,831	13,67,670	1,58,774	6,27,401	22,40,605	19,95,071
8. Kurnool... ...	11,65,416	13,15,013	55,649	67,766	9,299	55,446	64,948	1,23,212	10,80,062	10,33,925	20,406	1,57,876	11,00,468	11,91,801
9. Madras... ...	4,63,476	13,21,140	15,257	21,162	32,281	1,08,990	47,538	1,30,152	1,73,540	2,43,870	2,42,398	9,47,118	4,15,938	11,90,988
10. North Acot ...	6,48,690	18,20,780	48,342	64,208	9,333	50,547	57,675	1,14,755	3,90,822	5,52,657	2,00,193	11,53,368	5,91,015	17,06,025
11. South Arcot ...	11,11,887	29,99,074	98,765	1,97,685	15,629	1,01,961	1,14,394	2,99,646	7,36,288	13,00,275	2,61,205	13,99,153	9,97,493	26,99,428
12. Tanjore	9,99,559	38,77,370	4,996	9,999	14,046	74,632	19,042	84,631	2,67,702	3,30,623	7,12,815	34,62,116	9,80,517	37,92,739
13. Trichinopoly ...	8,37,428	12,06,515	19,682	18,233	171	643	19,853	18,876	6,93,001	6,59,319	1,24,574	5,28,320	8,17,575	11,87,639
14. Madura	7,68,522	14,53,429	42,453	56,533	3,526	15,408	45,979	71,941	5,77,500	7,74,879	1,45,043	6,06,609	7,22,543	13,81,488
15. Tinnevelly ...	12,99,981	26,09,642	5,191	5,975	1,832	29,510	7,023	35,485	11,17,345	8,34,345	1,75,613	17,39,812	12,92,958	25,74,157
16. Coimbatore ...	21,48,366	25,36,107	43,941	40,676	4,568	21,275	48,509	61,951	20,17,153	18,34,467	82,704	6,39,689	20,99,857	24,74,156
17. Salem	10,86,374	17,73,963	67,452	78,770	3,051	19,849	70,503	98,619	9,38,100	11,98,317	77,771	4,77,027	10,15,871	16,75,344
Total...	174,90,671	319,21,152	8,65,219	13,41,550	2,77,153	12,31,407	11,42,372	25,72,957	134,23,552	143,76,797	29,24,747	149,71,398	163,48,299	293,48,195
18. South Canara	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar... ...	7,52,968	18,36,117	1,05,871	84,675	7,710	1,19,460	1,13,581	2,04,135	2,67,779	4,98,726	3,71,608	11,33,256	6,39,387	16,31,982
Total...	182,43,639	337,57,269	9,71,090	14,26,225	2,84,863	13,50,867	12,55,953	27,77,092	136,91,331	148,75,523	32,96,355	161,04,654	169,87,686	309,80,179

No. 3.—Statement of Ryots' Holdings,

Cultivation and Settlement for Fusly 1276.—(Continued.)

Districts.	LANDS TAKEN UP.						TOTAL HOLDINGS.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	5,404	8,682	9,869	27,073	15,273	35,755	1,0[illegible]456	1,37,215	1,76,457	5,04,558	2,82,913	6,41,773
2. Vizagapatam ...	2,261	1,739	975	3,717	3,236	5,456	52,883	56,795	24,009	1,25,102	76,892	1,81,897
3. Godavery	1,81,361	1,89,256	1,06,346	2,80,081	2,87,707	4,69,337	3,82,975	6,46,997	2,23,656	6,40,855	6,06,631	12,87,852
4. Kistna...	82,078	1,50,852	41,610	3,74,847	1,23,688	5,25,699	14,56,526	22,23,220	1,55,911	8,58,711	16,12,437	30,81,931
5. Nellore	68,594	72,535	27,128	61,838	95,722	1,34,373	6,13,405	8,07,269	1,87,016	8,96,039	8,00,421	17,03,308
6. Cuddapah	44,045	24,007	4,848	28,162	48,893	52,169	11,21,706	8,22,025	1,46,978	9,83,362	12,68,684	18,05,387
7. Bellary	1,28,827	64,210	6,454	23,519	1,35,281	87,729	22,10,658	14,31,880	1,65,228	6,50,920	23,75,886	20,82,800
8. Kurnool	70,923	82,617	7,382	35,111	78,305	1,17,728	11,50,985	11,16,542	27,788	1,92,987	11,78,773	13,09,529
9. Madras...	49,417	1,03,425	18,454	64,809	67,871	1,68,234	2,22,957	3,47,295	2,60,852	10,11,927	4,83,809	13,59,222
10. North Arcot. ...	17,206	26,087	5,061	30,372	22,267	56,459	4,08,028	5,78,744	2,05,254	11,83,740	6,13,282	17,62,484
11. South Arcot.. ...	1,21,607	1,98,668	11,526	58,860	1,33,133	2,57,528	8,57,895	14,98,943	2,72,731	14,58,013	11,30,626	29,56,956
12. Tanjore...	8,352	10,475	13,846	62,476	22,198	72,951	2,76,054	3,41,098	7,26,661	35,24,592	10,02,715	38,65,690
13. Trichinopoly ...	68,780	63,274	1,449	4,668	70,229	67,942	7,61,781	7,22,593	1,26,023	5,32,988	8,87,804	12,55,581
14. Madura...	57,509	69,899	5,160	21,216	62,669	91,115	6,35,009	8,44,778	1,50,203	6,27,825	7,85,212	14,72,603
15. Tinnevelly	11,710	10,895	2,505	56,139	14,215	67,034	11,29,055	8,45,240	1,78,118	17,95,951	13,07,173	26,41,191
16. Coimbatore... ...	1,52,583	1,32,227	2,753	15,159	1,55,336	147,386	21,69,736	19,66,694	85,457	6,54,848	22,55,193	26,21,542
17. Salem...	64,049	74,831	3,256	21,281	67,305	96,112	10,02,149	12,73,148	81,027	4,98,308	10,83,176	17,71,456
Total...	11,34,706	12,83,679	2,68,622	11,60,328	14,03,328	24,53,007	145,58,258	156,60,476	31,93,369	161,40,726	177,51,627	318,01,202
18. South Canara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	1,14,036	95,712	9,543	27,619	1,23,579	1,23,331	3,81,815	5,94,438	3,81,151	11,60,875	7,62,966	13,79,731
Total...	12,48,742	13,79,391	2,78,165	11,96,947	15,26,907	25,76,338	149,40,073	162,54,914	35,74,520	173,01,601	185,14,593	317,36,216

No. 3.—Statement of Ryots' Holdings,

Districts.	Second crop Assessment.	Additional Assessment.	Water-tax.	Total.
	33	34	35	36
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	.....	32	.....	6,41,805
2. Vizagapatam...	.....	2,661	.....	1,84,558
3. Godavery	.....	1,135	7,82,904	20,71,891
4. Kistna	1,179	.....	9,283	30,92,393
5. Nellore	5,686	25,697	.....	17,34,691
6. Cuddapah	61,908	54,804	.....	19,22,099
7. Bellary...	94,347	43,338	3,920	22,24,405
8. Kurnool	27,365	16,455	3,460	13,56,809
9. Madras	74,023	21,194	6,769	14,61,208
10. North Arcot	50,872	49,627	.....	18,62,983
11. South Arcot	39,631	1,31,055	.....	31,27,642
12. Tanjore	45,750	1,11,525	.....	40,22,965
13. Trichinopoly...	79,040	2,154	13,049	13,49,824
14. Madura	23,872	352	.....	14,96,827
15. Tinnevelly	.....	.....	.....	26,41,191
16. Coimbatore	290	870	8,509	26,31,211
17. Salem	561	35,779	.....	18,07,796
Total...	5,04,524	4,96,678	8,27,894	336,30,298
18. South Canara	.....	.....	.....	13,79,731
19. Malabar...	.....	.....	.....	17,55,313
Total...	5,04,524	4,96,678	8,27,894	367,65,342

* Add amount of sundry items in Tinnevelly improperly included by the Collector in the Ryotwar demand.

Revenue from Topes	16,920	
Do. from Palmirahs	1,15,657	
Desacaval tirwa on Cuttugattagai villages hitherto entered under the head of Ryotwar	771	
Chillara Cuttuguttagai	212	
Difference between the average revenue of the lands relinquished to and acquired from Travancore	392	
Inam Tirwajasty	63	
		1,34,015
		368,99,357

Cultivation and Settlement for Fusly 1276.—(Concluded.)

DEDUCT REMISSIONS.			Remaining Ryotwar Demand.	Add Miscellaneous items.	Total settled Demand.
Waste remissions as per Enclosure A.	Remissions as particularized in Statement No. 5.	Total.			
37	38	39	40	41	42
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
9,590	63,060	72,650	5,69,155	69,439	6,38,594
.....	220	220	1,84,338	1,78,786	3,63,124
1,832	27,718	29,550	20,42,341	10,26,959	30,69,300
11,557	1,55,836	1,67,393	29,25,000	3,01,939	32,26,939
64,302	22,265	86,567	16,48,124	2,88,134	19,36,258
68,971	22,756	91,727	18,30,372	1,80,660	20,11,032
86,522	36,465	1,22,987	21,01,418	2,47,273	23,48,691
12,370	39,605	51,975	13,04,834	1,82,674	14,87,508
32,820	51,644	84,464	13,76,744	1,56,909	15,33,653
10,725	1,23,242	1,33,967	17,29,016	1,43,499	18,72,515
6,459	2,30,405	2,36,864	28,90,778	66,399	29,57,177
58,861	18,032	76,893	39,46,072	1,17,075	40,63,147
3,089	42,737	45,826	13,03,998	49,126	13,53,124
1,25,186	1,00,107	2,25,293	12,71,534	46,422	13,17,956
35,135	1,28,032	1,63,167	24,78,024	89,243	25,67,267
9,793	1,24,415	1,34,208	24,97,003	59,917	25,56,920
9,953	1,51,899	1,61,852	16,45,944	79,473	17,25,417
5,47,165	13,38,438	18,85,603	317,44,695	32,83,927	350,28,622
.....	36,358	36,358	13,43,373	39,729	13,83,102
.....	9,266	9,266	17,46,047	20,738	17,66,785
5,47,165	13,84,062	19,31,227	348,34,115	33,44,394	381,78,509
	Amount added to Column 36...		1,34,015	.....	1,34,015
	Total...		349,68,130	.....	
Water-tax in the Kistna district added to the Ryotwar Demand in Collector's Statement No. 3, but included in the Statement of Demand, Collection, and Balance under the head of Miscellaneous...			Deduct. 9,282	Add. 9,282	
			349,58,848	33,53,676	

A in No. 3.—*Statement showing the particulars of occupancy for Fusly* 1276.

Districts.	TOTAL HOLDINGS.						WASTE REMITTED.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,06,456	1,37,215	1,76,457	5,04,558	2,82,913	6,41,773	.....	.....	4,342	9,590	4,342	9,590
2. Vizagapatam ...	52,883	56,795	24,009	1,25,102	76,892	1,81,897	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Godavery	3,82,975	6,46,997	2,23,656	6,40,855	6,06,631	12,87,852	181	192	480	1,640	661	1,832
4. Kistna...	14,56,526	22,23,220	1,55,911	8,58,711	16,12,437	30,81,931	86	180	2,575	11,377	2,661	11,557
5. Nellore...	6,13,405	8,07,269	1,87,016	8,96,039	8,00,421	17,03,308	4	9	14,370	64,294	14,374	64,303
6. Cuddapah	11,21,706	8,22,025	1,46,978	9,83,362	12,68,684	18,05,387	35	25	12,598	68,945	12,633	68,970
7. Bellary...	22,10,658	14,31,880	1,65,228	6,50,920	23,75,886	20,82,800	1,78,644	60,036	7,628	26,486	1,86,272	86,522
8. Kurnool	11,50,985	11,16,542	27,788	1,92,987	11,78,773	13,09,529	4,155	1,668	1,410	10,702	5,565	12,370
9. Madras...	2,22,957	3,47,295	2,60,852	10,11,927	4,83,809	13,59,222	998	2,055	9,090	30,765	10,088	32,820
10. North Arcot ...	4,08,028	5,78,744	2,05,254	11,83,740	6,13,282	17,62,484	98	134	2,106	10,591	2,204	10,725
11. South Arcot... ...	8,57,895	14,98,943	2,72,731	14,58,013	11,30,626	29,56,956	42	200	1,478	6,259	1,520	6,459
12. Tanjore...	2,76,054	3,41,098	7,26,661	35,24,592	10,02,715	38,65,690	45	34	14,764	58,827	14,809	58,861
13. Trichinopoly... ...	7,61,781	7,22,593	1,26,023	5,32,988	8,87,804	12,55,581	.....	.....	949	3,089	949	3,089
14. Madura...	6,35,009	8,44,778	1,50,203	6,27,825	7,85,212	14,72,603	52,127	53,511	20,838	71,675	72,965	1,25,186
15. Tinnevelly	11,29,055	8,45,240	1,78,118	17,95,951	13,07,173	26,41,191	191	93	4,652	35,042	4,843	35,135
16. Coimbatore	21,69,736	19,66,694	85,457	6,54,848	22,55,193	26,21,542	258	231	2,079	9,562	2,337	9,793
17. Salem	10,02,149	12,73,148	81,027	4,98,308	10,83,176	17,71,456	972	1,296	1,581	8,657	2,553	9,953
18. South Canara ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,79,731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar...	3,81,815	5,94,438	3,81,151	11,60,875	7,62,966	17,55,313	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	149,40,073	162,54,914	35,74,520	173,01,601	185,14,593	349,36,246	2,37,836	1,19,664	1,00,940	4,27,501	3,38,776	5,47,165

A in *No.* 3.—*Statement showing the particulars of occupancy for Fusly* 1276.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	REMAINDER					
	Waste Charged.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	14	15	16	17	18	19
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,944	1,786	1,498	3,141	3,442	4,927
2. Vizagapatam. ...	6,337	4,315	1,120	4,307	7,457	8,622
3. Godavery	1,53,007	1,53,688	19,960	49,344	1,72,967	2,03,032
4. Kistna	1,56,929	2,07,507	5,524	31,356	1,62,453	2,38,863
5. Nellore	75,178	83,649	4,889	17,475	80,067	1,01,124
6. Cuddapah	56,978	20,051	6,984	31,587	63,962	51,638
7. Bellary...	50,130	16,009	3,063	8,440	53,193	24,449
8. Kurnool...	37,186	20,983	775	3,121	37,961	24,104
9. Madras...	61,372	92,462	17,424	53,196	78,796	1,45,658
10. North Arcot. ...	49,092	62,767	9,825	45,920	58,917	1,08,687
11. South Arcot. ...	61,864	1,01,012	9,430	42,220	71,294	1,43,232
12. Tanjore	58,939	68,907	37,742	1,26,580	96,681	1,95,487
13. Trichinopoly. ...	82,024	44,305	5,740	17,849	87,764	62,154
14. Madura.	7,232	9,641	3,696	13,062	10,928	22,703
15. Tinnevelly.	3,10,243	1,48,309	13,740	1,08,061	3,23,983	2,56,370
16. Coimbatore	3,42,601	2,78,789	3,192	31,362	3,45,793	3,10,151
17. Salem	22,243	23,828	1,820	8,597	24,063	32,425
18. South Canara. ...	.....	.....	... .	.....	....	.....
19. Malabar.	7,167	2,688	726	1,249	7,893	3,937
Total...	15,40,466	13,40,696	1,47,148	5,96,867	16,87,614	19,37,563

CULTIVATION.

Actual Cultivation.					
Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
20	21	22	23	24	25
ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1,04,512	1,35,429	1,70,617	4,91,827	2,75,129	6,27,256
46,546	52,480	22,889	1,20,795	69,435	1,73,275
2,29,787	4,93,117	2,03,216	5,89,871	4,33,003	10,82,988
12,99,511	20,15,533	1,47,812	8,15,978	14,47,323	28,31,511
5,38,223	7,23,611	1,67,757	8,14,270	7,05,980	15,37,881
10,64,693	8,01,949	1,27,396	8,82,830	11,92,089	16,84,779
19,81,884	13,55,835	1,54,537	6,15,994	21,36,421	19,71,829
11,09,644	10,93,891	25,603	1,79,164	11,35,247	12,73,055
1,60,587	2,52,778	2,34,338	9,27,966	3,94,925	11,80,744
3,58,838	5,15,843	1,93,323	11,27,229	5,52,161	16,43,072
7,95,989	13,97,731	2,61,823	14,09,534	10,57,812	28,07,265
2,17,070	2,72.157	6,74,155	33,39,185	8,91,225	36,11,342
6,79,757	6,78,288	1,19,334	5,12,050	7,99,091	11,90,338
5,75,650	7,81,626	1,25,669	5,43,088	7,01,319	13,24,714
8,18,621	6,96,838	1,59,726	16,52,848	9,78,347	23,49,686
18,26,877	16,87,674	80,186	6,13,924	19,07,063	23,01,598
9,78,934	12,48,024	77,626	4,81,054	10,56,560	17,29,078
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,79,731
3,74,648	5,91,750	3,80,425	11,59,626	7,55,073	17,51,376
131,61,771	147,94,554	33,26,432	162,77,233	164,88,203	324,51,518

B in No. 3.—*Statement showing the amount of Road and Village Service Cesses collected and remitted in the several Districts for Fusly* 1276.

Districts.	Road Cess.			Merah to Village servants.		
	Included in the assessment and deducted as an item of remission.	Added to the assessment and then deducted.	Total Road Cess collected and remitted.	Included in the assessment and then deducted as an item of remission.	Added to the assessment and then deducted.	Total Merah collected and remitted.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1. Ganjam	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,811	16,811
2. Vizagapatam ...	.....	5,139	5,139	220	.....	220
3. Godavery	25,507	34,455	59,962	143	.....	143
4. Kistna	9,450	46,678	56,128	46,125	64,617	1,10,742
5. Nellore	.....	47,905	47,905	387	1,004	1,391
6. Cuddapah	.....	40,310	40,310	.....	.....	.....
7. Bellary	.....	966	966	277	.. ...	277
8. Kurnool	9,431	23,083	32,514	23,587	.....	23,587
9. Madras	75	45,666	45,741	12,508	1,63,076	1,75,584
10. North Arcot ...	1,312	55,837	57,149	1,03,285	8,879	1,12,164
11. South Arcot ...	.....	76,780	76,780	2,11,837	1,353	2,13,190
12. Tanjore	.....	1,06,146	1,06,146	.....	.....	.....
13. Trichinopoly ...	26,539	22,703	49,242	560	.....	560
14. Madura	.....	.....	.....	2,724	2,724	5,448
15. Tinnevelly... ...	.....	40,230	40,230	33,644	.....	33,644
16. Coimbatore. ...	.....	72,028	72,028	.....	.....	.....
17. Salem...	.....	48,872	48,872	1,08,219	.....	1,08,219
18. South Canara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	.....	26,685	26,685	.....	89,969	89,969
Total...	72,314	6,93,483	7,65,797	5,43,516	3,48,433	8,91,949

No. 4.—*Statement showing the particulars of remissions in Fusly* 1276.

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
Occasional remissions or those granted at the Jummahbundy with reference to the state of the season.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Shamilat Bunjer or portions of fields left waste	98,501	53,593	...	44,908
2. Shavy or withered crops	4,30,691	78,562	...	3,52,129
3. Palanastam or loss of produce	1,69,367	77,014	...	92,353
4. Panyboodthy or land flooded	1,232	4,853	3,621	...
5. Payamaly or land injured by water ...	10,437	9,055	...	1,382
6. Cowle remissions	54,572	43,210	...	11,362
7. Teazagary or remission to privileged classes...	6,791	7,305	514	...
8. Teerva Cummee	91,895	90,624	...	4,271
9. Fassal Cummee or second crop not cultivated	45,980	59,867	13,887	...
10. Miscellaneous remissions...	1,75,079	1,46,678	...	28,401
Total ...	10,87,545	5,70,761	18,022	5,34,806
			Net ...	5,16,784
Fixed Remissions	92,795	96,437	3,642	...
Items allowed on the collections or from the entire revenue of villages.				
1. Share of Shrotriem proceeds	1,03,305	72,660	...	30,645
2. Cuttubadi, etc.	5,269	5,379	110	...
3. Evu and Ditta Inams in Tinnevelly	43,632	22,994	...	20,638
4. Road Cess	94,655	72,314	...	22,341
5. Village Service Cess	4,78,352	5,43,516	65,164	...
	7,25,213	7,16,863	65,274	73,624
			Net ...	8,350
Grand Total ...	19,05,553	13,84,061	86,938	6,08,430
			Net ...	5,21,492

No. 5.—*Comparative Abstract of Land Revenue Miscellaneous Items for Fusly* 1276.

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Jody on Sundry, etc., Inams	11,72,383	11,82,350	9,967	
2. Tax on trees on unassessed lands... ...	95,541	96,835	1,294	
3. Cess for repairs of tanks	3,652	4,047	395	
4. Revenue from rented villages	1,90,940	1,44,659	...	46,281
5. Do. from Amany villages	12,312	12,963	651	...
6. Land cultivated, but not included in the Jummabundy	1,69,611	2,21,204	51,593	...
7. Concealed cultivation	7,041	4,193	...	2,848
8. Cultivation of unclaimed Inams	7,058	3,585	...	3,473
9. Do. of Porumboke lands	31,365	36,609	5,244	...
10. Do. of lands belonging to Pagodas where there is no worship	369	729	360	...
11. Do. of Chuttrum Inams	106	150	44	...
12. Grazing-tax or grass-rent...	1,57,419	1,19,445	...	37,974
13. Rent of gardens and topes	47,093	31,608	...	15,485
14. Inam Tuffreek	5,087	3,921	...	1,166
15. Revenue from reverted Inams	4,614	7,249	2,635	...
16. Collection from village service Inams for offices vacant	17,755	14,020	...	3,735
17. Revenue from sequestered Inams ...	49,828	34,712	...	15,116
18. Do. from hill villages	40,078	40,509	431	...
19. Do. from lands on the sides and slopes of hills	5,353	916	...	4,437
20. Do. from boundary lands in dispute...	2,092	2,468	376	...
21. Do. from lands assessed at favourable rates	4,921	6,321	1,400	...
22. Honey rent...	118	122	4	...
23. Wax rent	299	27	...	272
24. Chalk rent...	3,910	4,425	515	...
25. Chunam shell rent...	4,765	11,197	6,432	...
26. Brick-kiln rent	...	..	...	...
27. Cardamom rent	...	...	...	...
28. Rent on palmira trees	26,236	20,111	...	6,125
29. Do. on soapnut trees	815	1,413	598	...
30. Do. on fruit trees...	18,800	16,127	...	2,673
31. Do. on roots for dyeing cloth	4,428	5,387	959	...
32. Do. on medicinal roots	330	685	355	...
33. Do. on lime quarries	40	33	..	7
34. Do. on Padoogay lands or those situated near rivers	843	217	...	626
35. Do. of islands situated in rivers ...	6,265	2,14,948	2,08,683	...
36. Sale of durbay grass	1,468	6	...	1,462
37. Diamond mine rent	345	401	56	...
38. Cultivation of jungle lands newly cleared by burning in South Canara	4,534	6,015	1,481	...
39. Do. of dry lands or huckle cultivation in do.	1,588	1,792	204	...
40. Commission on the sale of distrained property attached for arrears of Land Revenue	986	945	...	41
41. Do. on private estates under Circar management	7,260	6,846	...	414
42. Tax on backyards in excess of the limit allowed	1,914	5,604	3,690	...
43. Revenue fines	40,863	33,211	...	7,652
44. Savings and refunds	6,318	4,572	...	1,746
45. Excess collection over the demand ...	4,437	4,284	...	153
46. Water-tax on Zemindary and Inam, etc., lands.	7,52,379	7,43,251	...	9,128

No. 5.—*Comparative Abstract of Land Revenue Miscellaneous, etc.*—(Concluded.)

Items.	Fusly 1275.	Fusly 1276.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
47. Quit-rent on bungalows and gardens ...	27,080	26,760	...	320
48. Do. and ground-rent in the town of Madras and in Malabar...	79,395	81,598	2,203	...
49. Russums collected from Zemindars ...	10,415	79,845	69,430	...
50. Revenue derived from coir, the produce of Amendevi islands in South Canara ...	47,246	19,130	...	28,116
51. Rattan and Coray rent	158	255	97	...
52. Ooligam allowance to village officers undrawn	...	1,705	1,705	...
53. Other items	93,353	94,271	918	...
Total...	31,71,206	33,53,676	3,71,720	1,89,250
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS UNDER OTHER SOURCES OF REVENUE.				
Abkarry.				
Fees for licenses	8,458	8,761	303	...
Other items	1,531	9,068	7,537	...
Total...	9,989	17,829	7,840	...
Salt.				
Custom duty on salt	1,624	...	...	1,624
Savings and refunds ... ... — ...	3,287	4,411	1,124	...
Other items	10,155	6,526	...	3,629
Total...	15,066	10,937	1,124	5,253
Sea Customs.				
Fines and forfeitures	2,515	1,842	...	673
Other items	21,565	36,579	15,014	...
Total...	24,080	38,421	15,014	673
Land Customs.				
Sale of smuggled goods	775	982	207	...
Other items	22	14	...	8
Total...	797	996	207	8
Stamps.				
Penalties on unstamped papers	3,643	869	...	2,774
Do. levied by Courts	72,445	60,812	...	11,633
Cost of suits in pauper cases	2,995	5,185	2,190	...
Other items	494	174	...	320
Total...	79,577	67,040	2,190	14,727
Grand Total...	33,00,715	34,88,899	2,04,870	16,686
Net...	...	...	1,88,184	...

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance of all Sources of Revenue for Fusly 1276.

REVENUE.

Districts.	LAND																					
	PERMANENTLY SETTLED.																					
	Demand.			Collection.				Balance.			Subsequent collections and remissions up to 31st Dec. 1867.			Balance.							
				Arears.		Current.								Arears.								
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Collection.	Remission.	Collection.	Remission.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable.		Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17						18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.			
1. Ganjam	7,814	4,31,576	4,39,390	7,814	.....	4,27,859	.....	4,35,673	.....	3,717	3,717	.....	3,715	3,715	.....	...	...	...	.....			
2. Vizagapatam...	28,147	9,70,292	9,98,439	28,147	.....	9,44,955	.....	9,73,102	.....	25,337	25,337	.....	23,373	23,373	.....	...	...	...	.....			
3. Godavery ...	34,705	7,36,926	7,71,631	29,297	1,073	7,15,553	.....	7,45,923	4,335	21,373	25,708	2,328	16,682	19,010	1,057	950	7	5	2,007			
4. Kistna	98,646	2,86,467	3,85,113	60,567	8,000	1,53,066	.....	2,21,633	30,079	1,33,401	1,63,480	.....	1,19,722	1,19,722	30,079	...	...	...	30,079			
5. Nellore	40,287	4,24,623	4,64,910	39,938	.....	3,71,314	.....	4,11,252	349	53,309	53,658	.....	1,700	1,700	349	...	...	...	349			
6. Cuddapah ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....			
7. Bellary	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....			
8. Kurnool... ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....			
9. Madras	19,654	1,06,509	1,26,163	19,554	.....	82,334	.....	1,01,888	100	24,175	24,275	82	23,732	23,814	18	...	...	...	18			
Do. Town...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....			
10. North Arcot...	1,59,813	4,99,819	6,59,632	1,59,783	...	3,70,776	.....	5,30,559	30	1,29,043	1,29,073	.....	1,26,731	1,26,731	30	...	...	...	30			
11. South Arcot ...	1,824	8,636	10,460	1,712	37	7,763	.....	9,512	75	873	948	.....	836	836	37	37	7	5	75			
12. Tanjore	2,079	31,434	33,513	2,079	.....	30,504	.....	32,583	.....	930	930	.....	930	930	.....	...	...	...	.....			
13. Trichinopoly...	4,027	49,889	53,916	4,027	.....	42,915	.....	46,942	.....	6,974	6,974	.....	6,974	6,974	.....	...	...	...	.....			
14. Madura	2,61,652	7,84,732	10,46,384	2,61,652	.....	5,20,548	.....	7,82,200	.....	2,64,184	2,64,184	.....	1,54,198	1,54,198	.....	...	...	...	.....			
15. Tinnevelly ...	28,584	3,08,047	3,36,631	28,584	.....	2,80,584	.....	3,09,168	.....	27,163	27,463	.....	27,463	27,463	.....	...	...	...	.....			
16. Coimbatore ...	.....	27,691	27,691	.....	.....	27,562	.....	27,562	.....	129	129	.....	129	129	.....	...	...	...	.....			
17. Salem	39,591	4,44,981	4,84,572	36,818	427	3,98,627	.....	4,35,872	2,316	46,354	48,700	3	43,102	43,105	2,343	...	...	...	2,343			
18. South Canara...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....			
19. Malabar... ...	5,000	15,000	20,000	5,000	.....	10,000	.....	15,000	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	...	...	...	.....			
Total...	7,31,823	51,26,622	58,58,445	6,84,972	9,537	43,84,360	.....	50,78,869	37,314	7,42,262	7,79,576	2,413	5,54,287	5,56,700	33,913	987	14	10	34,901			

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all sources of Revenue, etc.—Continued.)

REVENUE.

LAND

Districts.	Permanently Settled.		Shrotriem			Jodi.							
	Balance.		Demand.			Collections and Remissions.					Balance.		
						Arrears.		Current.		Total.			
	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Collections.	Remissions.	Collections.	Remissions.		Arrears.	Current.	Total.
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	2	2	11,607	24,857	36,464	7,161	.....	19,086	.....	26,247	4,446	5,771	10,217
2. Vizagapatam	1,964	1,964	3,571	50,384	53,955	3,288	.....	49,308	.....	52,596	283	1,076	1,359
3. Godavery	4,691	6,698	4,742	31,530	36,272	3,719	28	29,640	.....	33,387	995	1,890	2,885
4. Kistna	13,679	43,758	5,462	33,574	39,036	953	2,293	31,894	.....	35,140	2,216	1,680	3,896
5. Nellore	51,609	51,958	14,243	83,928	98,171	13,852	298	68,203	.....	82,353	93	15,725	15,818
6. Cuddapah	.....	.....	5,850	41,474	47,324	3,848	22	36,735	.....	40,605	1,980	4,739	6,719
7. Bellary	.....	.....	4,381	26,061	30,442	3,491	.....	19,618	.....	23,109	890	6,443	7,333
8. Kurnool	.....	.....	762	12,771	13,533	752	1	11,808	.....	12,561	9	963	972
9. Madras	443	461	18,527	77,236	95,763	15,639	114	60,549	.....	76,302	2,774	16,687	19,461
Do. Town	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot	2,312	2,342	8,499	22,549	31,048	8,024	41	18,759	.....	26,824	434	3,790	4,224
11. South Arcot	37	112	7,455	21,691	29,146	6,567	19	16,077	.....	22,663	869	5,614	6,483
12. Tanjore	.....	.....	6,496	1,22,609	1,29,105	3,833	2,358	1,17,459	.....	1,23,650	305	5,150	5,455
13. Trichinopoly	.....	.....	49	9,016	9,065	49	.....	8,364	.....	8,413	.....	652	652
14. Madura	1,09,986	1,09,986	10,185	26,915	37,100	9,742	.....	22,660	.....	32,402	443	4,255	4,698
15. Tinnevelly	.....	.....	11,358	40,491	51,849	11,358	.....	36,840	.....	48,198	.....	3,651	3,651
16. Coimbatore	.....	.....	113	3,418	3,531	113	.....	2,715	.....	2,828	.....	703	703
17. Salem	3,252	5,595	10,973	38,928	49,901	9,220	.....	26,799	.....	36,019	1,753	12,129	13,882
18. South Canara	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	.....	.....	.....	2,451	2,451	.....	.....	2,031	.....	2,031	.....	420	420
	1,87,975	2,22,876	1,24,273	6,69,883	7,94,156	1,01,609	5,174	5,78,545	.....	6,85,328	17,490	91,338	1,08,828

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

REVENUE.

Districts.	LAND								SHROTRIEM								Jodi.		RYOTWAR.				
	Subsequent collections and remissions up to 31st Dec. 1867.			Balance.					Subsequent collections and remissions up to 31st Dec. 1867.			Balance.							Demand.			Collections and Remissions.	
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.					Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.					Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	
				Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable.			Total.				Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable.			Total.						Collections.	Remissions.
	32	33	34	35	36			37	32	33	34	35	36			37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	2,561	4,537	7,098	1,885	.....	.	...	1,885	1,234	3,119	39,004	5,69,155	6,08,159	6,849	945								
2. Vizagapatam	169	588	757	114	.....	..	...	114	488	602	1,945	1,84,339	1,86,284	1,288	48								
3. Godavery	25	1,460	1,485	205	765	2	11	970	430	1,400	53,579	20,42,339	20,95,918	22,956	16,287								
4. Kistna	302	717	1,019	1,911	2	13	5	1,914	963	2,877	70,654	29,15,717	29,86,371	42,398	11,693								
5. Nellore	4	15,446	15,450	2	87	8	5	89	279	368	1,50,511	16,48,124	17,98,635	1,24,356	6,553								
6. Cuddapah	1,001	3,863	4,864	887	91	6	8	979	876	1,855	85,792	18,30,372	19,16,164	72,223	2,047								
7. Bellary	138	4,539	4,677	752	.....	...	...	752	1,904	2,656	1,95,022	21,01,418	22,96,440	98,193	13,033								
8. Kurnool	5	961	966	3	1	3	11	4	2	6	12,879	13,04,835	13,17,714	8,546	798								
9. Madras	403	14,363	14,766	2,371	.....	...	..	2,371	2,324	4,695	95,687	13,76,744	14,72,431	52,534	3,925								
Do. Town	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....								
10. North Arcot	62	2,515	2,577	372	.....	...	...	372	1,275	1,647	2,76,966	17,29,016	20,05,982	2,05,950	4,549								
11. South Arcot	81	4,818	4,899	775	12	7	7	788	796	1,584	1,41,555	28,90,777	30,32,332	1,01,749	7,328								
12. Tanjore	39	4,797	4,836	213	53	0	0	266	353	619	1,10,841	39,46,072	40,56,913	97,087	806								
13. Trichinopoly	.....	652	652	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	46,476	13,03,998	13,50,474	43,288	970								
14. Madura	255	3,665	3,920	188	.....	...	...	188	590	778	1,09,197	12,71,533	13,80,730	1,07,269	9								
15. Tinnevelly	.....	3,651	3,651	.....	.....	...	..	.....	.....	.....	4,98,431	26,12,039	31,10,470	4,68,420	3,160								
16. Coimbatore	.....	703	703	.....	.....	...	..	.....	.....	.....	61,961	24,97,003	25,58,964	57,408	577								
17. Salem	4	7,256	7,260	1,749	.....	...	...	1 19	4,873	6,622	52,260	16,45,944	16,98,204	31,610	4,554								
18. South Canara	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	4,118	13,43,373	13,47,491	3,952	68								
19. Malabar	.....	388	388	.....	.....	...	...	.....	32	32	59,454	17,46,047	18,05,501	53,684	1,415								
Total...	5,049	74,919	79,968	11,427	1,013	10	11	12,441	16,419	28,860	20,66,332	349,58,845	370,25,177	15,99,760	78,765								

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

REVENUE.

WAR.

LAND

RYOT.

Districts.	Collections and Remissions.—(Continued.)			Balance.		
	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
	Collections.	Remissions.				
	45	46	47	48	49	50
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam...	4,82,212	.....	4,90,006	31,210	86,944	1,18,154
2. Vizagapatam ...	1,82,965	.....	1,84,301	609	1,374	1,983
3. Godavery	19,96,756	.....	20,35,999	14,336	45,583	59,919
4. Kistna	28,55,055	.....	29,09,146	16,563	60,661	77,224
5. Nellore	14,42,078	.....	15,72,987	19,602	2,06,046	2,25,648
6. Cuddapah	17,36,043	.....	18,10,313	11,522	94,329	1,05,851
7. Bellary...	18,48,324	.....	19,59,550	83,796	2,53,095	3,36,891
8. Kurnool	12,98,241	.....	13,07,585	3,535	6,593	10,128
9. Madras...	12,34,888	.....	12,91,347	39,228	1,41,856	1,81,084
Do. Town. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot... ...	14,94,761	.....	17,05,260	66,467	2,34,255	3,00,722
11. South Arcot... ...	28,40,129	.....	29,49,206	32,478	50,648	83,126
12. Tanjore...	37,38,941	.....	38,36,834	12,948	2,07,132	2,20,080
13. Trichinopoly.. ...	12,90,933	.....	13,35,191	2,218	13,065	15,283
14. Madura...	11,63,672	.....	12,70,950	1,919	1,07,861	1,09,780
15. Tinnevelly	23,85,759	.....	28,57,339	26,851	2,26,280	2,53,131
16. Coimbatore	24,13,657	.....	24,71,642	3,976	83,346	87,322
17. Salem	15,87,003	.....	16,23,167	16,096	58,941	75,037
18. South Canara ...	13,36,544	.....	13,40,564	98	6,828	6,926
19. Malabar	16,88,203	.....	17,43,302	4,355	57,844	62,199
Total...	330,16,164	.....	346,94,689	3,87,807	19,42,681	23,30,488

Subsequent collections and remissions up to 31st December 1867.			Balance.						
			Arrears.					Current.	Total.
Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable.		Total.			
						A.	P.		
51	52	53	54	55			56	57	58
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
48	70,361	70,409	3,952	27,210	6	5	31,162	16,583	47,745
9	1,143	1,152	222	378	12	1	600	231	831
3,281	34,866	38,147	8,610	2,415	2	7	11,055	10,717	21,772
3,422	44,601	48,023	11,211	1,930	1	2	13,141	16,060	29,201
69	1,96,324	1,96,393	7,259	12,274	8	6	19,533	9,722	29,255
8,331	87,738	96,119	1,150	1,990	11	1	3,141	6,591	9,732
34,804	1,98,166	2,32,970	31,538	17,453	9	11	48,992	54,929	1,03,921
84	5,827	5,911	911	2,539	12	9	3,451	766	4,217
1,695	1,18,868	1,20,563	37,533	.....	...	...	37,533	22,988	60,521
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....
13,472	1,94,595	2,08,067	37,910	15,084	13	8	52,995	39,660	92,655
3,898	35,576	39,474	21,644	6,936	1	4	28,580	15,072	43,652
1,644	1,92,694	1,94,338	8,850	2,454	5	1	11,304	14,438	25,742
988	11,884	12,872	584	646	0	0	1,230	1,181	2,411
11	1,06,913	1,06,924	1,690	217	13	6	1,908	948	2,856
454	2,14,251	2,14,705	25,119	1,277	9	11	26,397	12,029	38,426
550	77,323	77,873	2,343	1,082	14	2	3,426	6,023	9,449
1,169	43,711	44,880	8,101	6,825	15	6	14,927	15,230	30,157
.....	4,526	4,526	98	.....	...	...	98	2,302	2,400
1,148	42,199	43,347	1,774	1,432	11	10	3,207	15,645	18,852
75,127	16,81,566	17,56,693	2,10,528	1,02,151	5	6	3,12,680	2,61,115	5,73,795
Deduct amount already authorized to be remitted in Ganjam.—(Vide Government Order, dated 9th April 1867, No. 823. ...)				27,200	7	5			
				74,950	14	1			

No. 6—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

Districts.	LAND REVENUE.								
	MISCELLANEOUS.								
	Demand.			Collections and Remissions.			Balance.		
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
				Collections.			Remissions.	Collections.	
	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	42,952	69,439	1,12,391	23,713	176	45,364	69,253	19,063	24,074	43,137
2. Vizagapatam	33,266	1,78,786	2,12,052	32,708	25	1,46,889	1,79,622	533	31,897	32,430
3. Godavery	3,24,640	10,26,959	13,51,599	88,871	7,036	9,13,611	10,09,518	2,28,733	1,13,348	3,42,081
4. Kistna	1,34,707	3,11,221	4,45,928	92,100	11,742	2,26,809	3,30,651	30,865	84,412	1,15,277
5. Nellore	80,950	2,88,134	3,69,084	74,520	418	1,98,435	2,73,373	6,011	89,699	95,710
6. Cuddapah	47,635	1,80,660	2,28,295	38,849	424	1,40,158	1,79,431	8,362	40,503	48,865
7. Bellary	88,077	2,47,273	3,35,350	35,270	245	1,58,280	1,93,795	52,562	88,992	1,41,554
8. Kurnool	7,879	1,82,674	1,90,553	5,790	687	1,77,148	1,83,625	1,402	5,527	6,929
9. Madras	1,28,875	1,56,909	2,85,784	40,912	9,863	97,208	1,47,983	78,100	59,701	1,37,801
Do. Town	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot	89,941	1,43,499	2,33,440	56,349	357	75,811	1,32,517	33,235	67,689	1,00,924
11. South Arcot	28,202	66,400	94,602	24,055	786	50,153	74,994	3,361	16,246	19,607
12. Tanjore	5,589	1,17,075	1,22,664	4,486	319	1,05,907	1,10,712	784	11,167	11,951
13. Trichinopoly	15,514	49,126	64,640	13,068	.....	41,283	54,351	2,446	7,843	10,289
14. Madura	10,740	46,422	57,162	9,914	20	27,726	37,660	806	18,696	19,502
15. Tinnevelly	68,574	89,243	1,57,817	64,964	63	69,492	1,34,519	3,547	19,751	23,298
16. Coimbatore	6,369	59,917	66,286	4,409	232	51,602	56,243	1,728	8,315	10,043
17. Salem	15,246	79,473	94,719	10,998	13	60,626	71,637	4,235	18,847	23,082
18. South Canara	3,701	39,729	43,430	3,664	38	37,193	40,895	.....	2,537	2,537
19. Malabar	9	20,738	20,747	9	.....	18,728	18,737	.....	2,010	2,010
Total	11,32,866	33,53,677	44,86,543	6,24,649	32,444	26,42,423	32,99,516	4,75,773	7,11,254	11,87,027

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

Districts.	LAND REVENUE.								MISCELLANEOUS.		Total.					
	Subsequent collections and remissions up to 31st December 1867.			Balance.							Demand.			Collections and Remissions.		
	Arrears.	Current.	Total	Arrears.				Total.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.		
				Irrecoverable and Doubtful.	Recoverable									Collections.	Remissions.	
	69	70	71	72	73			74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Ganjam	7,341	14,642	21,983	11,360	362	1	11	11,722	9,432	21,154	1,01,377	10,95,027	11,96,404	45,537	1,121	
2. Vizagapatam....	461	31,135	31,596	50	21	12	0	72	762	834	66,929	13,83,801	14,50,730	65,431	73	
3. Godavery	6,152	37,685	43,837	2,09,815	12,765	9	6	2,22,581	75,663	2,98,244	4,17,666	38,37,754	42,55,420	1,44,843	24,424	
4. Kistna	6,883	23,446	30,329	21,400	2,581	12	8	23,982	60,966	84,948	3,09,468	35,46,979	38,56,447	1,96,018	33,728	
5. Nellore	2,542	81,327	83,869	1,869	1,600	1	10	3,469	8,372	11,841	2,85,991	24,44,809	27,30,800	2,52,666	7,269	
6. Cuddapah	3,575	33,272	36,847	3,023	1,763	9	4	4,787	7,231	12,018	1,39,277	20,52,506	21,91,783	1,14,920	2,493	
7. Bellary	11,504	58,356	69,860	34,366	6,692	8	9	41,058	30,636	71,694	2,87,480	23,74,752	26,62,232	1,36,954	13,278	
8. Kurnool	65	3,876	3,941	998	339	0	1	1,337	1,651	2,988	21,520	15,00,280	15,21,800	15,088	1,486	
9. Madras	2,593	31,328	33,921	75,507	...	..	..	75,507	28,373	1,03,880	2,62,743	17,17,398	19,80,141	1,28,639	13,902	
Do. Town	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
10. North Arcot....	3,490	46,025	49,515	25,276	4,468	10	1	29,745	21,664	51,409	5,35,219	23,94,883	29,30,102	4,30,106	4,947	
11. South Canara ...	204	14,025	14,229	3,157	...	...	...	3,157	2,221	5,378	1,79,037	29,87,504	31,66,541	1,34,083	8,170	
12. Tanjore	.....	10,588	10,588	674	110	2	2	784	579	1,363	1,25,005	42,17,190	43,42,195	1,07,485	3,483	
13. Trichinopoly. ...	780	4,770	5,550	1,632	33	15	6	1,686	3,073	4,739	66,066	14,12,029	14,78,095	60,432	970	
14. Madura	17	18,119	18,136	789	0	4	0	789	577	1,366	3,91,774	21,29,602	25,21,376	3,88,577	29	
15. Tinnevelly	791	18,194	18,985	2,664	92	2	9	2,756	1,557	4,313	6,06,947	30,49,820	36,56,767	5,73,326	3,223	
16. Coimbatore.....	250	7,611	7,861	1,428	50	3	3	1,478	704	2,182	68,443	25,88,029	26,56,472	61,930	809	
17. Salem.....	1,249	16,383	17,632	2,176	809	10	2	2,966	2,464	5,450	1,18,070	22,09,326	23,27,396	88,646	4,994	
18. South Canara. ...	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	...	...	..	.....	.....	...	7,819	13,83,102	13,90,921	7,616	106	
19. Malabar	.....	2,010	2,010	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	64,463	17,84,236	18,48,699	58,693	1,415	
Total...	47,897	4,55,329	5,03,226	3,96,184	31,691	8	0	4,27,876	2,55,925	6,83,801	40,55,294	441,09,027	481,64,321	30,10,990	1,25,920	

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and

Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

Districts.	LAND TAX.								LICENSE TAX.	
	Collections and Remissions.—(*Continued.*)			Balance.			Subsequent collections and remissions up to 31st December 1867.	Balance.		
	Current.		Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.		Arrears.	Current Demand.	Current Collections.
	Collections.	Remissions.						Recoverable and doubtful.		
	82	83	84	85	86	87	124	125	128	129
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	9,74,521	.....	10,21,179	54,719	1,20,506	1,75,225	.....	.....	5,078	5,078
2. Vizagapatam ...	13,24,117	.....	13,89,621	1,425	59,684	61,109	.....	3	4,828	4,828
3. Godavery... ...	36,55,560	.....	38,24,827	2,48,399	1,82,194	4,30,593	.....	.....	25,238	25,238
4. Kistna	32,66,824	.....	34,96,570	79,722	2,80,155	3,59,877	.....	344	16,150	16,150
5. Nellore	20,80,030	.....	23,39,965	26,056	3,64,779	3,90,835	.....	2,178	21,796	21,796
6. Cuddapah ...	19,12,936	.....	20,30,349	21,864	1,39,570	1,61,434	.....	2,936	12,962	12,962
7. Bellary	20,26,222	.....	21,76,454	1,37,248	3,48,530	4,85,778	.....	15	10,397	10,397
8. Kurnool	14,87,197	.....	15,03,771	4,946	13,083	18,029	.....	.....	37,996	37,996
9. Madras	14,74,979	.....	16,17,520	1,20,202	2,42,419	3,62,621	71,515	.....	3,653	3,653
Do. Town ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot ...	19,60,107	.....	23,95,160	1,00,166	4,34,776	5,34,942	.....	2,932	7,381	7,381
11. South Arcot ...	29,14,122	.....	30,56,375	36,784	73,382	1,10,166	.....	6	9,546	9,546
12. Tanjore	39,92,811	.....	41,03,779	14,037	2,24,379	2,38,416	.....	299	33,452	33,452
13. Trichinopoly ...	13,83,495	.....	14,44,897	4,664	28,534	33,198	.....	.....	5,324	5,324
14. Madura	17,34,606	.....	21,23,212	3,168	3,94,996	3,98,164	.....	133	2,570	2,570
15. Tinnevelly ...	27,72,675	.....	33,49,224	30,398	2,77,145	3,07,543	.....	289	17,027	17,027
16. Coimbatore ...	24,95,536	.....	25,58,275	5,704	92,493	98,197	.....	.....	12,466	12,466
17. Salem	20,73,055	.....	21,66,695	24,430	1,36,271	1,60,701	.....	1,761	10,598	10,598
18. South Canara...	13,73,737	.....	13,81,459	97	9,365	9,462	.....	.....	8,056	8,056
19. Malabar	17,18,962	.....	17,79,070	4,355	65,274	69,629	.....	1,043	11,772	11,772
Total...	406,21,492	.....	437,58,402	9,18,384	34,87,535	44,05,919	71,515	11,939	2,56,290	2,56,290

Balance.					
Arrears.					
Irrecoverable.			Total.		
Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.		
126			127		
.....	.....	.....	.....		
37	13	0	11,977		

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No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

SALT.

REVENUE.

Districts.	Demand.				Collection.			Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 31st December 1867.			Balance.			
	Arrears.	Current.		Total.	Arrears.		Current.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.			
		Sales.	Miscellaneous.		Collection.	Remission.	Sales.				Recoverable and Doubtful.	Irrecoverable.		Total.
	130	131	132	133	134		135	88	89	90	91	92		93
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.
1. Ganjam ...	.....	15,23,963	472	15,24,435	.....	.....	15,23,963	9,950	93,255	1,03,205	17,196	27,572	8 4	44,769
2. Vizagapatam.	.....	3,24,110	64	3,24,174	.....	.....	3,24,110	639	56,239	56,878	386	400	8 1	786
3. Godavery ...	.....	4,61,038	94	4,61,132	.....	.....	4,61,038	11,786	90,693	1,02,479	2,19,717	16,896	6 5	2,36,613
4. Kistna ...	.....	13,00,169	209	13,00,378	.....	.....	13,00,169	10,606	1,88,487	1,99,093	64,601	4,514	11 3	69,116
5. Nellore ...	.....	10,92,901	17	10,92,918	.....	.....	10,92,901	2,616	2,94,797	2,97,413	9,478	13,962	2 9	23,440
6. Cuddapah ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,957	1,24,872	1,37,829	5,061	3,845	11 1	8,907
7. Bellary ...	2,893	10,743	.....	13,641	1,133	37	7,117	46,446	2,61,061	3,07,507	66,656	24,146	2 8	90,802
8. Kurnool ...	54	2,007	.....	2,061	54	.....	1,987	154	10,664	10,818	1,912	2,880	0 9	4,792
9. Madras ...	.....	23,55,649	916	23,56,565	.....	.....	23,55,649	4,773	1,88,291	1,93,064	1,15,429	.....	... ...	1,15,429
Do. Town...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	... ...	.....
10. North Arcot..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,023	3,69,865	3,86,888	63,589	19,553	7 9	83,143
11. South Arcot..	.....	6,23,321	3,968	6,27,289	.....	.....	6,23,321	4,184	55,256	59,440	25,614	6,986	0 4	32,600
12. Tanjore ...	1,265	11,01,903	4,574	11,07,742	1,265	.....	11,01,903	1,683	2,09,009	2,10,692	9,736	2,617	7 3	12,354
13. Trichinopoly.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,768	24,280	26,048	12,216	679	15 6	2,896
14. Madura ...	.....	5,89,135	571	5,89,706	.....	.....	5,89,135	283	2,82,895	2,83,178	2,667	218	1 6	2,885
15. Tinnevelly...	.....	7,13,800	46	713,846	.....	.....	7,13,800	1,245	2,63,559	2,64,804	27,783	1,369	12 8	29,153
16. Coimbatore ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	800	85,766	86,566	3,771	1,133	1 5	4,904
17. Salem ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,425	1,10,452	1,12,877	14,369	7,635	9 8	22,005
18. South Canara.	.....	5,79,390	5	5,79,395	.....	.....	5,79,390	.....	7,063	7,063	97	.....	... ...	97
19. Malabar ...	.....	8,98,914	.....	8,98,914	.....	.....	8,98,914	1,148	49,597	50,745	1,774	1,432	11 10	3,207
Total...	4,217	115,77,043	10,936	115,92,196	2,452	37	115,73,397	1,30,486	27,66,101	28,96,587	6,52,052	1,35,844	7 3	7,87,898
								Deduct amount already authorized to be remitted in Ganjam and for which no fresh sanction is now needed.....				27,200	7 5	
												1,08,643	15 10	

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

KARRY.

Districts.	LAND REVENUE. Balance. Current.	Balance. Total.	Demand. Arrears.	Demand. Current. Rented and Amany.	Demand. Current. Miscellaneous.	Demand. Total.	Collections and Remissions. Arrears. Collections.	Collections and Remissions. Arrears. Remissions.	Collections and Remissions. Current. Rented and Amany.	Collections and Remissions. Current. Miscellaneous.	Collections and Remissions. Total.	Balance. Arrears.	Balance. Current.	Balance. Total.
	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	27,251	72,020	22,703	64,630	500	87,833	2,014	20,689	59,312	500	82,515	.....	5,318	5,318
2. Vizagapatam ...	3,445	4,231	12,792	1,02,150	513	1,15,455	6,776	.....	90,998	513	98,287	6,016	11,152	17,168
3. Godavery	91,501	3,28,114	19,594	1,85,215	772	2,05,581	16,965	.....	1,74,982	772	1,92,719	2,629	10,233	12,862
4. Kistna.....	91,668	1,60,784	7,806	1,46,500	442	1,54,748	7,806	.....	1,22,982	442	1,31,230	.....	23,518	23,518
5. Nellore...	69,982	93,422	7,567	84,600	158	92,325	6,659	.....	63,947	158	70,764	908	20,653	21,561
6. Cuddapah	14,698	23,605	5,841	2,23,163	66	2,29,070	5,841	.....	2,01,391	66	2,07,298	.....	21,772	21,772
7. Bellary	87,469	1,78,271	49,964	9,02,400	119	9,52,483	44,549	.....	5,07,221	119	5,51,889	5,415	3,95,179	4,00,594
8. Kurnool	2,419	7,211	2,400	4,00,162	120	4,02,682	2,400	....	3,27,479	120	3,29,999	.....	72,683	72,683
9. Madras	54,128	1,69,557	27,225	11,01,745	2,221	11,31,191	27,056	.....	10,66,408	2,219	10,95,683	169	35,339	35,508
Do. Town... ...	.....	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot ..	64,911	1,48,054	40,608	2,92,155	220	3,32,983	40,608	.....	2,53,196	220	2,94,024	.....	38,959	38,959
11. South Arcot ...	18,126	50,726	11,992	2,70,000	274	2,82,266	11,990	.....	2,10,422	274	2,22,686	2	59,578	59,580
12. Tanjore	15,370	27,724	2,500	4,99,500	556	5,02,556	2,500	.....	4,70,790	556	4,73,846	.....	28,710	28,710
13. Trichinopoly ...	4,254	7,150	1,669	1,19,950	353	1,21,972	1,669	.....	1,09,405	353	1,11,427	.....	10,545	10,545
14. Madura	1,12,101	1,14,986	8,653	1,81,752	6,722	1,97,127	8,512	.....	1,12,246	6,722	1,27,480	141	69,506	69,647
15. Tinnevelly.....	13,586	42,739	.....	81,000	502	81,502	.....	.....	72,000	502	72,502	.....	9,000	9,000
16. Coimbatore ...	6,727	11,631	5,376	3,26,600	1,358	3,33,334	5,012	364	3,01,717	1,358	3,08,451	.....	24,883	24,883
17. Salem.....	23,819	47,824	30,560	1,91,000	723	2,22,283	30,560	.....	1,42,492	723	1,73,775	.....	48,508	48,508
18. South Canara.	2,302	2,399	.....	1,06,150	308	1,06,458	.....	.....	1,04,417	308	1,04,725	.....	1,733	1,733
19. Malabar	15,677	18,884	750	1,64,846	1,895	1,67,491	.....	750	1,64,846	1,895	1,67,491	.....	.....	.....
Total...	7,21,434	15,09,332	2,58,000	54,43,518	17,822	57,19,340	2,20,917	21,803	45,56,251	17,820	48,16,791	15,280	8,87,269	9,02,549

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

AB

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Ar

Districts.	Subsequent Collections of Remissions up to 31st December 1867.			KARRY.						INCOME TAX.		
				LANCE.						Demand.		
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	rears.				Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
				Irrecoverable.			Total.					
	108	109	110	112			113	114	115	116	117	118
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	.....	5,318	5,318	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	19	13	32
2. Vizagapatam	.....	11,152	11,152	6,016	8	0	6,016	.....	6,016	3	.....	3
3. Godavery	.....	10,233	10,233	.....	...	.	2,629	.....	2,629	.....	38	38
4. Kistna	.....	23,518	23,518	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	344	.....	344
5. Nellore	222	14,804	15,026	500	...	...	686	5,849	6,535	2,178	.....	2,178
6. Cuddapah	.....	21,772	21,772	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	2,936	.....	2,936
7. Bellary	.....	1,67,741	1,67,741	.....	...	...	5,415	2,27,438	2,32,853	466	40	506
8. Kurnool	.....	68,639	68,639	.....	...	...	.....	4,044	4,044	307	10	317
9. Madras	.....	35,296	35,296	.....	...	...	169	43	212	81,541	17	81,558
Do. Town	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot	.....	38,959	38,959	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	2,932	.....	2,932
11. South Arcot	1	59,578	59,579	.....	...	.	1	.....	1	78	22	100
12. Tanjore	.....	28,710	28,710	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	299	1,561	1,860
13. Trichinopoly	.....	10,545	10,545	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	633	48	681
14. Madura	.....	21,829	21,829	141	8	6	141	47,677	47,818	133	.....	133
15. Tinnevelly	.....	9,000	9,000	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	289	.....	289
16. Coimbatore	.....	24,883	24,883	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4
17. Salem	.....	47,407	47,407	.....	...	...	.....	1,101	1,101	1,761	.....	1,761
18. South Canara	.....	1,733	1,733	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	1,043	.....	1,043
Total	223	6,01,117	6,01,340	6,658	...	6	15,057	2,86,152	3,01,209	94,962	1,753	96,715
	8,400											

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.

INCOME

Districts.	Collections and Remissions.				Balance.
	Arrears.		Current.	Total.	
	Collections.	Remission.			
	119	120	121	122	123
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	.....	19	13	32	.....
2. Vizagapatam	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
3. Godavery	.....	.....	38	38	.....
4. Kistna	.....	.....	.....	.....	344
5. Nellore	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,178
6. Cuddapah	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,936
7. Bellary	2	411	40	453	53
8. Kurnool	.....	307	10	317	.....
9. Madras	10,026	.....	17	10,043	71,515
Do. Town	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,932
11. South Arcot	53	19	22	94	6
12. Tanjore	.....	.....	1,561	1,561	299
13. Trichinopoly	.....	633	48	681	.....
14. Madura	.....	.....	.....	.....	133
15. Tinnevelly	.....	.....	.....	.....	289
16. Coimbatore	.....	.....	4	4	.....
17. Salem	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,761
18. South Canara	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,043
	10,081	1,389	1,753	13,223	83,492

Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

tions.		Balance.			Subsequent collections and remissions up to 31st December 1867.		
rent.							
Miscellaneous.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
472	15,24,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64	3,24,174	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
94	4,61,132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
209	13,00,378	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	10,92,918	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	8,287	1,728	3,626	5,354	293	2,398	2,691
.....	2,041	.....	20	20	.....	20	20
916	23,56,565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,968	6,27,289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,574	11,07,742	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
571	5,89,706	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	7,13,846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	5,79,395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	8,98,914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10,936	1,15,86,822	1,728	3,646	5,374	293	2,418	2,711

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

Districts.	SALT.							SEA CUSTOMS.		LAND CUSTOMS.			STAMPS.		
	Balance.						Demand.								
	Arrears.														
	Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable.			Total.	Current.	Total.	Duty.	Miscellaneous.	Collection.	Duty.	Miscellaneous.	Collection.	Sales.	Miscellaneous.	Collection.
	144	145			146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157
	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	24,715	51	24,766	.....	.....	.....	74,185	1,262	75,447
2. Vizagapatam	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	13,706	86	13,792	.....	.....	.....	1,08,906	3,836	1,12,742
3. Godavery	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	47,606	917	48,523	441	44	485	1,46,803	2,877	1,49,680
4. Kistna	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	7,374	106	7,480	.....	.....	.....	96,906	2,926	99,832
5. Nellore	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	122	5	127	.....	4	4	72,229	1,528	73,757
6. Cuddapah	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,18,794	4,388	1,23,182
7. Bellary	1,115	320	0	0	1,435	1,228	2,663	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,49,656	3,943	1,53,599
8. Kurnool	.....	...	...	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96,799	2,592	99,391
9. Madras	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,91,244	1,121	1,92,365
Do. Town	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,520	12,71,128	.....	.....	.....	1,03,349	.....	1,03,349
10. North Arcot	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	12,39,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,05,503	5,092	1,10,595
11. South Arcot	.....	...	...		.....	.....	.....	.....	25	44,158	49,811	751	50,562	96,303	2,283	98,586
12. Tanjore	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	44,133	1,091	3,99,304	69,157	154	69,311	3,35,897	10,167	3,46,064
13. Trichinopoly	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	3,98,213	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,301	1,082	80,383
14. Madura	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	29,310	.....	.....	.....	2,05,170	4,434	2,09,604
15. Tinnevelly	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	29,285	689	71,122	.....	.....	.....	2,22,560	3,673	2,26,233
16. Coimbatore	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	70,433	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,30,588	2,359	1,32,947
17. Salem	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,23,175	2,774	1,25,949
18. South Canara	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,396	61,206	.....	.....	.....	1,40,078	2,995	1,43,073
19. Malabar	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	59,810	2,073	97,589	5,425	43	5,468	3,92,156	7,709	3,99,865
Total	1,115	320	0	0	1,435	1,228	2,663	95,516	37,984	20,68,505	1,24,834	996	1,25,830	29,89,602	67,041	30,56,643
								20,30,521								

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Continued.)

Districts.	GRAND TOTAL.								
	Demand.			Collections.		Remissions.			Total including Remissions.		
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rr.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam	1,24,099	27,89,896	29,13,995	47,551	26,64,072	27,11,623	21,829	.....	21,829	69,380	26,64,072	27,33,452
2. Vizagapatam	79,724	19,42,000	20,21,724	72,207	18,71,163	19,43,370	73	.....	73	72,280	18,71,163	19,43,443
3. Godavery	4,37,260	47,08,837	51,46,097	1,61,808	45,16,410	46,78,218	24,424	.....	24,424	1,86,232	45,16,410	47,02,642
4. Kistna	3,17,618	51,17,761	54,35,379	2,03,824	48,14,087	50,17,911	33,728	.....	33,728	2,37,552	48,14,087	50,51,639
5. Nellore	2,95,736	37,18,169	40,13,905	2,59,324	33,32,736	35,92,060	7,269	.....	7,269	2,66,593	33,32,736	35,99,329
6. Cuddapah	1,48,054	24,11,879	25,59,933	1,20,761	22,50,537	23,71,298	2,493	.....	2,493	1,23,254	22,50,537	23,73,791
7. Bellary	3,40,808	34,52,050	37,92,858	1,82,638	27,04,715	28,87,353	13,726	.....	13,726	1,96,364	27,04,715	29,01,079
8. Kurnool	24,281	20,39,966	20,64,247	17,543	19,54,180	19,71,723	1,793	.....	1,793	19,336	19,54,180	19,73,516
9. Madras	3,71,509	53,73,964	57,45,473	1,65,721	50,96,206	52,61,927	13,902	.....	13,902	1,79,623	50,96,206	52,75,829
10. Do. Town	.....	13,74,477	13,74,477	.....	13,74,477	13,74,477	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,74,477	13,74,477
11. North Arcot	5,78,759	28,05,233	33,83,992	4,70,714	23,31,498	28,02,212	4,947	.....	4,947	4,75,661	23,31,498	28,07,159
12. South Arcot	1,91,107	40,87,941	42,79,048	1,46,126	39,54,983	41,01,109	8,189	.....	8,189	1,54,315	39,54,983	41,09,298
13. Tanjore	1,29,069	66,73,415	68,02,484	1,11,250	64,20,327	65,31,577	3,483	.....	3,483	1,14,733	64,20,327	65,35,060
14. Trichinopoly	68,368	16,18,087	16,86,455	62,102	15,79,008	16,41,110	1,603	.....	1,603	63,705	15,79,008	16,42,713
15. Madura	4,00,560	31,49,266	35,49,826	3,97,088	26,84,763	30,81,851	29	.....	29	3,97,117	26,84,763	30,81,880
16. Tinnevelly	6,07,236	41,59,550	47,66.786	5,73,326	38,73,405	44,46,731	3,223	.....	3,223	5,76,549	38,73,405	44,49,954
17. Coimbatore	73,819	30,61,404	31,35,223	66,942	29,44,028	30,10,970	1,173	.....	1,173	68,115	29,44,028	30,12,143
18. Salem	1,50,391	25,37,596	26,87,987	1,19,206	23,52,817	24,72,023	4,994	.....	4,994	1,24,200	23,52,817	24,77,017
19. South Canara	7,819	22,81,290	22,89,109	7,616	22,70,192	22,77,808	106	.....	106	7,722	22,70,192	22,77,914
20. Malabar	66,256	33,64,586	34,30,842	58,693	32,99,313	33,58,006	2,165	.....	2,165	60,858	32,99,313	33,60,171
Total...	44,12,473	6,66,67,367	7,10,79,840	32,44,440	622,88,917	655,33,357	1,49,149	.....	1,49,149	33,93,589	622,88,917	656,82,506
Add receipts from the sale of waste lands... ...					2,84,038							
					625,72,955							

No. 6.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, etc.—(Concluded.)

GRAND TOTAL.

Districts.	Balance.			Subsequent Collections and Remissions up to 31st December 1867.		
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.
	170	171	172	173	174	175
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ganjam...	54,719	1,25,824	1,80,543	9,950	98,573	1,08,523
2. Vizagapatam. ...	7,445	70,837	78,282	641	67,392	68,033
3. Godavery	2,51,027	1,92,427	4,43,454	11,785	1,00,926	1,12,711
4. Kistna	80,066	3,03,674	3,83,740	10,606	2,12,006	2,22,612
5. Nellore...	29,143	3,85,433	4,14,576	2,839	3,09,602	3,12,441
6. Cuddapah	24,800	1,61,342	1,86,142	12,957	1,46,644	1,59,601
7. Bellary...	1,44,444	7,47,335	8,91,779	46,739	4,31,200	4,77,939
8. Kurnool	4,945	85,786	90,731	153	79,323	79,476
9. Madras...	1,91,886	2,77,758	4,69,644	76,288	2,23,587	2,99,875
Do. Town	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....
10. North Arcot. ...	1,03,098	4,73,735	5,76,833	17,023	4,08,824	4,25,847
11. South Arcot. ...	36,792	1,32,958	1,69,750	4,185	1,14,832	1,19,017
12. Tanjore...	14,335	2,53,088	2,67,423	1,682	2,37,718	2,39,400
13. Trichinopoly... ...	4,663	39,079	43,742	1,767	34,825	36,592
14. Madura...	3,443	4,64,503	4,67,946	283	3,04,725	3,05,008
15. Tinnevelly.	30,687	2,86,145	3,16,832	1,245	2,72,559	2,73,804
16. Coimbatore	5,704	1,17,376	1,23,080	800	1,10,649	1,11,449
17. Salem	26,191	1,84,779	2,10,970	2,425	1,57,859	1,60,284
18. South Canara. ...	97	11,098	11,195	.....	8,796	8,796
19. Malabar..	5,399	65,273	70,672	1,149	49,596	50,745
Total...	10,18,884	43,78,450	53,97,334	2,02,517	33,69,636	35,72.153

Deduct amount already authorized to be remitted under Ryotwar but erroneously included by the Collector of Ganjam in his recommendation for remission.

TOTAL.

Balance.						
Arrears.					Current.	Total.
Recoverable and Doubtful.	Irrecoverable.			Total.		
176	177			178	179	180
Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
17,197	27,572	8	4	44,769	27,251	72,020
387	6,417	0	1	6,804	3,445	10,249
2,22,346	16,896	6	5	2,39,242	91,501	3,30,743
64,945	4,514	11	3	69,460	91,668	1,61,128
11,842	14,462	2	9	26,304	75,831	1,02,135
7,997	3,845	11	1	11,843	14,698	26,541
73,201	24,503	15	8	97,705	3,16,135	4,13,840
1,912	2,880	0	9	4,792	6,463	11,255
1,15,598	.....	...	...	1,15,598	54,171	1,69,769
.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....
66,522	19,553	7	9	86,075	64,911	1,50,986
25,621	6,986	0	4	32,607	18,126	50,733
10,036	2,617	7	3	12,653	15,370	28,023
2,216	679	15	6	2,896	4,254	7,150
2,800	359	10	0	3,160	[1,59,778	1,62,938
28,072	1,369	12	8	29,442	13,586	43,028
3,771	1,133	1	5	4,904	6,727	11,631
16,130	7,635	9	8	23,766	26,920	50,686
97	.....	...	..	97	2,302	2,399
2,817	1,432	11	10	4,250	15,677	19,927
6,73,507	1,42,860	4	9	8,16,367	10,08,814	18,25,181
	27,200	7	5			
	1,15,659	13	4			

T

No. 7.—*Statement showing the receipts and sales of Salt for Fusly* 1276.

Districts.	Balance on hand at the commencement of the Fusly.	Quantity received in store in Fusly 1276.			Total including balance.	Quantity sold during the year					Wastage written off under the sanction of Government.	Total.	Balance remaining in store.
		Salt manufactured during the year.	Gain by measurement and confiscated Salt, etc.	Total.		Home consumption.	Inland consumption.	Exportation by sea. On private account.	Sold to French Government.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.	IN. MDS.
1. Ganjam	962,881	9,65,733	1,572	9,67,305	19,30,186	1,18,894	8,09,888	.....	.....	9,28,782	39,213	9,67,995	9,62,191
2. Vizagapatam	169,583	2,08,815	483	2,09,298	3,78,881	1,90,979	1,105	.....	.....	1,92,084	35,111	2,27,195	1,51,686
3. Godavery	4,66,731	2,51,316	837	2,52,153	7,18,884	2,68,609	1,873	33,200	1,080	3,04,762	57,634	3,62,396	3,56,488
4. Kistna	15,88,868	4,60,898	944	4,61,842	20,50,710	3,29,471	4,70,900	.....	.....	8,00,371	4,20,894	12,21,265	8,29,445
5. Nellore	13,42,309	7,03,156	41,666	7,44,822	20,87,131	2,81,844	3,72,799	38,027	.....	6,92,670	29,934	7,22,604	13,64,527
6. Madras	18,60,195	22,61,336	410	22,61,746	41,21,941	2,01,199	12,42,515	2,08,343	.....	16,52,057	62,891	17,14,948	24,06,993
7. South Arcot	8,18,303	2,94,111	503	2,94,614	11,12,917	2,09,103	1,60,095	52,800	62,139	4,84,137	83,347	5,67,484	5,45,433
8. Tanjore	5,91,143	9,14,883	932	9,15,815	15,06,958	4,38,245	2,39,276	32,220	13,200	7,22,941	17,016	7,39,957	7,67,001
9. Madura	5,15,205	4,16,169	2,510	4,18,679	9,33,884	3,49,415	854	.....	.....	3,50,269	35,695	3,85,964	5,47,920
10. Tinnevelly	9,24,950	5,15,027	1,710	5,16,737	14,41,687	3,96,362	33,121	18,780	.....	4,48,263	7,635	4,55,898	9,85,789
11. South Canara	3,62,911	2,95,789	11,896	3,07,685	6,70,596	1,80,403	1,57,627	.....	.....	3,38,030	10,722	3,48,752	3,21,844
12. Malabar	2,23,003	6,22,486	1,020	6,23,506	8,46,509	4,46,625	94,765	.....	2736	5,44,126	8,270	5,52,396	2,94,113
Total	98,26,083	79,09,719	64,483	79,74,202	17,800,284	34,11,149	35,84,819	3,83,370	79,155	74,58,492	8,08,362	82,66,854	95,33,430

No. 8.—*Statement showing the financial results of Salt transactions in Fusly* 1276.

Districts.	Home consumption.	Inland consumption.	Exportation by sea.	Sold to French Government.	Total.	Extra revenue.	Refunds of charges.	Total gross revenue.	Deduct charges.	Net Revenue. Fusly 1275.	Net Revenue. Fusly 1276.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Ganjam	2,00,334 15 0	13,23,628 9 6	... ...	... ...	15,23,963 8 6	344 5 0	127 10 1	15,24,435 7 7	1,23,348 11 11	13,08,995 12 8	14,01,086 11 8
2. Vizagapatam	3,22,244 4 9	1,864 11 0	... ...	... ...	3,24,108 15 9	63 9 2	... ...	3,24,172 8 11	32,525 12 9	2,93,192 14 5	2,91,646 12 2
3. Godavery	4,52,793 15 0	3,160 11 0	4,980 0 0	103 2 0	4,61,037 12 0	89 15 4	4 8 0	4,61,132 3 4	42,394 4 9	3,17,640 7 8	4,18,737 14 7
4. Kistna	5,43,501 6 4	7,56,668 1 5	... ...	... ...	13,00,169 7 9	208 13 1	... ...	13,00,378 4 10	56,002 4 0	6,81,511 8 10	12,44,376 0 10
5. Nellore	4,74,687 0 0	6,12,513 0 0	5,701 0 0	... ...	10,92,901 0 0	17 0 0	... ...	10,92,918 0 0	97,544 3 9	9,72,691 10 8	9,95,373 12 3
6. Madras	3,31,930 4 6	19,92,467 13 0	31,250 7 4	... ...	23,55,648 8 10	98 10 4	817 15 5	23,56,565 2 7	3,47,247 7 10	17,05,568 9 3	20,09,317 10 9
7. South Arcot	3,43,718 9 9	2,64,649 2 3	7,706 0 0	7,247 7 6	6,23,321 3 6	497 2 7	3,470 13 3	6,27,289 3 4	54,682 0 6	4,89,626 2 6	5,72,607 2 10
8. Tanjore	7,10,162 0 4	3,86,262 6 9	3,580 0 0	1,898 7 0	11,01,902 14 1	82 10 7	4,491 12 0	11,06,477 4 8	1,13,309 15 2	9,11,183 0 4	9,93,167 5 6
9. Madura	5,87,693 12 3	1,441 2 0	... ...	... ...	5,89,134 14 3	570 9 2	0 6 2	5,89,705 13 7	64,186 12 1	5,67,145 5 3	5,25,519 1 6
10. Tinnevelly	6,55,090 14 0	55,891 11 0	2,817 0 0	... ...	7,13,799 9 0	5 6 8	41 1 3	7,13,846 0 11	74,220 11 6	6,16,917 2 2	6,39,625 5 5
11. South Canara	3,03,726 0 6	2,65,995 9 0	... ...	9,668 3 3	5,79,389 12 9	2 14 0	2 0 0	5,79,394 10 9	1,17,490 1 3	3,44,231 1 3	4,61,904 9 6
12. Malabar	7,39,437 1 9	1,58,237 7 0	... ...	1,239 12 0	8,98,914 4 9	.. ..	... ...	8,98,914 4 9	2,91,328 0 5	4,54,426 10 2	6,07,586 4 4
Total	56,65,320 4 2	58,22,780 3 11	56,034 7 4	20,156 15 9	1,15,64,291 15 2	1,980 15 11	8,956 2 2	1,15,75,229 1 3	14,14,280 5 11	86,63,130 5 2	1,01,60,948 11 4
								Earth salt in Bellary			9,104 0 0
								Do. in Kurnool			1,01,70,052 11 4
								1,15,84,333 1 3			

A.

(QUINQUENNIAL.)

Statement showing the number of villages and hamlets in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276.

Districts.	Extent in square miles.	Acres according to the village Ayacut accounts.	Summut Maganum, etc.	Ryotwar.		Rented.		Amany.		Shrotrium and Inam.		Muttahs and Polliems attached to Talooks.	
				Village.	Hamlets.	Villages.	Hamlets.	Villages.	Hamlets.	Villages.	Hamlets.	Villages.	Hamlets.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Sq. Miles.	Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Ganjam	1,941	12,42,240	...	1,413	489	7	...	...	...	222	100	442	116
2. Vizagapatam	3,622	87,106	5	149	143	252	310	...	...	182	29	200	99
3. Godavery	6,719	17,57,300	31	840	513	83	41	3	...	114	56	810	318
4. Kistna	6,692	42,83,163	...	1,293	1,038	1	...	...	...	222	27	290	191
5. Nellore	4,546	29,09,516	...	844	799	...	...	...	...	270	58	47	50
6. Cuddapah	9,177	49,32,595	35	1,034	5,592	...	...	...	...	217	80	...	...
7. Bellary	11,351	63,05,702	181	2,075	1,241	...	...	...	...	176	33	28	2
8. Kurnool	7,470	32,29,207	26	693	735	...	...	...	...	91	10	...	...
9. Madras	2,813	18,00,372	20	1,732	395	12	12	1	...	331	102	356	55
10. North Arcot	3,959	25,34,553	235	2,480	1,257	3	12	..	...	107	47	249	269
11. South Arcot	4,779	30,57,703	208	2,730	973	...	...	7	10	73	11	17	16
12. Tanjore	3,735	23,90,107	114	4,792	575	...	...	3	...	1,254	147	251	95
13. Trichinopoly	3,565	22,81,784	83	1,141	1,095	...	...	...	...	125	76	243	326
14. Madura	4,882	20,62,126	...	665	2,022	...	...	5	2	133	73	223	624
15. Tinnevelly	3,810	15,10,378	31	859	2,591	...	...	...	...	123	152	...	...
16. Coimbatore	8,470	42,58,596	164	1,281	4,880	...	...	...	...	9	11	45	113
17. Salem	7,604	37,09,556	294	2,382	2,206	...	...	...	...	220	88	1,044	546
18. South Canara	4,206	.....	148	1,278	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Malabar	6,259	.....	...	432	2,596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,05,600	483,52,004	1,575	28,113	29,167	358	375	19	12	3,869	1,100	4,245	2,820

Statement showing the number of villages and hamlets in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Total.		Uninhabited.		Grand Total.	
	Villages.	Hamlets.	Villages.	Hamlets.	Villages.	Hamlets.
	15	16	17	18	19	20
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Ganjam	2,084	705	52	...	2,136	705
2. Vizagapatam	783	581	25	7	808	588
3. Godavery	1,850	928	87	116	1,937	1,044
4. Kistna	1,806	1,256	63	4	1,869	1,260
5. Nellore	1,161	907	82	...	1,243	907
6. Cuddapah	1,251	5,672	98	1,462	1,349	7,134
7. Bellary	2,279	1,276	290	311	2,569	1,587
8. Kurnool	784	745	4	247	788	992
9. Madras	2,432	564	...	...	2,432	564
10. North Arcot	2,839	1,585	496	105	3,335	1,690
11. South Arcot	2,827	1,010	281	15	3,108	1,025
12. Tanjore	6,300	817	6	...	6,306	817
13. Trichinopoly	1,509	1,497	144	202	1,653	1,699
14. Madura	1,026	2,721	206	967	1,232	3,688
15. Tinnevelly	982	2,743	269	221	1,251	2,964
16. Coimbatore	1,335	5,004	259	990	1,594	5,994
17. Salem	3,646	2,840	362	151	4,008	2,991
18. South Canara	1,278	27	...	...	1,278	27
19. Malabar	432	2,596	...	...	432	2,596
Total	36,604	33,474	2,724	4,798	39,328	38,272

Enclosure No. 1 in A.

Villages and Hamlets in Zemindaries not included in Government talooks of the several districts of the Madras Presidency.

Districts.	Extent in square miles.	Inhabited.		Uninhabited.		Total.	
		Villages.	Hamlets.	Villages.	Hamlets.	Villages.	Hamlets.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Sq. Miles.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Ganjam	2,246	2,272	451	121	97	2,393	548
2. Vizagapatam	15,313	5,152	1,573	245	31	5,397	1,604
3. Godavery	816	247	144	16	1	263	145
4. Kistna	535	246	87	25	9	271	96
5. Nellore	...	730	617	...	...	730	617
6. Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Bellary	145	28	2	...	...	28	2
8. Kurnool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. North Arcot	11,187	1,551	1,204	255	247	1,806	1,451
11. South Arcot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Madura	3,908	2,962	1,048	1,266	842	4,228	1,890
15. Tinnevelly	1,336	688	475	38	56	726	531
16. Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	35,486	13,876	5,601	1,966	1,283	15,842	6,884

B.

(QUINQUENNIAL.)

Statement showing the Circar Ayacut and Cultivation in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1267.

Districts.	Ayacut as per Survey exclusive of Porumboke.						Deduct Inam.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,95,031	2,12,461	2,59,943	7,28,116	4,54,974	9,40,577	44,269	41,818	70,315	2,02,475	1,14,584	2,44,293
2. Vizagapatam ...	60,751	66,840	26,355	1,37,464	87,106	2,04,304	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	... .
3. Godavery... ...	7,89,535	14,74,812	4,52,127	12,01,582	12,41,662	26,76,394	2,10,778	5,03,244	1,44,392	4,11,245	3,55,170	9,14,489
4. Kistna	23,29,486	32,55,401	3,14,413	15,63,226	26,43,899	48,18,627	5,33,527	6,59,269	43,086	1,27,933	5,76,613	7,87,202
5. Nellore	12,51,241	14,56,730	2,78,084	13,18,758	15,29,325	27,75,488	2,31,227	2,58,489	42,169	1,72,969	2,73,396	4,31,458
6. Cuddapah... ...	31,63,549	19,09,295	3,02,303	21,78,417	34,65,852	40,87,712	5,70,399	5,65,811	1,01,023	9,04,929	6,71,422	11,70,740
7. Bellary	60,35,310	31,25,530	2,70,392	10,70,728	63,05,702	41,96,258	13,66,106	9,17,689	63,173	2,77,336	14,29,279	14,95,025
8. Kurnool	31,70,596	18,22,791	58,611	3,13,856	32,29,207	21,36,647	9,78,694	3,97,747	24,466	99,468	10,03,160	4,97,215
9. Madras	5,73,520	9,33,404	3,83,638	14,39,889	9,57,158	23,73,293	18,897	32,459	34,861	1,62,894	53,758	1,95,353
10. North Arcot ...	8,64,781	11,75,787	2,90,379	16,92,275	11,55,160	28,68,062	89,704	1,37,113	40,595	2,80,760	1,30,299	4,17,873
11. South Arcot ...	15,11,639	23,95,505	3,27,456	17,56,260	18,39,095	41,51,765	68,886	1,36,788	31,752	2,00,032	1,00,638	3,36,820
12. Tanjore	6,82,644	7,62,775	10,43,073	46,79,010	17,25,717	54 41,785	2,83,594	3,00,664	2,81,316	10,59,913	5,64,910	13,60,577
13. Trichinopoly ...	11,73,466	10,97,581	1,40,095	5,83,953	13,13,561	16,81,534	76,482	68,559	8,132	31,351	84,614	99,910
14. Madura	12,19,405	14,51,380	1,82,887	7,53,108	14,02,292	22,04,488	81,688	1,23,224	15,799	69,055	97,487	1,92,279
15. Tinnevelly ...	13,09,378	8,45,147	2,01,000	17,60,909	15,10,378	26,16,056	54,092	.....	12,616	.....	66,708	....
16. Coimbatore ...	32,61,985	26,92,552	1,01,005	7,70,693	33,62,990	34,63,245	2,95,717	2,75,503	9,984	85,230	3,05,701	3,60,733
17. Salem	13,25,063	16,79,502	95,415	5,86,530	14,20,478	22,66,032	53,200	65,934	7,297	44,899	60,497	1,10,833
18. South Canara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	3,85,096	6,00,790	3,87,296	11,83,986	7,72,392	17,84,776	3,281	6,353	6,145	23,110	9,426	29,463
Total...	29,302,476	26,958,283	51,14,472	23,718,760	34,416,948	506,77,043	49,60,541	44,90,664	9,37,121	41,53,599	58,97,662	86,44,263

Statement showing the Circar Ayacut and

REMAINING

Districts.	Land in occupation.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	14	15	16	17	18	19
	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
1. Ganjam	1,06,854	1,37,865	1,77,434	5,07,494	2,84,288	6,45,359
2. Vizagapatam ...	53,670	60,407	25,162	1,27,936	78,832	1,88,343
3. Godavery... ...	4,31,234	8,65,943	2,27,257	6,42,763	6,58,491	15,08,706
4. Kistna	14,56,526	22,23,220	1,55,911	8,58,711	16,12,437	30,81,931
5. Nellore	6,13,405	8,07,268	1,87,016	8,96,039	8,00,421	17,03,307
6. Cuddapah ...	11,22,560	8,22,463	1,47,055	9,83,861	12,69,615	18,06,324
7. Bellary	22,10,658	14,31,879	1,65,228	6,50,921	23,75,886	20,82,800
8. Kurnool	11,50,985	11,16,542	27,788	1,92,987	11,78,773	13,09,529
9. Madras	2,22,957	3,47,294	2,60,852	10,11,928	4,83,809	13,59,222
10. North Arcot ...	4,08,028	5,78,745	2,05,255	11,83,739	6,13,283	17,62,484
11. South Arcot ...	6,75,127	11,64,598	2,47,622	13,29,084	9,22,749	24,93,682
12. Tanjore	2,76,154	3,41,260	7,27,299	35,26,935	10,03,453	38,68,195
13. Trichinopoly. ...	7,61,781	7,22,593	1,26,023	5,32,987	8,87,804	12,55,580
14. Madura	6,35,009	8,44,778	1,50,203	6,27,825	7,85,212	14,72,603
15. Tinnevelly ...	11,28,864	8,45,147	1,73,466	17,60,909	13,02,330	26,06,056
16. Coimbatore ...	21,69,478	19,66,462	83,378	6,45,287	22,52,856	26,11,749
17. Salem	10,02,149	12,73,148	81,027	4,98,308	10,83,176	17,71,456
18. South Canara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Malabar	3,74,648	5,91,749	3,80,425	11,59,626	7,55,073	17,51,375
Total...	148,00,087	161,41,361	35,48,401	171,37,340	183,48,488	332,78,701

Cultivation in several Districts, etc.—(Concluded.)

CIRCAR AYACUT.

Land left waste.					
Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
20	21	22	23	24	25
ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.	ACRES.	RS.
43,908	32,778	12,194	18,147	56,102	50,925
7,081	6,433	1,193	9,528	8,274	15,961
1,47,523	1,05,625	80,478	1,47,574	2,28,001	2,53,199
3,39,433	3,72,912	1,15,416	5,76,582	4,54,849	9,49,494
4,06,609	3,90,973	48,899	2,49,750	4,55,508	6,40,723
14,70,590	5,21,021	54,225	2,89,527	15,24,815	8,10,648
24,58,546	7,75,962	41,991	1,42,471	25,00,537	9,18,433
10,40,917	3,08,502	6,357	21,401	10,47,274	3,29,903
3,31,666	5,53,651	87,925	2,65,067	4,19,591	8,18,718
3,67,049	4,59,929	44,529	2,27,776	4,11,578	6,87,705
7,67,626	10,94,119	48,082	2,27,144	8,15,708	13,21,263
1,22,893	1,20,851	34,458	92,162	1,57,354	2,13,013
3,35,203	3,06,429	5,940	19,615	3,41,143	3,26,044
5,02,708	4,83,378	16,885	56,228	5,19,593	5,39,606
1,26,422	.....	14,918	.....	1,41,340	.....
7,96,790	5,50,587	7,643	40,176	8,04,433	4,90,763
2,69,714	3,40,420	7,091	43,323	2,76,805	3,83,743
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7,167	2,638	726	1,250	7,893	3,938
95,41,848	63,26,258	6,28,950	24,27,821	101,70,798	87,54,079

C.

(QUINQUENNIAL.)

Statement showing the different sources of Irrigation in the several Districts of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276.

Districts.	Tanks.	River Channels.	Spring Channels.	Anicuts.	Wells.				Total wells.
					Government.	Private.		Dasabundum.	
						Old.	New.	Total.	
1. Ganjam...	2,154	282	249	.....	7	986	44	1,030	1,037
2. Vizagapatam	579	114	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	5
3. Godavery	1,404	1,372	60	7	32	325	46	371	403
4. Kistna...	758	677	1,242	62	23	1,862	396	2,258	2,283
5. Nellore...	773	93	361	142	617	7,321	3,277	10,598	11,218
6. Cuddapah	4,290	586	629	40	8,696	19,103	4,668	23,771	41,770
7. Bellary...	1,172	285	1,500	157	9,565	4,493	5,470	9,963	19,778
8. Kurnool	502	51	190	34	.....	6,550	1,182	7,732	7,766
9. Madras...	1,741	111	156	33	694	4,540	3,181	7,721	8,415
10. North Arcot...	3,287	536	565	144	.....	44,854	16,791	61,645	61,858
11. South Arcot...	2,905	978	245	176	.....	11,539	31,621	43,160	43,160
12. Tanjore...	723	4,536	45	178	.....	6,984	4,713	11,697	11,697
13. Trichinopoly	1,865	762	89	89	10,237	2,583	1,723	4,306	14,543
14. Madura...	649	61	1	74	.....	2,858	99	2,957	2,957
15. Tinnevelly	2,549	335	310	165	.....	16,274	11,177	27,451	27,451
16. Coimbatore	169	98	145	123	11	38,900	5,483	44,383	44,394
17. Salem	2,146	333	121	499	18,262	15,081	9,074	24,155	42,417
18. South Canara...	.....	243	777	.....	.....	2,152	206	2,358	2,361
19. Malabar	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total...	27,666	11,453	6,689	1,924	48,148	1,86,406	99,151	2,85,557	3,43,513
Out of Repair...	12,202	2,039	1,236	902	10,362	49,122	15,129	64,251	75,423
Grand Total...	39,868	13,492	7,925	2,826	58,510	2,35,528	1,14,280	3,49,808	4,18,936

E.

(QUINQUENNIAL.)

Statement showing the number of Ryots, Puttahs, etc., in the several Districts of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276.

Districts.	Ryots.			Puttahs.		
	Registered Ryots.	Sub-tenants.	Total.	Single.	Joint.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Ganjam.....	32,279	7,302	39,581	31,048	3,440	34,488
2. Vizagapatam.....	3,364	901	4,265	3,935	21	3,956
3. Godavery.....	54,216	8,222	62,438	41,318	12,073	53,391
4. Kistna.....	1,10,820	41,111	1,51,931	97,959	32,440	1,30,399
5. Nellore.....	68,704	15,464	84,168	57,904	19,889	77,793
6. Cuddapah...	1,29,002	31,460	1,60,462	1,26,055	21,961	1,48,016
7. Bellary.....	2,91,408	34,512	3,25,920	1,28,828	5,808	1,34,636
8. Kurnool.....	86,999	17,328	1,04,327	68,900	16,937	85,837
9. Madras	32,211	21,830	54,041	39,637	7,424	47,061
10. North Arcot	1,46,243	86,126	2,32,369	1,33,218	45,250	1,78,468
11. South Arcot.....	3,49,556	60,788	4,10,344	2,30,509	26,545	2,57,054
12. Tanjore.....	86,090	32,049	1,18,139	1,17,124	1,015	1,18,139
13. Trichinopoly.....	1,00,533	25,829	1,26,362	1,21,277	5,085	1,26,362
14. Madura	91,715	40,441	1,32,156	1,19,934	4,762	1,24,696
15. Tinnevelly.....	1,18,396	76,754	1,95,150	1,27,233	9,433	1,36,666
16. Coimbatore...	3,03,051	1,49,747	4,52,798	1,27,784	1,01,063	2,28,847
17. Salem.....	1,72,682	2,53,559	4,26,241	1,50,341	55,058	2,05,399
18. South Canara...	39,161	...	39,161	39,161	...	39,161
19. Malabar.....	78,163	29,710	1,07,873	1,65,793	996	1,66,789
Total...	22,94,593	9,33,133	32,27,726	19,27,958	3,69,200	22,97,158

E.—(Concluded.)

Statement showing the number of Ryots, Puttahs, etc.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Ploughs.	Cattle.			
		Tilling cattle.	Cows.	She Buffaloes.	Sheep.
	8	9	10	11	12
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Ganjam...	46,734	1,00,056	34,565	6,435	10,029
2. Vizagapatam	8,402	22,589	8,387	6,485	5,754
3. Godavery	78,544	1,65,905	66,171	41,614	38,279
4. Kistna...	1,06,170	2,25,884	1,78,327	1,21,450	2,64,303
5. Nellore...	59,961	1,34,806	1,41,754	62,283	3,98,338
6. Cuddapah	1,07,441	2,29,728	1,40,324	99,552	5,33,860
7. Bellary...	1,30,357	2,68,126	1,45,063	82,443	4,66,160
8. Kurnool...	67,849	1,37,582	42,864	70,657	1,72,090
9. Madras...	53,017	1,12,379	50,244	18,271	1,16,326
10. North Arcot	1,08,047	2,36,488	1,73,161	45,970	3,61,388
11. South Arcot	1,19,463	2,57,381	1,59,968	68,468	4,80,503
12. Tanjore...	1,38,702	2,83,015	1,24,988	62,793	2,18,452
13. Trichinopoly	79,996	1,68,624	1,54,449	59,216	6,56,962
14. Madura...	88,449	1,81,954	1,64,818	33,089	4,34,464
15. Tinnevelly	69,194	1,65,485	1,35,507	50,269	6,87,744
16. Coimbatore	1,50,039	3,23,499	2,24,126	56,442	6,96,956
17. Salem	1,16,788	2,34,142	3,07,809	46,102	6,26,399
18. South Canara...	1,41,654	3,04,604	1,75,213	27,165	2,908
19. Malabar...	1,43,863	3,20,354	2,60,257	43,734	25,399
Total...	18,14,670	38,72,601	26,87,995	10,02,438	61,96,314

D.

(QUINQUENNIAL.)

Abstract showing the houses and population in the several districts of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276.

Districts.	Number of houses.	Population.		
		Hindoos.	Mahomedans.	Christians.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Ganjam	2,85,253	12,30,106	4,491	1,193
2. Vizagapatam	4,98,790	19,15,463	17,787	1,308
3. Godavery	3,99,913	13,94,453	31,496	1,523
4. Kistna	2,73,850	12,20,942	68,778	6,932
5. Nellore	2,30,781	11,10,942	56,418	1,304
6. Cuddapah	3,42,963	10,55,674	87,521	1,564
7. Bellary	3,04,494	12,09,717	92,394	2,887
8. Kurnool	2,01,260	6,83,876	83,488	3,493
9. Madras	1,23,605	7,69,763	20,933	13,587
10. North Arcot	3,17,765	17,07,556	74,444	5,134
11. South Arcot	1,88,544	12,11,493	31,490	18,863
12. Tanjore	3,33,821	15,89,274	85,211	57,134
13. Trichinopoly	1,93,208	9,39,339	24,529	42,958
14. Madura	4,36,057	17,65,527	1,19,181	61,681
15. Tinnevelly	3,76,763	13,43,980	81,782	95,406
16. Coimbatore	4,06,273	13,86,915	28,274	15,549
17. Salem...	4,45,011	15,67,146	41,558	10,529
18. South Canara	1,51,825	7,22,948	74,114	42,626
19. Malabar	3,26,224	13,47,708	4,78,245	30,425
Total...	58,36,400	241,72,822	15,02,134	4,14,096

D.—(Concluded.)

Abstract showing the houses and population in several districts of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Total.			Particulars.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Agricultural.	Non-agricultural.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1. Ganjam	6,50,482	5,85,308	12,35,790	7,70,341	4,65,449
2. Vizagapatam ...	10,03,600	9,30,958	19,34,558	13,46,807	5,87,751
3. Godavery	7,22,713	7,04,759	14,27,472	9,91,207	4,36,265
4. Kistna	6,64,088	6,32,564	12,96,652	9,27,714	3,68,938
5. Nellore	6,05,955	5,62,709	11,68,664	7,50,784	4,17,880
6. Cuddapah	5,97,661	5,47,098	11,44,759	7,54,376	3,90,383
7. Bellary	6,80,698	6,24,300	13,04,998	9,42,712	3,62,286
8. Kurnool	3,97,479	3,73,378	7,70,857	5,78,063	1,92,794
9. Madras	4,13,366	3,90,917	8,04,283	5,53,108	2,51,175
10. North Arcot ...	.....	.....	.....	12,79,864	5,07,270
11. South Arcot ...	6,58,184	6,03,662	12,61,846	10,62,504	1,99,342
12. Tanjore	8,51,855	8,79,764	17,31,619	11,87,479	5,44,140
13. Trichinopoly ...	5,04,245	5,02,581	10,06,826	8,24,928	1,81,898
14. Madura	9,68,115	9,78,274	19,46,389	17,52,003	1,94,386
15. Tinnevelly	7,54,391	7,66,777	15,21,168	9,85,403	5,35,765
16. Coimbatore	7,25,370	7,05,368	14,30,738	8,76,129	5,54,609
17. Salem	8,19,218	8,00,015	16,19,233	12,63,342	3,55,891
18. South Canara ...	4,26,730	4,12,958	8,39,688	7,21,080	1,18,608
19. Malabar	9,31,040	9,25,338	18,56,378	11,15,213	7,41,165
Total...	.....	.....	243,01,918	186,83,057	74,05,995
Add population of North Arcot for which particulars of Males and Females are not given			17,87,134		
Add population of the town of Madras...			4,50,000		
Grand total...			265,39,052		

F.

(QUINQUENNIAL.)

Statement showing the Rent Roll for Fusly 1276.

Districts.	Ryots paying upwards of 1,000 Rupees.		Ryots paying from 500 to 1,000.		Ryots paying from 250 to 500.		Ryots paying from 100 to 250.	
	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1. Ganjam	...	...	3	1,854	34	10,617	361	51,315
2. Vizagapatam.	...	...	5	2,696	39	13,061	322	46,887
3. Godavery ...	26	34,505	109	77,326	512	1,70,891	2,970	4,40,953
4. Kistna	4	4,424	27	17,492	263	78,220	2,717	3,80,682
5. Nellore	5	4,250	65	36,656	266	58,528	1,823	2,26,938
6. Cuddapah ...	...	...	4	2,326	51	15,679	812	1,12,105
7. Bellary	1	2,156	17	10,641	161	50,667	1,731	2,44,244
8. Kurnool	...	...	11	7,215	125	40,032	1,030	1,43,131
9. Madras	7	12,608	54	35,464	265	84,213	1,546	2,26,653
10. North Arcot.	1	1,176	2	1,211	24	7,879	506	59,852
11. South Arcot.	6	8,109	51	32,799	217	69,418	2,170	2,94,371
12. Tanjore	187	2,80,954	658	4,52,549	1,770	6,05,314	6,230	8,83,484
13. Trichinopoly.	26	36,941	65	42,039	216	69,977	1,353	1,34,440
14. Madura	1	1,904	13	8,486	62	19,945	706	99,837
15. Tinnevelly ...	73	1,14,230	230	1,52,415	767	2,59,923	3,229	4,84,392
16. Coimbatore...	1	1,731	18	12,739	72	23,742	590	84,600
17. Salem	...	...	4	2,246	12	3,711	250	34,782
18. South Canara.	24	34,677	100	64,792	390	1,25,543	2,286	3,29,733
19. Malabar	22	37,984	114	73,067	441	1,38,351	2,114	2,95,375
Total...	384	5,75,649	1,550	10,34,013	5,687	18,45,711	32,746	45,73,774

Statement showing the Rent Roll for Fusly 1276.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Ryots paying from 50 to 100.		Ryots paying from 30 to 50.		Ryots paying from 10 to 30.		Under 10 Rupees.		Total single Puttahs.		Joint Puttahs.		Grand total.	
	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.	Nos.	Assessment.
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1. Ganjam	1,582	1,02,324	3,148	1,15,802	10,650	1,87,656	15,270	60,116	31,048	5,29,684	3,440	1,12,089	34,488	6,41,773
2. Vizagapatam	823	55,898	751	29,361	1,110	21,197	885	3,902	3,935	1,73,002	21	12,706	3,956	1,85,708
3. Godavery	5,377	3,82,823	5,856	2,35,914	14,000	2,73,333	13,302	68,378	42,152	16,84,123	12,271	3,85,934	54,423	20,70,057
4. Kistna	8,728	5,90,266	12,594	4,82,306	35,776	6,59,510	37,850	1,78,767	97,959	23,91,667	32,440	6,90,264	1,30,399	30,81,931
5. Nellore	4,309	2,85,586	6,690	2,46,124	18,192	3,12,273	26,554	1,23,762	57,964	12,94,117	19,889	3,54,007	77,793	16,48,124
6. Cuddapah	3,598	2,34,891	7,564	2,82,702	32,686	5,32,243	81,347	3,07,147	1,26,062	14,87,093	21,954	3,43,720	1,48,016	18,30,813
7. Bellary	5,626	3,76,009	9,588	3,59,068	37,985	6,52,949	73,719	3,45,471	1,28,828	20,41,205	5,808	1,83,199	1,34,636	22,24,404
8. Kurnool	2,742	1,89,233	4,811	1,74,791	19,579	3,11,960	40,602	1,90,070	68,900	10,56,432	16,937	2,48,402	85,837	13,04,834
9. Madras	3,913	2,64,131	4,598	1,73,233	11,080	1,96,213	18,174	68,684	39,637	10,61,199	7,424	4,00,008	47,061	14,61,207
10. North Arcot	2,191	1,41,486	4,932	1,80,578	24,878	4,17,249	89,205	3,11,236	1,21,739	11,20,667	39,645	6,08,348	1,61,384	17,29,015
11. South Arcot	7,388	4,89,079	12,488	4,81,586	54,251	8,97,576	1,53,938	6,14,463	2,30,509	28,87,401	26,545	2,94,904	2,57,054	31,82,305
12. Tanjore	9,343	6,49,509	10,981	4,26,109	28,661	5,27,797	59,294	2,12,868	1,17,124	40,38,584	1,015	32,626	1,18,139	40,71,210
13. Trichinopoly	2,112	1,55,348	4,229	1,55,439	21,066	3,44,083	92,010	2,94,448	1,21,277	12,32,715	5,085	91,738	1,26,362	13,24,453
14. Madura	2,590	1,73,456	4,956	1,85,949	23,870	4,02,034	85,916	2,81,615	1,18,114	11,73,226	4,683	1,02,268	1,22,797	12,75,494
15. Tinnevelly	5,937	4,43,128	7,720	2,56,374	28,476	4,82,997	80,801	3,51,765	1,27,233	25,45,224	9,433	3,67,168	1,36,666	29,12,392
16. Coimbatore	2,290	1,53,523	4,731	1,57,250	26,196	4,07,253	83,087	3,92,900	1,16,985	12,33,738	98,140	12,63,265	2,15,125	24,97,003
17. Salem	1,225	81,657	3,988	1,44,374	34,531	5,48,631	1,10,331	4,37,619	1,50,341	12,53,020	55,058	5,89,011	2,05,399	18,42,031
18. South Canara	4,979	3,43,418	5,674	2,20,673	10,881	2,05,503	14,827	55,392	39,161	13,79,731	...	...	39,161	13,79,731
19. Malabar	4,376	2,87,603	5,388	2,17,056	21,850	3,50,331	1,30,938	3,27,943	1,65,793	17,27,710	996	18,336	1,66,789	17,46,046
Total	79,329	53,99,368	1,21,237	45,24,689	4,55,718	77,30,788	12,08,050	46,26,546	19,04,701	3,03,10,538	3,60,784	60,97,993	22,65,485	364,08,531

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Rec-
G O 22d December /
No. 383-384

Rev. 1868. Department.

No. 2408.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE,

To all Collectors. & Government. a.d.

Dated 10th July 1868.
Received 16th
52

No. 5,069.

Submitting Annual Report on Settlement and Collection of Revenue of Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276.

Statement A. Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlem

nt of the Ryotwar Land Revenue, Fasli 1276.

Districts	Dry Land Fasli 1275	Dry Land Fasli 1276	Dry Assessment Fasli 1275	Dry Assessment Fasli 1276	Wet Land Fasli 1275	Wet Land Fasli 1276	Wet Assessment Fasli 1275
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	acres	acres	Rs.	Rs	acres	acres	Rs.
1 Ganjam	106448	106456	136023	137215	174207	176467	497332
2 Vizagapatam	68097	52883	62494	56795	24106	24109	129404
3 Godavery	372541	382975	1072802	646997	217788	223656	708815
4 Kistna	1412364	1466526	2119834	2333220	155911	155911	790479
5 Nellores	569431	613405	716722	807269	173874	187016	865804
6 Cuddapah	1109630	1121706	816404	832025	165446	146978	976017
7 Bellary	2267019	2210658	1426382	1431880	145368	165228	646525
8 Kurnool	1135711	1150785	1101691	1116642	163793	27788	213322
9 Madras	188797	222957	265031	347295	29705	269852	1056109
10 North Arcot	439164	408028	616865	578744	274679	215254	1203915
11 South Arcot	835083	857895	1497960	1498943	276834	272731	1501114
12 Tanjore	272698	276054	340622	341098	72686	72686	353648
13 Trichinopoly	712683	761781	677851	722573	124745	121023	522984
14 Madura	619953	635009	831412	844778	148569	152213	622117
15 Tinnevelly	1122536	1129055	840319	845240	177446	176118	1769322
16 Coimbatore	2061094	2169736	1875143	1966694	87272	85467	660964
17 Salem	1005652	1002149	1277087	1273148	80822	81027	496876
18 South Canara	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
19 Malabar	273650	381815	583401	694438	379318	387151	1252716
Total	14662421	14941073	16301743	16254914	3581218	3574520	17455574

Total Assessment Fasli 1275	Total Assessment Fasli 1276	Second crop Assessment Fasli 1275	Second crop Assessment Fasli 1276	Additional Assessment Fasli 1275	Additional Assessment Fasli 1276
9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
633406	641773	"	"	2488	32
191928	181897	"	"	2271	2661
1781617	1287852	"	"	"	1135
2910313	3081931	"	1179	"	"
1626526	1703308	6612	5686	22027	25697
1791421	1805387	81952	61905	59948	54804
2072907	2082800	102165	94347	46613	43338
1315013	1309529	19339	27365	21290	16465
1321140	1359222	77466	74023	23258	21194
1820780	1762484	52541	50872	31636	49627
2999074	2956956	42871	39631	708647	131055
3877370	3865690	33853	45750	112134	111625
1206575	1265581	75315	79040	1183	2154
1463429	1472603	45984	23872	449	352
2609841	2641191	"	"	"	"
2536107	2621542	308	290	1049	870
1773963	1771456	559	661	35627	35779
1376296	1379731	"	"	"	"
1836117	1765313	"	"	"	"
35133663	34936246	638959	504524	408520	496678

Districts	Water Tase		Total		Deduct Remissions: Waste Remissions as per Enclosure A =	Remissions as per Enclosure B =	Total		Remaining Beriz		Add Miscellaneous items as per Statement No 5		Total Beriz	
	Fasli 1275	Fasli 1276	Fasli 1275	Fasli 1276	Fasli 1275	Fasli 1276	Fasli 1275	Fasli 1276	Fasli 1275	Fasli 1276	Fasli 1275	Fasli 1276	Fasli 1275	Fasli 1276
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
1 Ganjam	"	"	635894	641806	311	9590	125044	63060	125355	72650	510539	569153	75456	69439	585995	638594
2 Vizagapatam	"	"	194199	184558	5004	"	39702	220	44706	220	149493	184338	175761	178786	325254	363124
3 Godavery	842998	782904	2624615	2071890	2339	1832	73496	27718	34105	29550	2590511	2042340	809536	1026959	3400047	3069299
4 Kistna	15333	9283	2925646	3092393	31734	11557	29973	155836	105230	167393	2820416	2925000	343635	301939	3164067	3226939
5 Nellore	"	"	1655165	1734691	111792	64302	94370	22265	141765	86567	1513400	1648124	253388	288134	1766788	1936258
6 Cuddapah	"	"	1933321	1922099	32530	68970	54828	22757	126900	91727	1806421	1830372	194411	180660	2000832	2011032
7 Bellary	4523	3920	2226208	2224405	147481	86522	47198	36464	202309	122986	2023898	2101419	252765	247273	2276663	2348692
8 Kurnool	"	3460	1355642	1356809	25102	12370	81996	39604	72300	57974	1283342	1304835	138221	182674	1421563	1487509
9 Madras	"	6769	1421858	1461208	124549	32820	135528	57644	206545	84464	1215313	1376744	164454	156909	1379767	1533653
10 North Arcot	"	"	1904957	1862983	71879	10725	40947	123242	207407	133967	1697530	1729016	133293	143499	1830843	1872675
11 South Arcot	"	"	3150592	3127642	94778	6459	184711	230405	504265	236864	2646328	2890778	62872	66399	2709200	2957177
12 Tanjore	"	"	4023357	4022965	78929	58864	34399	18032	263640	76893	3759716	3946072	117754	117075	3877470	4063147
13 Trichinopoly	7290	13049	1290303	1349824	3686	3089	57883	42737	38065	45826	1252238	1303998	46127	49126	1298365	1353124
14 Madura	"	"	1499862	1496827	113091	125186	169051	100107	170894	225293	1328967	1271534	56678	46422	1385645	1317956
15 Tinnevelly	"	"	2609641	2641191	140522	35135	133906	129032	309580	163167	2300064	2478024	92392	89243	2392453	2567267
16 Coimbatore	"	8509	2537464	2631211	58496	9793	152777	124414	192398	134207	2324567	2497004	98715	59917	2443782	2556921
17 Salem	"	"	1810049	1807796	18042	9953	38243	157899	170751	161852	1639298	1645944	77087	79473	1716385	1725417
18 South Canara	"	"	1376296	1379731	"	"	113400	36358	38243	36358	1338053	1343373	65400	39729	1403453	1383102
19 Malabar	"	"	1836113	1765313	"	"	190565	9267	11340	9267	1824777	1746046	13260	20738	1838037	1766784
Total	870144	827894	37011186	36765342	1060245	547164		1384061	2965798	1931225	34045388	34834116	3171205	3344394	37216593	38178570
											131032	134015			131032	134015
											34176420	34968131			37347625	38312525
All amount of Remissions in Tinnevelly in proposals included under Pycotwar			131032	134015												
			37142218	36899356												

Ahmad Sajid
Actg. Secretary

34968131
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Ed.

Encl in the Pro of the Bd of Revenue to the Secretary to Government R. D. dated 10 July 1868 No 5009.

Rev: 2408/68.
Pros: 22nd Dec 1868 No 383

Statement A

Comparative Statement of Collection and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revt for Fusli 1276.

Revenue Depart

No 3200

Proceedings of the Madras Govt under date the 22 December 1868

Read the following Pro: of the Bd of Revenue

Submitting Annual Report on Settlement and Collections of Revenue of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1276.

(M.E. 10th July 1868, No 5,081)

In these Proceedings the Board of Revenue report on the settlement and collections of the Revenue of the Presidency in Fusly 1276 (A.D. 1866-67) the usual explanatory statements for the year are submitted accompanied by the ginguennial statistical returns.

The gross receipts of the year amount to Rs 6,55,33,357 which is the highest Revenue

yet realized in any one year. The increase of Rd 35,03,279 over the gross receipts of Fasly 1275 is the result partly of a large decrease in the remissions granted in Fasly 1276 and partly to a considerable increase in the Abkary and Salt revenues & to the levy of the new License tax. The charges of the year amounted to Rd 69,11,279, showing a net decrease of Rd 3,21,107 below the charges of Fasly 1,270. The net revenue was thus Rd 96,22,078 against Rd 57,97,692 in Fasly 1275.

Fasly 1271 — 60,31,862
" 1272 — 61,94,711
" 1273 — 63,78,437
" 1274 — 62,67,191
" 1275 — 62,20,078

2 of

2 of

The season was on the whole unfavourable for agricultural operations although a much better year than the previous one. The rain

Season.

fall in the Northern and Southern districts was abundant, but not altogether seasonable. The inland districts, however, were suffering considerable distress at the beginning of the year. The South west monsoon of the previous year had been a failure, and a drought was experienced every where. Water was scarce, even for domestic purposes, and agricultural operations were suspended. The Govt lost no time in providing employment for the able bodied poor and establishing relief houses for those unable to work, until the setting in of the N.E. monsoon in the middle of October, enabled the ryots to resume their agricultural avocations.

This Monsoon was copi-
-ous in all districts exc-
-ept parts of Tanjore
and Madura, and the
crops secured in the north
were unusually heavy,
but the S.W. Monsoon
on which the Western
Coast districts are de-
-pendent, commenced late,
& the early showers were
scanty.

Sanitary condition

The usual epide-
-mics viz^t Cholera,
Small pox and fever
prevailed to some extent in
all the districts during the year.
The character of the season
and the scarcity of food
& water at the commence-
-ment of the year had their
usual injurious effects
on the health of the people.
The mortality of the year
as given in the Sixth Re-
-turns amounted to 22.25 per
mille ranging from 36.34
per mille in Tanjore & Bellary
to 14.15 per mille in Tinnevelly

Prices

The deaths among cattle
were also numerous. Murrain have
prevailed to a certain extent. The
cattle in Trichinopoly and Salem
Districts are, however, said to have
been singularly healthy.

The high prices of grain
which had ruled during the latter
portion of the previous year rose
even higher during the first half
of the year under report, and
the average prices of the year
were higher than the averages of
1865/66. The increase ranged
from 14 to 31 per cent in most
grains, but there was a decrease
in the price of Cumboo of 11
per cent. The increase in
Bellary in the price of
second sort paddy was as
much as 82 Rupees per garce

Ryots Holdings

The extent of the land
retained in their puttahs by
the Ryots in the Trichy in

the

the 18 Districts (South Canara being excluded) was acres 185,14,593 assessed at Rupees 335,56,515 against acres 182,43,639, assessed at Rs. 337,57,269 in Fasly 1275. The increase in the extent occurred wholly in dry lands, as there was a falling off in the quantity of wet lands retained in the puttahs. The net result was an increase of 2,70,954 acres as shown in the margin. There was however a decrease of Rupees 2,00,754 in the assessment payable on these lands. The decrease under wet land both in extent and assessment was the result of the adverse character of the

	acres
Increase under Dry lands	2,77,652.
Decrease under Wet do.	6,698.
Net increase	2,70,954.

	Rs.
Dry lands	46,834.
Wet do	153,920.
Total	2,00,754.

the season in several Districts. The figures in regard to Dry lands, showing as they do, a large increase in the extent occupied, against a decrease in the assessment, appear at first sight anomalous. The Board explain, however, that there was a large increase of Rupees 4,26,735 in the former assessment spread over several Districts but that this was counter-balanced by the large decrease of Rs. 4,25,805 in the district of Godavery. Of this sum, however, it is explained that nearly three lacs of Rs. was a merely nominal decrease, being the assessment of unsurveyed lands in the bed of the Godavery and of unsurveyed and

and unassessed villages and lands in that District which has been this year transferred from the head 'Ryotwar' to 'Miscellaneous'. A portion of the decrease is, however, due to the adoption of the reduced rates of assessment under the new settlements in some Dists. The increase in the extent of dry land occupied, is owing to the large tracts of waste lands taken up. The Board point out that in the district of Coimbatore alone, the increase in the occupied lands amounts to acres 108,642 bearing an assessment of Rs. 91,551.

The previous items The assessment paid for Miscellaneous had been credited to the gross assessment of the holdings. Though these areas had been included in the gross area of the holdings.

Ryotwar settlement

The actual Ryotwar settlement amounted to Rs. 348,34,117 against Rs. 340,45,388, in Fasly 1275, according to the table given in para 24 of the Board's report as shown below.

Holdings

	Fasly 1275 -	~~Fasly~~ 1276 -
Holdings —	337,57,267 -	335,56,575 -
Deduct waste remitted —	10,60,245 -	547,164 -
Remainder —	32697022 -	33009357 -
Second crop assessment -	538,959 -	504524 -
Additional do. —	468,520 -	496678 -
Water tax —	870,144 -	827894 -
Revenue of South Canara -	1376296 -	1379731 -
	359,50,941 -	362,18,178 -
Deduct remissions -	19,05,553 -	13,84,061 -
Remainder -	340,45,388 -	348,34,117 -

~~Rs~~

~~Fasly 1276 - 349,58,845.~~
~~" 1275 - 341,76,420.~~
~~7,82,425 -~~

But the Board state the Ryotwar demand at ~~Rs~~ Rs 349,58,845, in para 37, ~~=~~ leaving the difference of ~~Rs~~ Rs 1,24,728 unexplained. The Govt observe however, from statement No 3 that it is owing to the addition to the Ryotwar demand of sundry items "improperly included" by the Collectors of Revenue, but excluded by the Board from the body of the statement, as well as to the deduction of the

the water-tax in the Kistna district added to the Ryotwar demand in the Collector's state-ments, but transferred to miscellaneous by the Board. The Board's figures will be adopted for comparison but the Govt must trust that they will issue strict instructions to the Collectors to avoid errors in the classification of the several items in the

The increase of Rd 7,82,425 in the Ryotwar settlement notwithstanding a decrease of Rd 200752 in the Holdings, is the variations in the minor items as shown in the subjoined table.

	Rd	
Fusly 1276	349,68,845	
" 1275	341,76,420	
	7,82,425	

Holdings

	Increase	Decrease
Holdings	"	2,00,752
Decrease under waste remitted	5,13,081	"
Second crop assessment	"	34,435
Additional assessment	28,158	"
Water-tax	"	42,250
Revenue of South Canara	3435	"
Decrease in remissions	5,21,492	"
Difference in sundry items improperly included under Ryotwar in the Tinnevelly district	2978	"
Water-tax transferred to miscellaneous	"	9282
	10,69,144	286719
Net	7,82,425	

Worked items from the table that

the net increase, and the result of a large decrease in the remissions and an increase under "Additional assessment"

and not of any suc-
-cession in the breadth of
cultivation as remarked
by the Board in para 40.

The remissions allowed this year were very moderate. The de-
-ductions on account of Road and Village Service Cesses in those Districts in which they are included in the assessment are shown under the general head of Remissions for purposes of account and excluding these as well as other items paid from the collection of the Village under certain stipulations and fixed remissions, the bona fide remissions of the year are shown in the margin. The large decrease is owing to the rules regulating remissions having been strictly enforced

Remissions.

	Fasly 1275.	Fasly 1276.
Waste Re-missions.	1060245.	547164
Occasional remissions allowed with reference to the season.	1087545.	57076.

Peishcush.

enforced except in the Districts in which the failure of the crops rendered special re-
-duction necessary.

The demand under this head amounts to Rupees 51,26,622 in Fasly 1276 against Rs 51,33242. The decrease of Rs 6620 is the result chiefly of the Vis-
-zianagram Estate showing as an Escheat coming under the direct manage-
-ment of Govt and the reduction of the Peishcush of the Muttyalpadu Es-
-tate, in consequence of the resumption of certain villages.

Shrotrium & Inam Jodi.

Fasly 1276.	669883.	
—"— 1275.	655150.	
Increase.	14733.	

There was an in-
-crease of Rs 14733 under Shrotrium and Inam Jodi the result in the main of the additional assess-
-ment imposed by the Inam Commissioner on the Inams enfranchised during the

the Lastly:-

The demand under Land Revenue Miscellaneous amounted to Rupees 33,53,676 against Rupees 31,71,206. The increase of Rupees 182,471 is owing chiefly to the transfer to this head of the receipts of unassessed lands in the Collectorate, but partly also to a large extent of land having been cultivated after the close of the settlement

Miscellaneous.

Land Revenue Demand.

and to certain excesses in the Nellore District having been for the first time credited to "Land Revenue Miscellaneous".

The total Land Revenue Demand was Rs 441,09,027 or Rupees 9,73,009 more than Lastly.

1275.

Special products.

The cultivation of the special products, Sugarcane, Cot-

du

	Fusly 1275 Acres:	Fusly 1276 Acres:
Sugarcane	41143	36788
Cotton	1398697	1316944
Indigo	151542	106578

and indigo, shows a decrease under all heads the result partly of the dullness of the market and partly of the failure of the seasonable rains.

The demand from sundry sources of revenue is shown in the subjoined table:

Amount of Sundry Items.

Items:	Fusly 1275:	Fusly 1276:	Difference:
Abkary	4091764.	5467340.	+1375576.
Income tax	67339.	1753.	− 65586.
License tax	"	256290.	+256290.
Salt	10285487.	11587979.	+1302492.
Sea Customs	1945425.	2068505.	+123080.
Land Customs	123979.	125830.	+ 1851.
Stamps	3149219.	3056643.	− 92576.

Abkari

Income and License taxes.

Salt

	Rs.
Average of the last 5 years	8251075
Fusly 1275	10285487
Fusly 1276	11587979

The increase under Abkari is as usual, owing to the greater competition for the farms in several Districts.

The variations under Income and License Taxes need no special explanation. The former was in operation for only one month in the Fusly, and the latter was introduced from 1st May 1867.

The Salt Revenue shows an increase of upwards of 13 lacs over the proceeds of Fusly 1275 and of Rs. 33,36,904 over the average revenue of the last five years. This large increase has occurred notwithstanding an

an enhancement of the tax, and must be viewed as highly satisfactory. The total sales of the year, however, amounted to only 74,58,492 Indian Maunds against 81,11,617 Indian Maunds in the previous year, as the sales for export were reduced from Indian Maunds 1369142 in Fasli 1275 to Indian Maunds 383370 in the Fasli under report

	Fasly 1275 Std. Mds.	Fasly 1276 I. Mds.
Home Consumption	33,35,531	34,11,149
Inland do.	33,38,403	35,84,818
Sold to French Govt.	37,341	79,155
	67,11,275	70,75,122

report. The sales for consumption in the country show an increase of Indian Maunds 3,63,847. This improvement must be ascribed to the extension of the Railways and the more efficient administration of the Department. The charges of the Salt Department in the Fasly amounted to Rs. 14,14,280 against Rs. 16,11,160 in Fasly 1275- a large portion of the decrease

decrease is owing to a much smaller quantity of salt having been purchased for South Canara in consequence of a large stock of the previous years salt remaining on hand. There was a large decrease in the charges of this Dept. in the Madras Distt. also in consequence of the salt being obtained chiefly from those parts where the rates paid to the manufacturers are low.

The net salt Revenue of the year amounted to Rs. 1,01,70,053 showing an increase of Rs. 14,92,514 above the net Revenue of Fusly 1275 and of Rs. 19,18,978 above the average net revenue of the previous five years.

	Rs.
Fusly 1276.	1,01,70,053
Fusly 1275 -	86,77,539
Average of five years	82,51,075.

I. Le

South Arcot - 10.37 per cent
Madras - 7.78 — do —
Kistna - 6.85 — do —
Godavery - 5.46 — do —

The wastage of salt in the Districts noted in the margin and especially in South Arcot was large, and the attention of the Collectors should be directed to this. The A. Coll. of Vizagapatam states in his report that the wastage has come down remarkably from 10½ to 2½ per cent owing chiefly to a warning given to all Superintendents that if the percentage of wastage should exceed 5 per cent in any Colany during the year, the Superintendent of that division would be removed from his appointment, unless of course he showed good cause for the contrary. Sanction is granted for writing off the wastage of Fusly 1276 amounting to I. Rs. 1,71,053-19-4.

The

Sea & Land Customs

The increase under Sea & Land Customs requires no particular explanation; it is the result of the increase of trade in certain articles.

Stamps

The decrease under Stamps is owing to the sales in Fasly 1275 having been unusually large in consequence of the large number of documents ~~that fell to be~~ renewed within the period allowed by the Registration Act.

Demand Collections & Balance

The total Current demand on all sources of Revenue amounted to Rs 666:67,364- of this the sum Rs 622,88,914 or a little more than 93 per Cent was collected within the Fasly and the subsequent collections upto December 1867 amounted to Rs 33,69,636 leaving the balance

	Rupees
Land Revenue	441.09.024
Sundry Sources	225,58,340
	666,67,364

balance of Rs 10,08,814 or a little more than 1/2 per Cent. ~~on that date.~~

69

The Board have entered into a full explanation of the causes for the outstanding balance under each head of revenue and there is little for Govt to notice – They must however remark that the explanation for the Arrear balances in some of the Districts ~~it~~ cannot be deemed ~~quite~~ satisfactory ~~unsatisfactory~~ – The balance in Bellary was large and one of the reasons assigned viz: the absence of demand for liquor during the January months is deserving of consideration

the Genl Revenue

decrease is owing to a much smaller quantity of salt having been purchased for South Canara in consequence of a large stock of the previous years salt remaining on hand. There was a large decrease in the charges of this Dept. in the Madras Distt. also in consequence of the salt being obtained chiefly from those parts where the rates paid to the manufacturers are low.

The net salt Revenue of the year amounted to Rs. 101,70,053 showing an increase of Rs. 1492,574 above the net Revenue of Fusly 1275. and of Rs. 1918,978 above the average net revenue of the previous five years.

	Rs.
Fusly 1276.	101,70,053
Fusly 1275.	86,77,539
Average of five years.	82,51,075.

South Arcot	10.37 per cent
Madras	7.78 —do—
Kistna	6.85 —do—
Godavery	5.46 —do—

The wastage of Salt in the Districts noted in the margin and especially in South Arcot was large, and the attention of the Collectors should be directed to the matter. The Acg. Coll. of Vizagapatam states in his report that the wastage "has come down remarkably from 10½ to 2½ per cent" owing chiefly to a warning given to all Superintendents that if the percentage of wastage should exceed 5 per cent in any Colaur during the year, the Superintendent of that division would be removed from his appointment, unless of course he showed good cause for the contrary." Sanction is granted for writing off the wastage of Fusly 1276 amounting to S. Rs. 1,41,053-19-4.

The

The increase under Sea & Land Customs requires no particular explanation; it is the result of the increase of trade in certain articles.

The decrease under Stamps is owing to the sales in Fusly 1275 having been unusually large in consequence of the large number of documents ~~that had to be~~ renewed within the period allowed by the Registration Act.

Sea and Land Customs

Stamps

The total Current demand on all sources of Revenue amounted to Rs 666,67,367 - of this the sum Rs 622,88,917 or a little more than 93 per cent was collected within the Fusly and the subsequent collections upto December 1867 amounted to Rs 33,69,636 leaving the balance

Demand Collection & Balance

	Rupees
Land Revenue	441,09,027
Sundry Sources	225,58,340
	666,67,367

balance of Rs 10,08,814 or a little more than 1½ per cent. ~~on that date.~~

69

The Board have entered into a full explanation of the causes for the outstanding balance under each head of revenue and there is little for Govt to notice - They must however remark that the explanation of the Abkarry balances in some of the Districts ~~is~~ cannot be deemed ~~quite satisfactory~~ ~~or unsatisfactory~~ - The balance in Bellary was large and one of the reasons assigned viz: the absence of demand for liquor during the famine months is deserving of consideration, but the great competition at the bid-

For

for the farms ought not
to influence the Collectors
in recovering the rent of the farms
according to Law
(by legal means)
when the people see
that undue indulgence
will not be shewn
they will be more careful
in bidding for the farms
and any relaxation of
the rules in favor of
the renters must also
the renters would be un-
-just to the unsuccess-
-ful bidders - The Coll.r
of Madura states that
a Considerable Sum
is likely to be irre-
-coverable as the renters
are not men of sub-
-stance - If the rules
for the security to be
lodged

Add Syudrabin more
Inthcardad

7

to be lodged & the payment
of the Kists punctually
enforced, so as not to allow
the value of the Security
to be depreciated by the
outstanding balances
the Govt. do not see how
any loss of revenue can
occur on this account

+ Demand
Ryotwar
On lands held by Brahmens
Rottershill tribes — 16895
do by Europeans
& Eastindians — 7756
24651
Miscellaneous 4256
Total 28907
Collection up to
Sept. 1867 — 24301
4606

The collection of the
Rev. of the Neilgherry
Talook is as unsatisfactory
as ever — As on July 1275
no portion of the Revenue
on lands held by Europeans
was collected within
July 1276 and on the
30. of September 1867
more than half the
balance was left
unrealized - The
Commissioner will
be requested to give
his special attention
to

to this subject with
reference to the orders
repeatedly issued
by Government and
enforced the Law
the Board have
not submitted to
Government the
information required
on the subject in
para 21 of their
Proc. dated 25th
September 1867 No. 2244.

The total Demand
on account of
arrears amounts
to Rupees 44,12,473 at the
beginning of Fasli 1276
and the balance
left

Vide also Order 29th March
1868 No. 615.

Demand Collection &
Balance of Arrears

Demand	44,12,473
Collection	32,44,440
Remissions	149.149
Subsequent Collections & Remissions	202,517 35,96,106
Balance	8,16,367

left uncollected
at its close was
Rupees 8,16,367 as
shown in the mar-
-gin of this, a
amount the sum
of Rupees 1,42,860
is reported by the
Board to be irre-
-coverable. Remis-
-sion has already
been granted for

writing off the ac-
counts the sum
of Rupees 27,200-7-6
the balance in
Ganjam the remis-
sion of which
was authorized
by the order of
Government
date 9th April
1867 No 823, and au-
thority is now given
for writing off
the

order, state 6th Oct 1868, No 2569.

	Fusly	Fusly
Number of ryots against whom processes were issued	1275-	1276
	42,872-	52,997.
Revenue realized by actual sales	65,709-	81,219.

the remainder Rs 115,659-13-6

The Fusly war Statement of balances appended to para 87 of the Board's report shews that there are several old items un-adjusted in the Tinnevelly Dist. The Board should have ex-plained the causes which re-tard the final settlement of these balances.

The extent to which coercive process was used during the year is shown in the margin. The increase as com-pared with Fusly 1275 appears to be more the result of the larger revenue of Fusly 1276 than to any unnecessary re-course to law, as to the Quin-quennial Returns most of the figures in Statements A & B must be viewed more as approxi-mations than actuals, as many Districts are still unsurveyed. At the same time a little more care in their prepara-tion would make them more useful

useful for the purpose of comparison. Statement C shows that there are, comparatively, much fewer irrigation sources out of repair than in 1861-62. It appears however that there are still 48,148 wells classed as Govt. wells and the Board will be requested to explain the grounds of this classification.

Statement D has been prepared with care. It gives a population of a little over 26½ millions (exclusive of the town of Madras) the number of houses being a little under 6 millions. Since the census taken in 1862 there has been an increase of nearly 2½ millions in the population or about 20 per mille per annum, which must be viewed as indication of progressive prosperity. The Hindoos have increased in numbers during the five years by 10½ per cent, the Mahomedans by 9 per cent and the Christians by 12 per

Statement C & Paragraph 8 show that the number of ryots holding from Govt. have increased by upwards of half a million, standing at upwards of two millions and a quarter against about a million and three quarters in 1862. The number of ryots holding sa[illegible] puttahs paying less than Rs. 30 for their holdings has risen by about 35,000 whereas the number holding puttahs for land assessed at more than Rs. has only increased by about 5,000. This result would seem to militate against the suggestion that reductions of assessment would have the effect of amalgamating small holdings and creating a class of wealthy landholders. The decrease in agricultural stock is unsatisfactory when

the

[illegible]
[illegible] which has taken place during the last five years is taken into account. The Board's special attention has however been called to this question in the G.O. under date the 23rd November 1868 No. 2922.

In conclusion the Govt. regret to notice the late date at which this report has been submitted. It relates to the transactions of the year ending 30th June 1867 but did not reach the Govt. until late in the month of July of the present year. The Govt. must require the Board to take effective measures to prevent such delay in future.

1 Copy [illegible] Rev Dept. 28 Sept 1869
1 [illegible] Genl. Nov 5 - Dec 4 Jan 1869

For the President, and the Members of C.

The paper has been unfortunately delayed also. The explanation appears to be sufficient under the circumstances, and the finance Committee will be disposed of the account. budget should be taken up during the last six weeks

[illegible] writes these circumstances in kind letter not [illegible] the Board's delay -

Pressed note it

Revenue 1868 Dept.

No. 3280

From the Madras Govt.

Dated 22nd Dec. 68.

376
527-8

Print and send
me a proof - it
must be dated Dec 22nd
&
No.

383 & 384