

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 575

Press
~~Mis.~~

92.97

Dated 6-3-1866.

Not to be or roughly handled

commented, on the Board, is the Kistn as in the other the and prize, two year old and successful with working of the shot in for. d. But, on the pre sion, th s could, I doubt not, have made a s stances. I measured tively, 5 feet 8 inches inches behind the hum rom cows, on which li of the change become nary reat care. the most curious features the sh , with an enormous calf beside it tha

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
6th March 1866.*

No. 92. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 16th February 1866, No. 1,091.

Read the following letter from the Collector of Nellore, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Prabagiripatnam, Atmakur Talook, 25th January 1866, No. 20 :—

1. I have the honor to forward herewith the Report of the Committee on the Addanki Cattle Show, held on the 19th and 20th instant.

2. Five years ago, in forwarding the Report of the Committee, I wrote that we must hope, ultimately, to extend to cows and heifers the benefits of the prizes offered by Government for the improvement of horned stock; and I explained the feelings* that were at work to prevent immediate success. Scarcely any cows and heifers were then brought to be looked at; and these animals having this year formed the greater proportion of the animals

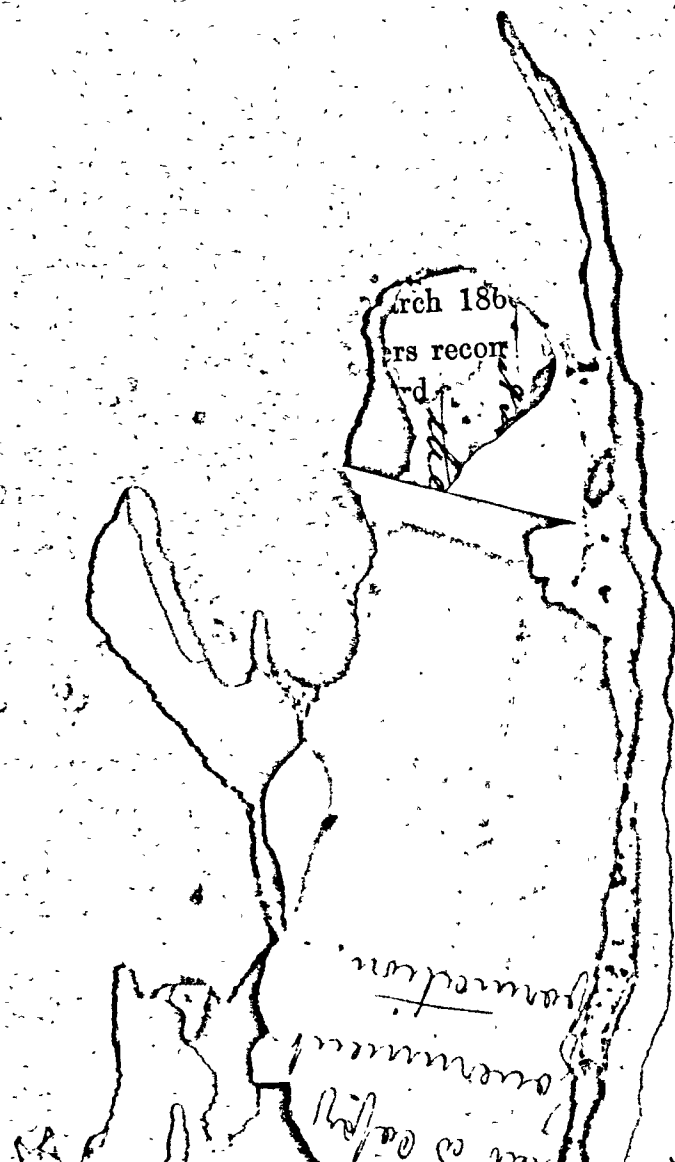
exhibited, as stated in the Report of the Committee, I have much pleasure in calling the attention of the Board to this pleasing fact, which must, I think, be considered the prominent and most gratifying feature of the Show of 1866.

3. The Board will, perhaps, think that what has been done by the Addanki show, has a general bearing on the whole question of agriculture. Natives are said to be hard to convince; men assert that it is labor thrown away trying to persuade Ryots to deal with the land otherwise than their fathers did before them. In this instance, in the matter of cows and heifers, the Ryots have not been slow to give up a prejudice.

4. A second point commented on by the Committee, to which I also gladly drew the attention of the Board, is the increasing competition with the Kistna District; and although the Kistna has not yet come forward, satisfactorily, with cows and heifers, in the other District that has won both prizes for full-grown bulls; the second prize, for year olds; the first for three year olds; the second and third for two year olds; and the first prize for yearlings. As usual, the Kistna has been successful with working cattle.

5. From the results of the show, the competition for full-grown bulls grows yearly more respectable. But, on the present occasion, the animals that won the first and second prizes could, I doubt not, have made a successful appearance under less favorable circumstances. I measured them. They were not only well shaped but they stood, respectively, 5 feet 8 inches and 5 feet 6 inches on the hump, 5 feet 1 inch and 4 feet 6 inches behind the hump, and looking at these large animals that have been brought from cows, on which little care hitherto, as heifers, had been bestowed, the result of the change became matter of great interest, and will have to be watched with great care.

6. It is one of the most curious features of the show to see some rugged, wretched-looking cows, with an enormous calf beside it that you can scarce believe



to be otherwise connected with the cow, than for the milk as a temporary expedient; and even the Kistna cow that won the third prize and was in fair condition, the heifer that was beside it, and won the first prize, was more than half as big already though only a few months old, which the Ryot standing by explained to me was the result of the rich soil the stock was grown on; he ignored the principles of breeding; he looked on to the soil, and was greatly pleased when the correctness of his judgment was supported by the owner stating what the assessment was.

7. Looking at the increasing importance of these shows, and the increase in the number of cattle exhibited, the Committee recommend greater strictness in respect to admissions, and calves and yearlings. As regards hours of admission the Rules have been hitherto lax. We have allowed the cattle to come in almost up to the hour we began to judge, though it was unfair to those who came in in time. But with the number of cattle now exhibited the indulgence, even if it were requisite, becomes no longer possible. It is too late to stay out judging cattle till 11 o'clock. If there should be much discussion, the work could not be got through in a single day; and I took the opportunity of giving away the prizes to intimate, that at the next Addanki Show, the Rule proposed by the Committee, as regards admission, would be strictly enforced, and no cattle let in for exhibition, that were not on the ground by sunrise on the first day of the Show. It may be a troublesome lesson to some, but it is a lesson that will not need to be repeated.

8. I at the same time explained to the Ryots that the second proposition, brought forward by the Committee, was equally necessary, that for calves and yearlings a preference would be given to the exhibitors who produced certificates of age, and I pointed out to the Ryots the advantages that such certificates might be afterwards; and having informed those present, also, that the same changes would be introduced at the coming Nellore Show, I was glad to hear from them, that they fully intended to come, and come in time, and were equally convinced of the necessity and equity of the new rules, which will, I trust, have the Board's approval, and shall be published, in anticipation, in the next Gazette.

9. The Chaff-cutters which the Government have been pleased to award as additional prizes have been won, the Board serve, under the prescribed conditions, by Gadde Venkatesam, of the Kistna District, and Addepalli Ramudu and Kondum Perapa Nayudu, of Nidamalur, the successful villages in this District to which the Committee especially refer. I propose to present extra prizes if received in time at the Nellore Show, at which Gadde Venkatesam, as well as the other winners informed me of his intention of being present, with the distance I offered to send the prize for him instead to the Kistna District, thinking of the Chaff-cutters will be used, and their effect duly appreciated by the intelligent men to whom they are to be given, I do not doubt.

10. The total expenditure incurred, as shewn in the accompanying Memo-randa, is Rupees 1,595-1-2; and in requesting that the Board be pleased to obtain the sanction of Government for this disbursement, will be pleased further to recommend that the next Show be fixed for the 1st and 22nd of January 1867.

ADDANKI, 20th January 1866.

Report of the Committee on the Cattle Show held at Addanki, in the Nellore District, on the 19th and 20th January 1866.

The Collector and Sub-Collector, ex-officio Members of the Committee, requested Mr. J. B. Pennington, Acting Head Assistant Collector; Vadlamanati Vencatachellam Puntulu, Deputy Collector of the Kistna District; Singeturu Kristna Row Puntulu, Tahsildar of Vinuconda, in the Kistna District; and Kasikhela Raghupati Row Puntulu, Tahsildar of the Kandukuru of the Nellore District, to assist in awarding the prizes.

Full-grown Bulls... { 1st prize, 75 Rupees.
2nd „ 50 „

Of the eight bulls exhibited, three were from the Kistna District, and to two of these the prizes were awarded, viz., the first, to Gaddi Venkatesam, of Annavarom, in the Bapatla Talook; the second, to Maddana Venkataramudu, of Jaggapuram, in the Rajahpetta Talook.

Five-year old Bulls { 1st prize, 70 Rupees.
2nd „ 45 „

In the five-year olds, the number exhibited was also small. The first prize was awarded to Karavadi Kodanda Ramaya, of Karavadi, Ongole Talook. The second, to Bolineni Adinarayadu, of Yenikapadu, in the same Talook.

Four-year old Bulls { 1st prize, 60 Rupees.
2nd „ 40 „
3rd „ 20 „

In this class, there was an increase in the number even as compared with last year. Of twenty-one animals exhibited, the first prize was given to Chaganti Chavudari Nayadu, of Kaneapalli, in the Kandukuru Talook; the second, to Sontinidi Peraya, of Lingaraupalem, in the Rajahpetta Talook of the Kistna District; and the third, to Kakarlapudi Gopal Razu, of Marlapad, in the Ongole Talook.

Three-year old Bulls... { 1st prize, 50 Rupees.
2nd „ 35 „
3rd „ 15 „

This was a very good lot, thirty-eight animals were shown, of which nine came from the Kistna, and the first prize fell to Kolla Appanna, of Jagarlamudi, in that District; whilst the second and third were both carried off by Nellore; the second being won by Chaganti Chavudari Nayadu (who gained the first prize for four-year olds); the third, by Addepalli Ramudu, of Nidamalur, in the Ongole Talook. Considering the excellence of the animals, the Committee further awarded special prizes of ten Rupees each to Kakumani Pullaga, also of Nidamalur; the second, to Lakkamraju Adirazu, of Mungamuru, in the same Talook.

Two-year old Bulls... { 1st prize, 40 Rupees.
2nd „ 24 „
3rd „ 12 „

There were seven entries in this class; the first prize was given to Kakarlapudi Gopal Razu; the second and third were both won by Challa Konda Reddi, of Yedlapad, in the Kistna District. A special prize of seven Rupees was further awarded to Bolineni Adinarayadu.

Yearling Bulls { 1st prize, 30 Rupees.
2nd „ 20 „
3rd „ 10 „

The Kistna District was again successful, the first prize being awarded to Kolla Subbarayudu, of Bapatla; the second fell to Kakumani Chendrapa, of Nidamalur (Ongole); the third, to Chaganti Chundaraidoo, of Kandukuru.

Bull Calves..... { 1st prize, 25 Rupees.
2nd „ 15 „
3rd „ 8 „

For the prizes, given for the first time to Bull calves (under twelve months old), there were twelve animals exhibited, all, as might have been expected, from the Nellore District, and

with one exception, from the Ongole Talook. The first prize was carried off by Ravula Appaya, of Kondamawzalur; the second and third, by Bezvada Chentsaya of Nidamalur.

Full-grown Cows... { 1st prize, 80 Rupees.
2nd " 50 "
3rd " 40 "
4th " 30 "

The show of cows this year was remarkably good. There were thirty exhibited, and the animal shewn by Adepalli Ramudu, (that won the first prize last year at Nellore as a heifer,) was, after some discussion, selected for the first prize; the second prize was given to Chittabattina Kotappa, of Chendalur, in the Ongole Talook; the third, to Gaddi Venkatesam (Kistna); and the fourth, to Donimpudi Tatigadu, of Nidamalur. One special prize of Rupee 10 was also awarded to Naginidi Kotappa, of Karumana'u of the Ongole Talook.

Four-year old Heifers... { 1st prize, 70 Rupees.
2nd " 40 "
3rd " 30 "
4th " 20 "

For the four prizes to be awarded in this class, there were thirty-six entries, all from the Nellore District, and the first and second prizes fell to Nidamalur, the owners respectively being Kodur Sami, and Manchigalipale Obulu. The third was won by Buragakotadu, of Nelaturin, the Ongole Talook; the fourth by, Chagante Venkaya, or Kamapalli. One special prize (ten Rupees) was given to Chikkala Kotadu also of Nidamalur.

Three-year old Heifers... { 1st prize, 60 Rupees.
2nd " 30 "
3rd " 20 "

In the three-year old heifers, as well as in the previous class, there was a decided improvement this year. There were twenty animals exhibited (all of Nellore), and the first prize was given to Mannem Aukadu; the second, to Chakka Kotadu, both of Karumanchi; and the third, to Yerragunta Sami, of Nidamalur, both villages of the Ongole Talook.

Two-year old Heifers... { 1st prize, 50 Rupees.
2nd " 25 "
3rd " 20 "

The improvement noticed in the two preceding classes is still more observable in this and those succeeding. For the two-year olds there were nineteen entries, (with two exceptions) from the Ongole Talook, and the village of Nidamalur was again conspicuous, the first prize being won by Donempudi Lukshmenarasugadu; the second, by Kodur Sami; and the third, by Ayanampadi Chendragadu, all of that village.

Yearling Heifers... { 1st prize, 40 Rupees.
2nd " 20 "
3rd " 15 "

For the yearling heifers (not entered last year as a separate class) there were six entries this year, all of the Ongole Talook. The first prize was given to Koppole Cherugadu, of Tangatur; the second, to Ayanampadi Chendragadu, of Nidamalur; and the third, to Kodur Gopal Razu.

Heifer Calves... { 1st prize, 30 Rupees.
2nd " 20 "
3rd " 15 "
4th " 10 "

For the heifer calves (under twelve-month old), which also appear as a separate class, there were eleven entries; and the first prize was won for the first time as a class by Donempudi Ramadu; third, by Potu Ramasami of Chinnavenkanapalle (Kistna) for a remarkably fine heifer (out of the cow for which he got the first prize); the second, by Chakkakotadu of Karumanchi, in the Ongole Talook; and the fourth, by Chakkakotadu of Karumanchi, in the Ongole Talook.

Working Cattle... { 1st prize, 70 Rupees.
2nd " 45 "
3rd " 20 "

There was a fair show of working cattle, and the first prize was awarded to Kodur Perapa Naidoo of Nidamalur; the second, to Chittabattina Kotappa; and the third, to Gadde Venkatesam (of Kistna District).

The Committee are glad to observe the marked increase in the number of cows and heifers exhibited. The total number of animals which arrived in time for the show, including the working cattle, was two hundred and forty, of which one hundred and twenty-two were cows and heifers.

Looking to the large number of cattle at these shows, and the inconvenience experienced in getting them satisfactorily arranged, the Committee would recommend that no cattle should be allowed to compete that are not on the ground by sunrise of the first day fixed, so that the judging of the cattle may begin on the afternoon of the same day.

The Committee are also of opinion that in awarding the prizes for calves and yearlings, preference should be given to those owners who produce certificates of age, as otherwise it is impossible to decide, satisfactorily, in which class such animals should be placed.

In conclusion, the Committee have noticed, with much pleasure, the great extent to which stock has been brought from the neighbouring District of the Kistna and the number of prizes the exhibitors of that District have carried off (ten out of forty-eight). It is interesting to observe that of the remaining prizes, the single village of Nidamalur, in the Ongole Talook, has carried off no less than seventeen.

(Signed) J. W. B. DYKES, Collector.

(") J. C. ST. CLAIR, Acting Sub-Collector.

(") J. B. PENNINGTON, Acting Head Assistant Collector.

(") V. VENKATACHELLAM, Deputy Collector, Kistna District.

(") S. KRISTNA ROW, Tahsildar of Vinuconda, Kistna District.

(") K. RAGHUPATI ROW, Tahsildar of Kandukur, Nellore District.

ENCLOSURE No. 2.

ABSTRACT.—Statement shewing the names, &c., of the individuals that exhibited cattle at the Addanki Cattle Show, held on the 19th and 20th January 1866.

ENCLOSURE No. 3.

ABSTRACT.—Memorandum showing the expenses incurred at the annual Cattle Show held at Addanki, in the District of Nellore, on the 19th and 20th January 1866.

1. Submitted to Government, with the request that the total charges incurred, viz., Rupees 1,595-1-2, may be sanctioned.
2. The Board concur with the Collector in considering that the continued success of this Show, and the valuable results that have been attained in overcoming prejudice, and producing such marked improvement in the Cattle, are satisfactory in the highest degree. The thanks of Government are due to the Committee.

No. 93.

ORDER THEREON, 6th March 1866, No. 575.

Miscellaneous

1. The Government are gratified to find that the Addanki Show continues to be so successful, and desire that their acknowledgments be conveyed to the Committee.
2. The expenditure (Rupees 1,595-1-2) is sanctioned, and authority granted for a similar Exhibition being held on the 21st and 22nd January 1867. With the aid of the Addanki Farm Committee the Board will be able to exhibit agricultural implements on that occasion.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) J. D. SIM,

Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue,
the Accountant General,
the Farm Committee.

Exd. S. T. Augustin.

that of the remaining prizes, the single village of Nedumalur, in the Ongole Taluk, has carried off no less than seventeen.

(Signed) J. W. B. DYKES, Collector.

(") J. C. ST. CLAIR, Acting Sub-Collector.

(") J. B. PENNINGTON, Acting Head Assistant Collector.

(") V. VENKATACHELLAM, Deputy Collector, Kistna District.

(") S. KRISHNA ROW, Tahsildar of Vinuconda, Kistna District.

(") K. S. SIVAPATI ROW, Tahsildar of Kandukur, Nellore District.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) J. W. B. DYKES,
Collector.

ENCLOSURE No. 2.

ABSTRACT.—Statement showing the names, &c., of the individuals that exhibited cattle at the Addanki Cattle show, held on the 19th and 20th January 1866.

ENCLOSURE No. 3.

ABSTRACT.—Memorandum showing the expenses incurred at the annual Cattle Show held at Addanki, in the District of Nellore, on the 19th and 20th January 1866.

1. Submitted to Government, with the request that the total charges incurred, viz., Rupees 1,595-1-2, may be sanctioned.

2. The Board concur with the Collector in considering that the continued success of this show, and the valuable results that have been attained in overcoming prejudice, and producing such marked improvement in the Cattle, are satisfactory in the highest degree. The thanks of Government are due to the Committee.

(True Copies and Extract.)

Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government Revenue Department,
with two enclosures.

Copy to the Syncretic Farm Committee.

" to the Commissary General.

" to the Collector of Nellore.

Ed. J. Wright.

Re 10 March / 65 no
5 174-175

the 18th
+ present with
the other 5

Let the bit
in the old
place to be
left or else

14 To the Board of Directors of
the Board of Directors of
the Board of Directors of
the Board of Directors of

62. March/00-

at 5951 Birch

Submitting report from the Collector of Nellore on the Cattle Show held at Addanki on the 16th and 20th January 1866, and requesting sanction for the charges incurred amounting to Rupees 1595-1-2.

Ch

With Order

B. C. 1907 + 90.
 Reinstated to 1890.
 87 212 Aug 1890 22. 1890.
 c 28 Aug 1890 22. 1890.

e 28 Feb / 25 229 Mandu

*Received
No. of Govt for all work*

1866.

Department.

No. 537.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE,

Dated 16th February 1866.

5-19-

20
E. 2800

No. 1,091.

8-57

My
The put all in effect
to find that the
add any the New Car.

June, 17th 1864
 Just send the five that
 I can a chance to send
 the money of the
 same

7th St. N. W. D. C.
1595-12/11 is marked
and on this point
for a circular. It is shown
being held on the 21st 22nd Aug
1867. With the aid of
the Hydrant Force Co. &