M.R.O. 1—20,002—12-8-65.

(1) Number of Pages 4

(2) Date of repair 2.11.68

(3) Initials of the Referencer [illegible] 2.11.68

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Revenue DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 1065 (S.C) ~~Press~~
B.P.—No. ~~Mis.~~

Dated 20 (10) 5 1865 196

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 359. Read again letter from the (29th November, and recorded ir

Read also the following Proceedings of th 1864, N

Read again the following Government Ord Revenue Department, forwarc Beddome's Report on South Can

1. The Board observe from paragra vernment, that the Acting Collector has pending the sanction of Government for infer his approval of the rules; and they appear to contain a full recognition of t necessary provision to meet the requirer understood that Rule 4 does not allow of mission of the Revenue Department.

2. The Board have received a petit the exclusive right of "Kumaki" to *the* in every case, the established rule being t is allowed for this purpose.

3. The Petitioners assert that it is keep wild animals from their crops, and for the purpose for which Kumaki is de for manure.

4. The Board attach no great weig long been in force, was established by of the people in the hill sides adjoining them, and is approved by those who kno not preclude cultivators from collecting l jungle beyond the limits of the Kumaki.

5. What the Petitioners desire is to deem unnecessary; but they consider t Forest Department in permitting the cutt vation beyond the 100 yards limit, for t doubtless re-act injuriously on the cul situated.

6. The Board proceed to notice

From Government,		dated 23rd June 1815.		
To	do.	do.	14th Dec. do.	No
From	do.	do.	7th Feb. 1820,	,,
To	do.	do.	25th Sept. do	,,

Kumeri cultivation, to the rights of th rights of Government in the Forests.

7. It will be observed that this last ment, as far back as A. D. 1660, when th on the land is said to have been settled, area liable to land tax, as the property of

8. The Board are satisfied that no needs to be admitted, unless unquestiona of the land or locality.

ıting Conservator of Forests, dated D. 12th December 1863, No. 2,271.

ard of Revenue, dated 15th February 86.

lated 12th December 1863, No. 1,227, for the Board's remarks Captain Forest :—

20 of Captain Beddome's letter to Go- visionally introduced the Draft Rules, r enforcement. The Board therefore nothing to object to in them. They rights of the people, and to make all ts of the public. It is of course to be kar Kumeri being cut without the per-

from some Casscrgode Ryots claiming t of the hill adjoining their cultivation a distance of 100 yards on every side

essary for them to *clear* to *this* extent to t therefore this limited extent is useless ned, viz., the supply of leaves and brush

to this argument. The existing rule has . Harris who fully recognised the rights eir estates and the need of maintaining the District, while the restriction does ves, &c., for manure in the Government

xtend *exclusive rights*, and this the Board at great care should be exercised by the ng of wood on hill sides adjoining culti- e denudation of the smaller hills would vation dependant on the Kumaki there

e important subject of private claims to forest land in Canara, adverted to by Captain Beddome, and they would beg leave to refer to the coraespondence noted in the margin, which contains valuable information as to Ryots in "Kumaki" land, and to the

552. Public. 7.

ight was asserted by the Bednore Govern- "Shist" or original Government demand ıd forest lands were excluded from the he State.

aim to forest land as a portion of a wurg e evidence is forthcoming of a State grant

No. 360. ORDER THEREON, 2 May 1865, No. 1,065.

Forests, No. 16. Con. tour

In the first of these papers the Acting ator of Forests reported the result of his ough South Canara.

2. The forests of this District ha suffered much from Kumery and exten- sive felling in past years, but there still a considerable quantity of valuable timber. Of ripe Teak little is left, bu ere is a large number of very promising saplings, which will hereafter prove a rce of considerable revenue. Black-wood, Poon, Wild Jack, Catechu and Jungle ods of superior quality are still abundant. The Sub-Assistant Conservator estimat he present number of trees in the principal available jungles as follows:—

Teak	4,22,000	Of these 4,00,000 are saplings from 1 foot to 3 feet in girth.
Sandal...	3,500	Young.
Jack	3,000	
Wild do.	27,200	
Poon	25,800	
Ebony	1,500	found trees of not less than 3 feet girth.
Catechu	25,000	
Jungle woods ...	2,75,000	

3. The Officiating Conservator co ders this estimate rather low.

4. The increased Establishment anctioned in G. O. 17th October 1863, No. 1,895, will admit of effective cons ancy, and every effort must be used to re-place the waste of former years.

5. The Government are glad to lea that the small experimental plantation of Black-wood had been so successful, ough commenced only in 1863, 30,000 saplings had been put down. The Teak- ood plantation had been a failure, but the District seems so well adapted for the gr wth of Teak, and has such advantages in the way of water carriage that the experim nt should be persevered in. The Govern- ment approve of the Officiating Conservat r's intention of sending the Sub-Assistant, Mr. Thompson, to Nilambur when the soo ing operations are going on, in order that he may learn how the seed is treated the e.

6. The District, as already stated, l as suffered greatly from Kumery; but this kind of cultivation is no longer allowed in any Government forest without express permission, and in the only Talook wher "Wargdar" Kumery is carried on, viz., Cassergode, it is limited to jungle of nine years' growth and under. The Govern- ment concur with the Officiating Conser vator that in Government land, Kumery should be confined to old Kumery groun l, and that all applications for permission should be referred to the Forest Departn ent before permission is granted. Much caution should be exercised before allow g it in inaccessible forest tracts, as the Officiating Conservator proposes, because s of consequence that the country should not be denuded of timber, and the practice bes not merit encouragement. As forest trees will not again grow where Kumery has been practised, the clearance of the rank under-growth is advantageous, and Kumery may therefore be allowed in such localities.

7. The Government approve of th e Officiating Conservator's proposition to work the Ghaut forests, as soon as the larger establishment sanctioned has been properly organized, and a sufficient stock of timber is on hand. They see no reason why the present rates of seigniorage sho ld not be raised, if, as Captain Beddome states, they are too low. The retention o f low rates will only induce merchants to lay in large stocks in anticipation of the in creased charges, which will be levied when the Department itself works the forests.

8. The Government approve of the O fficiating Conservator's arrangement with the Collector for periodical publication o a list of the tracts in which felling of

timber or firewood is to take place; claims pr rred to such tracts should be inves- tigated and decided at once.

9. The claims of the Soobramoney Ten if still urged, should be enquired into without delay.

10. With regard to "Kummaky" land, Government have no option but to respect all existing rights. The extension of system is, however, another ques- tion. The Government request the Board's ion, after communication with the present and late Collectors, as to the propriety discontinuing the Kummaky system, as regards fresh estates. All existing Kumm rights would of course be scrupu- lously respected.

11. The Government quite agree with t Board, as to the rights of the State to the Canara forests.

12. They approve generally of the rule d rates of seigniorage proposed by Captain Beddome, and already put in force by e Collector. They have, however, made a few modifications in the rules.

13. The additions to Rule 16 should troduced into the rules of all Dis- tricts, and a note should be added to the v rs, stating that the grant of a license is discretional with the Forest Officer.

14. The Government are glad to rec so favorable a report of the Sub- Assistant Mr. Thompson.

(True Extr .)

(Signe W. HUDLESTON,
Acting Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
„ the Officiating Conservator of Forests.

Exd. S. T. Augustin.

L. O. 10: May/65 p. 106

Rolls 1065 Yr ans copy

10.5.1965