M.R.O. 14—13,000—27-9-24.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue **DEPARTMENT.**

G.O. No. 187	Press ~~Mis.~~
65-66	
Dated 2.2.1884	

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department, 2nd February 1864.

No. 45. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 22nd January 1864, No. 444 :—

Read the following letter from the Acting Collector of Bellary, dated Hoovinhadgaly, 6th January 1864, No. 3.

* Received October 1862, Board of Revenue's Proceedings, No. 6,393, dated 24th September 1862.

† 1. Alur.
2. Raidrug.
3. Gooty.
4. Bellary.
5. Hospet.
6. Adoni.

1. With reference to the Official Memorandum of the Board of Revenue dated 22nd December 1863, calling for a report on the result of the experiment in Bellary with Peruvian Cotton seed,* I have the honor to state that in six Talooks as per margin† to which the seed was distributed, the result was as below—

No. 1.—Sown in two goontahs; grew to half and three-quarters of a yard, and then withered,

No. 2.—Only grew a quarter of a yard; destroyed by insects.

No. 3.—Partly did not germinate, some grew and is still living, and about to flower.

No. 4.—Did not germinate.

No. 5.—Only four inches high, still alive.

No. 6.—Did not germinate.

2. It is not my opinion that the Peruvian Cotton can be grown successfully without irrigation in the District of Bellary. Because the climate of Peru is very arid, it has been argued that there is less aridity in this country; and, consequently, a prospect of the plant being independent of irrigation, which is applied in Peru, whether Bellary is less arid than Peru, I cannot say. I found a difference of 20° between the dry and wet bulb Thermometer on the 23rd ultimo, and a drier climate I have never experienced; nothing of the vegetable order that I have seen grows without moisture of some sort. The Cholum of this year had no ears in this Talook, and the Dharwar imported Cotton is stunted in growth.

3. It is possible that some of the gentlemen in Cuddapah District, to whom I distributed the Peruvian Cotton seed in October 1862, may have planted in their gardens, and successfully cultivated it, and with careful garden cultivation, and sufficient watering, by persons interested, it may grow; but there seems little good in official experiments. The Tahsildars of this District take little interest in the matter, and the Ryots less, and it was not until after considerable time that I could ascertain to what Talooks the small quantity of Peruvian seed had been distributed by my predecessor, so that my report has consequently been delayed.

4. I think the plant might succeed close to the banks of the Toombudra, or on the margin of a large unfailing Tank, or by continuous irrigation from a well, but the latter is much too expensive to be adopted.

1. Ordered to be submitted for the information of Government.

2. The Board trust to receive a further supply of the Peruvian seed, in which case the experiment in Bellary can be repeated under closer observance.

No. 46. ORDER THEREON, 2nd February 1864, No. 187.

The Collector will make his Tahsildars and Subordinates understand that it is their duty to interest themselves in everything that affects the welfare of the people.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) J. D. SIM,
Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.

Rxd. S. T. Augustin.

No. 444.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 22nd January 1864.

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2. The Board trust to receive a further supply of the Peruvian seed, in which case the experiment in Bellary can be repeated under closer observance.

(A true Copy and Extract.)

Secretary.

To J. D. Sim, Esq., Secretary to Government, R. D.

Copy to A. Hunter, Esq., M. D., Honorary Secretary, Agri-Horticultural Society.

" to A. Wedderburn, Esq., Acting Collector of Bellary.

Exd. J. Wright

Rev: 1864. Department.
Pro: of Govt for February

No. 246.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE,

Dated 22nd January 1864.
Bd 25 Do
Rec 27 Do

No. 444.

Submitting a report from the Collector of Bellary on the result of the experiment made to grow the Peruvian Cotton Seed in the District.

No 187. 2 Feby
With an order

No 445 446

28 Jany/64 R 1 Feby

1864 No. 187.

The Collr will make his Jahsildars & other Ryots understand that it is their duty to interest themselves in everything that affects the welfare of the people

1 Ds.

Fort St. George
2d Feby 1864

To Chief Secy to Govt Revenue Dept 2 Feby