

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No.	1730	Press ~~Mis.~~
	299.300	
Dated	21-9-	1864.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
21st September 1864.*

No. 299. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 8th September 1864, No. 5,853.

Read the following letter from G. A. BALLARD, Esq., Collector of Malabar, to W. HUDLESTON, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Calicut, 30th August 1864, No. 218:—

SIR,

1. I have the honor to submit my Report on the Public Works executed in this District during the past official year 1863-64.

2. The subjoined table exhibits in one view the expenditure of the year, as contrasted with that of the previous year:—

Description.	Expenditure during 1862-63.			Expenditure during 1863-64.			Increase.			Decrease.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
<i>Irrigation.</i>												
New Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Repairs... ..	1,187	13	10	3,605	0	9	2,417	2	11	...	...	...
<i>Communication.</i>												
New Works	1,28,751	2	2	1,76,885	10	9	48,134	8	7	...	...	...
Repairs	28,237	13	1	20,295	4	10	...	...	...	7,942	8	3
<i>Building.</i>												
New Works... ..	71,866	14	2	1,29,855	14	3	57,989	0	1	...	...	...
Repairs... ..	13,529	8	5	23,157	12	5	9,628	4	0	...	...	...
Total...	2,43,573	3	8	3,53,799	11	0	1,18,168	15	7	7,942	8	3
Net increase...							1,10,226	7	4			

"Irrigation Works."

3. No new works of Irrigation were undertaken during the year under review; and the total expenditure on "Repairs" under this head amounted to Rupees 3,605-0-9, of which Rupees 2,076-12-2 were spent in carrying out certain repairs to the Yenamakel dam.

"Communication."

4. The outlay on account of "Communications" amounted in the aggregate to Rupees 1,97,180-15-7, viz., Rupees 1,76,885-10-9 on "New Works," and Rupees 20,295-4-10 on "Repairs." The largest expenditure under this head falls on the following works:—

	RS.	A.	P.
1. Widening Tambracherri Ghât Trace	19,424	3	4
2. Opening Karkur Ghât Trace from Mambat to Gudalur	23,514	10	9
3. Road from Manantoddi to Gudalur via Sultan's Battery	24,431	4	2
4. Manantoddi to Tumbracheru via Terriot	12,401	7	9
5. Road from Malapurem to Ponani.	18,171	12	6
6. Road from Periah Pass to Mysore Frontier	18,530	9	0
7. Road from Calicut to Palghat via Memdur	7,163	13	7

"Buildings."

5. The expenditure under the head of "Buildings" shows an aggregate of Rupees 1,53,013-10-8, i. e., about double the outlay (Rupees 85,396-6-7) of the previous year:—

Description.	New Works.			Repairs.			Total.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Military Buildings	52,419	13	3	9,975	5	10	62,395	3	1
Revenue do.	8,599	12	8	3,869	0	8	12,468	13	4
Public do.	7,996	3	3	6,133	9	10	14,129	13	1
Judicial do.	5,496	4	4	2,279	3	1	7,775	7	5
Ecclesiastical do.	6,860	2	10	747	5	11	7,607	8	9
Marine do.	47,038	0	0	153	3	1	4,7191	3	1
Forest do.	1,445	9	11		...	...	1,445	9	11
Grand Total, Rupees...							1,53,013	10	8

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New Works completed.

Rupees 10,596 11 2.

" 8,081 1 1.

" 2,797 8 7.

" 2,243 8 7.

" 2,155 11 9.

" 3,080 11 1.

7. The chief works in progress under this head are,

Rupees 14,573 5 9

" 3,186 10 11.

" 2,141 2 1.

" 2,631 2 0.

" 2,298 11 7.

" 2,231 8 0.

" 6,860 2 10.

8. On my Report for 1862-63, the Board observed that I had wholly omitted to express my opinion as to the condition and progress of the Public works in my District. The omission was certainly not from want of appreciation of the importance of, or interest in, the subject, but because I was under the impression that these reports were looked to principally as concise Financial Statements.

I enclose a Statement of the progress in, and condition of at the close of the year under review, sundry of the principal works as gathered from the periodical Progress Reports. —

It will be seen that a considerable portion of the expenditure has been on Military buildings.

On the communications I will submit some further general remarks.

9. I believe generally the people would say that the communications of the District were better some eight or ten years ago than they are now, and in some respect they would have reason for so saying.

Formerly a good deal of attention was paid to the cross roads; ways of some six to eight feet wide, with wooden bridges for the passage of foot travellers and cattle. These were regularly repaired by the Adigaris and Amshom people under the directions of the Taluq servants, and though the traces might be bad, and the bridges rude, yet they were kept passable; and carts being unknown, served the wants of the people fairly.

Now these cross roads are left much to themselves, and the bridges have disappeared, or are out of repair.

10. The attention of the Department Public Works is engaged on the more important lines. Several of these have been re-constructed and undoubtedly greatly improved. But few have been as yet made, and kept in really good order for cart traffic. Carts have increased in number, but not nearly as rapidly as the progress of the District in other respects might have reasonably led us to expect.

11. The present state of the communications then appears to me to be this. Most of the work and money expended of late years has been sunk on important lines as yet incomplete, and consequently unproductive in any proportionate degree; whilst the condition of the minor communications has decidedly deteriorated.

12. I will now glance at a few of the principal lines:—

1. The Coast road from Beypore to Calicut and Cannanore wants improving much. Some repairs will be carried out this year (1864-65) from the District Road Fund, and next year the line will be classed an Imperial one, and I trust be further improved.

6. The principal new works completed are,

1. Temporary quarters for married Soldiers at Calicut.

2. Improvements and alterations to the West Hill Barracks at Calicut.

3. A range of ten Solitary Cells for the use of the European Regiment at Cannanore.

4. Leper Hospital, Calicut.

5. Small-pox do. do.; and

6. Police Lines at Calicut.

1. Temporary quarters for married Soldiers at Cannanore.

2. Regimental School at Cannanore.

3. Powder Magazine at Calicut.

4. Post Office, Manantoddi.

5. Do. Beypore.

6. Civil Dispensary, Tellicherry, and

7. Protestant Church at Calicut.

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2. Trunk No. 4 from Cannanore to Coorg. I do not know this line personally. It bears an enormous traffic; and is, I believe, in fair order.

3. From Tellicherry via Peria to Manantoddi and Bawali generally bad below the Ghát; bandies occasionally struggle up and down, the Ghát has been somewhat improved; and the communication from the top to Bawali (Mysore frontier) was put in good order in 1862-63.

4. Manantoddi to Gudalur. In progress, a good deal of good work was done in 1862-63.

5. The road from Calicut to Pudupadi at the foot of the Tambracherri Ghát, some twenty-six miles out is very good. On the Ghát a great deal of work has been done in the year. Thence through the Wynad to Mysore, I see little real advance made towards cart traffic since I joined the District more than two years ago.

6. The line from Areakod, the head of the water communication, via Nilambur and the Karkur Pass, by Gudalur and Tippekadu to the Mysore, is progressing; but in my opinion justice will not be done to the importance of this communication till an Officer is placed in special charge of the Ghát.

Nos. 5 and 6 just noted are the lines of communication between the capital of Malabar and Mysore. When opened, a very large general traffic will be borne upon them, and the interests both of the coast and the interior materially advanced; whilst their local importance to Wynad and Calicut in connection with Coffee alone is enormous.

It is not creditable to the administration of the District that they are not much further advanced than they are, and persistent and great effort should be made to open them for cart traffic throughout.

7. In Ernad a good deal has been done. The road from Calicut to Maliapuzom is good, though unfortunately the large bridge at Mamali was carried away in the moonsoon of 1863-64. A line is opened from Malapuzom to Tirurangadi, and a very important one from Malapuzom to Tirur on the rail, and on to Ponani is opening.

8. In Walavanad one or two Railway feeders have been put in fair order, and both work and money has been expended on the line from Malapuzom via Mundur to Palghat.

But the remarks made above apply, and much work in both these Taluqs remains as yet unproductive of much result.

9. In Palghat improvements are being carried out; in Ponani there is nothing calling for special notice here.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

ABSTRACT.—List of important New Works executed during the year, 1863-64, in the District of Malabar.

1. Ordered to be submitted for the consideration of Government.

2. The expenditure which was large, was chiefly devoted to Military buildings, and to developing the Wynad.

3. The Board request attention to the Collector's remarks on the lines of communication between the Coast and Mysore, via the Karkur and Tambracherri Ghát and the Wynad; but they confess that they can scarcely expect a larger allotment of funds for this District for Imperial works than has been made to it of late.

4. The cross roads to which the Collector refers as being in worse order than formerly, are probably roads which are not considered a proper charge on Imperial Funds, and must therefore be maintained from local resources.

5. The Board trust that the Collector may be able to organize a system of grants-in-aid of local efforts for their improvement, but in order to place the Local Fund in a better position to afford the necessary aid, they beg to recommend for the favorable consideration of Government the following remarks.

6. The Government are aware that a very large amount has been and is still being received by the State as the purchase money of its Landlord's rights in the old escheated lands in Malabar, which is altogether different in character from ordinary State revenue. The Board submit that the Landlord's private rights, of which this Government is thus realiz-

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ing the value, carried with them corresponding responsibilities, in the way of effecting local improvements which the Board may safely say have not been fulfilled by Government in the

Receipt from sale of Jennom right in Escheats in
Malabar.

Up to last year, or up to 30th April 1863..	..	Rs. 8,00,000
In last year, or 1863-64	..	6,69,547
Estimated future receipts.. .. .	..	15,00,000

long series of years since the escheats fell into their hands on the rebellion of their former owners, irrespective of the ordinary Government expenditure in which Malabar has shared equally with other Districts.

7. It is no small evil that Government should remove from the District, in the form of this purchase money, so large a proportion of the capital of the Malabar farmers; but the evil would be sensibly mitigated were a liberal per centage on the purchase money allowed to be credited to the District Road Fund for the benefit of those roads to which the Government as private landlords ought to have contributed much in past years, but have contributed in that capacity nothing; and the Board consider that a contribution of 15 per cent. on the receipts commencing from last year would certainly not be unduly liberal.

8. The Board are aware that when a somewhat similar proposition was made formerly by the Collector, the Government objected that the orders of the Supreme Government required that all such receipts should be credited to the Fund for the redemption of the public debt, but the Board submit that the case of Malabar is altogether exceptional, from the serious amount of the drain on the private resources of the District; and they are sanguine that the Supreme Government would recognize the expediency, if not the justice of relaxing the rule in this case to a liberal extent. The Board trust that the Government may be induced to advocate the concession.

No. 300. ORDER THEREON, 21st September 1864, No. 1,730.

Miscellaneous.

Ordered to be recorded.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) C. G. MASTER,

Deputy Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
,, the Department Public Works.

Exd. S. T. Augustin.

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Rev: 1864 Department
Chief Govt for India

No. 2419.
PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE,

Dated 8th September 1864.
2nd 10 20
2nd 12 22

No. 5,858.

Submitting for consideration letter from the
Collector of Malabar reporting on the Public
Works executed in the District during the year
1863-64.

RECORDED.

22-11-84

21st. 11/84.

1299 1864

He to the Board of Rev. 22-11-84
P. H. D. B. M.