

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. NO. 744

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*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.*

O. Read the following letter from W. HUDLESTON, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, to J. D. SIM, Esq., Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, dated Madras, 14th February 1863, No. 706:—

IN, be

I am directed by the Board of Revenue to submit their Annual Report on the Settlement and Collection of the Revenues of this Presidency for the past Fasli 1271 (A. D. 1861-62), the usual explanatory Statements as per accompanying list. The Quinquennial Returns, are due in this year, are not however now submitted, as several of the District Returns not been received, and some of those already received are defective in important respects. The transmission of the Quinquennial Returns may conveniently be deferred, and form the subject of a separate report, which shall be sent as soon as the Returns are complete.

The Taluks settled on Ryotwar principles are the same as in the preceding Fasli. The number of villages are caused chiefly by the interchange of villages between North Arcot, and by a large number of Shrotriem villages having reverted to Ryotwar, and generally by the transfer of villages from renting to the Ryotwar system and

The system of permanent Puttahs, or more properly speaking the plan of not issuing a new settlement every year when no material change has taken place, was during the settlement under the Ryotwar system very generally introduced in every District except Trichinopoly, in which District it is of itself suitable with the peculiar character of the assessment, which at present is not fixed on the land but varies every year with the crop grown. As soon however as the new settlement rates are brought into operation, the system will be fully introduced into this District also. In Madras the proportion of Puttahs not renewed to the total number is very small, and it appears from the Collector's letter that the new system will be introduced more extensively in the ensuing year. The Board concur with the Collector that the reasons assigned by the Ryots for not producing new Puttahs are frivolous. Of a total of 20,22,526 Puttahs only 7,83,400, or 38 per cent. were renewed or granted afresh in the year. The rest were old Puttahs which remained either altogether unchanged, or were modified by a few additional entries.

4. SEASON.—The season, though a decided improvement on that which preceded it, was not altogether favorable. The copious fall of the early rains gave a great impetus to every description of cultivation which advanced under promising circumstances, but the deficiency of the later rains was very detrimental to agricultural interests, and serious fears were entertained in some Districts for the safety of the crops on the ground, which, but for a providential fall of rain in January, would have perished and entailed heavy losses. In several Districts the north-east monsoon almost entirely failed. The Eastern Coast Districts except Nellore and Madras had an abundant supply of rain, and in consequence the crops were generally good, but in the Godavery and also in the Kistna District they suffered much from floods in the Godavery river. In Madura the season was however unfavorable. The inland provinces of Kurnool, Salem and Trichinopoly enjoyed a tolerably good season. In Nellore, the principal division is reported to have experienced a worse season than in Fasli 1270, and in Madras the rains of both monsoons proved so scanty that there were no freshes in the rivers. In Bellary the supply of water to the tanks was much less than in the previous year, and in Cuddapah the rains failed extensively. In North Arcot the rains of the south-west monsoon were above the average but partial, and those of the north-east monsoon were almost a total failure. Throughout the province of Coimbatore, a universal drought prevailed, even the wells went dry, and it became necessary to grant remission of assessment for all lands not sown, and a general remission of 10 per cent. and in one Taluk 15 per cent. for loss of crop on lands sown. Under the influence of this bad season and the pressure of high prices, the distress of the people was general in this District, and was aggravated by the cessation of Railway works. Some relief was afforded by Government placing at the disposal of the Collector a sum of Rupees 21,052 to be expended in the repair of the cross roads of the

Statement

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District. On the Western Coast, the rain-fall was plentiful for the cultivation of the first crop, but a deficiency of the after rains was somewhat unfavorable for the second.

Districts.	April to September 1861 inclusive.	October 1861 to March 1862 inclusive.	Total for the whole year.	Total for Fasli 1270.
1 Ganjam...	35-03	41-11	66-14	35-3
2 Vizagapatam...	...	...	28-50	27-4
3 Godavery...	30-27	11-31	41-58	33-7
4 Kistna...	19-13	10-15	29-28	20-3
5 Nellore...	8-48	15-51	24-02	24-3
6 Cuddapah...	11-96	6-12	18-08	20-7
7 Bellary...	11-65	13-31	24-99	14-9
8 Kurnool...	14-06	4-57	18-63	20-1
9 Madras...	13-58	8-43	22-06	33-2
10 North Arcot...	17-44	5-01	22-45	16-7
11 South Arcot...	29-01	20-61	55-65	50-1
12 Tanjore...	17-92	25-29	43-21	33-3
13 Trichinopoly...	17-87	16-06	33-93	25-1
14 Madura...	14-31	36-87	51-38	30-3
15 Tinnevely...	12-35	17-45	29-78	23-2
16 Coimbatore...	13-49	5-91	19-40	21-3
17 Salem...	12-01	10-02	22-03	30-8
18 North Canara...	130-68	5-51	136-19	101-1
19 South Canara...	147-85	6-92	154-77	...
20 Malabar...	90-41	21-69	115-10	65-9

5. The Statement in the margin shows the average quantity of rain in each District as compared with Fasli 1270. This Statement is compiled from the monthly Returns of rain-fall received in the Board's Office, and is for the period from April to March during the season of cultivation. It differs from the results noticed by the Collectors in their reports, which refer to a different period. The Board does not however rely on the accuracy of these Returns, and they apprehend that in many cases sufficient care is not bestowed on their preparation. For instance, the aggregate of the Returns from the Vizagapatam District gives a fall of rain of no less than 115 inches, which is probably

the result of inaccurate calculations. The quantity 28½ inches mentioned in the Collector's report is probably correct, and has been accordingly adopted. The attention of Collectors will be directed to the more careful preparation of these Returns.

	No.
Godavery...	4,931
Cuddapah...	1,067
Bellary...	3,371
Malabar...	4,990

6. In a sanitary point of view also, the year under report was more favorable than that which preceded it. Cholera, fever and small-pox prevailed to a much less extent and in a milder form, and only in the Districts noted in the margin did the first of these epidemics prove fatal in a large number of cases. The Collector of Kurnool notices the malignant and fatal character of the disease among the masses employed on the irrigation works. In the Godavery and Coimbatore Districts there were heavy losses of cattle, in the former from epidemic disease, and in the latter from want of pasture.

Districts.	Total number of Children vaccinated.			Districts.	Total number of Children vaccinated.		
	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Total.		Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Total.
Ganjam...	7,251	238	7,539	South Arcot...	...	...	8,587
Vizagapatam...	10,337	576	10,933	Tanjore...	...	...	18,487
Godavery...	7,632	2,421	10,053	Trichinopoly...	...	...	18,033
Kistna...	...	...	9,569	Madura...	19,671	1,307	21,033
Nellore...	...	...	8,897	Tinnevely...	5,970	697	6,677
Cuddapah...	9,473	1,504	10,977	Coimbatore...	17,303	1,634	18,957
Bellary...	6,601	704	7,305	Salem...	15,835	2,576	18,131
Kurnool...	2,203	96	2,304	South Canara...	4,181	1,095	5,276
Madras...	4,765	565	5,330	Malabar...	7,886	2,271	10,157
North Arcot...	9,799	559	10,358				

7. The results of vaccination are entered in the margin. The Board are not disposed to place much more confidence in the Returns than formerly. The Collectors of the Kistna, Nellore, South Arcot, Tanjore and Trichinopoly Districts have omitted to distinguish successful and unsuccessful cases.

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8. PRICES—STATEMENT No. 2 AND ITS ENCLOSURE A.—Prices of agricultural produce rose above the high prices of Fasli 1270, generally from 7 to 9 per cent. Compared with the average of the ten preceding years, the increase shown is much larger, viz., 28 to 46 per cent, as will be observed from the annexed abstract:—

Description of grain.	Average of ten years from Fasli 1261 to Fasli 1270, both inclusive.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase in Fasli 1271 as compared with the average of ten years.	Per centage.	Increase in Fasli 1271 as compared with Fasli 1270.	Per centage.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Paddy, 1st sort, per garce ..	116	153	166	50	46	13	9
Do. 2nd do. do.	105	140	150	45	43	10	7
Cholum or Jawari..	110	172	184	44	31	12	7
Cumboo or Bajera...	134	165	171	37	23	6	4
Ragee...	126	160	172	46	37	12	8
Horse-grass...	159	205	221	62	30	16	8

11. In accordance with the wishes of Government, a comparison is instituted below of the price of 2nd sort Paddy in each District, with the averages of the last 15 years, taken in groups of five years each. It will be seen that the prices of the year under report stood much higher than any one of those averages.

Districts.	Average of five years from Fasli 1256 to Fasli 1260.	Average of five years from Fasli 1261 to Fasli 1265.	Average of five years from Fasli 1266 to Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase in Fasli 1271, compared with column 2.	Increase in Fasli 1271, compared with column 3.	Increase in Fasli 1271, compared with column 4.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjam...	46	59	77	101	55	42	24
Vizagapatam...	65	68	94	121	56	53	27
Godavery...	68	78	83	124	56	46	39
Kistna...	83	99	85	135	52	36	50
Nellore...	78	97	118	144	66	47	26
Cuddapah...	84	101	143	176	92	75	33
Bellary...	92	90	125	143	51	53	18
Kurnool...	88	107	131	150	62	43	19
Madras...	81	99	102	165	84	66	61
North Arcot...	82	85	119	164	82	79	45
South Arcot...	77	91	122	152	75	61	39
Tanjore...	70	77	119	144	74	67	25
Trichinopoly...	80	82	137	172	92	90	35
Madura...	95	91	149	176	81	85	27
Tinnevely...	87	110	155	163	76	53	8
Coimbatore...	91	101	171	189	98	88	18
Salem...	85	84	145	163	78	79	18
North Canara...	81	80	127	132	51	43	5
South Canara...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar...	81	98	160	160	79	62	...

111. Under the pressure of such high prices, the poorer classes of the people found great relief in employment on the Railway Irrigation Company's works; notwithstanding however the great demand for labour created by these works, and the large sums of money expended in wages, the motives to Emigration continued to operate, the number of people who emigrated to Ceylon from the Southern Districts of Madura and Tinnevely, having amounted to upwards of 51,000, but this probably is only a temporary emigration.

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9. RYOTS' HOLDINGS, STATEMENT NO. 3.—The impulse given to agriculture in late years, aided by the favorable character of the season at its beginning, induced the Ryots to take up new lands very extensively; Acres 7,151, assessed at Rupees 18,00,089 were newly occupied. On the other hand, Acres 6,20,275 assessed at Rupees 11,18,231 were relinquished. The net increase in the area under occupancy was thus Acres 4,27,179, with an assessment of Rupees 6,81,858.

	Lands.			
	Taken up.		Relinquished.	
	Acres.	Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.
Dry...	8,96,725	9,89,252	5,41,411	7,23,889
Wet...	1,40,890	7,60,011	68,539	3,45,853
Garden...	9,839	50,826	7,325	43,489
Total...	10,47,454	18,00,089	6,20,275	11,18,231

	Extent.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rupees.
Ryots' holdings at the beginning of the year...	1,53,60,236	3,13,29,513
Deduct lands relinquished...	6,20,275	11,18,231
Remainder.....	1,47,39,961	3,02,11,282
Add extent newly taken up.....	10,47,454	18,00,089
Total.....	1,57,87,415	3,20,11,371
Deduct whole fields retained in the Puttals but left waste, the assessment of which was remitted.	3,67,219	8,67,555
Remainder.....	1,54,20,196	3,11,43,816
Particulars. { Actual cultivation... ..	...	2,92,19,863
{ Waste charged... ..	...	19,23,953

NOTE.—The West Coast Districts are as usual excluded from the above abstract, as owing to the peculiar nature of their tenure, the extent of land under occupancy is not known.

II. In the above occupancy Acres 3,67,219, consisting of whole survey fields, were left unsown from causes beyond the Ryots' control, and the assessment Rupees 8,67,555 on this area was consequently remitted. This amount is less than the similar remission in Fasli 1270 by Rupees 2,50,637, indicating that the local Officers continue to enforce the rule requiring the Ryot to pay the assessment of his entire holding under ordinary circumstances, which is still more apparent from the fact that a larger amount was charged in this year for waste than in the preceding year. In the year under report the waste charged was Rupees 19,23,953 against Rupees 18,82,598 in the preceding Fasli 1270. The sum is large, but under existing circumstances it would no doubt be easily paid by the Ryots.

10. The actual cultivation including "waste charged," the several items of deductions and the additions, are given in the following abstract in comparison with Fasli 1270, the net settlement showing an excess in favor of the year under report of Rupees 14,50,100.

Items.	Fasli 1270.		Fasli 1271.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Unirrigated land.....	1,16,09,100	1,33,40,091	1,22,21,096	1,43,12,495	6,12,000	4,72,404	...	...
Irrigated land....	26,82,392	1,41,17,954	28,02,775	1,51,91,065	1,20,383	7,73,070	...	...
Garden land....	3,87,469	16,18,027	3,93,374	16,40,299	5,905	22,272	...	...
Total...	1,46,69,961	2,90,76,073	1,54,20,155	3,11,43,816	7,50,194	12,67,745	...	...
Second crop Assessment...	...	5,14,900	...	5,92,732	...	77,832	...	...
Additional do	...	6,70,341	...	6,35,117	...	...	...	35,227
Total...	...	3,10,61,317	...	3,23,71,667	...	13,10,350	...	...
North and South Canara and Malabar	...	40,19,203	...	41,70,110	...	1,50,913	...	...
Deduct Remissions ..	...	3,50,50,520	...	3,65,41,753	...	14,91,233	...	...
Remainder.....	...	36,52,311	...	31,92,815	...	...	...	1,59,496
And Sundry Items...	...	3,14,27,902	...	3,30,48,968	...	16,21,066	...	...
Total...	...	3,87,55,352	...	3,82,05,782	...	5,49,570	...	...

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II. The net increase in the area under cultivation (not including the extent in Canara and Malabar, the area in which Districts is not known) amounts to upwards of 7½ lacs of Acres with an assessment of more than 12½ lacs of Rupees, besides 1½ lac in the two Districts referred to; the Board consider this as very gratifying. A better season, the enhanced prices obtainable for every description of agricultural produce, and the encouragement given to agricultural enterprise by reductions from time to time of the assessment in several Districts, have all contributed to this favorable result.

III. The increase in the cultivation of unirrigated lands is general in every District except Coimbatore, in which there is a decrease of 64,741 Acres. In irrigated and garden land the increase of cultivation, as also that of the second crop assessment is with a few exceptions found in every District. The additional assessment for Tiruvajasty or the rate charged to dry lands watered with Government water shows a decrease of 35,227 Rupees, being the result of a decrease of 61,080 in some Districts, and an increase of 25,853 Rupees in other Districts.

IV. The deductions from the gross assessment are shown in detail in Statements 6 to 8. They amounted to Rupees 34,92,816, or Rupees 1,59,804 less than the amount of remission granted in Fasli 1270. They are classed under the usual heads as follows:—

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Occasional remissions...	18,33,692	16,51,258	...	1,82,434
Fixed do.	11,24,533	10,89,964	...	34,569
Items allowed on the collections, or from the Beriz of villages...	6,94,395	7,51,594	57,199	...
	36,52,620	34,92,816	57,199	2,17,003

Net Decrease... .. 1,59,804

II. It was not necessary to allow remissions for loss of crops to the same extent as in last year, and the deductions for land held on Cowle was also less in consequence of the falling in of the favorable terms; hence the decrease under the head of occasional remissions. In Coimbatore where the season was very adverse and crops perished to a great extent, a sum of Rupees 1,21,319 was remitted, the excess over Fasli 1270 being Rupees 40,290 in that District. The method adopted by the Collector for giving this relief as noticed above (paragraph 4) was judicious.

III. Of the increase amounting to Rupees 1,57,969 in the Teerwa Cummee Remissions, a sum of Rupees 1,57,322 constitutes the difference between the old and revised rates of assessment, which latter were introduced into the Chellumbrum and late Munargudy Taluks of South Arcot, during the Fasli under report.

IV. The decrease in the second head of Remissions, mentioned in the above abstract, is small and requires no remark. Under this head are included the general remission of 25 and 33 per cent. granted in 1821, on the Survey assessment of the lands of the Ceded Districts, which were usually exhibited every year in the accounts. As no advantage was gained by its retention in the accounts, the Board directed the permanent exclusion of the remission from the accounts in Cuddapah and other Districts, and the entry of the net assessment alone as the basis of the settlement. This course however has not yet been adopted in the Taluks transferred to Kurnool from the Ceded Districts, and in some other Districts.

V. The third head of remission consisting of deductions from the Beriz for remuneration to Village Officers and others amounted to Rupees 7,51,594, or Rupees 57,199 in excess of Fasli 1270. As the amount of remission under this head varies with the revenue, the increase in the year under report is in proportion to the higher amount of the Settlement. It occurs principally in South Arcot and Madras where this mode of remunerating Village Officers chiefly prevails.

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12. STATEMENT No. 9.—The Sundry Items as additions to the Ryotwar Land Revenue

1. Collections on account of Cochrane's Canal.
2. Forest Revenue.
3. Thaniki Jasty.
4. Amcendevi Coir.

amounted to Rupees 21,56,814, showing a decrease of Rupees 1,70,000 below Fasli 1270. The items noted in the margin, which hitherto were included under Sundry Items, have been transferred to other heads of account in accordance with the new Budget classification, and the figures for Fasli 1270 entered for comparison having been revised on the same principle. The variations appearing in the Return are all real. The item "Collections on account of Cochrane's Canal" is included under Land Revenue, Miscellaneous, for the first ten months of the Fasli, the receipts for the remaining two months having been taken to the credit of Public Works. This item will cease to appear in the Revenue accounts from Fasli 1272. Of the remaining items, "Thaniki Jasty" is included in the Miscellaneous and the other two items under Sayer.

II. Of the decrease of Rupees 1,70,000 referred to above, the largest portion is in the Quit-rent on Inams. ... Rupees 60,000. Water tax on Inams, Agraharums, &c., irrigated by the Godavery and Kistna Anicuts. ... 56,813. Of the decrease in the first item, Rupees 57,185 is in the Godavery District, and is due to the accumulated amount of Quit-rent newly imposed by the Inam Commissioner having been brought to account in Fasli 1270, and thus found an extraordinary receipt. The decrease in the second item is owing to the Anicut water having been made use of to a less extent than in the preceding Fasli in the Godavery District, in consequence of excessive rains, and heavy and long continued freshes having prevented the cultivation of the lands.

13. STATEMENT No. 10.—The Revenue from Amani villages amounted to Rupees 38,204, the decrease below Fasli 1270 is chiefly accounted for by certain villages in Tanjore having reverted to rents during the year.

14. STATEMENT No. 11.—Regarding the special products, the decrease in the Cotton cultivation alone requires remark. The Districts in which Cotton is grown most extensively are the Kistna, Bellary, Kurnool, Madura, Tinnevely and Coimbatore. In the Kistna, Madura and Coimbatore Districts, there has been a falling off in the Cotton cultivation, and in the other three Districts a somewhat larger area has been occupied with this staple. In the Godavery District though the cultivation is not over a great area, the falling off in the present year is remarkable, there being only 7,815 Acres against 12,657 in the year preceding. The great demand for Cotton in the English market had not, in the year under review, the expected effect of inducing the Ryots to extend the usual area of land for its cultivation. This may be partly owing to the large profits accruing from the production of Cereals, partly from the uncertainty of the Cotton market, and partly to the apathy of the fact that the greater profits derived from Cotton chiefly fall to the broker, not to the cultivator.

15. STATEMENT No. 12.—The average assessment per Acre of the different descriptions of land included in the settlement is as usual shown in Statement No. 12.

16. The foregoing remarks relate to the settlement of Ryotwar Land Revenue; the results of the settlement of the entire Land Revenue are shown in the subjoined abstract in comparison with Fasli 1270.

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Permanently settled...	51,05,451	51,03,963	.....	1,491
2. Quit-rent of Shrotriem and Inam villages...	4,34,690	5,99,818	1,65,158	.....
3. Rented villages...	2,93,896	2,48,917	.....	44,979
4. Ryotwar...	3,37,55,382	3,52,03,782	11,50,400	.....
5. Amani or division of produce...	49,328	38,204	.....	11,124
6. Redemption of Quit-rent on Inam, &c....	2,115	7,613	5,498	.....
7. Miscellaneous items...	3,21,070	3,19,348	.....	1,722
8. Sayer...	6,65,619	5,66,773		98,846
Total...	4,06,27,554	4,20,90,478	16,21,056	1,58,138
		Net Increase	14,62,921	

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17. The net decrease of Rupees 1,491 in the Peishcush of the permanently settled Estates is thus explained:—

	RS.	A.	P.
1. Decrease being the reduction made in the Peishcush for the resumption of Moturpha in the Nedavole and Totapalli Estates in the Godavery District...	1,166	13	0
2. Do. do. do. in Coimbatore and North Arcot...	744	0	0
3. Do. being the reduction of Peishcush of the Teckally Estate in Ganjam for lands taken up near the Nowpada salt works...	60	0	0
4. Do. of the Bombar Estate in the Godavery District, for land taken up for the enlargement of the Dowlaiswaram Cantonment...	32	8	10
5. Do. of Davarapalli in the Kistna District under the Order of Government, dated 7th February, 1862...	78	0	0
Total Decrease...	2,081	5	10
6. Deduct increase in Tanjore, being the water-cess charged on dry lands converted into wet in certain Estates of that District erroneously included by the Collector with the Peishcush...	591	0	0
Net Decrease...	1,490	5	10

II. The transfer to the Nellore District of a portion of the Peishcush of the Venkatagiri Zemindari, previously paid into the Cumbum Treasury, and that of the proprietary Estate of Avagalavode from Madras to North Arcot, account for the variations in the Peishcush demand of those Districts; but do not affect the total result.

18. The increase under the head Quit-rent consists chiefly of the Quit-rent imposed by the Inam Commissioner in the Districts of Cuddapah, Bellary and Kurnool. The net decrease under rents is the result of a large decrease in South Arcot, in consequence of the Jaghire of Kollumal in that District, having been during the year under report transferred to Ryotwar, and of an increase in the rental of the Palconda and Hoonjaram Estates in Vizagapatam on the renewal of the lease from Rupees 1,09,908 to Rupees 1,20,000.

19. The items of Ryotwar and Amani have been already explained. The particulars of "Miscellaneous items" newly introduced this year under the head of Land Revenue, to comprise the items hitherto credited to Extra Revenue and Interest Account, are shown in Statement No. 16. There is a large decrease of Rupees 32,000 in the item of Coomery and Huckle cultivation in Canara, owing to the recent orders restricting the cultivation within narrow limits. The head "Sayer" includes such items as "Forest Revenue," "Produce of Forests," "Amcendevi Coir," and the like, which under the old classification were credited to Sundry Items of Ryotwar Land Revenue. The particulars of these items are shown in Statement No. 16A. Certain items which properly belong to Sayer are still exhibited by some Collectors under Sundry Items of Ryotwar Land Revenue, and this will be rectified from next year's accounts. The items under Sayer amount to Rupees 5,66,773, and a large portion of the decrease as compared with Fasli 1270 occurs in the items of Forest revenue in North Canara, and Pearl Fishery in Tinnevely. In the former case it is owing to the whole value of timber sold not having been realized and brought to account within the Fasli, and in the latter to the fishery not having been so successful as in the preceding year.

20. The changes referred to above have been rendered necessary by the new Budget classification which came into operation on the 1st May 1862. However well adapted for the closing of the official year's accounts, the time at which the change was introduced was extremely inconvenient and productive of much confusion in the accounts closed for the Fasli year, as in the last two months, viz., May and June, a distinct arrangement had to be adopted from that which

which will result by adoption of the Board have thought proper to bring the figures in their returns may be necessary to the Fiscal 1970 entered in the new arrangement, and transfers of items from one present Returns between the report for that year. In the received from some of the in the compilation of

...carried to the credit of
revenue accounts.

Revenue as compared with

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but in the Provinces, and the increase of the leases. This increase in the Revenue of the Town of Madras, together with the extent of a little more than the departure of Regiments, decrease of provisions which left little to the poor

Interest on arrears of Revenue, and Refund:
 Contribution taken to the credit of "Miscellaneous"
 as above.

an increase of Revenue of 4,61,146 Rupees
exclusion of some assessments for Fasli 1270,

es.—The "License Tax," or the "Duty on ha merged having been itself abolished in 1854 Rupees under this head. The small gains to a portion of the Faslî, in which the receipt of orders for its abolition.

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ions are embodied in Statements 14 and 15; the following is an

	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
Ind. Mds.	Ind. Mds.	Ind. Mds.	Ind. Mds.	Ind. Mds.
84,31,780	1,15,26,397	30,94,617	...	...
1,02,48,815	69,12,280	...	33,36,535	...
Total...	1,86,80,595	1,84,38,677	...	Net 2,41,918
27,80,516	27,21,383	...	59,163	...
33,70,575	31,65,917	...	2,04,658	...
6,64,513	5,99,762	...	64,751	...
63,979	64,562	583	...	...
Total..	68,79,613	65,51,624	...	3,27,989
Remainder...	1,18,00,982	1,18,87,053	86,071	...
2,74,585	...	...	...	2,74,585
1,15,26,397	1,18,87,053	3,60,656	...	...

...	1,15,26,397	1,18,87,053	3,60,550	...
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use of the Fasli...

There manufactured and brought into store during the year was much less than large supply left on hand by the previous year's manufacture. The Salt sold amounted to Indian Maunds 65,51,624, or Indian Maunds 3,27,089 less than the sales of Fasli 1270. The decrease occurs principally in the Districts entered in the margin, in Salt sold for Inland consumption.

Decrease.	Ind. Mds.
84,184	
1,42,360	
50,127	
19,129	

which was Nellore remarks that the decrease occurred in the sales for distant
the like increase in the quantity sold for Home consumption on the coast,
as the reserve stores have been tapped, and Salt from other Districts may
be supplied. The Board are inclined to think that the increase in the coast
sales on the coast has been somewhat checked, and that the decrease in

The Board of the Kistna District considers that the falling off in the sales to the increase in price. The Board cannot altogether concur in this by the Bringaries from the Northern Districts is for supply to the falling off in the quantity purchased by them is probably the result collected on all Salt crossing that frontier, as noticed by the Collector the monopoly price. There seems no reason yet to believe that the Deuly price has had the effect of limiting consumption, for the sales of the ased by about 2 lacs of Indian Maunds. There can be no doubt that cal means of transit afforded by the Rail for the conveyance of ve contributed to this favorable result, for it is evident that the re compete successfully in the Salem and Coimbatore markets with rdinary carriage from much shorter distances. The quantity carried ras Cotaurs amounted to Indian Maunds 6,72,000 during the Fasli s Fasli the quantity was 5,77,000 Indian Maunds.

4,78,691

Tanjore reports that the Salt traders of that District have also availed the extent of the Negapatam line of Rail for the conveyance of Salt.

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23. The wastage amounting to Indian Maunds 1,97,933 sanctioned by the Order of Government, dated 1st September 1862, No. 1,857, was not the year under report owing to the receipt of that sanction by the Collector of the Fasli. It has been written off therefore in the accounts of the Fasli 1270. It is consequently appear in the accounts of the current Fasli 1271. It is shown in the above abstract. Deducting this item as well as the wastage of Fasli 1271 which is also included in it, the quantity of salt at the close of the Fasli under report, is reduced to Indian Maunds nearly enough for two years' ordinary consumption.

II. The wastage of Fasli 1271 referred to above is 4.48 per cent. stored which though slightly in excess of Fasli 1270, shows much improvement especially in Nellore where the percentage has been reduced from 7.1 to 3.000 having been destroyed by floods. The sanction of Government is requested for writing off the question amounting to Indian Maunds 2,27,916-4-0, which is distributed among the Districts in the proportion shown in Enclosure A to Statement No. 14.

29. Notwithstanding that there has been a falling off in the Salt Revenue has increased considerably in consequence of the enhancement of the rate from Rupees 1-8-0 per Indian Maund. The increased rate came into force in 1861, and was in operation during the whole of the Fasli under report. The price was only Rupees 1-2-0 per Indian Maund till April 1861, when it was raised to Rupees 1-6-0.

30. The gross revenue including Miscellaneous Items has amounted to Rs. 87,06,096, from which the charges Rupees 11,27,895 being deducted, the net revenue Rupees 75,78,200 exceeds that of Fasli 1270 by Rupees 20,02,063.

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Gross Revenue from Salt sales: ...	72,91,511	86,729	14,07,218	...
Miscellaneous items. ...	13,809	7,367	...	6,442
Total...	73,05,320	94,096	14,00,776	...
Deduct charges. ...	17,29,183	11,27,895	...	6,01,287
Net Revenue...	55,76,137	82,818	20,02,063	...

31. The charges in each District are shown in the annexed abstract in comparison with Fasli 1270:—

Districts.	Fasli 1270.		Fasli 1271.		Increase.	Decrease.
	Charges.	Percentage on the gross revenue.	Charges.	Percentage on the gross revenue.		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjam. ...	50,394	6	1,01,312	10	50,9	2,866
Vizagapatam. ...	29,320	13	26,154	8	...	3,445
Godavery. ...	45,863	14	42,418	15	...	12,032
Kistna. ...	74,319	10	62,287	9	...	36,251
Nellore. ...	1,31,111	15	91,857	10	...	1,65,451
Madras. ...	3,98,399	37	2,32,948	14	...	33,788
South Arcot. ...	1,15,492	29	81,704	19	...	8,015
Tanjore. ...	45,087	6	63,318	7	18,23	18,889
Madura. ...	90,582	20	82,537	13	...	75,180
Tinnevely. ...	96,493	19	77,604	13	...	1,87,171
North Canara. ...	1,24,130	41	48,950	17	...	1,27,016
South Canara. ...	2,40,052	77	52,581	13	...	...
Malabar. ...	2,87,941	52	1,60,925	24	...	...
Total...	17,29,183	20	11,27,895	13	69,143	6,01,287

mentioned in paragraph 15 of the written off the accounts of the Collectors subsequently to the Order of Government, dated 1st September 1862, No. 1,857, was not the year under report owing to the receipt of that sanction by the Collector of the Fasli. It has been written off therefore in the accounts of the Fasli 1270. It is consequently appear in the accounts of the current Fasli 1271. It is shown in the above abstract. Deducting this item as well as the wastage of Fasli 1271 which is also included in it, the quantity of salt at the close of the Fasli under report, is reduced to Indian Maunds nearly enough for two years' ordinary consumption.

on the quantity originally stored which though slightly in excess of Fasli 1270, shows much improvement especially in Nellore where the percentage has been reduced from 7.1 to 3.000 having been destroyed by floods. The sanction of Government is requested for writing off the question amounting to Indian Maunds 2,27,916-4-0, which is distributed among the Districts in the proportion shown in Enclosure A to Statement No. 14.

It sales as above shown, the net revenue Rupees 75,78,200 exceeds that of Fasli 1270 by Rupees 20,02,063.

thus amounted to Rupees 82,818, the net revenue Rupees 82,818.

abstract in comparison with Fasli 1270:—

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II. The charges are less than in the previous year in every District, except Ganjam and Tanjore, in which there is an increase amounting to Rupees 69,149, occasioned by a portion of the Coodivarum due for Salt manufactured in Fasli 1270 having been paid in the year under report. The decrease is large in Madras, South Canara and Malabar, and is due in the first mentioned District, almost entirely, to the much smaller quantity of Salt manufactured during the Fasli for which Coodivarum was paid; in consequence of the large store left on hand from the previous year's manufacture. Owing to the same cause, viz., the large quantity in store, less Salt was purchased in South Canara and Malabar and in the latter District at more favorable rates than in Fasli 1270. In the remaining Districts also, the decrease is seen chiefly in the item of Coodivarum, owing partly to smaller manufacture and partly to the discontinuance of the practice of adjusting in the current year the arrears of Coodivarum due for the previous Fasli. The guarding of the Salt pans in some Districts devolved on the new Police during a portion of the year, and this enabled the Collectors to dispense with some of the temporary establishment which caused a further decrease in the Salt charges. The cost of the new Police should properly have been included in the charges, and instructions will be issued to the Collectors to do this in future years.

32. The Revenue from Sea Customs was 19,87,773 Rupees which amount was 4,77,195 Rupees less than in the year preceding. The decrease in this item of Revenue occurs chiefly in the Districts noted in the margin. In the Godavery and Tanjore Districts, the decrease is caused by the diminished exportation of rice and grain to the Mauritius, Bourbon and Ceylon, and also by the reduced importation of Railway stores into the latter District. In Madras the decrease is attributed to the reduction in the rate of duty on Twist, and in Ganjam it is stated to be the result of the slackness of trade to the English market. The fluctuations in the remaining Districts are not considerable and do not therefore call for special notice.

33. LAND CUSTOMS.—There is a decrease in the Revenue derived from Land Customs of 31,030 Rupees which occurs principally in the Godavery and Tanjore Districts, in our trade with the French Settlement of Yanam and Karrical, and seems chiefly to have been in consequence of no encouragement, as before was the case, being held out by the French Government to induce merchants to ship Gingily-oil seed through the French ports.

34. The Stamp Revenue exhibits a satisfactory increase amounting to Rupees 8,97,137. There is an increase in every District, except South Arcot, which is the result of the operation of Act XXXVI of 1860, which was in force during only nine months of the preceding Fasli 1270, and of the new law, the limitation of Suits. The new system of remunerating Stamp Vendors in proportion to the sales which was introduced in December 1861, is reported also to have in some degree stimulated the sales. The increase is large, especially in the marginally named Districts. In Malabar the revenue is nearly double what it was in Fasli 1270. The apparent fall off in South Arcot is attributed by the Collector to the unusually large sales in the preceding year with which the present year is compared.

35. COLLECTIONS OF CURRENT REVENUE, STATEMENT No. 18.—Of the entire current demand, Rupees 6,11,20,995 on account of Land and Sundry sources of Revenue, a sum of Rupees 5,71,27,082 was collected within the Fasli, leaving a balance at its close of Rupees 39,93,913, or a little more than 6.5 per cent. of the demand. Collections subsequent to the close of the Fasli have largely reduced the above balance which, on the 30th November last, amounted to only Rupees 4,78,694, or less than 1th per cent. of the gross demand. The balance under the several heads of revenue with the percentage in each item is given in the margin.

Balance of revenue on the 30th November 1862.	Amount of Balance.	Per centage of balance to the Demand.
Permanently settled. ...	49,076	9
Not permanently settled. ...	3,15,654	8
Total Land Revenue...	3,64,730	8
Abkary. ...	37,789	1
Income tax. ...	75,686	4
Moathra. ...	493	1
Grand Total...	4,78,694	7

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	RS.
Kodavery.....	4,706
Madura.....	20,999
Salem..	19,516
	45,221

Board's Proceedings, dated 23rd September 1862, No. 6,380.

reduced. Application has recently been made to Government for reducing the amount of Peish-cush once for all, to avoid this annual adjustment. The balance in the Godavery District is due chiefly by the Estates of Tengalmudi, Billumulli and Byanagudem, owing in the first case to a claim under inquiry to remission on account of loss sustained by certain Tanks in the Estate having been cut through in forming the Ellore Canal; and in the case of the other two Estates to a claim for remission in consequence of a bund across a hill stream not having been repaired.

III. The claims of these three Estates were brought to the notice of Government in paragraph 41 of the Board's Settlement Report for Fasli 1270, while recommending the remission of the arrears due by them for Fasli 1260, but sanction was deferred, and further information called for by Government in regard to the nature of the claims. The Collector has been requested to furnish full particulars, and pending the receipt of a reply and final disposal of the claims, the balance due by the Estates for the year under report and for the two previous Faslīs, must remain unsettled. As regards the Estates of Byanagudem and Bullunpalli, the Collector reports that the District Engineer has made arrangements for the repair of the bund referred to during the current year. The Collector will again be called upon to expedite his reply to the Board's reference.

36. Of the balance under the head "Not permanently settled a very large sum is outstanding in the Godavery and Madras Districts. In the former the Collector attributes it to the loss of crops caused by excessive rains and inundations of the Godavery; and to a balance for water tax of 10,764 Rupees against the Nidadavole Estate, the justice of which claim is disputed by the Zemindar, but he has consented to pay such sum as the higher authorities think fair. The Collector expects to realize a considerable portion of the rest of these balances. In the Madras District the balance is stated to be the result of the late addition of new lands, the increasing indigence of the people. The Board consider that this explanation is not satisfactory, for it is observed that in this District the Collector gave large remissions in the late season, and the increasing waste and for Shaf'i, so that the actual demand on the Ryot was it may generally be less than in former years. The crops harvested, and with the prevailing very high prices of agricultural produce, the revenue should have been realized with much greater punctuality. At the close of the Fasli in the District the balance was 25 per cent. of the demand. The balances in the other Districts on account of Land Revenue need no special notice.

57. Of the Abkarry balance amounting to Rupees 37,789, the larger portion, viz., Rupees 21,721 is due in North Arcot. But deducting Rupees 10,095, being the amount of remission to which the renter of that District is entitled under the orders of Government passed in the Military Department, the balance to be recovered is only Rupees 11,626, for the prompt realization of which measures have been already adopted.

	Rs.
Cuddapah.....	12,038
North Arcot.. ..	12,442
Tinnevely.....	10,052

38. The balances of Income tax are principally in the three Districts entered in the margin, and are in course of liquidation.

39. In compliance with the wishes of Government expressed

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in their Proceedings, dated 6th June 1860, No. 1,178, a Statement showing the progress of the Land Revenue Collections in the Neilgherry Taluk of Coimbatore during the Fasli under report, is subjoined.

Items.	Demand of Fasil 1871.	Collections within the Fasil.	Balance.	Subsequent collec- tions up to 30th September 1862.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Ryotwar.</i>					
Lands held by Burghers and other Hill tribes.	8,952	8,949	3	3	...
Do. by Europeans, East Indians and others	2,864	1,201	1,663	743	920
Total.	11,816	10,150	1,666	746	920
<i>Quit-rent on House Properties.</i>					
Ootacamund.	3,238	10	3,228	...	3,228
Coonoor.	637	...	637	...	637
Katagerry	293	...	293	...	293
Wellington	266	...	266	...	266
Total.....	4,434	10	4,424	...	4,424
Sundry items	2,619	2,619	...	...	...
Total.....	7,053	2,629	4,424	...	4,424
Grand Total.....	18,869	12,779	6,090	746	5,344

II. It will be seen that the quit-rent on house properties situated on the hills has been left entirely uncollected with the exception of 10 Rupees only. The Collector having brought to the notice of the Board the nature of the difficulties he experienced in the collection of the Revenue from Europeans, received instructions as to the course he should adopt, and he hopes to recover the balances speedily by following the course pointed out. He will be required to submit a special report of the progress made in pursuance of the Board's orders in the realization of the above balances, and of any arrears of previous years which may have been outstanding.

40. COLLECTION OF ARREARS, STATEMENTS Nos. 19 and 20.—Of the arrears of previous years amounting under all heads to Rupees 37,73,709, a sum of Rupees 30,28,340 was collected during the year, and Rupees 67,614 were remitted under Orders of Government, leaving a balance at the close of the Fasli of Rupees 6,77,755, which was further reduced by subsequent collections and remissions up to November last, to Rupees 4,97,862; of this Rupees 2,56,512 are classed by the Collectors as recoverable, doubtful of recovery, and Rupees 2,41,319-14-7 are irrecoverable for reasons explained below. The irrecoverable arrears appertain to the following heads:—

	R3.	A.	P.
Permanently settled... ..	1,316	1	7
Not permanently settled	2,31,443	4	5
Abkarry... ..	184	1	6
Income tax	71	15	4
Moturpha	8,304	7	9
Total.....	2,41,319	14	7

41. Of the arrears under the first head, Rupees 1,246-6-6 in the Godavery District are due by the Bommur Estate, the proprietors of which claimed remission on account of loss sustained by an embankment thrown annually across the mouth of the Bommur drainage channel, to prevent the flooding by the Godavery during the freshes. A bridge and sluice having been recently constructed, the embankment has been rendered unnecessary from the commencement of the year

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under report, and no remission will consequently be necessary hereafter; but out of the arrears of Peishkush due by the proprietor for the previous Fasli, the Collector recommends, after full and careful inquiry, that the sum of Rupees 1,216-6-6, should be remitted for the losses above referred to. The still remaining sum of Rupees 43-5-10, due by the same proprietor will be realized. The small arrears of Rupees 69-11-1 in the Kistna District, are due by the proprietor of Davarapalli Estate, in which in consequence of certain lands having been made over to an Inamdar, the Peishkush was reduced under Order of Government dated 7th February 1862, No. 223, from the beginning of the Fasli 1270. The usual Peishkush having however been brought to demand, the proprietor is entitled to the remission of the sum of Rupees 69-11-1, due to him as compensation.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Godavery	22,592	2	10
Kistna	1,15,050	0	4
Tanjore	51,982	1	7

Mr. Purvis reports that they have been carefully investigated by him, and having been found to be due by deceased, departed, and poor Ryots, their recovery is hopeless. The nature of the large arrears recommended for remission in the Kistna District has been already fully explained in paragraph 48 of the Board's Settlement Report for Fasli 1270.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Agraharums	77,773	9	1
Inam Dedigas	37,954	14	3
	1,15,728	7	4

† 12th in Cons. 17th Nov. 1862, No. 7,313.

For the other item no Statement has yet been received from the Commissioner, but as the particulars are given in the Collector's Statement, and as it appears that no formal sanction has been obtained by the Inam Commissioner for the amount, the Board have thought proper to include the whole amount with the irrecoverable balances, recommended by them for remission. The Collector of Tanjore reports that the arrears recommended by him for sanction accumulated during a succession of bad seasons, and that their collection by coercive process would tend to exhaust the means of the

landholders, and interfere in a great measure with the recovery of the subsequent arrears and also of the current demand. Under this explanation, the Board consider that the retention of the arrears any longer in the accounts is inexpedient. It appears from the Collector's letter dated 11th November 1862, that out of the sum of Rupees 9,131 forming a portion of the arrears sanctioned to be remitted in the Order of Government dated 7th July 1859, on condition of the Mirassidars accepting the new Motafysul Settlement, there remains only Rupees 1,351 to be written off the accounts, which the Collector promises to do as soon as the remaining Olungu villages are converted into Motafysul. In the remaining Districts, the irrecoverable balances are small, they have been carefully inquired into by the local officers at the settlement of the Fasli under report, and are declared to be beyond recovery.

43. The irrecoverable balances under the other heads of Abkarry and Income Tax are trifling. Those under Moturpha occur chiefly in Bellary, Kurnool, and Madras, and being due by poor Ryots, it has been found impracticable to collect them. The total irrecoverable arrears under all heads amount to Rupees 2,41,319-14-7 as above shown, and the sanction of Government is requested for writing them off the accounts.

44. Adverting to the remarks of Government in paragraph 21 of their Order dated 1st September 1862, No. 1,857, on the subject of old arrears, the Board beg to subjoin a Statement

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showing the progress made in their disposal during the Fasli under report. The Statement is as usual confined to the arrears of Land Revenue "Not permanently settled" under which the major portion of the entire arrears is found to exist:—

Districts.	Old balance of Fasli previous to 1257.	Fasli 1257.	Fasli 1258.	Fasli 1259.	Fasli 1260.	Fasli 1261.	Fasli 1262.	Fasli 1263.	Fasli 1264.	Fasli 1265.	Fasli 1266.	Fasli 1267.	Fasli 1268.	Fasli 1269.	Fasli 1270.	Total.
Ganjam																Rs. 3,505
Vizagapatam																88
Godavery																59,009
Kistna																1,38,362
Nellore																11,865
Cuddapah																6,180
Bellary																18,193
Kurnool																1,572
Madras																89,691
North Arcot																17,322
South Arcot																11,878
Tanjore																66,493
Trichinopoly																1,399
Madura																1,817
Tinnevely																15,064
Coimbatore																7,376
Salem																2,383
North Canara																639
South Canara																261
Malabar																238
Total	85,314	3,214	3,347	3,397	3,459	3,398	3,717	4,372	7,447	10,633	30,562	36,002	45,000	74,003	1,43,900	4,57,707

† Fasli 1252 .. 112
" 1253 .. 569
" 1254 .. 509
" 1255 .. 689
" 1256 .. 695
2,965

† Fasli 1251 .. 69,482
" 1252 .. 8,257
" 1253 .. 3,047
" 1254 .. 2,825
" 1255 .. 2,800
" 1256 .. 1,937
81,748

• Fasli 1242 .. 154
" 1243 .. 23
" 1244 .. 82
" 1245 .. 100
" 1246 .. 168
" 1247 .. 172
" 1248 .. 157
" 1249 .. 85
" 1250 .. 1,001

Statements

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II. It will be seen that of the entire arrears above shown amounting to Rupees 4,57,767 outstanding on the 30th November last, a sum of Rupees 1,43,900 is due for Fasli 1270. With the exception of a small portion ascertained to be irrecoverable and included in the amount recommended for remission in the preceding paragraphs, the rest of the arrears due for that Fasli will, it is expected, be for the most part shortly realized. The balance due for the previous years are scattered in small sums over the different Districts, and only in the Godavery, Kistna and Tinnevely Districts are they of very old date. The old arrears of the Kistna District are included in the sum of Rupees 1,15,030 recommended for remission in paragraph 42, and when the sanction of Government is accorded, they will be written off, and the accounts cleared. The balance in Tinnevely extends over many Faslis, and the Collector is taking steps for its collection, but the progress is very slow. The report from the Collector of the Godavery District is altogether silent on the subject of the old arrears due for Faslis prior to Fasli 1257. His attention will be again drawn to the necessity of adopting speedy measures for the early settlement of these arrears.

45. If from the total arrears entered in the foregoing abstract, the sum of Rupees 2,31,443 which is irrecoverable, and for the remission of which sanction has been already requested, be deducted, the arrears remaining for future disposal are only Rupees 2,26,324. The Collectors expect to realize the greater portion of these arrears, and when these are finally disposed of, the future accumulation of large balances such as have been commented upon by Government during late years will be carefully avoided, as in almost every District, the current demand of each Fasli is now paid with much greater punctuality than formerly. It is however to be regretted that several Collectors have not yet adopted prompt measures for the disposal of some arrears extending to remote periods, notwithstanding that it has been pointed out to them that all arrears appertaining to an earlier period, than the last five years should be cleared off in the accounts.

46. RECEIPTS UNDER ALL HEADS, STATEMENT No. 21.—The collections under all heads, both current and arrears amounted to Rupees 6,01,55,422 during the Fasli under report, or Rupees 26,82,442 in excess of the collections of Fasli 1270, as will be seen from the subjoined abstract of Statement No. 21 :—

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Current	5,48,69,633	5,71,27,082	22,57,449	.....
Arrears	26,03,347	30,28,310	4,24,963	.....
Land Revenue	4,00,23,313	4,12,14,336	11,91,023	.....
Soundry Sources	1,68,59,330	1,89,41,086	20,81,756	.....
Extra Revenue	5,59,015	.....	.....	5,59,015
Interest Account	31,322	.....	.....	31,322
Total.....	5,74,72,980	6,01,55,422	32,72,779	5,90,337

Net Increase..... 26,82,442
 * NOTE.—The entire receipts including the Income Tax of the Town of Madras is Rupees 6,09,61,605.

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II. The increase in the amount of current collections is the result of the larger demand settled for the Fasli under report. The demand on account of arrears outstanding at the beginning of the Fasli was less by Rupees 12,288 than the arrears outstanding at the commencement of Fasli 1270, but the amount realized shows an excess of Rupees 4,24,993 in favor of the year under report, a result due mainly to the active measures adopted by the local Officers for the collection of the old arrears in pursuance of the repeated orders of Government and the Board on the subject.

47. STATEMENT No. 22.—Notwithstanding that the revenue realized was largely in excess of Fasli 1270, it is gratifying to observe that there was even less necessity for coercive measures than in the year preceding. Notices were issued against 21,676 defaulters by whom an aggregate arrear of Rupees 2,03,518 was due. Property to the estimated value of Rupees 1,59,836 was attached, of which it was found necessary to sell property of the actual value of only Rupees 21,337.

48. STATEMENT No. 23.—The charges of the year as compared with Fasli 1270 are shown in the annexed abstract :—

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Management charges... ..	39,55,816	37,14,279	.....	2,41,537
Extra do.	31,50,436	19,80,541	.....	11,69,895
Total...	71,06,252	56,94,820	.....	14,11,432

II. The decrease under the first head is the result partly of the amalgamation of Taluks and the introduction of the new scale of Establishments in several Districts during the year under report and partly of the discontinuance of the practice of adjusting in one year the accumulated charges of previous years. Of the decrease in the Extra charges, a sum of Rupees 6,01,288 is under the head of Salt, the causes of which have been already explained. Of the remainder Rupees 5,68,607 the greater part is a decrease of charges in Madras and the Godavery Districts, due in the former to the lower rate at which Columbo Arrack was purchased as compared with the price at which it has for some years past been supplied by the Commissariat, and to the less quantity of Palmira jaggery purchased in consequence of the large stock on hand of the previous year. The decrease in the Godavery District is accounted for by the circumstance that in Fasli 1270 a sum of Rupees 2,20,259 was paid to the Nedadavole Zemindar for the mesne profits of his Estate restored under the orders of Government dated 3rd April 1861, No. 724, while in the Fasli under report no such payment occurred.

49. In compliance with the wishes of Government expressed in their Orders dated 22nd April 1861 and 21st July 1860, the Board beg to forward herewith two Statements, Nos. 24 and 25, showing the receipts and charges for the year under report and for a series of former years. These Statements will continue to be furnished with every future year's report.

50. The Board have taken much pains to meet the wishes of Government for the despatch of their report at an early date, and notwithstanding the great pressure of work in their Office in

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the preparation of the Budget Estimates at the time when the compilation of the Revenue Settlement Report has also to be undertaken, the present report is submitted at an earlier period than usual, which they trust will be satisfactory to Government.

51. In conclusion, the Board have much satisfaction in bringing to the notice of Government, the very favorable terms in which the Collectors generally notice the conduct of their subordinates.

List of statements accompanying the Board's General
Report to Government on the settlement of Land
Revenue &c. for Fasli 1271

- No. 1. Statement showing the Number of Villages, Sottas & Pattas issued by Committed Officers for Fasli 1271.
- No. 2. Statement showing the Commutation and Current prices of Grain for Fasli 1271.
- Annex 2. List of bazar prices for Fasli 1271 prepared as per monthly Returns.
- No. 3. Statement showing the Ryots Holdings at the Commencement & of the subsequent alterations for Fasli 1271.
- No. 4. Statement showing the Cultivation and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1271.
- No. 5. Comparative Statement of Cultivation & Settlement of Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1271.
- No. 6. Statement showing the particulars of Remissions of Fasli 1271.
- No. 7. Statement of Shaws or Crops dried up and the remissions given for Fasli 1271.
- No. 8. Statement of lands held on Progressive Rents for Fasli 1271.
- No. 9. Statement showing the particulars of Sunday Rents for Fasli 1271.
- No. 10. Statement showing the Cultivation & Settlement of the Army Villages for Fasli 1271.
- No. 11. Comparative Statement showing the Cultivation of Sugar Cane, Cotton and Indigo for Fasli 1271.
- No. 12. Statement showing the extent of Cultivation and Average of produce per Acre for Fasli 1271.
- No. 13. Comparative Statement showing the particulars of Matarphas for Fasli 1271.
- No. 14. Statement showing the Receipts and Sales of Salt for Fasli 1271.
- Annex 14. Statement showing the wastage of Salt in the various Salt Districts under this Presidency for Fasli 1271.
- No. 15. Statement showing the financial results of salt transactions for Fasli 1271.
- Annex 15. Statement showing the duty levied on salt imported by sea as well as by land.

Statements

- No. 16. Statement showing the particulars of Miscellaneous items of Land Revenue for Fasli 1271—
- No. 17. Abstract showing the particulars of current demand of 2 days for Fasli 1271—
- No. 17. Statement showing the demand of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271—
- No. 17. Comparative abstract of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271—
- No. 18. Statement showing the Demand Collection and Balance of all sources of current Revenue of the whole Presidency for Fasli 1271—
- No. 19. Statement showing the Demand Collection and Balance of assets of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271—
- No. 20. Statement showing the particulars of assets of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271—
- No. 21. Abstract Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all sources of Revenue current and assets of the whole Presidency for Fasli 1271—
- No. 22. Statement showing the extent to which Cassian proceps was employed in the Collection of the Revenue in Fasli 1271—
- No. 23. Statement showing the Collections and Charges for Fasli 1271—
- No. 24. Statement showing the actual Revenue and the Charges incurred in Fasli 1271—
- No. 25. Statement showing the Revenue Collections and Charges in the Madras Presidency from Fasli 1250 to Fasli 1271—

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No. 1.—Statement showing the number of Villages settled, and Puttahs issued by Covenanted and Uncovenanted Officers for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Settled by Col- lectors.			Settled by Sub- Collectors.			Settled by Assistant and Head Assistants.			Settled by Deputy Collectors.			Total.					Last Fasli.			
	Number of Villages.			Number of Villages.			Number of Villages.			Number of Villages.			Total.					Number of Villages.			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1 Ganjam.....	349	15,593	...	...	...	...	...	821	12,779	...	...	...	...	3	1,173	6,369	22,003	28,372	3	1,100	24,252
2 Vizagapatam.....	...	...	430	...	...	...	...	150	3,008	...	...	...	...	1	150	95	2,913	3,008	1	140	2,969
3 Godavary.....	...	...	...	177	...	...	...	255	301	...	182	...	...	...	978	1,018	137	11,555	9	979	1,133
4 Krishna.....	...	...	...	496	...	...	...	247	15,912	1	137	8,826	11	1,356	21,207	66,150	87,357	11	1,353	1,10,292	
5 Nellore.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	765	8,782	49,174	57,956	9	757	57,956
6 Cuddapah.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1,105	38,380	88,997	1,27,377	11	1,183	1,24,571
7 Bellary.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2,416	33,204	90,861	1,24,068	15	2,446	1,18,815
8 Kurnool.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1,184	15,691	55,735	71,426	8	1,181	70,012
9 Madras.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1,765	92,769	3,638	96,407	7	1,751	91,787
10 North Arcot.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2,912	17,616	36,610	1,54,256	9	2,801	1,71,000
11 South Arcot.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3,002	12,850	2,12,750	2,25,630	8	2,972	2,40,790
12 Tanjore.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4,552	22,047	17,715	39,762	9	4,943	39,232
13 Trichinopoly.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1,281	1,06,087	...	1,06,087	9	1,281	1,02,277
14 Madura.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	783	52,533	55,259	1,07,792	6	783	1,05,662
15 Tinnevely.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1,099	42,175	90,512	1,32,717	9	1,099	1,28,467
16 Coimbatore.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1,534	29,119	1,03,144	2,32,263	11	1,534	2,22,321
17 Salem.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2,604	20,212	1,63,716	1,83,988	9	2,604	1,80,914
18 North Canara.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1,179	991	1,599	2,593	6	1,179	29,102
19 South Canara.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1,088	1,072	30,903	31,975	4	1,088	31,270
20 Malabar.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	433	61,090	1,47,247	2,08,337	10	433	2,15,381
Total.....	63	12,081	8,19,077	41	8,554	4,79,265	29	6,808	3,42,027	27	4,916	3,82,157	100	31,789	7,83,403	12,39,126	20,22,526	160	31,672	20,68,223	

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No. 2.—Statement showing the Commutation and Current prices of Grain, for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Merchants' wholesale prices in Fasli 1271.									
	Commutation price converted to Rupees per Madras Garce of 3,200 measures of 120 Rupees weight.					Dry Grains.				
						Paddy.				
	Wet land.		Dry land.			1st sort.		2nd sort.		
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
1 Ganjam...	...	...	...	...	...	111 9 11	100 1 0	100 1 0	100 1 0	...
2 Vizagapatnam...	...	...	...	...	...	133 6 8	121 0 0	121 0 0	121 0 0	...
3 Godavery...	...	...	...	...	...	130 0 0	122 0 0	122 0 0	122 0 0	...
4 Kistna...	...	...	...	...	...	143 0 0	137 0 0	137 0 0	137 0 0	...
5 Nellore...	...	...	...	...	...	157 12 6	144 2 4	144 2 4	144 2 4	...
6 Cuddapah...	...	...	...	...	...	202 0 0	182 0 0	182 0 0	182 0 0	...
7 Bellary...	...	...	...	...	...	157 0 0	141 9 0	141 9 0	141 9 0	...
8 Kurnool...	...	...	...	...	...	148 5 1	138 10 6	138 10 6	138 10 6	...
9 Madras...	...	...	...	...	...	175 0 0	161 0 0	161 0 0	161 0 0	...
10 North Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	170 14 7	161 15 4	161 15 4	161 15 4	...
11 South Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	162 8 10	152 11 0	152 11 0	152 11 0	...
12 Tanjore...	...	...	...	...	...	152 11 0	143 13 6	143 13 6	143 13 6	...
13 Trichinopoly...	...	...	...	...	...	167 4 4	151 2 10	151 2 10	151 2 10	...
14 Madras...	...	...	...	...	...	181 15 10	166 0 9	166 0 9	166 0 9	...
15 Tinnevely...	...	...	...	...	...	188 4 9	161 15 6	161 15 6	161 15 6	...
16 Coimbatore...	...	...	...	...	...	208 10 8	187 3 1	187 3 1	187 3 1	...
17 Salem...	...	...	...	...	...	179 8 4	163 2 5	163 2 5	163 2 5	...
18 North Canara...	...	...	...	...	...	115 7 7	123 8 4	123 8 4	123 8 4	...
19 South Canara...	...	...	...	...	...	165 2 2	156 9 2	156 9 2	156 9 2	...
20 Malabar...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	1,007 0 4	601 10 9	3,050 10 1	2,912 14 3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average...	77 4 11	86 6 1	160 8 11	147 2 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Last year's average...	...	...	151 3 6	139 15 10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Increase...	...	...	9 5 5	7 2 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Decrease...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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A IN No. 2.—List of Bazar prices for Fasli 1271, prepared as per Monthly Returns.

Districts.	Paddy per garce.									
	1st sort.					2nd sort.				
	Average price from Fasli 1261 to 1270.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Average price from Fasli 1261 to 1270.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Average price from Fasli 1261 to 1270.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Average price from Fasli 1261 to 1270.
1 Ganjam...	Rs. 71	93	108	Rs. 66	87	101	Rs. 120	125	122	Rs. 110
2 Vizagapatnam...	98	107	133	78	100	121	103	118	142	87
3 Godavery...	86	101	132	77	94	124	95	103	150	75
4 Kistna...	99	122	145	79	117	135	133	132	152	101
5 Nellore...	117	137	158	104	122	144	138	166	179	99
6 Cuddapah...	131	181	202	119	166	176	154	218	236	148
7 Bellary...	114	152	160	110	141	143	141	166	162	141
8 Kurnool...	167	169	161	138	152	150	143	174	163	150
9 Madras...	121	151	175	108	141	165	160	181	218	149
10 North Arcot...	106	156	173	98	149	164	143	211	222	136
11 South Arcot...	117	136	162	101	120	152	148	198	148	138
12 Tanjore...	104	140	152	84	129	144	139	159	160	111
13 Trichinopoly...	119	157	177	108	130	172	149	195	225	143
14 Madras...	120	163	228	116	158	176	109	134	205	113
15 Tinnevely...	143	195	199	123	185	163	150	196	199	144
16 Coimbatore...	146	200	208	122	183	189	160	189	215	128
17 Salem...	124	175	188	112	160	163	141	198	198	127
18 North Canara...	102	188	127	99	127	142	139	175	215	213
19 South Canara...	144	...	...	106	141	122	132	...	...	244
20 Malabar...	151	190	174	126	172	160	235	235	...	...
Average...	116	153	166	105	140	150	140	172	184	134

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No. 3.—Statement showing the Ryots' holdings at the

Districts.	Ryots' holdings.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Garden.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam	81,591	98,579	1,53,667	4,29,140	1,960	6,766
2 Vizagapatam	12,275	49,009	14,252	1,20,198	40	113
3 Godavery	3,89,407	11,22,678	1,66,828	6,20,742	2,775	14,920
4 Kistna	12,95,382	18,81,313	1,44,885	6,00,872	10,278	46,891
5 Nellore	3,97,074	5,33,957	1,27,358	6,65,702	21,761	1,27,893
6 Cuddapah	9,64,188	7,50,618	91,611	6,89,907	45,485	2,78,989
7 Bellary	19,86,611	12,73,678	1,52,315	6,89,497	.....	.....
8 Kurnool	10,16,590	10,92,379	21,189	1,91,412	13,968	86,606
9 Madras	1,58,210	2,25,751	2,43,409	10,58,190	2,461	10,002
10 North Arcot	3,95,301	5,71,006	2,00,400	11,67,415	21	57
11 South Arcot	7,20,457	13,50,666	2,35,388	14,02,183	4,116	23,917
12 Tanjore	2,38,905	3,08,384	7,24,273	35,90,342	31,172	1,14,206
13 Trichinopoly	4,67,851	9,18,598	1,47,308	7,06,985	39,818	1,13,356
14 Madura	4,99,436	6,61,633	1,31,908	5,58,983	27,856	88,160
15 Tinnevely	10,43,802	7,46,888	1,77,913	17,91,774	17,134	57,262
16 Coimbatore	15,15,245	14,05,360	80,783	7,09,770	1,58,679	5,92,160
17 Salem	9,06,760	12,80,841	65,170	4,82,936	14,931	83,859
Total ...	1,20,89,085	1,42,71,371	28,78,653	1,51,19,048	3,92,488	16,89,097
18 North Canara	...	...		...		
19 South Canara	...	...		...		
20 Malabar	...	...		...		
Total ...	...	...		...		

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commencement of, and the subsequent alterations for Fasli 1271.

Total.		Deduct lands given up.							
		Dry.		Wet.		Garden.		Total.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
2,37,218	5,34,425	2,766	5,196	5,603	14,082	56	162	8,445	19,440
26,567	1,69,320	244	199	556	4,368	1	3	801	5,370
5,59,010	17,58,340	23,031	58,753	15,163	46,882	163	610	38,260	1,06,245
14,50,545	25,29,076	32,186	40,209	10,960	56,250	263	937	43,409	97,126
5,46,193	13,27,552	27,784	30,884	7,713	39,256	1,005	5,618	36,500	75,788
11,01,284	16,59,514	54,239	32,092	5,385	30,676	2,997	15,454	62,621	78,222
21,38,926	19,63,175	1,17,123	73,964	5,607	23,351	...	...	1,22,730	97,315
10,51,747	13,73,397	21,226	16,556	708	6,406	420	2,337	22,354	25,299
4,94,079	13,93,946	411	649	351	1,430	...	...	762	2,079
5,95,722	17,38,478	32,128	43,783	4,491	23,752	...	...	36,619	67,535
9,59,961	27,76,766	88,308	1,67,791	6,503	33,919	622	4,814	95,428	2,06,524
9,91,350	40,12,932	4,035	4,151	1,865	11,023	238	1,010	6,138	16,214
6,55,007	17,38,939	21,286	1,15,348	222	37,163	230	7,900	24,738	1,60,411
6,59,200	13,08,776	52,016	62,896	1,843	6,593	751	2,477	51,610	71,966
12,38,849	25,89,924	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
17,51,707	27,07,290	26,249	23,615	438	2,382	440	1,490	27,127	27,517
9,86,861	18,47,636	28,381	51,943	1,131	8,290	121	647	39,633	60,680
1,53,60,226	3,13,29,516	5,44,411	7,28,889	68,539	3,45,853	7,325	43,489	6,20,275	11,18,231
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—1. The holdings here brought forward in columns 9 and 9 differ from those entered in columns 40 and 41 of Statement No. 3 in the Districts of Madras, North Arcot, Tanjore and Tinnevely. In the two former, differences were caused by transfer of villages from and to the other, and this does not affect the total result. In the two latter Districts, the holdings in the newly converted Mottafysul villages appear to have been more correctly brought forward.
2. The Assessment of Lands given up and taken up, entered for Trichinopoly, will be found to be disproportionate with the extent in consequence of the Assessment columns including Teervajasty. This term is employed in Trichinopoly to denote the difference of Teervah which varies with reference to the crops grown every year.

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Statement showing the

Districts.	Remainder.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Garden.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam	78,825	93,383	1,48,064	4,15,058	1,881	6,543
2 Vizagapatam	12,031	48,011	13,696	1,15,820	39	110
3 Godavery	3,66,373	10,63,925	1,51,665	5,73,860	2,612	14,310
4 Kistna	12,63,196	18,41,101	1,33,925	5,44,592	10,015	45,954
5 Nellore	3,69,290	5,03,073	1,19,645	6,26,446	20,758	1,22,245
6 Cuddapah	9,09,949	7,18,555	86,226	5,29,231	42,488	2,63,536
7 Bellary	18,69,488	11,99,714	1,46,708	6,66,146		
8 Kurnool	9,95,361	10,75,822	20,481	1,88,006	13,518	84,269
9 Madras	1,57,799	2,25,105	2,43,054	10,56,760	2,464	10,002
10 North Arcot	3,63,173	5,27,224	1,95,909	11,43,663	21	57
11 South Arcot	6,32,154	11,82,875	2,28,885	13,68,264	3,494	19,105
12 Tanjore	2,31,870	3,01,203	7,22,408	35,79,320	30,931	1,13,196
13 Trichinopoly	4,43,565	8,03,250	1,47,086	6,69,822	39,618	1,05,456
14 Madura	4,47,420	5,98,737	1,30,065	5,52,390	27,105	85,682
15 Tinnevely	10,43,802	7,46,888	1,77,913	17,91,774	17,134	51,262
16 Coimbatore	14,88,996	13,81,715	80,345	7,07,388	1,58,239	5,90,670
17 Salem	8,68,379	12,28,898	64,039	4,74,616	14,810	83,212
Total...	1,15,44,674	1,35,42,481	28,10,114	1,50,73,196	3,85,163	15,95,608
18 North Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Ryots' holdings, &c.—(Continued.)

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Statement showing the

Districts.	Total			
	Dry.		Wet.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	34	35	36	37
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam.....	89,166	1,12,593	1,61,061	4,63,028
2 Vizagapatam.....	12,361	49,384	14,371	1,21,421
3 Godavery.....	3,93,161	11,52,993	1,68,113	6,30,181
4 Kistne.....	13,07,402	19,08,455	1,51,812	6,31,798
5 Nellore.....	3,97,125	5,37,811	1,25,444	6,56,837
6 Cuddapah.....	9,85,913	7,56,213	92,437	6,35,265
7 Bellary.....	21,37,022	13,07,663	1,55,280	7,01,453
8 Kurrul.....	10,51,518	11,12,038	21,295	1,95,416
9 Madras.....	1,67,895	2,38,557	2,50,871	10,82,496
10 North Arcot.....	4,02,489	5,79,073	2,03,109	11,82,059
11 South Arcot.....	7,44,286	13,83,626	2,68,572	16,14,996
12 Tanjore.....	2,43,327	3,18,052	7,28,388	36,64,413
13 Trichinopoly.....	4,83,663	9,33,114	1,48,993	6,95,867
14 Madura.....	4,99,266	6,62,372	1,33,284	5,65,157
15 Tinnevely.....	10,43,802	7,46,888	1,77,913	17,91,774
16 Coimbatore.....	15,65,237	14,42,158	81,266	7,12,174
17 Salem.....	9,18,333	12,90,743	65,765	4,85,872
Total.....	1,24,41,599	1,45,31,733	29,51,004	1,58,33,207
18 North Canara.....				
19 South Canara.....				
20 Malabar.....				
Total.....				

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the Ryots' holdings, &c.—(Continued.)

holdings.				Waste remitted.			
Garden.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
2,054	6,772	2,52,281	5,82,393	...	...	...	...
40	113	26,775	1,70,918	...	...	...	...
2,728	15,208	5,61,002	17,98,382	...	...	...	...
10,355	47,401	14,72,599	25,90,654	432	387	2,231	8,107
22,000	1,29,306	5,44,569	13,23,951	239	300	18,952	94,925
45,334	2,78,794	11,23,714	16,70,272	715	853	14,024	77,661
...	...	22,92,302	20,09,116	7,128	5,120	8,339	37,077
14,030	86,775	10,86,863	13,94,229	457	863	1,499	12,680
2,567	10,450	4,21,333	13,31,503	57,242	72,731	37,316	1,28,427
22	60	6,05,620	17,61,192	12,786	17,862	20,325	1,03,204
3,715	20,307	10,16,573	30,18,929	1,209	1,652	3,407	7,683
52,271	1,18,920	10,04,036	41,01,385	7,046	5,625	9,193	32,208
39,794	1,12,006	6,71,850	17,40,987	...	...	2,065	11,368
28,430	89,936	6,60,980	13,17,465	31,636	36,240	22,338	79,134
17,134	51,262	12,38,819	25,89,924	...	...	...	...
1,59,448	5,95,213	18,05,951	27,49,545	94,454	76,365	3,804	24,956
14,960	83,911	9,99,058	18,60,526	1,049	1,241	4,687	24,752
3,95,002	16,46,434	1,57,87,405	3,20,11,374	2,17,393	2,19,259	1,48,229	6,42,182
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Statement showing the

Districts.	Waste remitted.—(Concluded.)				Dry.	
	Garden.		Total.			
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	46	47	48	49	50	51
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam	...	...	...	...	50,166	1,12,593
2 Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	12,361	49,384
3 Godavery	...	...	...	...	3,93,161	11,52,993
4 Kistna	...	...	2,663	8,494	13,06,970	19,08,068
5 Nellore	160	953	19,351	96,178	3,96,886	5,37,511
6 Cuddapah	160	738	14,898	79,252	9,55,228	7,55,360
7 Bellary... ..	...	...	15,517	42,197	21,29,894	13,02,543
8 Kurnool	146	1,047	2,102	14,590	10,51,061	11,11,175
9 Madras	500	1,512	95,058	2,02,670	1,10,653	1,65,826
10 North Arcot	1	2	33,112	1,21,068	3,89,703	5,61,211
11 South Arcot	4	17	4,620	9,352	7,43,077	13,81,974
12 Tanjore	121	201	16,360	38,034	2,36,281	3,12,427
13 Trichinopoly	...	...	2,065	11,368	4,83,063	9,33,114
14 Madura	501	1,523	57,475	1,16,902	4,61,630	6,26,132
15 Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	10,43,802	7,46,858
16 Coimbatore	10	39	98,268	1,01,360	14,70,783	13,65,793
17 Salem	24	97	5,760	26,090	9,17,284	12,89,502
Total...	1,627	6,134	3,67,249	8,67,555	1,22,24,006	1,43,12,494
18 North Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...
19 South Canara	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Ryots' holdings, &c.—(Concluded.)

Remainder.							
Wet.		Garden.		Total.		Particulars.	
Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Actual cultivation.	Waste charged.
52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees	Rupees.
1,61,061	4,63,028	2,054	6,772	2,52,281	5,82,393	5,63,879	18,514
14,371	1,21,421	40	113	26,775	1,70,918	1,67,730	3,188
1,63,113	6,30,181	2,728	15,208	5,64,002	17,98,382	14,91,609	3,07,373
1,52,611	6,26,691	10,355	47,401	14,69,936	25,82,169	21,82,763	3,99,397
1,06,492	5,61,912	21,810	1,28,353	5,25,218	12,27,776	11,27,539	1,00,236
73,414	5,57,604	45,174	2,78,056	11,08,816	15,91,020	15,37,970	53,050
1,46,591	6,64,376	...	...	22,76,785	19,66,919	19,16,640	50,279
19,796	1,82,736	13,934	85,728	10,84,761	13,79,639	13,61,031	18,605
2,13,555	9,51,069	2,067	8,938	3,26,275	11,28,833	10,94,377	34,456
1,82,784	10,78,855	21	58	5,72,508	16,40,124	16,00,590	39,534
2,65,165	16,07,313	3,711	20,290	10,11,953	30,09,577	28,57,234	1,52,343
7,19,195	36,32,205	32,250	1,18,719	9,87,726	40,63,351	39,22,439	1,40,912
1,46,928	6,84,499	39,794	1,12,006	6,69,785	17,29,619	16,55,549	74,070
1,10,946	4,86,023	27,929	88,408	6,03,505	12,00,563	11,83,650	16,915
1,77,913	17,91,774	17,134	51,262	12,38,849	25,89,921	21,97,948	3,91,976
77,462	6,87,218	1,59,438	5,95,174	17,07,633	26,48,185	25,12,772	1,05,413
61,078	4,61,120	14,935	83,814	9,93,297	18,34,436	18,16,739	17,697
28,02,775	1,51,91,025	3,93,374	16,40,300	1,54,20,155	3,11,43,819	2,92,19,862	19,23,958
...	...	...	...	...	10,74,196	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	13,17,150	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	17,78,770	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	3,53,13,935	...	...

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No. 4.—Statement showing the Cultivation and Settlement of

Districts.	Dry.		Wet.		Garden.		To
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.	Rupees.	Acres.
1. Ganjam...	89,166	1,12,593	1,61,061	4,63,023	2,054	6,772	2,52,281
2. Vizagapatam...	12,364	49,383	14,371	1,21,421	40	114	26,775
3. Godavery...	3,93,161	11,52,993	1,68,113	6,30,181	2,728	15,208	5,61,002
4. Kistna...	13,06,970	10,08,068	1,52,611	6,26,691	10,355	47,401	14,69,936
5. Nellore...	3,96,886	5,37,511	1,06,492	5,61,912	21,840	1,23,353	5,25,218
6. Cuddapah...	9,85,228	7,55,360	78,414	5,57,604	45,174	2,78,056	11,08,816
7. Bellary...	21,29,894	13,02,542	1,46,891	6,64,376	.....	.....	22,76,783
8. Kurnool...	10,51,061	11,11,176	19,796	1,82,736	13,904	85,728	10,84,761
9. Madras...	1,10,653	1,65,826	2,13,555	9,51,069	2,067	8,938	3,26,275
10. North Arcot...	3,89,703	5,61,212	1,82,784	10,78,854	21	58	5,72,508
11. South Arcot...	7,43,077	13,81,971	2,65,165	16,07,314	3,711	20,289	10,11,953
12. Tanjore...	2,36,281	3,12,427	7,19,195	36,32,205	32,250	1,18,719	9,87,726
13. Trichinopoly...	4,53,063	9,33,114	1,46,928	6,84,498	39,794	1,12,006	6,69,788
14. Madura...	4,64,630	6,26,133	1,10,946	4,86,023	27,929	88,407	6,03,505
15. Tinnevely...	10,43,502	7,46,888	1,77,913	17,91,774	17,131	51,262	12,38,849
16. Coimbatore...	14,70,783	13,65,793	77,462	6,87,218	1,59,438	5,95,171	17,07,683
17. Salem...	9,17,234	12,89,502	61,078	4,61,120	14,935	83,814	9,93,297
Total...	1,22,24,006	1,43,12,495	28,02,775	1,51,91,024	3,93,374	16,40,299	1,54,20,155
18. North Canara...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. South Canara...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20. Malabar...							
Total...	1,22,24,006	1,43,12,495	28,02,775	1,51,91,024	3,93,374	16,40,299	1,54,20,155

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the Ryotwar Land Revenue, for Fasli 1271.

Assessment.	Second Crop Assessment.	Additional Assessment.	Total.	Deduct remission as per Statement No. 6.	Remainder.	Add Sundry Items as per Statement No. 9.	Total Ryotwar.
9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
5,82,393	.....	1,952	5,84,345	9,781	5,74,564	19,048	5,93,612
1,70,918	.....	977	1,71,895	208	1,71,687	13,123	1,85,110
17,98,382	.....	2,56,339	20,54,721	90,000	19,64,721	4,73,456	24,38,177
25,82,160	.....	13,476	25,95,636	81,626	25,14,009	1,82,376	26,96,385
12,27,776	7,117	19,088	12,53,981	67,839	11,86,142	1,93,545	13,79,687
15,91,020	65,208	50,643	17,06,871	27,829	16,79,042	1,32,690	18,11,732
19,66,918	1,44,752	23,741	21,40,411	1,89,983	19,50,428	1,72,772	21,23,200
13,79,640	37,489	24,010	14,41,139	1,56,199	12,84,940	75,488	13,60,428
11,28,833	34,179	19,011	11,82,023	1,98,150	9,83,873	2,40,384	12,24,257
16,40,124	42,070	18,893	17,01,087	1,95,427	15,05,660	85,745	15,91,405
30,09,577	41,063	1,06,262	31,56,902	4,36,929	27,19,973	25,762	27,45,735
40,63,351	11,756	58,259	41,33,366	38,479	40,94,887	97,272	41,92,159
17,29,618	1,75,053	922	19,05,593	3,98,693	15,06,700	33,815	15,40,515
12,00,563	33,340	714	12,34,617	61,933	11,69,684	38,253	12,07,937
25,69,924	.....	11	25,89,935	3,05,786	22,84,149	1,44,766	24,28,915
26,48,185	147	184	26,48,516	5,31,774	21,16,742	1,18,182	22,34,924
18,34,436	558	35,635	18,70,632	3,44,099	15,26,533	88,399	16,14,932
3,11,43,818	5,92,732	6,35,117	3,23,71,667	31,37,885	2,92,33,782	21,35,376	3,13,69,155
10,74,196	.....	.....	10,74,196	1,95,549	8,78,647	13,552	8,92,199
13,17,150	.....	.....	13,17,150	1,41,431	11,75,719	4,332	11,80,048
17,78,770			17,78,770	17,947	17,60,823	3,554	17,64,377
3,53,13,934	5,92,732	6,35,117	3,65,41,783	34,92,315	3,30,48,968	21,56,814	3,52,05,782

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No. 5.—Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement of

Districts.	Dry.						
	Land.		Comparison.		Assessment.		Comparison.
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam.	81,591	89,166	7,575	...	98,579	1,12,593	14,014
2 Vizagapatam.	12,275	12,364	89	...	49,009	49,383	374
3 Godavery.	3,89,407	3,93,161	3,754	...	11,22,678	11,52,993	30,315
4 Kistna.	12,93,933	13,06,970	13,037	...	18,80,743	19,08,068	27,325
5 Nellore.	3,92,711	3,96,886	4,175	...	5,29,246	5,37,511	8,265
6 Cuddapah.	9,62,379	9,85,228	22,849	...	7,15,113	7,55,360	6,247
7 Bellary.	19,75,315	21,29,894	1,54,579	...	12,67,096	13,02,342	35,246
8 Kurnool.	10,16,287	10,51,061	34,774	...	10,92,087	11,11,176	19,089
9 Madras.	95,065	1,10,653	14,588	...	1,36,578	1,65,826	29,248
10 North Arcot.	3,84,200	3,89,703	5,503	...	5,55,856	5,61,212	5,356
11 South Arcot.	6,83,447	7,43,077	59,630	...	12,81,545	13,81,974	1,00,429
12 Tanjore.	2,22,105	2,36,281	14,176	...	2,93,052	3,12,427	19,375
13 Trichinopoly.	4,67,045	4,83,062	16,018	...	8,91,116	9,33,114	41,998
14 Madura.	4,50,559	4,64,630	14,071	...	6,04,565	6,26,133	21,568
15 Tinnevely.	7,61,389	10,43,502	2,82,113	...	6,11,827	7,46,883	1,35,061
16 Coimbatore.	15,05,524	14,70,783	.....	34,741	13,97,502	13,65,793	...
17 Salem.	9,05,868	9,17,284	11,416	...	12,79,799	12,89,502	9,703
Total.	1,16,00,100	1,22,24,006	6,23,906	34,741	1,38,40,091	1,43,12,495	5,04,113
		Net increase.	6,23,906			Net increase.	4,72,404
18 North Canara.				...			...
19 South Canara.				...			...
20 Malabar.				...			...
Total.				...			...

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the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasli 1271.

son. Decrease.	Wet.						
	Land.		Comparison.		Assessment.		Comparison.
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Rupees.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.
.....	1,53,550	1,61,061	7,511	...	4,28,762	4,53,028	34,266
.....	14,252	14,371	119	...	1,20,193	1,21,421	1,223
.....	1,06,828	1,08,113	1,285	...	6,20,742	6,30,181	9,439
.....	1,39,921	1,52,611	12,687	...	5,81,296	6,28,691	45,485
.....	1,00,686	1,06,492	5,806	...	5,31,026	5,61,912	30,876
.....	77,856	78,414	558	...	5,55,178	5,57,634	2,426
.....	1,44,340	1,46,891	2,551	...	6,53,763	6,64,376	10,608
.....	18,217	19,796	1,579	...	1,66,555	1,82,736	16,181
.....	2,04,437	2,13,555	9,118	...	9,05,720	9,54,069	48,349
.....	1,76,332	1,82,781	6,452	...	10,57,851	10,78,854	21,003
.....	2,26,052	2,65,165	39,113	...	13,59,048	16,07,314	2,48,266
.....	7,02,707	7,19,195	16,488	...	25,66,775	36,32,205	65,430
.....	1,47,284	1,46,928	.....	356	6,85,514	6,84,498	.....
.....	1,20,630	1,10,946	.....	9,684	5,19,260	4,86,023	.....
.....	1,54,861	1,77,913	23,052	...	15,54,177	17,91,774	2,37,597
31,709	71,768	77,462	5,694	...	6,42,038	6,87,218	45,180
.....	62,668	61,078	.....	1,590	4,70,096	4,61,120	.....
31,709	26,82,392	28,02,775	1,32,013	11,630	1,44,17,954	1,51,91,024	8,16,329
		Net increase.	1,20,383			Net increase.	7,73,070
.....				...			
.....				...			
.....				...			
.....				...			

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Comparative Statement of Cultivation and							
Districts.	Land.				Assessment.		
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Comparison.		Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Comparison.
			Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam...	1,960	2,054	91	...	6,706	6,772	66
2 Vizagapatam...	40	40	...	...	113	114	1
3 Godavery...	2,775	2,728	...	47	14,920	15,208	288
4 Kistna...	10,276	10,355	79	...	46,887	47,401	514
5 Nellore...	21,168	21,840	672	...	1,24,478	1,28,353	3,875
6 Cuddapah...	45,313	45,174	...	139	2,77,284	2,78,056	772
7 Bellary...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...
8 Kurnool...	13,647	13,904	257	...	84,532	85,728	1,196
9 Madras...	1,942	2,067	125	...	8,030	8,938	908
10 North Arcot...	21	21	...	...	56	58	2
11 South Arcot...	4,116	3,711	...	405	23,917	20,289	...
12 Tanjore...	30,923	32,250	1,327	...	1,13,501	1,18,719	5,218
13 Trichinopoly...	39,731	39,794	60	...	1,09,748	1,12,006	2,258
14 Madura...	27,441	27,929	488	...	86,809	88,407	1,598
15 Tinnevely...	14,525	17,134	2,609	...	45,114	51,262	6,148
16 Coimbatore...	1,58,675	1,59,438	763	...	5,92,144	5,95,174	3,030
17 Salem...	14,913	14,935	22	...	83,788	83,814	26
Total...	3,87,469	3,93,374	6,496	591	16,18,027	16,40,299	25,900
		Net increase.	5,905			Net increase.	22,272
18 North Canara...			...	...			...
19 South Canara...			...	...			...
20 Malabar...			...	...			...
Total...			...	...			...

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Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue, &c.— (Continued.)							
on.	Land.				Assessment.		
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Comparison.		Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Comparison.
			Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Rupees.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
...	2,37,101	2,52,281	15,180	...	5,34,047	5,82,393	48,345
...	26,567	26,775	208	...	1,69,320	1,70,918	1,598
...	5,59,010	5,64,002	4,992	...	17,58,340	17,93,382	40,042
...	14,44,133	14,69,936	25,803	...	25,03,836	25,82,160	78,324
...	5,14,565	5,25,218	10,653	...	11,84,760	12,27,776	43,016
...	10,85,548	11,03,846	23,298	...	15,91,575	15,91,020	9,445
...	21,19,655	22,76,785	1,57,130	...	19,20,864	19,66,918	46,054
...	10,48,151	10,84,761	36,610	...	13,43,174	13,79,640	36,466
...	3,02,444	3,26,275	23,831	...	10,50,023	11,28,633	78,610
...	5,60,553	5,72,508	11,955	...	16,13,763	16,40,124	26,361
3,628	9,13,615	10,11,953	98,338	...	26,64,510	30,02,577	3,15,067
...	9,55,735	9,57,726	31,991	...	39,73,323	40,63,351	90,028
...	6,54,063	6,69,785	15,722	...	16,83,403	17,29,615	46,212
...	5,98,630	6,03,505	4,875	...	12,40,635	12,00,563	...
...	9,30,775	12,38,849	3,08,074	...	22,11,118	25,89,924	3,78,806
...	17,35,967	17,07,683	...	28,284	26,31,684	26,48,185	16,501
...	9,83,449	9,93,297	9,848	...	18,33,683	18,54,436	753
3,628	1,46,69,961	1,54,20,155	7,78,478	28,284	2,98,76,073	3,11,43,818	12,77,817
		Net increase	7,50,194			Net increase	12,67,745
...			...	...			...
...			...	...			...
...			...	...			...
...			...	...			...
...			...	...			...

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Comparative Statement of Cultivation and

Districts.	Second Crop Assessment.				Additional
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Comparison.		Fasli 1270.
			Increase.	Decrease.	
	36	37	38	39	40
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam. ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,772
2 Vizagapatam... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	868
3 Godavery... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,55,862
4 Kistna... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,880
5 Nellore... ..	3,553	7,117	3,564	.....	16,851
6 Cuddapah... ..	54,348	65,208	10,860	.....	64,213
7 Bellary... ..	1,59,962	1,44,752	.....	15,210	26,243
8 Kurnool... ..	22,433	37,489	15,056	.....	19,136
9 Madras... ..	24,379	34,179	9,800	.....	17,372
10 North Arcot... ..	31,421	42,070	7,649	.....	19,016
11 South Arcot	31,417	41,063	9,646	.....	1,42,743
12 Tanjore... ..	9,226	11,756	2,530	.....	55,036
13 Trichinopoly... ..	1,58,951	1,75,053	16,102	.....	11,525
14 Madura... ..	15,538	33,340	17,802	.....	937
15 Tinnevely... ..	7	.....	.....	7	.....
16 Coimbatore... ..	140	147	7	.....	264
17 Salem... ..	525	558	33	.....	35,626
Total...	5,14,900	5,92,732	93,049	15,217	6,70,341
		Net increase	77,832		
18 North Canara.					
19 South Canara.					
20 Malabar... ..					
Total.....					

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Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue, &c. (Continued)

Assessment.			Total Assessment.			
Fasli 1271.	Comparison.		Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Comparison.	
	Increase.	Decrease.			Increase.	Decrease.
41	42	43	44	45	46	47
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1,952	180	.....	5,35,819	5,84,345	48,526	.....
977	109	.....	1,70,188	1,71,895	1,707	.....
2,56,339	477	.....	20,14,302	20,54,721	40,519	.....
13,473	10,598	.....	25,11,716	25,95,633	83,917	.....
19,088	2,237	.....	12,05,164	12,53,981	48,817	.....
50,643	.....	13,570	17,00,136	17,00,871	6,735	.....
28,741	2,498	.....	21,07,069	21,40,411	33,342	.....
24,010	4,874	.....	1,38,474	14,41,139	56,396	.....
19,011	1,639	.....	10,91,779	3,11,82,023	90,244	.....
18,893	.....	123	16,67,200	17,01,087	33,837	.....
1,06,262	.....	36,481	28,38,670	31,56,902	3,18,232	.....
53,259	3,223	.....	40,37,590	41,33,360	95,776	.....
922	.....	10,603	18,56,884	19,05,593	48,709	.....
714	.....	223	12,27,110	12,34,617	7,507	.....
11	11	.....	22,11,125	25,89,935	3,78,810	.....
184	.....	80	26,32,088	26,48,516	16,428	.....
35,638	12	.....	18,69,834	18,70,632	798	.....
6,35,117	25,853	61,080	3,10,61,317	3,23,71,667	13,10,350	.....
	Net decrease.	35,227				
.....	.....	.....	10,65,222	10,74,196	8,974	.....
.....	.....	.....	12,20,720	13,17,150	96,430	.....
.....			17,33,261	17,78,770	45,509	
.....			3,50,80,520	3,65,41,783	14,61,263	
				Net increase.	14,61,263	

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Comparative Statement of Cultivation and

Districts.	Deduct Remissions.				Remain- Fasli 1270.
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Comparison.		
			Increase.	Decrease.	
48	49	50	51	52	53
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam.	8,623	9,781	1,158	.....	5,27,196
2 Vizagapatam.	9,956	208	.....	9,748	1,60,232
3 Godavery.	81,083	90,000	8,917	.....	19,33,119
4 Kistna.	1,48,831	81,626	.....	67,205	23,62,885
5 Nellore.	53,442	67,839	14,397	.....	11,51,722
6 Cuddapah.	36,252	27,829	.....	8,423	16,63,884
7 Bellary.	2,35,176	1,69,983	.....	45,193	18,71,893
8 Kurnool.	1,47,255	1,56,199	8,944	.....	12,37,488
9 Madras	2,67,214	1,98,120	.....	69,094	8,24,565
10 North Arcot.... .	1,92,111	1,95,427	3,316	.....	14,75,089
11 South Arcot	4,05,066	4,36,929	31,863	.....	24,33,604
12 Tanjore	63,446	38,479	.....	24,967	39,74,144
13 Trichinopoly	4,49,796	3,98,893	.....	50,903	14,07,088
14 Madura	24,791	64,933	40,142	.....	12,02,319
15 Tinnevelly	2,95,918	3,05,736	9,818	.....	19,15,207
16 Coimbatore	4,93,707	5,31,774	38,067	.....	21,38,381
17 Salem	3,70,467	3,44,099	.....	35,368	14,90,367
Total.....	32,92,134	31,37,885	1,56,222	3,10,871	2,77,69,183
18 North Canara	1,95,143	1,95,549	401	.....	8,70,074
19 South Canara	1,43,768	1,41,434	.....	2,334	10,76,952
20 Malabar...	21,568	17,947		3,621	17,11,693
Total.....	36,52,618	34,92,815	1,57,023	3,16,826	3,14,27,902
			Net decrease.	1,59,803	

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Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue, &c.—(Continued.)

der.	Add Sundry Items.				Comparison.	
	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Decrease.
54	55	56	57	58	59	60
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
	5,71,564	47,368	.....	23,903	19,018	4,855
	1,71,687	11,455	.....	11,148	13,423	2,275
	19,64,721	31,602	.....	5,86,491	4,73,456	1,13,035
	25,14,007	1,51,122	.....	2,01,182	1,82,376	18,806
	11,86,142	34,420	.....	1,86,735	1,93,515	6,810
	16,79,042	15,158	.....	1,14,421	1,32,690	18,269
	19,50,425	78,335	.....	1,83,959	1,72,772	11,187
	12,84,910	47,452	.....	1,23,809	75,488	48,321
	9,83,873	1,59,308	.....	2,31,167	2,40,384	9,217
	15,05,660	33,571	.....	84,627	85,745	1,118
	27,19,973	2,86,369	.....	26,272	25,762	510
	40,91,887	1,20,743	.....	97,573	97,272	301
	15,06,700	99,612	.....	37,015	53,815	3,230
	11,69,684	.....	32,635	39,509	38,253	1,256
	22,84,199	3,68,992	.....	1,43,518	1,44,766	3,752
	21,16,742	.....	21,630	1,13,494	1,18,182	4,688
	15,26,533	36,166	.....	92,957	88,399	4,458
	2,92,33,782	15,18,873	51,274	23,02,710	21,35,376	42,377
	8,78,647	8,573	.....	9,864	13,552	3,688
	11,75,716	98,764	.....	2,906	4,832	1,426
	17,60,823	49,130	.....	12,009	3,554	8,446
	3,30,48,968	16,75,340	51,274	23,27,480	21,56,814	47,491
Net increase.	16,21,066					Net decrease. 1,70,666

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Comparative Statement of Cultivation, &c.,—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Grand Total.		Comparison.	
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
61	62	63	64	65
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1 Ganjam	5,51,099	5,93,612	42,513	.....
2 Vizagapatam	1,71,380	1,85,110	13,730	.....
3 Godavery	25,19,610	24,38,177	.....	81,432
4 Kistna	25,61,067	26,96,383	1,35,316	.....
5 Nellore	13,33,457	13,79,687	46,230	.....
6 Cuddapah	17,78,305	18,11,732	33,427	.....
7 Bellary	20,55,852	21,23,200	67,348	.....
8 Kurnool	13,61,297	13,60,428	.....	869
9 Madras	10,55,732	12,24,257	1,68,525	.....
10 North Arcot	15,59,716	15,91,405	31,689	.....
11 South Arcot	24,59,876	27,45,735	2,85,859	.....
12 Tanjore	40,71,717	41,92,159	1,20,442	.....
13 Trichinopoly	14,44,133	15,40,515	96,382	.....
14 Madura	12,41,828	12,07,937	.....	33,891
15 Tinnevely	20,63,725	24,28,965	3,65,240	.....
16 Coimbatore	22,51,875	22,34,924	.....	16,951
17 Salem	15,83,224	16,14,932	31,708	.....
Total...	3,00,71,893	3,13,69,158	14,30,409	1,13,144
18 North Canara	8,79,938	8,92,199	12,261	.....
19 South Canara	10,79,858	11,80,048	1,00,190	.....
20 Malabar	17,23,693	17,61,377	40,684	
Total...	3,37,55,582	3,52,05,782	15,83,544	1,33,144
		Net increase.	14,56,400	

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No. 6.—Statement showing the particulars of Remissions for Fasli 1271.

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Shamilat Burjer, or portion of fields left uncultivated	3,05,426	2,79,523	.....	25,903
2 Shavi or withered crops	4,14,705	2,83,613	.....	1,31,092
3 Palanushitam, or loss of produce	13,915	20,781	6,866	.....
4 Pannyboodthy } or land flooded or injured by water.	3,398	4,152	1,054	.....
5 Payamaly. }	1,625	4,140	2,515	.....
6 Kowle remissions	3,93,475	2,63,868	.....	1,29,607
7 Teazgari or remissions to privileged classes	10,709	10,311	.....	398
8 Teerwa Cummed	1,64,448	3,22,417	1,57,969	.....
9 Fussul Cummed, or 2nd crop not cultivated	1,19,506	1,40,115	20,609	.....
10 Miscellaneous remissions	4,06,452	3,22,038	.....	84,414
Total.....	18,33,692	16,51,258	1,88,920	3,71,414
			Net decrease.	1,82,434
1 General remissions	2,07,453	1,48,923	.....	58,530
2 Tarum Cummed	9,17,080	9,41,041	23,961	.....
Total.....	11,24,533	10,89,964	23,961	58,530
			Net decrease.	34,569
1 Share of Brotriem proceeds	93,733	94,178	445	.....
2 Allowance for heads of villages and Kurnums, &c.	5,97,637	6,54,469	56,832	.....
3 10 per cent. remissions allowed to Zemindars	2,995	2,947	.....	48
Total.....	6,94,395	7,51,594	57,217	48
			Net increase.	57,199
Grand Total.....	36,52,620	34,92,816	2,70,188	4,29,992
			Net decrease.	1,59,804

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No. 7.—Statement of Shavi Crops dried up, and the Remissions for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Number of Villages.	Number of Ryots.	Settlement after deducting general remission at the Jamabundy.	Assessment of the Shavi lands.	Of which remission granted.	Per centage between Cols. 5 and 6.	Per centage between Cols. 4 and 6.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Ganjam ...	.....	.....	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
2 Vizagapatam ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 Godavery ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4 Kistna ...	7	26	1,109	512	261	52	24
5 Nellore ...	64	989	46,322	17,349	14,562	84	31
6 Cuddapah ...	4	123	3,065	1,488	1,392	93	45
7 Bellary ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Kurnool ...	5	133	6,326	2,377	2,377	100	38
9 Madras ...	116	830	54,428	6,737	6,737	100	12
10 North Arcot ...	697	9,849	2,79,341	57,444	53,359	92	19
11 South Arcot ...	16	135	7,607	1,056	920	88	12
12 Tanjore ...	70	355	18,317	3,503	*3,025	86	16
13 Trichinopoly ...	11	205	9,669	1,764	1,416	80	15
14 Madura ...	256	12,554	2,01,132	61,902	41,739	72	24
15 Tinnevely ...	15	191	4,750	1,795	1,795	100	37
16 Coimbatore ...	.....	.....	.....	11,17,074	1,21,319	11	.....
17 Salem ...	133	621	9,039	3,443	2,654	77	29
18 North Canara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19 South Canara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Malabar ...	3	3	126	62	29	45	23
Total..	1,397	26,014	6,41,261	12,76,503	2,54,594	19	39
* The Shavi remissions entered in this Statement for Tanjore appertain only to the field assessed villages. The details of those granted in the other description of villages not having been furnished, they are added here in a lump to make the total correspond with the Shavi remissions in Statement No. 6...					29,019		
Total...					2,83,613		

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No. 8.—Statement of Land held on Kowle for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	As per last year.				Deduct.				Remainder.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Land assessed with full assessment.		Land abandoned.		Total.		Extent.	Assessment.
			Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Acres.	RS.	Acres.	RS.	Acres.	RS.	Acres.	RS.	Acres.	RS.
1 Ganjam...	6,393	9,839	514	1,173	451	764	965	1,937	5,428	7,902
2 Vizagapatam...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Godavery...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Kistna...	83,853	1,88,302	45,974	94,916	929	5,011	46,903	99,957	36,932	88,315
5 Nellore...	11,747	19,275	4,459	9,312	67	63	4,526	9,875	7,221	9,400
6 Cuddapah...	933	2,567	672	2,116	7	56	679	2,172	254	395
7 Bellary...	1,59,694	2,20,154	37,850	55,985	432	342	38,282	56,327	1,21,412	1,63,827
8 Kurnool...	8,217	12,698	4,641	6,817	...	...	4,641	6,817	4,276	5,881
9 Madras...	3,258	7,216	620	1,388	16	44	636	1,432	2,622	5,784
10 North Arcot...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 South Arcot...	1,142	2,432	.....	.....	794	1,671	794	1,671	349	761
12 Tanjore...	3,440	13,357	1,264	5,192	1	1	1,265	5,193	2,175	8,164
13 Trichinopoly...	361	414	285	261	...	...	285	261	79	153
14 Madura...	1,461	4,291	365	522	...	...	365	522	1,096	3,769
15 Tinnevely...	2,491	4,260	181	372	...	...	181	372	2,373	3,888
16 Coimbatore...	69,559	70,360	23,809	26,281	162	125	23,971	26,406	45,588	43,954
17 Salem...	33,025	59,195	13,260	26,675	147	236	13,407	26,911	19,618	32,281
18 North Canara...	...	10,176	.....	4,141	...	41	...	4,182	...	5,994
19 South Canara...	...	2,862	.....	1,586	...	29	...	1,615	...	1,247
20 Malabar...	38,233	17,663	1,115	1,489	169	131	1,284	1,620	36,919	16,045
Total...	1,24,493	6,45,063	1,35,009	2,38,756	3,175	8,544	1,38,184	2,47,300	2,86,311	3,97,763

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Statement of Land held on Kowle for Fasli 1271.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Add new Kowle in this Fasli.		Total.				Deduct.			Net Bez.
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Add second crop and additional assessment.	Total.	Remission on account of waste, &c.	Remission on account of Kowle.	Total.	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1 Ganjam...	1,700	2,418	7,137	10,350	...	10,350	...	9,586	9,586	764
2 Vizagapatam...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Godavery...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Kistna	...	...	36,932	88,315	...	88,315	...	24,260	24,260	64,055
5 Nellore.....	...	...	7,221	9,400	...	9,400	52	2,956	3,005	6,392
6 Cuddapah ...	79	205	333	598	25	626	2	452	454	172
7 Bellary.....	6,512	7,749	1,27,924	1,71,576	392	1,71,968	...	1,66,138	1,66,138	5,830
8 Kurnool... ..	...	...	4,276	5,881	...	5,881	...	5,707	5,707	174
9 Madras.....	1,164	2,297	3,786	8,081	33	8,114	...	5,203	5,203	2,911
10 North Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 South Arcot...	60	117	408	878	...	878	...	813	813	65
12 Tanjore... ..	25	102	2,201	8,266	...	8,266	...	2,185	2,185	6,081
13 Trichinopoly..	...	...	79	153	1	154	...	38	38	116
14 Madura.....	29	72	1,123	3,812	11	3,853	767	2,008	2,795	1,058
15 Tinnevely.....	...	...	2,313	3,888	47	3,935	...	2,048	2,048	1,887
16 Coimbatore ...	2,918	1,836	48,501	45,790	3	45,793	1,740	23,803	25,543	20,250
17 Salem... ..	14	17	19,632	32,301	24	32,325	3,340	9,257	12,597	10,728
18 North Canara.	...	9,023	...	15,017	...	15,017	...	7,210	7,210	7,777
19 South Canara..	...	2,258	...	3,505	...	3,505	...	2,174	2,174	1,331
20 Malabar... ..	2,060	1,919	39,009	17,964	...	17,964	...	*15,058	15,058	2,906
Total...	14,569	28,012	3,00,880	4,25,805	539	4,26,344	5,921	2,78,926	2,84,847	1,41,497

* Deduct amount entirely omitted in the General Statement of remissions received from Malabar, on which the Board's Return No. 6 is prepared.

15,058

2,63,868

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No. 9.—Statement showing the particulars of Sundry Items for Fasli 1271.

Names of Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Jody or Quit-rent on Inams...	9,31,604	8,71,028	...	60,576
2 Water tax on Inams, Agraharums, &c., irrigated by the Godavery and Kistna Anicut.	3,94,135	3,37,567	...	56,568
3 Quit-rent and Ground-rent in Madras proper.	81,593	83,916	2,323	...
4 Topadayum or tax on Palmyra and fruit trees, &c...	3,35,989	3,13,747	...	22,242
5 Quit-rent on Bungalows, &c...	13,139	20,755	7,596	...
6 Poolvary or Grass tax...	2,00,616	2,12,360	11,744	...
7 Sundry items appertaining to Malabar...	11,400	2,936	...	8,554
8 Kurrams and Nuzzur Russums...	1,35,367	1,46,838	11,471	...
9 Revenue from hill villages, &c...	61,150	61,654	...	2,496
10 Government plantations...	1,696	1,574	...	122
11 Miscellaneous items...	1,57,701	1,04,459	...	53,242
Total...	23,27,480	21,56,814	33,134	2,03,800
Net decrease...			1,70,666	

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No. 10.—Statement showing the Cultivation and Settlement of the Amany villages for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Number of Villages.	Crops divisible.													Money Puttals.				Garden and crops assessed with fixed money rent.				Total.		Sundry Items.	Total.	Deduct Sundry Charges and Liabilities &c.	Remainder for the current Fasli.	Last Fasli.	Increase.	Decrease.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		Extent of the cultivation.	Deduct Shari.	Remaining production.	Gross produce.	Deduct Calavassam, &c.	Remaining produce.	Circular share.	Deduct Kurnum's Marsh, &c.	Remaining Circular share.	Add resumed Marshs out of Columns 7 and 10.	Total Circular produce.	Value of the produce shown in Column 13.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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No. 12.—Statement showing the extent of Cultivation and

Districts.	Dry.				
	Extent of cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent remission.	Remaining net Beriz.	Average assessment per Acre.
	Acres.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
1 Ganjam.	89,166	1,12,593	.....	1,12,593	1 4 2
2 Vizagapatam.....	12,364	49,383	.....	49,383	3 15 10
3 Godavery.	3,93,161	11,52,993	2,255	11,50,738	2 14 10
4 Kistna.	13,06,970	19,08,068	18,236	18,89,832	1 7 2
5 Nellore.	3,96,886	5,37,511	5,517	5,31,994	1 5 5
6 Cuddapah.	9,85,228	7,55,300	4,305	7,51,058	0 12 2
7 Bellary	21,29,894	13,02,542	.....	13,02,542	0 9 9
8 Kurnool... ..	10,51,061	11,11,175	80,710	10,30,465	0 15 5
9 Madras.	1,10,653	1,65,826	97	1,65,729	1 7 11
10 North Arcot	3,89,703	5,61,212	.....	5,61,212	1 7 0
11 South Arcot	7,43,077	13,81,974	6,74,839	7,07,135	0 15 2
12 Tanjore	82,306	96,940	1,711	95,229	1 2 0
13 Trichinopoly	4,83,063	9,33,114	74,982	8,58,132	1 12 2
14 Madura... ..	4,64,630	6,26,133	.....	6,26,133	1 5 0
15 Tinnevely... ..	10,43,802	7,46,888	.....	7,46,888	0 11 2
16 Coimbatore	14,70,783	13,65,793	37,627	13,28,166	0 14 2
17 Salem	9,17,284	12,89,502	1,12,756	11,76,746	1 4 6
Total	1,20,70,031	1,40,97,008	10,13,032	1,30,83,976	1 1 4

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average Assessment per Acre for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Wet.					Garden.		
	Extent of cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent remission.	Remaining net Beriz.	Average assessment per Acre.	Extent of cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent remission.
	Acres.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	Acres.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam.	1,61,061	4,63,028	.....	4,63,028	2 13 11	2,051	6,772	.....
2 Vizagapatam.....	14,371	1,21,421	.....	1,21,421	8 7 2	40	114	.....
3 Godavery.	1,63,113	6,30,180	86	6,30,094	3 12 0	2,728	15,209	.....
4 Kistna.	1,52,611	6,26,691	1,018	6,25,673	4 1 7	10,355	47,401	91
5 Nellore.	1,06,492	5,61,912	863	5,61,049	1 4 4	21,840	1,23,353	8,707
6 Cuddapah.	78,414	5,57,604	12,111	5,45,493	6 15 3	45,174	2,78,056	6,391
7 Bellary	1,46,891	6,64,376	.....	6,64,376	4 8 4	.....	.....	.....
8 Kurnool... ..	19,796	1,82,756	26,730	1,56,006	7 14 1	13,904	85,728	14,712
9 Madras.	2,13,555	9,54,069	770	9,53,299	4 7 5	2,067	8,938	.....
10 North Arcot	1,82,784	10,78,854	.....	10,78,854	5 14 5	21	58	.....
11 South Arcot	2,65,165	16,07,314	1,33,699	14,73,615	5 8 11	3,711	20,289	.....
12 Tanjore	1,99,180	10,02,041	12,171	9,89,870	4 15 6	4,889	17,170	.....
13 Trichinopoly	1,46,928	6,84,498	1,25,177	5,59,321	3 12 10	39,794	1,12,006	.....
14 Madura... ..	1,10,916	4,86,023	.....	4,86,023	4 6 1	27,929	188,407	.....
15 Tinnevely... ..	1,77,913	17,91,774	.....	17,91,774	10 1 1	17,134	51,262	.....
16 Coimbatore	77,462	6,87,218	77,465	6,09,753	7 13 11	1,59,438	5,95,174	1,03,103
17 Salem	61,078	4,61,120	53,729	4,07,391	6 10 9	14,935	83,815	23,805
Total	22,82,760	1,25,60,859	4,43,819	1,21,17,040	5 4 11	3,66,013	15,38,752	1,56,210

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Statement showing the extent of cultivation, &c.—(Concluded).

Districts.	Garden—(Concluded).		Total.			
	Remaining net Beriz.	Average assessment per Acre.	Extent of cultivation.	Assessment as per Survey.	Deduct permanent remission.	Remaining net Beriz.
	15	16	17	18	19	20
	RS.	RS. A. P.	Acres.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam.....	6,772	3 4 9	2,52,281	5,82,393	.....	5,82,393
2 Vizagapatam.....	114	2 13 7	96,775	1,70,918	.....	1,70,918
3 Godavery.....	15,208	5 9 2	5,64,002	17,98,381	2,341	17,96,040
4 Kistna.....	47,310	4 9 1	14,69,930	25,82,160	19,345	25,62,815
5 Nellore.....	1,20,216	5 8 1	5,25,218	12,27,776	14,487	12,13,289
6 Cuddapah.....	2,71,665	6 0 2	11,08,816	15,91,020	22,804	15,68,216
7 Bellary.....	.....	.....	22,76,785	19,66,918	.....	19,66,918
8 Kurnool.....	71,015	5 1 9	10,84,761	13,79,639	1,22,153	12,57,486
9 Madras.....	8,938	4 5 2	3,26,275	11,28,833	867	11,27,966
10 North Arcot.....	58	2 12 2	5,72,508	16,40,124	.....	16,40,124
11 South Arcot.....	20,289	5 7 5	10,11,953	30,09,577	8,08,538	22,01,039
12 Tanjore.....	17,170	3 8 2	2,85,375	11,16,151	13,882	11,02,269
13 Trichinopoly.....	1,12,006	2 13 0	6,69,785	17,29,618	2,00,159	15,29,459
14 Madura.....	88,407	3 2 8	6,03,505	12,00,563	.....	12,00,563
15 Tinnevely.....	51,262	2 15 10	12,38,849	25,89,924	.....	25,89,924
16 Coimbatore.....	4,92,071	3 1 5	17,07,683	26,48,185	2,18,195	24,29,990
17 Salem.....	60,010	4 0 3	9,93,297	18,34,437	1,90,290	16,44,147
Total.....	13,82,542	3 12 4	1,47,18,804	2,81,96,619	16,13,061	2,65,83,558

NOTE.—The entries of cultivation and Survey assessment entered in this Statement for Tanjore, differ from those in No. 4. This is probably owing to the cultivation of field assessed villages being alone shown in this Statement.

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No. 13—Comparative Statement showing the particulars of Motorpha, and the "Duty on Arts, Trades and Dealings" for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Tax on Trade.		Tax on Loots.		Professional Tax.		Tax on Houses.	
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam...	1,326	...	2,399	...	6,167	...	3,288	...
2 Vizagapatam...	3,151	51	8,277	1,945	16,730	2,397	...	...
3 Godavery...	3,501	...	20,634	...	30,984	1,613	8	...
4 Kistna.....	1,576	...	30,420	...	21,495	363	...	...
5 Nellore...	3,166	...	10,989	...	1,655	...	...	...
6 Cuddapah...	21,133	...	26,322	...	8,612	723	...	...
7 Bellary.....	33,172	...	53,939	1,099	13,966	1,937	3,074	451
8 Kurnool...	9,308	331	23,445	1,207	14,816	687	5,010	313
9 Tanjore...	...	...	17,020	...	...	...	27,280	...
10 Trichinopoly...	810	10	5,372	460	33	3	2	...
11 Madura....	748	...	555	...	62	...	503	...
12 Tinnevely...	12,201	...	45,095	...	13,138	960	25,940	...
13 Coimbatore...	9,263	..	21,895	...	18,377	...	9,436	...
14 Salem...	11,620	...	43,631	...	14,900	...	2,864	...
15 North Canara...	1,823	...	...	...	2,799	...	3,267	...
16 South Canara...	2,231	...	...	...	3,072	2	3,233	...
17 Malabar...	12,010	...	3,339	...	15,618	48	82,568	...
Total...	1,27,184	392	3,13,358	4,711	1,82,484	8,736	1,66,503	497

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Comparative Statement showing the particulars of Moturpha, &c.—(Concluded).

Districts.	Tax on Cattle, Sheep, Goats, &c.		Sundry or Miscellaneous Taxes.		Total		Deduct Cur- num's fees.		Remainder.	
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam...	441	...	2,051	...	15,672	...	...	...	15,672	...
2 Vizagapatam...	...	...	2,117	4,427	30,275	8,820	...	...	30,275	8,820
3 Godavery...	...	...	3,361	...	58,511	1,613	...	...	58,511	1,613
4 Kistna...	...	...	202	...	53,693	366	...	...	52,697	366
5 Nellore...	...	...	723	...	16,533	...	...	...	16,526	...
6 Cuddapah...	14,438	...	6,999	...	77,414	723	...	...	77,414	723
7 Bellary...	4,656	...	22,199	...	1,31,006	3,487	...	...	1,31,006	3,487
8 Kurnool...	18,673	1,361	24,673	...	96,045	3,929	...	...	96,045	3,929
9 Tanjore...	...	...	...	...	44,300	...	...	...	44,300	...
10 Trichinopoly...	19	2	26	2	6,262	477	14	2	6,248	475
11 Madura...	...	...	...	...	1,868	...	...	...	1,868	...
12 Tinnevely...	527	...	592	...	97,493	960	5,620	...	91,873	960
13 Coimbatore...	10,920	...	4,991	...	74,885	...	...	...	74,885	...
14 Salem...	...	...	907	...	73,925	...	2,093	...	71,832	...
15 North Canara...	...	...	...	...	7,891	...	...	...	7,891	...
16 South Canara...	...	...	...	...	8,586	2	...	...	8,586	2
17 Malabar...	4,612	...	1	...	1,18,239	48	1,530	...	1,16,709	48
Total.....	54,317	1,363	68,752	4,429	9,12,598	20,425	10,200	2	9,02,398	20,423
Add 19. Madras.....					34,771	3,703	530	...	34,241	3,703
20. North Arcot.....					38,959	877	795	...	38,164	877
21. South Arcot.....					44,200	15,100	3,039	...	41,161	15,409
Total.....					10,30,528	40,410	14,624	2	10,15,904	40,408

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No. 14.—Statement showing the receipts and sales of Salt for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Balance in hand at the commence- ment of the Fasli.	Quantity received in store in Fasli 1271.			Total including balance.	Quantity sold during the year.
		Salt manufactured during the year.	Gain by measurement and confiscated Salt, &c.	Total.		
		3	4	5	6	7
		I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.
1 Ganjam...	...	16,46,537	6,77,018	1,838	6,78,886	23,25,423
2 Vizagapatam...	...	4,42,385	63,513	377	63,920	5,06,305
3 Godavery...	...	4,96,133	3,96,378	9,514	4,05,892	9,02,025
4 Kistna...	...	14,10,026	3,16,998	310	3,17,308	17,27,334
5 Nellore...	...	15,07,788	7,85,200	2,378	7,87,578	22,95,366
6 Madras...	...	20,87,399	15,12,406	14,912	15,23,318	36,15,717
7 South Arcot...	...	5,48,500	4,86,923	96	4,87,019	10,35,519
8 Tanjore...	...	8,07,442	5,68,570	3,957	5,72,557	13,79,999
9 Madura...	...	6,90,699	6,31,159	16,423	6,50,582	13,11,281
10 Tinnevely...	...	7,19,526	7,28,068	8,519	7,36,587	14,56,113
11 North Canara...	...	5,70,662	60,239	70	60,309	6,80,971
12 South Canara...	...	3,05,489	2,47,907	39	2,47,946	5,53,435
13 Malabar...	...	2,93,811	3,75,114	264	3,75,378	6,69,189
Total...	1,15,26,397	38,53,553	58,727	69,12,280	1,84,58,677	27,21,383

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Comparative Statement showing the particulars of Moturpha, &c.—(Concluded).

Districts.	Tax on Cattle, Sheep, Goats, &c.		Sundry or Miscellaneous Taxes.		Total		Deduct Cur- num's fees.		Remainder.	
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam...	441	...	2,051	...	15,672	...	...	...	15,672	...
2 Vizagapatam...	...	...	2,117	4,427	30,275	8,820	...	...	30,275	8,820
3 Godavery...	...	...	3,361	...	58,511	1,613	...	...	58,511	1,613
4 Kistna...	...	...	202	...	53,693	366	...	...	52,697	366
5 Nellore...	...	...	723	...	16,533	...	...	...	16,526	...
6 Cuddapah...	14,438	...	6,999	...	77,414	723	...	...	77,414	723
7 Bellary...	4,656	...	22,199	...	1,31,006	3,487	...	...	1,31,006	3,487
8 Kurnool...	18,673	1,361	24,673	...	96,045	3,929	...	...	96,045	3,929
9 Tanjore...	...	...	...	...	44,300	...	...	...	44,300	...
10 Trichinopoly...	19	2	26	2	6,262	477	14	2	6,248	475
11 Madura...	...	...	...	...	1,868	...	...	...	1,868	...
12 Tinnevely...	527	...	592	...	97,493	960	5,620	...	91,873	960
13 Coimbatore...	10,920	...	4,991	...	74,885	...	...	...	74,885	...
14 Salem...	...	...	907	...	73,925	...	2,093	...	71,832	...
15 North Canara...	...	...	...	...	7,891	...	...	...	7,891	...
16 South Canara...	...	...	...	...	8,586	2	...	...	8,586	2
17 Malabar...	4,612	...	1	...	1,18,239	48	1,530	...	1,16,709	48
Total.....	54,317	1,363	68,752	4,429	9,12,598	20,425	10,200	2	9,02,398	20,423
Add 19. Madras.....					34,771	3,703	530	...	34,241	3,708
20. North Arcot.....					38,959	877	795	...	38,164	877
21. South Arcot.....					44,200	15,100	3,039	...	41,161	15,409
Total.....					10,30,528	40,410	14,624	2	10,15,904	40,408

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No. 14.—Statement showing the receipts and sales of Salt for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Balance in hand at the commence- ment of the Fasli.	Quantity received in store in Fasli 1271.			Total including balance.	Quantity sold during the year.
		Salt manufactured during the year.	Gain by measurement and confiscated Salt, &c.	Total.		
		3	4	5	6	7
		I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.
1 Ganjam...	...	16,46,537	6,77,018	1,838	6,78,886	23,25,423
2 Vizagapatam...	...	4,42,385	63,513	377	63,920	5,06,305
3 Godavery...	...	4,96,133	3,96,378	9,514	4,05,892	9,02,025
4 Kistna...	...	14,10,026	3,16,998	310	3,17,308	17,27,334
5 Nellore...	...	15,07,788	7,85,200	2,378	7,87,578	22,95,366
6 Madras...	...	20,87,399	15,12,406	14,912	15,23,318	36,15,717
7 South Arcot...	...	5,48,500	4,86,923	96	4,87,019	10,35,519
8 Tanjore...	...	8,07,442	5,68,570	3,957	5,72,557	13,79,999
9 Madura...	...	6,90,699	6,31,159	16,423	6,50,582	13,11,281
10 Tinnevely...	...	7,19,526	7,28,068	8,519	7,36,587	14,56,113
11 North Canara...	...	5,70,662	60,239	70	60,309	6,80,971
12 South Canara...	...	3,05,489	2,47,907	39	2,47,946	5,53,435
13 Malabar...	...	2,93,811	3,75,114	264	3,75,378	6,69,189
Total...	1,15,26,397	38,53,553	58,727	69,12,280	1,84,58,677	27,21,383

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Statement showing the receipts and sales of Salt, &c.,—(Concluded).

Districts.	Quantity sold during the year.—(Concluded.)					Wastage written off under the sanction of Government.	Total.	Balance remaining in store.
	Inland consumption.	Exportation by sea.		Sold to French Government.	Total.			
		On Government account.	On private account.					
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.	I. MS.
1 Ganjam... ..	5,30,631	...	7,616	...	6,88,581	...	6,88,581	16,36,839
2 Vizagapatam....	8,598	...	...	...	2,14,712	...	2,14,712	2,91,593
3 Godavery.....	2,633	...	91,622	1,410	2,71,308	...	2,71,308	6,30,717
4 Kistna.....	2,93,689	...	...	...	4,73,229	...	4,73,229	12,54,105
5 Nellore.....	4,04,812	1,08,000	8,092	...	7,34,073	...	7,34,073	15,61,293
6 Madras.....	10,12,418	1,33,350	1,82,981	...	14,51,148	...	14,51,148	21,61,569
7 South Arcot.....	1,53,830	...	22,200	46,912	3,53,285	...	3,53,285	6,82,234
8 Tanjore.....	7,73,769	...	42,901	12,000	6,16,069	...	6,16,069	7,63,930
9 Madura.....	88,389	...	...	...	4,13,472	...	4,13,472	9,27,809
10 Tinnevely.....	50,411	...	...	...	3,84,805	...	3,84,805	10,71,308
11 North Canara....	1,84,680	...	...	...	2,39,266	...	2,39,266	3,91,705
12 South Canara....	1,29,457	...	...	...	2,69,555	...	2,69,555	2,83,850
13 Malabar... ..	1,27,564	...	...	4,210	4,42,118	...	4,42,118	2,27,071
Total	31,65,917	2,41,350	3,58,412	64,562	65,51,624	...	65,51,624	1,18,87,053

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A IN No. 11.—Statement showing the wastage of Salt in the several Districts of this Presidency for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Contents of the heaps when received.		Out-turn of the heaps when sold.		Wastage.		Percentage of the wastage on Column 2.	Value of the wastage of Salt at the prime cost.			Value of the wastage of Salt at the monopoly price.		
1	2		3		4		5	6			7		
	I. MS.	S.	I. MS.	S.	I. MS.	S.	I. M.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1 Ganjam.....	5,23,389	3	4,90,219	39	33,169	3	6 33	49,753	10	1	...	...	...
2 Vizagapatam	2,26,121	24	2,12,297	10	13,821	14	6 11	732	9	9	20,736	8	9
3 Godavery.....	83,897	0	80,804	0	2,093	0	2 52	123	7	11	920	1	7
4 Kistna.....	4,08,650	30	3,73,783	20	34,867	10	8 00	924	3	5	52,360	14	0
5 Nellore.....	3,31,626	34	3,18,419	25	13,207	8	3 98	1,354	6	10	15,899	14	1
6 Madras.....	3,54,253	18	3,32,941	30	21,311	28	6 00	2,593	5	8	31,967	8	9
7 South Arcot.....	3,40,912	38	3,33,622	50	7,290	8	2 00	721	12	0	8,722	11	0
8 Do. supplied to } French Govt. }	50,400	0	46,912	15	3,487	25	6 00	448	11	0	448	11	0
9 Tanjore.....	3,98,429	10	3,87,612	80	10,786	20	2 70	997	0	0	15,725	7	0
10 Madura.....	2,77,200	0	2,65,695	39	21,539	25	8 85	1,078	8	0	17,256	0	7
11 Tinnevely.....	2,60,999	17	2,53,158	34	7,510	22	2 00	667	11	0	11,310	14	0
12 North Canara....	5,56,215	0	5,25,327	30	30,887	9	5 00	3,274	0	10	46,330	11	9
13 South Canara ..	5,33,008	34	5,11,411	34	*21,596	39	4 65	4,805	13	9	32,395	8	0
14 Malabar.....	7,36,960	33	7,33,646	0	3,314	33	0 15	1,569	9	7	4,683	11	11
Total ..	50,81,065	1	48,66,184	16	2,79,916	4	4 48	69,314	13	11	2,58,693	10	5

On sales of Salt.....	10,813	34	2 77
Wastage on Salt stored.....	4,052	16	8 90
On Salt cleared for transportation.....	5,890	29	6 9
Salt lost in the sea by accident.....	840	0	0 15
Total	*21,556	39	4 05

Districts.

1 Nellore..
2 Madras..
3 South Ar
4 Tanjore
5 Madura..
Total

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No. 13.—Statement showing the financial results

Districts	Home consumption.	Inland consumption.	Exportation by Sea.	Sold to French Government.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1 Ganjam....	2,25,228 43 6	7,82,915 7 0	1,142 7 0	.....	10,09,286 11 6
2 Vizagapatnam....	3,09,102 11 6	12,897 6 0	.....	.....	3,22,000 1 6
3 Godavery....	2,58,636 10 2	3,919 8 0	14,193 4 10	72 0 0	2,76,851 7 0
4 Kistna....	2,69,308 14 2	4,34,351 11 10	.....	.....	7,03,663 13 0
5 Nellore....	3,19,663 4 7	5,95,249 7 8	17,413 14 0	.....	9,32,325 10 3
6 Madras....	1,81,648 4 2	13,96,152 7 1	47,449 10 5	.....	16,25,250 5 8
7 South Arcot....	1,95,515 3 8	2,30,745 15 0	3,330 0 0	6,035 1 4	4,35,626 4 0
8 Tanjore....	5,72,861 7 6	2,67,486 12 0	6,435 3 7	1,363 5 5	8,48,146 12 6
9 Madura....	4,87,623 5 0	1,32,494 1 0	.....	.....	6,20,117 6 0
10 Tinnevely....	5,01,542 1 9	75,558 14 11	.....	.....	5,77,101 0 8
11 North Canara....	81,874 10 3	2,02,512 5 2	.....	.....	2,84,386 15 5
12 South Canara....	2,11,153 2 11	1,94,230 10 5	.....	.....	4,05,383 13 4
13 Malabar....	4,65,505 10 5	1,91,346 0 0		1,737 1 4	6,58,588 11 9
Total..	10,79,664 3 7	45,19,892 13 1	89,964 7 10	9,207 8 1	86,98,729 0 1

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of Salt transactions for Fashi 1271.

Extra Revenue.	Refunds of Charges.	Total gross Revenue.	Deduct Charges.	Net Revenue.	
				Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.
7	8	9	10	11	12
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
21 7 9	126 6 4	10,09,434 9 7	1,01,311 13 10	7,87,990 7 10	9,08,122 11 9
450 6 5	30 0 0	3,22,489 7 11	26,453 10 6	1,93,771 11 10	2,96,035 13 5
47 1 9	32 7 5	2,76,931 0 2	42,417 0 9	2,78,130 7 5	2,31,513 15 5
5 6 0	191 3 0	7,03,860 6 0	62,287 9 11	6,52,830 4 3	6,41,572 12 7
380 9 4	10 4 6	9,32,716 8 1	91,857 4 4	7,31,281 6 0	8,37,859 3 9
855 6 8	287 1 10	16,26,392 14 2	2,32,948 6 10	6,75,170 10 5	13,93,444 7 4
.....	6 11 8	4,35,632 15 8	81,703 9 11	2,82,208 1 6	3,53,929 5 9
0 12 0	130 14 9	8,48,278 7 3	63,318 5 0	6,91,935 1 6	7,84,960 2 3
1,097 5 6	18 7 11	6,21,233 3 5	82,537 0 11	3,62,662 5 2	5,38,696 2 6
279 5 8	15 3 5	5,77,395 9 9	77,603 12 6	4,02,792 4 8	4,99,791 13 3
2,254 15 7	67 2 5	2,86,709 1 5	48,950 7 6	1,73,084 2 11	2,37,758 9 11
907 7 8	140 15 9	4,06,432 4 9	52,581 3 8	71,056 5 2	3,53,851 1 1
.....	0 15 11	6,58,589 11 8	1,60,925 5 4	2,57,424 11 10	4,97,664 6 4
6,309 4 4	1,057 14 11	87,06,096 3 10	11,27,895 11 0	55,60,478 0 6	75,78,200 8 10

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Ann No. 15.—Statement showing the duty levied on Salt imported by sea as well as by land.

Districts.	Imported by sea.				Imported by land.			
	Quantity.		Duty levied.		Quantity.		Duty levied.	
1	2		3		4		5	
	I. Ms.	S. C.	Rs.	A. P.	I. Ms.	S. C.	Rs.	A. P.
Godavery ...	2,700	0 0	3,712	8 0				
North Canara ...	326	32 0	439	0 1	30,087	32 0	41,370	11 8
South Canara ...	73	0 0	100	6 0				
Malabar ...								
	3,099	32 0	4,251	14 1	30,087	32 0	41,370	11 8

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No. 16.—Statement showing the particulars of Miscellaneous items of Land Revenue for Fasli 1271.

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
1.	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land cultivated and not included in the Jamabundy.....	96,934	1,24,021	27,087	
Concealed cultivation.....	3,568	10,493	6,925	
Cultivation of unclaimed Inams....	5,112	2,945		2,167
Tufferic Inams.....	231	4,377	4,146	
Inam Estates which have reverted to Government.....	3,336	2,824		512
Cultivation of land belonging to Pagodas where there is no worship.....	2,391	4,296	1,905	
Sequestered Inams.....	3,883	4,390	507	
Cultivation of Chuttrum Inams....	4,660			4,660
Interest on arrears of Land Revenue ...	29,777	24,702		5,075
Commission on sale of distrained property attached for arrears of Revenue.	396	428	32	
Uligum allowance undrawn and collections from Maray lands.....	77	104	27	
Marasewarum Amany villages unclaimed Fractional surplus receipts in the collection of Land Revenue.....	13,080	2,955		10,125
Savings and refunds.....	1,078	7,351	6,273	
Revenue fines.....	35,791	32,610		3,181
Arthamaneum Chutterbungam, &c....		59	39	
Revenue from Coomery and Huccele cultivation.....	59,716	27,716		32,000
Bribes tendered to public servants ...	239	108		131
Quit-rent.....	5,418	9,768	4,350	
Sale proceeds of land.....	3,675	2,875		800
Allowances of village servants for vacant periods.....	2,640	9,373	6,733	
Village sites, Paradu, Paramboku, &c..	997	515		482
Salaries of servants remaining under deposit unclaimed.....	1,311	1,761	450	
Cultivation of lands in tank beds....	2,507	6,012	3,505	
Confiscated Inams.....	1,853	2,850	997	
Collections from Cochrane's Canal....	32,635	21,188		8,497
Cultivation on boundaries in dispute ...	1,653	1,464		189
Other items.....	7,811	11,183	3,342	
Total.....	3,21,970	3,19,318	66,318	68,040
			Net..	1,722

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A IN No. 16.—Abstract showing the particulars of current Demand of "2 Sayer" for Fasli 1271

Items.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5
	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
Grazing Tax.....	9,715	7,681	.....	2,034
Honey rent.....	621	1,121	500	.....
Rent of Gardens and Topes.....	303	19,432	19,129	.....
Do. on fruit trees.....	59	1,586	1,527	.....
Commission on private Estates under Circular management.....	9,888	9,622	.....	216
Produce of Forests.....	12,926	27,643	14,717	.....
Do. of Fisheries.....	102	17,197	17,095	.....
Do. of Pearl Fisheries.....	2,45,866	1,32,708	.....	1,13,158
Sale of Timber of Government Forests	3,48,777	2,47,107	.....	1,01,670
Coir Revenue (Amindevi).....	9,310	48,033	38,723	.....
Interest on arrears of Sayer Revenue	17	226	209	.....
Sale of trees.....	13,824	20,553	6,729	.....
Do. of Village account books.....	30	19	.....	111
Fees for Stamping weights.....	5,241	4,898	.....	343
Collections on account of fuel contract from the Iron Company at Porto Novo.....	177	2,446	2,269	.....
Savings and refunds.....	108	1,324	1,216	.....
Sale proceeds of Tiger skins.....	785	529	.....	256
Do. of waste paper.....	312	275	.....	67
Other items.....	7,478	21,373	16,895	
Total...	6,65,619	5,66,773	1,19,009	2,17,855
			Net...	98,846

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No. 17.—Statement showing the demand of all Sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Land Revenue.							
	Permanently settled.	Jody of Shrotrien and Inam villages.	Rented villages.	Ryotwar.	Aman or division of produce.	Redemption of Quit-rent on Inams, &c.	Miscellaneous Items.	"2 Sayer."
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
1 Ganjam...	4,32,076	12,927	21,685	5,93,612	...	...	4,432	2,221
2 Vizagapatam...	9,76,021	2,033	1,31,703	1,85,110	...	...	1,225	867
3 Godavery...	7,45,550	23,871	.....	24,38,177	...	...	13,839	13,585
4 Kistna...	2,46,100	34,020	13,305	26,96,383	...	301	16,295	8,718
5 Nellore...	4,35,661	71,740	48,105	13,79,687	1,337	...	12,298	919
6 Cuddapah...	...	32,769	.....	18,11,732	...	260	36,222	5,590
7 Bellary...	...	61,646	.....	21,23,200	...	...	29,016	3,731
8 Kurnool...	...	89,014	.....	13,60,428	...	...	16,496	31,914
9 Madras...	1,07,055	66,915	20,754	12,24,257	5,731	876	48,451	17,001
10 North Arcot...	5,06,879	19,952	100	15,91,405	...	...	11,625	...
11 South Arcot...	8,636	24,062	.....	27,45,735	1,160	262	9,537	2,545
12 Tanjore...	32,025	92,845	.....	41,92,159	22,523	118	28,729	6,622
13 Trichinopoly...	50,089	10,274	.....	15,40,515	...	...	18,349	751
14 Madura...	7,55,973	8,904	.....	12,07,937	7,453	...	8,612	10,647
15 Tinnevely...	3,08,047	34,169	.....	24,28,965	...	86	4,380	1,49,822
16 Coimbatore...	27,691	682	.....	22,84,924	...	...	9,231	1,10,889
17 Salem...	4,57,160	13,961	.....	16,14,932	...	...	9,890	55,659
18 North Canara...	...	.....	.....	8,92,199	...	...	16,852	75,331
19 South Canara...	...	.....	.....	11,80,048	...	5,710	23,456	53,711
20 Malabar...	15,000	.....	13,295	17,64,377	...	...	413	16,250
Total...	51,03,933	5,99,848	2,48,947	3,52,05,782	38,204	7,613	3,19,315	5,66,773

District.

1	2	3	4	5	Tot.
1 Nellore.	2 Madras.	3 South A.	4 Tanjore	5 Madura.	

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Statement showing the demand of all

Districts.	Land Revenue.—(Concluded).				Sundry					
	Total.		Comparison.		Abkarry.			Income Tax.		
	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.	Ain.	Miscellaneous items.	Total.	Ain.	Miscellaneous items.	Total.
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam.....	10,37,251	10,66,963	29,712	.....	91,945	218	92,163	52,480	.....	52,480
2 Vizagapatam...	12,75,471	12,96,959	21,488	.....	67,954	71	68,025	99,718	.....	99,718
3 Godavery.....	33,19,030	32,35,022	.....	84,008	1,32,675	527	1,33,202	1,13,811	107	1,13,918
4 Kistna.....	28,74,530	30,15,122	1,40,592	.....	1,02,357	997	1,03,354	93,728	99	93,827
5 Nellore.....	18,83,479	19,49,746	66,267	.....	54,970	631	55,601	1,07,447	5,782	1,13,229
6 Cuddapah.....	18,31,113	18,86,483	55,370	.....	1,22,361	169	1,22,530	1,22,253	36	1,22,289
7 Bellary.....	20,88,563	22,17,643	1,29,080	.....	3,71,300	710	3,72,010	2,12,299	12	2,12,311
8 Kurnool.....	14,04,524	11,97,853	93,359	.....	1,64,295	157	1,64,452	94,597	.....	94,597
9 Madras.....	13,29,446	14,91,070	1,61,625	.....	9,63,476	1,304	9,70,780	41,912	.....	41,912
10 North Arcot....	21,05,630	21,29,961	24,331	.....	1,84,371	297	1,84,668	72,821	127	72,948
11 South Arcot....	25,32,357	27,91,938	2,59,581	.....	1,81,500	.....	1,81,500	52,536	.....	52,536
12 Tanjore.....	42,69,010	43,75,021	1,06,011	.....	3,12,400	.....	3,12,400	1,13,354	.....	1,13,354
13 Trichinopoly....	15,11,562	16,19,978	1,08,416	.....	40,287	117	40,404	28,764	.....	28,764
14 Madura.....	20,22,380	19,99,526	.....	22,854	95,900	37	95,937	1,72,531	114	1,72,645
15 Tinnevely....	26,64,550	29,25,469	2,60,919	.....	48,500	.....	48,500	95,804	.....	95,804
16 Coimbatore.....	23,49,822	23,83,418	33,596	.....	1,68,962	266	1,69,228	68,088	132	68,220
17 Salem.....	20,64,532	21,51,603	87,071	.....	1,36,010	391	1,36,401	56,295	2	56,297
18 North Canara...	11,81,793	9,84,382	.....	1,97,411	66,264	59	66,323	24,750	.....	24,750
19 South Canara....	11,23,817	12,62,925	1,39,108	.....	51,395	12	51,407	29,880	.....	29,880
20 Malabar.....	17,58,695	18,09,366	50,671	.....	1,03,816	66	1,03,882	1,63,016	.....	1,63,016
Total.....	4,06,27,554	4,20,90,478	17,67,197	3,01,273	34,66,738	6,079	34,72,817	18,16,084	6,411	18,22,495
Net increase.....14,62,924										

District

1

1 Nellore.

2 Madras.

3 South A

4 Tanjore

5 Madura.

Tot

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Sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271.—(Continued).

Sources of Revenue.

Moturpha and Duty on Arts, Trades, &c.			Salt.			Sea Customs.		
Ain.	Miscellaneous items.	Total.	Ain.	Miscellaneous items.	Total.	Ain.	Miscellaneous items.	Total.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
...	11	11	10,09,288	147	10,09,435	55,605	4	55,609
8,820	74	8,894	3,22,000	489	3,22,489	37,950	50	38,000
1,613	20	1,633	2,76,850	81	2,76,931	58,735	1	58,736
366	52	418	7,03,661	197	7,03,858	9,031	67	9,101
...	...	...	9,32,326	391	9,32,717	461	1	463
723	404	1,127	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,157	929	4,086	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,929	41	3,970	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,708	466	4,174	16,25,250	1,142	16,26,392	12,15,880	14,053	12,29,933
877	1,937	2,814	...	...	...	...	...	...
15,400	31	15,431	4,35,626	7	4,35,633	49,193	...	49,193
...	...	...	8,48,116	132	8,48,248	2,97,559	230	2,97,789
475	...	475	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	6,20,117	1,116	6,21,233	33,026	1,172	37,198
960	16	976	5,77,101	295	5,77,396	47,720	344	48,064
...	52	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	84	84	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2,81,287	2,322	2,83,609	19,156	...	19,156
2	...	2	4,05,384	1,948	4,07,332	37,143	...	37,143
48	...	48	6,58,590	...	6,58,590	1,07,386	...	1,07,386
40,408	4,120	44,528	86,98,729	7,367	87,06,096	19,71,851	15,922	19,87,773

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Statement showing the demand of all

Districts.	Sundry Sources					
	Land Customs.			Stamps.		
	Ain.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Ain.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	29	30	31	32	33	34
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam	...	...	...	55,834	4,888	60,722
2 Vizagapatam	...	...	...	64,588	1,802	66,390
3 Godavery	5,549	737	6,286	1,12,793	7,976	1,20,769
4 Kistna	...	...	...	71,014	6,018	77,032
5 Nellore...	...	...	...	71,221	10,011	81,232
6 Cuddapah	...	...	...	1,01,781	5,687	1,07,468
7 Bellary	...	...	...	1,01,822	9,817	1,11,639
8 Kurnool	...	...	...	51,327	4,566	55,893
9 Madras....	...	...	...	1,42,869	5,106	1,48,275
10 North Arcot	...	...	...	1,37,253	...	1,37,253
11 South Arcot...	72,509	439	72,968	76,444	7,968	84,412
12 Tanjore	53,808	513	54,351	3,32,353	32,353	3,64,706
13 Trichinopoly...	...	...	...	91,018	...	91,018
14 Madura	314	1	315	1,76,998	18,824	1,95,822
15 Tinnevely	69,434	42	69,476	1,28,937	8,473	1,37,410
16 Coimbatore	...	...	...	91,640	7,850	99,490
17 Salem	...	...	...	1,10,391	4,507	1,14,898
18 North Canara	53,903	...	53,903	75,616	...	75,616
19 South Canara	...	...	...	1,36,856	...	1,36,856
20 Malabar...	722	...	722	4,68,801	...	4,68,801
	2,56,269	1,782	2,58,051	26,02,581	1,36,176	27,38,757

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Sources of Revenue, &c.—(Concluded.)

of Revenue.—(Concluded.)

Total Sundry Sources of Revenue.		Comparison.		Total Land and Sundry Sources of Revenue.			
Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
11,20,369	12,70,420	1,50,051	...	21,57,620	23,37,383	1,79,763	.....
4,73,241	6,03,511	1,30,270	...	17,48,712	19,00,470	1,51,758	.....
8,50,604	7,11,475	.....	1,39,129	41,69,634	39,46,497	.....	2,23,137
10,17,441	9,87,593	.....	29,848	38,91,971	40,02,715	1,10,744	.....
10,32,645	11,86,321	1,53,676	...	29,16,124	31,36,070	2,19,946	.....
3,03,337	3,53,414	50,027	...	21,31,500	22,39,897	1,08,397	.....
6,09,057	7,00,376	91,319	...	26,97,620	29,18,019	2,20,399	.....
3,02,885	3,18,915	16,030	...	17,07,409	18,16,798	1,09,389	.....
37,50,000	40,21,466	2,71,466	...	50,79,445	53,12,536	2,33,091	.....
3,92,138	3,97,683	5,545	...	24,97,768	25,27,644	29,876	.....
8,41,901	8,91,673	49,772	...	33,74,261	36,83,611	3,09,350	.....
19,31,152	19,90,878	59,726	...	62,00,162	63,63,899	1,63,737	.....
1,21,930	1,60,661	38,731	...	16,33,492	17,80,637	1,47,145	.....
7,76,522	11,23,120	3,46,598	...	27,93,902	31,22,706	3,28,804	.....
9,23,621	9,77,626	54,005	...	35,88,171	39,03,095	3,14,924	.....
3,18,362	3,36,990	18,628	...	26,68,184	27,20,408	52,224	.....
3,23,320	3,07,680	.....	15,640	23,87,832	24,59,283	71,451	.....
5,25,235	5,26,487	552	...	17,07,728	15,10,869	.....	1,96,859
5,38,877	6,61,720	1,22,843	...	16,62,694	19,24,645	2,61,951	.....
12,49,458	15,02,445	2,52,987	...	30,08,153	33,11,812	3,03,659	.....
1,74,02,848	1,90,30,517	18,12,286	1,84,617	5,80,30,402	6,11,20,995	35,10,589	4,19,996
Net increase...		16,27,669		Net increase...		30,90,593	

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A No. 17.—Comparative Abstract of all sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271.

Items.		Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.	Increase.	Decrease.
1		2	3	4	5
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue.	Peishcush on permanently settled Estates.	51,03,451	51,03,963	.....	1,491
	Jogdi of Shrotriem and Inam villages ...	4,31,690	5,99,818	1,65,158	.....
	Rented Villages...	2,93,896	2,48,917	.....	44,919
	Ryotwar...	3,37,55,382	3,52,05,782	14,50,400	.....
	Amany or division of produce ...	49,328	38,201	.....	11,124
	Redemption of Quit-rent on Inams, &c. ...	2,115	7,613	5,498	.....
	Miscellaneous items ...	3,21,070	3,19,218	.....	1,722
	"2 Sayer"...	6,65,619	5,66,773	.....	98,846
	Total...	3,55,22,100	3,69,86,515	16,21,056	1,56,641
	Total Land Revenue...	4,06,27,551	4,20,90,478	16,21,056	1,58,132
			Net...	14,62,924	
Sundry Sources.	Abkarry ...	31,23,123	31,72,817	3,49,689	.....
	Income Tax ...	13,61,319	18,22,495	4,61,146	.....
	Moturpha and Duty on Arts and Trades ...	10,17,382	41,598	.....	9,72,851
	Salt ...	73,05,320	87,06,096	14,00,776	.....
	Sea Customs...	21,61,968	19,87,773	.....	4,77,195
	Land Customs...	2,89,081	2,58,051	.....	31,030
	Stamps ...	18,41,620	27,38,757	8,97,137	.....
	Total Sundry Sources.....	1,74,02,848	1,90,30,517	31,08,748	14,81,079
			Net...	16,27,669	
Total Land and Sundry Sources.....		5,80,30,402	6,11,20,995	47,29,804	16,39,211
			Net...	30,90,593	

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Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of current Revenue for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Land Revenue.				
	Permanently settled Estates.				
	Demand.	Collection within the Fasli.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.
	2	3	4	5	6
1	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
.....	4,32,076	4,31,790	286	286	.....
.....	9,76,021	9,74,337	1,684	1,684	.....
.....	7,45,550	6,77,711	67,839	63,133	4,706
.....	2,16,100	2,20,310	25,760	25,715	45
.....	4,35,661	3,79,387	56,274	55,834	440
.....					
.....					
.....					
.....	1,07,055	82,855	24,200	21,617	2,553
.....	5,06,879	4,06,192	1,00,687	1,00,687	.....
.....	8,636	7,496	1,140	1,114	26
.....	32,025	31,431	591	.....	591
.....	50,089	49,200	889	689	200
.....	7,55,973	6,87,461	68,512	47,513	20,999
.....	3,08,017	2,89,026	19,021	19,021	.....
.....	27,691	25,086	2,605	2,605	.....
.....	4,57,160	4,19,379	37,781	18,265	19,516
.....					
.....					
.....	15,000	10,000	5,000	5,000	.....
Total...	51,03,963	46,91,691	4,12,269	3,63,193	49,076

R

District

1	2	3	4	5	Total
1 Nellore.	2 Madras.	3 South A.	4 Tanjore	5 Madras.	

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance

Districts.	Land				
	Not permanently settled.				
	Demand.	Collection within the Fasli.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.
	7	8	9	10	11
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam.....	6,31,887	6,23,612	11,275	10,274	1,001
2 Vizagapatam.....	3,20,938	2,90,091	30,847	30,769	78
3 Godavery.....	24,89,472	23,83,271	1,06,201	63,901	4,23,000
4 Kistna.....	27,69,022	27,39,259	29,763	12,670	17,093
5 Nellore.....	15,15,085	13,99,665	1,14,420	1,05,121	9,299
6 Cuddapah.....	18,86,483	18,03,035	83,448	69,409	14,039
7 Bellary.....	22,17,643	20,95,886	1,21,757	98,351	23,406
8 Kurnool.....	14,97,883	14,75,812	22,071	18,154	3,917
9 Madras.....	13,84,015	10,37,593	3,46,422	2,45,362	1,01,060
10 North Arcot.....	16,23,082	12,83,225	3,39,857	3,06,857	33,000
11 South Arcot.....	27,83,302	23,83,374	3,99,928	3,71,977	27,951
12 Tanjore.....	43,42,996	43,00,411	42,582	30,572	12,010
13 Trichinopoly.....	15,69,889	15,01,001	68,888	66,181	2,704
14 Madura.....	12,43,553	12,61,973	1,81,580	1,78,961	2,619
15 Tinnevely.....	26,17,422	24,54,821	1,62,601	1,56,172	6,429
16 Coimbatore.....	23,55,727	20,86,411	2,69,316	2,62,609	6,707
17 Salem.....	16,91,413	16,66,676	27,767	16,754	11,013
18 North Canara.....	9,84,382	5,77,970	4,06,412	4,06,412	...
19 South Canara.....	12,62,925	12,21,870	38,055	37,925	130
20 Malabar.....	17,91,366	17,66,630	27,736	26,812	894
Total...	3,69,86,515	3,41,55,589	28,30,926	25,15,276	3,15,650

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of all Sources of Current Revenue for Fasli 1271.—(Continued).

Revenue.—(Concluded).					Sundry Sources of Revenue.		
*Total.					Abkarry.		
Demand.	Collection within the Fasli.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasli.	Balance.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
10,66,963	10,55,402	11,561	10,560	1,001	92,163	80,654	11,509
12,96,959	12,64,428	32,531	32,453	78	63,025	67,291	734
32,35,022	30,60,982	1,74,040	1,27,034	47,006	1,33,202	1,25,267	7,935
30,15,122	29,59,599	55,523	38,385	17,138	1,03,354	91,257	9,097
19,49,746	17,79,052	1,70,694	1,60,955	9,739	55,651	49,278	6,373
18,86,483	18,03,035	83,448	69,409	14,039	1,22,530	1,10,687	11,843
22,17,613	20,95,886	1,21,757	98,351	23,406	3,72,010	3,37,820	34,190
14,97,883	14,75,812	22,071	18,154	3,917	1,61,452	1,50,611	13,841
14,91,070	11,20,448	3,70,622	2,67,009	1,03,613	9,70,780	9,61,568	9,212
21,29,961	16,89,417	4,40,544	4,07,511	33,000	1,81,668	1,49,048	35,620
27,91,938	23,90,870	4,01,068	3,73,691	27,977	1,81,500	1,63,215	18,285
43,75,021	43,31,818	43,173	30,572	12,601	3,12,400	3,09,188	3,212
16,19,978	15,50,201	69,777	66,873	2,904	40,404	36,703	3,701
19,99,526	17,19,434	2,50,092	2,26,471	23,618	95,937	80,051	15,883
29,25,169	27,43,847	1,81,622	1,75,193	6,429	48,500	48,500	...
23,83,418	21,11,497	2,71,921	2,65,214	6,707	1,69,228	1,52,650	16,578
21,51,603	20,86,055	65,548	35,019	30,529	1,36,401	1,35,495	906
9,84,382	5,77,970	4,06,412	4,06,412	...	66,323	45,627	20,696
12,62,925	12,21,870	38,055	37,925	130	51,407	48,641	2,766
18,09,366	17,76,630	32,736	31,842	894	1,03,882	1,03,056	826
20,90,478	3,88,47,283	32,13,195	25,78,169	3,64,726	34,72,817	32,49,610	2,23,207

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Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance

Districts.	Sundry Sources					
	Abkarry.		Income Tax.			
	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasil.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1 Ganjam.....	11,500	...	52,480	48,559	3,921	3,908
2 Vizagapatam.....	734	...	99,718	80,781	18,937	15,050
3 Godavery.....	6,075	1,860	1,13,918	78,172	35,746	33,727
4 Kistna.....	9,083	14	93,827	81,217	12,610	11,844
5 Nellore.....	3,554	2,819	1,13,229	93,872	14,357	9,499
6 Cuddapah.....	11,843	...	1,22,289	78,103	44,186	32,148
7 Bellary.....	34,190	...	2,12,311	1,71,570	40,741	39,302
8 Kurnool.....	13,841	...	94,597	65,559	30,038	27,700
9 Madras.....	131	9,081	41,912	13,319	28,593	20,154
10 North Arcot.....	13,899	21,721	72,948	34,375	38,573	25,131
11 South Arcot.....	18,285	..	52,536	20,845	31,691	28,862
12 Panjore.....	3,212	...	1,13,354	85,462	27,892	24,060
13 Trichinopoly.....	3,640	61	28,764	21,257	7,507	7,345
14 Madura.....	13,651	2,232	1,72,645	1,32,524	40,121	36,705
15 Tinnevely.....	...	...	95,804	59,332	36,472	26,410
16 Coimbatore.....	16,578	...	68,220	41,303	26,917	20,910
17 Salem.....	905	1	56,297	48,693	7,604	7,604
18 North Canara.....	20,696	...	24,750	16,365	8,385	8,385
19 South Canara.....	2,766	...	29,880	25,560	4,320	4,184
20 Malabar.....	826	...	1,63,016	1,22,850	40,166	40,166
Total...	1,85,418	37,789	18,22,495	13,23,718	4,98,777	4,23,091

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of all Sources of Current Revenue for Fasil 1271.—(Continued.)

of Revenue.—(Continued.)

	Moturpha.						Salt.			
	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasil.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasil.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
13	11	11	...	...	...	...	10,09,435	10,09,435	...	...
3,887	8,894	8,894	...	...	...	...	3,22,489	3,22,489	...	...
2,019	1,633	1,633	...	...	...	...	2,76,931	2,76,931	...	...
766	418	418	...	...	...	...	7,03,861	7,03,861	...	...
4,858	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,32,717	9,32,717	...	...
12,038	1,127	997	130	108	22	...	...	...	...	...
1,439	4,416	4,008	408	52	356	...	...	...	...	...
2,338	3,973	3,973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8,439	4,174	4,080	94	...	...	94	16,26,392	16,26,392	...	...
13,442	2,814	2,814	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,829	15,431	15,416	15	15	...	...	4,35,633	4,32,934	2,649	2,649
3,832	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,48,278	8,47,581	697	697
162	475	453	22	1	21	...	...	...	...	...
3,416	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,21,233	6,21,233	...	...
10,062	976	976	...	...	...	...	5,77,396	5,77,396	...	...
6,007	52	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	84	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,86,799	2,68,721	17,988	17,988
139	2	2	...	...	...	...	4,06,432	4,06,432	...	...
...	48	48	...	...	...	...	6,53,590	6,53,590	...	...
75,686	41,528	43,859	669	176	493	87,06,096	86,84,762	21,334	21,334	...

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Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance

Districts.	Sundry Sources of				
	Salt.	Sea Customs.			
	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasli.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.
	36	37	38	39	40
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam...	...	55,609	55,609	...	...
2 Vizagapatam...	...	38,000	38,000	...	...
3 Godavery...	...	58,736	58,736	...	...
4 Kistna...	...	9,101	9,101	...	...
5 Nellore...	...	465	465	...	...
6 Cuddapah...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Bellary...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Kurnool...	...	...	...	...	...
9 Madras...	...	12,29,933	12,29,933	...	...
10 North Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...
11 South Arcot...	...	49,193	49,193	...	...
12 Tanjore...	...	2,97,789	2,97,789	...	...
13 Trichinopoly...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Madura...	...	37,198	37,198	...	...
15 Tinnevely...	...	48,064	48,064	...	...
16 Coimbatore...	...	...	...	...	...
17 Salem...	...	...	...	...	...
18 North Canara...	...	19,156	18,623	533	533
19 South Canara...	...	37,143	37,143	...	...
20 Malabar...	...	1,07,386	1,07,386	...	...
Total...	...	19,87,773	19,87,240	533	333

District

1 Nellore
2 Madras
3 South A
4 Tanjore
5 Madura
Tot

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of all Sources of Current Revenue for Fasli 1271.—(Continued.)

Revenue.—(Continued.)

	Land Customs.					Stamps.		
	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasli.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasli.
	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,722	60,732
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66,385	66,385
...	...	6,286	6,286	...	...	...	1,20,769	1,20,769
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77,032	77,032
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84,262	84,262
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,07,468	1,07,468
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,11,639	1,11,639
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,893	55,893
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,48,275	1,48,275
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,37,253	1,37,253
...	...	72,968	72,968	...	...	...	84,412	83,819
...	...	51,351	51,630	2,721	2,721	...	3,64,706	3,64,372
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,018	90,993
...	...	347	315	...	...	...	1,95,822	1,95,822
...	...	69,476	69,476	...	...	...	1,37,410	1,37,410
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99,490	99,490
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,14,898	1,14,898
...	...	53,903	52,638	1,265	1,265	...	75,646	74,386
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,36,856	1,36,856
...	...	722	722	...	...	...	4,68,801	4,68,801
...	2,58,051	2,54,065	3,986	3,986	...	27,38,757	27,36,545	2,212

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Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance

Districts.	Sundry Sources				
	Stamps.		Total		
	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasil.	Balance.
	50	51	52	53	54
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam ...	...	...	12,70,420	12,54,990	15,430
2 Vizagapatam ...	...	...	6,03,511	5,83,840	19,671
3 Godavery ...	...	...	7,11,475	6,67,791	43,681
4 Kistna ...	...	...	9,87,593	9,65,886	21,707
5 Nellore ...	...	...	11,86,324	11,65,594	20,730
6 Cuddapah ...	...	...	3,53,414	2,97,255	56,159
7 Bellary ...	...	...	7,00,376	6,25,037	75,339
8 Kurnool ...	...	...	3,18,915	2,75,036	43,879
9 Madras ...	...	...	40,21,466	39,83,567	37,899
10 North Arcot ...	...	...	3,97,683	3,23,490	74,193
11 South Arcot ...	593	...	8,91,673	8,38,440	53,233
12 Tanjore ...	334	...	19,90,878	19,56,022	34,856
13 Trichinopoly ...	25	...	1,60,661	1,49,406	11,255
14 Madura ...	...	...	11,23,180	10,67,176	56,004
15 Tinnevely ...	...	...	9,77,626	9,41,151	36,475
16 Coimbatore ...	...	...	3,36,990	2,93,495	43,495
17 Salem ...	...	...	3,07,680	2,99,170	8,510
18 North Canara ...	1,260	...	5,26,487	4,76,360	50,127
19 South Canara ...	...	...	6,61,720	6,54,634	7,086
20 Malabar ...	...	...	15,02,445	14,61,453	40,992
Total ...	2,212	...	1,90,30,517	1,82,79,799	7,50,718

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of all Sources of Current Revenue for Fasil 1271.—(Concluded.)

of Revenue.—(Concluded.)

Grand Total.						
Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.	Demand.	Collection within the Fasil.	Balance.	Subsequent collections up to Nov. 1862.	Balance.
55	56	57	58	59	60	61
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
15,417	13	23,37,383	23,10,392	26,991	25,977	1,014
15,781	3,887	19,00,470	18,43,263	52,202	48,237	3,965
39,802	3,879	39,46,197	37,28,776	2,17,721	1,66,836	50,885
20,927	780	40,02,715	39,25,485	77,230	59,312	17,918
13,055	7,677	31,56,070	29,41,646	1,91,421	1,74,003	17,416
41,099	12,060	22,39,897	21,00,290	1,39,607	1,13,508	26,099
73,544	1,795	29,18,019	27,20,923	1,97,096	1,71,895	25,201
41,541	2,358	18,16,798	17,50,818	65,950	59,695	6,255
20,285	17,614	55,12,536	51,04,015	4,03,521	2,87,294	1,21,227
39,030	35,163	25,27,644	20,12,907	5,14,737	4,46,571	68,163
50,401	2,829	36,83,611	32,29,310	4,54,301	4,23,495	30,806
31,024	3,832	63,65,899	62,87,570	78,029	61,526	16,133
11,011	244	17,80,639	16,99,607	81,032	77,881	3,148
50,556	5,648	31,22,706	28,16,610	3,06,096	2,76,830	29,266
26,410	10,962	39,03,095	36,85,001	2,18,094	2,01,603	16,491
37,488	6,007	27,20,408	24,04,992	3,15,416	3,02,702	12,714
8,509	1	24,59,283	23,85,225	74,058	43,523	30,530
50,127	...	15,10,869	10,54,330	4,56,539	4,56,539	.....
6,917	139	19,21,615	18,79,501	45,141	44,872	269
40,992	...	33,11,811	32,83,083	73,728	72,834	894
6,36,750	1,13,968	6,11,20,995	5,71,27,082	39,93,913	35,15,219	4,78,694

District

1

1 Nellore.

2 Madras.

3 South A

4 Tanjore

5 Madura

Tot

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.*

No. 19.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and

Districts.	Land					Not	
	Permanently settled.					Total.	
	Arrears at the begin- ning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.	Arrears at the begin- ning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1 Ganjam.....	RS. 240	RS. 240	.....	RS. 240	.....	RS. 12,933	RS. 8,180
2 Vizagapatam	6,403	6,403	.....	6,403	.....	28,413	28,007
3 Godavery.....	29,093	18,497	.....	18,497	10,596	1,81,238	95,164
4 Kistna.....	6,977	6,907	.....	6,907	70	1,86,265	35,990
5 Nellore.....	1,26,426	1,25,196	.....	1,25,196	1,230	1,70,874	1,44,444
6 Cuddapah .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,00,879	90,455
7 Bellary.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,27,317	91,374
8 Kurnool... ..	15,198	15,198	.....	15,198	.....	44,658	40,398
9 Madras.....	19,706	19,697	.....	19,697	90	3,00,665	1,91,178
10 North Arcot... ..	1,41,505	1,41,505	.....	1,41,505	.....	3,51,105	3,26,453
11 South Arcot... ..	1,062	1,062	.....	1,062	.....	1,85,613	1,70,416
12 Tanjore... ..	16	16	.....	16	.....	3,07,264	1,44,029
13 Trichinopoly... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,868	41,382
14 Madura.....	91,361	89,848	1,296	91,144	217	1,79,964	1,76,211
15 Tinnevely.....	33,006	33,006	.....	33,006	.....	88,893	72,602
16 Coimbatore.....	552	552	.....	552	.....	93,998	88,569
17 Salem.....	24,353	21,802	.....	21,802	2,551	89,288	78,402
18 North Canara.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,958	30,319
19 South Canara.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,384	11,093
20 Malabar.....	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	18,878	17,461
Total...	5,00,994	4,84,935	1,296	4,86,231	14,763	25,54,505	18,82,118

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
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Balance of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue in Fasli 1271.

Revenue.						
permanently settled.			Total.			
Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.	Arrears at the begin- ning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Remission.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
.....	8,180	4,753	13,179	8,426	.....	8,426
.....	28,007	406	31,616	31,410	.....	31,410
.....	95,164	86,064	2,10,821	1,13,661	.....	1,13,661
2,093	38,685	1,48,180	1,93,212	42,897	2,095	41,992
.....	1,44,444	26,430	2,97,500	2,69,610	.....	2,69,610
.....	90,455	10,424	1,00,879	90,455	.....	90,455
.....	91,374	35,978	1,27,547	91,374	.....	91,374
.....	40,398	4,260	59,856	55,596	.....	55,596
.....	1,91,178	1,09,457	3,20,461	2,10,875	.....	2,10,875
122	3,26,575	21,590	4,92,610	4,67,958	122	4,68,080
.....	1,70,416	15,227	1,86,705	1,71,478	.....	1,71,478
43,912	1,87,971	1,19,293	3,07,289	1,41,045	43,942	1,87,687
.....	41,382	2,486	43,868	41,382	.....	41,382
209	1,76,420	3,541	2,71,325	2,66,059	1,505	2,67,564
.....	72,602	16,291	1,21,899	1,05,608	.....	1,05,608
.....	88,560	5,438	94,550	89,112	.....	89,112
.....	78,402	10,886	1,13,641	1,00,204	.....	1,00,204
.....	30,319	639	30,958	30,319	.....	30,319
.....	11,093	291	11,384	11,093	.....	11,093
.....	17,461	1,417	23,878	22,461	.....	22,461
46,368	19,28,186	6,26,019	30,55,499	23,67,053	47,661	24,14,717
						6,40,782

District

1

1 Nellore.

2 Madras.

3 South A

4 Tanjore

5 Madura.

Tot

*Proceedings of the Madras Government Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.*

Statement showing the Demand, Collection and

Districts.	Sundry					
	Alkary.					Income
	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasl.	Collections within the Fasl.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasl.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasl.
	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam...	4,115	4,278	.....	4,278	137	9,882
2 Vizagapatam	2,268	2,268	.....	2,268	.....	31,461
3 Godavery...	9,569	7,299	.....	7,299	2,270	31,581
4 Kistna...	11,385	11,352	.....	11,352	33	16,967
5 Nellore...	5,115	5,015	.....	5,015	100	16,805
6 Cuddapah...	332	332	.....	332	.....	11,080
7 Bellary...	39,021	39,021	.....	39,021	.....	30,800
8 Kurnool...	675	675	.....	675	.....	16,761
9 Madras...	32,615	18,615	14,000	32,615	.....	35,560
10 North Arcot...	15,897	15,261	610	15,874	123	42,658
11 South Arcot...	15,228	15,228	.....	15,228	.....	18,893
12 Tanjore...	13,028	13,028	.....	13,028	.....	16,912
13 Trichinopoly...	2,100	2,100	.....	2,100	.....	5,335
14 Madura...	12,752	12,601	.....	12,601	148	6,898
15 Tinnevely...	2	2	.....	2	.....	25,887
16 Coimbatore...	1,656	1,559	97	1,656	.....	17,539
17 Salem...	15,008	15,008	.....	15,008	.....	9,901
18 North Canara...	3,205	3,205	.....	3,205	.....	7,329
19 South Canara...	3,562	3,562	.....	3,562	.....	3,379
20 Malabar...	1,415	1,415	.....	1,415	2	31,510
Total...	1,89,681	1,72,161	14,707	1,86,868	2,813	3,92,577

*Proceedings of the Madras Government Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.*

Balance of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue in Fasl 1271.—(Continued.)

Sources of Revenue.

Tax.			Moturpha.				
Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasl.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasl.	Collections within the Fasl.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasl.
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
48	9,882	.....	961	431	.....	431	530
827	31,452	12	1,113	927	.....	927	186
309	31,148	433	2,508	1,560	.....	1,560	918
822	16,791	176	3,701	3,300	.....	3,300	401
.....	15,732	1,073	1,993	1,651	.....	1,651	339
.....	11,080	.....	9,480	8,118	.....	8,118	1,332
147	30,138	62	19,103	16,286	.....	16,286	2,917
1,046	16,708	56	4,678	3,083	.....	3,083	1,595
577	31,255	1,305	14,961	6,999	.....	6,999	7,962
13	36,520	6,138	18,572	15,762	.....	15,762	2,810
.....	18,893	.....	4,298	3,899	.....	3,899	399
.....	16,826	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	5,335	.....	416	385	.....	385	61
.....	6,898	.....	741	741	.....	741	.....
576	25,887	.....	1,859	1,712	.....	1,712	117
780	16,240	1,299	12,421	12,336	.....	12,336	85
.....	9,901	.....	5,601	2,176	.....	2,176	3,425
.....	7,329	.....	967	953	.....	953	14
117	3,334	45	745	301		301	411
.....	31,540		470	457		457	13
5,213	3,81,892	10,685	1,01,621	81,149		81,149	23,475

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30th April 1863.

Statement showing the Demand, Collection and

Sundry Sources

Sundry Sources.									
Districts.	Salt.		Sea Customs.		Land Customs.		Stamps.		Total
	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.
	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1 Ganjam ...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
2 Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,260
3 Godavery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,845
4 Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,658
5 Nellore...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,053
6 Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,913
7 Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	213	21,105
8 Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,327
9 Madras...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,117
10 North Arcot.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,136
11 South Arcot.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,604	1,604	77,227
12 Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	7,383	7,383	5,718	5,718	42,023
13 Trichinopoly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	221	43,011
14 Madura. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,102
15 Finnevelly.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,394
16 Coimbatore.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,748
17 Salem. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,616
18 North Canara ...	15,660	15,660	5	5	63	63	24	24	30,513
19 South Canara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,253
20 Malabar ...	...	...	437	437	...	...	...	...	7,683
Total...	15,660	15,660	412	412	7,416	7,416	7,780	7,780	36,892
									7,18,210

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

Balance of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue in Fasli 1271.—(Concluded).

of Revenue.

Sundry Sources.				Total Land and Sundry Sources.				
Collections within the Fasli.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.	Arrears at the beginning of the Fasli.	Collections within the Fasli.	Remission.	Total.	Balance at the close of the Fasli.
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
14,516	48	14,591	667	28,440	22,972	48	23,039	5,120
36,820	827	37,647	193	72,661	71,230	827	72,057	604
39,698	300	40,007	3,651	2,53,979	1,53,959	300	1,53,668	1,00,311
20,621	822	31,443	610	2,25,295	73,518	2,917	76,135	1,43,860
22,401	...	22,401	1,512	3,21,213	2,92,011	...	2,92,011	29,172
19,773	...	19,773	1,332	1,21,981	1,10,223	...	1,10,223	11,736
85,301	147	85,448	2,879	2,15,674	1,76,675	147	1,76,822	38,852
19,120	1,046	20,166	1,651	81,973	75,016	1,046	76,032	5,911
59,292	14,577	73,869	9,267	4,03,597	2,70,167	14,577	2,84,744	1,18,853
67,333	629	68,156	9,071	5,69,837	5,33,191	745	5,36,236	33,601
39,624	...	39,624	399	2,26,728	2,11,102	...	2,11,102	15,626
42,955	...	42,955	86	3,50,321	1,87,000	43,912	2,30,912	1,19,379
8,310	31	8,341	61	52,270	49,692	31	49,723	2,547
20,246	...	20,246	118	2,91,719	2,83,395	1,505	2,87,810	3,904
27,055	576	27,631	117	1,49,647	1,32,663	576	1,33,239	16,498
29,405	827	30,232	1,581	1,23,166	1,18,517	827	1,19,544	6,822
27,083	...	27,083	3,425	1,44,154	1,27,292	...	1,27,292	16,86
27,239	...	27,239	14	58,211	57,558	...	57,558	653
7,083	117	7,200	483	19,070	18,176	117	18,293	777
33,577	...	36,577	15	69,770	59,338	...	59,338	1,432
6,61,237	19,950	6,81,237	36,973	*37,73,709	30,28,340	67,614	30,95,954	6,77,755

* Amount of current balance of Fasli 1270 as per column 55 of Statement No. 18 of that year..... 31,69,771
Do. of arrears balance of do. as per column 59 of Statement No. 19 of that year..... 6,20,020

Total... 37,50,791
Deduct amount of Income tax wrongly assessed on Nattoo Cottai Chetties, but subsequently excluded from the accounts in the Malara District ... 25,056

Remainder... 37,55,705
Add difference of balance given by the Collector of North Arcot in his last year's Return and in that for Fasli 1271, that in the former being declared to be incorrect in consequence of the Income tax assessment not having been finally settled at the time of its preparation ... 19,004

Total... 37,74,709

District

1

1 Nellore.

2 Madras.

3 South A

4 Tanjore

5 Madura.

Tot

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

No. 20.—Statement showing the particulars of

Districts.	Permanently settled.					Net permanently settled.				
	Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Balance.		Total.	Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Balance.		Total.
			Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remission.				Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remission.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	
1 Ganjam...	...	...	...	...	...	4,753	1,218	3,133	271 14 11	
2 Vizagapatam...	...	...	...	...	...	406	323	40	43 5 6	
3 Godavery...	10,526	16	9,331	1,216 6	10,586	86,061	26,455	37,017	22,502 2 10	
4 Kistna...	70	...	...	69 11 1	70	1,48,180	9,918	23,512	1,15,050 0 4	
5 Nellore...	1,230	981	249	...	219	26,430	11,565	8,908	5,957 2 0	
6 Cuddapah...	...	...	...	...	...	10,424	4,211	4,185	1,995 0 0	
7 Bellary...	...	...	...	...	...	35,973	17,780	8,911	9,252 7 6	
8 Kurnool...	...	...	...	...	...	4,260	2,051	780	1,426 1 9	
9 Madras...	99	...	99	...	99	1,09,457	19,793	79,461	10,232 13 4	
10 North Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	21,530	7,208	14,945	2,376 9 4	
11 South Arcot...	...	...	...	...	...	15,227	3,349	10,023	1,855 8 4	
12 Tanjore...	...	...	...	...	...	1,19,293	52,800	14,511	51,982 1 7	
13 Trichinopoly...	...	...	...	...	...	2,486	1,087	1,051	347 13 11	
14 Madura...	217	...	217	...	217	3,514	1,727	1,064	752 11 10	
15 Tinnevely...	...	...	...	...	...	16,291	1,227	13,386	1,677 11 4	
16 Coimbatore...	...	...	...	...	...	5,438	3,055	2,069	314 8 10	
17 Salem...	2,551	81	2,470	...	2,470	10,886	3,510	2,350	5,026 0 0	
18 North Canara...	...	...	...	...	...	639	...	639	...	
19 South Canara...	...	...	...	...	...	291	30	242	18 10 1	
20 Malabar...	...	...	...	...	...	1,417	1,179	67	170 9 0	
Total...	14,763	1,078	12,369	1,316 1 7	13,685	6,26,019	1,08,252	2,26,324	2,31,443 4 5	

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

Arrears of all Sources of Revenue for Fasli 1271.

Total.	Abkarry.					Income Tax.					Motapha.	
	Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Balance.		Total.	Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Balance.		Total.	Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.
			Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remission.				Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remission.			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.
3,505	137	...	...	137 0 1	137	...	...	...	...	...	530	218
88	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	12	186	...
59,609	2,270	10	2,260	...	2,260	433	80	353	...	353	918	112
1,38,562	33	33	...	...	...	173	176	...	...	...	401	76
14,865	100	53	...	47 1 5	47	1,073	255	838	...	838	330	80
6,180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,332	494
18,193	...	...	...	...	...	62	49	13	...	13	2,817	1,004
2,206	...	...	...	...	...	56	19	21	12 12 4	37	1,595	380
89,694	...	...	...	...	...	1,305	454	871	...	871	7,962	932
17,322	123	...	123	...	123	6,138	2,761	3,377	...	3,377	2,810	1,219
11,878	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	399	44
66,493	...	...	...	...	...	86	27	...	59 3 0	59	...	...
1,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	41
1,817	148	125	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15,061	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	...
2,383	...	...	...	...	...	1,299	656	643	...	643	85	16
7,376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,425	1,296
639	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...
261	...	...	...	...	...	45	39	6	...	6	441	...
238	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	10
4,57,767	2,813	22	2,406	184 1 6	2,590	10,635	4,476	6,137	71 15	4,6209	23,475	5,864

District

1

1 Nellore.

2 Madras.

3 South A

4 Tanjore

5 Madura.

Tot

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

Statement showing the particulars of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Moturpha.			Total.			Balance.		
	Balance.			Balance at the close of Fasli 1271.	Subsequent collections and remissions up to November 1862.	Recoverable and doubtful.	Balance.		
	Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remission.	Total.				Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable, now proposed for remission.	Total.
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	
1 Ganjam ...	114	197 12 8	312	5,420	1,466	3,217	706 11 8	3,951	
2 Vizagapatam ...	...	184 7 5	181	601	325	52	227 12 11	279	
3 Godavery ...	202	634 4 3	836	1,00,311	26,673	49,16	21,472 13 7	73,634	
4 Kistna ...	385	...	385	1,48,860	9,813	23,895	1,15,119 11 5	1,39,017	
5 Nellore ...	42	216 9 1	259	20,172	12,914	10,037	6,620 12 6	16,258	
6 Cuddapah ...	513	323 1 4	838	11,750	4,738	4,608	2,320 1 4	7,018	
7 Bellary ...	811	1,002 0 0	1,813	38,852	18,833	9,765	10,254 7 6	20,019	
8 Kurnool ...	49	1,165 9 11	1,215	5,911	2,453	853	2,664 8 0	3,458	
9 Madras ...	5,170	1,859 13 2	7,030	1,18,853	21,159	85,601	12,092 10 6	97,694	
10 North Arcot ...	1,370	220 8 10	1,591	33,607	11,188	19,816	2,597 2 2	22,413	
11 South Arcot ...	...	355 7 4	355	15,626	3,393	10,022	2,210 15 8	12,233	
12 Tanjore ...	...	...	...	1,19,379	52,827	14,511	52,041 4 7	66,552	
13 Trichinopoly ...	13	610 0	20	2,547	1,128	1,065	354 7 11	1,419	
14 Madura ...	...	...	...	3,509	1,852	1,304	752 11 10	2,057	
15 Tinnevely ...	90	26 12 4	117	16,408	1,327	13,476	1,704 7 8	15,181	
16 Coimbatore ...	55	14 6 9	69	6,822	3,727	2,766	328 15 7	3,095	
17 Salem ...	37	2,092 0 0	2,129	10,862	4,887	4,857	7,118 0 0	11,975	
18 North Canara ...	14	...	14	653	...	653	...	653	
19 South Canara ...	441	...	441	777	69	689	18 10 1	708	
20 Malabar ...	...	3 0 8	3	1,432	1,191	67	173 9 8	241	
Total ...	9,306	8,804 7 9	17,611	6,77,755	1,79,893	2,56,542	2,41,919 14 7	4,97,862	

District

1

1 Nellore.

2 Madras.

3 South A

4 Tanjore

5 Madura

Tot

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

No. 21.—Abstract Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of all Sources of Revenue, Current and Arrears, of the whole Presidency for Fasli 1271.

Items.	Demand.			Collection.			Total collections in the last Fasli.	Remitted within the Fasli.	Total collections and remissions.
	Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Current.	Arrears.	Total.			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue.									
Peishcush...	51,03,563	5,00,934	56,04,937	46,91,694	4,84,935	51,76,629	49,67,921	1,290	51,77,925
Ryotwar, &c. ...	3,69,86,515	25,51,505	3,95,41,020	3,41,55,589	18,32,118	3,60,37,707	3,50,55,392	46,368	3,32,84,075
Total ...	4,20,90,478	30,55,429	4,51,45,977	3,88,47,283	23,67,053	4,12,14,336	4,00,23,313	47,664	4,12,62,000
Sundry Sources.									
Abkarry...	31,72,817	1,82,681	36,62,498	32,49,610	1,72,161	31,21,771	30,85,616	14,707	31,36,478
Miscellaneous or Interest on arrears of Revenue, and Refunds of Charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,763	...	...
Moturpha...	41,528	1,04,024	1,49,152	43,559	81,149	1,25,003	9,80,763	...	1,25,008
Income Tax ...	18,22,495	3,92,577	22,15,072	13,23,718	3,76,619	17,00,367	9,61,685	5,243	17,05,610
Salt ...	87,06,096	15,660	87,21,756	86,81,762	15,660	87,00,422	73,01,540	...	87,00,422
Sea Customs ...	19,87,773	412	19,88,215	19,87,210	412	19,87,682	24,34,748	...	19,87,682
Land Customs...	2,58,031	7,446	2,65,197	2,54,055	7,446	2,61,511	2,91,683	...	2,61,511
Stamps...	27,33,757	7,780	27,46,537	27,36,545	7,780	27,44,325	17,94,532	...	27,44,325
Total ...	1,90,30,517	7,16,210	1,97,48,727	1,82,79,799	6,61,287	1,89,41,086	1,68,59,350	19,950	1,89,61,036
Total Land and Sundry ...	6,11,20,995	37,73,709	6,48,94,704	5,71,27,082	30,28,310	6,01,55,422	5,63,82,643	67,614	6,02,23,036
Extra Revenue...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,59,014	...	...
Interest...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,322	...	...
Grand Total ...	6,11,20,995	37,73,709	6,48,94,704	5,71,27,082	30,28,310	6,01,55,422	5,74,72,950	67,614	6,02,23,036
Add Refunds of charges shown in column 3 of Statement No. 23, of Fasli 1270...							28,202		
							5,75,01,182		

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
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Abstract Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance, &c.—(Concluded).

Items.	Balance at the close of Fasli.			Subsequent collections and remissions.	Balance.			Particulars for the arrears.	
	Current.	Arrears.	Total.		Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Recoverable and doubtful.	Irrecoverable now recommended for remission.
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue.									
Peishcush....	4,12,269	14,763	4,27,032	3,61,271	49,976	13,683	62,761	12,369	1,316
Ryotwar, &c.....	24,30,926	6,26,019	34,56,945	26,83,528	3,15,659	4,57,767	7,73,417	2,26,324	2,31,443
Total.....	32,13,195	6,40,782	38,53,977	30,47,799	3,64,726	4,71,452	8,36,178	2,38,693	2,32,759
Sundry Sources.									
Abkarry	2,23,207	2,813	2,26,020	1,85,611	37,789	2,590	40,379	2,106	184
Miscellaneous or Interest on arrears of Revenue, and Refunds of Charges.....									
Moturpha....	669	23,475	24,144	6,010	493	17,611	18,104	9,306	8,305
Income Tax....	4,98,777	10,685	5,09,462	4,27,567	75,686	6,200	81,895	6,137	72
Salt....	21,334		21,334	21,334					
Sea Customs....	533		533	533					
Land Customs....	3,986		3,986	3,986					
Stamps....	2,212		2,212	2,212					
Total.....	7,50,718	36,973	7,87,691	6,47,313	1,13,968	26,410	1,40,378	17,349	8,561
Total Land and Sundry....	39,93,913	6,77,755	46,71,668	36,95,112	4,78,694	4,97,862	9,76,556	2,56,042	2,41,320
Extra Revenue....									
Interest....									
Grand Total....	39,93,913	6,77,755	46,71,668	36,95,112	4,78,694	4,97,862	9,76,556	2,56,042	2,41,320

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
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No. 22.—Statement showing the extent to which coercive process was employed in the collection of the Revenue in Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Process issued.			Estimated value of property attached.			Property sold.			
	Number of Villages.	Number of Ryots.	Amount of arrears.	Land.	Personal property.	Total.	Land.	Personal property.	Total.	Value actually sold.
	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam....	6	5	836	498	90	588	414	90	504	510
2 Vizagapatnam....	65	246	8,717	2,421	5,052	7,473	...	...	...	...
3 Godavery....	13	95	943	...	445	445	...	...	...	...
4 Krishna....	151	1,720	9,522	935	4,482	5,417	712	889	941	1,653
5 Nellore....	36	63	1,271	1,170	160	1,330	1,170	160	110	1,339
6 Cuddapah....	63	144	1,913	264	1,515	1,809	489	151	151	151
7 Bellary....	10	61	726	569	144	713	506	145	145	631
8 Karnool....	754	6,090	61,553	55,835	27,119	62,954	6,140	485	568	6,708
9 Madras....	606	7,718	43,756	1,843	4,910	6,753	502	538	616	1,018
10 North Arcot....	157	1,093	10,523	3,086	6,737	9,824	1,128	50	138	1,566
11 South Arcot....	299	2,236	49,830	32,278	19,936	52,208	417	911	1,195	1,612
12 Tanjore....	65	493	6,247	28	28	21	...	...	...	...
13 Trichinopoly....	17	52	724	490	91	581	478	31	44	509
14 Madurai....	4	4	497	35	466	501	35	76	660	739
15 Tinnevely....	3	4	102	63	35	63	151	...	...	...
16 Coimbatore....	833	1,615	10,720	4,971	3,139	8,110	3,071	136	155	3,207
17 Salem....	18	17	642	26	519	549	...	...	...	...
18 North Canara....	17	17	666	...	439	515	101	466	577	639
19 South Canara....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Malabar....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,217	21,676	2,03,518	84,484	75,372	1,59,856	14,529	5,782	6,808	21,337

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

No. 23.—Statement showing the Collections and Charges for Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Receipts.	Charges.					
		Amount consist- ing of Collectors salary and Estab- lishment, Sadar- ward, &c.	Per centage.	Amount of extra charges.	Per centage.	Total.	Per centage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1 Ganjam...	Rs. 23,33,364	Rs. 1,59,750	6.84	Rs. 92,438	4.26	Rs. 2,59,188	11.10
2 Vizagapatam...	19,19,498	99,219	5.17	48,582	2.53	1,47,831	7.70
3 Godavery...	38,82,135	1,97,730	5.09	53,292	1.37	2,51,022	6.46
4 Kistna...	39,99,003	2,07,695	5.19	76,719	1.91	2,84,414	7.11
5 Nellore...	32,36,687	2,14,651	6.63	91,082	2.81	3,05,733	9.44
6 Cuddapah...	22,10,518	1,71,568	7.75	16,181	0.74	1,87,749	8.49
7 Bellary...	28,97,598	2,26,656	7.82	11,297	0.39	2,37,953	8.21
8 Kurnool...	18,25,864	1,17,218	6.42	7,987	0.43	1,25,205	6.85
9 Madras...	53,71,182	1,70,859	3.17	3,34,857	6.23	5,05,716	9.41
10 North Arcot...	25,48,398	1,64,466	6.45	34,629	1.35	1,99,095	7.80
11 South Arcot...	31,40,412	1,92,906	5.61	1,03,066	2.99	2,95,912	8.60
12 Tanjore...	61,74,870	3,56,047	6.11	2,89,387	4.46	6,85,434	10.58
13 Trichinopoly...	17,42,299	1,17,479	6.71	81,702	4.67	1,59,182	11.38
14 Madura...	31,02,915	1,53,801	4.95	83,706	2.69	2,37,507	7.65
15 Tinnevely...	28,17,651	2,16,347	5.66	91,069	2.39	3,07,416	8.05
16 Coimbatore...	25,23,509	1,64,556	6.52	1,80,156	7.13	3,44,712	13.66
17 Salem...	25,12,517	1,77,828	7.07	22,872	0.91	2,00,710	7.98
18 North Canara...	11,11,888	1,18,968	10.69	91,602	8.23	2,10,570	18.9
19 South Canara...	18,97,680	1,26,457	6.66	71,727	3.93	2,01,164	10.60
20 Malabar...	32,97,421	3,20,028	9.70	1,88,239	5.70	5,08,267	15.41
Total...	6,01,55,422	37,14,279	6.18	19,80,541	3.29	56,94,820	9.47
Fasli 1270...	5,75,01,182	39,55,816	6.9	31,50,436	5.48	71,06,252	12.3
Increase...	23,54,240	...	...	...	...	...	...
Decrease...	...	2,41,537	...	11,09,895	...	14,11,432	...

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

No. 24.—Statement showing the actual Revenue and the Charges incurred in Fasli 1271.

Districts.	Revenue demand in all items.			Receipts under all items.		
	Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Current.	Arrears.	Total.
1	2	2	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam...	23,37,383	28,410	23,65,823	23,10,392	22,972	23,33,364
2 Vizagapatam...	19,00,470	72,661	19,73,131	18,48,268	71,230	19,19,498
3 Godavery...	39,46,497	2,53,979	42,00,476	37,23,776	1,53,359	38,82,135
4 Kistna...	42,02,715	2,25,295	44,28,010	39,25,485	73,518	39,99,003
5 Nellore...	31,36,070	3,21,213	34,57,283	29,44,646	2,92,041	32,36,687
6 Cuddapah...	22,39,597	1,21,984	23,61,581	21,00,290	1,10,223	22,10,518
7 Bellary...	29,18,019	2,15,674	31,33,693	27,20,923	1,76,675	28,97,598
8 Kurnool...	18,16,798	81,973	18,98,771	17,50,848	75,016	18,25,864
9 Madras...	55,12,536	4,03,597	59,16,133	51,04,015	2,70,167	53,74,182
10 North Arcot...	25,27,644	5,69,837	30,97,481	29,12,907	5,35,491	34,48,398
11 South Arcot...	36,83,611	2,26,728	39,10,339	32,29,310	2,11,102	34,40,412
12 Tanjore...	63,65,899	3,50,321	67,16,220	62,87,870	1,87,000	64,74,870
13 Trichinopoly...	17,80,639	52,270	18,32,909	16,99,607	49,692	17,49,299
14 Madura...	31,22,706	2,91,719	34,14,425	18,16,610	2,86,205	31,02,915
15 Tinnevely...	39,03,095	1,49,647	40,52,742	36,85,001	1,32,663	38,17,664
16 Coimbatore...	27,20,408	1,26,166	28,46,574	24,04,992	1,18,517	25,23,509
17 Salem...	24,59,283	1,44,151	26,03,437	23,85,225	1,27,292	25,12,517
18 North Canara...	15,10,869	58,211	15,69,080	10,54,330	57,558	11,11,888
19 South Canara...	19,24,645	19,070	19,43,715	18,79,504	18,176	18,97,680
20 Malabar...	33,11,811	60,770	33,72,581	32,38,083	59,338	32,97,421
Total...	6,11,20,995	37,73,709	6,48,94,704	5,71,27,082	50,28,310	6,01,55,422

District

1

1 Nellore.

2 Madras.

3 South A

4 Tanjore

5 Madura.

Tot

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

Statement showing the actual Revenue and the Charges incurred in Fasli 1271.—(Concluded.)

Districts.	Arrears re- mitted.	Balance remaining.			Charges.	
		Current.	Arrears.	Total.	Amount.	Per centage on column 7.
	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Ganjam.	48	26,991	5,420	32,411	2,59,188	11.10
2 Vizagapatam.	827	52,202	604	52,806	1,47,831	7.70
3 Godavery...	309	2,17,721	1,00,311	3,18,032	2,51,022	6.46
4 Kistna...	2,917	77,230	1,18,860	2,26,090	2,84,414	7.11
5 Nellore...	.....	1,91,424	29,172	2,20,596	3,05,733	9.44
6 Cuddapah...	.....	1,39,607	11,756	1,51,363	1,87,749	8.19
7 Bellary ..	147	1,97,096	38,852	2,35,948	2,37,953	8.21
8 Kurnool...	1,046	65,950	5,911	71,861	1,25,215	6.85
9 Madras.	14,577	4,08,521	1,18,853	5,27,374	5,05,716	9.41
10 North Arcot.	745	5,14,737	33,601	5,48,338	1,99,095	7.80
11 South Arcot.	.....	4,54,301	15,626	4,69,927	2,95,912	8.60
12 Tanjore...	43,942	78,029	1,19,379	1,97,408	6,85,434	10.58
13 Trichinopoly.	31	81,032	2,547	83,579	1,99,182	11.38
14 Madura...	1,505	3,06,096	3,909	3,10,005	2,37,507	7.65
15 Tinnevely.	576	2,18,094	16,408	2,34,502	3,07,416	8.05
16 Coimbatore.	827	3,15,416	6,822	3,22,238	3,44,712	13.66
17 Salem...	.....	74,058	16,862	90,920	2,00,710	7.98
18 North Canara.	.....	4,56,539	653	4,57,192	2,10,570	18.09
19 South Canara.	117	45,141	777	45,918	2,01,164	10.60
20 Malabar...	.....	73,728	1,432	75,160	5,08,267	15.41
Total....	67,614	39,93,913	6,77,755	46,71,668	56,91,820	9.47

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

No. 231. ORDER THEREON, 30th April 1863, No. 744.

1. In this letter, the Board of Revenue report on their administration of the several branches of Revenue under their management in Fasli 1271 (A.D. 1861-62).

2. The Government will, in the first place, notice the general result of the year, which they remark was not altogether a favorable one.

3. The actual receipts from all sources amounted to the unprecedentedly large sum of Rupees 6,01,55,422 or £6,015,512, being Rupees 26,82,142 in excess of the similar receipts of the preceding year.

4. Part of this increased Revenue is of course owing to the additional taxes imposed since 1857-58 in consequence of the Bengal Mutiny. The amount to be attributed to this cause can be easily estimated with sufficient accuracy for practical purposes.

5. Going back as far as 1840-41 the highest amount collected in any year up to 1856-57 was Rupees 4,80,64,000. In 1856-57, the year immediately preceding the mutinies, the Revenue rose to Rupees 5,01,23,687, compared with which the Revenue of last year (1861-62) shows an increase of a million sterling.

6. The portion of this increase consequent on additional taxation may be thus estimated:—

	Rs.
Salt.—Enhanced duty of 8 Annas per Indian Maund on Indian Maunds 58,87,300 sold during Fasli 1271.....	29,43,650
Sea Customs.—Entire excess of collections in Fasli 1271 above those of Fasli 1267 (1857-58) when the duties were raised.....	7,72,324
Stamps do. of do. in do. above those of Fasli 1269 (1859-60)...	18,51,731
Land Customs do. of do. in do. above those of Fasli 1268 (1858-59)	62,151
Income Tax.—Entire collections of Fasli 1271.....	17,09,367
	73,63,123
Deduct Motutpha levied in Fasli 1269 minus the sum collected under the same head in 1271.....	9,74,469
	63,88,654

7. From the above estimate, however, some deduction has to be made for the increase of Revenue, which would certainly have occurred if the additional taxes had not been imposed, for prior to their imposition every source of Revenue was steadily on the increase. Making a very moderate allowance on this account the Revenue actually received in 1861-62 exceeded that realized in 1856-57 from the same sources by at least forty lacs of Rupees or £100,000.

8. Large as the Revenue of Fasli 1271 was, it was collected with remarkable ease, the value of property sold for non-payment being under £2,150 or .035 per cent.

Fasli	Rs.
1856-57	5,01,23,687
1857-58	4,89,35,707
1858-59	5,37,00,815
1859-60	5,57,14,163
1860-61	5,74,72,980
1861-62	6,01,55,422

9. The marginal abstract shows the actual collections of each of the last six years, and presents a gratifying proof of the steadily advancing prosperity of the country.

10. The Government will now notice those parts of the Board's report which require their orders. The early submission of this report is satisfactory; but the Government regret the absence of the quinquennial returns by which it should have been accompanied. The Board propose to make these returns the subject of a separate report as some of the District returns have not been received and some of those received are found to be incorrect. The Government do not approve of this omission from the Report of statistical returns which cannot but throw light on the results of the year, and the submission of several reports where one would suffice, has other objections.

11. The system of not issuing a fresh Puttah except in cases in which material alterations have taken place, has been more extensively introduced in all the Districts except Trichinopoly, where the existing Revenue system precludes its adoption. In Fasli 1271 sixty-one per cent. of the Puttahs were not renewed, while in the previous year the proportion did not exceed fifty-one per cent. The Government observe that in Madras the change was not introduced as extensively as was expected. The Acting Collector's attention should be drawn to the subject.

12. Fasli 1271 is reported to have been on the whole a more favorable season than the previous year. The District of Coimbatore suffered severely from drought, so much indeed as to render necessary large remissions and the employment of the people on Public Works specially undertaken to afford them relief. The table of the average rain-fall in each District (given in paragraph 5) must, to be of the least use, be trustworthy, but the Board are of opinion that it cannot be relied upon as they apprehend that in many cases sufficient care is not bestowed in the management of the gauges and the preparation of the returns. The Government have dealt with this subject in their orders dated 27th February 1863, marginally noted, and they expect that in future years the Registers of rain-fall will be sufficiently accurate and reliable for all practical purposes.

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

No. 25.—Statement showing the Revenue Collections and Charges in the Madras Presidency, from Fasli 1250 to Fasli 1271.

Faslis.	Revenue demand in all items.			Receipts under all items.			Balance remaining.			Charges.		
	Current.		Total.	Arrears.		Total.	Arrears.		Total.	Amount.		Per Centage on column 7.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1250	4,70,23,391	1,26,72,648	5,96,96,039	4,33,40,262	19,01,161	4,54,41,423	1,59,384	31,83,132	1,05,72,103	1,40,55,235	59,03,938	12.99
1251	4,76,29,250	1,40,55,234	6,16,84,484	4,33,46,911	21,83,298	4,55,30,209	1,67,940	42,82,339	1,17,03,996	1,59,86,335	62,68,115	13.77
1252	4,69,66,382	1,59,86,383	6,29,52,765	4,31,11,765	30,03,001	4,61,14,766	1,86,100	35,54,617	1,27,97,224	1,63,51,841	62,91,162	13.55
1253	4,77,01,393	1,66,65,363	6,43,66,756	4,37,76,586	21,05,326	4,61,79,912	1,04,805	39,72,607	1,32,13,131	1,71,85,801	66,92,331	14.49
1254	4,55,07,876	1,71,38,142	6,26,46,018	4,29,81,291	23,95,259	4,52,76,550	7,00,851	26,25,353	1,40,42,929	1,66,68,414	57,35,428	12.67
1255	4,63,09,110	1,67,30,699	6,30,39,809	4,29,72,818	21,36,588	4,51,09,373	13,59,814	22,81,523	1,32,34,300	1,55,18,823	56,39,030	12.50
1256	4,76,65,982	1,45,65,338	6,22,31,320	4,33,40,699	21,58,558	4,74,99,815	3,96,612	14,67,823	1,30,65,213	1,45,33,036	55,00,831	11.58
1257	4,63,51,477	1,32,87,113	5,96,38,590	4,33,40,699	20,23,760	4,80,61,369	8,88,532	16,25,373	1,16,53,046	1,32,78,413	57,16,094	11.89
1258	4,67,79,703	59,48,016	5,27,27,719	4,14,44,311	20,16,050	4,55,69,237	1,90,463	21,61,715	1,15,72,156	1,37,33,871	56,93,432	12.40
1259	4,77,11,000	65,37,222	5,42,48,222	4,35,63,187	17,36,312	4,62,00,638	71,119	21,21,081	41,10,932	62,32,033	57,50,214	12.62
1260	4,67,79,703	59,48,016	5,27,27,719	4,14,44,311	21,97,973	4,75,76,736	4,45,525	23,35,362	41,20,585	64,55,917	55,06,509	11.91
1261	4,77,11,000	65,37,222	5,42,48,222	4,35,63,187	19,44,912	4,75,76,736	4,45,525	23,35,362	39,63,724	59,94,961	56,94,437	11.42
1262	4,77,11,000	65,37,222	5,42,48,222	4,35,63,187	20,31,393	4,88,98,180	3,80,179	28,74,859	39,00,017	67,83,876	58,11,298	13.21
1263	4,77,11,000	65,37,222	5,42,48,222	4,35,63,187	20,32,637	4,89,02,980	3,12,426	28,74,859	14,99,242	60,49,741	54,41,520	12.31
1264	4,77,11,000	65,37,222	5,42,48,222	4,35,63,187	43,17,463	4,78,58,564	6,37,409	48,51,677	13,72,745	62,24,422	54,51,630	11.39
1265	4,83,92,775	63,47,408	5,47,40,183	4,35,41,098	41,71,859	5,01,33,687	3,54,651	43,61,500	14,11,318	57,72,878	53,24,023	13.02
1266	4,93,55,558	58,52,802	5,54,08,360	4,46,47,440	42,88,367	4,89,35,707	2,23,003	49,08,148	13,38,932	62,47,080	59,15,754	12.01
1267	4,93,55,558	58,52,802	5,54,08,360	4,46,47,440	40,88,885	5,37,00,845	3,79,263	49,08,148	17,72,172	58,02,750	57,67,676	10.74
1268	5,00,13,388	62,40,320	5,62,53,608	4,96,11,900	30,15,016	5,57,14,163	17,01,201	40,30,578	10,85,412	37,81,311	57,48,468	10.52
1269	5,53,98,079	58,01,632	6,11,99,711	5,26,99,147	26,03,317	5,74,72,980	5,62,630	26,98,932	6,20,020	37,80,791	71,06,252	12.3
1270	5,80,30,404	37,83,997	6,18,14,401	5,18,69,633	30,28,340	6,01,53,122	67,614	31,00,771	6,27,755	46,71,688	56,91,820	9.47
1271	6,11,20,995	37,73,709	6,48,94,704	5,71,27,082				39,93,913				

(Signed) W. HUDDLESTON, Secretary.

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
30th April 1863.

13. The sanitary condition of the Presidency in Fasli 1271 was somewhat more favorable than in Fasli 1270, but deaths from Cholera were numerous in some of the Districts. The loss of cattle in the Godavery and Coimbatore was also heavy. The Board in paragraph 7 of their Proceedings allude to the returns of vaccination, but are not disposed to place much confidence in them. The Government have lately had this subject under their consideration, and a re-organization of the Department will soon be carried out. The returns, such as they are, show a total of 1,97,960 children vaccinated and the proportion to the population is lamentably small.

14. Prices, very, high in Fasli 1270, rose still more in the year under report. The rise though gradual has been very great. The average price of second sort paddy for the ten years from Fasli, 1261 to 1270 was Rupees 105 per Garce, while in Fasli 1270 it rose to 110 Rupees, and in Fasli 1271 to 150 Rupees. The prices of the dry grains which form the staple food for the lower classes have also largely risen as shown in the margin. So high a range of prices, while most profitable to the agricultural community, may have pressed with some severity on that portion of the laboring classes who are paid in money and may thus have stimulated emigration to Ceylon as remarked by the Board. Wages, however, are known to have been high, and employment abundant; it is more likely therefore that such emigration is owing to the more remunerative return for labor afforded in a congenial climate close at hand, than to actual want at home. In many respects the emigration to Ceylon resembles the annual immigration of Irish labourers into England during harvest, and doubtless both Madras and Ceylon profit by the mutual interchange of labor and capital. Emigration to distant fields of labor is as yet, too trifling to excite apprehension.

	Average of 10 years.		
	Rs.	Fasli 1270.	Fasli 1271.
Cholum or Jawari.....	140	172	184
Comboo or Bajera.....	134	165	171
Raggee.....	126	160	172

15. The Government wish the Board to make careful enquiries into the rate of wages for agricultural labor prevailing in the Provinces with a view to ascertain how far they exceed those of past years and keep pace with the enhanced price of food, and how far the old system of payment in kind has given way to payment in money. The Collectors should be instructed to make these enquiries specially from persons on whose reports and means of information reliance can be placed, and not to content themselves with a general Circular to their Tahsildars and village officers.

16. The Board nowhere explain the cause of the high range of prices. Information of the nature is peculiarly valuable in a report intended for permanent record and future reference.

17. The extent of the Ryots' holdings at the commencement of the year in the whole Presidency (except the Districts of North and South Canara and Malabar) was Acres 1,53,60,226, assessed at Rupees 3,13,29,516; of this Acres 6,20,275 assessed at Rupees 11,18,231 were relinquished, while on the other hand Acres 10,47,154 assessed at Rupees 18,00,089 were newly taken up. The extent held by the Ryots at the close of the year was thus Acres 1,57,87,405 assessed at Rupees 3,20,11,374, but deducting waste* remitted, on account of adversity of season, &c., the extent which actually paid Revenue to Government was 1,51,20,156 assessed at Rupees 3,11,43,819 against Acres 1,46,69,963 assessed at Rupees 2,98,76,072 in Fasli 1270. The result was an increase of Acres 4,27,179 (assessment Rupees 6,81,858) in the holdings, and of Acres 7,50,193 (assessment Rupees 12,67,717) in the land which paid Revenue. It is highly satisfactory to find that the area of cultivation is every year largely and steadily increasing, and that the grant of remissions for lands retained, but left waste by the Ryots is being gradually discontinued.

18. The extent of land which paid Revenue was as already stated Acres 1,51,20,156 assessed at Rupees 3,11,43,819 exclusive of the Districts noted in the margin. Adding the Revenue of these Districts and the second crop and additional assessment in other Districts, and deducting sundry remissions according to the particulars given in Statement No. 6, the net settlement under "Ryotwari" for the year was Rupees 3,52,05,782 against Rupees 3,37,55,332 in the previous year. The increase was Rupees 14,50,450. The Government agree with the Board in considering this result very gratifying, and the causes are, no doubt as they state, chiefly the prevailing high prices and the reduction of assessment in several Districts.

	Rs.
Fasli 1270.....	13,33,692
Fasli 1271.....	16,51,253
Decrease....	1,82,434

19. The sundry remissions† granted in Fasli 1270 appear to have been moderate. The only increase worth noticing is owing to a special cause, viz., the introduction of the new rates of assessment in Chellumbrum and Mannar and Talooks of South Arcot.

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30th April 1863.

20. The exclusion from the accounts of the permanent reductions of the old survey assessments as explained in Clause IV, paragraph 10 of the Board's Proceedings is very desirable, and should be carried out without delay in every District.

21. In the extent of land cultivated in the year under report with Cotton, there was a decrease of Acres 40,371 notwithstanding the high price of the article. The total cultivation in Fasli 1270 was 10,60,558 Acres, while in Fasli 1271 it was only 10,20,184. The falling off was mainly in the Kistna and Coimbatore Districts. In Coimbatore adversity of season is doubtless the cause, but no reason is assigned for the decrease of nearly 20,000 Acres in the Kistna. The causes mentioned by the Board, viz., the high price of cereals and want of confidence in the stability of the sudden demand for Cotton have doubtless prevented that rapid extension of cultivation which might have been expected. Moreover, as the Board also observe, the actual cultivators probably did not at first share generally in the rise in the value of Cotton, their crops being already mortgaged or sold to brokers and merchants. In the current year, however, the cultivators will undoubtedly share in the profit, and a much more extensive cultivation may be anticipated. The last return submitted by the Board shows that up to February last 11,75,000 Acres were under Cotton against 9,24,000 Acres up to the same period in the previous year, the increase being 2,50,000 Acres.

22. The cultivation of Sugar Cane in Fasli 1271 also slightly fell off, while that of Indigo increased by nearly 50,000 Acres.

The entire Land Revenue of the Presidency for the year amounted to Rupees 4,20,90,478 according to the particulars given in the table annexed to paragraph 16 of the Board's Proceedings. The similar Revenue for Fasli 1270 having been Rupees 4,06,27,551, there was an increase of Rupees 14,62,924. The chief portion of the increase, viz., Rupees 14,50,400 is under

Rupees 1,65,158.

"Ryotwar," and is owing to causes already alluded to. The increase under Quit-rent on Shrotrium and Inam villages is owing to the Quit-rent imposed by the Inam Commissioner in the Ceded Districts. The decrease under other heads explained by the Board in paragraphs 17 to 19 of their Proceedings require no special notice.

24. The settlement of the sundry sources of Revenue shows an increase of Rupees 16,27,668* exclusive of the Income Tax and Stamp collections in the Town of Madras and the stoppages on account of the former Tax made by the ex-Officio Assessors. The Board have omitted these collections from their Report and Statements as usual, but apparently without any good reason. They will be requested to make their future report as complete a record of the Revenues of the Presidency as possible. The

increase as in the previous year occurred under the heads noted in the margin.† That under the first item is attributed to greater competition for the purchase of the Abkarry farms in the Provinces. There was on the other hand a falling off of more than one lac of Rupees in the Abkarry Revenue of the Town of Madras, owing

to the high price of food, the diminution of Railway expenditure, &c. The increase under the second head "Income Tax" is to a great extent nominal, as it is owing to the inclusion of some

82½ lbs.

of the assessments for Fasli 1270. The large increase under "Salt" was caused by the enhancement of the monopoly price from Rupees 1-6-0 to Rupees 1-8-0 per Indian Maund in June 1861; as the quantity actually sold in Fasli 1271 was less than that sold in the previous year by Maunds 3,27,989. The increase under "Stamps" is the effect of the new Stamp Law. The plan now followed of remunerating the Vendors in proportion to the sales instead of by fixed salaries doubtless stimulated them to greater activity.

25. The decrease under the first of the heads noted in the margin is owing to the abolition of the tax; and that under the two branches of Customs is attributed mainly to a diminished export of grain from some districts, a smaller import of Railway stores, the reduction of the duty on Twist, and fluctuations in the trade in particular articles.

	Rs.
* Fasli 1271.....	1,90,30,517
Do. 1270.....	1,74,02,849
Increase...	16,27,668

	Rs.
† Abkarry.....	3,49,680
Income Tax.....	4,61,146
Salt.....	14,00,776
Stamps.....	8,97,137

	Rs.
Sales in Fasli 1270.....	68,79,613
Do. 1271.....	65,51,621
Decrease...	3,27,989

	Rs.
Motorpha and Duty on Arts and Trades.....	9,72,854
Sea Customs.....	4,77,195
Land Customs.....	31,930

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1857-58.....	Rs. 9,62,84,717
1858-59.....	8,48,49,314
1859-60.....	9,19,33,569
1860-61.....	10,47,75,815
1861-62.....	11,61,90,884

26. The trade of the Presidency is, however, in a satisfactory state, and steadily increasing every year, as the marginal abstract of the annual value of Exports and Imports shows.

27. In paragraph 20 the Board state that they have made various changes in the accounts in order to assimilate the Revenue to the Budget classification. The Government do not approve of changes being effected in this manner without their previous sanction. They observe also that as the Revenue and Budget accounts are kept for different years, the uniformity thus gained cannot be of much practical utility. The Board have since been informed that the Budget head "Sayer" has been altered by the Supreme Government.

28. In paragraph 21 the Board state that payments on account of the redemption of Inam Quit-rent will not hereafter appear in the Revenue accounts, because they are to be carried to the credit of "Public Debt." This however is a mistake. All Revenue collections must appear in the Revenue accounts. These receipts are to be invested in public securities, but this neither requires nor warrants their omission from the Board's accounts, as the manner in which money is disposed of after realization cannot affect its being brought to account.

29. In Statement 16 the Government observe a large increase in the item "Land cultivated and not included in the Jumma bundy," and request an explanation of it. Several of the items in the Statement as "Unclaimed Inams," "Inam Estates which have reverted to Government," &c., might apparently be merged in the Government land roll.

30. The Board in paragraph 27 of their Proceedings explain the causes which have kept down the sale of Salt in certain Districts: The interval which has elapsed since the price was raised is too brief to allow of any satisfactory judgment being yet formed. The first effect of an enhancement of price is of course to lessen purchases until the surplus stock in the hands of the dealers is exhausted, and time must be allowed for these stocks to be consumed before any reliable opinion can be arrived at, as to the real effect on consumption of the enhanced price. The sales appear now to be recovering, but the fact that notwithstanding the improved circumstances of the people as evinced by the increase of cultivation; the extension of trade and the greater consumption of luxuries; the demand for Salt, an absolute necessary of life, has been even temporarily checked, is suggestive, and indicates the necessity of closely watching the operation of the recent addition to the price. Taking the monopoly profit, or in other words, the Salt Tax, at Rupees 1 Annas 6 per Indian Maund of 82½ lbs., and the rate of consumption at 18 lbs. yearly, which is generally believed to be a liberal allowance, the Salt Tax per head is only 5 Annas per annum, a sum which at the present rate of wages can only be felt where the expense of carriage to the consumer adds greatly to the cost of the article. The Board's price lists show that a Garce of Salt costing Rupees 180 on the coast sells for more than 100 Rupees in Bellary. It is clear therefore that an increased Salt Revenue must be expected from improvement of the communications, i. e., the cheapening of the cost of transit, and not from increase of taxation.

31. Sanction is granted for writing off the wastage of the year amounting to Indian Maunds 2,27,916-4-0. The proportion of wastage to the contents of the heaps is high in some Districts. The Board explain that in Madura the heavy "wastage" (8-85 per cent.) is owing to a consi-derable quantity of Salt having been destroyed by floods. The proportion (8) in the Kistna District is nearly as large, and that in the Districts noted in the margin is also high. The Government are aware that the rate of wastage depends a good deal on the manner in which

Salt is received into store. Formerly it was the custom in many Districts to store in each heap more than the regulated quantity in order to cover loss by wastage, the rate of which was then apparently very small. This practice has very properly been forbidden, and possibly the higher rate of wastage now commented upon may be partly owing to this change of system. The time during which Salt lies in store, the size of the crystals, and the state in which the Salt is when stored, all affect the wastage. The attention of the Collectors should be steadily directed to the subject, so as to reduce the *bond fide* wastage to a minimum. In three Districts the "gain by measurement" which is in fact over-storage is large, and seems to indicate carelessness in the receipt of the Salt.

	Per cent.
Ganjam.....	6.33
Vizagapatam.....	6.11
Madras.....	6
Godavery.....	2.4
Madura.....	2.5
Tionerelly.....	1.1

32. Under the head "Salt charges" there is a decrease of 6,00,000 of Rupees on the whole, but this is owing to the smaller quantity manufactured in the year. The "charges" in fact include the purchase of the stock as well as the ordinary expenses of collecting the Revenue. The total charges average 13 per cent. on the Revenue, but the whole expense even of the revised and strengthened Establishment proposed by Mr. Pelly, including the preventive service, is under 4½ per cent. The Board are requested in future to exhibit the charges of collection separately from those for purchasing or providing Salt. The Statement as now framed is calculated to give an erroneous impression of the cost of realizing this branch of Revenue.

District

1	2	3	4	5	Tot
Nellore.	Madras.	South A.	Tanjore	Madura.	

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30th April 1863.

Land Revenue.....	RS. 4,20,90,478
Sundry sources.....	1,90,30,617
Total.....	6,11,20,995

NOTE.—Of this balance, the sum of Rupees 63 lacs is the total of the Kists falling due in the last month of the Fasli, and therefore not collected till after the close of the year.

33. The entire demand under all heads on account of the Revenue of the year amounted to Rupees 6,11,20,995 against Rupees 5,80,30,402 in Fasli 1270. The greater portion of it, viz., Rupees 5,71,27,082 was collected within the Fasli leaving a balance of Rupees 39,93,913 or 6½ per cent. at its close. Subsequently, however, and up to 30th November 1862, Rupees 35,15,219 of the last mentioned sum were collected, and the comparatively small balance of Rupees 4,78,694 or less than 1 per cent. of the gross demand remained outstanding. This result is highly gratifying. The backward state of the collections in the Madras District is not satisfactory. The balance at the close of the Fasli was 25 per cent.

of the demand. In no other District was the proportion so high, though in the Districts† noted in the margin it was large, but in these the subsequent collections were good. The Board will draw the particular attention of the Acting Collector to this subject.

34. The realization of the Revenue of the Neilgherry Talook as exhibited in the table given in paragraph 39 of the Board's Proceedings is extremely unsatisfactory. The sum (Rupees 8,952) due by the Burghers and other hill tribes for land held by them was (with the exception of only 3 Rupees) collected within the Fasli, while no less than 58 per cent. of the sum due by Europeans and East Indians, remained unrealized. Of the Quit-rent due on house property, viz., Rupees 3,233 only 10 Rupees were collected. The Government are surprised at this result after the orders given in paragraph 19 of their Proceedings dated 1st September 1862, No. 1,857. The Board will instruct the Collector to put the law in force, forthwith, against all defaulters.

35. The arrears of former years amounted at the commencement of 1861-62 to Rupees 37,73,709, of which Rupees 30,23,340 were collected and Rupees 67,614 written off during the year. The balance Rupees 6,77,755 was reduced to Rupees 4,97,862 by the end of November 1862. Of this sum Rupees 2,56,542 are stated to be probably recoverable, and the remainder Rupees 2,41,319-14-7 to be irrecoverable from various causes. Under the explanation given by the Board the Government grant sanction for writing off the accounts the latter sum, viz., two lacs forty-one thousand three hundred and nineteen, Annas fourteen and Pice seven. The Government attach much importance to the prompt settlement of arrears, and request the Board to urge upon all Collectors the necessity of preventing the accumulation of balances.

36. The entire collections in Fasli 1271 under all heads including current and arrears amounted as already stated to Rupees 6,01,55,422 against Rupees 5,74,72,980 in Fasli 1270. The increase was Rupees 26,82,442. The charges of the year amounted to Rupees 56,94,820 or 9.46 per cent. on the collections, while in Fasli 1270 they were Rupees 71,06,252 or 12.3 per cent. The charges of collection were only 6.18 in Fasli 1271 and this includes the performance of all magisterial duties.

37. The Board have as already stated omitted the Income Tax and Stamp collections in the Town of Madras from their returns. Including them the aggregate Revenue of this Presidency in Fasli 1271 was Rupees 6,10,31,862 as shewn below

Total Revenue as per Board's Statements	RS. 6,01,55,422
Income Tax collections of the Town of Madras and stoppages made by ex-Officio Assessors	8,06,243
Stamp collections in the Town of Madras....	70,197
Total.....	6,10,31,862

(Signed) J. D. SIM,
Secretary to Government.

District

1 Nellore.

2 Madras.

3 South A.

4 Tanjore

5 Madurai.

Tot

25. Statement showing the revenue collections and charges in the Madras District for Fasli 1270 to Fasli 1271.

Fasli	Revenue	Charges	Net Revenue	Per cent.	Revenue	Charges	Net Revenue	Per cent.
1250	1,70,22,394	12,67,648	59,69,602	1,57,54,746	1,57,54,746	1,57,54,746	1,57,54,746	1,57,54,746
1251	1,76,29,250	14,05,525	61,68,484	1,62,23,725	1,62,23,725	1,62,23,725	1,62,23,725	1,62,23,725
1252	1,69,64,382	15,99,635	62,95,274	1,53,64,747	1,53,64,747	1,53,64,747	1,53,64,747	1,53,64,747
1253	1,77,01,593	16,66,565	64,28,658	1,60,35,028	1,60,35,028	1,60,35,028	1,60,35,028	1,60,35,028
1254	1,55,97,876	17,13,842	61,95,040	1,48,84,034	1,48,84,034	1,48,84,034	1,48,84,034	1,48,84,034
1255	1,57,37,341	16,70,699	62,29,693	1,40,66,642	1,40,66,642	1,40,66,642	1,40,66,642	1,40,66,642
1256	1,69,09,110	15,62,083	62,23,320	1,53,47,027	1,53,47,027	1,53,47,027	1,53,47,027	1,53,47,027
1257	1,76,68,922	14,65,338	62,23,320	1,62,03,584	1,62,03,584	1,62,03,584	1,62,03,584	1,62,03,584
1258	1,65,54,777	13,28,713	59,83,590	1,52,26,064	1,52,26,064	1,52,26,064	1,52,26,064	1,52,26,064
1259	1,56,74,268	14,04,450	59,72,370	1,42,71,818	1,42,71,818	1,42,71,818	1,42,71,818	1,42,71,818
1260	1,67,79,023	14,48,016	58,27,719	1,53,31,007	1,53,31,007	1,53,31,007	1,53,31,007	1,53,31,007
1261	1,71,11,000	15,57,222	58,27,719	1,55,53,778	1,55,53,778	1,55,53,778	1,55,53,778	1,55,53,778
1262	1,82,11,190	16,67,945	58,27,719	1,65,43,245	1,65,43,245	1,65,43,245	1,65,43,245	1,65,43,245
1263	1,44,75,874	14,23,189	57,06,225	1,30,52,685	1,30,52,685	1,30,52,685	1,30,52,685	1,30,52,685
1264	1,63,64,002	17,24,365	58,08,517	1,46,39,637	1,46,39,637	1,46,39,637	1,46,39,637	1,46,39,637
1265	1,48,97,775	14,27,408	56,70,183	1,34,70,367	1,34,70,367	1,34,70,367	1,34,70,367	1,34,70,367
1266	1,50,12,584	14,27,828	56,70,183	1,35,84,756	1,35,84,756	1,35,84,756	1,35,84,756	1,35,84,756
1267	1,49,55,588	15,95,252	55,40,590	1,33,60,336	1,33,60,336	1,33,60,336	1,33,60,336	1,33,60,336
1268	1,53,64,258	16,24,030	57,38,288	1,37,40,228	1,37,40,228	1,37,40,228	1,37,40,228	1,37,40,228
1269	1,55,29,899	15,80,162	61,48,731	1,39,49,137	1,39,49,137	1,39,49,137	1,39,49,137	1,39,49,137
1270	1,80,30,404	17,70,997	61,81,401	1,62,59,407	1,62,59,407	1,62,59,407	1,62,59,407	1,62,59,407
1271	6,11,20,995	57,73,709	6,10,31,862	6,10,31,862	6,10,31,862	6,10,31,862	6,10,31,862	6,10,31,862

Revenue & Board Office
30th January 1863.

No. 22nd July 1859 N: 69-70-
 " 22nd April 1861 - " 370-371
 " 22nd July 1860 - " 247-248
 " 22nd April 1861 - " 2-3-
 " 7th Feb'y. 1862 - " 122-123
 " 1st Sept'r 1862 - " 5-6
 " 20th Oct'r 1862 - " 201-202

Recd 1863 West
 Prov. Govt for April.
 W-318.
 From
 The Secretary to the
 Board of Revenue
 To
 The Secretary to
 Government, P. & D.

Dated 4th -
 Des^d 4th } Feb'y. 1863
 Rec^d 5th

E. 1.

Wm. A. M.
 1863

Submitting Annual
 Report on the Settlement &
 Collection of the Revenues
 of this Presidency for the
 past Fasal 1271 with
 explanatory Statements.

N: 280-

Revenue Department

W. J. L. L.

Proceedings of the Madras Government
 under date the 30th April 1863.

Read the follow-
 ing letter from the Secy.
 to the Board of Revenue

Submitting An-
 nual Report on the settle-
 ment and collections of
 the Revenues of this Pre-
 sidency for the past
 Fasal 1271 with explana-
 tory statements.

(Recd. enter 4th
 February 1863 12706)

In this letter
 the Board of Revenue
 report on their adminis-
 tration of the several
 branches of Revenue un-
 der their management
 in Fasal 1271
 A. S. 1861/2

PR

2. The Govt will, in
 the first place, notice
 the general results of
 the year which they re-
 mark ^{not} not altogether
 a favorable one.

3. The actual re-
 ceipts from all sources
 amounted

J. P.
 See also demands

amounted to the unpre-
-cedentedly large sum
of Rs 60,55,422 or £6,055,422-
being Rupees 26,82,442 in
excess of the similar re-
-ceipts of the preceding
year.

4. Part of this in-
-creased revenue is of
course owing to the ad-
-ditional taxes imposed
since 1857/8, in consequence
of the Bengal Mutiny. The
amount to be attributed
to this cause can be ra-
-sily estimated with suf-
-ficient accuracy for prac-
-tical purposes.

5. Going back as
far as 1840/1, the highest
amount collected in any
year up to 1856/7 was
Rs 48,06,400. In 1856/7-
the year immediately pre-
-ceding the mutiny - the
Revenue rose to Rs 50,23,684 -
compared with which the
Revenue of last year (1861/2)
shows an increase of a
million sterling. The

6. The portion of this
increase consequent
on additional taxation
may be thus estimated -

Salt - enhanced duty of 8 annas
per Indian Maund on 1/2 1/2 588,7300.
sold during Fushli 1271 - Rs - 29,43,650
Sea Customs - entire excess of
collections in Fushli 1271 above
those of Fushli 1267 (1857/58) when
the duties were raised - Rs - 7,72,524
Stamps - Rs of Rs in Rs above
those of Fushli 1269 (1859/60) - Rs - 18,84,731
Land Customs - Rs of Rs in Rs
above those of Fushli 1268 (1858/59) - 62,157.
Income Tax - entire collections
of Fushli 1271 - Rs - 17,00,367.

Seduct Moturpha levied in
Fushli 1269 minus the sum
collected in on the same head
in 1271 - Rs - 9,74,469
63,88,904

7. From the above estimate
some ~~of the~~ deduction
however ~~must be made~~ has to be made for the
~~supposition that there~~
~~would have been an~~
increase of revenue ~~but~~
which would certainly have occurred
for the additional taxes
had not been imposed
whereas it is certain
that the contrary would have
been

giving a fresh Pattali
 receipt in cases in which
 material alterations have
 taken place. These have
 more extensively introduced
 in all the Districts except
 Trichinopoly where the
 existing Revenue system
 precludes its adoption.
 In 1871 sixty one
 per cent of the Pattalis
 were not renewed, while
 in the previous year the
 proportion did not exceed
 the fifty one per cent. Govt.
 know that in Madras
 the change was not intro-
 duced so extensively as was
 expected. The Acting
 Collector's attention should
 be drawn to the subject.
 The new plan undoubtedly
 saves much expenditure of
 time, trouble and paper
 and should therefore be
 adopted as far as practicable.
 But

I would advise the
 Government to adopt
 the new plan in
 the District of
 Trichinopoly
 as far as possible
 as it will save
 much trouble and
 expense.

or rather not receive
 but when - When can
 it be encouraged
 not only as a saving
 of paper but as a
 saving of time
 by the Government
 of Comptroller
 of the Revenue
 - by not allowing
 it to be renewed
 in the District of
 Trichinopoly

55
 But the Government are
 aware that as an indi-
 cation of greater perma-
 nence of proprietorship,
 the non-renewal of Pattalis
 is of very little value. In
 fact the period for which
 a Pattali may thus be
 made to hold good may
 be said to depend very
 much on the size of the
 paper paid. It is simply
 as a minor measure of
 administrative convenience
 and economy that the Govt.
 attach importance to the
 matter.
 12- 1871 is reported
 to have been on the whole
 more favorable season
 than the previous year.
 The District of Coimbatore
 suffered severely from
 drought and much indeed
 as to render necessary large
 remissions and the employ-
 ment of the people in
 works

Works specially undertaken
to afford them relief. The
bills of the average rain
fall in each District as
given in para 5 must be
be of the best and best
worthy, but the Board
are of opinion that it cannot
be relied upon as
they apprehend that in
many cases sufficient care
is not bestowed in the ma-
nagement of the gauges &
the preparation of the
returns. The Govt have
dealt with this subject in
their orders marginally
noted, and they expect
that in future years the
Registers of Rain fall will
be sufficiently accurate
and reliable for all prac-
tical purposes.

13 The military con-
dition of the Presidency
in July 1871 was some-
what more favorable
than

Pres. Secy: Sept 27th February 1863
No 428

Policy

56

than in July 1870, but
deaths from Cholera
were numerous in some of
the Districts. The loss of
cattle in Godavary and
Coimbatore was also heavy.
The Board in para
7 of their Proceedings
allude to the returns
of vaccination, but
not disposed to place
much confidence in
them. The Govern-
ment have lately
had this subject
under their consider-
ation and as
reorganization

reorganization of
the Department
will soon be carried
out. The returns -
such as they are -
show a total of
197,960 children vaccinated
and the pro-
portion to the popu-
lation is lamentably
small.

14. Prices, very high
in July 1270 and
rose still more in the
year under report.
The

Cholera or Jivari
Cumbroo or Bajera
Raggee

range of 10 years -	July 1270	July 1271
R ₂	R ₂	R ₂
140	172	184
134	165	171
126	160	172

576
The rise though gradual
has been very great. The
average price of 2nd sort paddy
for the ten years from July
1261 to 1270 was Rs. 105 per
Garce while in July 1270 it
rose to 140 Rs. and in July 1271
to 150 Rs. The prices of the
dry grains, which form the
staple food for the lower
classes have also largely risen
as shown in the margin.
So high a range of prices,
while most profitable to the
agricultural community,
may have pressed with some
severity on that portion of the
laboring classes who are paid
in money and may thus have
stimulated emigration to
Ceylon as remarked by the Board.
Wages,
however, are known to have
been high, and employment
abundant - it is more likely
therefore that such emigration
is owing to the more remun-
erative return for labor
afforded

afforded in a congenial
climate close at hand, than
to actual want at home -
In many respects the emigra-
-tion to Ceylon resembles the
annual immigration of
Irish laborers into England
during harvest - and doubtless
both Madras & Ceylon profit
by the mutual interchange of
labor & capital. Emigration to
distant fields of labor is too
trifling to excite any appre-
-hension, so long as it is purely
voluntary -

15 The Govt wish the
Board to make careful enqui-
-ries into the rate of wages
for agricultural labor
prevailing in the Provinces
with a view to ascertain
how far they exceed those
of past years and keep
pace with the enhanced
price of food - & how far
the old system of payment
in kind has given way to
payment

payment in money,

The Collector should

be instructed to make

these enquiries specially

from persons on whose

reports and means

of information rela-

-ance can be placed

and not to content

themselves with a

general circular

to their Tailors
and Village Officers.

The Board also
where explain the cause
of the high range of
prices. Information
of the nature is pec-
-uliarly valuable in
a report intended
for permanent record
and future reference.

The

* Acres 367,249.
Assessment Rs. 86,555.

The extent of
the Ryots' Holdings
at the commencement of
the year in the whole
Presidency (except the
districts of North and
South Canara and Ma-
-labar) was acres 1,53,60,226
assessed at Rs. 313,29,516;
of this acres 6,20,275 assess-
-ed at Rs. 11,18,231 were
abandoned while on the
other hand acres 10,47,454
assessed at Rs. 18,60,089 were
newly taken up. -
The extent held by the
ryots at the close of the
year was thus acres 15,78,403
assessed at Rs. 3,20,11,374, but
deducting waste omitted,
on account of a diversity
of season ^{the} extent
which actually paid Revenue
- due to Govt. was 15,42,01,56
assessed at Rs. 3,11,43,819 -
- against acres 14,66,99,63 -
assessed at Rs. 2,98,76,072 in
Fasli 1270. The result was
an

an increase of acres 4,27,179
(assessment Rs 58,858) in
the holdings, and of acres
7,50,193 (assessment Rs 12,67,747)
in the land which pays
Revenue. It is highly sa-
tisfactory to find that
the area of cultivation
is every year largely and
steadily increasing, and
that the grant of remissions
for lands cultivated but
left waste by the ryots is
being gradually disconti-
nued.

The extent of land
which pays Revenue was
as already stated acres 1,54,20,156
assessed at Rs 3,11,43,819 ex-
clusive of the districts noted
in the margin. Adding the
Revenue of these districts
and the second crop and
additional assessment
in other districts, and de-
ducting sundry remissions
according to the particulars
given in statement No 6,
the net settlement under
"Ryotwari" for the year

North Canara
South Canara
Malabar

337,55,382

Rs.
Total 1270-18,33,692.
Total 1271-16,57,258.
Increase 1,82,434.

in the previous year -
337,55,382. The increase
was Rupees 14,50,400. The
Govt agree with the
Board in considering
this result very gratify-
ing and the causes are
no doubt as they state
chiefly the reduction of
assessment in several
districts and the pre-
vailing high prices.

The sundry re-
missions granted in
Total 1270 appear to have
been moderate. The only
increase worth noting
is owing to a special cause
viz the introduction of
the new rates of assessment
in Bellumbur and Tran-
sagar districts of South
Arcot.

The exclusion
from the accounts of the per-
manent reductions of
the old survey assess-
ments as explained in
clause IV para 10 of the
Board's

Board's Proceedings
is very desirable and
should be carried on
out without delay in
every district.

In the extent
of land cultivated in
the year under report
with Cotton there was
a decrease of acres
40,374 notwithstanding
the high price of the
article. The total culti-
vation in 1270 was
10,60,558 acres while in
1271 it was only 10,20,184.
The falling off was
mainly in the Kistna and
Coimbatore districts.
In Coimbatore a drier
season is doubt-
less the cause - but no
reason is assigned for
the decrease of nearly
20,000 acres in the Kistna.
The causes mentioned
by the Board viz the
high

61 10.
high price of cereals and
want of confidence in the
stability of the sudden
demand for Cotton have
doubtless prevented that
rapid extension of culti-
vation which might
have been expected. More-
over, as the Board can
also observe, the actual
cultivators probably did
not at first share ex-
generally in the rise
in the value of Cotton.
Their crops being al-
ready mortgaged or
sold to brokers and
merchants

merchants. In the current year however the cultivators will undoubtedly share in the profit, and a much more extensive cultivation may be anticipated. The last return submitted by the Board shews that up to February last 11,75,000 acres were under cotton against 9,24,000 acres up to the same period in the previous year. the increase being 2,50,000 acres.

The cultivation of
sugar

"sugar cane in Fasil-
1271 also slightly fell
off- while that of Indig^o
increased by nearly
50,000 acres.

The entire Land
Revenue of the Pre-
sidency for the year
amounted to Rs. 4,20,90,478
according to the particu-
lars given in the
table annexed to para-
16 of the Board's Pro-
ceedings. The similar
Revenue for Fasil 1270
having

having been Rs 4,06,27,554,
there was an increase
of Rs 14,62,924. The chief
portion of the increase
viz Rs 14,50,400 is under
"Ryotwar" and is owing
to causes already allu-
ded to. The increase con-
under Quit-Rent over
Shrotrium and Indam vil-
lages is owing to the
quit-rent imposed by the
Indam Commissioner in the
Ceded Districts. The decrease
under other heads explained
by the Board in paras 17 to
19 of their Proceedings
require no special notice.
The

Rs 1,65,158

* Fussy 1271 - 190,30,317
1270 - 174,02,849

Increase - 16,27,668

* Alcherry Rs 3,43,684
Income Tax - 4,61,146
Salt - 11,00,776
Stamps - 8,97,137

* exclusion of the Income Tax and
stamp collections in the Town
and the stoppage of the former
Tax made by the Pet Office of the
of Madras. The Board have
omitted these collections from
their report and statements
as usual but apparently
without any good reason. They
will be requested to make
their future report as complete as
record of the Revenues of the
Presidency as possible.

82 7/7

The settlement of
the sundry sources of Revenue
shows an increase of Rs
16,27,668. This ^{increase} result as in the
previous year occurred under
the heads noted in the mar-
gin. That increase under
the first item is attributed
to greater competition for
the purchase of the alcherry
farms in the Provinces -
There was on the other hand
a falling off of more than
one lac of Rs in the Al-
cherry Revenue of the Town
of Madras owing to the
high price of food, the de-
minution of Railway expen-
diture &c. The increase
under the second head
"Income Tax" is to a great
extent nominal as it is
owing to the inclusion of
some of the assessments for
Fussy 1270. The large in-
crease under "Salt" was
caused by the enhancement
of the monopoly price from
Rs 1-6- to Rs 1-8- per
Indian Maund in June 1864,
as the quantity actually
sold.

sold in July 1271 was less than that sold in the previous year by upwards of 327,989. The increase under 'Stamps' is the effect of the new Stamp Law. The plan was followed of remunerating the vendors in proportion to the sales instead of by fixed salaries doubtless stimulated them to greater activity.

The decrease under the first of the heads noted in the margin is owing to the abolition of the Tax and that under the two branches of Customs is attributed mainly to a diminished export of grain from some districts - a smaller import of Railway stores - the reduction of the duty on Twist, and fluctuations in the trade in particular articles.

The Trade of the Presidency is, however, in a satisfactory state & steadily increasing every year, as the marginal abstract shows.

A. V. Annual value of
the Presidency, 1857/58

Sales in July 1270. 68,79,613
" 1271. 65,51,624
Decrease — 3,27,989

Maturpha and Duty
on Arts and Trades Rs 97,2854
Sea Customs — 4,77,195
Land Customs — 3,030

1857/58 - Rs 9,02,84,797
1858/59 - " 8,48,49,334
1859/60 - " 9,19,33,558
1860/61 - " 10,47,75,815
1861/62 - " 11,07,90,884

In para 20 the Board state that they have made various changes in the accounts in order to assimilate the Revenue to the Budget classification. The Govt do not approve of changes being effected in this manner without their previous sanction. They observe also that as the Revenue and Budget accounts are kept for different years, the uniformity thus gained cannot be of much practical utility. The Board have since been informed that the Budget Head "Layers" has been altered by the Supreme Govt.

In para 21 the Board state that payments on account of the redemption of Exchequer Debt will not hereafter appear in the Revenue accounts because they

they are to be carried
to the credit of "Public
Debt" - in this however
is a mistake. All reve-
-nue collections must ap-
-pear in the Revenue ac-
-counts. These receipts
are to be invested in
public securities but
this neither requires nor
warrants their omission
from the Board's accounts,
as the manner in which
money is disposed of
after application
cannot affect its being
brought to account.

In statement 16.
the Govt observe a large
increase in the item "Land
cultivated and not re-
-cluded in the pemma-
-bungy" and request an
-explanation of it. Several
of the items in the state-
-ment as "Unclassified Lands"
"Lands set aside which have
reverted to Govt" &c. might
apparently be merged
in the Government Landroll.
Revenue Account. The

65
The Board in para-
27 of their Proceedings explain
the causes which have kept
down the sale of Salt in
certain Districts. The
interval which has elapsed
since the price was raised
is too brief to allow of any
satisfactory judgment being
yet formed. The first effects
of an enhancement of price
is of course to lessen purcha-
ses until the surplus stock
in the hands of the dealers
is exhausted - and time must
be allowed for these stocks to
be consumed before any reliable
opinion can be arrived at, as
to the real effect on consump-
-tion of the enhanced price. The
sales appear now to be recover-
-ing - but the fact that not-
withstanding the improved
circumstances of the people as
evinced by the increases of
cultivation - the extension
of trade and the greater
consumption of luxuries, the
demand

demand for Salt - an absolute
necessity of life, has been
even temporarily checked, is
suggested, and indicates the
necessity of closely watching
the operation of the recent
addition to the price. Taking
the monopoly profit or in
other words the Salt Tax - at
Rs 1-6 per Indian Maund
of 82 7/8 lbs. the rate of
consumption at 18 lbs. yearly -
which is generally believed to
be a liberal allowance - the
Salt tax per head is only
5 annas per annum - a sum
which at the present rate of
wages can only be felt where
the expense of carriage to the
consumer adds greatly to the
cost of the article. The Board's
price lists show that a
garce of Salt costing Rs 130 on
the coast sells for more than
400 Rs in Bellary. It is
clear therefore that an in-
creased Salt Revenue must
be expected from improvement
of

Goujam . . . b. 33
Tizagapabam . b. 11
Madras . . . b.

56
of the communications - i.e.
the cheapening of the cost
of Transit - and not from
increase of taxation.

Sanction is granted
for writing off the wastage
of the year amounting to Rs
Indian Maunds 2,27,916-4-0.
The proportion of wastage to
the contents of the heaps is
high in some Districts -
The Board explain that in
Madras the heavy "wastage"
(8-85 per cent) is owing to a
considerable quantity of Salt
having been destroyed by floods.
The proportion (8) in the
Kishna District is nearly
as large and that in the
Districts noted in the margin
is also high. The govern-
ment are aware that the
rate of Wastage depends a
good deal on the manner in
which Salt is received into
store. Formerly it was the
custom in many Districts
to store in each heap more than
the

the regulated quantity in order to cover loss by wastage - the rate of which was then apparently very small - This practice has very properly been forbidden, and possibly the higher rate of Wastage now commented upon may be partly owing to this change of system - The time during which salt lies in store, the size of the crystals, and the state in which the salt is when stored, all ^{do} affect the wastage - The ^{an} attention of the Collectors ^{do} should be steadily directed to the subject, so as to reduce the house hold Wastage to a minimum - In 3 Districts the "gain by measurements" which is in fact over ^{do} storage is large - and seems to indicate carelessness in the receipt of the salt -

	percent
Godavery.	2.4
Madura.	2.5
Tinnevely.	1.1

Under

67

Under the head "Salt charges" there is a decrease of 6,00,000 of Rupees on the whole, but this is owing to the ^{do} smaller quantity manufactured in the year - The "charges" in fact include the purchase of the stock as well as the ordinary expenses of collecting the Revenue - The total charges average 13 per cent on the Revenue but the whole expense even of the revised and strengthened Establishment proposed by Mr. Pelly, including the preventive service, is under 4 1/2 per cent - The Board are requested in future to exhibit the charges of collection separately from those for purchasing ^{do} providing salt - The statement as now framed is calculated to give an erroneous impression of

The entire demand under all heads on account of the Revenue of the year amounted to Rs 6,11,20,995

of it right $AD = 5,71,27,082$ mas

on $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent at its close.

Pl. 35, 15, 219 of the larch ∞

small balance of $\text{Rs } 4,78,694$

standing. This result is

collections in the ^{of} Madrid

the

* Note - of this balance, the sum of Rs. 6 1/4 lacs is the total of the Ricks falling due in the last month of the Fushyau and therefore not collected till after the close of the year.

the Farsi was 25 per cent.
of the demand. In no other
District was the proportion
so high though in the Districts
noted in the margin it was
large, but in these the
subsequent collections were good.
The Board will draw the
particular attention of the
Sdny Collector to this
subject.

The realisation of the Revenue of the Neilgherry Taluk as exhibited in the Table given in para 39 of the Board's Proceedings is extremely unsatisfactory. The sum (Rupees 8,952) due by the Burghers and other Hill tribes for land held by them was (with the exception of only 3 Rs) collected within the Fiscal while no less than 58% of the sum due by Europeans and East Indians, remained unrealized. Of the Quit Rent due on Government Property

Properly viz Rs 3,238 only
10 Rs were collected. The
Government are surprised at
this result after the orders
given in para 19 of their
Proceedings dated 1st September
1862 & 1857. The Board will
instruct the collector to put
the law in force, forthwith,
against all defaulters.

The arrears of former
years amounted at the
commencement of 1861/62
to Rs 37,73,709 - of which
Rs 30,28,340 were collected
and Rs 67,614 written off
during the year - The balance
Rs 6,77,755 was reduced to
Rs 4,97,862 by the end of
November 1862. Of this sum
Rs 2,56,542 are stated to be
probably recoverable and the
remainder Rs 2,41,319 - 14 - 7
to be irrecoverable from various
causes - Under the explanation
given by the Board the
Government grant sanction
for writing off the accounts
the latter sum viz Ten
lacs.

lacs for by one thousand
three hundred and nineteen,
annas fourteen and pice seven.

The government ~~cannot~~ ^{attach} much importance
to the prompt settlement
of arrears, and request the
Board to urge upon all
Collectors the necessity
of preventing the accumu-
lation of balances.

The entire collections
in Farsi 1271 under all
heads including current
and arrears amounted as
already stated to Rs 60,15,542
against Rs 5,74,72,980 in
Farsi 1270. The increase
was Rs 26,82,442. The
charges of the year amounted
to Rs 56,94,820 or 9.46 per
cent on the collections while
in Farsi 1270 they were 11.5
Rupees 71,06,252 or 12.3
per cent. The charges of
collection were only
6.18 in Farsi 1271 and
this

this includes the ^{to}
performance of all ^{to}
Magisterial duties.

The Board have as al-
ready stated omitted the Income
Tax & Stamp Collections in the Town
of Madras from their returns.
Including them the aggregate
Revenue of this Presidency in
July 1271 may be given as it
was ^{29,862}
Rs 6,10,444 ~~64~~ as follows:
Shewn below.

Total Rev: as per Bd's Statements Rs 6,01,554 22

Income Tax Collections of the

Town of Madras & stipends made by } 8,06,243
of officers of the same }

Stamp Collections in the

Town of Madras ————— 70,197.

Total Rs 6,10,31,862

J. S.

14 Copies To the Secy to Govt. Secy
3 — Asst. Secy to Govt.
3 — Civil Paymaster
5 — Public Off.
7 — Military Off.

Copy in a L^r to England
of 9th May, 1863 No 41.

Statement of
Revenue for Fasli
1278.

Revenue 1862. Dept
Pro: of Govt. for April

No 741

Pro: of the Madras Govt.
of 30th April /63.

From the 28th Aug /63 to 15th Sept /63
the revenue is estimated at Rs. 1,00,000

Settlement Report
for Fasli 1271 received from
the Board of Revenue,
revenue.

No 280 + 281.