M.F.O. 14—10,000—21-4-22.

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 195 Press Mis.

12 R.

Dated 15 — 2 — 1859

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No. 195.

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation under date the 12th February 1859.

Read the following letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue.

Reporting on the Revenue Settlement of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1266, *A. D.* 1856-57. } (Here enter 17th June 1858, No. 2094.)

1. In the letter recorded above, and the twenty six Statements forming its enclosures, the Board of Revenue lay before Government their Report upon the whole revenues of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1266, A. D. 1856-57. The result is an increase of Rupees 16,20,613 upon the revenues of Fusly 1265, the season having been nearly an average one, and more favourable than in the preceding year.

2. The Government proceed to remark upon such points in the Board's review of the Collectors' Reports, as seem to demand it.

Board, paras. 4-5.

3. The Districts which would appear to have principally suffered from a want of rain were Tinnevelly, Coimbatore, and Bellary; in which three Collectorates the fall was only In. 18·5, In. 20·7 and In. 20·7 respectively. The Board notice that for four successive years Coimbatore has suffered from a general deficiency of rain; their remarks in para. 5 will doubtless have due effect in causing Collectors to bestow more care on the keeping of their rain registers which are not now considered to be fully trustworthy. The returns from Canara seem to be wanting.

Para. 8.

4. Prices are stated to have fallen considerably, but to have been still remunerative in comparison with the commutation rates and the average market prices of the last ten years. The rates of decline in certain Districts, below the prices which ruled in the preceding Fusly are estimated by the Board, as shewn in the margin.

	Decline per cent.
Ceded Districts	27
Northern Sarkárs	22
Central Provinces	20
Southern Districts	9
Malabar and Canara	2

5. Statement No. 3, shews the Ryotwárí holdings, not as founded on the returns of the old Dittam system (of formal engagements with ryots at the beginning of the year) which has been abolished with already perceivable benefit, as noticed by several Collectors with marked satisfaction, but upon the ryots' holdings of the preceding year, with such alterations as occurred in them either from subsequent relinquishments, or the addition of new land. The Board shew that the lands included in the ryots' holdings in Fusly 1266 exhibit an aggregate increase of 7,59,355 acres, or 6¼ per cent. The small decrease under the head of "Garden," is explained as not indicating any real decline of that species of cultivation; and it is likewise demonstrated now a large portion of the changes in occupancy shewn in this Statement are really nominal, arising from the custom prevailing in some districts of the ryots relinquishing their holdings entirely or in part until the season declares itself. In other districts also it is remarked, dry lands are left fallow even in favorable seasons after bearing crops for two or more years, and require indulgence to be shewn to their proprietors as heretofore. It can scarcely be expected that the new system can be carried out in its integrity at first, but the Government view the success with which its introduction has been attended as highly satisfactory. The Board promise a separate report on the subject.

6. The total Revenue for the year amounted to upwards of five Crores of Rupees; being about 16⅓ lakhs in excess of the previous year. Of this sum, Rupees 3,85,13,019 was on account of land; that under *Ryotwárí* management produced in the Fusly under report Rupees 3,54,45,430, while the permanently settled Revenue was 49,74,827. The rent of the Amáni villages or those from one cause or another temporarily or permanently under the direct management of Government was Rs. 83,094. And Rupees 4,56,51,828 or 91½ per cent. of the total revenue, or Rupees 5,00,13,388, were collected within the close of the Fusly.

7. Statements 7, 8 and 9 shew the remissions granted in the course of the settlement, amounting to forty-seven and a half lakhs of Rupees. The Board have classed these remissions under the three heads of

Board, paras. 19 *to* 24.

i. Occasional;

ii. Fixed; and

iii. Deductions for the payment of village servants and other persons.

i. The first amounted to Rupees 16,87,769, or Rupees 4,66,656 below that of the preceding year: the season being more favorable in the year under notice. Under this head *Tírvai Kammí* was granted to the extent of Rupees 2,45,229 chiefly on account of the new arrangements sanctioned in Extract Minutes Consultation 6th March 1856, for the Pullari tax in Guntoor; and because the failure of the early rains in Fusly 1265 in Tinnevelly rendered it necessary to encourage the ryots to attempt raising dry grain crops on wet lands. The *kaul* remissions were Rupees 95,712; 1,45,000 acres of land having been taken up for cultivation in Bellary, Guntoor, Coimbatore and Salem.

8. ii. The *fixed* remissions allowed in the Ceded Districts, North Arcot, South Arcot and Salem need no remark. They of course increase with the extension of cultivation. The Board have not explained why it has been found impracticable in Bellary to exhibit in the accounts the actual demand exclusive of the reductions; while this is to be done in Madura.

iii. The third head of remissions also fluctuates with the Land Revenue in districts where the system of remunerating village officers, &c., by per centage reductions on the settlement, prevails. The main increase on this account took place in North and South Arcot, and was owing to extended cultivation.

Board, para. 26.

9. Cotton and Indigo cultivation has made some little progress in comparison with the year preceding that under report; but Sugarcane has, the Government regret to observe, declined, in spite of the opportunities afforded by the anicuts in Masulipatam and Rajahmundry; the area planted being but 32,637 acres; or 3,450 less than in the preceding year.

10. *Sundry sources of Revenue.*—The *Abkárí* rents exhibited a large increase of Rupees 2,91,721, or upwards of 13 per cent. in excess of the preceding Fusly. This was mainly attributable, the Board state, to the new system of renting the Farms for five years instead of one; though in some Districts hesitation to enter into long engagements has manifested itself. The *Muhtarfa* Revenue amounted to Rupees 10,79,111; the main cause of the decrease which amounted to Rupees 8,395 is the abolition of the sheep and goat tax in the Northern Districts. The *Salt* Revenue has been steady on the whole though fluctuations have taken place in various districts. The accounts shew an aggregate decline of Rupees 4,524; but as the Board explain, in reality no decrease took place.

Extract Minutes Consultation 18*th July* 1856.

Salt Revenue.	*Rs.*
Fusly 1265	53,19,547
,, 1266	53,15,023
Decrease	4,524

The *Sea Customs* shew an increase of Rupees 87,801; of which sum however Rupees 31,256 belongs to the Salt Revenue. The *Frontier Customs* fell off slightly, while the greater prevalence of judicial business throughout the country, brought about an increase of Rupees 56,601 in the Stamp Revenue. The Government do not think the opening of an Assistant Judge's Court at Mangalore can have had any material effect in this direction.

Sea Customs.	*Rs.*
Fusly 1265	11,80,808
,, 1266	12,68,609
Increase	87,801

11. In para. 35 the Board explain the large decrease in Extra Revenue to have arisen from the transfer of the proceeds of Timber and Sandalwood sales in Canara from this head, to that of "Sundry items of Land Revenue."

Board, para. 36.

12. The general average assessment per acre throughout the Presidency was Rupees 5-13-4 for wet land; Rs. 3-15-0 for garden; and Rupees 1-2-11 for dry cultivation. This average is shewn to be slightly lower than that of the preceding year in consequence of the extension of culivation, which brought lands of a lower class into the settlement: the decrease is also probably owing in part to the reduction of assessment in some districts.

13 Adverting to the fact mentioned in para. 38 that the Bibí of Cannanore has again fallen into arrears to the amount of Rupees 15,000 reduced however by subsequent collections to Rupees 7,366, the Government will be glad to know if this arrear has since been realized.

Para. 42.

14. That with a demand of 385 lakhs, it should only have been necessary to sell property to the amount of Rupees 25,791, of which sum Rupees 9,013 represents the value of personal property, is matter for great satisfaction. It is observed, however, that it was necessary to attach the property of no less than 55,384 individuals for arrears amounting to Rupees 4,01,625. Comparing these facts, with the very small amount of property which it was ultimately found necessary to sell, it is evident that much trouble must have been brought upon the authories by defaulters, merely from a spirit of contumacy, or for the sake of mere procrastination. Now that the new Act has passed for the realization of Ryotwárí arrears, it is hoped that such proceedings will in future be impossible.

No. XXXIX. of 1858.

15. Enclosures 19 to 25 of the Board's Report contain the particulars of the balances of former years. These at the commencement of the Fusly now reported on, amounted to Rupees 62,37,828. The remissions sanctioned by Government, however, and the collections made during the course of the Fusly reduced this amount to Rupees 9,38,809, which sum alone remains now for consideration. The Board have rendered their explanation in para. 40 difficult of comprehension by including in what they term the final balance a sum of Rs 3,61,895-0-10 which was recommended for remission in the Board's general Reports for Fuslies 1263, 1264 and 1265, and remitted accordingly in the orders of Government reviewing those Reports. It is only the balance of Rupees 9,38,809 as above said, which has now to be dealt with. The Board have classed Rupees 2,85,906 of this sum as recoverable and Rupees 5,57,559 being doubtful, is reserved for further enquiry; the remainder Rupees 95,350-7 is recommended to be written off as irrecoverable. The Government are satisfied with the explanation given with reference to this balance,* and sanction is hereby granted for writing off the amount to profit and loss, viz. Rupees (95,350-7) ninety-five thousand three hundred and fifty, and annas seven.

Arrears; of all sources of Revenue. Board para. 40 *seqq. St.* 19-25.

* *Distributed thus among different sources of Revenue.*

	Rs.	*A.*	*P.*
Peshkush, &c.	3,457	11	3
Ryotwárí	83,802	12	4
Sundry Sources	5,738	15	1
Extra Revenue	2,351	0	4
	95,350	7	0

16. The charges of collection during Fusly 1266 were Rupees 53,24,023, or Rupees 10-9 per cent. on the sum collected; against Rupees 11-6 per cent. in the preceding year.

17. In para. 45 the Board notice the addition to the Revenue which the settlement accounts shew to have resulted from the Godavery and Krishna annicuts. It is given as follows:

Direct increase over Fusly 1265.

	Rs.
In Rajahmundry	1,79,450
,, Guntoor	40,150
,, Masulipatam	29,765
Total	2,49,365

The Government abstain from making any remarks on this subject in this place; they expect shortly to have before them the final result of the special enquiry now being conducted by Mr. J. W. Dykes.

18. The next subject discussed by the Board is one of deep interest. It is the result, as regards extension of cultivation, and enhancement of the general prosperity of the people, which

has taken place in consequence of the liberal reductions of assessment made during the last four years in certain districts, amounting altogether to upwards of twenty lakhs of Rupees; of which more than half was foregone in South Arcot alone. The Revenue realized, in spite of these remissions, is stated by the Board to have been higher than it ever has been before. They particularly notice the case of South Arcot, where the revenue exceeds by Rupees 33,975 the highest amount ever before attained though upwards of ten lakhs of the demand was struck off. They notice also the garden cultivation on the sandy coast tracts of Guntoor; where the former repressive taxation was abolished by Extract Minutes Consultation 7th February 1857, and where the cultivated area has increased from 11,885 to 25,523 acres and the demand from 48,010 to 55,361 Rupees. The rates of assessment in this locality under the old system ranged from 4 Rupees to 40 per acre, while under the new regime they vary from $1\frac{1}{4}$ to $2\frac{1}{2}$ Rupees. The Board go on to argue that the progressive increase apparent in the Land Revenue during the last few years can only be attributed to an improved administration; the assessment being lightened, and irrigation and communications improved.

Nellore.
North and South Arcot.
Coimbatore.
Trichinopoly.
Salem.
Guntoor.

Para. 47.

19. This review has been delayed by the non-receipt of the Collectors' Reports from the Board's office. Two are still wanting. It is requested that in future the Board will arrange to lay these before the Government simultaneously with their Report. It may further be noticed that the Board's Report is dated very nearly a year after the close of the Fusly reported on. The Government will hope for greater punctuality in future.

See para. 10 *of E. M. C.* 12*th April* 1855, *No.* 402, *R. D.*

20. With reference to para. 16 of Extract Minutes Consultation 19th February 1857, No. 179, reviewing the Report for Fusly 1264, the attention of the Board is also again called to the punctuation of their figured Statements which should always be in lakhs, not millions.

(A true Extract.)

(Signed) J. D. BOURDILLON,

Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue.
" Accountant General.
" Civil Auditor.

Exd. H. M. Elliot.

No. 2094.

From G. S. FORBES, Esq., *Secretary to the Board of Revenue.*

To W. H. BAYLEY, Esq., *Acting Secretary to Government, R. D.*

SIR,

Under the instructions of the Board of Revenue, I have the honor to submit for the information of Government the 26 enclosed Statements exhibiting the Revenues of this Presidency from land and other sources for the late Fusly 1266, A. D. 1856-57. The general result is shewn in the following abstract and gives an increase of Rupees 16,20,613 in comparison with the preceding year:—

	F. 1265.	F. 1266.	Increase.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Total Land Revenue	3,72,04,062	3,85,13,019	13,08,957
Sundry and extra Revenues	1,11,88,713	1,15,00,369	3,11,656
Total	4,83,92,775	5,00,13,388	16,20,613

2. The names of the districts, the number of talooks in each, the Collectors by whom they were managed, and the Head Sheristadars are detailed in the annexed Statement:—

No.	Districts.	No. of Talooks	Collectors.	Sheristadars.
1	Ganjam	10	Mr. W. Knox	Vencut Row.
2	Vizagapatam	2	" P. B. Smollett	D. Kistna Row.
3	Rajahmundry	14	" A. Purvis	A. Teroovengada Charloo.
4	Masulipatam	12	" T. J. Knox	A. Sashiah.
5	Guntoor	14	" R. R. Cotton	Coopoo Row.
6	Nellore	17	" F. B. Elton	V. Vencata Row.
7	Cuddapah	15	" M. Murray	H. Streenivasa Row.
8	Bellary	17	" C. Pelly	Royappa.
9	Kurnool	8	Captain J. G. Russell	Vencata Row.
10	Chingleput	10	Mr. C. J. Shubrick	Sama Row.
11	North Arcot	14	" C. Whittingham	S. Tolasinga Chitty.
12	South Arcot	13	" A. Hall	M. Rungacharloo.
13	Tanjore	9	" H. D. Phillips	V. Ramiah.
14	Trichinopoly	9	" J. Bird	Balajee Row.
15	Madura	7	" R. J. Sullivan	Rama Row.
16	Tinnevelly	13	" J. Silver	Konery Row.
17	Coimbatore	15	" E. B. Thomas	Kistna Row.
18	Salem	16	" H. A. Brett	Bonefacio Fernandez.
19	Canara	12	" J. D. Robinson	Peroombayconjee Menon.
20	Malabar	17	" W. Robinson	V. Runga Charloo.
21	Madras	1	" B. Cunliffe	

3. The season is to be considered on the whole as nearly an average one, and was more favorable than in the preceding year. The first portion of it was decidedly good; the rains of the S. W. monsoon in June and the succeeding months were plentiful, and enabled an extensive early cultivation to be successfully carried on. But the N. E. monsoon did not prove equally propitious, and a long interval which passed without rain from September to the latter part of November, seriously impeded agricultural operations and caused alarm for the crops. A heavy burst of the monsoon ultimately brought relief, but the intervening drought diminished the out-turn of the harvest both on dry and irrigated land.

4. Such are the general features of the season, but they were more marked in some localities than in others. In the Northern Districts which depend principally on the S. W. monsoon, especially for

their river-irrigated lands, the season is to be regarded as more favorable than in the southern parts of the Peninsula, though the storm which accompanied the burst of the N. E. monsoon in November did much harm in Nellore and Guntoor. In the south the early rains were also favorable, but the Cauvery and some other rivers were not fully supplied, and the tardy setting in of the N. E. monsoon was much felt in Tanjore Trichinopoly, Tinnevelly and Madura. Coimbatore suffered again, for the fourth successive year, from a general deficiency of rain. The Western Coast Provinces of Malabar and Canara enjoyed a decidedly good year, and the Central districts of Cuddapah and Kurnool were equally favored. In Bellary the season did not exceed an average one.

Districts.	April to Sept. 1856 Inclusive.	Oct. 1856 to March 1857 Inclusive.	For the total year.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Ganjam	26	7·8	33·8
Vizagapatam	23·7	6·8	30·5
Rajahmundry	27·2	7·2	44·4
Masulipatam	34·5	9·5	44
Guntoor	22·9	9·6	32·5
Nellore	14	23·3	37·3
Cuddapah	21·4	10	31·4
Bellary	17·4	3·3	20·7
Kurnool	42·6	7	49·6
Chingleput	22·1	20·5	42·6
North Arcot	24·2	12·2	36·4
South Arcot	22·8	21·5	44·3
Tanjore	23·4	31·3	54·7
Trichinopoly	53·7	15	68·7
Madura	17·9	11·8	29·7
Tinnevelly	8·1	10·4	18·5
Coimbatore	16·5	4·2	20·7
Malabar	94	8·4	102·4
Madras*	16	31·2	47·2

5. The marginal statement shews the fall of rain according to the Returns received from the different Districts, but the Board are not satisfied that the Rain Registers are yet kept with perfect accuracy.

Sanitary Condition. 6. Some local outbreaks of disease occurred, among which Small-pox in parts of Malabar, Fever in Canara and Nellore, and Cholera in Salem and Ganjam are the most remarkable; but there was no unusual mortality in any District, and the sanitary condition of the people was satisfactory.

7. Among the Cattle, however, a fatal murrain prevailed nearly throughout the Presidency. Its ravages were most conspicuous in the Southern Provinces especially in Coimbatore, South Arcot and Tanjore, and are likely to impede in some degree the cultivation of the ensuing year.

8. The Commutation and Current prices of Grain are exhibited in Statement No. 2, but as the Current rates there given are founded on Merchants' wholesale transactions, Enclosure A has been added to shew the Bazaar prices, both in comparison with the previous Fusly and with the average of the 10 last years. The general result is that paddy fell 15 per cent and dry grains 8½ per cent below Fusly 1265, but prices were still remunerating in comparison with the Commutation rates and the average Bazaar prices of the last 10 years. Jowary or Cholum alone exhibits a trifling decline when tested by the latter Standard as is shewn in the following Statement :—

Grains.	Price of the Garce.			Comparison between Cols. 2 and 4.		Comparison between Cols. 3 and 4.		Per centage of decrease below Fusly 1265.
	Average of the past 10 years.	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Paddy, 1st sort	96	129	111	15	...	...	18	14
Paddy, 2d do.	87	119	100	13	...	...	19	16
Jowary	126	154	123	...	3	...	31	20
Bajeera	105	145	111	6	...	...	34	23
Raggy	103	143	114	11	...	...	29	20
Horse gram	128	165	146	18	...	...	19	11

9. From an analysis of the Returns it appears that prices sank most in the Ceded Districts including Kurnool, where the favorable season had a marked effect in reducing prices to the level which they held before the late years of scarcity. The next greatest decline took place in the Northern Circars and the fall there and in the Districts round Madras was considerably greater than in the Southern Provinces. The comparative rates of decline may be estimated as follows :—

Ceded Districts including Kurnool	27 per cent
Northern Circars	22 „
Central Provinces round Madras	20 „
Southern Districts	9 „
Malabar and Canara	2 „

On the Western Coast Cocoanuts declined in price from 5 to 7 per cent, but other articles of Garden produce, Betelnut, Pepper, and Cardamoms exhibited a slight rise.

10. Observations will now be offered on such of the accompanying statements as call for explanation or notice.

Statement No. 3. 11. This Statement applies to Ryotwary lands and is no longer founded on the old Dittum or on formal engagements taken from the Ryots at the beginning of the year, but on the Ryots' holdings of the previous Fusly with such alterations as have occurred in them, either from subsequent relinquishments or the acquisition of new land. As however it will be observed that the primary entries of land under occupancy in columns 8 and 9 do not correspond with the holdings of the previous year as shewn in columns 56 and 57 of the Statement for 1265, it is proper to explain that the difference arises mainly from some villages in Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Rajahmundry, and Masulipatam, and the Palumcottah Jaghire in South Arcot having been newly brought under Ryotwary settlement.

	Lands. Acres.	Assesement. Rs.
Fusly 1265, (Statement No. 3, cols. 56 and 57.)	12,205,813	3,01,04,716
Fusly 1266, (do do cols. 8 and 9)	12,252,117	3,07,72,701
Increase	46,804	3.67,985

12. A comparison of this Statement with the one for 1265 gives the following results, omitting as on previous occasions Canara, Malabar and Madras, for which Districts owing to peculiar systems the extent of land under occupancy is not entered :—

	Fusly 1265.		Fusly 1266.	
	Land.	Assessment.	Land.	Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Ryots holdings	12,162,614	2,91,46,408	12,252,117	3,07,72,701
Deduct lands given up	901,407	14,45,312	541,027	17,73,509
Remainder	11,261,207	2,77,01,096	11,711,090	2,89,99,192
Lands taken up	1,256,830	34,95,363	1,608,519	33,19,699
Total holding	12,518,037	3,11,96,459	13,319,609	3,23,18,891
Waste remitted	312,724	7,91,743	354,941	8,88,172
Remainder	12,205,313	30,404,716	12,964,668	31,430,719

Fusly 1265,	12,205,313	The lands included in the Ryots engagements thus shew an aggregate in-
„ 1266,	12,964,668	crease of 759.355 Acres or 6¼ per cent of which 581,005 Acres were unirrigat-
Increase...	759,355	ed and 179,137 irrigated. The garden lands exhibit an apparent small decrease

of 787 Acres, but this is not to be taken as any indication of garden cultivation having declined. On the contrary it has largely extended, to the great benefit of the country, under the encouragement given to it by reductions of assessment and the freedom from extra taxation accorded to private wells; but under the recent improvements of system, garden lands have been transferred in some Districts to the head of "irrigated" or "unirrigated" according as they may be supplied with water from public or private sources, and hence an apparent decrease in its extent.

To Govt 12th Oct. 1857. 13. In their Report for last year the Board explained that a large portion of the changes in the occupancy of land which appear in this Statement are really nominal. Some Ryots formally relinquish their holdings, entirely or in part, until the season declares itself, to avoid any risk of having to pay for lands which they may be unable to cultivate and on rain falling apply for them again. In other instances also unirrigated lands are left fallow, even in favorable seasons, after having borne crops for two or more years and require indulgence to be shewn as heretofore to their proprietors. Fluctuations in the lands brought into the settlements cannot therefore be

* According to the Register kept at the Madras Observatory the average annual fall from 1813 to 1854, is inches 49 693.

avoided, but they will gradually diminish as the new system is better understood, and lands become more valuable from a lightened assessment and other causes. Meanwhile the abolition of the old dittum has already effected good and is referred to by several Collectors with marked satisfaction, but the Board will express their views on this question in separate proceedings in reply to the call made upon them in Extract Minutes Consultation 11th March 1856, No. 285, p. 2, R. D.

Volume Land Revenue Report for Fusly 1263.

14. The Districts in which Government have sanctioned a modification of the Land assessment figure again prominently among those in which a large addition has been made to the lands under occupancy, but this point will be alluded to hereafter. The only further observation which the Board will offer on Statement 3 relates to the effects of the Oolongoo system in Tanjore and Tinnevelly. The changes of holdings are thus given :—

	Acres.
Nellore	34,796
North Arcot	54,620
South Arcot	88,925
Trichinopoly	74,330
Salem	95,005

	Fusly 1266.			
	Lands given up.		Lands newly taken.	
	Extent. Acres.	Assesst. Rupees.	Extent. Acres.	Assesst. Rupees.
Tanjore	1,160	4,23,276	13,422	26,880
Tinnevelly	3,572	3,41,748	58,493	40,645

In these Districts the assessment of a large extent of irrigated land varies with the price of grain, and hence an extended cultivation is compatible with a diminished revenue and the converse. In the year under review prices sank and the entire difference in the Government demand, which has thus resulted, has been entered in columns 13 and 17 as if it belonged to the assessment of the lands given up. This course has been followed by the District authorities to avoid the confusion which would ensue if the assessment of the holdings of the previous years was not entered in the earlier columns of the Statement *at the amount then paid*, and the Board are disposed to think that under the difficulty, no better arrangement can be made. With respect to the lands newly taken up, *their* assessment is shewn at the rate determined by the current price of grain.

15. Statement No. 4 exhibits the extent of land included in the settlement of the Ryotwar Districts. The following is the abstract result :—

	Land.	Assessment.	Fusiljasty and Teerwahjasty.	Total.
	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Dry	9,894,644	1,27,55,196	.....	1,27,55,196
Wet	2,442,806	1,50,42,718	5,81,805	1,56,24,523
Garden	357,532	17,05,456	40,175	17,45,631
Dry converted into wet and garden	257,559	5,32,386	6,74,640	12,07,026
Garden converted into wet	12,127	62,033	36,311	98,344
Total	12,964,668	3,00,97,789	13,32,931	3,14,30,720
Add Canara, Malabar and Madras where no entry for land is made				40,14,710
			Total	3,54,45,430

In these Districts, omitting Canara, Malabar and Madras, the different descriptions of land brought into the settlements of the two past Fuslies stand as follows :—

	Fusly 1265. Acres.	Fusly 1266. Acres.	Difference. Acres.
Dry	9,285,680	9,894,644	+ 608,964
Wet	2,324,899	2,442,806	+ 117,907
Garden	363,930	357,532	— 6,398
Dry changed into wet, &c	221,317	257,559	+ 36,242
Garden into wet	9,487	12,127	+ 2,640
	12,205,313	12,964,668	Net Inc. 759,355

9 ℔ Ct.

The assessment of the uncultivated land brought into the settlement exhibits an increase of Rupees 84,985. In last year's Report the Board explained that the charge for waste appears large in consequence of all land in Districts where joint rents prevail being brought into the settlement accounts whether cultivated or not. In Guntoor the charge for waste includes land bearing an assessment of Rupees 85,316 which is used as pasturage.

	Fusly.
1266	9,81,835
1265	8,96,850
	84,985

16. This Statement shews the settlement beriz of Ryotwary lands in comparison with the previous Fusly. The following is an abstract.

Statement No. 5.

	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Dry	1,23,38,630	1,30,11,660	6,73,030	.....
Wet	1,51,73,520	1,52,83,431	1,09,911	.....
Garden	18,11,681	18,02,700	.....	8,981
	293,23,831	3,00,97,791	7,82,941	8,981
Fasul jasty for 2d crop on wet land	4,35,058	5,96,632	1,61,574	.....
Teerwah jasty	6,45,827	7,36,298	90,471	.....
	3,04,04,716	3,14,30,721	10,34,986	8,981
Canara, Malabar, Madras	39,89,502	40,14,710	25,208	.....
	3,43,94,218	3,54,45,431	10,60,194	8,981
	Deduct Decrease		8,981	
	Net Increase		10,51,213	

The increase in the revenue from dry and wet lands is ascribable to a more favorable season, and would have been much more marked as respects the latter, had not the fall in the price of grain reduced the settlement of the wet lands under the Ooloongoo system, in Tanjore and Tinnevelly by no less than Rupees 7,56,872, although the extent of cultivation remained unaltered. The small decrease under the head of garden land arises from the reduction sanctioned by Government in the exorbitant rates of assessment which heretofore prevailed in Guntoor. That reduction relieved the garden lands of that District to the amount of Rupees 26,724.

Wet cultivation.	Fusly 1265. Acres	Fusly 1266. Acres.
Tanjore	698,472	700,679
Tinnevelly	128,459	124,887
	826,931	825,566
Assessment on above.		
Tanjore Rs.	42,82,351	38,67,234
Tinnevelly „	19,18,526	16,39,771
	62,63,877	55,07,005
Decrease Rs.	7,56,872	

17. The item of Teerwah Jasty, or extra assessment charged on dry lands cultivated with wet crops by means of irrigation supplied by Government amounted to Rupees 7,36,298, being an increase of Rupees 90,471 over the preceding year. Of this addition to the revenue, the sum of Rupees 52,663 was gained by an extension of Anicut irrigation in Rajahmundry and Masulipatam.

Rajahmundry	Rs.	45,919	0	0
Masulipatam	„	6,744	0	0
		52,663	0	0

Statement No. 6.

18. The next Statement shews the settlement of Amany villages, or villages which remain under Government management in consequence of no regular field assessment having been introduced into them. A comparison with the preceding year gives a decrease of 40 villages from transferences to other modes of settlement. In South Arcot for example the 31 villages which formed the Paliemcottah Jaghire have been brought under Ryotwary management. The head of Amany thus shews a decrease of Rupees 22,730 compared with the previous year.

Fusly 1265	Rs.	105,824	0	0
Do. 1266	„	83,094	0	0
		22,730	0	0

Statements 7, 8, 9.

19. The remissions granted in the course of the settlement next call for attention. They amounted in the aggregate to Rupees 47,54,087 or Rupees 1,79,242 below Fusly 1265

and consist of the following three descriptions, 1st, occasional ; 2nd, fixed, and 3rd, deductions for the payment of village servants and other persons.

20. The "occasional" remissions comprize those deductions from the Government demand which are allowed at the annual settlements in consequence of peculiarities of season. In 1265 they amounted to Rupees 21,54,425 and in the year under review to Rupees 16,87,769, thus shewing a decrease of Rupees 4,66,656 which is attributable to a more favorable season. Two of the principal items, remissions for "withered crops" and remissions for "portions of fields left uncultivated" fell below the previous year in the respective sums of Rupees 1,96,507 and Rupees 2,18,935. The largest remission for withered crops was again in Tinnevelly, where the long pause between the South West and the North East moonsoon seriously injured the rice cultivation. Trichinopoly and Madura suffered in the next degree.

21. Under the head of "Teerwah Cummee" the remissions shew a decrease of Rupees 2,45,229, the causes of which belong almost entirely to Guntoor* and Tinnevelly. In the former District the new arrangements sanctioned by Government regarding the Poollery or grazing tax led to a large amount of remission under this head in 1265. In Tinnevelly the failure of the early rains in 1265 rendered it necessary to lessen the prospect of a dearth by encouraging the ryots to attempt raising crops, chiefly dry grain crops on wet land, after the usual season. For this purpose it was notified with the Board's sanction that a certain portion only of the ordinary assessment would be charged on this late cultivation and the remission of the remainder appeared in the Jummabundry accounts under the head of "Teerwah Cummee." In the Fusly under review a similar indulgence was required in the two Northern talooks only instead of throughout the District, and hence the amount of remission was much smaller.

* Guntoor	Rs...	51,602	0 0
Tinnevelly	„	1,93,519	0 0

Board's Pro. to Tinnevelly 24th Dec. 1855.
do. 17th March 1857.

22. The cowle remissions exhibit a large increase of Rupees 1,95,712 over the preceding year. The statement in the margin shews the Districts in which the new lands taken up on cowle were most extensive. In Bellary numerous engagements were made to clear valuable lands of Nuth Grass by the aid of the great plough, and the spread of cowle cultivation is a gratifying sign of increased resources and agricultural energy.

	New Cowle Lands Land.	Asst.
	Acres.	Rs.
Guntoor	33,979	74,000
Bellary	40,537	96,342
Coimbatore	36,703	39,081
Salem	33,786	74,686

23. The "fixed remissions" consist of reductions which have been allowed under* different names in the original assessment of some Districts where the land tax was found to weigh too heavily. These remissions are consequently largest when the cultivation is most extensive and they shew in the present year an increase of Rupees 2,56,974. The "fixed Remissions" especially so called, consist of general reductions made at prescribed rates of percentage on the original assessment such as the one-third and one-fourth remissions granted in the Ceded Districts when Sir T. Munro was at the head of the Government, and the rateable reductions lately sanctioned for North Arcot, the Southern talooks of South Arcot and Salem pending a revision of their assessment. The "Moonasib Cummee" is a technical term applied in Bellary and Madura to some lands where the assessment on particular fields was lowered shortly after the introduction of the field assessment. In Madura the Board have found it practicable to direct that the revised or actual assessment only is in future to appear in the public accounts, and the present statement of remissions has thus been cleared from the two sums noted in the margin. The Turum Cummee consists of reductions similar to those which in Bellary and Madura are styled Moonasib Cummee, but as the original assessment still constitutes in the accounts the formal Government demand, these annual remissions must continue until the assessment of the Districts where they occur is finally revised.

145.005

* 1. Fixed Remissions.
2. Moonasib Cummee.
3. Turm Cummee.

Fusly 1266	Rs...	24,90,256	0 0
Do. 1265	„ ...	22,33,282	0 0
		2,56,974	0 0

Madura.			
Moonasib Cummee	Rs...	52,845	0 0
Hooloos Mauf	„	33,074	0 0
		85,919	0 0

24. The 3d head of remissions consits of per centage reductions from the settlement for the pay of village Officers and others, in some Districts where this mode of remuneration prevails. These remissions also fluctuate with the revenue, and on the present occasion they shew an increase of Rupees 30,440 in consequence of an extended cultivation. This increase principally occurred in the Districts of North and South Arcot.

North Arcot	Rs...	12,356	0 0
South Arcot	... „ ...	11,733	0 0

Statement No. 10.

25. The next Statement details *the sundry items of Land Revenue* which amounted to Rupees 1,850,476 being an increase of Rupees 1,33,417 over Fusly 1265. The addition of Rupees 96,768* to the quit-rent or jody on enams consists chiefly of the tax charged against enams and against lands in Zemindary estates in Rajahmundry for the use of Anicut water. The decrease of Rupees 63,748 under the head of Poollery occurred principally in Guntoor where Rupees 55,368 were struck off in the re-arrangement of this tax under the orders of Government contained in Extract Minutes of Consultation, dated 18th July 1856, No. 747, R. D. The Miscellaneous items give an increase of Rupees 1,09,793, in consequence of the timber* sales in Canara having been transferred to this head from that of extra revenue under the instructions of Government dated 14th March 1856.

* Rupees. 77,203 0 0

In Con. 18th July 1856.

* Rupees. 1,06,781 0 0

Statement No. 11.

26. Statement No. 11 shews the extent of Sugarcane, Cotton and Indigo cultivation. In Cotton there was a considerable increase over the preceding year, chiefly in consequence of the more favorable season in Bellary, but sugarcane rather declined and the very limited growth of this article cannot be deemed satisfactory. It is particularly disappointing to find that so very little advantage has thus far been taken of the Anicut irrigation in Rajahmundry and Masulipatam to extend this cultivation.

	Cultivation in Fusly 1265.	Cultivation in Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Sugar Cane	36,087	32,637	.....	3,450
Cotton	7,97,504	9,38,047	1,40,543	.....
Indigo	1,90,771	2,01,607	10,836	.....

Statement No. 12.

27. The next Statement shows the revenues of each District under their various heads in comparison with the previous year, and the general result for the whole Presidency is as follows :—

	Items.	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
Land Revenue.	Permanently settled	49,76,039	49,74,827	.....	1,212
	Not permanently settled	3,22,28,023	3,35,38,192	13,10,169	.....
	Total Land Revenue	3,72,04,062	3,85,13,019	13,08,957	.....
Sundry sources of Revenue.	Abkarry	22,32,662	25,24,383	2,91,721	.....
	Moturpha	10,97,486	10,79,111	.....	18,375
	Salt	53,99,547	53,95,023	.....	4,524
	Sea Customs	11,80,808	12,68,609	87,801	.....
	Frontier Customs	1,96,431	1,89,272	.....	7,159
	Stamps	6,60,754	7,17,355	56,601	.....
	Total Sundry sources	1,07,67,688	1,11,73,753	406,065	.....
Total land and Sundry Revenues		4,79,71,750	4,96,86,772	17,15,022	.....
Extra Revenue (Sevoy Jumma,)		3,93,652	2,88,421	.....	1,05,231
Interest account		27,373	38,195	10,822	.....
	Grand Total	4,83,92,775	5,00,13,388	16,20,613	.....

28. The general result of the settlement *as respects the Land Revenue* gives an increase of Rupees 13,08,957, in illustration of which the following remarks are offered. The head of "Permanently settled" exhibits a trifling decrease of Rupees 1,212 in consequence of Government having purchased and brought under Ryotwar settlement the Mootah Village of Bundapoor and portions of the Bommatoor and Dhavalaswarum Estates in Rajahmundry. But an increase of Rupees 13,10,169, appears under the head of "Villages not permanently settled" and consists of the following particulars :—

	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
Jody of Shrotriem and Enam Villages	4,96,971	5,00,277	3,306	.....
Rents for more than one year	1,93,630	2,31,762	38,132	.....
Rents for one year	2,02,012	1,81,241	.....	20,771
Ryotwar	3,12,29,587	3,25,41,819	13,12,232	.....
Amany or division of produce	1,05,823	83,093	.....	22,730
Total.....	3,22,28,023	3,35,38,192	13,53,670	43,501
		Deduct Decrease.....	43,501	
		Net Increase.....	13,10,169	

The fluctuations "in rents for one and for more than one year," arise principally for some Villages in Ganjam and Masulipatam having been given on long instead of on short leases, and the real increase to the revenue took place under the head of Ryotwary. Eighteen of the Districts gave a gross increase of Rupees 17,33,202 but this was reduced to a net increase of Rupees 13,12,232 by a falling off to the amount of Rupees 4,20,970* in Tanjore, Tinnevelly, and Madura. It has been already explained that the assessment chargeable on the wet lands in Tanjore and Tinnevelly, where the Ooloongoo system prevails, was seriously affected by the fall in the price of grain.

* Tanjore..... Rs. 3,33,140
Tinnevelly..... „ 80,600
Madura..... „ 7,230
4,20,970

29. The sundry sources of Revenue have now to be noticed, and the first in the list, the Abkarry, exhibits a large increase of Rupees 2,91,721 or 13 1-6th per cent. This is mainly ascribable to the change of system under which the farms were offered for terms of five years instead of for one, but the advantages of the new arrangement were not always recognised and in some places hesitation was shewn to enter into such long engagements. In Kurnool and Canara the decline in the offers is attributed to this cause, but renters will soon learn practically how the risk of season and the cost of management are diminished by the longer leases.

Abkarry.
Fusly 1265..... 22,32,662
Fusly 1266..... 25,24,383
Increase..... 2,91,721

30. The slight decline of Rupees 18,376 in the Moturpha Revenue was occasioned principally by the abolition of the tax on sheep and goats in the Northern Circars under the orders of Government dated 18th July 1856, No. 747.

Moturpha.
Fusly 1265. Rs. 10,97,486
Do. 1266... 10,79,111
Decrease..... Rs. 18,375

31. The Salt Revenue exhibits a small decrease of Rupees 4,524, but in reality no decline took place, as the Sea Customs received an addition of Rupees 31,256 from the import Duty on Salt brought into Malabar by private traders in consequence of Government having announced its intention of ceasing to import salt for the supply of that province. But while the general salt revenue has been thus steady, fluctuations have taken place in various Districts. In Ganjam a deficiency in the manufacture affected the revenue to the extent of Rupees 51,828, but this was partly made up by increased sales in Vizagapatam. In Chingleput and Madras the revenue fell off a lac of Rupees, in consequence, it is alleged, of a want of forage along the main lines leading to that part of the coast, and the increased sales in the two next Districts of South Arcot, and Tanjore show that the traders resorted there. In like manner the salt trade of Malabar declined while that of Canara exhibited a more than corresponding increase.

Salt.
Fusly. 1265 Rs. 53,19,547
Do. 1266... 53,15,023
Decrease... Rs. 4,524

Decrease.
Chingleput... Rs. 86,389
Madras..... 13,861
Rs. 1,00,250

Increase.
South Arcot... 65,842
Tanjore..... 43,428
1,09,270

32. A detail of the salt transactions of the year is given in statement No. 14 and its enclosures, from which the following comparative Abstract is drawn.

	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
Receipts.	In. M.	In M.	In M.	In M.
Quantity in store at the beginning of the Fusly.....	92,99,602	82,55,712	...	10,43,890
Receipts during the Fusly.....	62,82,263	52,87,939	...	9,94,324
Total.....	1,55,81,865	1,35,43,651	...	20,38,214
Sales.				
Home consumption.....	24,93,973	25,06,309	12,336	...
Inland consumption.....	28,23,881	27,73,485	...	50,396
Exported by sea.....	11,90,127	6,98,438	...	4,91,689
Supply to the French Government.....	57,872	62,480	4,608	...
Total.....	65,65,853	60,40,712	...	5,25,141
Remainder.....	90,16,012	75,02,939	...	15,13,073
Wastage sanctioned to be written off.....	7,60,300	36	...	7,60,264
Remainder.....	82,55,712	*75,02,903	...	7,52,809

Fusly... 1265...4,29,474
Do. ... 1266...5,07,940
Increase... 78,466

The export by sea for private trade shows an increase of 78,466 Maunds, but the Exports on Government indent were diminished by 5,70,155 Maunds, and there is thus a Net decrease of 4,91,689 Maunds.

Fusly... 1265...7,60,653
Do. ... 1266...1,90,498
Decrease... 5,70,155

Sea and Frontier Customs.
Fusly... 1265...11,80,808
Do. ... 1266...12,68,609
Increase... 87,801

33. The Sea Customs show an increase of Rupees 87,801. Of this sum Rupees 31,256, are virtually a transfer from "Salt" to this branch of Revenue, being the import duty on Salt brought into Malabar under the recent encouragement given by Government to private trade in that article. The duty on Rails imported by the Railway Company into Malabar made a further addition of Rupees 58,393, to the Sea Customs of that province. The small decrease of Rupees 7,159, in the frontier Customs calls for no remark.

Fusly... 1265...1,96,431
Do ... 1266...1,89,272
Decrease... 7,159

Stamps.
Fusly ... 1265...6,60,754
Do.... 1266...7,17,355
Increase...56,601

34. The Stamp revenue exceeded that of the previous year by Rupees 56,601. The largest addition to this revenue or Rs. 13,485, occurred in Canara where an Assistant Judge's Court had been newly opened at Mangalore, and the general increase appears owing to a greater prevalence of judicial business.

EXTRA REVENUE
(SEVOY JUMMA) AND
INTEREST.

35. The particulars of these two items are given in Statement No. 15, and the only remark which they require is that the decrease in the "Extra Revenue" arises from the proceeds of the timber and sandalwood sales inCanara, amounting to Rupees 1,10,903, having been transferred from this head to "Sundry items of land revenue," as already explained, under the orders of Government, dated 11th March 1856, No. 285.

Vide Vol. Land Revenue
eport for Fusly 1263.

STATEMENT No. 16.

36. The average assessment per acre in the field assessed districts on the three

* Quantity actually in store	67,50,404
Wastage not yet written off	7,52,499
Total . . .	75,02,903

descriptions of land is detailed in Statement No. 16. The account has been prepared after deducting from the original assessment the permanent remissions which have been since allowed, and gives the following result.

	Dry.			Wet.			Garden.		
	Rs.	A.	A.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P
Nellore	1	6	7	6	1	6	5	8	8
Cuddapah	0	12	10	7	4	2	5	8	2
Bellary	0	10	10	6	11	0	4	7	1
Kurnool	1	2	8	8	4	9	8	0	3
Chingleput	1	9	10	4	13	7	4	14	3
North Arcot	1	12	5	7	4	3	8	4	1
South Arcot	1	13	3	5	8	7	5	5	8
Trichinopoly	1	12	7	5	11	10	3	9	1
Madura	1	5	3	4	10	4	3	4	9
Coimbatore	0	14	5	8	0	2	3	1	7
Salem	1	6	7	7	4	3	4	2	8

Fusly	1265	1266
Dry	1-3-6	1- 2-11
Wet	6-3-4	5- 13-4
Garden	4-1-0	3- 15-0

The general average per acre is slightly lower than in the preceding year, in consequence of the spread of cultivation having brought lands of a lower class into the settlement.

STATEMENT No. 17.

37. The collection of the revenue in its different branches for the Fusly under report is detailed in the following Statement and exhibits an improvement over the previous Fusly.

	Items.	Demand for Fusly 1266.	Collection within the Fusly.	Balance at close of Fusly.	Per centage.		Remaining balance after deducting subsequent collections up to the end of Novr. 1857.	Per centage.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	P.
Fusly 1265.	Land Revenue	3,72,04,062	3,28,10,403	43,93,659	11	13	6,64,045	1	13
	Extra Sources	10,76,688	1,03,53,888	4,13,800	3	14	32,107	0	5
	Sevoy Jumma	4,21,025	3,76,807	44,218	10	8	15,778	3	12
	Total	4,83,92,775	4,35,41,098	48,51,677	10	0	7,11,930	1	8
Fusly 1266.	Land Revenue	3,85,13,019	3,46,52,512	38,60,507	10	0	3,55,598	0	15
	Extra Sources	1,11,73,753	1,07,33,658	4,40,095	3	15	18,019	0	2½
	Sevoy Jumma	3,26,616	2,65,658	60,958	18	10	24,516	7	8
	Total	5,00,13,388	4,56,51,828	43,61,560	8	11	3,98,133	0	12
Comparison.	Increase	16,20,613	21,10,730	.....	...	0	.....	0	0
	Decrease	.....	.....	4,90,117	...	0	3,13,797	0	0

38. The current land revenue balance of Rupees 3,55,598 outstanding at the end of November comprizes Rupees 29,123 under the head of "Permanently settled" and Rupees 3,26,475 under "Ryotwary." The former includes Rupees 15,000 again left in arrears in Malabar by the Beebee of Cannanore whose failure to discharge her dues was noticed in para. 47 of the Board's report for the past Fusly. The remainder is scattered in small sums over eight Districts and will soon be realized. The "Ryotwary" balance belongs principally to the five Districts noted in the margin and is in course of realization. The arrear in Tanjore includes a sum of Rupees 56,458 due upon uncultivated land in the Kadurambum villages and some other items which it is usual to suspend previous to final remission. The balance in the sundry and extra sources of revenue do not call for explanation or remark.

Rajahmundry	22,162
Nellore	28,447
Chingleput	35,075
Tanjore	88,250
Canara	23,927

STATEMENT No. 18.

39. The extent to which coercive process was resorted to in the collection of the revenue is exhibited in statement No. 18. Formal notices were issued against 55,384 individuals by whom an arrear of Rupees 4,01,625 was due to Government, but it was so seldom necessary to carry out the last measures of the law, that property to the extent only of Rupees 25791 was ultimately sold throughout all the districts. The entries in this statement shew a slight increase compared with Fusly 1265, but not more than is explained by the larger extent of cultivation, and the greater amount of revenue to be realized.

	Rs.
Land	16,778
Personalities	9,013
	25,791

STATEMENTS 19 to 25.

40. The balances of former years under the various heads of revenue amounted to Rupees 62,37,828 at the commencement of the Fusly now reported on. The remissions sanctioned by Government and the collections made *during the course of the Fusly* reduced this balance to Rupees 14,11,318 on the 1st July 1857, and this sum was again reduced by subsequent remissions and collections to Rupees 13,00,700 on 30th November 1857 as shewn in the adjoined statement.

	Arrears at the beginning of Fusly 1266.	Collected and remitted within the Fusly.	Balance at its close.	Subsequent collections and remissions to the end of Novr. 1857.	Remaining Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Permanently settled	5,08,235	4,78,729	29,506	12,309	17,197
Ryotwar, &c.	50,64,821	39,00,591	11,64,230	81,490	10,82,740
Total	55,73,056	43,79,320	11,93,736	93,799	10,99,937
Sundry sources	4,63,118	4,12,530	50,588	10,185	40,403
Sevoy Jumma and interest account	2,01,654	34,660	1,66,994	6,634	1,60,360
Total	62,37,828	48,26,510	14,11,318	1,10,618	13,00,700

Of the above final balance of Rupees 13,00,700, Rupees 3,61,895-0-10 have been already recommended for remission by the Board, and the outstanding arrears which remain for consideration are therefore limited to Rupees 9,38,809.

41. In scrutinizing the details of the above balance, it appears that Rupees 2,85,906 are to be classed as recoverable, and that Rupees 5,57,559 are doubtful and reserved for further enquiry. The remainder, or Rupees 95,350-7-0 is now recommended to be written off as irrecoverable under the following heads of revenue.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Land Peshcush &c.	3,457	11	3
„ Ryotwar	83,802	12	4
Sundry Sources	5,738	15	1
Extra Revenue (Sevoy Jummah)	2,351	0	4
	95,350	7	0

STATEMENT 20.

42. The arrears of Peshcush amount to Rupees 14,890, deducting the sums already recommended to Government for remission, a moiety of this balance, or Rupees 7,366, is due by the Beebee of Cannanore, and will be hereafter recovered, as well as some other small outstanding balances. The sum for writing off which in the public accounts, sanction is now requested, belongs to the two Districts entered in the margin. In the former, the estates of Belloomilly, Bayanagooden and Baudapoorum suffered by floods in consequence of some delay in repairing a portion of the Godavery embankments, and compensation is claimed on this account. In Nellore the balance stands against the Chittetwar Poligar, in consequence of the Roossooms collected on his behalf not equalling the Peshcush payable by him, and when this happens it is usual to remit the difference as explained in para 55 of the General Report for Fusly 1265.

Rajahmundry	Rs.	2,117 7 3
Nellore	„	1,340 4 0
		3,457 11 3

STATEMENT 21.

43. The Ryotwar balances, deducting the portion already recommended to be written off, amount to Rupees 7,82,340. Of this sum, Rupees 2,29,425 are recoverable, Rupees 4,69,115 are doubtful and reserved for further enquiry, and Rupees 83,802 are now recom-

	Rs.
Tanjore	3,93,703
Guntoor	1,53,404
Nellore	55,743
Chingleput	33,338

mended for remission under the causes detailed in the Statement. The largest balances occur in the Districts shewn in the margin. The Collector of Tanjore is about to submit a separate report on the subject and the arrears in Guntoor consist principally of disputed claims against Enam and Agraharum lands, which are now under investigation. The balances shewn in Statements 22 and 23 on account of "Sundry" and "Extra sources" of revenue call for no particular remark.

44. The revenue charges and their rate of per centage to the collections are shewn in Statement No. 26 and its enclosure. The two principal heads into which these charges are divisible give the following results.

	Charges of Fusly 1265.	Per centage on the collections.		Charges of Fusly 1266.	Per centage on the collection.		Increase or Decrease.
Management charges	40,11,108	8	6	41,16,694	8	3	+ 1,05,586
Extra charges	14,40,522	3	0	12,07,329	2	6	— 233,193
Total	54,51,630	11	6	53,24,023	10	9	— 127,607

The total charges thus amounted to Rupees 53,24,023, or Rupees 127,607 below the previous year. The cost of management shows nearly the same percentage on the collections as in 1265, so that the principal decrease is in the extra charges, and it was occasioned partly by a more limited manufacture of salt and partly by some annual payments to Mosques and Pagodas in Tanjore, not having been brought into the accounts of the year under review pending a correspondence with the Civil Auditor. There is consequently nothing remarkable in the charges to call for explanation as compared with those of Fusly 1265.

45. The Board abstain on this occasion from noticing the expenditure on Public Works, and other subjects connected with the revenue management of the country which are laid before Government in the annual administration reports, but there are two topics on which they are unwilling to be altogether silent. The first relates to the effects of the Godavery and Kistnah Anicuts. This subject is obscured by the joint rent system and other causes with which Government are familiar, and a special enquiry is now going on for its elucidation. The Board will therefore only point to the following facts which are patent in the settlement accounts now under review. In Rajahmundry the Godavery Anicut has made a direct addition of Rupees 1,79,450 to the land revenue over 1265 in the following two items.

1. Increased cultivation of Anicut channel lands to the extent of 18715 acres... Rs.... 1,02,247
2. Increased collections on Enam and Zemindary lands supplied with water..... „ 77,203

1,79,450

In Guntoor the revenue derived from the Kistnah Channel lands rose from Rupees 78,154 to Rupees 1,18,304, giving an increase of Rupees 40,150, in the year under report. In Masulipatam the revenue derived from lands under Anicut irrigation shews an increase of Rupees 29,765.

Nellore	Rs.	1,03,469
North Arcot	„	3,14,108
South Arcot	„	10,29,247
Trichinopoly	„	2,38,437
Coimbatore	„	2,06,626
Salem	„	62,111
Guntoor	„	50,000
		20,04,698

46. The second subject relates to the effects which have followed the reductions made in the land assessment of some Provinces within the last four years. Relief to the amount of 20 lacs of rupees has been thus afforded to the land-holders, with the gratifying general result of a revenue higher than has before been gained, and the rapidly advancing prosperity of the Districts to which these liberal measures have been applied. Two particular instances may be noticed. In South Arcot the reduction of assessment on the lands in occupation exceeds 10 lacs of Rupees, and yet from an immediate spread of cultivation the settlement of the year under review amounts to 25,56,902 or Rupees 33,975 in excess of the highest standard ever before attained. In Guntoor some sandy pieces of ground near the Sea had been cultivated with the Chayroot-dye and Garden products by the aid of rich manuring and hand irrigation from shallow wells scooped out by the ryots. But these lands were taxed as if irrigated and burdened with an assessment varying from Rupees 4 to Rupees 40 per acre, and their cultivation was in consequence very limited. Under the sanction of Government this exorbitant taxation has been changed to the rates which are charged on dry land, varying from Rupees 1¼ to Rupees 2½ per acre, and the cultivation immediately doubled with a gain to the revenue of Rupees 7,351. Encouragement is thus given to continue a judicious relaxation of the assessment where it is so high as to impede industry, and the happiest results may be expected from this course and from the freedom from extra taxation now accorded to all improvements made by landowners at their own expense. Occasional fluctuations of revenue from variations of season and drought must always be expected, but there can be no question of the general success which will follow the encouragement given to industry and the employment of capital by revising the land assessment on liberal principles.

Extract Minutes Consultation 7th in Con. 26th Feb. 1857, No. 148, R. D.

	Acres.	Rupees.
Fusly 1265	11,885	48,010
Do. 1266	25,523	55,361

47. In para 29 of their general report for 1265 the Board showed that the Revenues of that Fusly contrasted favorably with the preceding 12 years. On the present occasion the Board desire to exhibit with more distinctness the progress of the Land Revenue, and have prepared for this purpose the following table, from which other branches of Revenue have been excluded, and in which the comparison is extended over a wider period. To make the comparison more fair the revenue gained by the acquisition of Kurnool in 1254 has been struck out of the statement, and the annual Peshcush of Rupees 80,000 which it paid before that period has been alone retained. Besides Kurnool, which has been purposely omitted from the statement, no † great territorial acquisitions have occurred, and the additional revenue which has accrued from resumptions of Enams, and from Zemindaries coming under ryotway settlement, is in some degree counterbalanced by lands having been granted to Pagodas on free tenure in the place of money allowances, and also to Village servants for their official remuneration. At all events any balance of gain which remains under this head, must be insignificant compared with the 20 lacs of Rupees which have been given up during the last four ‡ years alone in revising the land assessment. The progressive increase which now appears in the revenue must therefore be attributed to an improved administration and to an extension of cultivation, called forth by a lightened assessment and by improvements in the irrigation and communications of the country.

		Rs.
† The principal are lower Coorg	Canara	1244 67,000
Checkady and Suncarapoorum	South Arcot	1239 83,591
Tranquebar	Tanjore	1255 15,541
Wodiagerry	Nellore	1250 64,744

‡ See ante page 46.

Period.	Average Annual Revenue.	Highest and Lowest Year.		Remarks.
		Fusly.	Rupees.	
Decennial Leases.				
1224 (1814) to 1230 (1820)	3,41,47,067	1225	3,46,71,412	
		1230	3,29,07,605	
Ryotwary.				
10 years from Fusly 1231 to 1241*	3,25,62,969	1234	3,51,99,907	* In the early part of this period, reductions of Assessment to the amount of 15 lacs of Rupees were made, viz. 11 lacs in the Ceded Districts and the rest in North Arcot, Canara, Coimbatore and Dindigul.
		1237	3,11,19,726	
		1240	3,49,28,098	
10 Fuslies 1241 to 1251	3,21,47,596	1242	2,84,73,996	
		1247	3,62,20,066	
10 „ 1251 to 1261	3,45,74,761	1252	3,35,08,699	
1261	3,59,79,479			
1262	3,63,91,499			
1263	3,36,10,040			The great drought.
1264	3,50,61,654			
1265	3,63,09,388			
1266	3,78,47,002			

48. The Board regret that they are unable to lay before Government on this occasion the quinquennial returns. The forms were sent to the Collectors with the official Memo. from the Secretary to Government, dated 21st March 1857, but returns have not been received from all the districts, and some

which have come are incomplete and contradictory, while others were pronounced by the Collectors to be of doubtful value. To obtain complete and reliable returns would have further delayed this report, and the Board therefore deemed it advisable to postpone these returns till next year, when they hope to be able to submit them to Government in a complete and authentic shape.

REVENUE BOARD OFFICE,
Fort Saint George,
17*th June* 1858.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

Secretary.

Copy to all Collectors.

R.C. 1 June 1858 Nos 56-57.
—"— 10 February 1857 —"— 1-2.
—"— 30th March —"— —"— 37-38.
—"— 11th March —"— —"— 53.
—"— 22 July 1856 —"— 18 & 20.
—"— 9 September —"— —"— 25 & 26.
—"— 23 December 57 —"— 48 & 49.

147-72

Rev: 1858 Depart.
Dy. to Cons: 15th February 59

No. 982

From

The Secretary to the
Board of Revenue

To

The Acting Secretary to
Government
Revenue Depart.

Dated 17th June 1858
Rec'd 21
31 Encls.

No. 2094.

Reporting on the Revenue Settlement of the Madras Presidency for Fusly 1266. A.D. 1856-57.

Sent. 196. 12th February 59

No. 45.

C28th Jany R3d Feby

No. 2094.

From

G. S. FORBES, Esq., *Secretary to the Board of Revenue.*

To

W. H. BAYLEY, Esq., *Acting Secretary to Government, R. D.*

SIR,

Under the instructions of the Board of Revenue, I have the honor to submit for the information of Government the 26 enclosed Statements exhibiting the Revenues of this Presidency from land and other sources for the late Fusly 1266, A. D. 1856-57. The general result is shewn in the following abstract and gives an increase of Rupees 16,20,613 in comparison with the preceding year :—

	F. 1265.	F. 1266.	Increase.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Total Land Revenue	3,72,04,062	3,85,13,019	13,08,957
Sundry and extra Revenues	1,11,88,713	1,15,00,369	3,11,656
Total	4,83,92,775	5,00,13,388	16,20,613

2. The names of the districts, the number of talooks in each, the Collectors by whom they were managed, and the Head Sheristadars are detailed in the annexed Statement :—

No.	Districts.	No. Taloo	Collectors.	Sheristadars.
1	Ganjam	10	Mr. W. Knox	Vencut Row.
2	Vizagapatam	2	„ P. B. Smollett	D. Kistna Row.
3	Rajahmundry	14	„ A. Purvis	A. Teroovengada Charloo.
4	Masulipatam	12	„ T. J. Knox	A. Sashiah.
5	Guntoor	14	„ R. R. Cotton	Coopoo Row.
6	Nellore	17	„ F. B. Elton	V. Vencata Row.
7	Cuddapah	15	„ M. Murray	H. Streenivasa Row.
8	Bellary	17	„ C. Pelly	Royappa.
9	Kurnool	8	Captain J. G. Russell	Vencata Row.
10	Chingleput	10	Mr. C. J. Shubrick	Sama Row.
11	North Arcot	14	„ C. Whittingham	S. Tolasinga Chitty.
12	South Arcot	13	„ A. Hall	M. Rungacharloo.
13	Tanjore	9	„ H. D. Phillips	V. Ramiah.
14	Trichinopoly	9	„ J. Bird	Balajee Row.
15	Madura	7	„ R. J. Sullivan	Rama Row.
16	Tinnevelly	13	„ J. Silver	Konery Row.
17	Coimbatore	15	„ E. B. Thomas	
18	Salem	16	„ H. A. Brett	Kistna Row.
19	Canara	12	„ J. D. Robinson	Bonefacio Fernandez.
20	Malabar	17	„ W. Robinson	Peroombayconjee Menon.
21	Madras	1	„ B. Cunliffe	V. Runga Charloo.

3. The season is to be considered on the whole as nearly an average one, and was more favorable than in the preceding year. The first portion of it was decidedly good ; the rains of the S. W. monsoon in June and the succeeding months were plentiful, and enabled an extensive early cultivation to be successfully carried on. But the N. E. monsoon did not prove equally propitious, and a long interval which passed without rain from September to the latter part of November, seriously impeded agricultural operations and caused alarm for the crops. A heavy burst of the monsoon ultimately brought relief, but the intervening drought diminished the out-turn of the harvest both on dry and irrigated land.

4. Such are the general features of the season, but they were more marked in some localities than in others. In the Northern Districts which depend principally on the S. W. monsoon, especially for

their river-irrigated lands, the season is to be regarded as more favorable than in the souther parts of the Peninsula, though the storm which accompanied the burst of the N. E. monsoon in November did much harm in Nellore and Guntoor. In the south the early rains were also favorable, but the Cauvery and some other rivers were not fully supplied, and the tardy setting in of the N. E. monsoon was much felt in Tanjore Trichinopoly, Tinnevelly and Madura. Coimbatore suffered again, for the fourth successive year, from a general deficiency of rain. The Western Coast Provinces of Malabar and Canara enjoyed a decidedly good year, and the Central districts of Cuddapah and Kurnool were equally favored. In Bellary the season did not exceed an average one.

Districts.	April to Sept. 1856 Inclusive.	Oct. 1856 to March 1857 Inclusive.	For the total year.
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Ganjam	26	7·8	33·8
Vizagapatam	23·7	6·8	30·5
Rajahmundry	27·2	7·2	44·4
Masulipatam	34·5	9·5	44
Guntoor	22·9	9·6	32·5
Nellore	14	23·3	37·3
Cuddapah	21·4	10	31·4
Bellary	17·4	3·3	20·7
Kurnool	42·6	7	49·6
Chingleput	22·1	20·5	42·6
North Arcot	24·2	12·2	36·4
South Arcot	22·8	21·5	44·3
Tanjore	23·4	31·3	54·7
Trichinopoly	53·7	15	68·7
Madura	17·9	11·8	29·7
Tinnevelly	8·1	10·4	18·5
Coimbatore	16·5	4·2	20·7
Malabar	94	8·4	102·4
Madras*	16	31·2	47·2

5. The marginal statement shews the fall of rain according to the Returns received from the different Districts, but the Board are not satisfied that the Rain Registers are yet kept with perfect accuracy.

Sanitary Condition.

6. Some local outbreaks of disease occurred, among which Small-pox in parts of Malabar, Fever in Canara and Nellore, and Cholera in Salem and Ganjam are the most remarkable; but there was no unusual mortality in any District, and the sanitary condition of the people was satisfactory.

7. Among the Cattle, however, a fatal murrain prevailed nearly throughout the Presidency. Its ravages were most conspicuous in the Southern Provinces especially in Coimbatore, South Arcot and Tanjore, and are likely to impede in some degree the cultivation of the ensuing year.

8. The Commutation and Current prices of Grain are exhibited in Statement No. 2, but as the Current rates there given are founded on Merchants' wholesale transactions, Enclosure A has been added to shew the Bazaar prices, both in comparison with the previous Fusly and with the average of the 10 last years. The general result is that paddy fell 15 per cent and dry grains 8½ per cent below Fusly 1265, but prices were still remunerating in comparison with the Commutation rates and the average Bazaar prices of the last 10 years. Jowary or Cholum alone exhibits a trifling decline when tested by the latter Standard as is shewn in the following Statement :—

Grains.	Price of the Garce.			Comparison between Cols. 2 and 4.		Comparison between Cols. 3 and 4.		Per centage of decrease below Fusly 1265.
	Average of the past 10 years.	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Paddy, 1st sort	96	129	111	15	...	...	18	14
Paddy, 2d do	87	119	100	13	...	...	19	16
Bajeera	126	154	123	...	3	...	31	20
Raggy	105	145	111	6	...	...	34	23
Horse gram	103	143	114	11	...	...	29	20
	128	165	146	18	...	...	19	11

9. From an analysis of the Returns it appears that prices sank most in the Ceded Districts including Kurnool, where the favorable season had a marked effect in reducing prices to the level which they held before the late years of scarcity. The next greatest decline took place in the Northern Circars and the fall there and in the Districts round Madras was considerably greater than in the Southern Provinces. The comparative rates of decline may be estimated as follows :—

Ceded Districts including Kurnool	27 per cent
Northern Circars	22 „
Central Provinces round Madras	20 „
Southern Districts	9 „
Malabar and Canara	2 „

On the Western Coast Cocoanuts declined in price from 5 to 7 per cent, but other articles of Garden produce, Betelnut, Pepper, and Cardamoms exhibited a slight rise.

10. Observations will now be offered on such of the accompanying statements as call for explanation or notice.

Statement No. 3.

11. This Statement applies to Ryotwary lands and is no longer founded on the old Dittum or on formal engagements taken from the Ryots at the beginning of the year, but on the Ryots' holdings of the previous Fusly with such alterations as have occurred in them, either from subsequent relinquishments or the acquisition of new land. As however it will be observed that the primary entries of land under occupancy in columns 8 and 9 do not correspond with the holdings of the previous year as shewn in columns 56 and 57 of the Statement for 1265, it is proper to explain that the difference arises mainly from some villages in Ganjam, Vizagapatam, Rajahmundry, and Masulipatam, and the Palumcottah Jaghire in South Arcot having been newly brought under Ryotwary settlement.

	Lands. Acres.	Assessment. Rs.
Fusly 1265, (Statement No. 3, cols. 56 and 57.)	12,205,313	3,01,04,716
Fusly 1266, (do do cols. 8 and 9)	12,252,117	3,07,72,701
Increase	46,804	3.67,985

12. A comparison of this Statement with the one for 1265 gives the following results, omitting as on previous occasions Canara, Malabar and Madras, for which Districts owing to peculiar systems the extent of land under occupancy is not entered :—

	Fusly 1265. Land.	Fusly 1265. Assessment.	Fusly 1266. Land.	Fusly 1266. Assessment.
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Ryots holdings	12,162,614	2,91,46,408	12,252,117	3,07,72,701
Deduct lands given up	901,407	14,45,312	541,027	17,73,509
Remainder	11,261,207	2,77,01,096	11,711,090	2,89,99,192
Lands taken up	1,256,830	34,95,363	1,608,519	33,19,699
Total holding	12,518,037	3,11,96,459	13,319,609	3,23,18,891
Waste remitted	312,724	7,91,743	354,941	8,88,172
Remainder	12,205,313	30,404,716	12,964,668	31,430,719

Fusly 1265,	12,205.313
„ 1266,	12,964,668
Increase...	759,355

The lands included in the Ryots engagements thus shew an aggregate increase of 759.355 Acres or 6¼ per cent of which 581,005 Acres were unirrigated and 179,137 irrigated. The garden lands exhibit an apparent small decrease of 787 Acres, but this is not to be taken as any indication of garden cultivation having declined. On the contrary it has largely extended, to the great benefit of the country, under the encouragement given to it by reductions of assessment and the freedom from extra taxation accorded to private wells; but under the recent improvements of system, garden lands have been transferred in some Districts to the head of "irrigated" or "unirrigated" according as they may be supplied with water from public or private sources, and hence an apparent decrease in its extent.

To Govt 12th Oct. 1857.

13. In their Report for last year the Board explained that a large portion of the changes in the occupancy of land which appear in this Statement are really nominal. Some Ryots formally relinquish their holdings, entirely or in part, until the season declares itself, to avoid any risk of having to pay for lands which they may be unable to cultivate and on rain falling apply for them again. In other instances also unirrigated lands are left fallow, even in favorable seasons, after having borne crops for two or more years and require indulgence to be shewn as heretofore to their proprietors. Fluctuations in the lands brought into the settlements cannot therefore be

* According to the Register kept at the Madras Observatory the average annual fall from 1813 to 1854, is inches 49 693.

avoided, but they will gradually diminish as the new system is better understood, and lands become more valuable from a lightened assessment and other causes. Meanwhile the abolition of the old dittum has already effected good and is referred to by several Collectors with marked satisfaction, but the Board will express their views on this question in separate proceedings in reply to the call made upon them in Extract Minutes Consultation 11th March 1856, No. 285, p. 2, R. D.

Volume Land Revenue Report for Fusly 1263.

14. The Districts in which Government have sanctioned a modification of the Land assessment figure again prominently among those in which a large addition has been made to the lands under occupancy, but this point will be alluded to hereafter. The only further observation which the Board will offer on Statement 3 relates to the effects of the Oolongoo system in Tanjore and Tinnevelly. The changes of holdings are thus given :—

	Acres.
Nellore	34,796
North Arcot	54,620
South Arcot	88,925
Trichinopoly	74,330
Salem	95,005

	Fusly 1266.			
	Lands given up.		Lands newly taken.	
	Extent. Acres.	Assesst. Rupees.	Extent. Acres.	Assesst. Rupees.
Tanjore	1,160	4,23,276	13,422	26,880
Tinnevelly	3,572	3,41,748	58,493	40,645

In these Districts the assessment of a large extent of irrigated land varies with the price of grain, and hence an extended cultivation is compatible with a diminished revenue and the converse. In the year under review prices sank and the entire difference in the Government demand, which has thus resulted, has been entered in columns 13 and 17 as if it belonged to the assessment of the lands given up. This course has been followed by the District authorities to avoid the confusion which would ensue if the assessment of the holdings of the previous years was not entered in the earlier columns of the Statement *at the amount then paid*, and the Board are disposed to think that under the difficulty, no better arrangement can be made. With respect to the lands newly taken up, *their* assessment is shewn at the rate determined by the current price of grain.

15. Statement No. 4 exhibits the extent of land included in the settlement of the Ryotwar Districts. The following is the abstract result :—

	Land.	Assessment.	Fusiljasty and Teerwahjasty.	Total.
	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Dry	9,894,644	1,27,55,196		1,27,55,196
Wet	2,442,806	1,50,42,718	5,81,805	1,56,24,523
Garden	357,532	17,05,456	40,175	17,45,631
Dry converted into wet and garden	257,559	5,32,386	6,74,640	12,07,026
Garden converted into wet	12,127	62,033	36,311	98,344
Total	12,964,668	3,00,97,789	13,32,931	3,14,30,720
Add Canara, Malabar and Madras where no entry for land is made				40,14,710
			Total	3,54,45,430

In these Districts, omitting Canara, Malabar and Madras, the different descriptions of land brought into the settlements of the two past Fuslies stand as follows :—

	Fusly 1265. Acres.	Fusly 1266. Acres.	Difference. Acres.
Dry	9,285,680	9,894,644	+ 608,964
Wet	2,324,899	2,442,806	+ 117,907
Garden	363,930	357,532	— 6,398
Dry changed into wet, &c	221,317	257,559	+ 36,242
Garden into wet	9,487	12,127	+ 2,640
	12,205,313	12,964,668	Net Inc. 759,355 P Ct.

The assessment of the uncultivated land brought into the settlement exhibits an increase of Rupees 84,985. In last year's Report the Board explained that the charge for waste appears large in consequence of all land in Districts where joint rents prevail being brought into the settlement accounts whether cultivated or not. In Guntoor the charge for waste includes land bearing an assessment of Rupees 85,316 which is used as pasturage.

	Fusly.
1266	9,81,835
1265	8,96,850
	84,985

Statement No. 5.

16. This Statement shews the settlement beriz of Ryotwary lands in comparison with the previous Fusly. The following is an abstract.

	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Dry	1,23,38,630	1,30,11,660	6,73,030	
Wet	1,51,73,520	1,52,83,431	1,09,911	
Garden	18,11,681	18,02,700		8,981
	293,23,831	3,00,97,791	7,82,941	8,981
Fasul jasty for 2d crop on wet land	4,35,058	5,96,632	1,61,574	
Teerwah jasty	6,45,827	7,36,298	90,471	
	3,04,04,716	3,14,30,721	10,34,986	8,981
Canara, Malabar, Madras	39,89,502	40,14,710	25,208	
	3,43,94,218	3,54,45,431	10,60,194	8,981
	Deduct Decrease		8,981	
	Net Increase		10,51,213	

The increase in the revenue from dry and wet lands is ascribable to a more favorable season, and would have been much more marked as respects the latter, had not the fall in the price of grain reduced the settlement of the wet lands under the Ooloongoo system, in Tanjore and Tinnevelly by no less than Rupees 7,56,872, although the extent of cultivation remained unaltered. The small decrease under the head of garden land arises from the reduction sanctioned by Government in the exorbitant rates of assessment which heretofore prevailed in Guntoor. That reduction relieved the garden lands of that District to the amount of Rupees 26,724.

Wet cultivation.	Fusly 1265. Acres	Fusly 1266. Acres.
Tanjore	698,472	700,679
Tinnevelly	128,459	124,887
	826,931	825,566
Assessment on above.		
Tanjore Rs.	42,82,351	38,67,234
Tinnevelly „	19,18,526	16,39,771
	62,63,877	55,07,005
Decrease Rs.	7,56,872	

17. The item of Teerwah Jasty, or extra assessment charged on dry lands cultivated with wet crops by means of irrigation supplied by Government amounted to Rupees 7,36,298, being an increase of Rupees 90,471 over the preceding year. Of this addition to the revenue, the sum of Rupees 52,663 was gained by an extension of Anicut irrigation in Rajahmundry and Masulipatam.

Rajahmundry Rs.	45,919	0	0
Masulipatam „	6,744	0	0
	52,663	0	0

Statement No. 6.

18. The next Statement shews the settlement of Amany villages, or villages which remain under Government management in consequence of no regular field assessment having been introduced into them. A comparison with the preceding year gives a decrease of 40 villages from transferences to other modes of settlement. In South Arcot for example the 31 villages which formed the Paliemcottah Jaghire have been brought under Ryotwary management. The head of Amany thus shews a decrease of Rupees 22,730 compared with the previous year.

Fusly 1265 Rs.	105,824	0	0
Do. 1266 „	83,094	0	0
	22,730	0	0

Statements 7, 8, 9.

19. The remissions granted in the course of the settlement next call for attention. They amounted in the aggregate to Rupees 47,54,087 or Rupees 1,79,242 below Fusly 1265

and consist of the following three descriptions, 1st, occasional; 2nd, fixed, and 3rd, deductions for the payment of village servants and other persons.

20. The "occasional" remissions comprize those deductions from the Government demand which are allowed at the annual settlements in consequence of peculiarities of season. In 1265 they amounted to Rupees 21,54,425 and in the year under review to Rupees 16,87,769, thus shewing a decrease of Rupees 4,66,656 which is attributable to a more favorable season. Two of the principal items, remissions for "withered crops" and remissions for "portions of fields left uncultivated" fell below the previous year in the respective sums of Rupees 1,96,507 and Rupees 2,18,935. The largest remission for withered crops was again in Tinnevelly, where the long pause between the South West and the North East moonsoon seriously injured the rice cultivation. Trichinopoly and Madura suffered in the next degree.

21. Under the head of "Teerwah Cummee" the remissions shew a decrease of Rupees 2,45,229, the causes of which belong almost entirely to Guntoor* and Tinnevelly. In the former District the new arrangements sanctioned by Government regarding the Poollery or grazing tax led to a large amount of remission under this head in 1265. In Tinnevelly the failure of the early rains in 1265 rendered it necessary to lessen the prospect of a dearth by encouraging the ryots to attempt raising crops, chiefly dry grain crops on wet land, after the usual season. For this purpose it was notified with the Board's sanction that a certain portion only of the ordinary assessment would be charged on this late cultivation and the remission of the remainder appeared in the Jummabundy accounts under the head of "Teerwah Cummee." In the Fusly under review a similar indulgence was required in the two Northern talooks only instead of throughout the District, and hence the amount of remission was much smaller.

* Guntoor	Rs...	51,602	0	0
Tinnevelly	„	1,93,519	0	0

Board's Pro. to Tinnevelly 24th Dec. 1855.
do. 17th March 1857.

22. The cowle remissions exhibit a large increase of Rupees 1,95,712 over the preceding year. The statement in the margin shews the Districts in which the new lands taken up on cowle were most extensive. In Bellary numerous engagements were made to clear valuable lands of Nuth Grass by the aid of the great plough, and the spread of cowle cultivation is a gratifying sign of increased resources and agricultural energy.

New Cowle Lands	Land. Acres.	Asst. Rs.
Guntoor	33,979	74,000
Bellary	40,537	96,342
Coimbatore	36,703	39,081
Salem	33,786	74,686

23. The "fixed remissions" consist of reductions which have been allowed under* different names in the original assessment of some Districts where the land tax was found to weigh too heavily. These remissions are consequently largest when the cultivation is most extensive and they shew in the present year an increase of Rupees 2,56,974. The "fixed Remissions" especially so called, consist of general reductions made at prescribed rates of percentage on the original assessment such as the one-third and one-fourth remissions granted in the Ceded Districts when Sir T. Munro was at the head of the Government, and the rateable reductions lately sanctioned for North Arcot, the Southern talooks of South Arcot and Salem pending a revision of their assessment. The "Moonasib Cummee" is a technical term applied in Bellary and Madura to some lands where the assessment on particular fields was lowered shortly after the introduction of the field assessment. In Madura the Board have found it practicable to direct that the revised or actual assessment only is in future to appear in the public accounts, and the present statement of remissions has thus been cleared from the two sums noted in the margin. The Turum Cummee consists of reductions similar to those which in Bellary and Madura are styled Moonasib Cummee, but as the original assessment still constitutes in the accounts the formal Government demand, these annual remissions must continue until the assessment of the Districts where they occur is finally revised.

* 1. Fixed Remissions.
2. Moonasib Cummee.
3. Turm Cummee.

Fusly 1266	Rs...	24,90,256	0	0
Do. 1265	„ ...	22,33,282	0	0
		12,56,974	0	0

Madura.

Moonasib Cummee	Rs...	52,845	0	0
Hooloos Manf.	„	33,074	0	0
		85,919	0	0

24. The 3d head of remissions consits of per centage reductions from the settlement for the pay of village Officers and others, in some Districts where this mode of remuneration prevails. These remissions also fluctuate with the revenue, and on the present occasion they shew an increase of Rupees 30,440 in consequence of an extended cultivation. This increase principally occurred in the Districts of North and South Arcot.

North Arcot	Rs...	12,356	0	0
South Arcot	„	11,733	0	0

Statement No. 10.

25. The next Statement details *the sundry items of Land Revenue* which amounted to Rupees 1,850,476 being an increase of Rupees 1,33,417 over Fusly 1265. The addition of Rupees 96,768 to the quit-rent or jody on enams consists chiefly* of the tax charged against enams and against lands in Zemindary estates in Rajahmundry for the use of Anicut water. The decrease of Rupees 63,748 under the head of Poollery occurred principally in Guntoor where Rupees 55,368 were struck off in the re-arrangement of this tax under the orders of Government contained in Extract Minutes of Consultation, dated 18th July 1856, No. 747, R. D. The Miscellaneous items give an increase of Rupees 1,09,793, in consequence of the timber* sales in Canara having been transferred to this head from that of extra revenue under the instructions of Government dated 14th March 1856.

* Rupees... 77,203 0 0

In Con. 18th July 1856.

* Rupees. 1,06,781 0 0

Statement No. 11.

26. Statement No. 11 shews the extent of Sugarcane, Cotton and Indigo cultivation. In Cotton there was a considerable increase over the preceding year, chiefly in consequence of the more favorable season in Bellary, but sugarcane rather declined and the very limited growth of this article cannot be deemed satisfactory. It is particularly disappointing to find that so very little advantage has thus far been taken of the Anicut irrigation in Rajahmundry and Masulipatam to extend this cultivation.

	Cultivation in Fusly 1265.	Cultivation in Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Sugar Cane	36,087	32,637		3,450
Cotton	7,97,504	9,38,047	1,40,543	
Indigo	1,90,771	2,01,607	10,836	

Statement No. 12.

27. The next Statement shows the revenues of each District under their various heads in comparison with the previous year, and the general result for the whole Presidency is as follows:—

	Items.	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
Land Revenue.	Permanently settled	49,76,039	49,74,827		1,212
	Not permanently settled	3,22,28,023	3,35,38,192	13,10,169	
	Total Land Revenue	3,72,04,062	3,85,13,019	13,08,957	
Sundry sources of Revenue.	Abkarry	22,32,662	25,24,383	2,91,721	
	Moturpha	10,97,486	10,79,111		18,375
	Salt	53,99,547	53,95,023		4,524
	Sea Customs	11,80,808	12,68,609	87,801	
	Frontier Customs	1,96,431	1,89,272		7,159
	Stamps	6,60,754	7,17,355	56,601	
	Total Sundry sources	1,07,67,688	1,11,73,753	406,065	
Total land and Sundry Revenues		4,79,71,750	4,96,86,772	17,15,022	
Extra Revenue (Sevoy Jumma,)		3,93,652	2,88,421		1,05,231
Interest account		27,373	38,195	10,822	
	Grand Total	4,83,92,775	5,00,13,388	16,20,613	

28. The general result of the settlement *as respects the Land Revenue* gives an increase of Rupees 13,08,957, in illustration of which the following remarks are offered. The head of "Permanently settled" exhibits a trifling decrease of Rupees 1,212 in consequence of Government having purchased and brought under Ryotwar settlement the Mootah Village of Bundapoor and portions of the Bommatoor and Dhavalaswarum Estates in Rajahmundry. But an increase of Rupees 13,10,169, appears under the head of "Villages not permanently settled" and consists of the following particulars :—

	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
Jody of Shrotriem and Enam Villages	4,96,971	5,00,277	3,306	.....
Rents for more than one year	1,93,630	2,31,762	38,132	.....
Rents for one year	2,02,012	1,81,241	.....	20,771
Ryotwar	3,12,29,587	3,25,41,819	13,12,232	.....
Amany or division of produce	1,05,823	83,093	.....	22,730
Total.....	3,22,28,023	3,35,38,192	13,53,670	43,501
		Deduct Decrease.....	43,501	
		Net Increase.....	13,10,169	

The fluctuations "in rents for one and for more than one year," arise principally for some Villages in Ganjam and Masulipatam having been given on long instead of on short leases, and the real increase to the revenue took place under the head of Ryotwary. Eighteen of the Districts gave a gross increase of Rupees 17,33,202 but this was reduced to a net increase of Rupees 13,12,232 by a falling off to the amount of Rupees 4,20,970* in Tanjore, Tinnevelly, and Madura. It has been already explained that the assessment chargeable on the wet lands in Tanjore and Tinnevelly, where the Ooloongoo system prevails, was seriously affected by the fall in the price of grain.

* Tanjore..... Rs. 3,33,140
Tinnevelly..... „ 80,600
Madura..... „ 7,230
4,20,970

29. The sundry sources of Revenue have now to be noticed, and the first in the list, the Abkarry, exhibits a large increase of Rupees 2,91,721 or 13 1-6th per cent. This is mainly ascribable to the change of system under which the farms were offered for terms of five years instead of for one, but the advantages of the new arrangement were not always recognised and in some places hesitation was shewn to enter into such long engagements. In Kurnool and Canara the decline in the offers is attributed to this cause, but renters will soon learn practically how the risk of season and the cost of management are diminished by the longer leases.

Abkarry.
Fusly 1265..... 22,32,662
Fusly 1266..... 25,24,383
Increase..... 2,91,721

30. The slight decline of Rupees 18,376 in the Moturpha Revenue was occasioned principally by the abolition of the tax on sheep and goats in the Northern Circars under the orders of Government dated 18th July 1856, No. 747.

Moturpha.
Fusly 1265. Rs. 10,97,486
Do. 1266... 10,79,111
Decrease.... Rs. 18,375

31. The Salt Revenue exhibits a small decrease of Rupees 4,524, but in reality no decline took place, as the Sea Customs received an addition of Rupees 31,256 from the import Duty on Salt brought into Malabar by private traders in consequence of Government having announced its intention of ceasing to import salt for the supply of that province. But while the general salt revenue has been thus steady, fluctuations have taken place in various Districts. In Ganjam a deficiency in the manufacture affected the revenue to the extent of Rupees 51,828, but this was partly made up by increased sales in Vizagapatam. In Chingleput and Madras the revenue fell off a lac of Rupees, in consequence, it is alleged, of a want of forage along the main lines leading to that part of the coast, and the increased sales in the two next Districts of South Arcot, and Tanjore show that the traders resorted there. In like manner the salt trade of Malabar declined while that of Canara exhibited a more than corresponding increase.

Salt.
Fusly. 1265 Rs. 53,19,547
Do. 1266... 53,95,023
Decrease... Rs. 4,524

Decrease.
Chingleput... Rs. 86,389
Madras..... 13,861
Rs. 1,00,250

Increase.
South Arcot... 65,842
Tanjore..... 43,428
1,09,270

32. A detail of the salt transactions of the year is given in statement No. 14 and its enclosures, from which the following comparative Abstract is drawn.

	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase.	Decrease.
Receipts.	In. M.	In M.	In M.	In M.
Quantity in store at the beginning of the Fusly.....	92,99,602	82,55,712	...	10,43,890
Receipts during the Fusly.....	62,82,263	52,87,939	...	9,94,324
Total.....	1,55,81,865	1,35,43,651	...	20,38,214
Sales.				
Home consumption.....	24,93,973	25,06,309	12,336	...
Inland consumption.....	28,23,881	27,73,485	...	50,396
Exported by sea.....	11,90,127	6,98,438	...	4,91,689
Supply to the French Government.....	57,872	62,480	4,608	...
Total.....	65,65,853	60,40,712	...	5,25,141
Remainder.....	90,16,012	75,02,939	...	15,13,073
Wastage sanctioned to be written off.....	7,60,300	36	...	7,60,264
Remainder.....	82,55,712	*75,02,903	...	7,52,809

Fusly... 1265...4,29,474
Do. ... 1266...5,07,940
Increase... 78,466

Fusly... 1265...7,60,653
Do. ... 1266...1,90,498
Decrease... 5,70,155

The export by sea for private trade shows an increase of 78,466 Maunds, but the Exports on Government indent were diminished by 5,70,155 Maunds, and there is thus a Net decrease of 4,91,689 Maunds.

Sea and Frontier Customs.
Fusly... 1265...11,80,808
Do. ... 1266...12,68,609
Increase... 87,801

Fusly... 1265...1,96,431
Do ... 1266...1,89,272
Decrease... 7,159

33. The Sea Customs show an increase of Rupees 87,801. Of this sum Rupees 31,256, are virtually a transfer from "Salt" to this branch of Revenue, being the import duty on Salt brought into Malabar under the recent encouragement given by Government to private trade in that article. The duty on Rails imported by the Railway Company into Malabar made a further addition of Rupees 58,393, to the Sea Customs of that province. The small decrease of Rupees 7,159, in the frontier Customs calls for no remark.

Stamps.
Fusly ... 1265...6,60,754
Do.... 1266...7,17,355
Increase...56,601

34. The Stamp revenue exceeded that of the previous year by Rupees 56,601. The largest addition to this revenue or Rs. 13,485, occurred in Canara where an Assistant Judge's Court had been newly opened at Mangalore, and the general increase appears owing to a greater prevalence of judicial business.

EXTRA REVENUE (SEVOY JUMMA) AND INTEREST.

35. The particulars of these two items are given in Statement No. 15, and the only remark which they require is that the decrease in the "Extra Revenue" arises from the proceeds of the timber and sandalwood sales in Canara, amounting to Rupees 1,10,903, having been transferred from this head to "Sundry items of land revenue," as already explained, under the orders of Government, dated 11th March 1856, No. 285.

Vide Vol. Land Revenue Report for Fusly 1263.

STATEMENT No. 16.

36. The average assessment per acre in the field assessed districts on the three

* Quantity actually in store 67,50,404
Wastage not yet written off 7,52,499
Total ... 75,02,903

descriptions of land is detailed in Statement No. 16. The account has been prepared after deducting from the original assessment the permanent remissions which have been since allowed, and gives the following result.

	Dry.			Wet.			Garden.		
	Rs.	A.	A.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P
Nellore	1	6	7	6	1	6	5	8	8
Cuddapah	0	12	10	7	4	2	5	8	2
Bellary	0	10	10	6	11	0	4	7	1
Kurnool	1	2	8	8	4	9	8	0	3
Chingleput	1	9	10	4	13	7	4	14	3
North Arcot	1	12	5	7	4	3	8	4	1
South Arcot	1	13	3	5	8	7	5	5	8
Trichinopoly	1	12	7	5	11	10	3	9	1
Madura	1	5	3	4	10	4	3	4	9
Coimbatore	0	14	5	8	0	2	3	1	7
Salem	1	6	7	7	4	3	4	2	8

	Fusly 1265	1266
Dry	1-3-6	1- 2-11
Wet	6-3-4	5- 13-4
Garden	4-1-0	3- 15-0

The general average per acre is slightly lower than in the preceding year, in consequence of the spread of cultivation having brought lands of a lower class into the settlement.

STATEMENT No. 17.

37. The collection of the revenue in its different branches for the Fusly under report is detailed in the following Statement and exhibits an improvement over the previous Fusly.

	Items.	Demand for Fusly 1266.	Collection within the Fusly.	Balance at close of Fusly.	Per centage.		Remaining balance after deducting subsequent collections up to the end of Novr. 1857.	Per centage.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	P.
Fusly 1265.	Land Revenue	3,72,04,062	3,28,10,403	43,93,659	11	13	6,64,045	1	13
	Extra Sources	10,76,688	1,03,53,888	4,13,800	3	14	32,107	0	5
	Sevoy Jumma	4,21,025	3,76,807	44,218	10	8	15,778	3	12
	Total	4,83,92,775	4,35,41,098	48,51,677	10	0	7,11,930	1	8
Fusly 1266.	Land Revenue	3,85,13,019	3,46,52,512	38,60,507	10	0	3,55,598	0	15
	Extra Sources	1,11,73,753	1,07,33,658	4,40,095	3	15	18,019	0	2½
	Sevoy Jumma	3,26,616	2,65,658	60,958	18	10	24,516	7	8
	Total	5,00,13,388	4,56,51,828	43,61,560	8	11	3,98,133	0	12
Comparison.	Increase	16,20,613	21,10,730	.....	...	0	.....	0	0
	Decrease	.....	.....	4,90,117	...	0	3,13,797	0	0

38. The current land revenue balance of Rupees 3,55,598 outstanding at the end of November comprizes Rupees 29,123 under the head of "Permanently settled" and Rupees 3,26,475 under "Ryotwary." The former includes Rupees 15,000 again left in arrears in Malabar by the Beebee of Cannanore whose failure to discharge her dues was noticed in para. 47 of the Board's report for the past Fusly. The remainder is scattered in small sums over eight Districts and will soon be realized. The "Ryotwary" balance belongs principally to the five Districts noted in the margin and is in course of realization. The arrear in Tanjore includes a sum of Rupees 56,458 due upon uncultivated land in the Kadurambum villages and some other items which it is usual to suspend previous to final remission. The balance in the sundry and extra sources of revenue do not call for explanation or remark.

Rajahmundry	22,162
Nellore	28,447
Chingleput	35,075
Tanjore	88,250
Canara	23,927

STATEMENT No. 18.

39. The extent to which coercive process was resorted to in the collection of the revenue is exhibited in statement No. 18. Formal notices were issued against 55,384 individuals by whom an arrear of Rupees 4,01,625 was due to Government, but it was so seldom necessary to carry out the last measures of the law, that property to the extent only of Rupees 25791 was ultimately sold throughout all the districts. The entries in this statement shew a slight increase compared with Fusly 1265, but not more than is explained by the larger extent of cultivation, and the greater amount of revenue to be realized.

	Rs.
Land	16,778
Personalities	9,013
	25,791

STATEMENTS 19 to 25.

40. The balances of former years under the various heads of revenue amounted to Rupees 62,37,828 at the commencement of the Fusly now reported on. The remissions sanctioned by Government and the collections made *during the course of the Fusly* reduced this balance to Rupees 14,11,318 on the 1st July 1857; and this sum was again reduced by subsequent remissions and collections to Rupees 13,00,700 on 30th November 1857 as shewn in the adjoined statement.

	Arrears at the beginning of Fusly 1266.	Collected and remitted within the Fusly.	Balance at its close.	Subsequent collections and remissions to the end of Novr. 1857.	Remaining Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Permanently settled	5,08,235	4,78,729	29,506	12,309	17,197
Ryotwar, &c.	50,64,821	39,00,591	11,64,230	81,490	10,82,740
Total	55,73,056	43,79,320	11,93,736	93,799	10,99,937
Sundry sources	4,63,118	4,12,530	50,588	10,185	40,403
Sevoy Jumma and interest account	2,01,654	34,660	1,66,994	6,634	1,60,360
Total	62,37,828	48,26,510	14,11,318	1,10,618	13,00,700

Of the above final balance of Rupees 13,00,700, Rupees 3,61,895-0-10 have been already recommended for remission by the Board, and the outstanding arrears which remain for consideration are therefore limit ed to Rupees 9,38,809.

41. In scrutinizing the details of the above balance, it appears that Rupees 2,85,906 are to be classed as recoverable, and that Rupees 5,57,559 are doubtful and reserved for further enquiry. The remainder, or Rupees 95,350-7-0 is now recommended to be written off as irrecoverable under the following heads of revenue.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Land Peshcush &c.	3,457	11	3
„ Ryotwar	83,802	12	4
Sundry Sources	5,738	15	1
Extra Revenue (Sevoy Jummah)	2,351	0	4
	95,350	7	0

STATEMENT 20.

42. The arrears of Peshcush amount to Rupees 14,890, deducting the sums already recommended to Government for remission, a moiety of this balance, or Rupees 7,366, is due by the Beebee of Cannanore, and will be hereafter recovered, as well as some other small outstanding balances.

Rajahmundry	Rs.	2,117 7 3
Nellore	„	1,340 4 0
		3,457 11 3

The sum for writing off which in the public accounts, sanction is now requested, belongs to the two Districts entered in the margin. In the former, the estates of Belloomilly, Bayanagooden and Baudapoorum suffered by floods in consequence of some delay in repairing a portion of the Godavery embankments, and compensation is claimed on this account. In Nellore the balance stands against the Chittetwar Poligar, in consequence of the Roossooms collected on his behalf not equalling the Peshcush payable by him, and when this happens it is usual to remit the difference as explained in para 55 of the General Report for Fusly 1265.

STATEMENT 21.

43. The Ryotwar balances, deducting the portion already recommended to be written off, amount to Rupees 7,82,340. Of this sum, Rupees 2,29,425 are recoverable, Rupees 4,69,115 are doubtful and reserved for further enquiry, and Rupees 83,802 are now recom-

	Rs.
Tanjore	3,93,703
Guntoor	1,53,404
Nellore	55,743
Chingleput	33,338

mended for remission under the causes detailed in the Statement. The largest balances occur in the Districts shewn in the margin. The Collector of Tanjore is about to submit a separate report on the subject and the arrears in Guntoor consist principally of disputed claims against Enam and Agraharum lands, which are now under investigation. The balances shewn in Statements 22 and 23 on account of "Sundry" and "Extra sources" of revenue call for no particular remark.

44. The revenue charges and their rate of per centage to the collections are shewn in Statement No. 26 and its enclosure. The two principal heads into which these charges are divisible give the following results.

	Charges of Fusly 1265.	Per centage on the collections.	Charges of Fusly 1266.	Per centage on the collection.	Increase or Decrease.
Management charges	40,11,108	8 6	41,16,694	8 3	+1,05,586
Extra charges	14,40,522	3 0	12,07,329	2 6	—233,193
Total	54,51,630	11 6	53,24,023	10 9	—127,607

The total charges thus amounted to Rupees 53,24,023, or Rupees 127,607 below the previous year. The cost of management shows nearly the same percentage on the collections as in 1265, so that the principal decrease is in the extra charges, and it was occasioned partly by a more limited manufacture of salt and partly by some annual payments to Mosques and Pagodas in Tanjore, not having been brought into the accounts of the year under review pending a correspondence with the Civil Auditor. There is consequently nothing remarkable in the charges to call for explanation as compared with those of Fusly 1265.

45. The Board abstain on this occasion from noticing the expenditure on Public Works, and other subjects connected with the revenue management of the country which are laid before Government in the annual administration reports, but there are two topics on which they are unwilling to be altogether silent. The first relates to the effects of the Godavery and Kistnah Anicuts. This subject is obscured by the joint rent system and other causes with which Government are familiar, and a special enquiry is now going on for its elucidation. The Board will therefore only point to the following facts which are patent in the settlement accounts now under review. In Rajahmundry the Godavery Anicut has made a direct addition of Rupees 1,79,450 to the land revenue over 1265 in the following two items.

1. Increased cultivation of Anicut channel lands to the extent of 18715 acres... Rs.... 1,02,247
2. Increased collections on Enam and Zemindary lands supplied with water..... „ ... 77,203

1,79,450

In Guntoor the revenue derived from the Kistnah Channel lands rose from Rupees 78,154 to Rupees 1,18,304, giving an increase of Rupees 40,150, in the year under report. In Masulipatam the revenue derived from lands under Anicut irrigation shews an increase of Rupees 29,765.

Nellore	Rs.	1,03,469
North Arcot	„	3,14,108
South Arcot	„	10,29,247
Trichinopoly	„	2,38,437
Coimbatore	„	2,06,626
Salem	„	62,111
Guntoor	„	50,000
		20,04,698

46. The second subject relates to the effects which have followed the reductions made in the land assessment of some Provinces within the last four years. Relief to the amount of 20 lacs of rupees has been thus afforded to the land-holders, with the gratifying general result of a revenue higher than has before been gained, and the rapidly advancing prosperity of the Districts to which these liberal measures have been applied. Two particular instances may be noticed. In South Arcot the reduction of assessment on the lands in occupation exceeds 10 lacs of Rupees, and yet from an immediate spread of cultivation the settlement of the year under review amounts to 25,56,902 or Rupees 33,975 in excess of the highest standard ever before attained. In Guntoor some sandy pieces of ground near the Sea had been cultivated with the Chayroot-dye and Garden products by the aid of rich manuring and hand irrigation from shallow wells scooped out by the ryots. But these lands were taxed as if irrigated and burdened with an assessment varying from Rupees 4 to Rupees 40 per acre, and their

cultivation was in consequence very limited. Under the sanction of Government this exorbitant taxation has been changed to the rates which are charged on dry land, varying from Rupees 1¼ to Rupees 2½ per acre, and the cultivation immediately doubled with a gain to the revenue of Rupees 7,351. Encouragement is thus given to continue a judicious relaxation of the assessment where it is so high as to impede industry, and the happiest results may be expected from this course and from the freedom from extra taxation now accorded to all improvements made by landowners at their own expense. Occasional fluctuations of revenue from variations of season and drought must always be expected, but there can be no question of the general success which will follow the encouragement given to industry and the employment of capital by revising the land assessment on liberal principles.

Extract Minutes Consultation 7th in Con. 26th Feb. 1857, No. 148, R. D.

	Acres.	Rupees.
Fusly 1265	11,885	48,010
Do. 1266	25,523	55,361

47. In para 29 of their general report for 1265 the Board showed that the Revenues of that Fusly contrasted favorably with the preceding 12 years. On the present occasion the Board desire to exhibit with more distinctness the progress of the Land Revenue, and have prepared for this purpose the following table, from which other branches of Revenue have been excluded, and in which the comparison is extended over a wider period. To make the comparison more fair the revenue gained by the acquisition of Kurnool in 1254 has been struck out of the statement, and the annual Peshcush of Rupees 80,000 which it paid before that period has been alone retained. Besides Kurnool, which has been purposely omitted from the statement, no † great territorial acquisitions have occurred, and the additional revenue which has accrued from resumptions of Enams, and from Zemindaries coming under ryotway settlement, is in some degree counterbalanced by lands having been granted to Pagodas on free tenure in the place of money allowances, and also to Village servants for their official remuneration. At all events any balance of gain which remains under this head, must be insignificant compared with the 20 lacs of Rupees which have been given up during the last four ‡ years alone in revising the land assessment. The progressive increase which now appears in the revenue must therefore be attributed to an improved administration and to an extension of cultivation, called forth by a lightened assessment and by improvements in the irrigation and communications of the country.

† The principal are lower Coorg.....Canara 1244 67,000
Checkady and Suncarapoorum South Arcot 1239 83,591
Tranquebar Tanjore 1255 15,541
Wodiagerry Nellore 1250 64,744

‡ See ante page 46.

Period.	Average Annual Revenue.	Highest and Lowest Year. Fusly.	Rupees.	Remarks.
Decennial Leases.				
1224 (1814) to 1230 (1820)	3,41,47,067	1225	3,46,71,412	
		1230	3,29,07,605	
Ryotwary.				
10 years from Fusly 1231 to 1241*	3,25,62,969	1234	3,51,99,907	* In the early part of this period, reductions of Assessment to the amount of 15 lacs of Rupees were made, viz. 11 lacs in the Ceded Districts and the rest in North Arcot, Canara, Coimbatore and Dindigul.
		1237	3,11,19,726	
10 Fuslies 1241 to 1251	3,21,47,596	1249	3,49,28,098	
		1242	2,84,73,996	
10 „ 1251 to 1261	3,45,74,761	1257	3,62,20,066	
		1252	3,35,08,699	
1261	3,59,79,479			
1262	3,63,91,499			
1263	3,36,10,040			The great drought.
1264	3,50,61,654			
1265	3,63,09,388			
1266	3,78,47,002			

48. The Board regret that they are unable to lay before Government on this occasion the quinquennial returns. The forms were sent to the Collectors with the official Memo. from the Secretary to Government, dated 21st March 1857, but returns have not been received from all the districts, and some

which have come are incomplete and contradictory, while others were pronounced by the Collectors to be of doubtful value. To obtain complete and reliable returns would have further delayed this report, and the Board therefore deemed it advisable to postpone these returns till next year, when they hope to be able to submit them to Government in a complete and authentic shape.

REVENUE BOARD OFFICE,
Fort Saint George,
17th *June* 1858.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
(Signed) G. S. FORBES,
Secretary.

Copy to all Collectors.

Rec'd Cons 15th Feby 1859
L 24

147-72

Encl. No 1 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government Revenue Department dated 17th June 1858 No 2094

Rec'd 15th Feb 1859
L 24

R 982/58

Statement Showing the No of Summadumdy Station Vns for July 1266.

which have come are incomplete and contradictory, while others were pronounced by the Collectors to be of doubtful value. To obtain complete and reliable returns would have further delayed this report, and the Board therefore deemed it advisable to postpone these returns till next year, when they hope to be able to submit them to Government in a complete and authentic shape.

Revenue Board Office,
Fort Saint George,
17th June 1858.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
(Signed) G. S. FORBES,
Secretary.

Copy to all Collectors.

Rec'd Cons 15th Feby 1859
L. L.

No. 1. Statement Shewing the No. of Cammabundy Statements &c. for Fasly 1266

Districts	Settled by Collectors &c.				Settled by Head Assistants and Assistant Collectors.				Settled by Sub Collectors				Total				Remarks.
	Number of Talooks	Number of Villages	Number of Patells	Cammabundy Statements	Number of Talooks	Number of Villages	Number of Patells	Cammabundy Statements	Number of Talooks	Number of Villages	Number of Patells	Cammabundy Statements	Number of Talooks	Number of Villages	Number of Patells	Cammabundy Statements	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1 Ganjam	5	148	6,441	2	3	364	9360	3	2	712	2887	3	10	1224	18,688	9	
2 Vizagapatam	1	77	587	1	1	65	2287	3	"	"	"	"	2	142	2874	4	
3 Rajahmundry	9	514	684	11	1	47	75	1	4	259	271	4	14	820	1030	16	This Statement shews one more Talook than in 1265 in consequence of the Pooh-
4 Masulipatam	5	318	13,313	6	3	116	7240	4	4	218	9025	6	12	652	29,578	16	mendalah Talook in Cuddapah
5 Guntoor	11	654	57502	11	3	220	19284	2	"	"	"	"	14	874	70786	13	having been divided into
6 Nellore	9	336	21970	10	2	97	6541	2	6	256	15814	7	17	689	44,325	19	two - The transfer of the
7 Cuddapah	10	978	92,845	8	2	184	21336	2	3	592	30169	3	15	1754	144,350	13	Ramjeery Talook from
8 Bellary	8	1496	56,875	6	4	591	20,588	4	5	559	26707	5	17	2646	104,110	15	Madura to Trichinopoly
9 Kurnool	6	348	17,814	11	2	137	5836	7	"	"	"	"	8	485	23650	18	accounts for the change
10 Chingleput	8	1255	26,187	8	2	399	5799	2	"	"	"	"	10	1654	31986	10	in those Districts.
11 North Arcot	6	1408	46,733	5	3	411	25,608	3	5	1015	51,674	7	14	2837	124,015	15	
12 South Arcot	2	421	39,360	3	3	1160	43,871	3	8	1551	122,073	9	13	3132	205304	15	Only Villages settled on
13 Tanjore	1	266	9,434	2	3	633	9245	3	5	919	9455	6	9	1818	38134	11	ryotwary principles are
14 Trichinopoly	9	1250	90,197	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	9	1250	90197	6	entered in this Statement
15 Madura	3	494	4,030	7	"	"	"	"	4	290	44855	15	7	784	98,885	22	and their number is
16 Timevelly	5	510	32,774	4	"	"	"	"	8	752	63481	8	13	1262	96255	12	liable to slight fluctuations
17 Coimbatore	6	612	16,129	6	5	609	10061	6	4	312	9426	10	15	1533	35616	22	
18 Salem	8	3202	111,676	8	3	711	18068	2	5	780	37,889	9	16	4893	167333	19	
19 Canara	5	885	26530	7	1	203	4003	2	6	1179	27,681	24	12	2267	58,214	33	
20 Malabar	7	150	6058	15	5	145	4415	11	5	137	8355	10	17	432	18828	36	
21 Madras	1	19	49915	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	19	49,915	1	
Total	125	15641	750994	139	46	6095	213017	60	74	9531	459462	126	245	31167	1453,473	325	

Revenue Board Office
Fort St George
17th June 1858.

Compd E.R.

G S Forbes
Secretary

Statement Shewing the commutation and Current prices of Grains for Fusly 1268.

Districts	Commutation Rice converted to wet and Madras Measure of 320 Rupees weight.						Merchants wholesale prices in Fusly 1268.																	
	Wet Land			Dry Land			Paddy- 1st Sort			Paddy- 2d Sort			Dry Grains. Cholum or Jonnalos.			Cumbo or Sujjaloo			Horse Grain			Raggy			Tamarck or Tanagos.		
	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
1 Ganjam	"	"	"	"	"	"	71	11	2	68	2	5	78	13	1	77	1	5	80	"	4	87	4	3	"	"	"
2 Vizagapatam	"	"	"	"	"	"	69	"	"	67	"	"	69	"	"	69	"	"	69	"	"	69	"	"	"	"	"
3 Rajahmundry	"	"	"	"	"	"	87	15	2	77	10	2	92	5	"	72	11	8	80	10	"	83	12	10	85	7	9
4 Masulipatam	"	"	"	"	"	"	92	"	"	74	"	"	102	"	"	72	"	"	90	"	"	85	"	"	78	"	"
5 Guntoor	"	"	"	"	"	"	108	12	4	94	6	9	109	0	4	85	9	0	90	7	8	80	12	1	74	5	3
6 Nellore	83	10	10	120	6	8	119	8	6	99	9	8	127	12	5	115	"	10	124	10	1	112	7	8	90	11	7
7 Cuddapah	117	"	"	203	"	"	125	"	"	117	"	"	132	"	"	129	"	"	147	"	"	123	"	"	90	"	"
8 Bellary	"	"	"	"	"	"	95	2	"	87	13	"	113	1	"	118	5	"	132	7	"	103	3	"	90	7	"
9 Kurnool	"	"	"	"	"	"	113	7	3	94	8	8	89	11	2	97	"	6	111	5	7	88	"	8	56	4	2
10 Chingleput	108	7	7	159	11	7	121	"	6	89	3	7	171	8	11	139	11	2	220	6	2	103	4	2	95	10	"
11 North Arcot	84	9	5	88	14	5	90	4	10	80	2	4	127	6	1	115	11	10	100	9	"	117	"	6	62	9	4
12 South Arcot	70	"	"	70	"	"	102	10	5	90	7	6	153	6	5	108	9	6	103	10	1	113	"	"	87	11	1
13 Tanjore	85	12	8	"	"	"	92	10	2	80	10	3	101	2	"	90	1	11	159	15	8	90	15	8	57	3	5
14 Trichinopoly	70	3	3	"	"	"	103	15	11	90	14	4	98	11	4	102	1	5	141	5	6	103	3	3	67	13	1
15 Madura	59	12	8	"	"	"	142	12	3	130	2	2	105	3	3	95	10	3	125	11	10	102	7	2	81	9	5
16 Tinnevelly	82	6	11	"	"	"	148	8	7	138	4	9	162	6	6	122	7	8	224	2	4	139	10	"	110	1	11
17 Coimbatore	88	13	3	74	12	5	117	4	1	135	7	1	158	1	7	120	9	5	173	11	4	134	15	"	139	2	1
18 Salem	94	9	4	90	6	8	100	"	1	110	"	1	125	12	13	111	6	7	134	11	11	113	13	10	71	15	2
19 Canara	54	4	"	"	"	"	124	5	5	115	12	1	110	"	"	"	"	"	171	"	"	121	"	"	"	"	"
20 Malabar	76	1	10	59	6	5	111	"	"	101	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	231	6	4	155	13	4	"	"	"
21 Madras	"	"	"	"	"	"							143	"	"	137	"	"	148	"	"	130	"	"	183	"	"
Total	1045	14	2	806	10	2	2253	15	6	2050	10	6	2383	9	11	2005	2	8	2973	10	10	2324	13	10	1490	4	3
Average							107	5	3	97	10	5	118	6	11	105	3	7	141	9	7	110	11	4	87	10	7

See entries of Rates to this District have been made with reference to the Monthly Price List.

Revenue Board's Office,
Fort St George,
17th June, 1858.

G. Pickens
Secretary.

Compd & Examd

147-72

Enclosure No. 2 in a letter
from the Secretary to the
Board of Revenue to the Act
Secretary to Government N.W.P.
dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094

No 982/58.

Ldn Fe 4/59

Statement Shewing the
Commutation and Current
Prices of Grain for Faslee 1268.

A in No 2.

Test of bazar Prices for Fusly 1208 prepared as per Monthly returns.

Districts.	Paddy per Garce. 1st Sort. Average prices for 10 years from Fusly 1200 to 1209	Paddy 1st Sort. Fusly 1205	Paddy 1st Sort. Fusly 1206	Paddy per Garce. 2d Sort. Average prices for 10 years from Fusly 1200 to 1209	Paddy 2d Sort. Fusly 1205	Paddy 2d Sort. Fusly 1206	Cholum or Jowary per Garce. Average prices for 10 years from Fusly 1200 to 1209	Cholum or Jowary per Garce. Fusly 1205	Cholum or Jowary per Garce. Fusly 1206	Cumboo or Bajeras per Garce. Average prices for 10 years from Fusly 1200 to 1209	Cumboo or Bajeras per Garce. Fusly 1205	Cumboo or Bajeras per Garce. Fusly 1206	Raggy per Garce. Average prices for 10 years from Fusly 1200 to 1209	Raggy per Garce. Fusly 1205	Raggy per Garce. Fusly 1206	Horse Gram per Garce. Average prices for 10 years from Fusly 1200 to 1209	Horse Gram per Garce. Fusly 1205	Horse Gram per Garce. Fusly 1206
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1 Ganjam	54	72	70	54	67	60	102	102	92	89	89	84	73	97	89	85	91	79
2 Vizagapatam	70	80	89	64	76	83	93	101	94	72	85	80	70	88	90	95	93	84
3 Rajahmundry	77	97	93	72	95	81	85	120	90	63	95	80	70	99	92	95	193	93
4 Masulipatam	97	120	93	83	122	85	131	108	112	"	"	85	103	144	80	112	142	110
5 Guntoor	103	145	109	101	141	102	130	178	111	103	157	89	98	141	82	103	152	92
6 Nellore	99	158	119	88	142	99	119	179	128	132	158	115	103	150	114	122	123	135
7 Cuddapah	103	151	123	94	137	117	123	178	132	118	172	128	111	102	123	132	181	147
8 Bellary	94	115	102	88	108	95	117	153	116	110	154	120	103	145	109	126	181	147
9 Kurnool	105	170	124	97	137	105	115	110	147	124	197	118	112	107	123	139	153	100
10 Chingleput	100	145	122	90	137	105	115	176	124	114	150	118	112	107	117	147	103	174
11 North Arcot	91	134	94	83	125	85	121	170	138	115	168	114	112	107	117	147	103	174
12 South Arcot	95	133	110	84	119	86	125	173	104	92	100	97	87	104	91	140	180	160
13 Tanjore	81	98	94	74	93	87	110	119	124	111	124	119	102	137	111	123	139	155
14 Trichinopoly	93	103	99	81	93	95	110	142	89	92	120	104	95	125	105	120	139	138
15 Madura	99	123	115	93	114	109	89	121	154	127	181	149	106	158	140	148	217	200
16 Tinnevelly	110	103	147	102	150	131	122	203	104	90	139	131	101	157	142	129	191	180
17 Coimbatore	107	153	149	95	142	130	121	183	104	90	124	113	95	144	114	111	140	135
18 Salem	95	131	117	86	118	106	105	112	129	93	"	"	100	127	121	151	175	171
19 Canara	84	109	106	84	109	106	"	"	110	"	"	"	146	150	100	150	228	229
20 Malabar	100	140	137	90	131	120	250	"	103	"	"	"	120	191	133	155	200	140
21 Madras	97	149	113	90	142	100	125	189	157	120	184	139						
Total	2,025	2701	2330	1834	2501	2098	2524	2922	2574	1895	2672	2117	2104	3012	2400	2683	3458	3089
Average	95	129	111	87	119	100	120	154	123	105	145	111	103	143	114	128	165	146

Revenue Board's Office,
Fort St. George,
17th June 1858.
Comp. E. Robinson

Secretary

Enclosure A in No. 2 in a
letter from the Secretary to the
Board of Revenue to the Actg
Secretary to Government N.W.P.
dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094.

R 982/58.
Comn 15 July 1859 / 45

List of Bazar Prices for
July 1266 prepared as per
Monthly Returns.

No. 27.

List of Statements accompanying the General Report for Fusly 1208.

1	Jumabundy Stations.
2	Commutation and Current prices of grain with one Enclosure.
3	Ryots holdings &c.
4	Cultivation Statement for Fusly 1208.
5.	Comparative cultivation &c. Statement with an abstract on the back.
6	Summary Cultivation &c.
7	Particulars of remissions.
8	Shary Statement.
9	Cowle &c. with an Abstract on the back.
10	Sundry items.
11	Comparative cultivation Statement of Sugar cane, Cotton & Indigo.
12	Comparative Statement of the Demand of all sources of Revenue.
13	Particulars of Motursha.
14	Sale transactions of Fusly 1208 with Enclosures A and B.
15	Particulars of Extra Revenue or Sewoy Summa.
16	Average Assessment per acre with an abstract on the back.
17	Current Demand Collection and Balance.
18	Coercive process.
19	Arrears of former years with an Abstract on the back.
20	Arrears of Peishcush proposed for remission.
21	do Ryotwar do do do
22.	do Sundry Sources of Revenue do do
23	do Sewoy Summa do do
24	do of all Sources do do
25	Collections.
26	Charges with Enclosure A.

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
1858

Comp. E Robinson

[illegible]
Secretary.

147-12

Enclosure No 27 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R.D. dated 17th June 1858 No 2094-

G

15-465

R 982/58.

List of Statements accompanying the General Report of Surly 1266-

27

commencement of the Jusly and o

the Subsequent alterations for Jusly 1266.—

Ryots holdings					Deduct land given up.							
	Garden		Total		Dry		wet		Garden		Total	
Ryots	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd	Extent	assessd	Extent	Assessd
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
319362	1337	4592	167778	392287	65	286	6	6	5	6	76	298
108491	30	108	25011	154017	669	2089	1334	8509	"	"	2003	10598
610188	3450	19327	438865	1158071	26474	87030	15909	55851	501	4765	42884	147646
328713	2539	12532	532495	734115	92436	62268	31894	83163	531	2218	124861	147649
156837	10659	69481	767647	1464795	28043	52048	1672	10233	2348	29163	32063	91444
736836	18381	102035	408402	1301423	14300	21843	4231	27130	1067	5924	19598	54897
779279	57084	476390	1366014	2800184	68975	51156	5164	46275	2656	22479	76795	119910
814961	26284	181378	1546539	2437325	63394	39733	4977	41549	1845	11008	70216	92290
174063	1836	8962	239360	911498	20804	14736	276	2122	88	630	21168	17488
1316040	2750	26780	1429407	1919643	21106	33657	8174	41044	145	714	29425	75415
292362	3481	20172	860423	2763802	42677	81410	6834	50280	264	2607	49775	134297
1325302	41745	150618	915286	1699198	13290	42335	2975	5393	88	474	18353	48202
734161	35125	132581	508062	1165657	601	830 real.	330	421813 nominal.	229	633	1160	423276
450185	5505	26491	522195	1192403	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
981547	"	"	637260	2417180	139	7714	"	"	"	"	139	7714
648308	159224	595084	1601964	2506195	"	"	3572	341748 nominal.	"	"	3572	341748
91882	14151	62265	783144	1481802	26715	25156	326	4834	790	2807	27831	32801
					20700	25101	308	2263	100	472	21108	27836
6029663	387203	1918214	12252117	30772701	442388	547392	87982	1142217	10657	83900	541027	1773509

Remainder

Dry		Wet		Garden		Total	
Extent	Assessmt	Extent	Assessmt	Extent	Assessmt	Extent	Assessmt
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
55061	68047	111309	319356	1332	4586	167702	391989
10746	43329	12232	99982	30	108	23008	143419
251409	741526	141623	534337	2949	14562	395981	1310425
317395	330602	88231	245550	2008	10314	407634	586466
704950	1186426	22323	146604	8311	40321	735584	1373351
255750	440709	115740	709706	17314	96111	388804	1246526
1137693	1293359	91098	933004	54428	453911	1283219	2680274
1378208	1701253	73676	773412	24439	170370	1476323	2345035
477080	567769	6483	58961	3524	28885	487087	655618
56714	94816	15530	733019	1691	8248	209935	836083
232730	495463	44416	1265760	2486	24123	379632	1785346
630926	1408933	207751	1286969	3393	19698	842070	2715600
174468	222448	698142	3903489	41516	149985	914126	4275922
342581	598915	130356	734164	35125	132581	508062	1465657
431511	708013	85040	450185	5505	26491	522056	1184689
508801	435633	124887	1639799	"	"	633688	2075432
1344888	1237697	70811	643470	138434	592227	1574133	2473394
695089	1002554	52896	389619	14051	61793	762036	1453966
9006000	12277492	2328544	14887386	376546	1834314	11711090	28999192

Lands taken up

Dry		Wet		Garden		Total	
Extent	Assessmt	Extent	Assessmt	Extent	Assessmt	Extent	Assessmt
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
1589	1803	1269	2282	36	256	2894	4341
813	3129	1471	11098	"	"	2284	14227
22567	68135	28859	114600	1674	17753	53100	200488
87582	53794	42761	113027	398	1551	130741	168372
107603	186319	16008	97406	527	2596	124138	286321
46293	73274	12940	75986	1491	9065	60724	158325
64838	73422	6261	111551	3592	33404	74691	218377
286084	232242	8722	96793	2801	18052	297607	347087
29191	26654	216	5962	97	1005	29504	33621
40174	61740	38624	189701	221	1102	79019	252543
77513	158572	26475	228964	407	3875	104395	391411
113461	227114	25119	146855	471	2702	139051	376671
8250	7028	4980	19097	192	755	13422	26880
81055	178693	9272	65574	1873	10327	92200	254594
103001	130832	7047	29438	572	1929	110620	162199
58493	40645	"	"	"	"	58493	40645
100984	100622	6645	44945	1993	7397	109622	152964
118370	182631	6376	41325	1268	6677	126014	230663
1347861	1806649	243045	1894604	17613	118446	1608519	3319699

Total holding							
Dry		Wet		Garden		Total	
Extent	Assessment	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd.
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
56,650	69,850	112,578	321,638	1368	4842	170596	396330
11559	46,458	13703	111080	30	108	25292	157646
273976	809661	170482	668937	4623	32,315	449081	1510913
404977	384396	130992	358577	2406	11865	538375	754838
812553	1372745	38331	244010	8338	42917	859722	1659672
302043	513983	128680	785692	18805	105176	449528	1404851
1202531	1366781	97359	1044555	58020	487315	1357910	2898651
164292	1633495	82398	870205	27240	188422	1773930	2692122
506271	594423	6699	64926	3631	29890	516601	689239
96888	156556	190151	922720	1912	9350	288954	1088626
310243	654035	170891	1494724	2893	27998	484027	2176757
744387	1636047	232870	1433824	3863	22100	981120	3092271
182718	229476	703122	3922586	41708	150740	927548	4302802
423636	777608	139628	799735	36998	142908	600262	1720251
534512	838845	93087	479623	6077	28420	632676	1346888
567294	476278	124887	1639799	"	"	692181	2116077
1445872	1338019	77456	688415	160427	599624	1683755	2626358
813459	1185785	59272	430944	15320	68470	888051	1684199
10333861	14084141	2571589	16281990	394159	1952760	13319609	32318891

Waste permitted							
Dry		Wet		Garden		Total	
Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd
42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49.
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3598	6112	190	1263	22	117	3810	7492
8333	11307	20049	116639	466	2662	28848	130608
49635	35591	10733	74443	2403	15547	62771	128581
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	112	557	"	"	112	564
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
86888	171903	151	953	"	"	87039	172856
2528	2447	2443	8723	80	207	5051	11377
46132	98065	6604	36596	2610	20100	55346	154761
60409	123847	4787	55402	309	9348	65505	188597
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
28910	26719	4912	34173	2735	11206	36557	72098
8968	14979	697	4881	237	1378	9902	21238
295401	493977	50678	333630	8862	60565	354941	888172

Remainder

Dry		Wet		Garden		Total	
Extent	Assessment	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assessd	Extent	Assess
50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57
56650	69850	112578	321638	1368	4842	170596	396330
11559	46458	13703	111080	30	108	25292	157646
273976	809661	170482	668937	4623	32315	449081	1510913
404977	384397	130992	358577	2406	11865	538375	754839
808953	1366633	38141	242747	8816	42800	855912	1652180
293710	502676	108631	669053	18339	102514	420680	1274243
1152896	1328189	86626	970112	55617	471768	1295138	2770069
1664292	1633495	82398	870205	27240	188422	1773930	2692122
506271	594423	6699	64926	3631	20890	516601	680239
96888	156549	190042	922163	1912	9350	288842	1088062
310243	654035	170891	1494724	2893	27998	484027	2176757
657499	1464146	232719	1432871	3862	22400	894080	2919415
180190	227029	700679	3913863	41628	150533	922497	4291425
377504	679543	133024	763139	34388	122808	544916	1565490
474103	714998	87300	424221	5768	19072	567171	1158291
567294	476278	124887	1639799	"	"	692181	2116077
1416962	1311600	725144	654242	157692	588418	1647198	2554260
804491	1170206	585775	426063	15083	67092	878149	1663361
10038460	13590164	2520911	15948360	385297	1892195	12964668	31430719
							2275366
							1668356
							70988
							35445429

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858.

Particulars.

Actual Cultivation	Waste Charges
58	59
Rs	Rs
396234	96
155998	1648
1342597	168316
626251	128588
1417936	234244
1243476	30767
2705267	64802
2667368	24754
682148	7091
1084734	3328
2175150	1607
2805328	114087
4270527	20898
1559083	6407
1157265	1026
2116077	
2392361	161899
1651084	12277
30418884	981835

G. Thomas
Secretary

Abstract

Items.	Dry		Wet		Garden		Total	
	Extent	Assessment	Extent	Assessment	Extent	Assess[illegible]	Extent	Assessment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Acres							
Ryots holding	9,48,388	1,28,24,884	2,16,526	16,29,602	3,87,203	19,18,214	12,52,117	30,72,701
Deduct lands given up.	4,42,388	5,47,392	87,982	1,42,217	10,657	83,900	5,41,027	7,73,509
Remainder	90,6000	1,22,77,492	2,28,544	14,87,386	3,76,546	18,34,314	11,11,090	28,99,192
Lands taken up.	1,47,861	1,80,649	2,3045	1,94,604	17,613	1,18,446	1,68,519	3,19,699
Total holding	1,03,53,861	1,40,84,141	2,51,589	16,81,990	3,94,159	19,52,760	13,31,609	32,18,891
Waste remitted	2,95,401	1,93,977	50,698	3,33,630	8,862	60,565	3,54,941	8,88,172
Remainder	1,00,58,460	1,35,90,164	2,52,091	13,48,360	3,85,297	18,92,195	12,96,668	31,30,719
Particulars Actual Cultivation								30,48,884
Waste charged.								98,1335

Canara	2,75,366
Malabar	1,68,356
Madras	70,988
	4,14,710
	35,45,429

Rev. Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858.

[signature]

[signature]
Secretary.

147-72

Encl. No 3 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government Revenue Department dated 17th June 1858 No 2094.

R 982/58.

Statement shewing the Ryotwar holdings at the commencement of the Fusly and the subsequent alterations for Fusly 1266.

No 4 Statement Shewing the Cultivation and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue

Districts.	No of Villages.	Dry		Wet				
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment	Second Crop Assessment	Total.	Extent.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1 Ganjam	655	56,478	69,303	12,576	32,637	"	32,637	1368
2 Vizagapatam	147	11,559	46,458	1,393	11,031	"	11,031	30
3 Rajahmundry	570	2,73,976	8,09,661	1,29,938	4,49,657	24,750	4,74,407	21,169
4 Masulipatam	652	4,04,977	3,84,396	1,13,217	3,16,343	"	3,16,343	2,406
5 Guntoor	1026	8,05,750	13,60,368	38,141	2,42,746	"	2,42,746	8,797
6 Nellore	661	2,90,211	4,84,447	1,08,521	6,62,119	6,934	6,69,053	18,061
7 Cuddapah	1,54	11,34,040	11,85,391	56,626	8,42,119	1,27,993	9,70,112	52,643
8 Bellary	266	16,31,963	14,49,047	82,398	1,73,636	96,569	8,70,205	24,057
9 Kurnool	470	5,04,235	5,83,687	1,090	55,797	9,229	64,926	3,589
10 Chingleput	1654	91,783	1,38,969	1,90,442	8,70,252	52,909	9,22,161	1905
11 North Arcot	2537	29,460	6,02,556	2,32,719	13,97,034	35,343	14,32,571	3,802
12 South Arcot	3126	6,23,332	12,63,191	1,84,194	38,35,[illegible]	7,449	38,43,758	28,231
13 Tanjore	4874	1,80,190	2,27,029	1,29,729	6,14,[illegible]	17,031	7,46,171	30,726
14 Trichinopoly	1258	3,77,504	6,76,542	87,300	4,05,3[illegible]	15,837	4,74,222	5,639
15 Madura	786	4,32,813	5,73,375	1,24,837	16,39,[illegible]	28	16,39,795	"
16 Tinnevelly	1095	5,67,294	4,76,278	72,544	6,53,963	300	6,54,263	15,674
17 Coimbatore	1533	14,16,397	13,14,420	53,578	4,25,545	518	4,26,063	13,530
18 Salem	4893	7,92,709	11,09,778					
Total.	30847	9,89,644	127,35,196	24,42,806	150,43,[illegible]	581,505	15,67,4523	367,532
19 Canara	2767							
20 Malabar	437							
21 Madras	19							
Grand Total.	33365							

Note. It has not been thought necessary to send Enclosures A. B & C which accompanied this Statement last year as they are to be found if required among the accounts received with the Jummabundy Reports.

In Fusly 1266.

Garden			Dry converted into Wet and Garden.			
Assessment.	Second Crop Assessment	Total.	Extent.	Assessment	Additional Assessment	Total
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4,842	"	4,342	168	308	225	533
108	"	108	"	"	"	"
10,563	596	11,164	42,998	178265	37,416	215,681
11,865	"	11,865	17,765	34,870	6,729	41,599
42,674	"	42,674	3205	4,373	1,892	6,265
100,084	"	100,084	3,499	5,514	12,714	18,228
1,26,956	8,589	4,35,546	15856	24056	1,18,743	142,799
160,301	3,486	164,287	32,329	73965	110,482	184,447
28,909	650	29559	2036	5038	5,698	10,736
9,268	56	9,324	5,133	7,286	10,295	17,581
27,084	"	27,084	10783	23289	27,870	51,179
22,401	"	22,401	34165	81,484	119468	200,952
111,363	"	111,363	27706	51,717	47,979	99,696
36,206	26,772	112,978	5279	11,077	4,020	150,97
18,726	"	18,726	41290	56,392	85,231	141,623
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
588,352	"	588,352	65	87	93	130
55,248	25	55,273	12,282	24,664	35765	60,429
1705456	40175	17,45,631	257,559	532,386	674,640	1207026

Garden Converted into Wet.				Total	
Extent.	Assessment.	Additional Assessment.	Total.	Extent	Assessment including second crop and additional assessment.
17	18	19	20	21	22
6	9	6	15	1,70,596	3,96,330
"	"	"	"	25292	15,7647
"	"	"	"	4,49081	15,10,913
15	120	15	135	5,38,375	7,54,839
19	72	54	126	8,55,912	16,52,180
278	1594	836	2,430	4,70,680	12,74,242
2,974	20645	15,576	36,221	12,95,139	27,70,069
3181	13027	11108	24,136	17,73,930	26,92,122
42	198	133	331	5,16,601	6,84,239
4	10	17	27	2,88,842	10880 62
104	730	185	914	4,84077	24,16,757
"	"	"	"	8,94,081	29,19,416
2176	6,139	3,940	10,079	9,72,497	42,91,424
1678	11,531	170	11,701	544916	15,65,490
79	292	53	345	56,171	11,58,291
"	"	"	"	6,92,181	21,16,077
18	43	23	66	16,47,198	25,54,261
1,53	7623	4195	11,818	8,78149	16,63,361
12127	62033	36,311	98,341	129,64,668	3,14,30,720
					2,75,306
					16,68,356
					70988
					3,54,45,43

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858.

Comptd E Robinson

Deduct Remissions.	Remainder	Additional Sundry Items.	Total Benz of Current Fusly	Total Benz of Last Fusly	Increase.	Decrease.	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
715	3,95,615	23,037	4,18,652	4,04,273	14,379		
1354	156292	9946	166238	148650	17,588		
65758	1445155	182340	16,27495	15,03269	124226		
22103	732736	48963	781699	695567	86132		
115976	1536204	97234	1633438	1513287	120151		
54353	1119889	222042	1341931	1298104	43827		
202407	2067662	163494	2236156	2046509	189647		
205204	1886918	190248	2077166	1973546	103620		
22754	686985	38498	705483	683154	22329		
97712	990350	43519	1033869	732740	231128		
185624	1691133	83678	1774811	1534958	239853		
150838	2468578	27323	2495900	2330081	165819		
111741	4139683	111784	4291467	4624607	"	333140	
99539	1265901	35051	1300952	1261292	39660	"	
48057	1110734	48241	1158475	1165705	"	7230	
21778	1394299	137264	2031563	2112162	"	80599	
73233	2081028	124325	2205852	2166230	39622	"	
88295	1378067	88598	1466665	1341579	125137	"	
3,03,991	27,66729	1681085	2874814	2755663	1613120	470969	Net 1192151
54339	1921026	159288	2080314	1993426	86888	"	
35756	1632601	5484	1638085	1605496	32589	"	
"	70988	4619	75607	75001	606	"	
3,54086	3069,1344	1850476	3254,1820	3122,9586	1,33,203	4,20,969	
				Net	13,12,234		

E J Thomas
Secretary

147-72

Enclosure No 4 in a letter
from the Secretary to the
Board of Revenue to the
Acting Secretary to Govern-
ment R.D. dated 17th June
1858 No 2094.

R 982/58

C 15 Feby/59

Statement Shewing the
cultivation and Settlement
of the Ryotwar Land
Revenue for Fasly 1268.

Comparative Statement of Cultivation and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land

Dry.

Districts.	Extent of Land				Assessment.			
	Fasly 1265	Fasly 1266	Comparision Increase	Comparision Decrease	Fasly 1265	Fasly 1266	Comparision Increase	Comparision Decrease
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1 Ganjam	50917	56650	5733	"	67319	69619	2300	"
2 Vizagapatam	11555	11559	4	"	45020	46258	832	"
3 Rajahmundry	312942	273976	"	*40966	969038	809061	"	159977
4 Masulipatam	427368	404977	"	*22391	410359	384396	"	25963
5 Guntoor	732993	808955	75962	"	1237840	1362741	126895	"
6 Nellore	263830	293710	29880	"	442360	489961	47605	"
7 Cuddapah	1117152	1152895	35744	"	1183738	1209447	25709	"
8 Bellary	1567145	1004292	97147	"	1375778	1473012	97234	"
9 Kurnool	497884	506271	8387	"	577392	588725	11333	"
10 Chinglipub	77820	96388	18568	"	119001	145255	26254	"
11 North Arcot	275407	310243	34836	"	501000	620145	65145	"
12 South Arcot	592205	657499	65294	"	1200397	1344075	138278	"
13 Tanjore	175069	180190	5121	"	223278	227029	3751	"
14 Trichinopoly	304503	377504	73001	"	560121	679542	119421	"
15 Madura	467472	474103	6631	"	685115	629707	"	55348
15 Tinnevelly	508800	567294	58493	"	1356633	1476378	120645	"
17 Coimbatore	1371003	1416962	45959	"	1762806	1311507	48701	"
18 Salem	715789	804491	88702	"	995825	1134442	138617	"
Total	9477455	10058460	624362	63357	12338030	13011060	893700	220670
		Net Increase	581005			Net Increase	673030	
19 Canara								
20 Malabar								
21 Madras								
Total								

* This decrease is owing to certain "dry lands converted into Wet having been shown under the head of Wet in this year while in last Fasly it was entered under the head of "Dry".

Wet

Land				Assessment.			
		Comparision				Comparision.	
Fasly 1265	Fasly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fasly 1265	Fasly 1266	Increase	Decrease
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
108821	112578	3757	"	313878	321638	7760	"
12853	13703	850	"	103802	111031	7229	"
129723	170483	40760	"	464694	603565	138871	"
112585	130992	18407	"	313002	351833	38831	"
23995	38141	14146	"	150837	212747	61910	"
104085	108031	3946	"	636920	662119	25199	"
71262	86626	15364	"	690943	842119	151176	"
35087	32598	"	2489	798680	773036	"	25644
6759	6699	"	60	52776	55597	321	"
159704	190042	30338	"	747477	870252	122775	"
151250	170871	19621	"	1200993	1420414	153421	"
209524	232719	23195	"	1200360	1347022	130653	"
698472	700679	2207	"	4232351	3807234	"	425117
128136	133024	4888	"	618771	634528	15757	"
86119	87300	1181	"	434085	405385	"	29280
128489	124887	"	3572	1981520	1039771	"	541755
71137	72514	1207	"	625472	633943	8471	"
53204	58575	5371	"	391367	425545	34178	"
2341775	2520912	180858	6921	15173520	15283431	921107	811190
Net Increase		179137			Net Increase	109911	

Garden.

Land				Assessments.			
Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266	Comparision Increase	Comparision Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Comparision Increase	Comparision Decrease
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
4302	1308	"	3434	3721	4842	1121	"
30	30	"	"	108	108	"	"
2230	4622	2392	"	11424	29925	18501	"
2504	2400	"	158	12059	11305	"	804
12059	8810	"	1843	69470	42746	"	20724
17969	18339	370	"	98660	101678	3018	"
54057	55017	1500	"	434120	447002	13482	"
27991	27240	"	751	179096	173828	"	5267
3022	3031	9	"	28871	29107	236	"
1836	1912	76	"	3894	9280	386	"
2750	2893	143	"	20587	27313	1226	"
3420	3803	437	"	19888	22401	2513	"
41745	41638	"	117	137912	137794	"	118
32947	34388	1441	"	97813	93427	"	4386
6080	5708	"	372	28990	19013	"	9977
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
159224	157692	"	1532	595011	588395	"	6616
14151	15083	932	"	58442	62871	4429	"
385083	385290	7360	8147	1811681	1802700	44912	53893
		Net	787			Net	8981

Total.

Land				Assessments.			
Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Comparision Increase	Comparision Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Comparision Increase	Comparision Decrease
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33.
164540	170590	6050	"	384918	396099	11181	"
24438	25292	854	"	149530	157647	8111	"
449395	449081	2180	"	1445150	1448151	2995	"
542517	538375	"	4142	736031	748094	12063	"
707647	855912	83205	"	1464153	1650234	186081	"
385884	420080	34790	"	1176930	1253758	76822	"
1242471	1295139	52668	"	2314801	2499168	184367	"
1080823	1773730	93107	"	2353553	2420476	66923	"
508205	516041	8336	"	661040	673429	12389	"
239360	288842	49482	"	875371	1025787	150416	"
429407	434027	5620	"	1851530	2074372	219792	"
915280	922497	7211	"	4643541	4232057	"	411434
470580	544910	74330	"	1276705	1407797	130792	"
559071	507171	7500	"	1128770	1054170	"	74600
937200	992181	54921	"	2417160	2116049	"	301111
1061904	1027198	45234	"	2503289	2553845	50556	"
783144	878149	95005	"	1445033	1622858	177225	"
12205313	12963063	763497	4142	29323831	30097791	1561163	787203
		Net	759355			Net	773960

| | | |

Remainder.				Sold Sundry	
		Comparison			
Sicca 1265.	Sicca 1266	Increase	Decrease	Sicca 1265	Sicca 1266.
50	51	52	53	54	55
382747	395,015	12,368	"	21,526	23,037
139,177	150,293	17,116	"	9,473	9,946
1,397,913	1,445,155	47,242	"	105,355	182,340
649,725	732,735	83,010	"	45,842	48,964
1,382,097	1,530,204	154,107	"	131,190	97,234
1,070,008	1,119,889	49,881	"	228,096	222,042
1,834,947	2,007,662	182,715	"	161,562	168,494
1,775,952	1,886,918	110,966	"	197,594	190,248
634,352	666,985	27,033	"	43,802	38,498
716,936	944,350	273,414	"	35,804	43,519
1,457,620	1,691,133	233,513	"	77,318	83,078
2,300,638	2,408,578	107,940	"	29,443	27,322
4,514,338	4,179,683	"	334,655	110,269	111,784
1,227,142	1,265,901	38,759	"	34,151	35,051
1,115,307	1,110,234	"	5,073	50,399	48,241
1,977,411	1,894,299	"	78,112	139,751	137,204
2,048,537	2,081,028	32,491	"	117,092	122,825
1,253,423	1,378,067	124,644	"	88,100	88,598
25,928,290	27,068,729	1,550,279	411,840	1,627,374	1,681,085
	Net	1,138,439			
1,916,867	1,921,027	4,160	"	76,559	159,288
1,596,900	1,632,600	35,700	"	3,596	5,484
70,471	70,988	517	"	4,530	4,014
29,512,528	30,693,344	1,596,650	411,840	1,711,059	1,850,470
		1,178,810			

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June, 1858.

Items.		Grand Total.			
Comparison				Comparison	
Increase	Decrease	Sicca 1265	Sicca 1266	Increase	Decrease
56	57	58	59	60	61
1511	"	404273	418652	14379	"
473	"	148050	166739	17589	"
0986	"	1503209	1627495	124226	"
3122	"	695507	781699	86132	"
	33950	1513287	1033438	120151	"
	6054	1298104	1341931	43827	"
0932	"	2046309	2236150	189647	"
	7310	1473540	2077100	103020	"
	5304	683154	705483	22329	"
7715	"	752740	1033869	281129	"
0360	"	1534958	1774811	239853	"
	2121	2330081	2495900	165819	"
1515	"	4024607	4291457	"	333140
900	"	1261292	1300952	39660	"
	2158	1165705	1158475	"	7230
	2487	2112162	2031503	"	80599
7133	"	2156230	2205853	39023	"
492	"	1341529	1466058	125130	"
113138	59427	27555061	28747814	1613119	420969
53711				1192150	
82729	"	1993220	2080315	86839	"
"	3112	1605490	1638084	32588	"
89	"	75001	75607	606	"
195950	62539	31229587	32541820	1733202	420969
133417			Net	1312233	

G. Fuller
Secretary.

59/1

Comparative Statement of Collection and Disbursements.

	Zilla 1205		Zilla 1206		Aumee		Cumree
	Estate	Assumed	Estate	Assumed	Estate	Assumed	Estate	Assumed
Jumma	9477458	1733630	10058406	1290036	8810058	6739030	"	"
Jeth	2341778	1817850	2520931	1823451	174137	10991	"	"
Jumbu	386053	1811031	353196	1902709	"	"	787	8981
	Estate	12205313	24323831	12961603	3099779	7691412	787	8981
					Jee-	754355		
Assumed on account of		143058		596632		7139060		
Jeth		615827		730298		101574		
	Estate	30504916		31139721		9971		
Cumee Collection						1016605		
and Collection made on account of Government		3934902		4017710		952093		
	Estate	2439421218		3514531		1951213		
Assumed Cumee		488160		4756087		"		12763

Cumee Collection

Jeth

Cumee Collection

Jeth

Estate

Cumee

147-72

Enclosure No 5 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R.D. Dated 17th June 1858 No 2094.

R 982/58.

615 Feb/59 to 645

Comparative Statement of cultivation and Settlement of the Ryotwar Land Revenue for Fasly 1268 with an Abstract.

No 6) Statement shewing the Cultivation and settlement of the Amany Villag

Districts.	No of Villages.	Extent of Cultivation	Deduct Shary	Remaining productive	Gross produce	Deduct Calavu-sem &c.	Remaining produce	Unproductive
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1 Ganjam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2 Masulipatam	1	7	"	7	12	2	10	
3 Guntoor	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
4 Nellore	2	1771	10	761	60	4	56	
5 Chingleput	12	1754	103	1646	2753	532	2221	
6 South Arcot	6	55	9	46	781	27	754	
7 Tanjore	31	5577	"	5577	92137	47447	44690	
8 Madura	4/4	337	"	337	2037	407	1630	
9 Tinnevelly	18	2994	254	2740	11954	1580	10374	
10 Madras	"	49	"	49	"	"	"	
Total.	74/4	11594	381	11213	"	"	"	

er for Fusly 1266.

Circar share.	Deduct Curnum Marratt&c.	Remaining Circar share.	Total resumed Mrahs out of Colny and 10.	Total Circar proud.	Value of the proud shewn in Coln 13
7	10	11	12	13	14
"	"	"	"	"	"
4	"	4	"	4	57
"	"	"	"	"	"
31	"	31	4	35	768
1141	78	1063	234	1297	3156
395	15	380	8	388	284
44690	"	44690	3045	47735	30825
815	92	723	94	817	2305
5187	"	5187	800	5987	21549
"	"	"	"	"	63
"	"	"	"	"	59002

Money Puttahs.		Gardens &c. Crops assessed with fixed money rents.		Total.		Sundry Items.	Total.	Deduct Sibbendy Charges of Enams &c.	Remainder for the Current Fusly.	Cast Fusly.	Increase.	Decrease.
Extent.	Assessment	Extent.	Assessment	Extent.	Assessment.							
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	30	"	30
4	6	"	"	11	58	60	118	"	118	3536	"	3418
"	"	"	"	"	"	500	500	"	500	2649	"	2149
"	"	88	406	849	1174	80	1254	"	1754	"	1254	"
1411	1979	250	340	3307	5475	45	5570	"	5570	12330	"	6810
1377	4007	25	146	1398	4432	70	4502	262	4240	25689	"	21449
26	137	715	1226	6318	32188	1462	33650	1541	32109	26929	5230	"
1066	671	13	27	1466	3003	68	3071	300	2771	2950	"	179
2956	252	26288	16376	31984	38177	4935	43112	6593	36519	31729	4790	"
"	"	"	"	49	63	"	63	"	63	87	"	19
6700	7047	27379	18521	45382	84570	7220	91790	8696	83094	105824	11324	32054
											Net.	22730

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George

Comp.d
J. R. Boyle

G. Pitches
Secretary

147-72

Encl. No 6 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government Revenue Department dated 17th June 1858 No 2094

Rg 982/58.

6-15 Feby/59 2 2/5.

Statement shewing the Cultivation and Settlement of the Annamy Villages for Fusly 1266.

2

Encl. No 7 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government Revenue Department dated 17th June 1858. No 2094.

Rg 982/58

6-15 Feby/59 2 2/5

Statement shewing the Particulars of Remissions of Fusly 1266.

No. 7) Statement shewing the Particulars of Remissions of Fusly 1266.

Items.		Last Fusly	Present Fusly	Increase.	Decrease.
1	2	2	3	4	5
Decrease not on remissions or those granted at the same Jumabundy with reference to the state of the season.	1 Shamelat Punjur or portion of fields left uncultivated	423727	704787	"	218935
	2 Shary or withered Crops	438660	239153	"	196507
	3 Dulmustem or loss of produce	21358	4002	"	17356
	4 Dowmy Boodty or land over flowed	17350	22198	9848	"
	5 Poyamaly with water	7666	18931	11265	"
	6 Tufsul Cummee or Ds Crops not cultivated	142073	133773	"	8300
	7 Cowl remissions	165939	361656	195717	"
	8 Teazagaree or remissions to privileged cultivators	30278	19461	"	10817
	9 Feerwah Cummee	471903	226674	"	245229
	10 Miscellaneous Remissions	393476	407139	13663	"
	Total.	2154425	1683769	230488	697144
Fixed remissions	1 Fixed Remissions	1575212	1717538	142326	"
	2 Moonasub Cummee	76312	51503	"	24809
	3 Turm Cummee	631758	721215	89457	"
	Total.	2233282	2490256	231783	24809
Items of Allowances or from the Collectors or from the ensuing Crops of Villages.	1 Share of Sheteem proceeds	94545	97324	2779	"
	2 Allowance for Heads of Villages & Gramums	432905	464828	31923	"
	3 10 Percent remissions allowed to the Zemindars	15172	10910	"	4262
	Total.	546622	576062	34702	4262
	Grand Total	4933329	4549087	546973	726215
				Net Decrease.	179242

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George

S. D. Forbes
Secretary.

Copy of

N:8) Statement of Shavy or Crops dried up and the Remissions given for Fusly 1266.

Districts.	N: of Villages.	N: of Ryots.	Settlement after deducting the general remissions at the Jamabundy	Assessment of the Shavy land.	of which Remission granted.	Percentage between Columns 5 & 6	Percentage between Columns 4 & 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1 Ganjam	1	2	21	7	5	72	25
2 Vizagapatam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3 Rajahmundry	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
4 Masulipatam	14	213	4715	1300	1300	100	48
5 Guntoor	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6 Nellore	187	1926	92396	15238	14790	97	16
7 Cuddapah	38	281	6583	1246	1139	91	17
8 Bellary	25	59	3776	399	305.	76	8
9 Kurnool	2	2	187	20	17	85	9
10 Chingleput	653	2605	225622	29145	23579	81	10
11 North Arcot	61	797	7194	1302	765	59	11
12 South Arcot	253	2166	79042	12132	6699	55	8
13 Tanjore	211	1170	75672	16035	15839	98	20
14 Trichinopoly	117	1097	66245	20804	20648	99	31
15 Madura	155	4671	105649	23841	25355	88	24
16 Tinnevelly	344	5816	132713	107540	104014	96	78
17 Coimbatore	67	1141	36346	16095	16095	100	44
18 Salem	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
19 Canara	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
20 Malabar	110	1225	31515	11105	3294	30	10
21 Madras	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total.	2263	24471	867631	261279	233794	89	27

Guntoor — 5418
Tanjore — 48004
Tinnevelly — 997
Canara — 940
Total. 55359
Grand Total. 289153

These items were omitted in the statements of unthrashed Crops received from the Collectors from which the foregoing was drawn up and are here added in order that the entries in N:7 and in this statement under this head may correspond.

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George

Comp:d
J. F. Boyle

S. J. Fuller
Secretary

147-12

Encl. No. 8 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government Revenue Department dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094

R 982/58.

615 Feb/59 L 145-

Statement of Shavy or crops dried up and the remissions given for Fasly 1266.

No 9) Statement of lands held in Progressive Cowle for Fusly 1266.

Districts.	As per last year.		Deduct.				Remainder.		Total		Sold new Cowle in this Fusly.	
			Land assessed with full assessment.		Land abandoned.							
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Ganjam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
2 Vizagapatam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3 Rajahmundry	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
4 Masulipatam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5 Guntoor	21848	30775	6164	8525	211	321	6375	8846	15473	21929	33979	74000
6 Nellore	2345	6130	157	471	147	695	304	1166	2041	4964	5208	12336
7 Cuddapah	1722	6841	469	3044	6	57	475	3101	1247	3740	1133	5766
8 Bellary	17229	33741	3224	7950	64	927	3288	8877	13941	30064	40537	96342
9 Kurnool	216	695	216	695	"	"	216	695	"	"	"	"
10 Chingleput	3294	6116	451	853	144	357	595	1205	2699	4911	1264	2541
11 North Arcot	104	171	44	49	"	"	44	49	60	122	"	"
12 South Arcot	829	2148	334	507	"	"	334	507	495	1641	62	481
13 Tanjore	1522	4227	345	1175	135	358	480	1483	1042	2744	183	577
14 Trichinopoly	340	1596	87	496	"	"	87	496	253	1100	49	723
15 Madura	813	3164	96	356	57	147	156	803	657	2661	366	764
16 Tinnevelly	2342	6372	640	924	170	903	760	1827	1582	4495	207	500
17 Coimbatore	54559	60481	8330	11116	645	2050	9075	13169	45534	47317	36703	39081
18 Salem	30658	69603	6702	11472	159	1449	4861	12921	25797	56682	33736	74656
19 Canara	"	16864	"	3290	"	952	"	4247	"	12672	"	5475
20 Malabar	9048	12874	296	450	31	57	327	507	8721	12317	1179	305
21 Madras	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total.	146869	266878	25608	51326	1719	8268	27327	59594	119542	207304	155091	314085

Total				Deduct.		Total.	Net Beriz.
Extent.	Assessment.	Add second's and additional assessment.	Total.	Remissions on account of Waste.	Remissions on account of Cowle.		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
15	23	"	23	"	17	17	6
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
49452	95929	"	95929	"	58247	58247	37682
7249	17300	160	17460	8585	2403	10988	6472
2430	9496	1300	10796	1218	7678	9896	900
54478	126406	1290	127696	2433	118146	120579	717
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3963	7452	47	7499	1661	4450	5501	1998
60	122	"	122	"	87	87	35
557	2122	"	2122	"	2122	2122	"
1225	3316	"	3316	"	1612	1617	1704
672	1823	2	1825	"	888	888	937
1023	3475	167	3592	26	2245	2271	1321
1789	4995	128	5123	712	2132	2844	2279
82239	86393	6	86399	3103	57528	66631	25768
59583	131368	671	132039	284	85692	85976	46013
"	18097	"	18097	"	9656	9656	8441
9900	13122	"	13122	"	10699	10699	2473
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
274633	521389	3721	525110	18412	*363602	382014	143096

N.B. The enclosures in this statement A and B transmitted in the last Fasly have been discontinued in the Current as they are merely Copies of the original Returns received from the Districts.

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George

Comp.d
A.E. Boyle

* The amount of Cowle remissions in this statement does not correspond with that in statement No 7 owing to these remissions in Nellore and Chingleput having been made to include those of unthered Crops also on Cowle lands and to the entire omission of the entry in statement No 4 received from Trichinopoly and Malabar.

G. Dickens
Secretary

Abstract.

Items.	Extent.	Assessment.
1	2	3
As per last year	116869	266898
Deduct. Land assessed with full assessment	25608	51326
Deduct. Land abandoned	1719	8268
Total	27327	59594
Remainder	119542	207304
Total new Cowle in this Tusky	155691	314085
Total	274633	521389
Add Second Crop and additional assessment.	"	3721
Total.	"	525110
Deduct Remissions on account of Waste	"	15412
D: — D: — D: — Cowle	"	363602
Total	"	382014
Net Beriz	"	143096

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George

S P Rous
Secretary

Enclosure No. 9 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government A. D. dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094.

R 982/58.

Statement of lands held on Progressive Cowle for Fusly 1266.

No. 10.) Statement shewing the Particulars of Sundry Items for Fusly 1266.

Items.	Last Fusly 1265.	Present Fusly 1266.	Increase	Decrease
Jody or Quit rent on Enams &c.	737512	834780	96768	"
Pandayem, or Tax on Palmyra & Fruity Trees &c.	362219	342312	"	19907
Quit rent	24982	26616	1634	"
Poollary or Grass Tax	307341	243593	"	63748
Revenue from Coomery & Puckle cultivation in Enams	22073	10733	"	11340
Sundry Items appertaining to Malabar	8596	5484	"	3112
Concealed Cultivation	*8641	"	"	8641
Poopchund Cowle in Tinnevelly	3500	3410	"	90
Durnums Poojarums & Nazar Roos Rooms	22006	22359	353	"
Revenue from Hill Villages	34857	66583	31726	"
Government Plantation	2461	2442	"	19
Miscellaneous items	182871	292664	109793	"
Total.	17,17,059	18,50,476	2,40,274	106857

Net — 1,33,417

* This is the amount of certain concealed cultivation in Cuddapah said to have been erroneously entered in statement No. 4 of Fusly 1265 received from the District but now transferred to its appropriate head in statement No. 9.

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George

Secretary

Comp. d
J. C. Boyle

147-72

Enclosure No. 10 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the acting Secretary to Government P.D. dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094.

R 982/58.

615 - Feby 159 L 245

Statement Shewing the Particulars of Lundy Stores for Fusly 1268.

Enclosure No. 11 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the acting Secretary to Government P.D. dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094.

R 982/58.

615 - Feby 159 L 245

Comparative Statement Shewing the cultivation of Sugar Cane, Cotton, and Indigo for Fusly 1268.

No. 11. Comparative Statement shewing the Cultivation of Sugarcane, Cotton and Indigo for Fusly 1266.

Districts.	Sugar Cane. Fusly 1265.	Sugar Cane. Fusly 1266.	Sugar Cane. Increase	Sugar Cane. Decrease.	Cotton. Fusly 1265	Cotton. Fusly 1266.	Cotton. Increase	Cotton. Decrease	Indigo. Fusly 1265.	Indigo. Fusly 1266.	Indigo. Increase	Indigo. Decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1 Ganjam	3611	3459	"	152	5178	4598	"	580	"	"	"	"
2 Vizagapatam	2485	2725	240	"	5103	5109	6	"	822	717	"	105
3 Rajahmundry	3080	3275	195	"	8224	7762	"	462	758	593	"	165
4 Masulipatam	1	1	"	"	9454	9022	"	432	34	58	24	"
5 Guntoor	"	"	"	"	10547	97163	"	8307	3821	9740	5919	"
6 Nellore	14	9	"	5	14178	14126	"	52	17844	19627	1783	"
7 Cuddapah	6216	2729	"	3487	65908	75081	9173	"	33931	44116	10185	"
8 Bellary	5214	4296	"	918	124108	260577	136469	"	1115	3569	2454	"
9 Kurnool	114	84	"	30	100237	116408	16171	"	6064	9726	3662	"
10 Chingleput	54	46	"	8	2	1	"	1	7519	5576	"	1943
11 North Arcot	4707	5937	1230	"	41	66	25	"	39974	30921	"	9053
12 South Arcot	1612	1430	"	182	4903	3135	"	1768	72243	71108	"	1135
13 Tanjore	360	416	56	"	3077	2969	"	108	3413	2340	"	1073
14 Trichinopoly	1815	1624	"	191	5227	8070	2843	"	1289	1169	"	120
15 Madura	219	200	"	19	74945	69972	"	4973	48	52	9	"
16 Tinnevelly	69	100	31	"	126038	161035	35997	"	35	325	290	"
17 Coimbatore	1138	1149	11	"	135920	91053	"	44867	"	"	"	"
18 Salem	1069	1285	216	"	10491	11900	1409	"	1866	1970	104	"
19 Canara	3234	2795	"	439	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
20 Malabar	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
21 Mairas	75	73	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total	36087	32633	1979	5429 / 3454	797504	933047	207093 / 140543	61550	140771	201867	24430 / 10326	13594
Government lands	22088	18752	"	3336	542631	588605	45974	"	147735	163348	13613	"
Enam lands	3330	3054	"	276	180323	244711	64388	"	23776	21344	"	2432
Zemindary &c. Lands	10669	10831	162	"	74050	104731	30681	"	17260	16915	"	345

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June, 1858

S. Thulen
Secretary.

Compd

No 12. Comparative Statement shewing the demand of all Sources of Revenue for Fusly 1266.

Land Revenue.

Districts	Permanently settled.				Shrotriem Rents &c. not Permanently Settled.						
					Jody of Shrotriem and Enam Villages				Rents for more than one year		
	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Increase
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1 Ganjam	4,27,136	4,27,136	"	"	12,957	13,035	78	"	14,000	31,514	17,514
2 Vizagapatam	9,76,021	9,76,021	"	"	2,053	2,053	"	"	1,10,958	1,10,958	"
3 Rajahmundry	5,91,188	5,89,976	"	1212	7,536	7,568	32	"	"	"	"
4 Masulipatam	2,84,633	2,84,633	"	"	41,287	40,976	"	311	19,573	31,767	12,194
5 Guntoor	"	"	"	"	18,359	18,263	"	96	"	"	"
6 Nellore	4,17,815	4,17,815	"	"	83,133	81,620	"	1513	35,418	36,056	638
7 Cuddapah	78,198	15,198	"	* 63000	18,803	18,803	"	"	"	"	"
8 Bellary	"	"	"	"	1,753	1,753	"	"	"	"	"
9 Kurnool	"	"	"	"	33,984	40,740	6,756	"	"	"	"
10 Chingleput	1,09,778	1,09,778	"	"	67,001	67,002	"	"	2039	6,286	4247
11 North Arcot	4,44,186	5,07,186	# 63,000	"	26,051	26,620	569	"	2,196	2,196	"
12 South Arcot	8636	8,636	"	"	17,594	17,648	54	"	1,422	1,369	"
13 Tanjore	31,434	31,434	"	"	97,428	95,285	"	2,143	"	"	"
14 Trichinopoly	16,101	50088	* 33,987	"	10,887	10769	"	118	"	"	"
15 Madura	7,70,990	7,36,953	"	* 33,987	10,101	10,101	"	"	3462	3462	"
16 Tinnevelly	3,18,738	3,18,738	"	"	32,972	32,972	"	"	"	"	"
17 Coimbatore	28,019	28,019	"	"	951	951	"	"	"	"	"
18 Salem	4,58,216	4,58,216	"	"	13,909	13,909	"	"	"	"	"
19 Canara	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
20 Malabar	15000	15000	"	"	"	"	"	"	4,561	8154	3593
21 Madras	"	"	"	"	210	210	"	"	"	"	"
Total	49,76,039	49,74,827	96,987	98,199	4,96,971	5,00,277	7488	4,182	1,93,630	2,31,762	38,185
			1212				3306				38,132

* The transfer of the Ramgherry Talook from Madura to Trichinopoly has caused this change.

\# The transfer of Conjeveram & Samadaram from Cuddapah to North Arcot has caused this change.

Fusly 1266.

Revenue.

Permanently Settled.					Pyotwar.			
one year	Rents for one year							
Decrease.	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Increase	Decrease
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
"	1,01,739	78,620	"	23119	4,04,274	4,18,652	14,378	"
"	4,815	8,286	3471	"	1,48,650	1,66,238	17,588	"
"	"	"	"	"	15,03,269	16,27,496	1,24,227	"
"	2,192	2,470	278	"	6,95,567	7,81,699	86,132	"
"	"	"	"	"	15,13,287	16,33,438	1,20,151	"
"	4,784	2,793	"	1991	12,98,104	13,41,932	43,828	"
"	"	"	"	"	20,46,509	22,36,156	1,89,647	"
"	"	"	"	"	19,73,548	20,77,166	1,03,620	"
"	"	"	"	"	6,83,154	7,05,483	22,329	"
"	3405	6607	3203	"	7,52,740	10,33,868	2,81,128	"
"	"	"	"	"	15,34,958	17,74,812	2,39,854	"
53	30,495	29,109	"	1386	23,30,081	24,95,900	1,65,819	"
"	"	"	"	"	46,24,607	42,91,467	"	3,33,140
"	"	"	"	"	12,61,292	13,00,952	39,661	"
"	"	"	"	"	11,65,705	11,58,475	"	7230
"	"	"	"	"	21,12,162	20,31,562	"	80,600
"	"	"	"	"	21,66,230	22,05,852	39,622	"
"	"	"	"	"	13,41,529	14,66,665	1,25,136	"
"	"	"	"	"	19,93,426	20,80,314	86,888	"
"	54,582	53,356	"	1226	16,05,496	16,38,084	32,588	"
"	"	"	"	"	75,001	75,607	606	"
53	2,02,012	1,81,241	6,952	27,723	3,12,20,587	3,25,41,819	17,33,202	4,29,970
				20771			13,12,232	

Land Revenue (Contd).

Amany or division of produce.				Total not permanently settled			
Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	"	"	30	5,33000	541822	8822	"
"	"	"	"	2,66475	2,87535	21060	"
"	"	"	"	15,10804	16,35063	1,24259	"
3536	118	"	3418	7,62,157	857029	94872	"
2649	500	"	2149	1534296	16,52201	1,17,905	"
"	1254	1254	"	14,21438	14,63654	42,216	"
"	"	"	"	20,65312	22,54,959	1,89,647	"
"	"	"	"	19,75299	20,78,919	1,03,620	"
"	"	"	"	7,17,138	7,46,223	29,085	"
12,336	5519	"	6811	8,37516	11,19,282	2,81,766	"
"	"	"	"	15,63,205	18,03,626	2,40,421	"
25689	42140	"	21449	24,05281	25,48,266	1,42,985	"
26829	32109	5280	"	47,48863	44,18,861	"	3,30,002
"	"	"	"	12,72,179	13,11,722	39,543	"
2950	2771	"	179	11,82,219	11,74,809	"	7410
31729	36,519	4790	"	21,76,863	21,01,054	"	75,809
"	"	"	"	21,67,181	22,06,803	39,602	"
"	"	"	"	13,55,438	14,80,574	1,25,136	"
"	"	"	"	19,93,426	20,80,314	86,888	"
"	"	"	"	16,64,639	16,99,594	34,955	"
81	63	"	18	72,293	75879	586	"
1,05823	83093	11324	34054	5,22,28023	3,35,38,192	17,23,390	4,13,221
		Net	22730			13,10,169	

Total Land Revenue including permanently settled.				Sundry Sources of Revenue Abkarry			
Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
9,60,135	9,68,958	8823	"	68,158	73921	5764	"
12,42,496	12,63,556	21,060	"	61,578	67,119	5541	"
21,01,992	22,25,039	1,23,047	"	99,272	1,04,325	5,053	"
10,46,790	11,41,662	94,872	"	43,750	43,751	"	"
15,34,296	16,52,201	1,17,905	"	19,875	28,266	8391	"
18,39,253	18,81,468	42,215	"	34,249	35,976	1,727	"
21,43,511	22,70,158	1,26,647	"	1,27,128	1,19,419	"	7709
19,75,299	20,78,919	1,03,620	"	2,31,648	2,55,340	23,692	"
7,17,138	7,46,223	29,085	"	74,913	73,510	"	1,403
9,47,294	12,29,061	281,767	"	77,198	92,650	15,452	"
20,07,301	23,10,812	3,03,421	"	10,4,000	1,13,350	9,350	"
24,13,917	25,56,902	1,42,985	"	1,04,900	1,35,300	30,400	"
47,80,299	44,50,295	"	3,30,004	1,20,598	2,05,670	85,072	"
12,88,280	13,61,811	73,531	"	24,200	25,494	1,294	"
19,53,159	19,11,762	"	41,397	64,211	78,900	14,689	"
24,95,601	24,19,792	"	75,809	35,013	40,350	5,337	"
21,95,200	22,34,823	39,623	"	95,745	1,30,855	35,110	"
18,13,654	19,38,790	1,25,136	"	1,01,100	1,01,100	"	"
19,93,426	20,80,314	86,888	"	88,377	83,858	"	4,519
16,79,639	17,14,594	34,955	"	65,034	73,212	8178	"
75,293	75,879	586	"	5,91,715	6,42,017	50,302	"
372,04,062	385,13,019	17,56,166	4,47,209	22,32,662	25,24,383	3,05,352	13,631
		13,08,957				291,721	

Sundry Sources of Revenue (Cont'd)

Moturpah				Salt				Sea Customs		
Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase
38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
9835	9935	100	"	5,14,193	4,62,365	"	51,828	49,012	36,484	"
5317	5273	"	44	1,49,287	1,76,837	27,550	"	29,857	38,692	8835
60768	62109	1341	"	2,57,768	2,31,007	"	26,760	46,117	31,571	"
23491	18838	"	4653	2,54,563	2,57,861	3298	"	"	13	13
40538	35899	"	4639	3,79,731	3,75,811	"	3920	"	47	47
16363	16282	"	81	5,51,956	5,39,344	"	12,612	"	17	17
146639	139732	"	6907	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
233695	230046	"	3649	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
45333	45862	529	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
31153	31348	195	"	2,93,451	2,07,062	"	86,389	"	"	"
35748	41813	6065	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
41236	41848	612	"	2,70,372	3,36,214	65,842	"	23,784	30,701	6917
42514	42826	312	"	5,48,285	5,91,713	43428	"	2,01,406	1,90,001	"
6162	6209	47	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	4,08,801	4,09,076	275	"	19,951	17,920	"
94870	90704	"	4166	3,47,266	3,46,390	"	877	16,488	17,343	855
59480	57912	"	1568	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
75489	74179	"	1310	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
17278	16705	"	573	3,98,637	4,95,954	97,317	"	71,961	70,320	
1,11,577	1,11,591	14	"	4,34,985	3,88,998	"	45,987	74,014	1,59,165	85151
"	"	"	"	5,90,252	5,76,391	"	13,861	6,48,218	6,76,335	28117
1,09,7486	10,79,111	9215	27590	53,99,547	53,95,023	237,710	242,234	11,80,808	12,68,609	12,99,52
										87,801
	Net Dec: 18375						4,524			

Frontier duties					Stamps			
Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease
49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57
12528	"	"	"	"	18,534	17,181	"	1353
"	"	"	"	"	19,296	24,957	5661	"
14546	478	432	"	46	24,651	25,676	1025	"
"	"	"	"	"	15,449	19,699	4250	"
"	"	"	"	"	9,261	9,909	648	"
	"	"	"	"	19,919	21,803	1884	"
	"	"	"	"	31,876	33,927	2051	"
	"	"	"	"	26,186	30,616	4430	"
	"	"	"	"	3,899	6,330	2431	"
	"	"	"	"	16,833	17,090	257	"
	"	"	"	"	22,487	27,220	4733	"
	68,315	80,047	11732	"	27,616	22500	"	5116
11405	41,223	32,946	"	8277	77,503	84,897	7394	"
"	"	"	"	"	28,541	25,611	"	2930
2031	375	348	"	27	49,132	55,513	6381	"
	44,074	34,507	"	9567	30,707	34,150	3443	"
	"	"	"	"	23,250	25,979	2729	"
	"	"	"	"	27,136	29,285	2149	"
1641	41,955	40,853	"	1102	66,760	80,245	13485	"
	11	139	128	"	1,11,279	1,12,762	1,483	"
	"	"	"	"	10,439	12,004	1565	"
42157	1,96,431	1,89,272	11860	19019	6,60,754	7,17,355	65999	9398
				7159		Net Increase	56601	

Total Sundry sources of Revenue				Total Land and Sundry sources.				Land	
Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266
58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67
6,59,732	5,99,886	"	59,846	16,19,867	15,68,844	"	51,023	4029	3968
2,65,335	3,12,878	47,543	"	15,07,830	15,76,434	68,604	"	1,240	2,347
4,89,054	4,55,121	"	33,933	25,91,046	26,80,160	89,114	"	10,007	9008
3,37,254	3,40,162	2908	"	13,84,044	14,81,824	97,780	"	10621	12,699
4,49,405	4,49,932	527	"	19,83,701	21,02,134	18,433	"	7921	5,421
6,22,487	6,13,422	"	9065	24,61,740	24,94,891	33,151	"	4,254	4999
3,05,643	2,93,078	"	12,565	24,49,154	25,63,236	1,04,082	"	21,270	22,878
4,91,529	5,16,001	24,472	"	24,66,828	25,94,921	128,093	"	7,297	20,764
1,24,145	1,25,701	1,556	"	8,41,283	8,71,924	30,641	"	2,618	4,655
4,18,635	3,48,150	"	70,483	13,65,929	15,77,211	2,11,282	"	747	16,133
1,62,235	1,82,383	20,148	"	21,69,626	24,93,195	3,23,569	"	1,968	12,443
5,36,223	6,46,609	1,10,386	"	29,50,140	32,03,512	2,53,372	"	20157	16042
10,31,529	11,48,053	1,16,524	"	58,11,828	55,98,348	"	2,13,480	20627	11,689
58,902	57,314	"	1,588	13,47,182	14,19,124	71,942	"	1887	1,728
5,42,471	561,757	19,286	"	24,95,630	24,73,519	"	22,111	5657	5925
5,68,419	563,443	"	4976	30,64,020	29,83,235	"	80,785	6,688	3,087
1,78,475	2,14,746	36,271	"	23,73,675	24,49,569	75,844	"	19,418	6,451
2,03,725	2,04,564	839	"	20,17,379	21,43,354	1,25,975	"	4571	5,488
6,84,971	7,87,936	1,02,965	"	26,78,397	28,68,250	1,89,853	"	1,16885	7,345
7,96,899	8,45,867	48,968	"	24,76,538	25,60,461	83,923	"	27,357	26,635
18,40,623	19,06,747	66,124	"	19,15,916	19,82,626	66,710	"	6875	5570
1,07,67,688	1,11,73,753	5,98,515	1,92,450	479,71,750	496,26,772	20,82,420	3,67,398	302078	205277
Net Increase		4,06,065				17,15,022			

Extra Revenue or Sevoy jummah

Revenue		Sundry Sources of Revenue				Total Extra Revenue			
Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease
68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77
	61	5,620	4,088	"	1532	9,649	8,056	"	1,593
1,107	"	5,473	4,505	"	968	6,713	6853	140	"
"	999	7064	5,708	"	1,356	17,071	14,716	"	2355
2078	"	3,464	2,975	"	489	14,086	15,674	1,588	"
"	2500	1,563	1,416	"	147	9,484	6,837	"	2,647
745	"	2,253	2954	701	"	6,506	7,952	1,446	"
1608	"	3819	3,557	"	262	25089	26,435	1,346	"
13,467	"	2,630	2,970	340	"	9,927	23,735	13,808	"
2042	"	474	858	384	"	3087	5513	2,426	"
15,386	"	2,278	1,834	"	444	3,025	17,966	14,941	"
10,477	"	3412	4,373	961	"	5,379	16,818	11,439	"
"	4109	3,693	3,587	"	166	23,845	19,620	"	4,216
"	8938.	18,544	16,147	"	2,397	39,171	27,836	"	11,335
"	159.	2,606	1,315	"	1,291	4,494	3043	"	1,451
268	"	2,759	3,148	389	"	8,416	9,073	657	"
"	3601	4,157	5,153	1,002	"	10,839	8,240	"	2,599
"	12,967	1,775	2,112	337	"	21,193	8,563	"	12,630
917	"	2043	1,624	"	419	6,614	7,112	498	"
"	109,540	10,010	8,647	"	1,363	126,895	15,992	"	110,903
"	716	7,381	5,543	"	1,839.	34,732	32,178	"	2,554
"	1,305	561	630	69	"	7,437	6,200	"	1,237
48,095	144,896	91,574	83,144	4183	12,613.	393,652	288,421.	48,289	153,520.
	96,801.		Net		8,430.				105,231.

Interest															
Land Revenue				Sundry Sources of Revenue				Total				Grand Total.			
Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Increase	Decrease
78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93.
165	288	123	"	2	25	23	"	167	313	146	"	16,29,683	15,77,213	"	52,470
531	206	"	325	"	"	"	"	531	206	"	325	15,15,074	15,83,492	68,418	"
3,753	566	"	3195	94	28	"	66	3849	588	"	3261	26,11,966	26,95,464	43,498	"
4,701	4,761	60	"	201	443	242	"	4,903	5,203	300	"	14,03,033	15,02,701	99,668	"
"	8	8	"	69	37	"	32	69	45	"	24	19,93,254	21,09,014	1,15,760	"
355	721	366	"	13	11	"	2	368	732	364	"	24,68,614	25,03,574	34,960	"
130	64	"	66	105	100	"	5	235	164	"	71	24,74,478	25,89,835	1,15,357	"
3	14	11	"	493	419	"	74	496	433	"	63	24,77,250	26,19,089	1,41,839	"
7	"	"	7	71	18	"	53	78	18	"	60	8,44,448	8,77,455	33,007	"
1081	1331	250	"	"	"	"	"	1081	1,331	250	"	13,70,035	15,96,508	2,26,473	"
2196	4925	2729	"	1315	387	"	928	3,511	5,312	1,801	"	21,78,517	25,15,325	336,808	"
312	470	158	"	102	"	"	102	415	470	55	"	29,74,398	32,23,610	2,49,212	"
3165	3510	345	"	255	"	"	255	3,420	3,510	90	"	58,54,419	56,29,695	"	2,24,724
1251	1490	239	"	55	99	44	"	1,306	1,589	283	"	13,52,982	14,23,757	70,775	"
3889	7269	3380	"	"	8	8	"	3889	7,277	3,388	"	25,07,935	24,89,870	"	18,065
1786	8362	6576	"	"	408	408	"	1,786	8,770	6,984	"	30,76,846	30,00,246	"	76,400
3	62	59	"	86	124	38	"	89	186	96	"	23,94,957	24,58,318	63,361	"
942	1,210	268	"	16	14	"	2	958	1,224	267	"	20,24,950	21,51,691	1,26,741	"
108	226	118	"	67	539	472	"	176	765	589	"	28,05,470	28,85,008	79,538	"
16	53	37	"	30	5	"	25	46	58	12	"	25,11,316	25,92,697	81,381	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	19,23,353	19,88,826	65,473	"
24,398	35,530	14,726	3594	2975	2665	1235	1545	27,373	38,195	14,626	3,804	4,83,92,775	5,00,13,388	19,92,271	3,71,658.
	Net Increase 11,132					Net- 310			Net. 10,822					16,20,613	

Revenue 3d Office
Fort St George
17th June 1858

Secretary

Comparative abstract of all Sources of Revenue

1	2 Items	3 Fusly 1265	4 Fusly 1266	5 Increase	6 Decrease	7 Net
Land Revenue	1 Permanently Settled	49,76,039	49,74,827	"	1,212	
	Not permanently Settled —					
	1 Jody of Shrotriem and Enam Villages	4,96,971	5,00,277	3,306	"	
	Rents for more than one year	1,93,630	2,31,762	38,132	"	
	Rents for one year	2,02,012	1,81,241	"	20,771	
	Ryotwar	3,12,29,587	3,25,41,819	13,12,232	"	
	Amany or division of produce	1,05,823	83,093	"	22,730	
	Total	3,22,28,023	3,35,38,192	13,53,670	43,501	13,10,169
	Total Land Revenue	3,72,04,062	3,85,13,019	13,53,670	44,713	13,08,957
Sources of	Abkarry	22,32,662	25,24,383	2,91,721	"	
	Motorpha	10,97,486	10,79,111	"	18,375	
	Salt	53,99,547	53,95,023	"	4,524	
Sundry Revenue	Sea Customs	11,80,808	12,68,609	87,801	"	
	Frontier duties	1,96,431	1,89,272	"	7159	
	Stamps	6,60,754	7,17,355	56,601	"	
	Total Sundry Sources	1,07,67,688	1,11,73,753	4,36,123	30,058	4,06,065
	Total Land and Sundry Sources	479,71,750	496,86,772	18,52,793	1,37,771	17,15,022
Extra Revenue or Surplusmal	Land Revenue	3,02,078	2,05,277	"	96,801	
	Sundry Sources of Revenue	91,574	83,144	"	8430	
	Total	3,93,652	2,88,421	"	1,05,251	
Interest Account	Land Revenue	24,398	35,530	11,132	"	
	Sundry Sources of Revenue	2,975	2,665	"	310	
	Total	27,373	38,195	11,132	310	10,822
	Grand Total	4,83,92,775	5,00,13,388	18,63,925	2,43,312	16,20,613.

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858.

Comp. E. Nicholas

S. Rules
Secretary

60

147-12

Enclosure № 12 in a letter
from the Secretary to the
Board of Revenue to the Acting
Secretary to Government N.D.
dated 17th June 1858 № 2094

P 982/58.

Comparative Statement
shewing the demand of all
Sources of Revenue for
Fusly 1266. with an Abstract

No. 13. Comparative Statement shewing the particulars of Moturpha for Fusly 1266.

Districts	Tax on trade		Tax on Looms		Professional Tax.		Tax on houses	
	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Fusly 1265.	Fusly 1266.	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1 Ganjam	4,142	4,037	1813	1818	2,095	2,178	1782	1903
2 Vizagapatam	1206	1,185	901	891	2,846	2,836	"	"
3 Rajahmundry	13641	13,521	18,211	18221	23755	25,112	201	214
4 Masulipatam	3811	3,797	9,325	9,453	5820	5,588	2,831	"
5 Guntoor	11,113	11,019	20,374	20,677	5,130	5,144	"	"
6 Nellore	4555	4,508	9,919	9,886	1,895	1,893	"	"
7 Cuddapah	67718	65469	33953	32,190	24,937	22,363	"	"
8 Bellary	96646	94,957	69659	68822	62,312	61,660	5078	4,608
9 Kurnool	9326	9,139	9,622	9,797	13,519	13,436	2,702	2,676
10 Chinglepat	5255	4898	10981	20524	3,624	3,713	2,303	2,222
11 North Arcot	12,107	12,000	12,610	14,312	2,173	2,729	9,724	10,585
12 South Arcot	9369	9,581	26024	26,558	2686	2,763	2968	2,961
13 Tanjore	"	"	17,482	17,827	"	"	25,032	24,999
14 Trichinopoly	708	718	5390	5,423	74	77	2	2
15 Madura	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
16 Tinnevelly	12,483	12,384	48,616	44,682	22,689	21,668	16,826	17,594
17 Coimbatore	9,260	8957	20,625	20,188	17,615	17,518	9,914	9,291
18 Salem	14,292	13,697	43,652	43,632	16,288	15,955	3,534	3,126
19 Canara	4,942	4,541	"	"	7,280	7,116	5,056	5,048
20 Malabar	11,568	11,500	3,504	3216	17,002	16,584	81,832	81,507
21 Madras	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total	292,142	285,908	371,661	368,116	231,743	228,333	169,785	166,837

Tax on Cattle Sheep & Goats &c		Sundry or miscellaneous taxes		Total		Deduct Curnums fees.		Remainder	
Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
"	"	"	"	9,835	9935	"	"	9835	9935
364	361	"	"	5317	5273	"	"	5317	5273
4959	5041	"	"	60,767	62,109	"	"	60,767	62,109
1,704	"	"	"	23,491	18838	"	"	23,491	18,838
4895	"	"	"	41,512	36,840	974	941	40,538	35899
"	"	"	"	16,369	16,288	6	6	16,363	16,282
20031	19,710	"	"	1,46,639	1,39,732	"	"	1,46,639	1,39,732
"	"	"	"	2,33,695	2,30,046	"	"	2,33,695	2,30,046
10,164	10,812	"	"	45333	45860	"	"	45,333	45,860
"	"	"	"	31,163	31,357	9	9	31,154	31,348
"	"	"	2946	36,614	42,673	866	860	35,748	41,813
3,379	3,357	48	48	44,474	45,262	3,238	3,414	41,236	41,848
"	"	"	"	42,514	42,826	"	"	42,514	42,826
"	"	"	"	6,174	6,220	12	12	6,162	6,208
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	100,614	96,328	5,744	5,624	94,870	90,704
"	"	"	"	59,480	57,912	"	"	59,480	57,912
"	"	2066	1958	77,766	76,410	2277	2231	75,489	74,179
"	"	"	"	17,278	16,705	"	"	17,278	16,705
"	"	"	"	113906	112807	2,329	1,216	111,577	111,591
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
45,496	39,275	2,114	4,952	11,12,941	10,93,421	15,455	14,313	10,97,486	10,79,108

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858.

Secretary

Abstract

Items	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266.	Increase	Decrease
Tax on trade	2,92,142	2,85,908	"	6,234
Do on Looms	3,71,661	3,68,116	"	3,545
Professinal tax	2,31,743	2,28,333	"	3,410
Tax on houses	1,69,785	1,66,837	"	2,948
Do on Cattle Sheep and Goat	45,496	39,275	"	6,221
Miscellaneous taxes	2,114	4,952	2838	"
Total	11,12,941	10,93,421	2,838	22,358
Deduct Curnum fees &c.	15,455	14,313	"	1,142
Remainder,	10,97,486	10,79,108	2,838	21,216
			Net	18,378

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858.

Secretary.

147-72

Enclosure № 13 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R. D. dated 17th June 1858 № 2094.

R 982/58.

Comparative Statement shewing the particulars of Motupha for July 1266.—with an Abstract.

147-72

Enclosure № 14 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R. D. dated 17th June 1858 № 2094

R 982/58

Salt account Current for July 1266

Abstract

	July 1265	July 1266	Increase	Decr.
	Sa. Pn	Sa. Pn	Sa. Pn	Sa. Pn
Home Consumption	24,93,973	25,06,309	12,336	"
Inland Consumption	28,33,881	27,73,485	"	50,396
Exportation by Sea	11,90,127	6,98,438	"	491,689
Sold to French Government	57,872	62,480	4608	"
Total	65,65,853	60,40,712	16,944	5,42,085
		Deduct Increase		16,944
		Net Decrease		525,141

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George,
1858

G Taylor
Secretary

Compd. E Golding

1477-12

Enclosure A in/with ... a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Secretary to Government R.D. dated 17th June 1858 N°2094

R982/58

Comparative Statement shewing the Salt ment of Salt for Fasly 1266. - with an Abstract. -

N 14 B. Comparative Statement of Sales of Salt in this and in the last five years.

Fuslies	Home Consumption	Inland Consumption	Exportation by Sea.	Sold to French Government	Total	Particulars of Colm 4	
						On Govt Indent	on Private trade.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Sa: Mds	Sa: Md	Sa: Md	Sa: Md	Sa: Md	Sa: Md	Sa: Md
1261	24,01,952	25,00,029	2,48,400	39,390	57,89,771	94,800	1,53,600
1262	24,22,722	26,05,759	92,066	58128	51,78,675	6,000	86,066
1263	23,88,846	22,84,678	4,32,774	57,243	51,63,541	1,26,820	3,05,954
1264	22,91,494	26,49,375	9,82,096	44,958	59,67,923	5,71,628	4,10,468
1265	24,93,973	28,23,881	11,90,127	57,872	65,65,853	7,60,653	4,29,474
Total	1,19,98,987	1,28,63,722	29,45,463	2,57,591	2,80,65,763	15,59,901	13,85,562
Average of 5 Years	23,99,797	25,72,744	5,89,093	51,518	56,13,152	3,11,980	2,77,113
1266	25,06,309	27,73,485	6,98,438	62,480	60,40,712	1,90,498	5,07,940
Increase	1,06,512	2,00,741	1,09,345	10,962	4,27,560	"	2,30,827
Decrease	"	"	"	"	"	1,21,482	"

Net 1,09,345

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858

Compd Ellodie

G. Inglis.
Secretary

147-72

Enclosure B in No 14 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R. D. dated 17th June 1858 No 2094.

Rc 982/58.

Comparative Statement of Sales of Salt in this and in the last five years.-

No 15 Statement shewing the particulars of Current Demand of Extra Revenue and Interest Account for Fusly 1266. 70

	Items	Fusly 1265	Fusly 1266	Increase	Decrease
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Land Revenue.	Cultivation after Jamabundy Settlement	26,179	43,324	17,145	"
	Concealed Cultivation	9,981	23,413	13,432	"
	Unclaimed Enams	2,499	3,776	1,277	"
	Over Collections	3,241	2,204	"	1037
	Fines	27,041	41,152	14,111	"
	Repairs	4,497	379	"	4,118
	Commission	10,876	11,022	146	"
	Miscellaneous Items	86,444	56,558	"	29,886
	Sale proceeds of Timber &c felled in Government Forests	1,31,541	23,487	"	1,08,054
	Total	3,02,299	2,05,315	46,111	143,095
Extra Land Revenue.	Abkarry	2,026	2,429	403	"
	Motturpha	5539	2,830	"	2,709
	Salt	3,487	1,078	"	2,409
	Stamps	55,450	56,642	1,192	"
	Sea Customs	22,336	19,550	"	2,786
	Frontier duties	2,738	619	"	2,119
	Total	91,576	83,148	1,595	10,023
	Grand Total	3,93,875	*2,88,463	47,706	1,53,118
	Interest Account-				
	Land Revenue	26,200	35,436	9,236	"
	Sundry Sources of Revenue	2,978	2,666	"	312
	Total	29,178	⊗38,102	9,236	312

* The amount of Sevoy Juma Beriz in this Statement does not correspond with that shown in Statement No 12 in consequence of the former including certain arrears Collections in Ganjam.-

⊗ This amount does not correspond with that given in Statement No 12, as the latter includes certain arrears collections in Ganjam

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George

S Thurlow
Secretary

Comps
E Robinson

147-12

Enclosure No 15 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R. D. dated 17th June 1858 No 2094.

P 982/58.

Statement shewing the particulars of Current Demand of Extra Revenue and Interest account for Fusly 1266.—

No. 16. Statement shewing the Extent of Cultivation and average Assessment per

Districts	Dry: Extent of Cultivation	Assessment as per Survey	Deduct Permanent Remission	Remaining Net Beriz	Average Assessment per Acre: Rs	as	ps	Extent of Cultivation	Assessment as per Survey
	2 acres	3 Rs	4 Rs	5 Rs	6 Rs	as	ps	7 acres	8 Rs
1 Ganjam	71,319	87,368	"	87,368	1	3	7	1,46,471	4,08,017
2 Vizagapatam	11,559	46,458	"	46,458	4	"	4	13703	1,11,080
3 Rajahmundry	1,79,528	6,58,085	"	6,58,085	3	10	7	1,46,196	5,64,764
4 Masulipatam	4,04,977	3,84,396	"	3,84,396	"	15	2	1,30,992	3,58,577
5 Guntoor	8,08,955	13,64,741	"	13,64,741	1	11	"	38,141	2,42,747
6 Nellore	2,94,435	4,90,703	74492	4,16,211	1	6	7	1,08,667	6,62,145
7 Cuddapah	11,34,040	11,85,391	2,73,486	9,11,905	"	12	10	86,626	8,42,119
8 Bellary	16,64,292	14,73,013	4,44,159	11,28,854	"	10	10	82,398	7,73,636
9 Kurnool	5,06,271	5,88,725	"	5,88,725	1	2	8	6,699	55,597
10 Chingleput	96,888	1,56,549	62	1,56,487	1	9	10	190,042	9,20,161
11 North Arcot	3,01,171	6,36,589	1,00,413	5,36,176	1	12	5	1,67,741	14,35,334
12 South Arcot	4,80,261	13,30,403	453997	8,76,406	1	13	3	1,66,498	12,95,399
13 Tanjore	1,80,190	2,27,029	"	2,27,029	1	4	1	7,00,679	38,67,233
14 Trichinopoly	3,77,504	7,31,977	52,435	6,79,542	1	12	7	1,33,023	8,98,183
15 Madura	4,47,103	6,29,767	"	6,29,767	1	5	3	87,300	4,05,385
16 Tinnevelly	5,67,294	4,76,278	"	4,76,278	"	13	5	1,12,972	16,03,729
17 Coimbatore	14,16,962	13,11,507	34,563	12,76,944	"	14	5	75,544	6,53,943
18 Salem	8,04,491	11,35,963	1,521	11,34,442	1	6	7	58,575	4,14,690
Total	97,74,240	129,14,942	13,35,128	115,79,814	1	2	11	24,49,267	1,55,44,737

Acre for Fasly 1268.

Wet: Deduct permanent Remission	Remaining Net Beriz	Average Assessment per acre: Rs	as	ps	Garden: Extent of Cultivation	Assessment as per Survey	Deduct permanent Remission	Remaining Net Beriz	Average assessment per acre: Rs	as	ps
9 Rs	10 Rs	11 Rs	as	ps	12 acres	13 Rs	14 Rs	15 Rs	16 Rs	as	ps
"	4,08,017	2	12	7	2049	6530	"	6530	3	3	"
"	1,11,080	8	1	8	30	108	"	108	3	9	7
"	5,64,764	3	13	10	4511	29554	"	29554	6	8	10
"	3,58,577	2	11	10	2406	11865	"	11,865	4	14	11
"	2,42,747	6	5	10	8816	42746	"	42746	4	13	8
"	6,62,145	6	1	6	18427	102,084	"	1,02,084	5	8	8
2,13,122	6,28,997	7	4	2	32,643	42,6956	1,36726	2,90,230	5	8	2
2,22,433	5,51,202	6	11	"	27,240	1,73828	52316	1,21,512	4	7	1
"	55597	8	4	9	3631	29,107	"	29,107	8	"	3
711	9,21,450	4	13	7	1912	9,352	4	9,348	4	14	3
2,16,408	12,18,926	7	4	3	2746	26,485	3820	22,665	8	4	1
3,73,152	9,22,246	5	8	7	3235	47,737	30,422	17,316	5	5	8
"	38,67,233	5	8	3	41,628	1,37,794	"	1,37,794	3	4	11
1,35,044	7,63,139	5	11	10	31,389	1,30,058	7249	1,22,809	3	9	1
"	4,05,385	4	10	4	5768	19,018	"	19,018	3	4	9
"	16,03,729	14	3	1	11,915	36,070	"	36,070	3	"	5
72,809	5,81,134	8	"	2	1,57,692	5,88,395	99,554	4,88,841	3	1	7
19,145	4,25,545	7	4	3	15,083	83,253	20,382	62,871	4	2	8
12,52,824	1,42,91,913	5	13	4	3,94,121	19,00,940	3,50,473	15,50,468	3	14	11

Total.

Extent of Cultivation	Assessment as per Survey	Deduct Permanent Remission	Remaining Net Beriz
17 acres	18 Rs	19 Rs	20 Rs
219839	501914	"	501914
25292	157646	"	157646
330235	1252403	"	1252403
538375	754838	"	754838
855912	1650234	"	1650234
421529	1254932	74492	1180440
1273309	2454466	623334	1831132
1773930	2420476	618908	1801568
516601	673429	"	673429
288842	1088062	777	1087285
471658	2098408	320641	1777767
649994	2673539	857571	1815968
922497	4232056	"	4232056
544916	1760218	194728	1565490
567171	1054170	"	1054170
692181	2116077	"	2116077
1647198	2553845	206926	2346919
878149	1663906	41048	1622858
12617628	30360619	2938425	27422194

N. B.

The entries of Cultivation & Assessment shown in this Statement do not correspond with those in Statement No 4 in Consequence of a similar disagreement in the Return received from the Districts.—

Revenue Bd Office
Fort St George
17th June 1858

Secretary.

Abstract.

Description of Land	Extent of Cultivation	Assessment as per Survey	Deduct Permanent Remission	Remaining Net Beriz	Average Assessment for acre.
	2 acres	3 Rs	4 Rs	5 Rs	6 Rs an
Dry	9774240	12914942		11579814	1 2 11
Wet	2449267	15544737		14291913	5 13 4
Garden	394121	1900940		1530467	3 15 4
Total	12617628	30360619	2938425	27422194	" " "

Revenue Board Office
Fort St George
17th June 1858.

Comp.d S Mortimer

S Fraser
Secretary

147-72

Enclosure No 16 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R.D. dated 17th June 1858 No 2094

R 982/58.

Statement shewing the Extent of Cultivation and Average Assessment per Acre for Fusly 1266.. with an Abstract.—

No. 17. Statement showing the Demand Collection and Balance of all Land Revenue Sources of Current Revenue for Fusly 1266.—

Districts	Permanently Settled					Not Permanently settled.				
	Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th November 1857	Balance	Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th November 1857	Balance
1	2 Rs	3 Rs	4 Rs	5 Rs	6 Rs	7 Rs	8 Rs	9 Rs	10 Rs	11 Rs
1 Ganjam	4,27,136	4,27,055	81	81	"	5,41,822	5,31,310	10,512	5,975	4,537
2 Vizagapatam	9,76,021	9,73,088	2,933	2,933	"	2,87,535	2,58,856	28,679	27,916	763
3 Rajahmundry	3,89,976	5,78,077	11,899	9,739	2,160	16,35,063	15,93,031	42,032	19,870	22,162
4 Masulipatam	2,84,633	2,57,142	27,491	25,617	1,874	8,57,029	8,53,797	3,232	1,247	1,985
5 Guntoor	"	"	"	"	"	16,52,201	16,34,417	17,784	3,666	14,118
6 Nellore	4,17,815	4,11,995	5820	5,232	588	14,63,654	12,52,487	2,11,167	1,82,720	28,447
7 Cuddapah	15,198	"	15,198	15,198	"	22,54,959	21,23,295	1,31,664	1,18,628	13,036
8 Bellary	"	"	"	"	"	20,78,919	20,00,600	78,319	70,569	7,750
9 Kurnool	"	"	"	"	"	7,46,223	7,43,810	2,413	853	1,560
10 Chinglepat	1,09,778	94,103	15,675	14,575	1,100	11,19,282	9,68,904	1,50,378	1,15,303	35,075
11 North Arcot	5,07,186	3,75,361	1,31,825	1,31,825	"	18,03,626	13,64,149	4,39,477	4,26,861	12,616
12 South Arcot	8,636	7,434	1,202	1,202	"	25,48,266	24,09,546	1,38,720	1,31,676	7,044
13 Tanjore	31,434	24,733	6,701	5,117	1,584	44,18,861	34,16,185	10,02,676	9,14,426	88,250
14 Trichinopoly	50,088	48,199	1,889	1,889	"	13,11,722	12,33,407	78,315	69,529	8,786
15 Madura	7,36,953	6,66,151	70,802	68,080	2,722	11,74,809	9,99,571	1,75,238	1,64,363	10,875
16 Tinnevelly	3,18,738	2,61,514	57,224	54,061	3,163	21,01,054	17,19,656	3,81,398	3,68,460	12,938
17 Coimbatore	28,019	27,757	262	262	"	22,06,803	20,91,232	1,15,571	1,10,409	5,162
18 Salem	4,58,216	4,28,934	29,282	28,350	932	14,80,574	13,13,525	1,67,049	1,49,797	17,252
19 Canara	"	"	"	"	"	20,80,314	18,04,228	2,76,086	2,52,159	23,927
20 Malabar	15,000	"	15000	"	15,000	16,99,594	16,93,459	6,135	3,175	2,960
21 Madras.	"	"	"	"	"	75,879	65,504	10,375	3,143	7,232
Totals.	49,74,827	45,81,543.	3,93,284	3,64,161.	29,123	3,35,38,192	3,00,70,969	34,67,223	31,40,748	3,26,475

Land Revenue (Contd)

Total

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to end of November 1857	Balance
12	13	14	15	16
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
9,68,958	9,58,365	10,593	6,056	4,537
12,63,556	12,31,944	31,612	30,849	763
22,25,039	21,71,108	53,931	29,609	24,322
11,41,662	11,10,939	30,723	26,864	3,859
16,52,201	16,34,417	17,784	3,666	14,118
18,81,468	16,64,482	2,16,987	1,87,951	29,035
22,70,157	21,23,295	1,46,862	1,33,826	13,036
20,78,919	20,00,600	78,319	70,569	7,750
7,46,223	7,43,810	2,413	853	1,560
12,29,061	10,63,007	1,66,054	1,29,879	36,175
23,10,812	17,39,510	5,71,302	5,58,686	12,616
25,56,902	24,16,980	1,39,922	1,32,878	7,044
44,50,295	34,40,918	10,09,377	9,19,543	89,834
13,61,811	12,81,605	80,205	71,419	8,786
19,11,762	16,65,722	2,46,040	2,32,443	13,597
24,19,792	19,81,170	4,38,622	4,22,521	16,101
22,34,823	21,18,989	1,15,834	1,10,672	5,162
19,38,790	17,42,460	1,96,330	1,78,146	18,184
20,80,314	18,04,228	2,76,086	2,52,159	23,927
17,14,594	16,93,459	21,135	3,175	17,960
75,879	65,504	10,375	3,143	7,232
385,13,019	346,52,512	38,60,507	35,04,909	3,55,598

Sundry Sources of Revenue

Abkarry

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr 1857	Balance
17	18	19	20	21
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
73,921	68,476	5,445	5,444	1
67,119	66,387	732	732	"
1,04,325	95,816	8,509	6,231	2278
43,751	38,997	4,753	4,629	124
28,266	28,165	101	101	"
35,976	32,929	3,047	3,047	"
1,19,419	1,11,056	8,363	8,363	"
2,55,340	2,42,032	13,308	13,308	"
73,510	67,385	6,125	6,125	"
92,650	84,687	7,963	7,963	"
1,13,350	95,237	18,113	18,113	"
1,35,300	1,21,999	13,301	13,301	"
2,05,670	1,71,390	34,280	34,280	"
25,494	25,148	346	346	"
78,900	64,684	14,216	14,216	"
40,350	31,986	8,364	8,364	"
1,30,855	1,16,806	14,049	12,562	1,487
1,01,100	1,00,650	450	450	"
83,858	68,141	15,717	15,171	546
73,212	71,348	1,864	1,828	36
6,42,017	6,39,786	2,231	2,231	"
25,24,383	23,43,105	1,81,278	1,76,806	4472

Sundry Sources of Revenue (Contd)

Moturpha

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr. 1857	Balance
22	23	24	25	26
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
9,935	9,358	577	388	189
5273	5,155	118	58	60
62,109	59,769	2,340	1,886	454
18,838	18,554	284	41	243
35,899	35,702	197	110	87
16,282	14,056	2,226	1,558	668
1,39,732	1,29,669	10,063	8,049	2,014
2,30,046	2,15,153	14,893	13,086	1,807
45,861	45,482	379	188	191
31,348	24,426	6,922	6,053	869
41,813	23,317	18,496	14,763	3,733
41,848	39,140	2,708	2,594	114
42,826	41,615	1,211	997	214
6,209	4,810	1,399	1,395	4
"	"	"	"	"
90,704	74,299	16,405	15,772	633
57,912	49,890	8,022	7,822	206
74,179	66,887	7,292	5,630	1,662
16,705	11,542	5,163	4,811	352
1,11,591	1,11,434	157	104	53
"	"	"	"	"
10,79,111	9,80,256	98,855	85,308	13,547

Salt.

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr. 1857	Balance
27	28	29	30	31.
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
4,62,365	4,62,365	"	"	"
1,76,837	1,76,837	"	"	"
2,31,007	2,11,291	19,716	19,716	"
2,57,861	2,57,861	"	"	"
3,75,811	3,75,811	"	"	"
5,39,344	5,39,344	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
2,07,062	2,07,062	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
3,36,213	3,31,521	4,692	4,692	"
5,91,713	5,32,561	59,152	59,152	"
"	"	"	"	"
4,09,076	3,70,287	38,789	38,789	"
3,46,390	3,46,390	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
4,95,954	4,90,780	5,174	5,174	"
3,88,998	3,88,998	"	"	"
5,76,391	5,76,391	"	"	"
53,95,023	52,67,498	1,27,525	1,27,525	"

Sundry Sources of Revenue.

Sea Customs

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr 1857	Balance
32 Rs	33 Rs	34 Rs	35 Rs	36 Rs
36,484	36,484	"	"	
38,692	38,692	"	"	
31,571	28,524	3,047	3,047	
13	13	"	"	
47	47	"	"	
17	17	"	"	
"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	
30,701	30,701	"	"	
1,90,001	1,75,606	14,395	14,395	
"	"	"	"	
17,920	16,337	1,583	1,583	
17,343	17,343	"	"	
"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	
70,320	70,320	"	"	
1,59,165	1,59,165	"	"	
6,76,335	6,76,335	"	"	
12,68,610	12,49,585	19,025	19,025	

(Contd).

Frontier Duties

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th November 1857.	Balance
37 Rs	38 Rs	39 Rs	40 Rs	41 Rs
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
432	417	15	15	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
80,047	80,044	3	3	"
32,946	29,513	3,433	3,433	"
"	"	"	"	"
348	287	61	61	"
34,507	34,507	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
40,853	40,776	77	77	"
139	139	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
1,89,272	1,85,682	3590	3,590	"

Sundry Sources of Stamps.

Demand	Collections with in the Fusly.	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr. 1857.	Balance.
42 Rs	43 Rs	44 Rs	45. Rs	46. Rs
17,181	17,181	"	"	"
24,957	24,957	"	"	"
25,676	24,562	1,114	1,114	"
19,699.	19,699.	"	"	"
9,909	9,909.	"	"	"
21,804	21,804	"	"	"
33,927	32,605	1,322	1,322	"
30,616.	30,616	"	"	"
6,330	6,330	"	"	"
17,090	17,090	"	"	"
27,220	27,220	"	"	"
22,500	22,359	141	141	"
84,897	78,741	6,156	6,156	"
25,611	25,611	"	"	"
55,513	55,513	"	"	"
34,150	34,150	"	"	"
25,979	25,979	"	"	"
29,285	29,285	"	"	"
80,244	79,154	1090	1090	"
1,12,762	1,12,762	"	"	"
12,004	12,004	"	"	"
7,17,354	7,07,532	9,822	9,822	"

Revenue (Contd).

Total Sundry Sources

Demand	Collections, with in the Fusly.	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr. 1857.	Balance
47 Rs	48 Rs	49 Rs	50 Rs	51 Rs
5,99,886	5,93,864	6022	5,832	190
3,12,878	3,12,028	850	790	60
4,55,121	4,20,380	34,741	32,009	2,732
3,40,162	3,35,124	5,038	4,671	367
4,49,932	4,49,634	298	211	87
6,13,422	6,08,149	5,273	4,605	668
2,93,078	2,73,330	19,748	17,734	2014
5,16,001	4,87,800	28,201	26,394	1,807
1,25,701	1,19,197	6,504	6,313	191
3,48,150	3,33,265	14,885	14,016	869
1,82,383	1,45,774	36,609	32,876	3,733
6,46,609	6,25,765	20,845	20,731	114
11,48,053	10,29,426	1,18,627	1,18,413	214
57,314	55,570	1,744	1,740	4
5,61,757	5,07,108	54,649	54,649	"
5,63,443	5,38,674	24,769	24,136	633
2,14,746	1,92,675	22,071	20,384	1,687
2,04,564	1,96,822	7,742	6,080	1,662
7,87,936	7,60,714	27,222	26,324	898
8,45,867	8,43,846	2,021	1,932	89
19,06,747	19,04,516	2,231	2,231	"
1,11,73,753	107,33,658	4,40,095	4,22,076	18,019

Total Land and Sundry Sources

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr. 1857.	Balance
52 Rs	53 Rs	54 Rs	55 Rs	56 Rs
15,68,844	15,52,229	16,615	11,888	4727
15,76,434	15,43,972	32,462	31,639	823
26,80,160	25,91,488	88,672	61,618	27,054
14,81,824	14,46,063	35,761	31,535	4,226
21,02,134	20,84,052	18,081	3,876	14,205
24,94,891	22,72,631	2,22,260	1,92,557	29,703
25,63,236	23,96,626	1,66,610	1,51,560	15,050
25,94,921	24,88,401	1,06,520	96,963	9,557
8,71,924	8,63,007	8,917	7,166	1,751
15,77,211.	13,96,272	1,80,939	1,43,895	37,044
24,93,195	18,85,284	6,07,911	5,91,562	16,349
32,03,512	30,42,745	1,60,767	1,53,609	7,158
55,98,348	44,70,343	11,28,005	10,37,957	90,048
14,19,124	13,37,175	81,949	73,159	8,790
24,73,519	21,72,829	3,00,690	2,87,093	13,597
29,83,235	25,19,845	4,63,390	4,46,656	16,734
24,49,569	23,11,664	1,37,905	1,31,056	6,849
21,43,354	19,39,282	2,04,072	1,84,226	19,846
28,68,250	25,04,941	3,03,309	2,78,484	24,825
25,60,461	25,37,306	23,155	5,106	18,049
19,82,626	19,70,020	12,606	5,374	7,232
49,86,772	45,36,170	4,30,602	39,26,985	3,73,617

Extra Revenue.

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th November 1857.	Balance
57 Rs	58 Rs	59 Rs	60 Rs	61 Rs
8056	8056	"	"	"
6853	6785	68	59	9
14,716	14,716	"	"	"
15,674	15,626	48	16	32
6837	6542	295	105	190
7952	6168	1784	390	1394
26,435	17,623	8,812	4,101	4,711
23,735.	14,259	9,476	5,223	4,253
5513	5134	379	120	259
17,966	4413	13,553	9,606	3,947
16818	13070	3748	1172	2576
19,629	12,519	7,110	5053	2057
27,836	24,350	3,486	2993	493
3,043	3,043	"	"	"
9,073	8,510	563	238	325
8,240	8,240	"	"	"
8,563	8,252	311	122	189
7,112	5201	1911	1,103	808
15,992	13,709	2,283	2,025	258
32,178	32,178	"	"	"
6,200	5,345	855	397	458
2,88,421	2,33,738.	54,683.	32,724	21,959

Interest Accounts.

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr 1857.	Balance
62 Rs	63 Rs	64 Rs	65 Rs	66. Rs
313	57	256	246	10
206	21	185	91	94
588	28	560	501	59
5,204	3002	2,202	1,154	1048.
45	45	"	"	"
732	732	"	"	"
164	164	"	"	"
433	403	30	30	"
18	18	"	"	"
1,331	1,331	"	"	"
5,312	4,832	480	408	72
470	470	"	"	"
3,510	3,510	"	"	"
1,589	1,589	"	"	"
7,277	4,715	2,562	1,288	1,274
8,770	8,770	"	"	"
186	186	"	"	"
1,224	1,224	"	"	"
765	765	"	"	"
58	58	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"
38,195.	31,920.	6275.	3718.	2,557.

Revenue Bd Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858. — 9

81

Grand Total.

Demand	Collections within the Fusly	Balance	Subsequent Collections up to 30th Novr 1857.	Balance
67 Rs	68 Rs	69 Rs	70 Rs	71 Rs
15,77,213	15,60,343	16,870	12,133	4,737
15,83,492	15,50,776	32,716	31,790	926
26,95,464	26,06,232	89,232	62,119	27,113
15,02,701	14,64,690	38,011	32,705	5,306
21,09,014	20,90,638	18,376	3,981	14,395
25,03,574	22,79,530	2,24,044	1,92,947	31,097
25,89,835	24,14,413	1,75,422	1,55,661	19,761
26,19,089	25,03,062	1,16,027	1,02,217	13,810
8,77,455	8,68,159	9,296	7,286	2,010
15,96,508	14,02,015	1,94,493	1,53,502	40,991
25,15,325	19,03,186	6,12,139	5,93,142	18,997
32,23,610	30,55,733	1,67,877	1,58,662	9,215
56,29,695	44,98,204	11,31,491	10,40,950	90,541
14,23,757	13,41,808	81,949	73,159	8,790
24,89,870	21,86,055	3,03,815	2,88,619	15,196
30,00,246	25,36,856	4,63,390	4,46,656	16,734
24,58,318	23,20,102	1,38,216	1,31,178	7,038
21,51,691	19,45,707	2,05,984	1,85,330	20,654
28,85,008	25,79,415	3,05,593	2,80,510	25,083
25,92,697	25,69,542	23,155	5,106	18,049
19,88,826	19,75,365	13,461	5,771	7,690
70,13,388.	45,657,828	43,61,560.	39,63,427.	3,98,133.

S. Bruce
Secretary

Abstract.

	Items	Demand	Collection	Balance	Subsequent Collection up to end of November 1857.	Balance
	1	2 Rs	3 Rs	4 Rs	5 Rs	6 Rs 7
Land Rent.	Permanently settled	4,97,482	74,581,543	3,93,284	3,64,161	29,123
	Not Permanently settled	3,35,38,192	30,07,969	34,67,225	31,40,748	326,475
	Total	38,513,019	34,652,512	38,60,507	35,04,909	355,598
Sundry Sources.	Abkiarry	25,24,383	23,43,105	1,81,278	1,76,806	4,472
	Moturpha	10,79,111	9,80,256	98,855	85,308	13,547
	Salt	53,95,023	52,67,498	1,27,525	1,27,525	"
	Sea Customs	12,68,610	12,49,585	19,025	19,025	"
	Sayer	1,89,272	1,85,682	3,590	3,590	"
	Stamps	7,17,354	7,07,532	9,822	9,822	"
	Total	1,11,73,753	1,07,33,658	4,40,095	4,22,076	18,019.
	Total Land and Sundry Sources	49,86,772	45,386,170	43,00,602	39,26,985	373,617.
	Extra Revenue	288,421	233,738	54,683	32,724	21,959.
	Interest	38,195	31,920	6,275	3,718	2,557
	Grand Total	50,013,388	45,651,828	4,361,560	39,63,427	398,133

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Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858

S. D. Inglis
Secretary

Compd E Robinson

147-72

Enclosure № 17 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R. D. dated 17th June 1858 № 2094

R 982/58

Statement shewing the Demand Collection and Balance of all Sources of Current Revenue for Fusly 1266.—with an Abstract.—

147-72

Enclosure № 18 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R. D. dated 17th June 1858 № 2094.

R 982/58

Statement shewing the Extent to which Coercive process was employed in th' Collection of the Revenue in Fusly 1266.—

18. Statement shewing the Extent to which Coercive process was Employed in the Collection of the Revenue in Fusly 1266

Districts	Process issued			Estimated property	Value of attached	Property Sold					
	Number of Villages	Number of Ryots	Amount of Arrears.	Land	Personal property	Total	Land		Personal property		Total	
							Estimated Value	Value actually Sold	Estimated Value	Value actually Sold	Estimated Value	Value actually Sold
1	2	3	4 Rs	5 Rs	6 Rs	7 Rs	8 Rs	9 Rs	10 Rs	11 Rs	12 Rs	13 Rs
Ganjam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Vizagapatam	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rajahmundry	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Masulipatam	7	19	577	9	438	447	"	"	208	206	208	206
Guntoor	1	1	12	"	12	12	"	"	12	12	12	12
Nellore	10	11	601	"	542	542	"	"	542	547	542	547
Cuddapah	334	11,429	81,154	"	32,815	32,815	"	"	460	494	460	494
Bellary	10	26	421	61	223	284	61	116	223	359	284	475
Kurnool	47	108	1,529	"	1,449	1,449	"	"	171	182	171	182
Chingleput	1	1	43	"	20	20	"	"	20	20	20	20
North Arcot	259	2,542	33,497	8,358	22,411	30,769	844	1,359	49	80	893	1,439
South Arcot	1,713	28,484	2,29,728	19,336	18,984	38,320	1,829	3,228	2,639	2,923	4,468	6,151
Tanjore	260	1,918	22,010	3,315	16,841	20,156	305	422	760	825	1,065	1,247
Trichinopoly	22	6	3,869	"	265	265	"	"	265	605	265	605
Madura	39	57	1,359	1,192	130	1,322	898	1,695	130	187	1028	1,882
Tinnevelly	36	214	1,357	1,953	"	1,953	1,538	4,590	"	"	1,538	4,590
Coimbatore	29	116	4,126	2,745	1,380	4126	2,745	4,833	1380	1,536	4126	6,369
Salem	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Canara	10	13	338	55	140	195	48	170	122	156	170	326
Malabar	17	19	922	206	632	838	206	273	605	713	811	986
Madras	17	13	1,124	1866	"	1,866	79	92	"	"	79	92
Total	2812	55,384	4,01,625	39,096	98285	2003	"	"	173	168	173	168
						137382	8553	16,778	7759	9.013	16,313	25,791

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George

Comp. E Robinson

S Bates

Statement Shewing the Demand Collection and Balance of Land Revenue

Permanently Settled.

Districts	Arrears at the beginning of July 1266	Collections within the Fasly	Remissions	Total	Balance at the close of the Fasly	Subsequent collections & Remissions up to 30th Sept 1857	Balance
1	2 Rs	3 Rs	4 Rs	5 Rs	6 Rs	7 Rs	8 Rs
1 Ganjam	2808	7	"	7	2801	"	2801
2 Vizagapatam	6207	3621	1815	5436	771	"	771
3 Rajahmundry	16144	12623	373	12996	2148	"	2148
4 Masulipatam	42884	42884	"	42884	"	"	"
5 Guntoor	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6 Nellore	30812	22895	"	22895	7417	4000	3417
7 Cuddapah	15198	15198	"	15198	"	"	"
8 Bellary	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
9 Kurnool	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
10 Chingleput	16159	15743	"	15743	416	"	416
11 North Arcot	144453	144453	"	144453	"	"	"
12 South Arcot	1313	1313	"	1313	"	"	"
13 Tanjore	7472	7157	"	7157	315	315	"
14 Trichinopoly	1889	1889	"	1889	"	"	"
15 Madura	84926	84926	"	84926	"	"	"
16 Timevelly	76208	68215	"	68215	7993	7993	"
17 Coimbatore	787	787	"	787	"	"	"
18 Salem	26536	26258	"	26258	278	"	278
19 Canara	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
20 Malabar	27939	30572	"	30572	7367	1	7366
21 Madras	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total	508235	475541	3188	478729	29506	12309	17197

Arrears of all Sources of Revenue on 1st July 1266.

Not permanently Settled.

Arrears at the beginning of Fasly 1266	Collections within the Fasly	Remissions	Total	Balance at the close of the Fasly	Subsequent collections up to the end of Sept 1857	Balance
9 Rs	10 Rs	11 Rs	12 Rs	13 Rs	14 Rs	15 Rs
22409	4820	"	4820	17589	280	17309
36004	28103	"	28103	7901	2462	5439
83349	19504	"	19504	63845	609	63236
24939	4988	260	5248	19691	198	19493
432195	184173	252827	271300	160895	465	160430
296985	242510	40548	283058	113927	25031	88896
109554	100634	"	100634	8920	3105	5815
80833	59388	4400	63788	17045	5995	11050
22123	2553	7231	9784	12339	"	12339
268767	135091	35671	170762	97945	6853	91092
713506	683479	"	683479	30027	10959	19068
155348	140037	"	140037	15311	976	14335
234117	755709	"	755709	478408	8577	469831
118541	112475	"	112475	6066	1463	4603
197165	188658	"	188658	8507	2688	5819
608406	572287	1734	574021	34384	7822	26562
66606	63149	"	63149	3457	237	3220
180296	155312	4410	159722	20574	760	19814
354450	250332	"	250332	4118	1027	3091
12194	7444	680	8124	4070	833	3237
47095	7852	32	7884	39211	1150	38061
5064821	3552798	347793	3900591	1164230	81490	1082740

Land Revenue (Cont.)

Total

Arrears at the beginning of the Fasly 1266	Collections within the Fasly	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the Fasly	Subsequent Collections up to the end of June 1857	Balance
16 Rs	17 Rs	18 Rs	19 Rs	20 Rs	21 Rs	22 Rs
25217	4827	"	4827	20390	280	20110
42212	31724	1815	33539	8672	2462	6210
99494	32127	1373	33500	65994	609	65385
67823	47872	260	48132	19691	198	19493
432195	184173	252827	271300	160895	465	160430
427297	265405	40548	305953	121344	29031	92313
124752	115833	"	115833	8920	3105	5815
80833	59388	4400	63788	17044	5994	11050
22123	2553	7231	9784	12339	"	12339
284864	150834	35671	186505	98362	6854	91508
854959	824932	"	824932	30027	10959	19068
156662	141351	"	141351	15311	976	14335
1241589	762866	"	762866	478723	8892	469831
120430	114364	"	114364	6066	1463	4603
282091	273584	"	273584	8507	2688	5819
684613	640502	1734	642236	42377	15815	26562
67394	63937	"	63937	3457	237	3220
206832	181569	4410	185979	20852	760	20092
254450	250332	"	250332	4118	1027	3091
50133	38017	680	38697	11436	833	10603
47095	7852	32	7884	39211	1151	38060
5573056	4028339	350981	4379320	1193736	93799	1099937

87

Sundry Sources of Revenue

Abkary

Arrears at the beginning of Fasly 1266	Collections within the Fasly	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the Fasly	Subsequent Collections up to the end of June 1857	Balance
23 Rs	24 Rs	25 Rs	26 Rs	27 Rs	28 Rs	29 Rs
1239	680	"	680	559	74	485
365	365	"	365	"	"	"
3226	3226	"	3226	"	"	"
7462	7462	"	7462	"	"	"
11	"	11	11	"	"	"
1679	1258	"	1258	421	421	"
4740	4740	"	4740	"	"	"
8712	8712	"	8712	"	"	"
290	290	"	290	"	"	"
26475	21038	"	21038	23437	4099	20738
30844	30844	"	30844	"	"	"
8742	8742	"	8742	"	"	"
860	563	"	563	297	"	297
2071	791	"	791	1280	1214	66
6810	6810	"	6810	"	"	"
7407	7407	"	7407	"	"	"
1480	1480	"	1480	"	"	"
13649	13649	"	13649	"	"	"
16395	16395	"	16395	"	"	"
2390	1974	36	2010	380	5	375
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
164848	136426	47	136473	28375	6413	21962

Pantoosaluck

Sundry Sources of Revenue (Contd)

Motiespha

Arrears at the beginning of Fusly 1266	Collected within the Fusly	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the Fusly	Subsequent collection up to the end of Nov. 1857	Balance
30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
728	300	"	300	428	23	405
797	464	"	464	333	139	194
4414	3712	102	3184	600	16	584
1309	97	"	97	1212	17	1225
1233	523	11	534	699	20	679
5191	2805	"	2805	2386	194	2192
9939	8444	"	8444	1495	354	1141
17133	11347	680	12027	5106	1527	3579
3021	996	196	1192	1829	"	1829
10775	8074	277	8351	2424	88	2336
21681	19501	"	19501	2180	605	1575
3083	2714	"	2714	369	57	312
296	226	"	226	70	"	70
1277	1186	"	1186	91	91	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
32766	31721	"	31721	1045	363	682
6002	5815	"	5815	187	"	187
7551	5992	62	6054	1497	160	1337
8611	8551	"	8551	60	30	30
927	750	56	806	121	36	85
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
136765	113218	1384	113672	22163	3721	18442

7 7 6 6 6 6 6

Salt

Arrears at the beginning of Fusly 1266	Collected within the Fusly	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the Fusly	Subsequent collections up to the end of Nov. 1857	Balance
37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
18946	18946	"	18946	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
14247	14247	"	14247	"	"	"
59134	59134	"	59134	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
36695	36695	"	36695	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3214	3164	"	3164	50	50	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
132237	132187	"	132187	50	50	"

Sundry Sources of Revenue

Sea Customs

Arrears at the beginning of July 1856	Collected within the July	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the July	Subsequent Collections up to the end of Nov.r 1857	Balance
44 Rs	45 Rs	46 Rs	47 Rs	48 Rs	49 Rs	50 Rs
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
165	165	"	165	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
14474	14474	"	14474	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
1696	1696	"	1696	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
16336	16336	"	16336	"	"	

Sayer

Arrears at the beginning of July 1856	Collected within the July	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the July	Subsequent Collections up to the end of Nov.r 1857	Balance
51 Rs	52 Rs	53 Rs	54 Rs	55 Rs	56 Rs	57 Rs
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
6	6	"	6	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
3	3	"	3	"	"	
4900	4900	"	4900	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
42	42	"	42	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
136	136	"	136	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
5087	5087	"	5087	"	"	

Stamps

Arrears at the beginning of Tusly 1866	Collected within the Tusly	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the Tusly	Subsequent collections up to the end of Nov. 1867	Balance
58 Rs	59 Rs	60 Rs	61 Rs	62 Rs	63 Rs	64 Rs
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
886	886	"	886	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
1859	1859	"	1859	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
104	104	"	104	"	"	
4456	4456	"	4456	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
540	540	"	540	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
7845	7845	"	7845	"	"	

Total Sundry Sources of Revenue

Arrears at the beginning of Tusly 1866	Collected within the Tusly	Remitted	Total	Balance at the Close of the Tusly	Subsequent Collections up to end of Nov. 1867	Balance
65 Rs	66 Rs	67 Rs	68 Rs	69 Rs	70 Rs	71 Rs
1968	980	"	980	988	98	890
1162	829	"	829	333	139	194
27643	26941	102	27043	600	16	584
8802	7559	"	7559	1243	18	1225
1243	522	22	544	699	20	679
6870	4064	"	4064	2806	614	2192
16539	15043	"	15043	1496	355	1141
25845	20059	680	20739	5106	1527	3579
3311	1286	196	1482	1829	"	1829
57250	29112	277	29389	27861	4787	23074
52525	50345	"	50345	2180	605	1575
26179	25810	"	25810	369	57	312
84121	83753	"	83753	367	"	367
3349	1978	"	1978	1371	1305	66
45243	45243	"	45243	"	"	"
40173	39128	"	39128	1045	363	682
7482	7294	"	7294	188	1	187
21200	19641	62	19703	1497	160	1337
28897	28787	"	28787	110	80	30
3317	2723	93	2816	501	41	460
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
463118	411097	1431	412530	50588	10185	40403

Total Land and Sundry Sources of Revenue

Arrears at the beginning of Fasly 1266	Collections within the Fasly	Remissions	Total	Balance at the close of the Fasly	Subsequent collections & Remissions up to 30th June 1857	Balance
72 Rs	73 Rs	74 Rs	75 Rs	76 Rs	77 Rs	78 Rs
27,185	5807	.	5807	21,378	378	21000
43372	32553	1815	34368	9004	2600	6404
127136	59009	1475	60544	66592	623	65969
76625	55432	260	55692	20933	215	20718
433438	18995	252849	271844	161594	485	161109
434167	269469	40548	310017	124150	29645	94505
141291	130876	"	130876	10415	3459	6956
106678	79447	5080	84527	22151	7522	14629
25433	3838	7427	11265	14168	.	14168
342147	174945	35949	215894	126223	11641	114582
907485	875277	"	875277	32207	11564	20643
182841	167161	"	167161	15680	1033	14647
1325710	846619	"	846619	479091	8893	470198
123779	116342	"	116342	7437	2768	4669
323333	318827	"	318827	8506	2687	5819
724786	679630	1374	681364	43422	16178	27244
74876	71231	.	71231	3645	238	3407
228031	201210	4472	205682	22349	920	21429
283347	279119	"	279119	4228	1107	3121
53450	40740	772	41512	11938	875	11063
47095	7852	32	7884	39211	1150	38061
6036174	4439438	352412	4791850	1244324	103984	1140240

Exotic Revenue

Arrears at the beginning of Fasly 1266	Collections within the Fasly	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the Fasly	Subsequent collections up to the end of June 1857	Balance
79 Rs	80 Rs	81 Rs	82 Rs	83 Rs	84 Rs	85 Rs
38	38	"	38	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
67	23	11	34	33	1	32
54259	2670	"	2670	51589	66	51523
1806	61	704	765	1041	.	1041
4256	1192	983	2175	2081	268	1813
11572	7516	.	7516	4056	1228	2828
3423	1657	186	1843	1580	595	985
1057	569	269	838	219	2	217
1416	382	35	417	999	129	870
2252	1584	"	1584	668	121	547
10767	5972	"	5972	4795	376	4419
4895	3686	"	3686	1209	8	1201
735	19	"	19	716	691	25
648	300	"	300	348	216	132
17	"	"	"	17	"	17
586	245	"	245	341	.	341
1933	1158	4	1162	771	134	637
3902	3522	"	3522	380	136	244
"	"	"	"	"	"	.
4250	931	.	931	3319	48	3271
107879	31525	2192	33717	74162	4019	70143

Interest Accounts

Arrears at the beginning of July 1266	Collected within the July	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the July	Subsequent Collections up to the end of March 1857	Balance
86 Rs	87 Rs	88 Rs	89 Rs	90 Rs	91 Rs	92 Rs
272	160	"	160	112	"	112
691	92	47	139	652	1	551
531	409	"	409	122	6	116
33	"	"	"	33	"	33
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
84	84	"	84	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
91917	32	"	32	91885	2608	89277
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
245	119	"	119	126	"	126
2	"	"	"	2	"	2
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"
93775	896	47	943	92832	2615	90217

Revenue Board Office
Fort St. George
17th June 1858

99

Grand Total

Arrears at the beginning of July 1266	Collected within the July	Remitted	Total	Balance at the close of the July	Subsequent collections up to the end of March 1857	Balance
93 Rs	94 Rs	95 Rs	96 Rs	97 Rs	98 Rs	99 Rs
27495	6006	"	6006	21489	378	21112
44063	32645	1862	34507	9556	2601	6955
127733	59501	1486	60987	66746	629	66117
130917	58102	260	58362	72555	281	72274
435244	19056	253553	272609	162635	485	162150
438423	270661	41531	312192	126231	29913	96318
152863	138392	"	138392	14471	4687	9784
110185	81188	5266	86454	23731	8117	15614
26490	4407	7696	12103	14387	2	14385
343533	180328	35983	216311	127222	11770	115452
1001654	876893	"	876893	124761	14294	110467
193608	173133	"	173133	20475	1409	19066
1330850	850424	"	850424	480426	3901	476525
124516	116361	"	116361	8155	3459	4696
327981	319127	"	319127	8854	2903	5951
724803	679630	1734	681364	43439	16178	27261
75462	71476	"	71476	3986	238	3748
229964	202368	4476	206844	23120	1054	22066
287249	282642	"	282642	4607	1242	3365
53450	40740	772	41512	11938	875	11063
57345	8783	32	8815	42530	1195	41332
6237828	4471859	352651	4826510	1411318	110618	1300700

Secretary

147-72

Encl. No. 19 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Govern. ment Revenue Department dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094

R 982/58

Statement shewing the Demand Collection and Balance of Arrears of all Sources of Revenue in Fusly 1266.

147-72

Enclosure No. 20 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government R.D. dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094

R 982/58

Particulars of Arrears of Peis = cush due for Fusles previous to Fusly 1266.

147-72

Enclosure No. 21 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government N.G. dated 17th June 1858 No. 2094.

R 982/58

Particulars of Clystwar arrears for Taxes previous to July 1206-

147-72

Enclosure No 22 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Acting Secretary to Government C.R.D. dated 17th June 1858 No 2096

R 982/58

Particulars of arrears of Sundry Sources of Revenue due for Fusilies previous to July 1206

Enclosure No 23 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Actg Secretary to Government N.W.P. dated 17th June 1858 No 2094.

R 982/58

Particulars of arrears of "Extra Revenue" or Levy Sum-mah due for Justices previous to July 1266.

N.° 23.

Particulars of arrears of "Extra Revenue" or Levy Summa due for Fusilies previous to July 1208.

Districts	Balance at the end of July 1208.	Collections and remissions to the end of November 1857.	Remaining Balance.	Arrears recommended for deduction were afterwards collected or for the remission of which sanction has been since received.	Remaining Balance.	Particulars of Column 6. Recoverable	Doubtful	Irrecoverable	Amount now proposed for remission	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a p	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a p	
mv	112	"	112	" "	112	"	112	"	" " "	
hatam	552	"	552	459 8 10	92	"	"	92	92 7 "	
nundy	154	7	147	33 7 6	114	24	"	90	90 8 2	
ipatam	51822	66	51756	43134 3 9	8447	8257	190	"	" " "	
n	1041	"	1041	595 11 11	625	561	"	64	64 7 9	
no	2081	268	1813	288 12 10	1524	330	76	1118	1118 3 10	
rah	4086	1228	2828	400 2 7	2338	1820	73	459	459 2 9	
ool	1580	595	955	517 11 9	467	241	"	226	226 3 4	
lapub	219	2	217	98 8 3	119	"	"	119	120 4 9	
knob	999	129	870	401 2 10	469	463	"	6	5 13 3	
knob	92553	2729	89824	3308 14 8	86215	8225	78190	"	" " "	
	4795	376	4419	1741 1 1	2678	2072	606	"	" " "	
	1335	8	1327	" " "	1327	"	1327	"	" " "	
poly	718	691	27	2 7 3	25	"	"	25	24 9 4	
a	327	215	132	1 " "	131	78	"	53	53 7 5	
lly	17	"	17	17 2 4	"	"	"	"	" " "	
tore	321	"	321	94 1 10	227	227	"	"	" " "	
	771	134	637	133 6 1	504	413	"	91	91 1 11	
	380	136	244	103 3 9	76	10	61	5	4 11 2	
ar	"	"	"	" " "	"	"	"	"	" " "	
as	3319	48	3271	" " "	3271	"	3271	"	" " "	
Total.	185992	6632	180360	51360 13 3	109001	22747	83906	2348	2351 " 4	

Revenue Bd. Office,
Fort St. George,
17th June, 1858.
Compd. Chalmers

S. D. Forbes
Secretary.

147-32

Enclosure N.° 24 in a letter from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue to the Actin Secretary to Government &c. dated 17th June 1858 N.° 2091

R 982/58.

Particulars of arrears of all sources of Revenue due for Fusilies previous to July 1208.

Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue dated 24th December 1855.

Read letter from the Acting Collector of Tinnevelly dated 18th December 1855.

(Here Enter No 376)

In accordance with the Acting Collector's recommendation, the Board of Revenue authorize him to carry out the same measures of relief as were sanctioned in their Proceedings of the 22nd February 1847 and 6th February 1854.

(A true Extract)

(Signed) G. S. Forbes.

Actng Secretary

Extract from the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue dated 17th March 1857.

Read letter from the Collector of Tinnevelly 20th February 1857.

(Here Enter No 61)

Under the circumstances represented in the foregoing letter the Board authorize the Collector to notify that a reduction of 3/4 of the Nunjah and 1/4 of the Poonjah Assessment will be permitted on cultivation raised subsequent to the receipt of these orders and harvested within the

Fasly

Taluks in the Shevaroy portion and Sankerimas coved Taluks.

2. The Collector is also authorized to grant full remission in the rest of the District for withered Crops on slightly assessed lands under pain fed Tanks. if the Government demand exceeds half the ordinary Sevaram rates remission may also be granted for withered crops, and short produce on progressive Cowle lands as in last Fasly.

3. The Board do not doubt the necessity of affording relief in the manner above prescribed at the same time as this is the 3rd consecutive year in which this course has been followed they would visit the Collector to report generally whether the people have availed themselves freely of the New rules regarding improvements effected by outlay of private Capital and have endeavoured to secure themselves, to some extent against the effects of bad seasons by the construction of private Tanks and Wells.

4. The mode of relief now sanctioned is objectionable as affording opportunities for

for fraud. It is therefore desirable to excite the people to invest Capital in the improvement of their lands by digging wells &c.

(True Extract)
(Signed) J. D. Sim
Actng Secretary

(True Copies)

G. Vertues
Secretary

A.° 25.

Statement showing the Collections Current and Arrears for July 1268.

108

	Land Revenue.						Other Sources of Revenue		Sayer Summa		Total.			
	July 1268.			July 1268.									Comparison.	
	Arrears	Current	Total	Arrears	Current	Total	July 1268	July 1268	July 1268	July 1268	July 1268	July 1268	Increase	Decrease
	2 Rs	3 Rs	4 Rs	5 Rs	6 Rs	7 Rs	8 Rs	9 Rs	10 Rs	11 Rs	12 Rs	13 Rs	14 Rs	15 Rs
	45103	954627	999735	4827	958305	963132	661301	594811	11780	8312	1672822	1506303	"	106374
	41291	1210100	1251457	31725	1231943	1263668	204677	312857	7548	7244	1523082	1583769	60087	"
	47712	2060511	2108223	32128	2171103	2203230	470424	447320	21061	15601	2990707	2080757	60250	"
	77240	997770	1075010	47873	1110939	1158812	334888	342083	26339	21521	1436238	1523616	86878	"
	24314	1509798	1534112	18473	1634417	1652890	451003	450158	9603	8807	1994718	2109695	114977	"
	155845	1543297	1699142	265406	1024482	1929888	619325	612213	8180	8310	2327153	2550411	223258	"
	86814	2024292	2110906	115833	2123295	2239128	301328	288378	22791	25372	2435025	2552873	117848	"
	103302	1941736	2045038	59360	2000660	2059960	495795	507860	10849	10800	2521682	2584380	62698	"
	2741	712557	715298	2552	743810	746362	123445	120482	2936	5281	841677	872125	30448	"
	127105	776734	903839	150834	1063007	1213841	413205	382376	4018	6335	1321201	1532711	211510	"
	674540	1189488	1864034	824933	1739510	2564443	176730	196719	7053	20049	2047887	2780611	732724	"
	211879	2270331	2482210	141351	2110980	2252331	510799	651575	24393	19287	3047902	3229393	181491	"
	427817	3732628	4060483	762866	3420918	4203784	1025871	1113179	39827	28530	5726761	5345493	"	380668
	50090	1173312	1223402	114362	1276927	1391287	87703	87547	5714	4892	1293819	1453728	159909	"
	333981	1681376	2015327	273584	1665722	1939306	528454	552381	12200	13793	2555981	2505450	"	50531
	458349	1844554	2299903	620502	1972910	2593412	554191	577803	13849	19884	2806843	3211099	324150	"
	53153	2131332	2184485	63937	2118989	2182926	174350	199970	22268	9772	2381073	2392618	11545	"
	95527	1823944	1919471	181570	1742460	1924030	196376	216263	8082	2698	1924129	2149191	225062	"
	287000	1743106	2030112	260332	1804228	2064560	691908	739501	126439	20884	2848458	2806945	"	16387
	91169	1655976	1747144	38017	1693459	1731476	802987	826370	35023	33680	2585774	2671726	25982	"
	3775	62884	71059	7853	65504	73357	184288	190471	4970	6391	1919518	1984465	62947	"
Total	3906583	32819103	36710986	4028318	32639573	36667891	10729545	11144961	428255	307393	47871790	*50120225	2786728	537673

Net Increase 2248455

* This Statement is slightly differs from Statements 17 and 19 as it does not include the collections from Indigenous Plantations in Ballary and since not includes the collections from Inderumen & Plantations in Ballary and since not includes the collections from Inderumen & Plantations in Ballary and since not includes the collections from Inderumen &

147-72.

Enclosure A in No. 26.

In a letter from the Secretary
to the Board of Revenue to the
Acting Secretary to Governmen
R. D. dated 17th June 1858.
No. 2094.

Explanation of Extra Cha
in July 1266.

№ 195

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation
Under date the 12th February 1859

Read the following
letter from the Secretary
to the Board of Revenue.

(Here enter 17th June/58 №2095)

A

1 In the letter re-
corded above and the
twenty six statements
forming its enclosures, the
Board of Revenue lay
before Government their
report upon the whole
revenues of the Madras
Presidency for Fusly 1266
A.D. 1856-57. The result
is an increase of Rupees
16,20,613 upon the revenues
of Fusly 1265, the season
having been nearly an
average one, and more
favourable than in the

the preceding year.

2. The Government proceed to remark upon such points in the Board's ~~interesting~~ review of the Collectors reports, as seem to demand it.

3 The Districts which would appear to have principally suffered from a want of rain were Tinnevelly, Coimbatore, and Bellary; in which three Collectorates the fall was only 18.5, 20.7 and 20.7 respectively. The Board notice that for four successive years Coimbatore has suffered from a general deficiency of rain. Their remarks ~~on~~ in para 5 will doubtless have due ~~weight~~ effect in causing Collectors to bestow more care on the keeping of their rain registers which are not now considered to be fully trustworthy. The returns from Canara seem to be wanting.

Board para 4-

para 8.

4. Prices are stated to have fallen considerably, but to have been still remunerative in comparison with the commutation rates and the average market prices of the last ten years. The composite rates of decline in certain Districts, below the prices which ruled in the preceding Fasly are estimated by the Board, as shown in the margin.

Decline per Cent

Ceded Districts	27
Northern Sarkars	22
Central Provinces	20
Southern Districts	9
Malabar & Canara	2

5 Statement No 3, shows the Ryotwári Holdings, not as founded on the returns of the old Dittam system of formal engagements with Ryots

Ryots at the beginning
of the year which has
been abolished with
already perceivable bene-
-fit, as noticed by several
Collectors with marked
satisfaction, but upon
the Ryots holdings of
the preceding year, with
such alterations as ~~have~~
occurred in them either
from subsequent re-
-linquishments or the
addition of new lands.
The Board observe that
the Lands ~~——~~ included
in the Ryots' holdings in F. 1266
exhibit an aggregate in-
-crease of 1,59,355 acres
or 6¼ per cent. The small
decrease under the head
of "Garden" is explained
as not indicating any
real decline of that spe-
-cies of cultivation; and

it is likewise demon-
-strated how a large por-
-tion of the changes in oc-
-cupancy shewn in this
Statement are really no-
-minal, arising from
the custom prevailing
in some Districts of the
Ryots relinquishing their
holdings entirely or in
part until the season
~~In practice in the Province of Jodhpur, it ought to be stopped.~~
declares itself. In other
districts also it is remarked
dry lands are left fallow
even in favourable seasons
after bearing crops for
two or more years, and
regard indulgence to be
shewn to their proprietors
as heretofore. This practice

the Govt. are of opinion			
and abuse, and may be very			
easily ~~be~~ prevented. It			

can scarcely be expected
that the new system can
be

be carried out in its entirety at first, but the Govt view the success with which its introduction has been attended as highly satisfactory. The Board promise a separate report on the subject.

6 The total Revenue for the year amounted to upwards of five crores of Rupees, being about 16½ Lakhs in excess of the previous year. Of this sum Rupees 385,1309 was on account of Land, that under Ryotwárí management produced in the Truly under report Rupees 334,45,430 while the Permanently settled Revenue was 19,74,827. The rent of the Inámí Villages or those from one cause or another temporarily or permanently

under the direct manage ment of Government was 830,94. And Rs 456,51,828 or 91½ percent of the total revenue, were Rupees 500,13,388, collected within the close of the Fasly-

7 Statements 7, 8, & 9 shew the remissions granted in the course of the settlement, amounting to forty seven and a half Lakhs of rupees. The Board have classed these remis-sions under the three heads of i Occasional ii Fixed; and iii Deductions for the payment of Villages ser-vants and other persons.

Board p: 19- 26-

i. The first amounted to 1687-769 or Rs 4,66,656 below that of the preceding

years the season being more favourable in the year under notice. Under this head Tirai kanmi was granted to the extent of Rupees 2,48,229 chiefly on account of the new arrangements sanctioned in Bd. Mins Cons 6 March 1856 for the Pullari Tax in Gumtoor, and because the failure of the early rains in Tinnevelly rendered it necessary to encourage the Ryots to attempt raising dry grain crops on wet lands. The Kanil remissions were Rupees 95,712, 1,05,000 acres of land having been taken up for cultivation in Bellary, Guntoor, Coimbatoor, and Salem.

8. ii The fixed remissions allowed in the Ceded Districts, North Arcot, South Arcot, and Salem need no remark. They of course increase with the extension of cultivation. The Board have not explained why it has been found impracticable/ ~~to exhibit the actual demand in Bellary, without taking into the accounts the remissions which have the actual demand only, in future to appear~~ in Bellary to exhibit in the Accounts the actual demand exclusive of the remissions; while this is done in Madura.

iii The third head of remissions also fluctuates with the Land Revenue in districts where the system of remunerating Village officers by percentage reductions on the settlement, prevails. The main increase on this account took place in North and South Arcot, and was owing

owing to extended cultivation

9. Cotton and Indigo — Board para 26.
Cultivation has made some little progress in comparison with the year preceding that under report; but Sugar Cane has the Govt. regret to observe declined, in spite of the opportunities, afforded by the Amuntu, in Masulipatam and Rajahmundry; the area planted being but 32,637 acres, or 3,450 less than in the preceding year.

10. Sundry Sources of Revenue.—
The 16 Hári rents exhibited a large increase of 1 Rupees 29,721 or upwards of 13 per cent in excess of the preceding Fusly. This was mainly attributable, the Board state, to the new system of renting the Farms for five years

& Mem Cons 18th July 56

117

instead of one, though in some districts hesitation to enter into long engagements has manifested itself. The Muhtárfa Revenue amounted to Rupees 10,79,111, the main cause of the decrease of which amounted to Rupees 8,395 is the abolition of the sheep and goat tax in the Northern Districts. The Salt Revenue has been steady on the whole though fluctuations have taken place in various districts. The accounts shew an aggregate decline of Rupees 4,524, but as the Board explain, in reality no decrease took place.

Salt Revenue.
Fusly 1265. Rs 53-19-547
" 1266 " 53-15-023
Decrease — " — 4,524

The Sea Customs shew an increase of 87,801, of which sum however Rs 31,256

Sea Customs.
Fusly 1265 Rs 11,80,808
" 1266 " 12,68,609
Increase " 87,801

31256 belongs to the Salt Revenue. The Frontier Customs fell off slightly, while the greater prevalence of judicial business throughout the country, brought about an increase of Rupees 56,601 in the Stamp Revenue. The Government do not think the opening of an Additional Judges Court at Mangalore can have had any material effect in this direction.

11 In para 35 the Board explain the large decrease in Extra Revenue to have arisen from the transfer of the proceeds of Timber and Sandalwood Sales in Canara from this head to that of "Sundry Items of Land Revenue."

B. p. 36

12 The general average assessment per acre throughout the Presidency was Rs. 3-13-4 per wet land, 3-15-0 for garden, and Rs 1-2-11 per dry cultivation. This average is shewn to be slightly lower than that of the preceding year in consequence of the extension of cultivation, which has brought lands of a lower class into the settlement: the decrease is also partly due in part owing to the reduction of Assessment in some districts.

13 Adverting to the fact mentioned in P 38 that the Bibi of Cannanore has again fallen into arrears to the Amount of Rs 15,000 Reduced Income or by subsequent

12 42

Remissions

collections to Rs 7,366, the Government will be glad to know if this arrear has since been realized.

16 That with a demand of 385 Lakhs, it should only have been necessary to sell property to the Amount of Rs 25,791, of which sum Rs 9,013 represents the value of personal property, is matter for great satisfaction. It is observed however that it was necessary to attach the property of no less than 55,384 individuals for arrears amounting to Rs 49,626. Comparing these facts, with the very small Amount of property which it was ultimately found necessary to sell, it is evident that much trouble must have been brought ~~on~~ upon the Authorities by defaulters merely from or for the sake of mere procrastination a spirit of contumacy. Now that the new Act has passed for the realization of Ryotwari arrears

No XXXIX of 1858.

Arrears; of all Sources of Revenue B. p. 40 Legy H. 19-25

arrears, it is hoped that such proceedings will in future be impossible.

15 Enclosures 19 to 25 of the Board's report contain the particulars of the balances of former years. There at the commencement of the July now reported on, amounted to Rs 62.37.828. The remissions sanctioned by Government, however, and the collections made during the course of the July reduced this Amount to Rs 9,38,809 which sum alone remains now for consideration. The Board have considered their explanation on p 40 difficult of comprehension by including in what they term the final balance a sum of 361,895.0.10 which was recommended ~~not~~ to be remitted for remission in the Board's General reports for Fusles July 1263, 1264, and 1265 and

remitted accordingly in
and the orders of Government
reviewing these reports. It
is only the balance of 938-809 Rs
as above said, with which has now to be dealt with

The Board have classed 2,55,906 Rs
of this sum as recoverable
and 5,57,559 Rs being doubtful, is
reserved for further en-
quiry; the remainder Rs
95,350-7 is recommended
to be written off as irrecoverable.
The Government are satis-
fied with the explanation
given with reference to
this balance, and sanction
is hereby granted for
writing off the Amount
to Profit and loss, viz. Rupees
96,350-7 ninety five thousand
three hundred and fifty,
annas seven.

Distributed thus among different Sources of Revenue.

Peshkash &c	3457-11-3
Cyotwari	83802-12-4
Sundry Sources	5738-15-1
Extra Cess	2351-0-4
	95,350-7-0

16. The charges of Collection during July 1866 were Rs 53,26,023 or Rs 10-9 per cent on the Sum collected, against Rs 11-6 per cent in the preceding year.

17. In A.45 the Board point out addition to the Revenue which the Settlement proves shew to have resulted from the Godavery and Kistna Anicuts. It is given as follows.

Direct increase over 1865

In Rajahmundry	Rs	179,450
" Guntoor	"	40,150
" Masulipatam	"	29,765
Total		249,365.

The Government abstain from making any remarks on this subject in this place, they expect shortly to have before them the final result of the special enquiry now being conducted by Mr. J. W. Dyas.

18. The next object discussed by the Board is one of deep interest. It is the result, as regards extension of cultivation, and ameliorament of the general prosperity of the people, which has taken place

in consequence of the liberal reduction of assessment during the last few years made in certain districts, amounting altogether to upwards of twenty lakhs of Rupees, of which more than half was foregone in South Arcot alone. The revenue realized, in spite of these remissions is stated by the Board to have been higher than it ever has been before. They particularly notice the case of South Arcot where the revenue exceeds by Rs. 33975 the highest amount ever before attained though upwards of ten lakhs of the demand was struck off. By extinction also of the Garden cultivation on the sandy coast tracts of Guntoor, where the former oppressive taxation was abolished by Extraordinary Commutations in 1857 and where the irrigated area has increased

Nellore
N. & S. Arcot
Coimbatore
Tinnevelly
Salem
Guntoor.

P. 47

Rent 335 to 25523 acres
and the demand from 18010
to 55361 Rs. the rates of
assessment under the old
system ranged from four
Rs to 40 per acre, while
under the new regime
they vary from ¼ to 2½ Rs.

The Board go on to argue that the progressive apparent increase in the land Revenue during the last few years can only be attributed to an improved administration, the assessment being lightened, and irrigation and communications improved.

~~The Board also~~

19 This opinion has been adopted by the non-receipt of the Collectors reports from the Board

Where Two are still [illegible]
It is requested that in futu[re]
the Board will arrange
to lay these before the Gov[t]
simultaneously with
their report — It may
further be noticed that
the Board's report is dated
very nearly a Year after
the close — the Yearly
reported on. The Govern
ment will hope for great
punctuality in future

21. With reference to Land
ds of Ghaut Minister Con
sultation 19th Feby 1857 ob
179 receiving the Record
for Sandy 1244 the attention
of the Board is also again
called to the punctuation
of their figured statement
which should always be
in Lakhs not millions.

Para 10 of GMC 12
1855. No 402. [illegible]

Copies to the Bd of Revl Dated 14th
1 — " Accountant Genl "
1 — " Custom "

Revenue 1859 Departt

Dy. to Cons 15th February

N°195

Esctract minutes of Cons.

Dated 12th February 1859.—

From the Secy. to the Bd. of Revenue
N/20 June/59 C N°1244

Passing orders on the
Board's Report on the Revenue
Statement of the Madras Pre:
idency for fusly 1266 A.D. 1856/7

N°45 & 46.—