

Public (1895) Department.

ORDINARY PRINTED.

G.O., No. 827

DATED 4th Oct. 1895

INDEXED.

[Despatch Abstract.]

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION.

Directing publication in the Fort St. George Gazette of the table mark of marks secured by candidates for the recent---; appointing M.R. RY. Sitaramayya and V. Ramaswami Aiyar as Probationary Deputy Collectors by the addition of two to the 6th class; and sanctioning the honoraria proposed by the Director of Public Instructions.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
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notes connected with G.O. 17827 Aug. 9 1880 25

CONFIDENTIAL

Papers to be read in proceedings:—

Again G.O., dated

189 , No.

Again G.O., dated

189 , No.

Current No. 2839

of 1893, dated 29 Aug., from

The D.P.I. (A)

" " 2932 ?

" 189 , "

The P.C.S. Secy Bd (A)

" " 2932 ?

" 189 , "

" "

Do the order
of 2077.

ORDER.

89
11/9

The table of marks will be published in the Fort St. George Gazette.

Again, Brahmins at the top — Last year H.E. called for a table showing the proportion of Brahmins among the D.P. Class — I cannot see that the notice binds us to appoint the headmen in the competition & I do not see why we should do so unless the disparity between them & the highest Sudra in position is very marked. I should like to see the full list of names with marks. 89

The Commissionary has the appointments will be given by competition not by collection 89

Is 5 paise 3, is this increase of 5 paise? In July '93, 3 probationers were appd. — Their two years being up, they should be dismissed not brought on to the permanent list in the vacancies occurring by retirement or death of the existing & their two years. There have been 2 or 3 vacancies lately. Have they not been filled up in this way? 89

Note I do not mind what is to be done in 1894, when the new list of candidates is an order (10/1 subsec. 1) has the same as in the year, the Commissionary has ordered to be 2082. to be 3000 new for 1894.

89 1.
Secy. Dept.
Secy. for
Gazette

2. Mr. R. Dy. P. Litarumayya and V. Ramaswami Aiyar will be appointed Probationary Deputy Collectors, 6th Class, the necessary action being taken in the Revenue Dept.

3. The present scale of Deputy Collectors will be increased by the addition of ^{two} to the 5th Class.

4. The honoraria proposed by the Director of Public Instruction in his letter of 29 Aug. 93. No. 9419 are sanctioned.

89
9/11/93

figures of the competitors, he finds that they are with ^{very few} exception - Brahmmins. (12 out of the 15 who actually appeared). This would leave us those only from whom to make a selection - and they very likely would turn out only to be poor specimens. Besides if it were known that the best men according to the results might be passed over, I doubt if men would care to come forward. The only thing as far as I can see is to point out to India what the result of recruiting for $\frac{2}{3}$ of the vacancies will be, and to say that this cannot be for the good of the admiⁿ. To have 66% for the Brahmmins to say nothing of the promotion of deserving men of the same class - wh. cannot well be stopped cannot possibly be a good thing.

The only alternative w^d. seem to be to reserve $\frac{1}{2}$ instead of $\frac{2}{3}$ of the vacancies to be recruited by competition. This would I take it ensure the Brahmmins 50% of these appointments. They now have 52% ~~W.P.~~ This w^d. leave a small percentage for other Brahmmins - but this cannot be helped. They could not complain considering the numbers admitted by competition. ^{W.P.}

I can understand that when 11 "listed" appts in the Rev. Dept. are filled by Prob. Service men, there must be 11 more than in the ~~Rev. Dept.~~ list than the old standard ^{still} ~~W.P.~~ But I do not understand why there must have been so much hurry to recruit these 11 men before there were vacancies for them.

It appears by the ending of the notice approved by the Hon. Secy. from, appointments are to be by competition, and simple, without any reservation being left off, the result will be, as some $\frac{2}{3}$ of the vacancies are filled in this way, (that is, after the next two years), that almost a certainty $\frac{2}{3}$ of the whole body of ~~Rev. Dept.~~ will be Brahmmins. This will be very bad for the admiⁿ, both because of the preponderance of this one class, and because it will be simply impossible ~~even to have~~ a Brahmmin ~~admiⁿ~~.

NOTE FOR THE HONORABLE MEMBER

With reference to the Hon.

Mr. Bliss' remarks on the draft order (marked with slip).

Please see the office note from the Revenue Department and paper marked No. 87 (slip).

Please see paras. 4 - 8 of the note in G.O. dated 30th August 1895, No. 731 (slip), where it was agreed that on the increase of the original Deputy Collectors' list by 11 posts (it will have been increased by 9 when the two appointments recently completed for are filled) the competitive system should be applied to the filling of $\frac{2}{3}$ of the vacancies in the enlarged list. It was stated that note that once 11 posts have been added there would be no need for extra recruitment and no leave ^{reserve} ~~vacancies~~ would be required as acting appointments in

the

the place of officers on leave could always be filled by temporary appointments from the subordinate service. If it is decided on consideration that the Dy. Collectors list should itself contain sufficient appointments to provide ^a leave and training reserve then more than 11 posts must be added. The exact number can only be arrived at by taking the averages of retirements, deaths &c for a series of years. This is however a matter for the Revenue Dept. and it would seem advisable that some scheme should be set on foot at once.

Chs. 3077 from the Director of Public Instruction gives the names of all the candidates with the marks obtained by each.

LD
25/9/95

LD
23/9

I submit that there is no need to reconsider the decision regarding the mode of recruitment. It seems to me desirable to leave the Govt free to promote to the Dy. Col. from such members of the subordinate service as may be deemed worthy of such promotion - and I think this will be for the good of the Dy. Col. list also -
See
LD's Ltr 23/9

in any grade below that of
Chs. - I think the Govt should be changed & that the app'ts on result of examns should be made by selection from among those who may pass or who may obtain more than a certain proportion of marks.

LD
24/9/95

LD
24/9

It is clear that the present system will give us an undue superabundance of Brahmmins in the Dy. Collector's List, & this will be bad for the administration. The only remedy is to qualify competition by selection, but before we can do this we must apparently address India, who have signified approval of the existing rules.

LD

26/9

Submitted to the Government

LD
25/9/95

It does not appear to me that we shall be in any better position as regards Brahmmins if we go in for selection for if we look at it.

Public Department

C. No. 2859 + 1932

The papers are resubmitted to the Honble Mr. Blair C. I. E. and H. E. the Governor for orders whether the draft order marked with slip may issue. If this is done, a draft letter to India regarding future recruitment can be forwarded.

LD
24/9/95

Yes - the order can issue -

As regards the proportion of vacancies to be filled by competition, why not say $\frac{1}{3}$ instead of $\frac{1}{2}$, as suggested by H. E.? - The ultimate result, allowing for the promotion of a suitable number of capable & trustworthy Brahmmins from the subordinate service, will be that 50 per cent of the ~~Post~~ Dy. Col. will be Brahmmins. Surely that should suffice -

LD

24/9/95

Very well W
- 3 Oct

ENCLOSURES.

Spare copies.

Struck	..	..	..
Issued	..	..	..

CURRENT No.

STATEMENT WITH DITTO.

Total ..

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ORDER, &c., OF GOVERNMENT—A.

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		Letter only.
		Order complete with Letter.

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R = Print, but not for monthly volume.

Confidential No. —
1895.

Public DEPARTMENT.
G.O., DATED 4-10-95.
No. 827
Series, Press.

Confidential!

First copy sent to Press.

Returned for signature.

Despatched

[Despatch Abstract.]

Provincial Civil Service
Examination

Notes connected with the

above G.O.

Further letter to G.O. 273
22-2-96

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

READ—again the following paper :—

G.O., No. 204, Public, dated 19th March 1895.

ABSTRACT.—Publishing in the *Fort St. George Gazette* the notification relating to the Provincial Civil Service Examination, 1895-96, and issuing certain orders to the Surgeon-General and the Director of Public Instruction in connection with that examination.

READ—also the following papers :—

From the Hon'ble Mr. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc., Director of Public Instruction, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Madras, 29th August 1895, No. 9419.

I have the honour to submit, for favour of very early sanction, a statement of the honoraria, amounting to Rs. 3,060, due to the gentlemen who constituted the Board of Examiners for the last Provincial Civil Service Examination, as well as to the gentlemen whom the Board appointed to assist in the examination in the optional subjects. The honoraria are calculated according to the rates sanctioned last year.

2. As on the previous occasions, I have claimed no remuneration for my work as President and as Member of the Board.

3. The report of the Board on the last examination is being submitted to Government in a separate communication.

ENCLOSURE.

Provincial Civil Service Examination, 1895.

Examination Charges.

	RS.	A.	P.
Hon'ble Dr. D. Duncan	262	8	0
Rev. Mr. W. Skinner	222	8	0
Mr. J. H. Stone	575	0	0
Mr. L. M. Wynch	275	0	0
Mr. G. H. Stuart	757	8	0
Mr. W. B. Morren	107	8	0
Mr. J. Cook	15	0	0
Mr. R. Ll. Jones	0	0	0
Surgeon-Captain R. H. Elliot	0	0	0
Dr. J. R. Henderson	215	0	0
Total ..	3,060	0	0

From the Provincial Civil Service Examination Board, Madras, to the Chief Secretary to Government.

We have the honour to report that we have conducted the examination for entrance to the Provincial Civil Service in accordance with the *Fort St. George Gazette* Notification, No. 167, dated 11th March 1895.

2. The number of candidates was 24, being two less than last year. An increase was expected this year, as the competition has been thrown open to all graduates instead of being confined to first and second class graduates as it was last year; but apparently third-class graduates do not estimate their chances of success so highly as to think it worth their while to pay the Rs. 50 entrance fee for the examination.

The Medical Board rejected six candidates, and one did not appear before the Board. Of the remaining seventeen, one was absent from the whole examination and one failed to pass the compulsory portion of the examination.

The marks awarded and the names of the two candidates who stand first in order of merit are given below :—

Rank.	Register Number.	Name.	English 700.	Science 500.	Total 1,200.
1	14	P. Sitaramayya	394	268	662
2	1	V. Ramaswami Aiyar	305	337	642
3	13	.. .. .	359	260	619
4	4	.. .. .	382	192	574
5	6	.. .. .	276	209	485
6	10	.. .. .	330	136	466
7	7	.. .. .	244	182	426
8	11	.. .. .	227	186	413
9	15	.. .. .	275	131	406
..	9	.. .. .	187	183	..
..	8	.. .. .	191	151	..
..	16	.. .. .	196	145	..
..	5	.. .. .	185	142	..
..	4	.. .. .	282	(87)	..
..	2	.. .. .	226	Absent.	..
..	17	.. .. .	(164)	..	..
..	12	.. .. .	Absent.	Absent.	..

The Board appointed five additional Examiners, viz., one in Mathematics, two in Physics and two in Biology, the complete list being as follows :—

Subjects.	Examiners.
English Language	Mr. G. H. Stuart.
„ Literature	Mr. J. H. Stone.
„ Essay	Hon'ble Dr. D. Duncan.
Mathematics	Mr. W. B. Morren.
Physics	Mr. G. H. Stuart.
Physics	Mr. T. Cook.
Physics	Mr. R. L. Jones.
Biology and Zoology	Surgeon-Captain R. H. Elliot.
Biology and Zoology	Dr. J. R. Henderson.
Mental and Moral Science	Hon'ble Dr. D. Duncan.
Mental and Moral Science	Rev. W. Skinner.
History and Political Economy	Mr. J. H. Stone.
History and Political Economy	Mr. L. M. Wynch.

A set of the examination papers and a copy of the time-table are enclosed.

(Signed)	D. DUNCAN,	} Members.
{ „ }	W. SKINNER,	
{ „ }	J. H. STONE,	
{ „ }	L. M. WYNCH,	
{ „ }	G. H. STUART, Secretary.	

Memorandum to the Director of Public Instruction, dated 12th September 1895.
Letter from the Director of Public Instruction, dated 18th September 1895,
No. 10236.

ORDER—No. 827, Public, dated 4th October 1895.

The table of marks will be published in the *Fort St. George Gazette*.

2. M.R.Rys. P. Sitaramayya and V. Ramaswami Aiyar will be appointed Probationary Deputy Collectors, 6th class, the necessary action being taken in the Revenue Department.

3. The present scale of Deputy Collectors will be increased by the addition of two to the 6th class.

4. The honoraria proposed by the Director of Public Instruction in his letter, No. 9419, dated 29th August 1895, are sanctioned.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Director of Public Instruction.
„ Revenue Department.
„ Accountant-General.
Gazette.

Gobt. of {1895} Madras.
PUBLIC.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., No. 827, 4th October 1895.

OCTOBER.

Provincial Civil Service
Examination.

Directing publication in the Fort St. George Gazette of the table of marks secured by candidates for the recent —; appointing M. R. Rys. P. Sitaramayya and V. Ramaswami Aiyar Probationary Deputy Collectors, 6th class; increasing the present scale of Deputy Collectors by the addition of two to the 6th class; and sanctioning the honoraria proposed by the Director of Public Instruction.

CURRENT NO.

17.

2,000-29-3-94.

Public Dept

189

Educational Department.

From

THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE THE CHIEF SECRETARY

TO GOVERNMENT,

Fort St. George.

No. 9419

Dated 29th

Despatched 30th

Received 31st

Adt. Secy 2/9.

Encls. 1

No.

ENCLOSURE.

To await report

Subject.

Submitting, for favour of
very early sanction, a state-
ment of the honoraria due
to the gentlemen who constitute
the Board of Examiners for
the last Provincial Civil
Service Examination

Pub. C. No. 2932 of 94
So. No. 24 of 16-1-95
Final So. No. 994 of 16-4-94
Pub. No. 2471 of 22-2-93
434 of 31-5-93
261 of 3-4-90
8 of 7-1-90

Provincial Civil Service Examination 1895

Sum of money
omit details - merely
give total of Examination Charges
each name
CS

Hon. Mr. D. D. D. D. D.

Member of Board

President	Rs
Setting English Essay	100
Examining 16 Essays	40
Setting Psychology paper	100
Examining 1 answer paper	2-8
Viva Voce, Philosophy, 1 hour	20

262-8

Rev. Mr. W. Skinner

Member of Board

Setting Logic paper	100
Examining 1 answer paper	2-8
Viva Voce Philosophy 1 hour	20

222-8

Mr. J. H. Stone

Member of Board

Setting English Literature paper	100
Examining 16 answers	40
Viva Voce English 8 hours	160
Setting Political Economy paper	100
Examining 6 answers	15
Viva Voce History &c 3 hours	60

575-0

Mr. L. M. Lynch

Member of Board

Setting History paper	100
Examining 6 answers	15
Viva Voce History &c 3 hours	60

275-0

W. G. H. Stuart

Member of Board	Rs 100
Setting English Language paper	100
Examining 16 answers	40
Viva Voce English 8 hours	160
Setting Pure Mathematics paper	100
Examining 3 answers	7-8
Secretary	250

W. W. B. Morron

Setting mixed Mathematics paper	100
Examining 3 answers	7-8

W. J. Cook

Setting Physics paper	100
Examining 2 answers	5
Setting $\frac{1}{2}$ practical paper	50
Conducting Practical Examination } 3 hours	60

W. R. L. Jones

Setting Physics paper	100
Examining 2 answers	5
Setting $\frac{1}{2}$ practical paper	50
Conducting Practical Examination } 3 hours	60

Surgeon Capt. R. H. Elliot

Setting Biology paper	100
Examining 2 answers	5
Setting $\frac{1}{2}$ practical paper	50
Conducting Practical Examination } 3 hours	60

Dr. J. R. Henderson

Setting Zoology paper	100
Examining 2 answers	5
Setting $\frac{1}{2}$ practical paper	50
Conducting Practical Examination } 3 hours	60

Total 3060-0

and to D. S. S.
letter to 9419/95

Encl 1 to 252 c no 1038/95

Enc - also the following

Current No 10
OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras, 29th August 1895.

No. 9419

From

THE HONORABLE MR. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc.,

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

FORT ST. GEORGE.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit
for favour of very ^{early} sanction, a statement of
the honoraria, amounting to Rs 3060, due to
the gentlemen who constituted the Board of
Examiners for the last Provincial Civil
Service Examination, as well as to the
gentlemen whom the Board appointed to
assist in the Examination in the optional
subjects. The honoraria are calculated
according to the rates sanctioned last year.

W. 2. 5. As on the previous occasions, I have
claimed no remuneration for my work as
President and as member of the Board.

W. 3. The report of the Board on the last
examination is being submitted ^{to Government} in a
separate communication.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,

Your most obedient servant

J. G. Munro
Director of Public Instruction

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

TIME TABLE.

DAY.		HOURS.	SUBJECT.
August 1st..	Thursday	10—1 2—5	English Language. English Literature.
" 2nd..	Friday	10—2	Essay.
" 3rd..	Saturday	11—2	English (viva voce).
" 12th.	Monday	10—1	{ Pure Mathematics. Physies. General Biology. Psychology and General Philosophy. History of England and India.
	"	2—5	{ Mixed Mathematics. Physies. Zoology. Logic and Ethics. Political Economy.
" 14th.	Wednesday	11—2	{ Practical Examination in Physies. Do. do. Zoology. Mental and Moral Science (viva voce). History and Political Economy (viva voce).

The Examination will be held at the Presidency College.

THE PRESIDENCY COLLEGE,
MADRAS,
20th July 1895.

G. H. STUART,
Secretary to the Board of Examiners.

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Rub.
15
29

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

THURSDAY, 1st AUGUST—10 A.M. TO 1 P.M.

I. Explain the following constructions and phrases :

- (1) A few people.
- (2) Much people.
- (3) "His owen hand then made he ladders thrie."
- (4) Tonight. Early to bed. He is well to do. Mangoes are good to eat. We eat to live.

II. Amend or improve these sentences :

Man, though he have great variety of thoughts, and such from which others as well as himself might receive profit and delight, yet they are all within his own breast, invisible, and hidden from others, nor can of themselves be made to appear.

Both living and dead, Alfred was regarded, by foreigners no less than his own subjects, as the greatest prince after Charlemagne who had appeared in Europe during several ages and as one of the wisest and best who had ever adorned the annals of any nation.

Aristotle would be, indeed, the sorriest plagiarist on record were the thefts believed of him by his Oxford votaries not false only, but ridiculous.

III. Write out the following passages in modern English prose. Say to what dialects they belong and give approximate dates.

- (1) King Willam was to milde men debonere ynou
As to men, that him with-sede to alle sturnhede he drou
In chirche he was deuout inou vor him ne ssolde no day abide
That he ne hurde masse & matines & evesong & ech tide.
- (2) And there groweth a maner of fruyt as though it weren gowrdes: and whan
thei ben rype, men kутten hem a-to, and men fynden with-inne a lytylle best, in flesch, in bon and
blode, as though it were a lytille lomb with-outen wolle. And men eten bothe the frut and the
best: and that is a gret merveylle.
- (3) Iason, which seh his fader old
Vpon Medea made him bold
Of arte magique which sche couthe
And preith hire, that his fader youthe
Sche wolde make ageinward newe.
- (4) The life of this world es ful vnstable,
And ful variand and chaungeable,
Als es sene in contrarius manere,
By the tymes and vedirs and sesons here
For the world & worldis life to-gider
Chaunges and turnes oft hider & thider,
And in a state duelles ful short while
Vnnethes the space of a myle.

[Turn over.]

IV. State reasons for or against phonetic spelling. What is your own opinion?
Comment on the spelling of the following words:—tyro, traveller, syren, judgment, rhyme, molasses, Sybil.

V. Account for the italicised letters in doubt, falcon, delight, female, judge.

VI. Give the etymology of the following words:—epistle, Macpherson, nun, chestnut, monkey, alchemy, monk, moon, potato, admiralty, scavenger, fetich, argosy, dinner, blame, haughty, galvanise, priest, silly, sheriff.

VII. What is the present tendency of the English language as regards (1) spelling, (2) vocabulary, (3) pronunciation, (4) accident, (5) syntax?

VIII. Distinguish between relative, demonstrative, and interrogative pronouns, and, as regards the words *who*, *which*, *what*, *that*, *whether*, explain how far their original use in early English differs from their use in modern speech.

IX. Give instances of proper names having passed into words of ordinary use in English and note any parallels from other languages.

X. Trace changes in the meaning of the following words, *character*, *estate*, *humanity*, *solemn*; and distinguish between the following, with examples, *freedom*, *liberty*; *oral*, *verbal*; *perpetual*, *incessant*; *ironical*, *sarcastic*; *truism*, *platitude*; *sinful*, *criminal*, *vicious*; *genius*, *ingenuity*, *wisdom*.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

ENGLISH LITERATURE.

THURSDAY, 1st AUGUST—2 TO 5 P.M.

I. Mention the main facts in the history of metrical forms in English Literature.

II. How would you account for the exuberance of literary productiveness in the age of Chaucer?

III. Give an account of the literary work of Sir Thomas More, noting especially its relation to the "New Learning" movement.

IV. Classify Shakespeare's plays (without necessarily naming them all) according to the sources from which he derived his plots. Illustrate, by detailed reference to any play, his method of using his materials.

V. Name the more important of Milton's prose works, describe any one of them in some detail, and compare his style with that of Gibbon.

VI. What schools of English poetry do you distinguish in the period between the accession of Charles I. and the Restoration?

VII. Discuss the appropriateness of "the Augustan Age" as a name for a certain period of English Literature.

VIII. "Wordsworth's early poetry was received with a shout of derision." Why was this?

IX. How would you classify English novels? Say who wrote each of the following and to which of your classes it belongs:—The Newcomes, Emma, Daniel Deronda, The Moonstone, The Castle of Otranto, Coningsby, Barchester Towers, The Undiscovered Country, Oliver Twist, Tom Jones, Vathek, The Talisman, Sir Charles Grandison, The Master of Ballantrae, Evelina.

X. Write a brief essay, not exceeding five pages, on one of the following subjects:—

- (1) Tennyson's moral ideal, (2) Carlyle's theory of history, (3) Macaulay's political bias, (4) Realism in literature.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

ESSAY.

FRIDAY, 2ND AUGUST—10 A.M. TO 2 P.M.

Write an essay on *one* of the following subjects :—

- (1) A comparison of the influence of heredity and of one's surroundings (inorganic, organic and sociological) on the formation of intellectual and moral character.
- (2) The causes of the poverty of historical records among the ancient Hindus and its effects on the national and individual character.
- (3) The guarantees for permanence and progress offered by modern as compared with ancient civilisation.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

PHYSICS (INTRODUCTORY, SOUND AND LIGHT).

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—10 A.M. TO 1 P.M.

- I. State the laws of impact of two imperfectly elastic bodies, and find whether there is any loss of (i) momentum and (ii) energy by the impact.
- II. What is meant by the centre of oscillation of a compound pendulum, and how may it be practically found?
- III. Give a brief account of the laws of osmose of liquids, and state any practical application of them.
- IV. (a) What are the conditions of action of a siphon used to draw off mercury from a vessel, and how may the rate of flow at the outer end be calculated?
(b) A barometer tube $\frac{1}{2}$ square inch in cross section has a Torricellian vacuum 6 inches long, while the mercury stands at a height of 30 inches. If now an air bubble of 2 cubic inches volume and at the atmospheric pressure be admitted into the barometer, how much will the column be depressed?
- V. A cotton thread attached to one prong of a tuning fork is stretched by a weight hung at its other end over a smooth pulley. The number of segments into which the thread is thrown will vary according as the fork vibrates end on or broadside on to the string. Explain how and why.
- VI. What are the causes of harmony and dissonance of two musical tones? What are differential and combinational tones, and what part do they play in causing harmony or dissonance?
- VII. Find the conditions of emergence of a beam of light incident on any prism.
- VIII. Give a clear sketch of the arrangement of the lenses of a refracting terrestrial telescope, and state the advantages of the Campani's eyepiece in such an instrument.
- IX. (a) A star seems a mere point of light in the very strongest telescope; how then is it possible to study its spectrum?
(b) What is the optical cause of the ocular defect known as astigmatism?
- X. (a) Prove the formula $\lambda = \frac{cx}{d}$ for the diffraction of homogeneous light through a slit of width c on a screen at distance d .
(b) In using a Norremberg's reflecting polariscope we can never get complete extinction of white light for any positions of the mirrors. Explain clearly why not.

Provincial Civil Service Examination 1895

Practical Physics

Wednesday 14 August

- I. Find the specific gravity of the given piece of wood, with the balance.
 - II. Find the velocity of sound in air, with the given tuning-fork and tall jar.
 - III. Find the focal length of the given concave lens.
 - IV. Find the index of refraction of the given glass prism.
 - V. Distinguish those of the given substances which are double-refracting.
-
- VI. Determine the resistance of the given coil.
 - VII. Compare the E.M.F.'s of the two given cells.
 - VIII. Find the focal length of the given concave lens.
-

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

GENERAL BIOLOGY.

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—10 A.M. TO 1 P.M.

- I. What do you understand by "Division of Physiological Labour"? Discuss the question fully.
- II. State the arguments for and against the theory of spontaneous generation.
- III. Give an account of the various modifications of cell structure met with in connective tissue.
- IV. In what various ways do animals reproduce their own kind?
- V. Give the properties of chlorophyll and of hæmoglobin. Compare and contrast these substances.
- VI. Describe briefly the alternation of generations met with in a Fern, and contrast the stages with those which seem to you to correspond to them in the case of a flowering plant.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

ZOOLOGY.

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—2 P.M. TO 5 P.M.

- I. Describe the arrangement of the hard and soft parts in the body of a simple coral (*Madreporaria*).
- II. Describe and contrast the development of a Polychæte and of an Oligochæte worm.
- III. Describe the various types of excretory organ met with among Arthropoda.
- IV. What are the chief characters of the Echinoderm larva? Compare it with any other larval forms which it may be held to resemble.
- V. Give a brief sketch of the Enteropneusta, pointing out their relationships and giving the facts on which your views as to the latter are founded.
- VI. State the more important structural characters and give an account of the habits and distribution of the Perennibranchiate amphibians.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

PSYCHOLOGY AND GENERAL PHILOSOPHY.

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—10 A.M. TO 1 P.M.

I. Discuss the following methods of psychological inquiry with reference to both the processes and the results:—

- (1) the introspective method,
- (2) the physiological or neurological method,
- (3) the comparative method (*a*) in its wider range as applied to the whole of the animal kingdom and (*b*) as applied to the human race.

II. What is meant by voluntary activity and how is it distinguished from other forms of human activity?

What parts do feeling and intelligence play in matured voluntary action?

What is meant by the self-determining power of the will?

III. Distinguish between what is known as the biological or organic memory and the psychological memory. Do the results of modern inquiry point to memory having a distinct centre in the brain?

What are the general conditions favourable to the growth of a well-stored memory?

In manhood, other things equal, recent events are more easily remembered than distant events; but in old age the opposite is the case. How do you account for the difference?

IV. Distinguish Conception from Memory and Imagination. What is the order of the appearance of these three powers in the mental life of the individual? How are concepts formed and what is their function in knowledge?

V. How are Understanding and Reason dealt with (1) by Kant and his British followers and (2) by Associationists and Evolutionists? Discuss the question.

Kant says that, if pleasure were the end of life, man would have been endowed with Instinct instead of Reason, Instinct being a surer guide to pleasure than Reason. Compare the relative values of the two as guides to pleasure or happiness.

VI. How do you distinguish an Emotion from other states of mind?

With regard to emotions what means have we of ascertaining (1) what kind of emotion another person is experiencing and (2) with what degree of strength he feels it? What are the chief difficulties we encounter in arriving at an opinion?

VII. What is the Associationist theory of the Beautiful? State precisely the opposing theory.

Discuss both theories with a view to ascertain whether there is any underlying confusion of thought rendering the settlement of the question hopeless unless the controversialists agree to set out with a clear and accurate definition of terms.

VIII. What do the epithets "natural" and "hypothetical" mean when applied to "Dualism"? What does "pure" mean when applied to "Idealism"? What is the "duality" which is assumed in both forms of "Dualism"?

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

PURE MATHEMATICS.

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—10 A.M. TO 1 P.M.

I. Two triangles have bases fixed in magnitude and position and have a common vertex, which vertex moves in such a way that the (algebraic) sum of the areas of the triangles is constant. Find the locus of the vertex.

II. If $a + b + c = 0$ and $x + y + z = 0$, show that

$$\sum x^2 (\sum b^2 c^2 + \sum bc \cdot \sum yz) + \sum a^2 (\sum y^2 z^2 + \sum yz \cdot \sum bc) = 0.$$

III. Prove:

$$3 \left(\frac{1^2}{1!} + \frac{2^2}{2!} - \frac{3^2}{3!} - \frac{4^2}{4!} + \frac{5^2}{5!} + \dots \right) = 2 \left(\frac{2^3}{2!} - \frac{4^3}{4!} + \frac{6^3}{6!} - \dots \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1^2}{1!} + \frac{2^2}{2!} - \frac{3^2}{3!} - \frac{4^2}{4!} + \frac{5^2}{5!} + \dots \right)^2 + \left(\frac{1^2}{1!} - \frac{2^2}{2!} - \frac{3^2}{3!} + \frac{4^2}{4!} + \frac{5^2}{5!} + \dots \right)^2 = 4.$$

IV. If the positive integers p, q have a common divisor d , and, if $E(x)$ denote the integral part of x , or x itself if x is an integer, prove that—

$$\sum_{n=1}^{p+q-1} E\left(\frac{n^p}{q}\right) = \frac{1}{2} (pq - p - q + d).$$

V. In any spherical triangle ABC , prove geometrically—

$$\sin a / \sin A = \sin b / \sin B = \sin c / \sin C.$$

ABC is a spherical triangle. The tangents to the arcs BC, CA, AB at their extremities meet in A', B', C' respectively. Prove that the sides of the plane triangle $A'B'C'$ are proportional to the sines of the sides of the spherical triangle ABC .

VI. Explain the essential points in Sturm's method of determining the real roots of a given equation. Consider the equation $x^3 - 5x + 1 = 0$.

VII. Show that the area of the triangle bounded by the three lines $a_1x + b_1y + c_1 = 0$, $a_2x + b_2y + c_2 = 0$, $a_3x + b_3y + c_3 = 0$ is $\frac{1}{2} D^2 \div D_1 D_2 D_3$, where D is the determinant $(a_1 b_1 c_1)$ formed with a_1, b_1, c_1 ; a_2, b_2, c_2 ; a_3, b_3, c_3 ; and D_1 , etc., are the determinants $(a_2 b_2)$ $(a_3 b_3)$ $(a_1 b_1)$. Show that the lengths of the sides are $D \sqrt{a_1^2 + b_1^2} \div D_1 D_2$, etc.

VIII. Find the equation to the tangent and normal at any point of a conic in polar coordinates.

A chord is drawn through the focus of an ellipse; show that the locus of the intersection of the tangent at one end and the normal at the other end of the chord is another conic.

IX. Prove that the polar reciprocal of one conic with respect to another is a conic.

A conic passes through four fixed points on a circle, prove that the polar of the centre of the circle with regard to the conic is parallel to a fixed straight line.

X. Establish Maclaurin's theorem and determine the remainder without assuming the truth of Taylor's theorem.

Prove that when $x < 1$ one of the values of $(\tanh^{-1} x)^2$ is

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^{2n}}{n} \left\{ 1 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} + \dots + \frac{1}{2n-1} \right\}.$$

[Turn over.]

XI. Find an expression for the radius of curvature at any point of the curve $y = \psi(x)$.

From Q the foot of the ordinate of a point M on a given curve a perpendicular QT is drawn to the tangent at M and produced to double the length of QT . Prove that the arc of the locus of the end is given by $\frac{ds}{d\theta} = 2y - \frac{dy}{d\theta}$ where $\tan \theta = \frac{dy}{dx}$. Find the arc when the given curve is an ellipse.

XII. Integrate $\frac{1}{a + b \cos x}$, $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + a^2}}$ and prove $\int_a^x f(x) dx = \int_b^x f(a + b - x) dx$.

Solve the differential equation $(D - 2)^2 (D^2 + D + 1)y = e^{2x}$.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

MIXED MATHEMATICS.

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—2 P.M. TO 5 P.M.

I. State Newton's laws of motion. Apply the second law to deduce the parallelogram of forces from the parallelogram of velocities.

A uniform straight wire is bent at right angles at a given point and rests in a vertical plane supported on a rough cylinder of radius r , whose axis is horizontal. Prove that if $2a$ and $2b$ be the lengths of the two parts of the wire, the inclination to the vertical of the part $2a$ when about to slip down is given by the equation $\tan \theta = \frac{(1 - \sin 2e + \cos 2e)(a + b)r - 2b^2}{(1 + \sin 2e + \cos 2e)(a + b)r - 2a^2}$, where e is the angle of friction.

II. Prove (1) that the moment of inertia of any material system about any axis exceeds the moment of inertia of the system about a parallel axis through its centre of inertia by the moment of inertia about the former axis of the whole mass supposed condensed at the centre of inertia; (2) that the moments of inertia of similar and similarly constituted bodies about similarly situated axes are proportional to the masses of the bodies and the squares of their linear dimensions. Apply these principles to find the moment of inertia of a triangle about one of its sides.

Prove that the moment of inertia of a uniform lamina in the form of a regular hexagon is the same about a diagonal as about the line joining the middle points of a pair of opposite sides.

III. Two imperfectly elastic balls, moving in given directions, collide. Write down the equations which determine their motions after impact, and find an expression for the kinetic energy lost by the impact.

Two equal balls are lying in contact and are struck simultaneously by an equal ball moving in the line of their common tangent. If all the balls are of the same material (coefficient of restitution = e), find the velocity of each ball after impact, and prove that, if $e = 2/3$, the impinging ball will be reduced to rest.

IV. Prove that the pressure at any point of a fluid is the same in all directions. A uniform lamina in the form of a rectangle is suspended from an angular point and rests in water with the sides which meet at this point bisected by the surface of the water. Prove that the specific gravity of the lamina is $23/24$ and that the depth of the centre of pressure of the portion immersed is $79ab/100d$, where a and b are the lengths of adjacent sides of the rectangle and d is the length of either diagonal.

V. State the laws of Boyle and Charles, and deduce from them the equation $\frac{p}{T} = \text{constant}$.

On a certain day the readings of the barometer at Madras and Bangalore were 29.937 inches and 26.951 inches, respectively, and the temperatures were 81.5 and 81.9 F., respectively. Having given that the specific gravity of mercury is 13.59, that the specific gravity of air at a pressure of 30 inches and a temperature of 32 F. is 0.00129, and that $\log_e 10 = 2.3026$, apply the formula $z_2 - z_1 = H \cdot \frac{460 + t}{492} \log_e \frac{h_1}{h_2}$, where H is the height of the homogeneous atmosphere at temperature 32 F., t the mean of the observed temperatures, and h_1 and h_2 are the observed readings of the barometer, to calculate the difference between the altitude of Bangalore and that of Madras.

[Turn over.]

VI. Show how to find the geometrical focus of a pencil of rays (1) after direct refraction through a sphere, (2) after direct refraction through a spherical shell filled with a liquid of given refractive index.

Explain a method of determining practically the focal length of a lens.

VII. Find the condition that an eyepiece consisting of two lenses separated by a given interval should be achromatic.

An astronomical telescope fitted with a Ramsden's eyepiece is directed to a distant object and adjusted for parallel vision. The eyepiece is then moved so that the telescope is in adjustment for a person who can see distinctly at a distance d . Prove that, if δ is the distance through which the eyepiece is moved and f_o the focal length of the object-glass, $f_o^2/d\delta = m_1 m_2$, where m_1 and m_2 are the magnifying powers of the telescope for the two adjustments.

VIII. What is the equation of time? Explain clearly how it arises.

Show how to find the mean time from an observation of the sun's altitude. Indicate clearly what data from the Nautical Almanac are required in the calculation.

IX. Explain generally the conditions under which a solar eclipse is possible.

Show that there cannot be more than seven eclipses (solar and lunar) within a year.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

LOGIC AND ETHICS.

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—2 P.M. TO 5 P.M.

PART I.—LOGIC.

I. Define carefully the province of Logic, distinguishing it (a) from that of the special sciences in general and (b) from that of Psychology in particular.

II. Discuss the adequacy of the ordinary logical doctrine of connotation and denotation, referring especially to the doctrines that proper names have no connotation and that connotation and denotation vary inversely.

III. Analyse the meaning of Hypothetical and Disjunctive Judgments with a view to determine how far they answer to the condition of all judgment, that it must express fact.

IV. Describe the nature of inference in general, referring in illustration to some of its particular types. Discuss the objections to Mill's view that ultimately all inference is from particulars to particulars.

V. State your view of the position held by the experimental methods in the process of inductive investigation. Compare the views of Whewell, Mill and Jevons on this point.

PART II.—ETHICS.

I. What different views have been held as to the subject of moral judgment? State and defend your own opinion.

II. Describe the modifications which Professor Sidgwick has introduced into the theory of Utilitarianism, pointing out the difficulties in the older form of the theory which these modifications are designed to meet.

III. Give a short account of the theory that takes self-realisation as the ethical end, bringing it into relation with Hedonism on the one hand and with the older forms of Intuitionism on the other.

IV. Do you regard the theory as ethically adequate which eliminates from punishment the element of retribution and regards it as purely deterrent and reformatory in its character?

V. Under what circumstances do we describe a right action as "meritorious"? What is the ground of the ordinary distinction between right action and virtuous action?

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

HISTORY OF ENGLAND AND INDIA.

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—10 A.M. TO 1 P.M.

- I. Enumerate the seven great wars in which England was involved between 1688 and 1802 and show how they all resolved themselves, so far as England was concerned, into a struggle with France for the possession of the New World.
- II. The proposal to erect a statue to Oliver Cromwell was negatived by the House of Commons on 17th June 1895. State whether you would have voted for or against the motion, giving reasons for your answer.
- III. If Henry VIII. inherited a strong monarchy, Wolsey made the basis of monarchical power still stronger. Justify this statement from what you know of Wolsey's foreign and domestic policy.
- IV. Edward I. has been styled the greatest of the Plantagenets. Discuss his title to this appellation.
- V. Write a short account of the rise of Party Government in England.
- VI. Give a brief account of the career of each of the following:—Sivaji, Hyder Ali, Ranjit Singh.
- VII. Narrate briefly the circumstances which led to the annexation of the following provinces to British India:—Assam, Pegu, Oudh, the Ceded Districts.
- VIII. Describe in some detail the character and administration of Akbar.
- IX. Enumerate the salient features of Lord William Bentinck's administration.
- X. What reforms did Clive effect in the administration of the East India Company on his arrival in 1765?

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, 1895.

POLITICAL ECONOMY.

MONDAY, 12TH AUGUST—2 P.M. TO 5 P.M.

- I. What is the relation of Political Economy to Ethics, to History, and to Statistics?
- II. Explain:—"A demand for commodities is not a demand for labour."
- III. It is asserted that any diminution of risk (to labourers from their occupation) reduces wages, and that any remission of local burdens increases rent. Examine these generalities.
- IV. How does a fall in the rate of interest tend to affect the price of land, and why? What fundamental economic principle is involved?
- V. Discuss the propriety, on solely economic grounds, of levying the following in India:—
a customs duty on cotton goods, an excise on the finer cotton yarns, an export duty on rice.
- VI. Describe the relation of cost of production to market price.
- VII. What economic results would you expect to follow the recent extension in England to real estate of the liability to legacy duty and the introduction of a graduated scale of legacy duties?
- VIII. Why do people object to high prices? Is "dear money" a case of high prices?
- IX. What has been the effect on the gold value of the rupee of the closing of the Indian mints? Describe in as much detail as you can how the effect has been produced.

1895

Male

Photos.

c. n. 2955

48

From

The Provincial Civil Service Examination Board,
Madras

To,

The Honourable the Chief Secretary to Government
Fort St George

Sir,

We have the honour to report that we have
conducted the examination for entrance to the Provincial
Civil Service in accordance with the Fort St George
Gazette Notification No. 167, dated, 11th March 1895.

The number of Candidates was 24, being two
less than last year. An increase was expected this year,
as the competition has been thrown open to all graduates
instead of being confined to first and second class
graduates as it was last year: but apparently
third class graduates do not estimate their chances
of success so highly as to think it worth their while
to pay the Rs 50 entrance fee for the examination.

The Judicial Board rejected six candidates,
and one did not appear before the Board. Of the

remaining Seventeen, one was absent from the whole examination and one failed to pass the compulsory portion of the examination.

The marks awarded and the names of the two candidates who stand first in order of merit, are given below:-

Rank	Register No.	Name	English 400	Science 800	Total 1200
1	14	P. Sitaramayya	394	268	662
2	51	V. Ramaswami Aiyar	305	337	642
3	13	"	359	260	619
4	4	"	382	192	574
5	6	"	276	209	485
6	10	"	330	136	466
7	7	"	244	182	426
8	11	"	227	186	413
9	15	"	275	131	406
"	9	"	187	183	"
"	8	"	191	151	"
"	16	"	198	145	"
"	5	"	185	142	"
"	4	"	282	(87)	"
"	2	"	226	about	"
"	17	"	(164)	"	"
"	12	"	about	about	"

The Board appointed five additional examiners, viz, one in Mathematics, two in Physics and two in Biology, the complete list being as follows:-

Subjects	Examiners
English Language	Mr. G. H. Stuart
" Literature	Mr. J. H. Stone
" Essay	Hon. Dr. D. Duncan
Mathematics	{ Mr. W. B. Morren Mr. G. H. Stuart
Physics	{ Mr. J. Cook Mr. R. L. Jones
Biology & Zoology	{ Surgeon-Capt. R. H. Elliot Dr. J. R. Henderson
Mental & Moral Science	{ Hon. Dr. D. Duncan Rev. W. Skinner
History & Political Economy	{ Mr. J. H. Stone Mr. L. M. Wynne

A set of the Examination papers and a copy of the time table are enclosed.

We have the honour to be,

Sir
Your most obedient servants

J. Duncan
(President)
William Skinner

J. H. Stone
L. M. Wynne
G. H. Stuart (Secy.)

Pub C No 28594-95
Pub No 204019-3-95
7010-1-95
686-87019-9-96

1895.
CURRENT No. 2
From Public Dept
The Provincial Civil Service
Examination Board
Madras
To The Hon: the Chief Secretary
to Government
Fort St. George

CHIEF SECRETARY
-6 SEP 1895
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Provincial Civil Service

Submitting results of the
examination for the —

Please put up the results of 686-87
19-9-95

Office note to 2146
12.9.95
The Secy. Rev. Dept
The undersigned has the honor
to draw attention to the note of
the Hon. Mr. Bishop in
the accompanying draft order,
and to ^{please say} request that full infor-
mation may be afforded as to
the ^{what} action, if any, which was
taken on the notes of ~~the~~
copy of which was communicated
to the Rev. Dept with G.O. of 19.9.94.
No. 686.

2. The necessary action on
the notes marked will be
taken in the Public Dept.

Ref. 2147
12.9.95
With ref^{ce} to letter from
the P.C.S. Board, submitting
the results of the recent examⁿ
by admnⁿ. into the P.C.S. Dept.
the President of the Board is
requested to be so good as to
forward ^{at an early date,} a list containing the
names of all the candidates with
the marks obtained by each.

To The Secy. Rev. Dept
P.C.S. Board

CB
21/9/95

CHIEF SECRETARIAT,
Ootacamund, 12 September 1895.

OFFICE NOTE. No. 2146.

From

THE CHIEF SECRETARY,

To

The Secretary to Government
Revenue Dep't.
13 SEP 95

With reference to the note
(1) of the Honorable Mr. Blip
the accompanying draft order,
please say what action was taken
on the notes, copy of which
was communicated to the
Revenue Department with
No. of 14.9.94. No. 686.

Subscribed
Chief Secretary

CHIEF SECRETARY
14 SEP. 1895
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Since the Messrs. [unclear] & [unclear]
have been appointed [unclear]
14/9.

Confidential

1895.

Educational Department.

From

THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, &
President, Provincial Examination Board
Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE THE CHIEF SECRETARY
TO GOVERNMENT,
Fort St. George.

No. 10236

Dated 18

Despatched

Received

CHIEF SECRETARY
20 SEP 1895
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

No.

ENCLOSURES. *(nil)*

Subject.

*Submitting a list showing
the names of all the candidates
at the recent Provincial Civil Service
Examination.*

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

Madras, *18 September* 1895.

No. 10236

From

THE HONORABLE MR. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc.,

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, &

President, *Provs Civil Service Examⁿ Board*
Madras,

To

THE HONORABLE THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

FORT ST. GEORGE.

SIR, With reference to Memorandum N^o. 2147, Public Department, dated 12th instant, I have the honour to submit the following list containing the names of all the candidates at the recent Provincial Civil Service Examination, with the marks obtained by each.

Register number	Examination number	Names	Marks		
			English 700	Optional Subject 500	Total 1200
21	14	P. Sitaramayya	394	268	662
1	1	V. Ramaswami Aiyar	305	337	642
20	13	P. Ramachandran	359	260	619
3	3	H. V. Srinivasa Aiyangar	382	192	574
8	6	L. Srinivasa Rao	276	209	485
17	10	V. Gnanasiramani	330	136	466
9	7	N. S. Arunachalam	244	182	426
18	11	V. H. Krishna Aiyar	227	186	413
22	15	P. Subba Rao	275	131	406
13	9	B. Kuppam Rao	187	183	370
10	8	J. A. de Rozario	191	151	342
23	16	S. Sundaram	196	145	341
7	5	N. H. Shankar	185	142	327
5	4	T. R. Venkatarama Sastri	282	87	
2	2	V. K. Rangachari	226	abs	
24	17	L. Venkatasubbayya			

Papers to be read in proceedings:-

2. The following information is furnished with regard to the remaining seven candidates.

- Register no. 4 Mr. A. Tirumaranayachari - Failed to pass the Medical Board
- " 6 G. Ramachandra Aiyar - do
- " 11 K. Jacob - do
- " 12 Mr. Krishnamachari - do
- " 15 T. Raghava Aiyar - do
- " 16 S. N. Subbaraman - do
- " 14 R. Lakshmana Rao - Did not appear before the Medical Board

3. In the tabular statement in the report submitted to Government by the Secretary, the heading of the second column should be "Examination number" and not "Register number". The examination number of the Candidate who ranks fourth in the list should be "3" and not "4".

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Yours most obedient servant,
S. Duraiman
Director of Public Instruction &
President, Provincial Service Examⁿ Board.

Again G.O., dated 19 March 1895, No. 254(P)
Again G.O., dated 189 , No. .
Current No. 2839 of 1895, dated 29 Aug., from The D.P.I. (A)
" 2932 " 1895, " 12 Sep. 95 - " The P.C. Secy Bd (A)
" Memo. to D.P.I. " 1895, " 18 Sep. 95 " The D.P.I. (V)
" 3079 " 1895, " 18 Sep. 95 " Re. 10236 }

ORDER. 24-10-95 No. 827.

The table of marks will be published in the Fort St. George Gazette.
2. Mr. Rys. P. Sitaranayaga and V. Ramaswami Aiyar will be appointed Probationary Dy. Commr., 6th Clap. the necessary action being taken in the Rev. Dept.
3. The present scale of Dy. Commr. will be increased by the addition of Rs. 50 to the 6th Clap.
4. The honoraria proposed by the Director of Public Instruction in his letter of 29 Aug. 95, No. 9419 are sanctioned.

(Sd) J. F. Price

20.9.7
Re. Dep. 16
Recd. Gen. 16
fayetta 8/10/95
dated 18/10/95

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NOT FILED UP, BEING MEANT FOR DESTATCH,
IN ORIGINAL.

N.B.—

A = Print in full.

B = Not to be printed.

C = Print abstract only.

Q = Print heading only.