

ORDINARY, PRINTED.

Sub. DEPARTMENT.

G.O., DATED

6th June 1894

No.

398-99.

INDEXED.

First copy sent to Press.

9/6.

Returned for signature.

22/6

Despatched in print.

26/6

[Despatch Abstract.]

Immigration

Reviewing the report
the operations cover
the — from the 1st
— the year 1893

No. 157

OFFICE OF THE PROTECTOR OF EMIGRANTS,
Madras, 16th March 1894

From

The Hon. Mr. W. Austin G. S.

PROTECTOR OF EMIGRANTS,
Madras,

To

The Hon. Mr. J. J. Price

CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
PUBLIC DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George.

SIR,

I have the honor to submit my Administration Report on the Emigration Operations at this Port for the year 1893, and to enclose the usual Statements and Copy of the Medical Inspector's Report.

2. There was no change in the Administrative Staff of either the Natal or the Mauritius Agency during the year under consideration.
3. There was but one shipment to Mauritius of a small batch of Coolies.
4. The Natal Emigration Operations of year were exceptionally satisfactory. They were not in the least disturbed by diseases of any

Sub No. 1

kind as in the past years.

5. There was no complaint of any kind made to me by the Coolies, who on the contrary always expressed themselves fully satisfied with the treatment they had received at the Dépôts. Their food was invariably good, both in quality and quantity, and both the Dépôts premises were always well kept.

6. Out of 1847 Coolies kept in the Natal Dépôt from time to time, the number detained over three months was only one, and this needs no remark. None of the Mauritius Coolies remained in the Dépôt over three months.

7. Ninety Recruiters licenses were granted for the Natal, and 18 for the Mauritius Agencies.

8. Six shipments were made for Natal and one for Mauritius during the year, the percentage of women to Men in the case of the former is 39.98, and in that of the latter 32.9. The number of Men, women and Children despatched to

<u>Natal-</u>	
Men . . .	1093
Women . . .	437
Children . . .	317
Total	1847
<u>Mauritius-</u>	
Men . . .	85
Women . . .	28
Children . .	2
Total	115

to each Colony is separately given in the margin.

9. During the year three ships returned from Natal with 328 Coolies, viz: the *Bongella*, *Amzinto* and *Pongola*. Two deaths occurred during the voyage one on board the *S. S. Bongella* from Syncope and the other on board

the *S. S. Amzinto* from Phthisis. The Emigrants brought with them savings amounting to Rs 4518/-.

10. Eight hundred and five emigrants returned from Mauritius in 3 batches by the *S. S. Warora* and the *Fazilka*, the former making two trips and the latter one - Fifty eight Reunion coolies came with Mauritius Coolies on board the *S. S. Warora*. There were 9 deaths during the voyage 6 on board the *S. S. Warora* of whom 3 were Reunion coolies and 3 on the *Fazilka*. Two of the deaths were due to Dysentery 4 to Diarrhoea and 3 to Phthisis. The Mauritius Coolies brought savings amounting to Rs 1518/-.

to Rs 8098/-

11. A separate batch consisting of 95 emigrants returned from Reunion by the S.S. Varona. One of them died during the voyage of Malarial fever. The Coolies brought Savings amounting in all to Francs 6026-50.

12. The fees collected on Emigrants embarked aggregated to Rs. 4929-. The disbursements in Madras were Rs 5710-4-6 and in the Mofussil Rs 534- - - 1.

13. There was no emigration to French Colonies

14. The Service Registers of the Office have been verified up to date.

15. An inventory of valuable stock is kept and duly checked (Vide L. C. No. 920 Financial dated September 1893)

I have the honor to be

Sir.

Your most obedient Servant

W. J. S.

Protector of Emigrants.

No 27.

Quilon

Madras.

12th March 1894.

To

The Protector of Emigrants
Madras.

Sir

As laid down in Rule 5 of the Emigration Rules under Act XXI of 1883.

I have the honor to submit my annual report on the Emigration Depôts during 1893.

1. The Natal and Mauritius operations during the year went on quite satisfactorily and it is a matter for congratulation that there was no disease of any kind in the Depôts to interfere with Embarkation.

2. My weekly Depôts inspections, I am glad to say, were not marked by any complaint whatever from the Coolies in regard to the provisions.

provisions supplied to them during their stay in the Dépôts. The provisions were invariably good and the Medicines supplied equally so. Cooking sheds, Hospital Sheds Latrines &c in both the Dépôts were always kept in a satisfactory condition. The rule of getting a cooly vaccinated on admission was strictly adhered to, and no cooly therefore embarked who had not either had small-pox or been vaccinated.

3. Six Steamers left for Natal with 1847 Coolies and 3 returned with 328 Coolies.

4. One Steamer left for Mauritius with 115 Coolies and 3 Steamers returned with 806 Coolies. One of the above Steamers brought besides 58 returned Emigrants from Reunion.

5. The S. S. Warora brought 95 Coolies from Reunion.

6. Those that proceeded to the Colonies were examined by me in the presence of respective Surgeon Superintendents and the

the Protector, in regard to their health and fitness to undertake the voyage and the usual inspection of the returning people was also regularly made.

I have the honor to be
Sir

Your most obedient servant
(Ed) A. D. Booth. M. D.
Surgeon Lt. Col.

Medical Inspector of Emigrants.

True Copy

Warrant

Protector of Emigrants.

No. 1. Statement showing the number of Emigrants ~~and~~ ^{admitted} into the Depot from 1st January to 31st December 1893.
and how they were disposed of.

Months	Number admitted into the Depot			Number re-admitted from Hospital & sea			Number of Emigrants who renounced their engagement or deserted the Depot			By Medical Officer			By Inspector	By Emigration Agent			Number of Emigrants found			Number in Hospital			Number detained for future employment		Number Emigrated				
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
Balance on 31 st December 1892	99	26	125																										
January '93	166	56	222	.	1	1	7	2	9	48	7	55	.	1	16	22	38	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.		
February "	151	42	193	.	.	.	21	.	21	56	14	70	1	.	7	8	12	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	222	64	286	
March "	164	80	244	1	1	2	7	2	9	24	1	25	.	.	1	3	4	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
April "	155	67	222	1	.	1	17	9	26	30	.	30	.	.	12	12	24	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	121	88	209	
May "	260	108	368	1	.	1	14	2	16	60	17	77	.	.	11	7	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	186	82	268	
June "	155	87	242	.	.	.	15	1	16	8	1	9	.	.	92	38	130	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	174	88	262	
July "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
August "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
September "	302	129	431	1	1	2	12	2	14	24	.	24	.	.	28	34	62	1	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	
October "	368	163	531	4	2	6	39	6	45	58	5	63	.	1	90	52	142	1	1	2	3	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	
November "	239	93	332	3	4	7	21	5	26	22	.	22	2	2	38	21	59	1	.	1	2	1	3	.	.	300	148	448	
December "	197	98	295	3	1	4	24	4	28	65	21	86	3	6	28	17	45	1	.	1	3	2	5	99	42	142	51	123	374
Total.	2256	949	3205	14	10	24	177	33	210	395	66	461	6	11	323	211	534	4	1	5	12	8	20	99	42	142	54	593	1847

the Protector of Emigrants
16th March 1894

Director of Emigrants

No 2. Statement Showing the period of detention of Emigrants in Depot from 1 January to 31 December 1893.

Number detained one month and under	Number detained between 1 to 2 months	Number detained between 2 to 3 months	Number detained between 3 to 4 months	Number detained more than 4 months	Total
1021	568	248	1	.	1847

*Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras. 16th March 1894*

*W. S. S. S.
Protector of Emigrants*

1893. - 7
 showing the number of emigrants in hospital from January to 31 December

Month	Number of Emigrants in the Hospital.	Number of Emigrants in Hospital.	Number of deaths in the Hospital.	Number of deaths outside the Hospital.	Remarks
January	42	1	.	.	
February	20	2	.	.	
March	30	1	.	.	
April	33	1	.	.	
May	38	.	.	.	
June	22	-	-	-	
July	.	.	-	-	
August	-	-	-	-	
September	40	2	-	x/	x Pneumonia
October	94	5	x/	⊕/	x Pneumonia ⊕ Convulsion
November	68	3	.	x/	x Pneumonia
December.	53	5	-	□/	□ Dysentery.

Office of Protector of Emigrants
 No. 16 March 1894

Protector of Emigrants

No 4 Statement Showing the number of Indians embarked from Madras from
1st January to 31st December 1893.

Month and Date	Name of Vessel.	Destination	Number of Heads.				Remarks.
			Men	Women	Child. men	Total soul	
17 th February	S.S. Lingait	Natal	196	53	37	286	265
15 th April	S.S. Pongola	do	98	64	47	209	178
17 th May	S.S. Lingait	do	158	63	47	268	237
17 th June	S.S. Congella	do	157	63	42	262	234 1/2
18 th November	S.S. Lingait	do	266	106	76	448	401
22 nd December	S.S. Congella.	do	218	88	68	374	329.
	.	Total	1093	437	317	1847	1644 1/2

Office of the Protector of Emigrants }
Madras. 16th March 1894.

Protector of Emigrants

No. 5. Statement showing the number of Emigrants registered in each district and admitted into the depot and the actually embarked out of them -

Districts	Number Admitted			Coolies not brought to the Depot			Number registered			Total	Number embarked			Total	Total
	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.	M.	W.	C.		M.	W.	C.	Souls	Adults.
Balance on 31 Dec 92															
Madura	16	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	11	2	.	13	13
Bangalore	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	.	.	2	2
Tanjore	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	1	1
Coconada (Godavari)	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	10	.	.	10	10
N. Arcot	13	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	19	10	4	2	16	15
Madras	50	16	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	67	32	9	2	43	41
Total.	95	24	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	121	66	15	4	85	82
Madras	1044	432	330	31	1	.	1075	433	330	15 1/2	604	266	209	1079	947 1/2
Chingleput	84	24	15	10	4	3	94	28	18	9 1/2	39	14	8	61	55
N. Arcot	442	137	111	46	13	.	488	150	111	17	210	87	71	368	324
Coimbatore	40	3	4	5	.	.	45	3	4	9 1/2	18	1	1	20	19 1/2
Bangalore	18	1	.	3	.	.	21	1	.	2	11	.	.	11	11
S. Arcot	2	1	.	3	1	1	5	2	1	7	1	1	.	2	2
Tanjore	60	24	12	6	.	.	66	24	12	13	17	13	7	37	32
Madura	184	52	24	12	7	.	196	59	24	12 1/2	115	38	17	170	157 1/2
Trichinopoly	25	5	5	1	.	.	26	5	5	7 1/2	12	2	.	14	14
Nellore	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Godavari	.	.	.	7	.	.	7	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	.
Total	1995	703	507	124	27	4	2024	706	507	17 1/2	1093	437	317	1847	1642 1/2

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
16th Dec 1894

Natal.

No. 6. Statement showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned from Natal to Madras from 1st January to 31st December 1893.

20

Date of Arrival	By what Steamer Arrived.	From where	Number returned				Number of Emigrants that died during the voyage	Savings			
			Men	Women	Child- ren	Total.		No	a	p.	
10. February	Congella.	Natal	75	26	39	140-117	1	134	11	5	5
19. July	Longinta	do	42	11	18	68-59 1/2	1	106	57	9	11
26. December	Pingola	do	66	28	29	120-10 1/2	.	211	11	13	8
Total			183	62	83	328-278	2	451	80	35	24

三十一

5

248

34

2

Q

Office of ^{the} Protector of Emigrants
Madras. 16th March 1894

Protector of Emigrants.

No. 7. Statement Showing the *Natal.* Districts of Emigrants

Names of Districts	Men	Women	Child- ren	Total	Remarks.
Madras	17	8	2	27	
Chingleput	222	104	73	399	
North Arcot	474	219	195	888	
Salem	23	2	1	26	
Bangalore	5	1	.	6	
Mysore	3	.	.	3	
Coimbatore	23	9	1	33	
Malabar	10	.	.	10	
Cochin	.	1	.	1	
South Arcot	93	26	16	135	
Madicherry	5	5	.	10	
Tanjore	15	11	7	33	
Trichinopoly	24	8	3	35	
Madura	76	29	9	114	
Tinnevely	42	8	7	57	
Eddapah	9	2	1	12	
Bellary	2	.	.	2	
Mantapore	2	.	.	2	
Kurdukol	2	1	1	4	
Hyderabad	1	.	.	1	
Yellow	20	1	.	21	
Kodavere	7	1	.	8	
Kistna	10	1	.	11	
Vizagapatnam	4	.	.	4	
Elamam	2	.	.	2	
Dharmam	1	.	.	1	
Punjab	1	.	.	1	
Goory	1	.	.	1	
Catcutta	2	.	1	3	
Radakota	1	.	.	1	
Bombay	3	.	.	3	
	338	437	317	1092	
Total.	1090	437	317	1847	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants.
Madras. 16 March 1894

Wm. L. S. J.
Protector of E.

13 Borneo

11111

No. 8 Statement showing the number of Emigrants despatched to, and returned from Natal with the total amount of Expenditure from 1st January to 31st December 1893.

12

Name of Agency.	Number of Emigrants despatched.		Number of Emigrants returned.		Expenditure on account of Emigrants despatched.	Expenditure on account of Emigrants returned.	Grand Total	Rate of Exchange.	Sterling	
	Souls	Adults	Souls	Adults	Rs	as	p			
Natal	1847	1644 1/2	328	278	96481	2	6	697	2	9
G	3		3	4	7			6		
									5	
									6	181
									17	2 1/4
									7	

* 1st January to 31st March 1893... 25133 - 1 - at 1/4 3/4 = 1754 - 1 - 7 1/2
1st April to 31st December 1893... 72045 - 3 - 5 at 1/2 3/4 = 4427 - 15 - 6 3/4
£ 6181 - 17 - 2 1/4.

Office of Protector of Emigrants }
Madras. 16th March 1894.

Director of Emigrants.

Subject
Returns regarding Natal
Emigration Operations

No I. Statement showing the number of Emigrants in the Depot during the year 1893 and how they were disposed of

No arrivals

13

Months	Number admitted in Depot	Number of Number of Emigrants & Emigrants who remained in Depot - months in Depot		Rejected			Number of Emigrants in Hospital	Number of Emigrants Died	Number of Emigrants Embarked
		Not received in Depot	Emigrants who remained in Depot - months in Depot	By Medical Officer	By Protector Agent	By Emigration Society			
	M. J. Total	M. J. Total	M. J. Total	M. J. Total	M. J. Total	M. J. Total	M. J. Total	M. J. Total	M. J. Total
May	16	17	7	1	1	1	1	1	8
June	75	23	98	4	1	7	15	6	30
July	77	18	95	3	3	12	3	5	48
Total	168	42	210	7	1	20	3	20	86

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras. 16 March 1894

W. S. S. S.
Protector of Emigrants.

Mauritius

No 2. Statement showing the periods of detention of Emigrants in Depot during the year 1893

Number detained one month and under	Number detained between one and two months	Number detained between two and three months	Total
60	46	9	115

Office of the Protector of Emigrants }
Madras. 16th March 1894

Protecting Emigrants

No. 3. Statement showing the number of Emigrants in Hospital ~~1893.~~ 1894.

Madras

Months	No of Inpatient Emigrants in District Hospital.	No of Emigrants sent to the out- side Hospital	No of Deaths in District Hospital.	No of Deaths in outside Hospital.	Remarks.
May	3	Nil	Nil	Nil	
June	9				
July	Nil				

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras. 16th March 1894.

Witnessed
Protector of Emigrants

Memorandum

No. 4. Statement showing the number of Indian Emigrants embarked from ~~Manila~~ ^{Manila} in the year 1893.

16

Month and date	Names of Steamers.	Destination	Number of Heads.		
			Men	Women Children Depend-ants	Total.
26 th July 1893.	S.S. <i>Chindana</i> .	Manitius	85	28	2
18 th 1893	4		4	5	5
					115

Office of ^{the} Protector of Emigrants }
 Manila 16th March 1894

Wm. L. L.
 Protector of Emigrants

No. 5. *Statement showing the number of Emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked out of them.*

Districts	Number Admitted.			Extracts of Emigrants not received.			Total of Columns or number registered.	Number embarked.			Total Number of Souls of Adults	Total Number of Adults	Remarks.		
	No.	J.	C.	No.	J.	C.		Souls	Adults	No.				J.	C.
Madras	150	34	2	.	.	.	186	184	80	28	2	110	148		
Trichinopoly	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	2	.	.	2	2		
Chingleput	5	4	5	.	.	.	14	11 1/2	1	.	.	1	1		
Tanjore	6	1	.	1	1	.	9	9	2	.	.	2	2		
Total.	164	39	7	1	1	.	212	207 1/2	85	28	2	115	143		

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras. 16th March 1894

W. A. S. S. S.
Protector of Emigrants

No. 6. Mauritius
Statement Showing Districts of the year embarked in 1893.

No. 6. Mauritius
Statement Showing Districts of the year embarked in 1893.

No. 6. Mauritius
Statement Showing Districts of the year embarked in 1893.

[illegible]

Proctor's office

Marra 16th March 1879

Wausau
Protecting Infants

No. 7.A. Statement showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned to Madras in the year 1894.

Date of Arrival.	By what Vessel Arrived.	From where	Number returned.			No of Emigrants died during the voyage.	Amount of Savings	Remarks.
			Men	Women	Child. under 16 yrs.			
1. February 1893	S.S. Warora.	Madras.	193	64	57	314	3 Men	No Returns to Madras
24. April 1893.	S.S. Warora	Madras	167	57	35	259	.	Return year 1893 .. 5
25. September 1893	S.S. Gazelle	Madras	135	56	41	232	2 Men.	Year under Report 1893 = 5
Total.			495	177	133	805	6	Previous years } No 18944 Savings } Year under Report 1894.

8

8

7

2

2

2

2

5

The
Office of Protector of Emigrant
Madras. 16th March 1894.

W. J. J. J.
Protector of Emigrants.

Pemnon Va. Mauritius

No 7B Statement showing the Number of Indian Emigrants returned to Honduras in the
Season via Nicaragua

year 1892.

2

Date of Arrival	By what Vessel Arrived	From where	Number returned.				Number of Emigrants died during the Voyage	Amount of Savings	Remarks.
			Men	Women	Child.	Total.			
24 th April 1892	S. S. Maraca.	Reunion via Mauritius	40	9	9	58	3 Males	franco 6026 - 50	No returned No Dead Previous years - " year under report 100 - 4 Previous years " Deaths 3 Year under Report 6026 - 50
7 th October 1892	Do	Do	60	20	15	95	1 Female		
		Total	100	29	24	153	4		
8	8	17	2	2	2	2	5	6	10

Office of the ^{1st} Protector of Emigrants
Madras. 16th March 1894

Wm. L. L.

Mauritius.

No. 8. Statement of Advances paid to Emigrants at Madras in the year 1893.

Number of Emigrant Men	Date of Advance.	Total Amount of Advances	Total amount paid to Maistry	Balance to Emigrants	Remarks.
		Men.	Rs.		
Men from 18 years and above.	5 th Rs.	85	425		
Total		85	425		
15 th	5	5	5	5	

Office of Protector of Emigrants,
Madras. 16th March 1894.

W. S. S. S.
Protector of Emigrants.

No. 9.

Colonial Emigration Form No. 19.

VF

Form of Report of delayed Despatches of Emigrants

Return showing cause of lengthy detention of Emigrants in the Dept of the Mauritius Emigration Agency during the year 1893.

No. detained.	How disposed of.				Cause of detention	Remarks.
	Number despatched to the Colony of Mauritius	Under Section	Under Section	Under Section		
Under 1 Month	60					
Under 2 Months	46					
Under 3 Months	9					
Total.	115					

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras. 16th March 1894.

W. W. W. W.
Protector of Emigrants

Emigration Operations.

Return regarding Mauritius

Subject

No. 10 Statement of Emigration receipts during the year 1893 in the office of the Protector of Emigrants Madras.

Months	Number Emigrants Registered.			Amount of Emigration fees collected	Amount of licence fees collect.	Total Receipts	Remarks.
	Men	Women	Children				
January 1893	105	34	28	No.	No.	No.	
February	82	25	20	747	"	747	
March	93	40	32	"	"	"	
April	76	33	21	~~421~~	"	486	
May	117	41	31	683	"	660	
June	137	51	23	660	"	660	
July	70	17	1	339	"	339	
August	"	"	"	"	"	"	
September	182	57	55	"	"	"	
October	168	82	57	"	"	"	
November	93	37	27	1116	"	1116	
December.	102	50	37	918	"	918*	
Total.	1225	467	332	4929	"	4929.	

* This amount though received from the Agents in Jan'y 1894 is the fee on 306 Emigrants embarked in December 1893.

Free of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras. 16 March 1894 }

Witnessed
Protector of Emigrants

Statement showing the amount
of fees collected during the
year 1893-

Subject

A. B. Statement of Emigration Charges during the year 1893 in the Office of the
Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Expenditure	Cost	Contingencies	Refund	Total	Remarks
Protector's allowance at Rs 200/- per mensem less fund deduction	2304			2304	
Medical Inspector's allowance at Rs 100/- per mensem	1800			1800	
Manager	880			880	
Clerk	330			330	
Attender	110			110	
Two Boys	165			165	
Contingencies		121-4-8		121-4-8	
Total	5589	121-4-8		5710-4-8	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras, 16th March 1894

W. H. S. S. S.
Protector of Emigrants.

24¹/₂

21

000

000

Subject

Statement showing the amount
of Emigration charges during
the year 1893

000

000

000

000

000

000

21

298

Public (1894) Department.
(EMIGRATION.)

From
THE PROTECTOR OF EMIGRANTS,
Madras,
To
THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
PUBLIC DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George.

No. 157

16th
17th March 1894
Dated
Despatched
Received
Repd

ENCLOSURES. 20 21

No.

Subject.

Submitting Administration
Report of the Emigration
Operations for the year 1893.

Enclosures

58

No. 1 and 2. — Statements showing the number of emigrants admitted into the Pondicherry and Karikal Depôts from January to 31st December 1893, and how they were disposed of — Nil

No. 3. — Statement showing the period of detention of the emigrants into the Pondicherry & Karikal Depôts during the year 1893. — Nil

No. 4. — Statement showing the number of emigrants in Pondicherry and Karikal Hospitals from January to December 1893 — Nil

No. 5. — Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Pondicherry and Karikal in 1893. — Nil

No. 6. — Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Pondicherry and Karikal in the year 1893 — Nil

No. 7 and 8. — Statements showing districts of emigrants embarked at

4
Lle

to Pondicherry in the year 1893

(c) Includes 2 men left behind at hermitage
(d) They then did not land at Pindigerry but
continued with Bangal Gang to
(e) Then were left behind at
(f) Then were left behind at

Wohnstube

1
No. 12. — Statement showing
the number of Indian emigrants
returned to Karikal in the year
1893 — Nil

No. 13. — Statement of Emigration
Receipts at Pondicherry during
the year 1893. — Nil

6

Richard H. Smith

W. B. Lewis
Pondicherry

Statement showing the number of persons who have
embarked at *Kinabalu* for the Straits Settlements during
the year 1893

10

Date	Names of vessels	British Subjects			French Subjects			Grand Total			Remarks										
		coolies under advances			B. Form passages			other passages													
		men	women	children	men	women	children	men	women	children	men	women	children								
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
2 nd January 1893	S. S. "Secundra"	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	2	1	1	2	2	28	5	1	Previous year	Present year	Sailed	Deceased	
16 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	2	1	2	2	24	1	4					
30 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	3	2	5	4	4	42	7	7					
13 th February	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	1	5	4	0	0	42	1	5					
26 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	2	2	1	0	10	4	0	737	581	156		
13 th March	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	2	2	2	0	0	33	2	3					
27 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	0	9	1	0					
10 th April	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	0	8	5	0					
24 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	1	2	6	0	12	9	1					
8 th May	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	2	1	1	3	13	2	5					
22 nd May	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	0	1	0	3	16	1	3					
6 th June	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	0	1	0	0	15	1	0					
18 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	0	1	0	0	15	1	0					
3 rd July	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	0	1	0	0	28	6	0					
17 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	1	9	5	5	20	8	6					
29 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0					
14 th August	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0	1	1	5	1	23	5	2					
27 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	1	0	0	11	9	1	12					
11 th September	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	1	0	18	1	0					
25 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0	2	1	4	4	20	4	6					
9 th October	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	2	2	2	0	8	1	2					
22 nd "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0	0	4	0	0					
7 th November	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	2	1	2	24	1	2					
19 th "	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	0	2	0	0	9	4	5					
4 th December	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	0	1	11	0	1					
19 th December 93	" " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	0	2	0	0					
Total		233 33 24 12 38 36 445 71 65																			

J. W. M. M. M. M. M.
H. B. M. M. M. M. M.
Pondy & Karikal

Statement showing the number of passengers who returned
to Karikal from the Straits Settlements during
the year 1893

Wm. B. Lewis
Consular agent
London & Co. Ltd.

8/18

Statement showing the number of passengers who embarked from the port of Haridwar for British Burma

During the year 1893

[illegible]

Richard D. Russell

W. B. his consular agent -
Pardicherry & Karikal

12.

No. 19.

Statement showing the number of passengers who returned from British Borneo to Harital

during the year 1893

Date	Names of vessels	Number of passengers returned from British Burma
	Nil	1 Previous year
	Nil	1 Night
		1 Burma
		1 General
		Local
		Chittagong
		Home
		General

2

10	82	17	17	17
----	----	----	----	----

Walter Huelsh

W. B. Davis Consular agent
Pondy & Karikal

Statement showing the number of passengers embarked
at Karikal for Ceylon during the year 1893

✓

W.B. his Counselor agent
Pondicherry & Karikal

No. 21

Statement showing the number of passengers landed
at Karikal from Ceylon during the year 1893.

Date	Names of vessels	Men	Women	Children	Total	Pearson			
						Previous year	Recent year	Income	Decease
12 th August 1898	Stony Brook	7	0	2	9				
23 rd October 1893	Stony Brook	10	0	0	10				
	Total	17	0	2	19				

W. L. G. M.

H. B. and Consular agent -
Pondicherry & Karikal

No. 23

Abstract statement showing the number of passengers
 returned from ~~Burma~~ Straits Settlements and Ceylon
 during the year 1893

Ports to which returned	Passengers returned from Burma			Passengers returned from Straits Settlements			Passengers returned from Ceylon			Remarks
	Men	Women	Child	Men	Women	Child	Men	Women	Child	
Pondicherry	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Kanikal	"	"	"	1108	62	54/224	17	"	2	19
Total	"	"	"	1108	62	54/224	17	"	2	19

17

W. L. H. M.
 #B. 213 Circular agent
 Pondicherry & Kanikal

Her Britannic Majesty's Consulate: Pondicherry.

21st March 1894

No. 44

From

Lieutenant General H. McLEOD, R.A.

H. B. M's Consular Agent, Pondicherry & Karikal.

To

The Honorable J. F. Price,
C.S.
Chief Secretary to Govt.
Fort St. George.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit
my Report on Emigration and
Free passenger traffic at Pondicherry
and Karikal for the Calendar year 1893.

2. (I) French Colonies. There was
no emigration to French Colonies.
Consequently statements 1 to 10 are
blank. Statements Nos 24-28
are not submitted as they have
been ordered to be discontinued in
G. O. Public, No. 991 dated 9th December 1893.
From statement No. 11 it will be
seen

seen that 475 emigrants returned from the Colonies of Martinique and Guadeloupe during the year under review, whereas in 1892 only one Colony viz La Réunion repatriated 182 emigrants — an increase of 293 over the number returned in the previous year. All the batches of emigrants returned by the Messageries Steamers:

3. The mortality among the emigrants from Martinique was 11 out of 227 and that among the emigrants from Guadeloupe was 3 out of 248. The total deaths during the voyages were 14 out of 475 i.e. 2.94 per cent. Nothing has yet been heard about the fate of the emigrants that were left behind.

4.

4. The savings declared were ¹³⁰ Rs 14023-11-4 giving for 401 adults an average of Rs 34-15-6 per head. The first batch of emigrants from Martinique was utterly destitute. The two Colonies average as follows:—

190 adults from Martinique	average Rs 6-3-11
211 " " Guadeloupe "	Rs 60-13-4

5. (II) Straits Settlements. — 581 passengers embarked from Karikal for the Straits against 737 in 1892. The non-existence of rivalry among steamer Companies coupled with the fact that passengers prefer to embark at Negapatam accounts for the decrease. They were conveyed in two steamers "Sirsa" and "Secundra". Out of the 581 passengers 295 were British Subjects. 1224 passengers returned to Karikal from the Straits by the same steamers during 1893 against 1223 in 1892. Fifty passengers embarked at

at Pondicherry for the Straits,
of these only 7 were British Subjects.

6. (III) Burma, Mauritius, Ceylon.

The number of passengers embarked
from Pondicherry for Burma was
54 against 62 in 1892, and none
returned to Pondicherry. There
was no passenger traffic between
Karikal and Burma during 1893.

No passengers embarked from
Pondicherry or Karikal for the
Mauritius in 1893, and none returned
to either port from that Colony.
The embarkations from Karikal
to Ceylon were 4 against none
in the previous year. 19 passengers
returned to Karikal from
Ceylon while none returned
last year.

7. Receipts & Charges. There
were no receipts during the year.

The

The Emigration Charges ^{at}
Pondicherry and Karikal. —
amounted to Rs 10066-12-11, which
is only a moiety of the total expendi-
-ture of both the offices, the
other half being debited to
Political.

8. Establishments. — Chief Clerk
S. Kuppuswami Aiyar at Pondicherry
and Clerk P. Ganapati Aiyar
at Karikal both have given
every satisfaction. I was on
privilege leave for 3 months from
14th April 93 and Captain A. H. Kellie
2nd Lieut. I, was appointed to act
during my absence. The acting
Consular Agent visited Karikal
in June 1893 and found all correct.

9. The Service Registers of
the Establishments are properly
Kept.

Kept up to date..

10. I have no stock of Valuable
Stores either in my Pondicherry
or Karikal offices, hence no
inventory is kept. This informa-
tion is given in this Report
in accordance with G.O. Financial,
No. 920 dated 18th September 93.

I have the honor to be
Sir,
Your most obt. servant

J W Lintford M.R.
H.B. In's Consular Agent
Pondicherry & Karikal

U^m

Received
18/9/93
H.B. In's Consular Agent
Pondicherry & Karikal

Department.

From Lieutenant General H. McLEOD, R.A.
Her Britannic Majesty's Consular Agent,
Pondicherry & Karikal.

To
The Honorable J. F. Price,
C.S.
Chief Secretary to Govt.
Fort St. George
No. 44

Dated 21st March 1894

Received 23rd " " " "

Regd 28 " " " "

Enclosure 23

Subject.

Submitting Report
on Emigration and
Free passenger traffic
at Pondicherry and
Karikal for the
year 1893.

G. L. 50-15.1.91.

Statement of Receipts and Charges for the year 1893.

Receipts.

Fees levied on Emigrants.

Madras.

British Colonies French Colonies.

December 1892

2304 - " - "

1800 - " - "

1485 - " - "

17 - 1 - "

104 - 3 - 6

5710 - 4 - 6

371 - 4 - "

6081 8 6.

513 - 2 - 1

6 - 12 - "

2 - " - "

12 - 2 - "

534 - " - 1

128 - 4 - 6

662 4 7.

4 " "

390 - 2 - 7

17 - " - "

77 - 7 - 2

484 - 9 - 9

97 - 8 - 8

582 2 5.

9983 - 14 - 1

513 - 6 - "

530 - 15 - 5

150 - " - "

18 - 13 - "

22 - 6 - "

59 - 0 - 2

11278 - 6 - 8

132 11 - 10

11411 2 6.

Excess charges over Receipts.

6747 13 1 11993 4 11

Fort Saint George.
Lieutenant General's Office
12th April 1891

Accountant General

UNDER SECRETARY
14 APR 94

Statement of Receipts and Charges in the Madras Presidency on account of Immigration to British and French colonies for the year 1893.

Receipts.	British Colonies		French Colonies		Charges.	British Colonies		French Colonies	
Fees levied on Emigrants.	Madras.	4011			Presidency.			December 1892	
					Protectors of Emigrants allowance at Rs 200 per month from 1 st December 1892 to 30 th November 1893	2304 - - -			
					Community Fund deductions	1800 - - -			
					Medical Inspectors allowance at Rs 150 per month from 1 st January to 30 th November 1893	1485 - - -			
					Pay of Clerks and Telegrams	17 - 1 - -			
					Service Postage and	104 - 3 - 6			
					Other Contingencies	5710 - 4 - 6			
					Add 25 per cent on 3 rd in account of Leave & Pensionary allowance.	371 - 4 - -		6081 8 6.	
					Tanjore.				
					Pay of Clerks and Peons as Protector of Emigrants, Nagapattinam and of those under the Dep. Magistrate Tanjore from 1 st January 1893 to 31 st December 1893	513 - 2 - 1			
					Travelling allowance	6 - 12 - -			
					Service Postage	2 - - - -			
					Contingencies	12 - 2 - -			
					Add 25 per cent on 1 st in account of Leave & Pensionary allowance	534 - - - 1		662 4 7.	
					Madras.				
					Fees for copying the agreements of Emigrants.	128 - 4 - 6		4 - -	
					Tanjore.				
					Moiety of pay of clerks and servants of the Consular Agent's Office at Karikal from 1 st November 1892 to 31 st December 1893	390 - 2 - 7			
					Travelling allowance and Telegrams	17 - - - -			
					Dr. of Service and Contingencies	77 - 7 - 2			
					Dr. of Office	484 - 9 - 9			
					Add 25 per cent on 1 st in account of Leave & Pensionary allowance	97 - 8 - 8		582 2 5.	
					South Arcot.				
					Moiety of Salary of the Consular Agent at Karikal and Pondicherry including pay of Military Rank from 1 st December 1892 to 30 th November 1893	9983 - 14 - 1			
					Dr. of Exchange Contingencies	518 - 6 - -			
					Dr. of Pay of Clerks and servants at Pondicherry from 1 st January to 31 st December 1893	530 - 15 - 5			
					Dr. of Office and Telegrams	150 - - - -			
					Dr. of Service allowance of Officer	18 - 13 - -			
					Dr. of Travel Contingencies	22 - 6 - -			
					Dr. of Other	59 - 0 - 2			
					Add 25 per cent on 3 rd in account of Leave & Pensionary allowance	11278 - 6 - 8		11411 2 6.	
						132 11 - 10			
Excess charges over Receipts.		2736 13 1 11993 4 11							
		6747 13 1 11993 4 11							

Fort Saint George.
Accountant General's Office
13th April 1894

To
The Chief Secretary to Government Fort Saint George.
B. B. P. 1517 dated 22nd July 1886.

Accountant General

UNDER SECRETARY
14 APR 94

Current No. 1128

Public DEPARTMENT.

From

The Accountant-General

No. 1339

Dated 13 April 1894

Received 14

Enclosures

SUBJECT.

For statement of receipts and charges on account of Immigration to British and French Colonies for 1893.

BOARD OF REVENUE (SEPARATE REVENUE), 30TH APRIL 1894, No. 149.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE
(SEPARATE REVENUE).

RESOLUTION—dated 30th April 1894, No. 149.

The Board begs to submit its report on emigration and immigration for the year 1893. There was no emigration to the French Colonies during the year under report. Emigration to Assam has been excluded from this report, as directed in G.O., dated 2nd February 1892, No. 80, Public.

2. The following statement shows the number of emigrants, including children, registered during 1893 for Mauritius and Natal under Act XXI of 1883, and for the Straits Settlements, Burmah, and Ceylon, as compared with the corresponding figures for 1892:—

	Regulated emigration.		Non-regulated emigration.	
	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.
Mauritius	..	212	..	..
Natal	4,970	3,213	..	..
Straits Settlements	1,970	2,385	17,206	16,043
Burmah	..	..	61,677	54,574
Ceylon	..	..	116,179	91,021
Other parts of India	..	..	63,690	51,658
Total	6,940	5,810	258,752	216,296
Total emigration, regulated and non-regulated	1892. 265,692	1893. 222,106		

NOTE.—The difference between the figures for 1892 as given in this report and those furnished in the report for that year is due to revised figures having been furnished by certain officers.

The total number of emigrants registered during the year under report shows a decrease of 43,586 or 16.4 per cent.

REGULATED EMIGRATION.

3. Emigration to Mauritius.—There was no emigration to Mauritius during 1892, owing to the absence of demand for labour. In 1893, emigration took place on a small scale, as shown below:—

Districts.	Number registered.				Number embarked.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Madras	150	34	2	186	80	28	2	110
Chingleput	6	4	5	14	1	..	..	1
Tanjore	7	2	..	9	2	..	..	2
Trichinopoly	3	..	..	3	2	..	..	2
Total	166	40	7	212	85	28	2	115

4. *Emigration to Natal.*—The following statement shows the number of emigrants registered for Natal and the number that actually embarked for the Colony during 1893 and the previous year:—

Districts.		Number registered.				Number embarked.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Ganjām	{ 1893 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ 1892 ..	9	3	2	14	2	..	..	2
2. Vizagapatam	{ 1893 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ 1892 ..	8	2	1	11	3	1	2	6
3. Gódvári	{ 1893 ..	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
	{ 1892 ..	92	15	7	114	68	17	7	92
4. Nellore	{ 1893 ..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
	{ 1892 ..	83	46	23	152	28	13	14	55
5. Madras	{ 1893 ..	1,075	433	330	1,838	604	266	209	1,079
	{ 1892 ..	1,620	627	526	2,773	855	384	302	1,541
6. North Arcot	{ 1893 ..	488	150	111	749	210	87	71	368
	{ 1892 ..	842	298	304	1,444	343	138	131	612
7. Chingleput	{ 1893 ..	94	28	18	140	39	14	8	61
	{ 1892 ..	119	41	45	205	61	21	18	100
8. South Arcot	{ 1893 ..	5	2	1	8	1	1	..	2
	{ 1892 ..	21	2	1	24	11	1	..	12
9. Tanjore	{ 1893 ..	66	24	12	102	17	13	7	37
	{ 1892 ..	26	11	3	40	8	8	2	18
10. Trichinopoly	{ 1893 ..	26	5	5	36	12	2	..	14
	{ 1892 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Madura	{ 1893 ..	196	59	24	279	115	38	17	170
	{ 1892 ..	143	26	4	173	70	14	1	85
12. Coimbatore	{ 1893 ..	45	3	4	52	18	1	1	20
	{ 1892 ..	13	4	3	20	13	2	1	16
Total	{ 1893 ..	2,003	705	505	3,213	1,016	422	313	1,751
	{ 1892 ..	2,976	1,075	919	4,970	1,462	599	478	2,539

NOTE.—The figures in the above statement exclude the number of emigrants from Bangalore and the number embarked out of those remaining on hand on the 31st December 1892.

5. There was thus a decrease of 1,757 in the number of persons registered for Natal during 1893, as compared with the preceding year. This decrease is ascribed (1) to the suspension of recruiting operations during the months of July, August and September, and (2) to employment having been more easily obtainable in India in 1893 on account of the better agricultural season.

6. The total number of children registered was 505 against 919 in the previous year, the number that actually embarked being 313.

7. The emigration operations of the year are reported to have been exceptionally satisfactory. There was no epidemic. The coolies are reported to have expressed themselves fully satisfied with the treatment they received at the depôts. The provisions supplied to them were good. The premises of both the depôts were neatly kept.

8. One of the Natal coolies was detained at the depôt for over three months. There was no delay in the shipments to Mauritius.

9. *Emigration to the Straits Settlements.*—As usual, indentured emigrants proceeded only from Negapatam. The subjoined statement shows the number of emigrants of this class registered during the year and the number of them that embarked:—

	1892.				1893.			
	Adults.	Children.	Depend-ants.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Depend-ants.	Total.
Number of emigrants registered	1,666	185	119	1,970	2,211	93	81	2,385
Number embarked	1,629	185	119	1,933	2,132	91	77	2,300

The increase is ascribed to fewer rejections by the Medical Officer; the recruiters brought men of better physique than in the previous year.

NON-REGULATED EMIGRATION.

10. *Emigration to the Straits Settlements.*—The number of passengers that embarked for the Straits Settlements during 1893 is compared below with the figures of 1892:—

Ports of embarkation.	1892.			1893.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Madras	210	12	222	154	6	160
Porto Novo	518	55	573	477	17	494
Cuddalore	19	..	19	..	..	..
Pondicherry	2	..	(a) 2	7	1	(c) 8
Karikal	428	24	(b) 452	266	29	(d) 295
Negapatam	14,693	1,245	15,938	13,887	1,199	15,086
Total	15,870	1,336	17,206	14,791	1,252	16,043

(a) Excludes 63 French subjects.
(c) Excludes 42 French subjects.

(b) Excludes 285 French subjects.
(d) Excludes 286 French subjects.

The decrease in the number of passengers is ascribed chiefly to the favorable character of the season in the latter part of 1893. The high passage rates of the British India Steam Navigation Company, which continues to monopolise the traffic between India and the Straits Settlements, also partly account for the decrease.

11. *Emigration to Burmah.*—The following statement shows the number of passengers that proceeded to Burmah during the year under report as compared with the previous year:—

Districts.	1892.			1893.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Ganjām	12,870	706	13,576	9,144	574	9,718
Vizagapatam	8,880	290	9,170	5,113	272	5,385
Gódvári	8,083	319	8,402	10,591	352	10,943
Kistna	337	30	367	347	36	383
Madras	6,182	621	6,803	6,108	683	6,791
South Arcot	28	4	32	41	6	47
Pondicherry	28	7	35	74	6	80
Cuddalore	208	..	208	..	..	..
Tanjore	21,201	1,871	23,072	19,271	2,055	21,326
Negapatam	29	2	31	..	..	..
South Canara	3	..	3	..	..	..
Malabar	6	..	6	3	..	3
Total	57,827	3,850	61,677	50,690	3,884	54,574

* Excludes 30 French subjects.

† Excludes 7 French subjects.

‡ Excludes 7 French subjects.

It is not possible to distinguish real emigrants to Burmah and Ceylon from ordinary passengers, as emigration to those places is free. The figures given in this and the following paragraphs merely represent the number of all persons who actually embarked for those countries.

The decrease is due mainly to the demand for labour in the two northern districts on the East Coast Railway and the Rushikulya Project. In the case of the Tanjore District, it is attributed to the more favorable season.

12. *Emigration to Ceylon*.—The number of passengers that embarked for Ceylon during 1893 is compared below with the figures of 1892 :—

Districts.	1892.				1893.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	6
Gódvári	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Madras	67	31	3	101	67	31	11	109
South Arcot	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
{ Porto Novo	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	1
{ Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	850	77	63	990	1,008	90	56	1,154
{ Negapatam	3,652	359	194	4,205	3,125	434	76	3,635
{ Minor Ports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	39,738	13,086	4,607	57,431	33,711	10,209	4,669	48,589
Tinnevelly	43,817	4,589	5,001	53,407	29,575	4,278	3,646	37,499
South Canara	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Malabar	34	1	1	36	24	2	2	28
Total	88,166	18,144	9,869	116,179	67,512	15,046	8,463	91,021

NOTE.—The figures in the above statement exclude four French subjects who proceeded from Karikal.

	1892.	1893.
Ganjám	6,887	2,032
Vizagapatam	1,890	1,143
Gódvári	1,226	763
Kistna	685	573
South Arcot	19	15
Tanjore	64	217
Madura	29,246	29,322
Madras	2,030	1,732
Tinnevelly	1,023	615
South Canara	17,518	16,261
Malabar	3,102	1,985
Total	63,690	54,658

* This includes 690 emigrants to Assam. Corresponding particulars for 1892 are not available.

Emigration to Ceylon was, as usual, almost wholly confined to the Madura and Tinnevelly districts. There was a decrease of 25,158, or nearly 22 per cent., in the number of emigrants, as compared with the previous year, which is ascribed to the favorable character of the season.

13. *Emigration to other parts of British India*.—During the year under report there were 54,658 emigrants to other parts of British India against 63,690 in 1892, as shown in the margin.

14. *Immigration*.—The statistics of the last two years are compared below :—

Districts.	1892.			1893.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Ganjám	7,168	247	7,415	8,532	301	8,833
Vizagapatam	11,220	235	11,455	14,345	328	14,673
Gódvári	11,760	289	12,049	9,770	259	10,029
Kistna	954	64	1,018	787	41	828
Madras	10,171	688	10,859	6,576	567	7,143
South Arcot	148	34	182	396	74	470
{ Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Cuddalore and Porto Novo	251	8	259	175	1	176
Tanjore	29,467	1,532	30,999	25,639	1,424	27,063
{ Karikal	1,512	49	1,561	1,215	58	1,273
{ Minor Ports	3,604	155	3,759	3,817	73	3,890
Madura	56,997	2,316	59,313	62,434	2,568	65,002
Tinnevelly	49,566	2,385	51,951	43,526	2,468	45,994
South Canara	14,032	1,441	15,523	13,754	1,536	15,290
Malabar	2,678	162	2,840	2,301	67	2,368
Total	199,578	9,605	209,183	193,267	9,765	203,032

NOTE.—The difference between the figures for 1892 as given here and those furnished in the report for that year is due to revised figures having been furnished by certain officers.

* Of these, 12 persons died during the voyage.

† Of these, 14 persons died during the voyage.

Taking the Presidency as a whole there was a decrease of 6,151 or about 3 per cent. in the number of immigrants recorded during the year, as compared with the previous year. The increase in Vizagapatam is ascribed to many coolies who had left in previous years having returned owing to the favorable season and to the increased

scope for employment in connection with the railway. The increase in Ganjám is apparently due to the same cause. The improved state of the season during the year under review is said to account for the increase in the Madura district also. The variations in the other districts have not been explained by the officers concerned. The Collector of Tanjore says that the decrease in the number of immigrants landed at Karikal is due to the fact that passengers prefer landing at Negapatam which is touched at first by steamers on the homeward voyage.

15. The various colonies from which the immigrants returned are specified below :—

From Burmah	42,535
„ Ceylon	87,983
„ Straits Settlements	14,665
„ Natal	328
„ Mauritius	805
„ La Réunion	153
„ Martinique	225
„ Guadeloupe	245
„ Other parts of British India	56,093

Total ... 203,032

16. The following statement compares the number of emigrants to, and immigrants from, Burmah, the Straits Settlements and Ceylon for the last five years :—

Years.	Burmah.		Straits Settlements.		Ceylon.	
	Emigrants to.	Immigrants from.	Emigrants to.	Immigrants from.	Emigrants to.	Immigrants from.
1889	34,303	21,638	19,800	13,992	93,219	67,023
1890	33,048	25,446	19,351	14,103	74,481	55,221
1891	43,717	28,260	30,524	26,114	74,643	103,456
1892	61,677	42,792	19,176	18,934	116,179	85,576
1893	54,574	42,535	18,428	14,665	91,021	87,983
Average	45,464	32,134	21,456	17,561	89,908	79,852

17. The following statement compares the total number of emigrants from, and immigrants to, the Madras Presidency during the past ten years :—

	Emigrants.	Immigrants.
1884-85	55,427	57,548
1885 (nine months)	47,075	39,673
1886	83,337	71,542
1887	129,650	89,844
1888	143,045	97,318
1889	155,685	106,924
1890	135,473	98,336
1891	155,466	162,665
1892	265,692	209,183
1893	222,106	203,032
Average	139,296	113,606

Taking the average of the last ten years it is seen that about 82 per cent. of the number of emigrants returned to their homes, while 18 per cent. settled, either temporarily or permanently, in the various colonies to which they proceeded. The number of immigrants has exceeded the number of emigrants only in the years 1884-85 and 1891.

18. The statement of receipts and charges on account of emigration during the year has been verified by the Accountant-General as directed in G.O., dated 18th September 1886, No. 1946, Public, and is appended below:—

Districts.	Receipts.	Districts.	Expenditure.	
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras ..	4,011 0 0	<i>Presidency.</i>		
		Protector of Emigrants' allowance at Rs. 200 per month from 1st December 1892 to 30th November 1893, less Annuity Fund deductions	2,304 0 0	
		Medical Inspector of Emigrants' allowance at Rs. 150 per month from 1st December 1892 to 30th November 1893	1,800 0 0	
		Pay of clerks and servants from 1st January to 30th November 1893	1,485 0 0	
		Service postage and telegrams	17 1 0	
		Other contingencies	104 3 6	
			5,710 4 6	
		Add 25 per cent. on the third item on account of leave and pensionary allowance	371 4 0	6,081 8 6
		<i>South Arcot.</i>		
		Moiety of salary of the British Consular Agent at Karikal and Pondicherry including his pay of military rank from 1st December 1892 to 30th November 1893	9,983 14 1	
		Moiety of exchange compensation allowance of the British Consular Agent at Karikal and Pondicherry	513 6 0	
		Moiety of pay of clerks and servants at Pondicherry from 1st January to 31st December 1893	530 15 5	
		Moiety of office rent	150 0 0	
		Do. of service postage and telegrams	18 13 0	
		Do. of travelling allowance of officer	22 6 0	
		Do. of other contingencies	59 0 2	
			11,278 6 8	
		Add 25 per cent. on the third item on account of leave and pensionary allowance	132 11 10	11,411 2 6
		<i>Tanjore.</i>		
		Pay of clerks and peons of the Protector of Emigrants, Negapatam, and of those under the Deputy Magistrate, Tanjore, from 1st January 1893 to 31st December 1893	513 2 1	
		Travelling allowance	6 12 0	
		Service postage	2 0 0	
		Contingencies	12 2 0	
			534 0 1	
		Add 25 per cent. on the first item on account of leave and pensionary allowance	128 4 6	662 4 7
		Moiety of pay of clerks and servants of the Consular Agent's office at Karikal from 1st November 1892 to 31st December 1893	390 2 7	
		Moiety of service postage and telegrams	17 0 0	
		Do. of office rent and contingencies	77 7 2	
			484 9 9	
		Add 25 per cent. on the first item on account of leave and pensionary allowance	97 8 8	582 2 5
		<i>Mysore.</i>		
		Fees for copying the agreements of emigrants	4 0 0	4 0 0
Total, Receipts ..	4,011 0 0	Total, Charges ..	..	18,741 2 0

The receipts of the year excluding those relating to Inland Emigration to Assam amounted to Rs. 4,011 against Rs. 7,338 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of

Rs. 3,327, or over 45 per cent. The charges amounted to Rs. 18,741 against Rs. 17,883 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 858, or about 5 per cent. The charges exclude a moiety of the salaries of the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal and of his establishments, which has been debited to "Political" under the orders of Government.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) D. D. MURDOCH,
Acting Secretary.

(True Copy.)

Assistant Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department.
 „ all Collectors.
 „ the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.
 „ the Deputy Conservator of the Port of Madras.
 Copy to the Accountant-General.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

1894.

Board of Revenue

(Separate Revenue),

MADRAS.

Printed May th.

Proceedings, 30th April 1894, No. 149.

RECEIVED
MAY 7 1894
UNDER SECRETARY

Submitting report on Emigration and Immigration for the calendar year 1893.

6
C-1
Glen...

Order. 6th June 1894, No. 398.

The foregoing papers relate to the operations connected with emigration from the Madras Presidency during the year 1893, with the exception of that from the Ganjam district to Assam, on which a separate report has been already received and reviewed.

A. Regulated Emigration

I. Emigration under Act XXI of 1883

(a) To British Colonies

2. Agencies were maintained at Madras by the Mauritius and Natal Governments under the management of Mr. J. S. Conran and Messrs Parry and Company respectively. The Medical Inspector's report is satisfactory. The Govt is glad to note that the ^{depot} premises were neatly kept and that the coolies located ^{in those} there were well treated. ~~made no complaints as regards their treatment.~~

3. Mauritius. Emigration to this colony took place only on a

very

at 15181 96

very small. ^{olies} were kept in the depôt between the months of May and July only. The number admitted was 210 against none in 1892 and 489 in 1891. 57 were rejected, 38 either absconded or renounced their engagements and the remaining 115 were despatched in one shipment. Of the latter 110 were registered in Madras, ~~but~~ the district from which they were principally drawn were Chingleput 47, North Arcot 34 and South Arcot 10. The percentage of women to men was 33.72.

Eight hundred and five emigrants returned from Mauritius with savings amounting to Rs 8,098. There were 6 deaths among them en route. The corresponding figures for 1892 were - coolies 679, savings Rs 13,744 and ~~and 122 deaths~~ ^{and 5 deaths}.

4. Natal. The emigration operations connected with this colony were exceptionally satisfactory. There was, however, a falling off both in the number of emigrants registered as well as in the number that embarked during the year. This is explained by the Board of Revenue as being due to the

Embarkations	1891	1892	1893
Men	677	1,716	1,093
Women	285	730	437
Children	220	584	317
Total	1,182	3,030	1,847

years	Number of admissions to the depôt	Number actually embarked
1889	3,520	2,215
1890	3,953	3,308
1891	3,701	1,182
1892	4,550	3,030
1893	3,080	1,847

suspension of emigration during portion of the year and to work being easily obtainable owing to ^{more} the favourable season. At the end of 1892 there were 125 ~~men~~ ^{being} in the depôt and 3080 were admitted during 1893. There were admissions in every month except July and August. 24 were re-admitted from hospital making a grand total of 3229. Of these, 1006 were pronounced unfit and 210 either renounced their engagements or deserted. Five died, 20 were in hospital and 141 were detained for future embarkation. The remainder - 1847 - were despatched in six shipments. As compared with the previous year there was a decrease of 1470 in the number of admissions and of 1183 in the number actually shipped. Of ~~those~~ ^{those} ~~that~~ embarked, 888 were from N. Arcot, 399 from Chingleput and 135 from S. Arcot. ^{The percentage of women to men was 33.92} The marginal figures show the numbers who actually embarked for Natal during the past five years.

Three hundred and twenty eight emigrants returned from Natal against 214 in 1892. The savings brought by them amounted to Rs 45181. There were five deaths

5. The following statement compares the average savings of an adult returned emigrant in 1893 with those for 1892 and 1893:-

years	Mauritius			Natal		
	Number of Adults	Total Savings	Average	Number of Adults	Total Savings	Average
1892	574	Rs 13,744	Rs 24	107	Rs 35,000	Rs 209
1893	672	8,098	12	245	45,181	184

Children are not counted as half adults for the purposes of the above calculations.

(b) To French Colonies.

6. There was no emigration to French colonies. Three of them, however, repatriated emigrants as shown below:-

Colonies.	Number of emigrants.	Savings
Martinique	227.	- Rs 1187 (but vide infra)
Guadeloupe	248	- " 12,836.
Reunion (via Mauritius)	153	- Rs 6026.

18 emigrants died on the return journey. It is observed that only the second shipment from Martinique brought any savings. The first are reported to have been "utterly destitute." The question

consideration of the Govt. of India.

II Emigration to Straits Settlements

7. As in the previous year indentured emigrants proceeded from Negapatam only. The following tables show the numbers embarked during the past 3 years

A. Labourers registered under Form A. (with minor dependents).

Ports of embarkation	1891		1892		1893.	
	Adults	Children	Adults	Children	Adults	Children
Negapatam.	3,590	244	1,748	185	2,209	91
	3834		1933		2300	

B Free Passengers.

Ports of embarkation	1891		1892		1893	
	Adults	Children	Adults	Children	Adults	Children
Madras	"	"	210	12	154	"
Porto Novo	991	23	518	55	477	"
Cuddalore	"	"	19	"	"	"
Pondicherry	22	"	2	"	7	"
Karikal	1,240	48	428	24	266	"
Negapatam.	21,800	2428	14,693	1245	13,887	"
	24,053	2,499	15,870	1,336	14,791	"
Total	26,552		17,206		16,678	

The increase in the number of

fewer rejections by the medical
officer; and the falling off in
the number of free passengers
is accounted for by the ^{more} favourable
season and by the high rates
for passage demanded by the
British Indian Steam Navigation
Company.

The number of immigrants
from the Straits Settlements is
shown to have been 14,665 as
against 18,934 in the preceding
year. The figure previously given
for 1892 was 18,234.

III Free Emigration.

8. Emigration to Burma and
Ceylon being free it is not possible
to distinguish ~~real~~ emigrants
from ^{ordinary} ~~and~~ passengers. The number
of persons who embarked for Burma
was 54,574 against 61,677 in
1892 and 43,717 in 1891. The
decrease is chiefly attributed to
increased means of obtaining
work in connection with the
East Coast Railway and the Rushi-
a Project as also to the more
favourable season. The bulk of
the passengers belonged to the
district.

* In the report for 1892 the number
given was 45,881.

† The number given in the
report for 1892 was 86,415.

‡ Previously stated to be 157,514.

district of Ganjam, Godavari
and Tanjore.

Emigration to Ceylon was
chiefly confined to the district
of Madura and Tinnevely. The
total number that left for the
colony fell from 116,779 to 91,021. A
large decrease is stated to be due
to the ^{better agricultural} ~~favourable character~~ of the
season.

9. The number of immigrants
from the various colonies and other
parts of British India was 203,031
against 209,183 in 1892. Burma
and Ceylon returned the largest
numbers, namely, 42,535 and
87,983 respectively. The number
from other parts of British India
rose from 4,299 to 56,093.

10. In the ^{report of the} Board of Revenue
report it is stated that the dif-
ferences between the figures for
1892 now and previously given are
due to revised figures having been
furnished by certain officers. A
comparison of the statements re-
lating to Burma and Ceylon shows
that whole districts were omitted
from the previous report. The
differences are so large as to seriously
affect the value of the returns.

be requested to take every pre-
caution against incorrect figures
being furnished in future.

General.

11. During the year under
review 165,900 British subjects
left the Presidency for countries
outside British India. The
figures for 1893 are compared
below with those for the two
previous years:—

Countries to which emigration took place.	Regulated Emigration			Nonregulated or free emigration		
	1891.	1892	1893	1891	1892	1893.
Mauritius	335	..	115			
Natal	1,182	3,030	3,847			
Straits Settlements	3,834	1,933	2,300	26,552	17,206	16,043
Burma	..	..	..	43,717	61,677	54,574
Ceylon	..	..	..	70,934	116,179	91,021
	5,351	4,963	4,262	141,203	195,062	161,638
Total emigration for 1893 regulated and free						165,900

The total number of emigrants during
the year is shown in para 17^{of the R.O. report} to have
been 222,106. A reference to the state-
ment in para 2 shows that in that
figure are included all admissions
during the year, which were larger
than the actual embarkations by
1548. Greater care should be
taken to ensure correct figures.

	Admissions	Embarked
Mauritius	212	115
Natal	3213	1847
Straits Settlements	2385	2300
	5810	4262

12. Financial. The receipts and
charges of the year on account of emi-
gration under Act XXI of 1883 amount
to Rs 4,011 and Rs 18,741 respectively.
As compared with the previous year
the receipts show a decrease of
Rs 3,327 and the expenditure an
increase of Rs 858. Of the charges
Rs 11,411 represent a moiety of the
salaries of the British Consular
Agent Pondicherry and Karikal
and his establishment. The ex-
penditure on account of emigra-
tion to British colonies alone was
therefore Rs 7,330 or Rs 3319 in
excess of the receipts. The total
net expenditure by Government
on account of emigration
during the year was Rs 14,730.

Rs 11411
3319
Rs 14730

To
The Board of Revenue (Sep. Rev) 11
" Protector of Emigrants, Madras
" British Consular Agent, 6
Pondicherry and Karikal
" Accountant General 6
all Collectors 173
Editor Table

Remt. of 6th June 1894. N^o 399.
Copy to the Govt of India,
Revenue and Agricultural Dept.
2 Cps to the
Departments
to be sent
22 Cps to the
Departments

Emigration Review

Public No 398788

27 6/6/94

Dep 26/6/94

The Collectors of

~~The District Magistrates of~~

Anantapur. 8

North Arcot, Chittoor. 8

South Arcot, Cuddalore. 8

Bellary. 8

South Canara, Mangalore. 8

Chingleput, Saidapet. 8

Coimbatore. 8

Cuddapah. 8

Ganjam, Chatrapur. 8

Godavari, Cocanada. 8

Kistna, Masulipatam. 8

Kurnool. 8

~~Madras (when necessary).~~

Madura. 8

Malabar, Calicut. 12

Nilgiris, Ootacamund. 8

Nellore. 8

Salem. 8

Tanjore. 9

Tinnevelly. 8

Trichinopoly. 8

Vizagapatam. 8

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

From the Hon'ble Mr. W. P. AUSTIN, C.S., Protector of Emigrants, Madras,
to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Madras, 16th March 1894,
No. 157.

I have the honour to submit my Administration Report on the Emigration Operations at this Port for the year 1893, and to enclose the usual statements and copy of the Medical Inspector's report.

2. There was no change in the administrative staff of either the Natal or the Mauritius agency during the year under consideration.

3. There was but one shipment to Mauritius of a small batch of coolies.

4. The Natal emigration operations of the year were exceptionally satisfactory. They were not in the least disturbed by diseases of any kind as in the past years.

5. There was no complaint of any kind made to me by the coolies, who, on the contrary, always expressed themselves fully satisfied with the treatment they had received at the depôts. Their food was invariably good, both in quality and quantity, and both the depôts premises were always well kept.

6. Out of 1,847 coolies kept in the Natal depôt from time to time, the number detained over three months was only one, and this needs no remark. None of the Mauritius coolies remained in the depôt over three months.

7. Ninety recruiters' licenses were granted for the Natal and 18 for the Mauritius agencies.

8. Six shipments were made for Natal and one for Mauritius during the year; the percentage of women to men in the case of the former is 39.98, and in that of the latter 32.9. The number of men, women and children despatched to each colony is separately given in the margin.

Natal.				
Men	..	..	..	1,093
Women	..	..	..	437
Children	..	..	..	317
Total				1,847

Mauritius.				
Men	..	..	..	85
Women	..	..	..	28
Children	..	..	..	2
Total				115

9. During the year three ships returned from Natal with 328 coolies, viz., the *Congella*, *Umzinto* and *Pongola*. Two deaths occurred during the voyage, one on board the S.S. *Congella* from syncope and the other on board the S.S. *Umzinto* from phthisis. The emigrants brought with them savings amounting to Rs. 45,181.

10. Eight hundred and five emigrants returned from Mauritius in three batches by the S.S. *Warora* and the *Fazilka*, the

former making two trips and the latter one. Fifty-eight Réunion coolies came with Mauritius coolies on board the S.S. *Warora*. There were 9 deaths during the voyage, 6 on board the S.S. *Warora*, of whom 3 were Réunion coolies and 3 on the *Fazilka*. Two of the deaths were due to dysentery, 4 to diarrhoea and 3 to phthisis. The Mauritius coolies brought savings amounting to Rs. 8,098.

11. A separate batch, consisting of 95 emigrants, returned from Réunion by the S.S. *Warora*. One of them died during the voyage of malarial fever. The coolies brought savings amounting in all to francs 6,026-50.

12. The fees collected on emigrants embarked aggregated to Rs. 4,929. The disbursements in Madras were Rs. 5,710-4-6 and in the mofussil Rs. 534-0-1.

13. There was no emigration to French colonies.

14. The service registers of the office have been verified up to date.

15. An inventory of valuable stock is kept and duly checked (*vide* G.O., No. 920, Financial, dated 18th September 1893).

ENCLOSURES.
NATAL.

No. 1.—STATEMENT showing the number of Emigrants admitted into the Depot from 1st January to 31st December 1893 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted into the depot.			Number re-admitted from hospital, &c.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagement or deserted the depot.			Rejected.						Number of emigrants died.			Number in hospital.			Number detained for future shipment.			Number emigrated.											
										By Medical Officer.			By Protector.			By Emigration Agent.																				
										Males.			Females.			Total.			Males.			Females.			Total.			Males.			Females.			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.						
Balance on 31st December 1892..	99	26	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
January 1893 ..	166	56	222	..	1	1	7	2	9	48	7	55	..	1	1	16	22	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
February " ..	151	42	193	..	..	..	21	..	21	56	14	70	1	..	1	7	5	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
March " ..	164	80	244	1	1	2	7	2	9	24	1	25	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
April " ..	155	67	222	1	..	1	17	9	26	30	..	30	..	..	..	12	12	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
May " ..	260	108	368	1	..	1	14	2	16	60	17	77	..	..	..	11	7	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
June " ..	155	87	242	..	..	..	15	1	16	8	1	9	..	..	..	92	38	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
July " ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
August " ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
September " ..	302	129	431	1	1	2	12	2	14	24	..	24	..	..	..	28	34	62	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..						
October " ..	368	163	531	4	2	6	39	6	45	58	5	63	..	1	1	90	52	142	1	1	2	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..						
November " ..	239	93	332	3	4	7	21	5	26	22	..	22	2	..	2	38	21	59	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..						
December " ..	197	98	295	3	1	4	24	4	28	65	21	86	3	3	6	28	17	45	1	..	1	3	2	5	99	42	141	251	123	374						
Total ..	2,256	949	3,205	14	10	24	177	33	210	395	66	461	6	5	11	323	211	584	4	1	5	12	8	20	99	42	141	1,254	593	1,847						

NATAL.

No. 2.—STATEMENT showing the period of detention of Emigrants in Dépôt from 1st January to 31st December 1893.

Number detained one month and under.	Number detained between one and two months.	Number detained between two and three months.	Number detained between three and four months.	Number detained more than four months.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1,030	568	248	1	..	1,847

No. 3.—STATEMENT showing the number of Emigrants in Hospital from 1st January to 31st December 1893.

Months.	Number of emigrants in the dépôt hospital.	Number of emigrants in outside hospital.	Number of deaths in the dépôt.	Number of deaths in the outside hospital.
January	42	1	..	..
February	20	2	..	..
March	30	1	..	..
April	33	1	..	..
May	38	..	..	..
June	22	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	..
September	40	2	..	* 1
October	94	5	* 1	* 1
November	68	3	..	* 1
December	53	5	..	† 1

* Pneumonia.

† Convulsion.

‡ Dysentery.

No. 4.—STATEMENT showing the number of Indians embarked from Madras from 1st January to 31st December 1893.

Month and date.	Names of vessels.	Destination.	Number of heads.				
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total souls.	Total adults.
17th February ..	S.S. "Umzinto" ..	Natal ..	196	53	37	286	265
15th April ..	S.S. "Pongola" ..	Do. ..	98	64	47	209	178
17th May ..	S.S. "Umzinto" ..	Do. ..	158	63	47	268	237
17th June ..	S.S. "Congella" ..	Do. ..	157	63	42	262	234½
18th November ..	S.S. "Umzinto" ..	Do. ..	266	106	76	448	401
22nd December ..	S.S. "Congella" ..	Do. ..	218	88	68	374	329
		Total ..	1,093	437	317	1,847	1,644½

NATAL.

No. 5.—STATEMENT showing the number of Emigrants registered in each district and admitted into the Dépôt and the number actually embarked out of them.

Districts.	Number admitted.			Coolies not brought to the depot.			Number registered.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.							
Balance on 31st December 1892 —																
Madras	16	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19	11	2	..	13	13
Bangalore	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	..	..	2	2
Tanjore	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	..	1	1
Cocanada (Gôdâvari) ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	10	..	..	10	10
North Arcot	13	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	19	10	4	2	16	15
Madras	50	16	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	67	32	9	2	43	41
Total	95	24	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	121	66	15	4	85	82
Madras	1,044	432	330	31	1	..	1,075	433	330	1,838	1,615½	604	266	209	1,079	947½
Chingleput	84	24	15	10	4	3	94	28	18	140	128½	39	14	8	61	55
North Arcot	442	137	111	46	13	..	488	150	111	749	677	210	87	71	368	324
Coimbatore	40	3	4	5	..	..	45	3	4	52	49½	18	1	1	20	19½
Bangalore	18	1	..	3	..	..	21	1	..	22	22	11	..	..	11	11
South Arcot	2	1	..	3	1	1	5	2	1	8	7	1	1	..	2	2
Tanjore	60	24	12	6	..	..	66	24	12	102	93	17	13	7	37	32
Madras	184	52	24	12	7	..	196	59	24	262½	262½	115	38	17	170	157½
Trichinopoly	25	5	5	1	..	..	26	5	5	36	33½	12	2	..	14	14
Nellore	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Gôdâvari	..	..	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,995	703	507	124	27	4	2,024	706	505	3,360	3,018½	1,093	437	317	1,847	1,644½

NATAL.

No. 6.—STATEMENT showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned from Natal to Madras from 1st January to 31st December 1893.

Date of arrival.	By what steamer arrived.	From where.	Number returned.				Number of emigrants that died during the voyage.	Savings.	
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.			
10th February.	Congella ..	Natal ..	75	26	39	Souls. Adults.	1	RS.	A. P.
19th July ..	Umzinto ..	" ..	42	11	15	68	1	13,411	5 5
26th December.	Pongola ..	" ..	66	25	29	120	..	10,657	9 11
		Total ..	183	62	83	328	2	21,111	13 8
						278		45,180	13 0

No. 7.—STATEMENT showing the Districts of Emigrants.

Names of districts.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Madras ..	17	8	2	27
Chingleput ..	222	104	73	399
North Arcot ..	474	219	195	888
Salem ..	23	2	1	26
Bangalore ..	5	1	..	6
Mysore ..	3	..	..	3
Coimbatore ..	23	9	1	33
Malabar ..	10	..	..	10
Cochin ..	..	1	..	1
South Arcot ..	93	26	16	135
Pondicherry ..	5	5	..	10
Tanjore ..	15	11	7	33
Trichinopoly ..	24	8	3	35
Madura ..	76	29	9	114
Tinnevely ..	42	8	7	57
Cuddapah ..	9	2	1	12
Bellary ..	2	..	..	2
Anantapur ..	2	..	..	2
Kurnool ..	2	1	1	4
Hyderabad ..	1	..	..	1
Nellore ..	20	1	..	21
Gódvári ..	7	1	..	8
Kistna ..	3	1	..	4
Vizagapatam ..	4	..	..	4
Ganjám ..	2	..	..	2
Dharwar ..	1	..	..	1
Punjab ..	1	..	..	1
Coorg ..	1	..	..	1
Calcutta ..	2	..	1	3
Pudukkóttai ..	1	..	..	1
Bownagar ..	3	..	..	3
Total ..	1,093	437	317	1,847

No. 8.—STATEMENT showing the number of Emigrants despatched to and returned from Natal with the total amount of expenditure from 1st January to 31st December 1893.

Name of Agency.	Number of emigrants despatched.		Number of emigrants returned.		Expenditure on account of emigrants despatched.		Expenditure on account of emigrants returned.		Grand Total.	Rate of exchange.	Sterling.
	Souls.	Adults.	Souls.	Adults.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.			
Natal ..	1,347	1,644½	328	278	96,481	2 6	697	2 9	97,178	5 3	£ 6,181 17 2½

* 1st January to 31st March 1893 RS. A. P. s. d. £ s. d.
 1st April to 31st December 1893 25,133 1 10 at 1 4½ = 1,754 1 7½
 72,045 3 6 at 1 2½ = 4,427 15 6½
 6,181 17 2½

MAURITIUS.

No. 1.—STATEMENT showing the number of Emigrants in the Dépôt, during the year 1893 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted in dépôt.			Number of extracts and emigrants not received in dépôt.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagements or deserted the dépôt.			Rejected					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	By Medical Officer.			By Protector.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
May ..	16	1	17	..	..	..	7	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
June ..	75	23	98	..	..	..	18	2	20	4	..	4	1	..	1
July ..	77	18	95	1	1	2	10	..	10	3	..	3	..	..	..
Total ..	168	42	210	1	1	2	35	3	38	7	..	7	1	..	1

Months.	Rejected—cont.						Number of emigrants in hospital.			Number of emigrants died.			Number of emigrants embarked.		
	By Emigration Agent.			By Dépôt Surgeon.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
May ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	9
June ..	7	..	7	15	6	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	14	44
July ..	12	3	15	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	14	62
Total ..	20	3	23	20	6	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	29	115

No. 2.—STATEMENT showing the period of detention of Emigrants in Dépôt during the year 1893.

Number detained one month and under.	Number detained between one and two months.	Number detained between two and three months.	Total.
60	46	9	115

No. 3.—STATEMENT showing the number of Emigrants in Hospital, 1893.

Months.	Number of in patient emigrants in Depot hospital.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of deaths in Depot hospital.	Number of deaths in outside hospital.
May ..	3	..	..	..
June ..	9	..	..	..
July ..	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

MAURITIUS.

No. 4.—STATEMENT showing the number of Indian Emigrants embarked from Madras in the year 1893.

Month and date.	Names of steamers.	Destination.	Number of heads.				
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Dependants.	Total.
26th July 1893 ..	S.S. <i>Chindwara</i> ..	Mauritius ..	85	28	2	..	115

No. 5.—STATEMENT showing the number of Emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked out of them.

Districts.	Number admitted.			Extracts of emigrants not received.			Total of columns 2 and 3 or number registered.		Number embarked.			Total number of souls.	Total number of adults.
	Males.	Females.	Children.	Males.	Females.	Children.	Souls.	Adults.	Males.	Females.	Children.		
Madras ..	150	34	2	..	..	..	186	184	80	28	2	110	108
Trichinopoly ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	..	..	2	2
Chingleput ..	5	4	5	..	..	..	14	11½	1	..	..	1	1
Tanjore ..	6	1	..	1	1	..	9	9	2	..	..	2	2
Total ..	164	39	7	1	1	..	212	207½	85	28	2	115	113

No. 6.—STATEMENT showing Districts of Emigrants embarked in 1893.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Chingleput ..	31	15	1	47
Cuddapah ..	1	..	..	1
Coimbatore ..	1	..	..	1
Kistna ..	2	..	..	2
North Arcot ..	27	6	1	34
South Arcot ..	8	2	..	10
Madras ..	..	2	..	2
Nellore ..	4	1	..	5
Pondicherry ..	1	..	..	1
Salem ..	2	..	..	2
Trichinopoly ..	3	..	..	3
Tanjore ..	4	2	..	6
Tinnevely ..	1	..	..	1
Total ..	85	28	2	115

MAURITIUS.

No. 7-A.—STATEMENT showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned to Madras in the year 1893.

Date of arrival.	By what vessel arrived.	From where.	Number returned.				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Amount of savings.	Remarks.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.			
1st Feb. 1893	S.S. <i>Warora</i>	Mauritius	193	64	57	314	3 men ..	RS. 8,098	Number returned. .. 679
24th April ..	S.S. <i>Warora</i>	Do.	167	57	35	259	..		Year under report .. 805
25th Sept. ..	S.S. <i>Fazilka</i>	Do.	135	56	41	232	3 men ..		Previous year's savings .. 13,744
			495	177	133	805	6		Year under report .. 8,098

REUNION via MAURITIUS.

No. 7-B.—STATEMENT showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned to Madras in the year 1893.

Date of arrival.	By what vessel arrived.	From where.	Number returned.				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Amount of savings.	Remarks.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.			
24th April 1893.	S.S. <i>Warora</i>	Réunion via Mauritius.	40	9	9	58	3 Males ..	FRANCS. 6026 50	Number returned. .. 153
7th Oct. ..	S.S. <i>Warora</i>	Do.	60	20	15	95	1 Female.		Year under report .. 4
		Total ..	100	29	24	153	4		Previous year's savings .. 6,026-50

No. 8.—STATEMENT of advance paid to Emigrants at Madras in the year 1893.

Number of emigrant men.	Rate of advance.	Total amount of advances.	Total amount paid to maistry.	Balance to emigrants.
Men from 18 years and above ..	RS. 5	RS. 85	RS. 425	..
Total ..	..	55	425	..

MAURITIUS.

Colonial Emigration Form No. 19.

[Form of Report of delayed Despatches of Emigrants.]

No. 9.—RETURN showing cause of lengthy detention of Emigrants in the Depôt of the Mauritius Emigration Agency during the year 1893.

Number detained.	How disposed of.					Cause of detention.
	Number despatched to the colony of Mauritius.	Number released.				
		Under section	Under section	Under section	Under section	
Under 1 month	60	..	..	..	..	
„ 2 months	46	..	..	..	..	
„ 3 „	9	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	115	..	..	..	..	

No. 10.—STATEMENT of Emigration Receipts during the year 1893 in the Office of the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Months.		Number of emigrants registered.			Amount of embarkation fees collected.	Amount of license fees collected.	Total receipts.
		Men.	Women.	Children.			
January 1893	..	105	34	28	Rs. ..	Rs. ..	Rs. ..
February "	..	82	25	20	747	..	747
March "	..	93	40	32	..	..	..
April "	..	76	33	21	486	..	486
May "	..	117	41	31	663	..	663
June "	..	137	51	23	660	..	660
July "	..	70	17	1	339	..	339
August "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September "	..	182	57	55	..	..	..
October "	..	168	82	57	..	..	..
November "	..	93	37	27	1,116	..	1,116
December "	..	102	50	37	918	..	918
Total ..	..	1,225	467	332	4,929	..	4,929

* This amount though received from the Agents in January 1894 is the fee on 306 emigrants embarked in December 1893.

No. 11.—STATEMENT of Emigration Charges during the year 1893 in the Office of the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Establishment.	Cost.	Contingencies.	Refund.	Total.
Protector's allowance at Rs. 200 per mensem less Fund deduction	Rs. 2,304	Rs. A. P. ..	..	Rs. A. P. 2,304 0 0
Medical Inspector's allowance at Rs. 150 per mensem ..	1,800	..	..	1,800 0 0
Manager	880	..	..	880 0 0
Clerk	330	..	..	330 0 0
Attender	110	..	..	110 0 0
Two peons	165	..	..	165 0 0
Contingencies	..	121 4 6	..	121 4 6
Total ..	5,589	121 4 6	..	5,710 4 6

From Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel H. D. COOK, M.B., Medical Inspector of Emigrants, to the Protector of Emigrants, dated Madras, 12th March 1894, No. 27.

As laid down in rule 5 of the Emigration Rules under Act XXI of 1883, I have the honour to submit my annual report on the emigration depôts during 1893.

1. The Natal and Mauritius operations during the year went on quite satisfactorily, and it is a matter for congratulation that there was no disease of any kind in the depôts to interfere with embarkation.

2. My weekly depôts inspections, I am glad to say, were not marked by any complaint whatever from the coolies in regard to the provisions supplied to them during their stay in the depôts. The provisions were invariably good and the medicines supplied equally so. Cooking sheds, hospital sheds, latrines, &c., in both the depôts were always kept in a satisfactory condition. The rule of getting a cooly vaccinated on admission was strictly adhered to, and no cooly therefore embarked who had not either had small-pox or been vaccinated.

3. Six steamers left for Natal with 1,847 coolies and three returned with 328 coolies.

4. One steamer left for Mauritius with 115 coolies and three steamers returned with 805 coolies. One of the above steamers brought besides 58 returned emigrants from Réunion.

5. The S.S. *Warora* brought 95 coolies from Réunion.

6. Those that proceeded to the colonies were examined by me in the presence of the respective Surgeon Superintendents and the Protector, in regard to their health and fitness to undertake the voyage, and the usual inspection of the returning people was also regularly made.

From Lieutenant-General H. McLEOD, R.A., British Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated 21st March 1894, No. 44.

I have the honour to submit my report on emigration and free passenger traffic at Pondicherry and Karikal for the calendar year 1893.

2. (I) *French Colonies*.—There was no emigration to French colonies; consequently, Statements 1 to 10 are blank. Statements Nos. 24–28 are not submitted as they have been ordered to be discontinued in G.O., dated 9th December 1893, No. 991, Public. From Statement No. 11 it will be seen that 475 emigrants returned from the colonies of Martinique and Guadeloupe during the year under review, whereas in 1892 only one colony—viz., La Réunion—repatriated 182 emigrants—an increase of 293 over the number returned in the previous year. All the batches of emigrants returned by the Messageries steamers.

3. The mortality among the emigrants from Martinique was 11 out of 227, and that among the emigrants from Guadeloupe was 3 out of 248. The total deaths during the voyages were 14 out of 475, i.e., 2.94 per cent. Nothing has yet been heard about the fate of the emigrants that were left behind.

4. The savings declared were Rs. 14,023–11–4, giving for 401 adults an average of Rs. 34–15–6 per head. The first batch of emigrants from Martinique was utterly destitute. The two colonies average as follows:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
190 adults from Martinique, average	6	3	11
211 adults from Guadeloupe, average	60	13	4

5. (II) *Straits Settlements*.—Five hundred and eighty-one passengers embarked from Karikal for the Straits against 737 in 1892. The non-existence of rivalry among steamer companies coupled with the fact that passengers prefer to embark at Negapatam accounts for the decrease. They were conveyed in two steamers *Sirsa* and *Secundra*. Out of the 581 passengers, 295 were British subjects. 1,224 passengers returned to Karikal from the Straits by the same steamers during 1893 against 1,223 in 1892. Fifty passengers embarked at Pondicherry for the Straits; of these only 7 were British subjects.

6. (III) *Burma, Mauritius, Ceylon*.—The number of passengers embarked from Pondicherry for Burma was 54 against 62 in 1892, and none returned to Pondicherry. There was no passenger traffic between Karikal and Burma during 1893. No passengers embarked from Pondicherry or Karikal for the Mauritius in 1893, and

none returned to either port from that colony. The embarkations from Karikal to Ceylon were 4, against none in the previous year. 19 passengers returned to Karikal from Ceylon while none returned last year.

7. *Receipts and Charges.*—There were no receipts during the year. The emigration charges at Pondicherry and Karikal amounted to Rs. 10,066-12-11, which is only a moiety of the total expenditure of both the offices, the other half being debited to Political.

8. *Establishments.*—Chief Clerk S. Kuppuswami Aiyar at Pondicherry and Clerk P. Ganapati Aiyar at Karikal both have given every satisfaction. I was on privilege leave for 3 months from 14th April 1893, and Captain A. H. Kellie, 2nd Madras Infantry, was appointed to act during my absence. The Acting Consular Agent visited Karikal in June 1893 and found all correct.

9. The service registers of the establishments are properly kept up to date.

10. I have no stock of valuable stores either in my Pondicherry or Karikal offices; hence no inventory is kept. This information is given in this report in accordance with G.O., No. 920, Financial, dated 18th September 1893.

ENCLOSURES.

Nos. 1 and 2.—Statements showing the number of emigrants admitted into the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts from January to 31st December 1893, and how they were disposed of—*Nil*.

No. 3.—Statement showing the period of detention of the emigrants in the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts during the year 1893—*Nil*.

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in Pondicherry and Karikal hospitals from January to December 1893—*Nil*.

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Pondicherry and Karikal in 1893—*Nil*.

No. 6.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Pondicherry and Karikal in the year 1893—*Nil*.

Nos. 7 and 8.—Statements showing districts of emigrants embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal during the year 1893—*Nil*.

Nos. 9 and 10.—Statements showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal—*Nil*.

No. 11.—Statement showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned to Pondicherry in the year 1893.

Date of arrival.	By what ship arrived.	From where.	Number embarked.			Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Number of children born during the voyage.	Total number landed at Pondicherry.	Amount of savings.	Remarks.		
			Men.	Women.	Children.					Number returned.	Number died.	Savings.
16th July 1893	S.S. "Eridan"	Martinique ..	(a) 108	19	15	9	..	131	Rs. A. P. 1,187 1 8	182 (from Réunion only.)	..	Rs. 8,000.
10th September 1893	"	"	45	18	22	2	..	85	1,743 15 8			
10th "	"	Guadeloupe ..	40	12	10	1	..	61	6,743 15 8			
8th October 1893	"	"	(b) 64	11	5	1	..	80	4,550 15 0			
5th December 1893	"	"	(c) 58	26	22	1	..	108	2,541 11 0			
		Total ..	(d) 315	86	74	14	..	456	14,023 11 4			

(a) Includes 2 men left behind at Marseilles.

(b) One of them did not land at Pondicherry, but went to Calcutta with Bengal emigrants.

(c) Two of them were left behind somewhere.

(d) Altogether 5 in excess of the number actually arrived.

No. 12.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Karikal in the year 1893—*Nil*.

No. 13.—Statement of Emigration receipts at Pondicherry during the year 1893—*Nil*.

No. 14.—Statement of Emigration charges at Pondicherry during the year 1893.

Establishment.		Contingencies.		Refunds.	Total charges.	Remarks.
Details.	Cost.					
1 British Consul Agent.	Rs. A. P.	Office rent	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Previous year.
{ Exchange compensation allowance ..	(a) 8,287 10 6	..	150 0 0			Establishment ..
{ Travelling allowance ..	513 6 0	..	18 13 0			..
1 Chief clerk ..	22 6 0	..	..			..
4 Peons ..	360 0 0	..	..			..
1 Sweeper ..	164 15 6	..	..			..
..	6 0 0	..	..			..
Total ..	9,354 5 10	Total ..	227 13 2	..	9,582 3 0	Total ..
						6,137 11 2

N.B.—Only moiety of the Consulate charges is shown here as "Emigration charges," the other half being debited to "Political."

(c) Includes moiety of the amount drawn by Lieutenant-General H. McLeod at Madras for first 13 days in April (Colonel's allowance at Rs. 1,265-5-0 + Local allowance at Rs. 300) i.e., Rs. 339-2-5 also moiety of the amount of local allowance drawn for first 12 days in July 1893 at Belgaum by Captain A. H. Kellie, Acting Consular Agent, i.e., Rs. 58-1-0.

No. 15.—Statement of Emigration charges at Karikal during the year 1893.

Establishment.		Contingencies.		Refunds.	Total expenditure.	Remarks.
Details.	Cost.					
Consular clerk ..	Rs. A. P.	Office rent	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Debited to Emigration ..
Two peons ..	570 5 2	..	120 0 0			..
One sweeper ..	196 0 0	..	28 0 0			..
..	14 0 0	..	29 14 9			..
Total ..	780 5 2	Other expenses ..	10 15 9			..
		Total ..	138 14 6	..	969 3 8	Total ..
						969 3 8
						Previous year ..
						..
						972 7 2

No. 16.—Statement showing the number of coolies under advances and passengers who embarked at Karikal for the Straits Settlements during the year 1893.

Dates.	Names of vessels.	British subjects.						French subjects.						Grand total.			Remarks.			
		Coolies under advances.			B form passengers.			Other passengers.			Men.			Women.				Children.		
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			
2nd January 1893	S.S. "Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Previous year ..		
16th "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Present year ..		
30th "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
13th February "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
26th "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Decrease ..		
13th March "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166		
27th "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
10th April "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
24th "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
8th May "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
22nd "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
6th June "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
18th "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
3rd July "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
17th "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
29th "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
14th August "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
27th "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11th September "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
25th "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
9th October "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
22nd "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
7th November "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
19th "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
4th December "	"Secundra "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
19th "	"Sira "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	233	33	29	212	38	36	445	71	65	..	..		
																		..		
																		..		
																		Decrease ..		
																		166		
																		737		
																		581		

No. 17.—Statement showing the number of passengers who returned to Karikal from the Straits Settlements during the year 1893.

Date.	Names of ships.	Number of passengers landed.				Remarks.
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
11th January 1893 ..	S.S. "Sirsa"	5	..	..	5	Previous year .. NO. Present year .. 1,223
26th "	" "Secundra"	40	2	4	46	
9th February " ..	" "Sirsa"	42	6	8	56	Increase .. 1
22nd "	" "Secundra"	53	1	3	57	
8th March "	" "Sirsa"	31	5	1	37	Previous year .. NO. Present year .. 1,224
23rd "	" "Secundra"	69	3	4	76	
5th April "	" "Sirsa"	40	3	6	49	Increase .. 1
19th "	" "Secundra"	54	6	1	61	
3rd May "	" "Sirsa"	59	2	2	63	Previous year .. NO. Present year .. 1,224
18th "	" "Secundra"	76	2	..	78	
31st "	" "Sirsa"	64	1	..	65	Increase .. 1
14th June "	" "Secundra"	57	2	4	63	
29th "	" "Sirsa"	41	..	..	41	Previous year .. NO. Present year .. 1,223
12th July "	" "Secundra"	20	1	1	22	
26th "	" "Sirsa"	30	..	..	30	Increase .. 1
9th August "	" "Secundra"	40	5	3	48	
23rd "	" "Sirsa"	52	..	..	52	Previous year .. NO. Present year .. 1,224
6th September " ..	" "Secundra"	25	1	..	26	
20th "	" "Sirsa"	53	6	1	60	Increase .. 1
5th October "	" "Secundra"	31	1	1	33	
11th "	" "Sirsa"	63	3	..	66	Previous year .. NO. Present year .. 1,223
1st November " ..	" "Secundra"	39	2	..	41	
15th "	" "Sirsa"	31	7	12	50	Increase .. 1
30th "	" "Secundra"	39	2	..	41	
13th December " ..	" "Sirsa"	22	..	3	25	Previous year .. NO. Present year .. 1,224
27th "	" "Secundra"	32	1	..	33	
Total ..		1,108	62	54	1,224	

No. 18.—Statement showing the number of passengers who embarked from the port of Karikal for British Burma during the year 1893.

Date.	Names of ships.	Number of passengers embarked for Moulmein.								Remarks.
		British subjects.				French subjects.				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
..	Nil.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Previous year 38 Present year — Decrease .. 38 —

No. 19.—Statement showing the number of passengers who returned from British Burma to Karikal during the year 1893—Nil.

No. 20.—Statement showing the number of passengers embarked at Karikal for Ceylon during the year 1893.

Passengers embarked.											
Date.	Names of vessels.	British subjects.				French subjects.				Remarks.	
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.		
14th Dec. 1893.	Nudea	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	4	Previous year NO Present 4 Increase .. 4	

No. 21.—Statement showing the number of passengers landed at Karikal from Ceylon during the year 1893.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Remarks.
12th August 1893 ..	Dhony "Annalakshmi"	7	..	2	9	Previous year .. NO. Present " 19 Increase .. 19
23rd October 1893 ..	Bk. "Mohidin Hydroze"	10	..	..	10	
Total ..		17	..	2	19	

No. 22.—Abstract Statement showing the number of passengers who went to British Burma, Straits Settlements and Mauritius during the year 1893.

Ports from which embarked.	Number of passengers embarked for Burma.								Number of passengers embarked for Straits Settlements.		
	British subjects.				French subjects.				British subjects.		
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Pondicherry	36	5	6	7	..	..	54	6	1	1	
Karikal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	233	33	29	
Total ..	36	5	6	7	..	..	54	239	34	30	

Ports from which embarked.	Number of passengers embarked for Straits Settlements—cont.				Number of passengers embarked for Mauritius.							
	French subjects.				British subjects.				French subjects.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
Pondicherry	38	4	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karikal	212	38	36	581	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	250	42	36	631	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 23.—Abstract Statement showing the number of passengers returned from Burma, Straits Settlements and Ceylon during the year 1893.

Ports to which returned.	Passengers returned from Burma.				Passengers returned from Straits Settlements.				Passengers returned from Ceylon.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karikal	..	..	..	..	1,108	62	54	1,224	17	..	2	19
Total	..	..	..	..	1,108	62	54	1,224	17	..	2	19

From the Accountant-General, dated 13th April 1894, No. B.B.P.—1.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Separate Revenue), dated 30th April 1894, No. 149.

Resolution—dated 30th April 1894, No. 149.

The Board begs to submit its report on emigration and immigration for the year 1893. There was no emigration to the French Colonies during the year under report. Emigration to Assam has been excluded from this report, as directed in G.O., dated 2nd February 1892, No. 80, Public.

2. The following statement shows the number of emigrants, including children, registered during 1893 for Mauritius and Natal under Act XXI of 1883, and for the Straits Settlements, Burmah, and Ceylon, as compared with the corresponding figures for 1892 :—

	Regulated emigration.		Non-regulated emigration.	
	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.
Mauritius	..	212	..	..
Natal	4,970	3,213	..	..
Straits Settlements	1,970	2,385	17,206	16,043
Burmah	..	..	61,677	54,574
Ceylon	..	..	116,179	91,021
Other parts of India	..	..	63,690	54,658
Total	6,940	5,810	258,752	216,296
Total emigration, regulated and non-regulated	1892. 265,692	1893. 222,106		

NOTE.—The difference between the figures for 1892 as given in this report and those furnished in the report for that year is due to revised figures having been furnished by certain officers.

The total number of emigrants registered during the year under report shows a decrease of 43,586 or 16·4 per cent.

REGULATED EMIGRATION.

3. *Emigration to Mauritius.*—There was no emigration to Mauritius during 1892, owing to the absence of demand for labour. In 1893, emigration took place on a small scale, as shown below :—

Districts.	Number registered.				Number embarked.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Madras	150	34	2	186	80	28	2	110
Chingleput	6	4	5	14	1	..	..	1
Tanjore	7	2	..	9	2	..	..	2
Trichinopoly	3	..	..	3	2	..	..	2
Total	166	40	7	212	85	28	2	115

4. *Emigration to Natal.*—The following statement shows the number of emigrants registered for Natal and the number that actually embarked for the Colony during 1893 and the previous year :—

Districts.	Number registered.				Number embarked.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Ganjam .. { 1893 ..	9	3	2	14	2	..	..	2
2. Vizagapatam .. { 1893 ..	8	2	1	11	3	1	2	6
3. Gódvári .. { 1893 ..	7	15	7	29	68	17	7	92
4. Nellore .. { 1893 ..	83	46	23	152	28	13	14	55
5. Madras .. { 1893 ..	1,075	433	330	1,838	604	266	209	1,079
6. North Arcot .. { 1893 ..	1,620	627	526	2,773	855	384	302	1,541
7. Chingleput .. { 1893 ..	488	150	111	749	210	87	71	368
8. South Arcot .. { 1893 ..	842	298	304	1,444	343	138	131	612
9. Tanjore .. { 1893 ..	94	28	18	140	39	14	8	61
10. Trichinopoly .. { 1893 ..	119	41	45	205	61	21	18	100
11. Madura .. { 1893 ..	5	2	1	8	1	1	..	2
12. Coimbatore .. { 1893 ..	21	2	1	24	11	1	..	12
Total .. { 1893 ..	66	24	12	102	17	13	7	37
1892 ..	26	11	3	40	8	8	2	18
1893 ..	26	5	5	36	12	2	..	14
1892 ..	196	59	24	279	115	38	17	170
1893 ..	143	26	4	173	70	14	1	85
1892 ..	45	3	4	52	18	1	1	20
1893 ..	13	4	3	20	13	2	1	16
Total .. { 1893 ..	2,003	705	505	3,213	1,016	422	313	1,751
1892 ..	2,976	1,075	919	4,970	1,462	599	478	2,539

NOTE.—The figures in the above statement exclude the number of emigrants from Bangalore and the number embarked out of those remaining on hand on the 31st December 1892.

5. There was thus a decrease of 1,757 in the number of persons registered for Natal during 1893, as compared with the preceding year. This decrease is ascribed (1) to the suspension of recruiting operations during the months of July, August and September, and (2) to employment having been more easily obtainable in India in 1893 on account of the better agricultural season.

6. The total number of children registered was 505 against 919 in the previous year, the number that actually embarked being 313.

7. The emigration operations of the year are reported to have been exceptionally satisfactory. There was no epidemic. The coolies are reported to have expressed themselves fully satisfied with the treatment they received at the depôts. The provisions supplied to them were good. The premises of both the depôts were neatly kept.

8. One of the Natal coolies was detained at the depôt for over three months. There was no delay in the shipments to Mauritius.

9. *Emigration to the Straits Settlements.*—As usual, indentured emigrants proceeded only from Negapatam. The subjoined statement shows the number of

emigrants of this class registered during the year and the number of them that embarked :—

	1892.				1893.			
	Adults.	Children.	Depend-ants.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Depend-ants.	Total.
Number of emigrants registered	1,666	185	119	1,970	2,211	93	81	2,385
Number embarked	1,629	185	119	1,933	2,132	91	77	2,300

The increase is ascribed to fewer rejections by the Medical Officer; the recruiters brought men of better physique than in the previous year.

NON-REGULATED EMIGRATION.

10. *Emigration to the Straits Settlements.*—The number of passengers that embarked for the Straits Settlements during 1893 is compared below with the figures of 1892 :—

Ports of embarkation.	1892.			1893.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Madras	210	12	222	154	6	160
Porto Novo	518	55	573	477	17	494
Cuddalore	19	..	19	..	..	..
Pondicherry	2	..	2	..	..	..
Karikal	428	24	(a) 452	266	29	(c) 295
Negapatam	14,693	1,245	15,938	13,887	1,199	(d) 15,086
Total	15,870	1,336	17,206	14,791	1,252	16,043

(a) Excludes 63 French subjects. (b) Excludes 285 French subjects.
(c) Excludes 42 French subjects. (d) Excludes 286 French subjects.

The decrease in the number of passengers is ascribed chiefly to the favorable character of the season in the latter part of 1893. The high passage rates of the British India Steam Navigation Company, which continues to monopolise the traffic between India and the Straits Settlements, also partly account for the decrease.

11. *Emigration to Burmah.*—The following statement shows the number of passengers that proceeded to Burmah during the year under report as compared with the previous year :—

Districts.	1892.			1893.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Ganjām	12,870	706	13,576	9,144	574	9,718
Vizagapatam	8,880	290	9,170	5,113	272	5,385
Górávari	8,083	319	8,402	10,591	352	10,943
Kistna	337	30	367	347	36	383
Madras	6,182	621	6,803	6,106	583	6,689
South Arcot { Pondicherry	28	4	32	41	6	47
Cuddalore	208	7	215	74	6	80
Tanjore .. { Negapatam	21,201	1,871	23,072	19,271	2,055	21,326
Karikal	29	2	31	..	..	..
South Canara	3	..	3	..	..	..
Malabar	6	..	6	3	..	3
Total	57,827	3,850	61,677	50,690	3,884	54,574

* Excludes 30 French subjects. † Excludes 7 French subjects. ‡ Excludes 7 French subjects.

It is not possible to distinguish real emigrants to Burmah and Ceylon from ordinary passengers, as emigration to those places is free. The figures given in this and the following paragraphs merely represent the number of all persons who actually embarked for those countries.

The decrease is due mainly to the demand for labour in the two northern districts on the East Coast Railway and the Rushikulya Project. In the case of the Tanjore District, it is attributed to the more favorable season.

12. *Emigration to Ceylon.*—The number of passengers that embarked for Ceylon during 1893 is compared below with the figures of 1892 :—

Districts.	1892.				1893.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	6
Górávari	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Madras	67	31	3	101	67	31	11	109
South Arcot { Pondicherry	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Negapatam	850	77	63	990	1,008	90	56	1,154
Tanjore .. { Minor Ports	3,652	359	194	4,205	3,125	434	78	3,636
Madura	39,738	13,086	4,607	57,431	33,711	10,209	4,669	48,589
Tinnevely	43,817	4,589	5,001	53,407	29,575	4,278	3,646	37,499
South Canara	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Malabar	34	1	1	36	24	2	2	28
Total	88,166	18,144	9,869	116,179	67,512	15,046	8,463	91,021

NOTE.—The figures in the above statement exclude four French subjects who proceeded from Karikal.

	1892.	1893.
Ganjām	6,887	2,032
Vizagapatam	1,890	1,143
Górávari	1,226	763
Kistna	685	573
South Arcot	19	15
Tanjore	64	217
Madura	29,246	29,322
Madras	2,030	1,732
Tinnevely	1,023	615
South Canara	17,518	16,261
Malabar	3,102	1,985
Total	63,690	54,658

* This includes 690 emigrants to Assam. Corresponding particulars for 1892 are not available.

Emigration to Ceylon was, as usual, almost wholly confined to the Madura and Tinnevely districts. There was a decrease of 25,158, or nearly 22 per cent., in the number of emigrants, as compared with the previous year, which is ascribed to the favorable character of the season.

13. *Emigration to other parts of British India.*—During the year under report there were 54,658 emigrants to other parts of British India against 63,690 in 1892, as shown in the margin.

14. *Immigration.*—The statistics of the last two years are compared below :—

Districts.	1892.			1893.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Ganjām	7,168	247	7,415	8,532	301	8,833
Vizagapatam	11,220	235	11,455	14,345	328	14,673
Górávari	11,760	289	12,049	9,770	259	10,029
Kistna	954	64	1,018	787	41	828
Madras	10,171	688	10,859	6,576	567	7,143
South Arcot { Pondicherry	148	34	182	396	74	470
Cuddalore and Porto Novo	251	8	259	175	1	176
Tanjore .. { Negapatam	29,467	1,532	30,999	25,639	1,424	27,063
Karikal	1,512	49	1,561	1,215	58	1,273
Minor Ports	3,604	155	3,759	3,817	73	3,890
Madura	56,997	2,316	59,313	62,434	2,568	65,002
Tinnevely	49,566	2,385	51,951	43,526	2,468	45,994
South Canara	14,082	1,441	15,523	13,754	1,536	15,290
Malabar	2,678	162	2,840	2,301	67	2,368
Total	199,578	9,605	209,183	193,267	9,761	203,028

NOTE.—The difference between the figures for 1892 as given here and those furnished in the report for that year is due to revised figures having been furnished by certain officers.

* Of these, 12 persons died during the voyage.

† Of these, 14 persons died during the voyage.

Taking the Presidency as a whole there was a decrease of 6,151 or about 3 per cent. in the number of immigrants recorded during the year, as compared with the previous year. The increase in Vizagapatam is ascribed to many coolies who had left in previous years having returned owing to the favorable season and to the increased scope for employment in connection with the railway. The increase in Ganjam is apparently due to the same cause. The improved state of the season during the year under review is said to account for the increase in the Madura district also. The variations in the other districts have not been explained by the officers concerned. The Collector of Tanjore says that the decrease in the number of immigrants landed at Karikal is due to the fact that passengers prefer landing at Negapatam which is touched at first by steamers on the homeward voyage.

15. The various colonies from which the immigrants returned are specified below:—

From Burmah	42,535
„ Ceylon	87,983
„ Straits Settlements	14,665
„ Natal	328
„ Mauritius	805
„ La Réunion	153
„ Martinique	225
„ Guadeloupe	245
„ Other parts of British India	56,093
Total	203,032

16. The following statement compares the number of emigrants to, and immigrants from, Burmah, the Straits Settlements and Ceylon for the last five years:—

Years.	Burmah.		Straits Settlements.		Ceylon.	
	Emigrants to.	Immigrants from.	Emigrants to.	Immigrants from.	Emigrants to.	Immigrants from.
1889	34,303	21,638	19,800	13,992	93,219	67,023
1890	33,048	25,446	19,351	14,103	74,481	55,221
1891	43,717	28,260	30,524	26,114	74,643	103,456
1892	61,677	42,792	19,176	18,934	116,179	85,576
1893	54,574	42,535	18,428	14,665	91,021	87,983
Average	45,464	32,134	21,456	17,561	89,908	79,852

17. The following statement compares the total number of emigrants from, and immigrants to, the Madras Presidency during the past ten years:—

	Emigrants.	Immigrants.
1884-85	55,427	57,548
1885 (nine months)	47,075	39,673
1886	83,337	71,542
1887	129,650	89,844
1888	143,045	97,318
1889	155,685	106,924
1890	135,473	98,336
1891	155,466	162,665
1892	265,692	209,183
1893	222,106	203,032
Average	139,296	113,606

Taking the average of the last ten years it is seen that about 82 per cent. of the number of emigrants returned to their homes, while 18 per cent. settled, either temporarily or permanently, in the various colonies to which they proceeded. The number of immigrants has exceeded the number of emigrants only in the years 1884-85 and 1891.

18. The statement of receipts and charges on account of emigration during the year has been verified by the Accountant-General as directed in G.O., dated 18th September 1886, No. 1946, Public, and is appended below:—

Districts.	Receipts.	Districts.	Expenditure.
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Madras ..	4,011 0 0	Presidency.	
		Protector of Emigrants' allowance at Rs. 200 per month from 1st December 1892 to 30th November 1893, less Annuity Fund deductions	2,304 0 0
		Medical Inspector of Emigrants' allowance at Rs. 150 per month from 1st December 1892 to 30th November 1893	1,800 0 0
		Pay of clerks and servants from 1st January to 30th November 1893	1,485 0 0
		Service postage and telegrams	17 1 0
		Other contingencies	104 3 6
		Add 25 per cent. on the third item on account of leave and pensionary allowance	5,710 4 6
			371 4 0
			6,081 8 6
		South Arcot.	
		Moiety of salary of the British Consular Agent at Karikal and Pondicherry including his pay of military rank from 1st December 1892 to 30th November 1893.	9,983 14 1
		Moiety of exchange compensation allowance of the British Consular Agent at Karikal and Pondicherry	513 6 0
		Moiety of pay of clerks and servants at Pondicherry from 1st January to 31st December 1893	530 15 5
		Moiety of office rent	150 0 0
		Do. of service postage and telegrams	18 13 0
		Do. of travelling allowance of officer	22 6 0
		Do. of other contingencies	59 0 2
		Add 25 per cent. on the third item on account of leave and pensionary allowance	11,278 6 8
			132 11 10
			11,411 2 6
		Tanjore.	
		Pay of clerks and peons of the Protector of Emigrants, Negapatam, and of those under the Deputy Magistrate, Tanjore, from 1st January 1893 to 31st December 1893	513 2 1
		Travelling allowance	6 12 0
		Service postage	2 0 0
		Contingencies	12 2 0
		Add 25 per cent. on the first item on account of leave and pensionary allowance	534 0 1
			128 4 6
			662 4 7
		Moiety of pay of clerks and servants of the Consular Agent's office at Karikal from 1st November 1892 to 31st December 1893	390 2 7
		Moiety of service postage and telegrams	17 0 0
		Do. of office rent and contingencies	77 7 2
		Add 25 per cent. on the first item on account of leave and pensionary allowance	484 9 9
			97 8 8
			582 2 5
		Mysore.	
		Fees for copying the agreements of emigrants	4 0 0
Total, Receipts ..	4,011 0 0	Total, Charges ..	18,741 2 0

The receipts of the year excluding those relating to Inland Emigration to Assam amounted to Rs. 4,011 against Rs. 7,338 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of Rs. 3,327, or over 45 per cent. The charges amounted to Rs. 18,741 against

Rs. 17,883 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 858, or about 5 per cent. The charges exclude a moiety of the salaries of the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal and of his establishments, which has been debited to "Political" under the orders of Government.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) D. D. MURDOCH,
Acting Secretary.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) EDMUND MILLETT,
Assistant Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department.
,, all Collectors.
,, the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.
,, the Deputy Conservator of the Port of Madras.
Copy to the Accountant-General.

ORDER—dated 6th June 1894, No. 398, Public.

The foregoing papers relate to the operations connected with emigration from the Madras Presidency during the year 1893, with the exception of that from the Ganjam district to Assam, on which a separate report has been already received and reviewed.

A. REGULATED EMIGRATION.

I.—EMIGRATION UNDER ACT XXI OF 1883.

(a) To British Colonies.

2. Agencies were maintained at Madras by the Mauritius and Natal Governments under the management of Mr. J. G. Conran and Messrs. Parry and Co., respectively. The Medical Inspector's report is satisfactory. The Government is glad to note that the depot premises were neatly kept and that the coolies located in them were well treated.

3. *Mauritius*.—Emigration to this colony took place only on a very small scale. Coolies were kept in the depot between the months of May and July only. The number admitted was 210, against none in 1892 and 489 in 1891,—57 were rejected, 38 either absconded or renounced their engagements, and the remaining 115 were despatched in one shipment. Of the latter, 110 were registered in Madras; the districts from which they were principally drawn were: Chingleput 47, North Arcot 34, and South Arcot 10. The percentage of women to men was 33·72.

Eight hundred and five emigrants returned from Mauritius with savings amounting to Rs. 8,098. There were 6 deaths among them *en route*. The corresponding figures for 1892 were: coolies 679, savings Rs. 13,744, and deaths 5.

4. *Natal*.—The emigration operations connected with this colony were exceptionally satisfactory. There was, however, a falling off both in the number of emigrants registered as well as in the number that embarked during the year. This is explained by the Board of Revenue as being due to the suspension of emigration during a portion of the year and to work being easily obtainable owing to the more favorable season. At the end of 1892 there were 125 persons in the depot

and 3,080 were admitted during 1893.

* Embarkations.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Men	677	1,716	1,093
Women	285	730	437
Children	220	584	317
Total	1,182	3,030	1,847

There were admissions in every month except July and August. Twenty-four were re-admitted from hospital, making a grand total of 3,229. Of these, 1,006 were pronounced unfit, and 210 either renounced their engagements or deserted; 5 died, 20 were in hospital, and 141 were detained for future embarkation. The remainder (1,847) * were despatched in six shipments. As compared with the previous year there was a decrease of 1,470 in the number of admissions and of 1,183 in the number actually shipped. Of those embarked, 888 were from North Arcot, 399 from Chingleput and 135 from South Arcot. The percentage of women to men was 39·9. The marginal † figures show the numbers who actually embarked for Natal during the past five years.

† Years.	Number of admissions to the depot.	Number actually embarked.
1889	3,520	2,215
1890	3,953	3,308
1891	3,701	1,182
1892	4,560	3,030
1893	3,080	1,847

Three hundred and twenty-eight emigrants returned from Natal against 214 in 1892. The savings brought by them amounted to Rs. 45,181. There were two deaths.

5. The following statement compares the average savings of an adult returned emigrant in 1892 and 1893:—

Years.	Mauritius.		Average.	Natal.		Average.
	Number of Adults.	Total Savings.		Number of Adults.	Total Savings.	
1892	574	Rs. 13,744	Rs. 24	167	Rs. 35,000	Rs. 209
1893	672	8,098	12	245	45,181	184

Children are not counted as half adults for the purposes of the above calculations.

(b) To French Colonies.

6. There was no emigration to French colonies. Three of them, however, repatriated emigrants as shown below:—

Colonies.	Number of emigrants.	Savings.
		Rs.
Marinique	227	1,187 (but <i>vide infra</i>).
Guadeloupe	248	12,836
Reunion (<i>via</i> Mauritius)	153	6,026 (fees).

Eighteen emigrants died on the return journey. It is observed that only the second shipment from Martinique brought any savings. The first are reported to have been "utterly destitute." The question of the resumption of emigration to Reunion was still under the consideration of the Government of India.

II.—EMIGRATION TO STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

7. As in the previous year indentured emigrants proceeded from Negapatam only. The following tables show the numbers embarked during the past 3 years:—

A.—Labourers registered under Form A (with minor dependents).

Ports of embarkation.	1891.		1892.		1893.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Negapatam	3,590	244	1,748	185	2,209	91
Total ..	3,834		1,933		2,300	

B.—Free Passengers.

Ports of embarkation.	1891.		1892.		1893.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Madras	..	..	210	12	154	6
Porto Novo	991	23	618	55	477	17
Cuddalore	..	..	19	..	..	..
Pondicherry	22	..	2	..	7	1
Karikal	1,240	48	428	24	266	29
Negapatam	21,800	2,428	14,693	1,245	13,887	1,199
Total ..	24,053	2,499	15,870	1,336	14,791	1,252
	26,552		17,206		16,043	

The increase in the number of indentured emigrants is attributed to fewer rejections by the medical officer, owing to recruiters having brought men of better physique than heretofore; and the falling off in the number of free passengers is accounted for by the more favorable season and by the high rates for passage demanded by the British Indian Steam Navigation Company.

The number of immigrants from the Straits Settlements is shown to have been 14,665 as against 18,934 in the preceding year. The figure previously given for 1892 was 18,234.

III.—FREE EMIGRATION.

8. Emigration to Burma and Ceylon being free, it is not possible to distinguish emigrants from ordinary passengers. The number of persons who embarked for

* In the report for 1892 the number given was 45,881. Burma was 54,574 against 61,677 * in 1892 and 43,717 in 1891. The decrease

is chiefly attributed to increased means of obtaining work in connection with the East Coast Railway and the Rushikulya Project, as also to the more favorable season. The bulk of the passengers belonged to the districts of Ganjám, Górávari and Tanjore.

Emigration to Ceylon was chiefly confined to the districts of Madura and Tinnevely. The total number that left for the colony fell from 1,16,179 † to 91,021. The large decrease is stated to be due to the better agricultural season.

9. The number of immigrants from the various colonies and other parts of British India was 2,03,032 against 2,09,183 ‡ in 1892. Burma and Ceylon returned the largest numbers, namely, 42,535 and 87,983, respectively. The number from other parts of British India rose from 4,299 to 56,093.

10. In the report of the Board of Revenue it is stated that the differences between the figures for 1892 now and previously given are due to revised figures having been furnished by certain officers. A comparison of the statements relating to Burma and Ceylon shows that whole districts were omitted from the previous report.

The differences are so large as to seriously affect the value of the returns, and the Board will therefore be requested to take every precaution against incorrect figures being furnished in future.

11. *General.*—During the year under review 1,65,900 British subjects left the Presidency for countries outside British India. The figures for 1893 are compared below with those for the two previous years:—

Countries to which emigration took place.	Regulated emigration.			Non-regulated or free emigration.		
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Mauritius	335	..	115	..	..	..
Natal	1,182	3,030	1,447	..	..	..
Straits Settlements	3,834	1,933	2,300	26,552	17,206	16,043
Burma	..	..	..	43,717	61,677	54,574
Ceylon	..	..	..	70,934	1,16,179	91,021
	5,351	4,963	4,22	1,41,203	1,95,062	1,61,638
Total emigration for 1893, regulated and free	..	..	..	..	..	1,65,900

The total number of emigrants during the year is shown in paragraph 17 of the

	Admissions.	Embarked.
Mauritius	212	115
Natal	3,213	1,847
Straits Settlements	2,385	2,300
Total ..	5,810	4,262

Board's report to have been 2,22,106. A reference to the statement in paragraph 2 shows that in that figure are included all admissions during the year, which were larger than the actual embarkations by 1,548. Greater care should be taken to enter correct figures in the report.

12. *Financial.*—The receipts and charges of the year on account of emigration under Act XXI of 1883 amounts to Rs. 11,411 and Rs. 18,741, respectively. As compared with the previous year, the receipts show an increase of Rs. 3,327, and the expenditure an increase of Rs. 858. Of the charges, Rs. 11,411 represent a moiety of the salaries of the British Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal, and his establishment. The expenditure on account of

RS.
11,411
3,319
14,730

emigration to British colonies alone was therefore Rs. 7,330, or Rs. 3,319 in excess of the receipts. The total net expenditure by Government on account of emigration during the year was Rs. 14,730.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue (Separate Revenue).
" the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.
" the British Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal.
" the Accountant-General.
" all Collectors.
Editors' Table.

ENDORSEMENT—dated 6th June 1894, No. 399, Public.

Copy to the Government of India, Revenue and Agricultural Department.

Chief Secretary.

Exd. T. K. Narayana Aiyangar.

Govt. of {1894} Madras
PUBLIC.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., &c., 6th June 1894,
Nos. 398, 399.

JUNE.

Emigration.

Reviewing the reports on the operations connected with — from this Presidency during the year 1893.

READ AGAIN ORDER OF GOVERNMENT, DATED
18, No.

ENCLOSURES.

CURRENT NO.

Proof

STATEMENT WITH DITTO.

ORDER, &c., OF GOVERNMENT A.

PAPERS KEPT OUT OF FILE FOR DETATCH IN ORIGINAL
(not paged).

NUMBER OF COPIES
REQUIRED.

Order complete.
Letter only.
Order complete with Letter.

350

N.B.—

A = Print in full.
B = Not to be printed.
P = Print abstract only.
Q = Print heading only.
R = Print, but not for monthly volume.

BACK PAPER, No.

of 13

FURTHER PAPER, No.

1961 + 1512 of 189

1512 of 1895