(1) Number of pages

(2) Date of repair

(3) Initials of the Referencer

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 718-15 Press / Mis.

~~B.P. No.~~

Dated 28-10-1890 ~~196~~

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

—the following papers:—

From G. McWATTERS, Esq., Protector of Emigrants, Madras, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Madras, 6th March 1890, No. 188.

I have the honor to submit the prescribed returns and to report on the operations of the Emigration Department for the calendar year 1889.

REGULATED EMIGRATION TO BRITISH COLONIES.

2. *Natal.*—There is a difference in the figures submitted by the Districts of Vizagapatam, Chingleput and Bangalore and those gathered from the depôt rolls forwarded to the Protector. The total number of emigrants admitted into depôt including the balance of the previous year (219) was 3,914. Of these no less than 956 were rejected, 266 being by the Emigration Agent. 2,226 were embarked, 732 were left behind in the depôt and 11 were in the outside hospital. Most of the coolies came from the districts of North Arcot, Vizagapatam, Chingleput and Salem. The emigrants were conveyed in four steamers the "Tanjore," "Umvoti," "Pongola," and "Pongola" between March and October, the "Tanjore" and "Congella" having made two trips each. The number of emigrants embarked in the year under review, looking back over the figures of the previous twelve years, was only exceeded in 1877-78 and 1884-85.

3. The number who returned was 421 or about half the number of the previous year. They came back in the "Pongola" on two occasions in August and November and brought with them no less than Rs. 1,04,381-15-1, the equivalent of £ 7,758 6 0 8 4½*d.*

Mauritius.—The Ganjam and Trichinopoly figures of registration do not correspond with the triplicate rolls sent into the Protector. The Ganjam return gives the number of coolies registered as only 128 against the correct figures 1,327. The Trichinopoly return omits 11 children. The total number admitted in the depôt was 1,007. Of these 648 were rejected, 37 being by the Emigration Agent. 2,[illegible] were embarked and eight died in the outside hospital. There was no balance left. The 441 were conveyed in six different steamers between May and November, [illegible] mer the "Wardha" making two voyages. The Mauritius emigrants came chiefly from Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Madras. The number embarked during the year was the largest recorded in the last 12 years and was most nearly approached in 1879. The returns show that 60 for this Colony came from as far north as Gaya[illegible] some having been registered there and some having been re-registered in Madras.

4. The number of emigrants who returned from Mauritius was 623. They came on four occasions in January, May and November in the S.S. "Wardha," "Umvoti," "Aurora" and "Warora," the latter having made two trips. The savings brought back amounted to Rs. 21,177. It is noteworthy that a larger number of emigrants returned only from Mauritius (1888 excepted) than from Natal, and their savings are much [illegible]

The Mauritius is the only Colony that makes advances to intending emigrants. The amount advanced in 1889 was Rs. 7,340.

ENCLOSURE 2.

NATAL.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depot from January to 31st December 1889, and how they were disposed of.

Month.	Number admitted into the depot.			Number re-admitted from hospital.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagements or deserted from the depot.			Rejected.									Number of emigrants died.			Number in hospital.			Number detained for future shipment.			Number emigrated.		
										By Medical officer.			By Protector.			By Emigration Agent.														
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Balance on 31st December 1888	139	80	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
January 1889	114	77	191	7	23	30	9	4	13	15	25	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
February ,,	122	60	182	2	2	4	14	3	17	11	7	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
March ,,	165	98	263	3	4	7	17	2	19	3	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
April ,,	148	62	210	9	10	19	19	17	36	36	7	43	...	...	...	7	4	11	...	...	...	8	13	21	...	...	...	113	43	156
May ,,	240	114	354	2	5	7	12	1	13	12	1	13	...	...	...	17	7	24	...	...	...	...	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
June ,,	232	123	355	2	8	10	36	8	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	27	48	...	...	...	8	21	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
July ,,	200	89	289	7	10	17	62	3	65	9	1	10	...	...	...	44	13	57	...	...	...	6	10	16	...	...	...	305	88	393
August ,,	260	101	361	6	12	18	34	8	42	10	...	10	...	...	...	37	15	52	...	...	...	7	11	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
September ,,	194	73	267	3	10	13	22	2	24	7	2	9	...	...	...	19	8	27	...	...	...	2	9	11	...	...	...	91	41	132
October ,,	330	125	455	...	15	15	40	0	40	36	5	41	...	...	...	24	12	36	...	...	...	2	9	11	...	...	...	211	84	295
November ,,	306	165	471	6	13	19	26	1	30	33	0	33	3	...	3	7	4	11	...	...	...	2	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
December ,,	180	80	260	7	9	16	50	3	53	38	10	48	...	...	...	2	0	2	...	...	...	11	0	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2,709	1,295	4,004	54	121	176	539	56	595	212	76	288	3	...	3	61	30	91	...	...	...	61	112	173	...	...	...	720	256	976

* The figures 1 from [illegible]

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered, cleared, shipped and admitted into the depôt, and the number actually embarked out of them.

Districts	Registered			Cleared	Shipped	Admitted into depôt			Total Embarked	Total Disembarked
	Men	Women	Children			Men	Women	Children		
Balance on 31st December 1888										
Madras	11	11	2	24	24	12	11	1	24	24
North Arcot	10	12	2	24	24	6	4	1	11	11
Salem	6	5	1	12	12	3	3	1	7	7
Coimbatore	4	3	1	8	8	4	3	1	8	8
South Arcot	11	11	2	24	24	9	7	1	17	17
Tanjore	2	2	1	5	5	1	1	1	3	3
Trichinopoly	4	3	1	8	8	4	3	1	8	8
Tinnevelly	17	27	10	54	54	21	17	10	48	48
Vizagapatam	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3
Total	166	94	45	305	305	161	150	68	379	379
Admitted in 1889										
Madras	933	296	219	1,448	1,448	137	204	161	916	916
Chingleput	68	18	7	93	93	11	17	5	33	33
North Arcot	240	69	29	338	338	134	30	20	184	184
Salem	25	10	4	39	39	15	6	3	24	24
Coimbatore	201	54	11	266	266	100	25	4	129	129
South Arcot	26	12	2	40	40	15	8	3	26	26
Tanjore	241	161	37	439	439	140	104	27	271	271
Trichinopoly	3	1	—	4	4	2	1	—	3	3
Tinnevelly	10	1	—	11	11	7	1	1	9	9
Vizagapatam	491	168	322	981	981	281	72	112	465	465
Bangaloro	75	14	6	95	95	29	8	4	41	41
Grand Total	2,334	857	673	3,914	3,914	1,277	646	425	2,348	2,348

No. 6.—Statement showing the number of emigrants despatched to and returned from Natal with the total amount of expenditure from January to 31st December 1889.

Name of agency	Number of emigrants despatched		Number of emigrants returned		Expenditure on account of emigrants despatched	Expenditure on account of emigrants returned	Grand Total	Rate of Exchange	Sterling money
	Souls	Adults	Souls	Adults					
					Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		£ s. d.
Natal	2,215	1,908	421	333	1,29,534 0 9	912 14 6	1,30,446 15 3	*	9,017 13 3

* 1st January to 31st March 1889, Rs. 23,728 8 11 at 1s. 5d. = £ 1,680 15 6
1st April to 31st December 1889, „ 1,06,718 6 6 at 1s. 4½d. = £ 7,336 17 10
Total .. 1,30,446 15 3 Total .. £ 9,017 13 3

No. 8.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depot in the year 1889 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted in the depot.	Number of emigrants who remained in the depot after being detected from the date of arrival.	By relatives.	By friends.	By Malabari Agent.	By Tahsildars.	By Police.	Number of emigrants who left the depot without being claimed.	Number of emigrants who died in the depot.	Number of emigrants who were sent to hospital.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Lunatic Asylum.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Leper Asylum.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Jail.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Police Station.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Court.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Magistrate.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Collector.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Revenue Officer.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Forest Officer.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Public Works Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Railway Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Post Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Telegraph Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Customs Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Excise Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Salt Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Opium Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Stamp Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Registration Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Education Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Medical Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Veterinary Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Agricultural Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Horticultural Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Forest Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Mines Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Geological Survey.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Meteorological Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Astronomical Observatory.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Observatory.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Observatory.
January	2,247	563	3,100	101	23	124	317	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March	408	168	670	16	3	19	17	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April	420	133	618	18	2	20	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	338	84	424	10	1	11	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	277	119	396	8	1	9	6	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July	310	130	440	16	3	19	9	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August	260	110	370	5	1	6	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September	72	32	104	26	...	26	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October	53	24	77	6	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November	35	10	45	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	6,247	2,563	9,100	211	33	244	482	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Included in cost of those shown in column number 12 [illegible]

No. 9.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depot in the year 1889 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted in the depot.	Number of emigrants who remained in the depot after being detected from the date of arrival.	By relatives.	By friends.	By Malabari Agent.	By Tahsildars.	By Police.	Number of emigrants who left the depot without being claimed.	Number of emigrants who died in the depot.	Number of emigrants who were sent to hospital.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Lunatic Asylum.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Leper Asylum.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Jail.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Police Station.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Court.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Magistrate.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Collector.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Revenue Officer.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Forest Officer.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Public Works Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Railway Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Post Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Telegraph Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Customs Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Excise Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Salt Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Opium Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Stamp Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Registration Office.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Education Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Medical Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Veterinary Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Agricultural Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Horticultural Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Forest Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Mines Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Geological Survey.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Meteorological Department.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Astronomical Observatory.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Observatory.	Number of emigrants who were sent to Observatory.
January	2,247	563	3,100	101	23	124	317	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March	408	168	670	16	3	19	17	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April	420	133	618	18	2	20	13	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	338	84	424	10	1	11	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	277	119	396	8	1	9	6	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July	310	130	440	16	3	19	9	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August	260	110	370	5	1	6	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September	72	32	104	26	...	26	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October	53	24	77	6	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November	35	10	45	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	6,247	2,563	9,100	211	33	244	482	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Included in cost of those shown in column number 12 [illegible]

No. 8

No. 2.—Statement showing the period of detention of emigrants in depôt during the year 1889.

Number detained one month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	Number detained four months and under.	Number detained five months and under.	Number detained six months and under.	Number detained ten months and under.	Total.
2,649	300	98	51	2	...	...	3,100

No. 3.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in hospital from January to 31st December 1889.

Months.	Number of emigrants in the depôt hospital.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of deaths in outside hospital.
January ...	...	...	...
February ...	6	3	1
March ...	7	2	1
April ...	3	...	...
May ...	12	3	1
June ...	8	2	2
July ...	8	4	2
August ...	3	3	1
September ...	5	4	...
October ...	2	2	...
November ...	4	3	...
December ...	...	...	...
Total ...	59	26	8

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Madras in the year 1889.

Month and date.	Name of steamer.	Destination.	Number of heads.				Total.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Dependants.	
18th May ...	S.S. "Wardha"	Mauritius.	119	47	25	...	191
2nd July ...	" "Linduin"	Do.	196	74	75	...	345
17th August ...	" "Wardha"	Do.	213	107	110	...	430
11th September ...	" "Warora"	Do.	186	50	64	...	300
18th October ...	" "Tsiz"	Do.	263	57	53	...	393
14th November ...	" "Naddea"	Do.	130	34	29	...	193
29th " ...	" "Landaura"	Do.	405	154	133	...	692
		Total ...	1,532	523	489	...	2,544

No. 7.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Madras in the year 1889.

Date of arrival.	By what vessel arrived.	From whence.	Number returned. Men.	Women.	Children.	Total	Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Amount of baggage.	Remarks.	Number returned.	Number died.
								Rs.			
8th Jan. 1889	S.S. "Wardha"	Mauritius	130	32	28	197	*1	6,839	Previous year	374	5
22nd May „	„ "Landsarn"	Do.	142	61	38	233	*1	9,315	Year under report	623	2
24th Nov. „	„ "Warora"	Do.	126	34	30	193		5,973	Previous year savings	Rs.	12,279
	Do.	Do.							Year under report	„	21,177
		Total	408	127	96	623	2	21,177			

* Heart disease.
† Diarrhœa.

No. 8.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Madras in the year 1889.

Number of emigrants, men and women.	Rate of advance.	Total amount of advance.	Total amount paid to ministry.	Balance to emigrants.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
34 men from 10 to 11 years	2 8 0	85 0 0		
59 „ do. 12 to 14 „	3 0 0	177 0 0		
4 „ do. returned coolies	3 8 0	14 0 0		
111 „ do. 15 to 17 years	4 0 0	444 0 0		
2 „ do. returned coolies	4 8 0	9 0 0		
1313 „ do. 18 years and upwards	5 0 0	6,565 0 0		
10 „ do. returned coolies	5 8 0	55 0 0		
Total		7,349 0 0		7,349 0 0

Colonial Emigration Form No. 19.

Form of report of delayed despatches of emigrants.

Return showing cause of lengthy detention of emigrants in depôt of the Mauritius Emigration Agency during the year 1889.

Number detained.	How disposed of. Number despatched to Colony of Mauritius.	Number retained. Under sec. 50 (1) a.	Under sec. 50 (1) b.	Under sec. 50 (1) c.	Under sec. 66.	Cause of detention.
Over one month	2,649				7	
„ two months	300					
„ three „	98					
„ four „	51					
„ five „	2					

No. 9.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants

No. 10.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number embarked out of them during the year 1889.

Districts.	Number registered.							Number embarked.							Number embarked.							
	British Guiana.	Natal.			Mauritius.			British Guiana.	Natal.			Mauritius.				French Colony.	Dutch Colony.	Danish Colony.	British Colony.	Ceylon.
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.					
Balance on 31st December 1888.																					
Madras		14	11	7					12	11	7	30									
North Arcot		10	6	1					6	4		10									
Salem		6	2						4	1		5									
Coimbatore		4	3	2					4	3	2	9									
South Arcot		4							4			4									
Tanjore		9	14	4					7	9	1	17									
Trichinopoly		1							3			3									
Tinnevelly		3	1	1					41	24	40	105									
Vizagapatam		49	27	40																	
Total	1889																				
Madras		941	290	213	410	123	83		631	204	181	916	310	109	80	499					
Ganjam					817	288	272						730	218	257	1,200					
Vizagapatam		403	169	230	632	161	247		201	72	113	386	382	132	130	644					
Godavery					5	1							3	1		4					
Kistna					8				136	30	20	186	1			1					
North Arcot		360	small		44	28	20		140	104	27	271	32	26	10	68					
Salem		216	162	60	68	23	11		2			2	53	14	7	74					
Trichinopoly		3		1					1			1									
Tinnevelly		11	1	1					100	25	4	129									
Coimbatore		223	61	10	19	8	2		17	11	1	29									
Chingleput		211	small	17	10	3	3		17		3	20									
Salem		36	11	2					2			2									
South Arcot		41	12	10					1			1									
Cannanore					47																
Shargolya																					

No. 7.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number embarked out of them during the year 1889.

No.	Number registered.	Date of arrival.	Over one month	" two months	" three "	" four "	" five "
1	1	8th Jan. 1889					
2	1	22nd May "					
3	1	24th Nov. "					
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
21							
22							
23							
24							
25							
26							
27							
28							
29							
30							
31							
32							
33							
34							
35							
36							
37							
38							
39							
40							
41							
42							
43							
44							
45							
46							
47							
48							
49							
50							
51							
52							
53							
54							
55							
56							
57							
58							
59							
60							
61							
62							
63							
64							
65							
66							
67							
68							
69							
70							
71							
72							
73							
74							
75							
76							
77							
78							
79							
80							
81							
82							
83							
84							
85							
86							
87							
88							
89							
90							
91							
92							
93							
94							
95							
96							
97							
98							
99							
100							
101							
102							
103							
104							
105							
106							
107							
108							
109							
110							

28TH OCTOBER 1890. MADRAS GOVERNMENT PRESS.

4. The sleeping shed [illegible] was kept clean, well white-washed and half tarred once in every [illegible] carefully looked after, the only exception [illegible] was then far from good and I have recommended [illegible] which was at once complied with.

5. The cooking sheds were always kept clean and the cooking of food well attended to.

6. The depôts were visited by me frequently every [illegible] and offenders when necessary. No complaints were ever made to me during my visits by the [illegible] emigrants regarding food, clothing, &c. The provisions supplied were decidedly good, every effort was made by the Agents to secure the best article of rice, I myself often seen the rice before and after cooking, and found it invariably good. Care was taken to see the drinking-water filtered before issue.

7. The latrine arrangements were very good and a sufficient number of servants employed to secure thorough cleanliness.

8. The hospital sheds for the reception of ordinary cases were kept clean and the medicines supplied were good.

9. Every emigrant was carefully examined as he entered the depôt.

10. There were six shipments made for Natal and seven for Mauritius.

11. Every emigrant was individually examined by me in the presence of the respective Surgeon Superintendent, prior to embarkation as to the state of his or her health and fitness to undertake the voyage.

12. There were two debarkations from Natal and three from Mauritius.

From Colonel C. HARRIS, R.S.C., Her Britannic Majesty's Consular Agent, Pondicherry, and Karikal, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Pondicherry, 29th March 1890, No. 120.

I have the honor to submit my report on emigration and free passenger traffic at Pondicherry and Karikal for the calendar year 1889.

2. (*I*) *French Colonies.*—There was no emigration to French colonies; consequently, Statements 1 to 10 are blank. It will be seen from Statement No. 11, that 1,683 emigrants were repatriated from the colonies of Guadeloupe, Réunion and Martinique during the year under review—an increase of 343 over the number (1,340) who returned in 1888 from La Réunion and Cayenne.

3. The savings declared were Rs. 46,620-1-7, giving for 1,301 adults an average of Rs. 35-13-4 per head. The three colonies average as follows:—

		Rs.	A.	P.
249 adults from	Guadeloupe average	58	7	9
656 "	Martinique "	35	2	4
396 "	La Réunion "	22	11	7

4. The mortality among the emigrants from Guadeloupe and Martinique was very heavy; the voyage from Guadeloupe lasted 50 days, that from Martinique 44 days; on both occasions the vessel employed was the S.S. *Nantes et Bordeaux*. My letters, Nos. 199 of 13th May 1889, 468 of 13th November 1889, 43 of 30th January 1890, gave particulars of this mortality and upon them, as also in my letter, No. 252, of 26th June 1889, I commented unfavorably on the physique and general appearance of those who landed.

5. (*II*) *Straits Settlements.*—Nine hundred and thirty-nine passengers embarked at Karikal for the Straits, against 1,480 in 1888. The reason given by chief clerk Appasami Aiyar for this decrease is that, whereas in 1888 the steamers employed on this route made 29 voyages, in the year under review they only made 25 voyages. There was, again, a slight decrease in the number of passengers who returned to Karikal from the Straits—1,217 in 1889 against 1,238 in 1888. The embarkations at Pondicherry for the Straits increased from 43 in 1888 to 127 in 1889; of these, only 10 were British subjects.

6. (*III*) *Burma, Mauritius, Ceylon.*—Thirty passengers (all French subjects) embarked at Pondicherry for Burma, against 10 French subjects who left in 1888. The number (130) embarking in 1889 for Burma from Karikal was again lower than the return (218) for the previous year. Fifty-two passengers returned from Burma to

Karikal, against 72 in 1888. There were no passengers to the Mauritius from Karikal, and only 10 to that colony from Pondicherry, none of these being British subjects. Sixty-two passengers returned from Ceylon to Karikal, as against 92 in 1888.

7. *Receipts and Charges.*—There were no receipts during the year. The total expenditure at Pondicherry and Karikal was Rs. 15,747-15-3, of which Rs. 5,692-5-6 being debited to Political leaves Rs. 10,055-9-9 as the emigration charges for the year. The total expenditure for 1888 was Rs. 16,269-8-8.

8. *Establishment.*—Chief clerk T. Appasami Aiyar managed the duties of the Karikal office in his usual careful and efficient manner, and clerk S. Kuppusami Aiyar worked most satisfactorily at Pondicherry.

ENCLOSURES.

Nos. 1 and 2.—Statements showing the number of emigrants admitted into the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts from January to 31st December 1889, and how they were disposed of—*Nil.*

No. 3.—Statement showing the period of detention of the emigrants in the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts during the year 1889—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in Pondicherry and Karikal hospitals from January to December 1889—*Nil.*

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Pondicherry and Karikal in 1889—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Pondicherry and Karikal in the year 1889.

Nos. 7 and 8.—Statements showing districts of emigrants embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal during the year 1889—*Nil.*

Nos. 9 and 10.—Statements showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal—*Nil.*

No. 11.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Pondicherry in the year 1889.

Date of arrival.	By what ship arrived.	From where.	Number embarked. Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Number of children born during the voyage.	Total number landed at Pondicherry.	Amount of savings.
1889.										Rs. A. P.
14th Apr...	S.S. "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Guadeloupe ..	170	79	63	312	24	3	290	14,563 3 4
16th June..	S.S. "Ville d'Alger."	La Réunion ..	204	92	96	492	1	1	492	9,000 0 0
19th Oct..	S.S. "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Martinique ..	445	211	223	879	34	7	852	23,056 14 3
		Total ..	919	382	382	1,683	59	10	1,634	46,620 1 7

REMARKS.

	Number returned.	Number died.	Savings. Rs. A. P.
Previous year	1,340	17	45,069 8 5
Year under report	1,683	59	46,620 1 7

No. 12.—Statement showing [illegible]

No. 13.—Statement of emigration [illegible] 1889.—Actual.

No. 14.—Statement of emigration [illegible] the year 1889.

Establishment.																Total charges.
Details.	Cost.															
																Rs. A. P.
One British Consular Agent	13,131	0	0	[illegible]												
One clerk	1,740	0	0	[illegible]												
Four peons	*211	3	0	[illegible]												
One sweeper	8	0	0	[illegible]												
Total	†14,327	0	3	[illegible]										‖448	8	0 ‖16,779 2 3

* Includes Rs. 3-1-0 travelling allowance of the peons.
† Refunded in January 1889 to the French Emigration Agent on account of excess payment in 1888.
‡ Of this Rs. 6,359 4 8½ } debited to Political per G. Os., Public, Nos. 578 and 769, dated 4th July and 26th September 1889, respectively.
‖ Of this „ 5,661 9 6 }

Previous year.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment	14,648	6	0
Contingencies	487	15	3
Refunds	..	..	..
Total	15,136	6	3

No. 15.—Statement of emigration charges at Karikal during the year 1889.

Establishment.				Contingencies.				Refunds.			Total charges.		
Details.	Cost.												
	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
One chief clerk	660	0	0	Office rent	120	8	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Two peons	164	0	0	Service postage and telegrams	20	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
One sweeper	11	0	0	Ordinary office contingencies	3	5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	825	0	0		143	13	0	..			¶968	13	0

¶ Of this, Rs. 838-1-0 was debited to "Emigration," and Rs. 130-12-0 to "Political."

Previous year.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment	976	0	0
Contingencies	158	3	0
Refunds	..	..	..
Total	1,133	3	0

No. 16.—Statement showing the number of coolies under advances and passengers who embarked at Karikal for the Straits Settlements during the year 1889.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Coolies under advances under Form A.			Passengers under Form B.			Total.			Remarks.
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	
1889.											
14th January	58 Roma										
25th „	Flintshire										
9th February	Menatchy										
26th „	Roma										
10th March	Menatchy										
24th „	Roma										
6th April	Menatchy										
20th „	Roma										
6th May	Menatchy										
18th „	Roma										
30th „	Menatchy										
10th June	Flintshire										
13th „	Roma										
27th „	Menatchy										
8th August	Roma										
22nd „	Menatchy										
5th September	Roma										
22nd „	Menatchy										
7th October	Roma										
21st „	Menatchy										
30th „	Roma										
17th November	Menatchy										
30th „	Roma										
13th December	Menatchy										
29th „	Roma										
Total											

	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
This year				
Previous year	1,460			

No. 18.—Statement [illegible] for British Burma.

Date.	[illegible] for Mooltein.			French subjects.		
					Women.	Children.
9th September 1889	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4	...	4

Remarks.			
Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
110	[illegible]	[illegible]	88

No. 20.—Statement [illegible] Karikal from Ceylon during

Date.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1889.				
28th September	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Remarks.			
Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

No. 21.—Statement showing the number of passengers landed at Karikal from Ceylon during the year 1889.

Date.	Name of vessel.	Number of passengers landed.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1889.					
29th March	Barque "Shagool Hamid"	3	..	..	3
11th April	Schooner "Veerabahoo Pakalcolomy"	2	..	..	2
20th ,,	,, "Poonnalcolomy"	1	..	..	1
3rd May	Barque "Veerabahoo"	4	2	..	6
8th June	Schooner "Meera Saheboo"	7	..	..	7
20th ,,	Barque "Dyrooltoomy"	4	3	..	7
1st July	Dhony "Coomarasamy Pavaty"	9	..	..	9
6th ,,	Barque "Veerabahoo"	10	..	..	10
4th August	,, "Shagool Hamid"	5	..	..	5
31st ,,	Schooner "Harriet"	5	..	..	5
14th September	Dhony "Soobramaneporvy"	4	..	..	4
	Total	56	5	..	61

Remarks.			
Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
92	61	..	31

No. 22.—Abstract Statement showing the number of passengers who went to British Burma, Straits Settlements, Ceylon and Mauritius during the year 1889.

Ports from which embarked	Number of passengers embarked for Burma							Number of passengers embarked for Straits Settlements							Number of passengers embarked for Mauritius						
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Total	British subjects			Natives of India subjects			Total	British subjects			Natives of India subjects			Total
								Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children		Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	
Pondicherry	...	...	...	16	6	4	26	6	2	2	94	31	17	152	...	...	...	5	5	...	10
Karikal	111	1	4	10	2	1	129	1	17	11	381	59	72	758	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	111	1	4	26	8	5	155	607	20	14	506	87	89	1,008	...	...	...	5	5	...	10

No. 23.—Abstract Statement showing the number of passengers returned from Burma, Straits Settlements and Ceylon during the year 1889.

Ports to which returned.	Passengers returned from Burma				Passengers returned from Straits Settlements				Passengers returned from Ceylon.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Pondicherry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karikal	63	...	...	63	1,093	84	60	1,217	67	5	...	62
Total ...	63	...	...	63	1,093	84	60	1,217	67	5	...	62

No. 24.—Statement showing the name of British steamers that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1889.

	Name.	Number of arrivals.		Name.	Number of arrivals.
1	S.S. "Maharajah"	3	38	S.S. "Jordan"	1
2	" "Asia"	4	39	" "Lopdiana"	1
3	" "Scindia"	10	40	" "Thorndale"	1
4	" "Chanda"	3	41	" "Banogora"	1
5	" "Seemdad"	13	42	" "Umballa"	2
6	" "Roma"	13	43	" "Pastmer"	1
7	" "Kohinur"	8	44	" "Star of Victoria" ...	1
8	" "Canara"	6	45	" "Vedra"	1
9	" "Goalpara"	2	46	" "Magda"	1
10	" "Khandalla"	1	47	" "Lindula"	2
11	" "Essex"	1	48	" "Kairoa"	1
12	" "Flintshire"	1	49	" "Simla"	1
13	" "Siris"	11	50	" "Chindwara"	3
14	" "Madura"	1	51	" "Bengore Head"	1
15	" "Nurjahan"	9	52	" "Allemand Martha" ...	1
16	" "Malda"	7	53	" "Falshaw"	1
17	" "Mennitchy"	12	54	" "Lalpoora"	1
18	" "Borabay"	1	55	" "Java"	2
19	" "Peshin"	7	56	" "Wardha"	1
20	" "Goa"	4	57	" "Brynglas"	1
21	" "Landaura"	1	58	" "Uzuma"	1
22	" "Cyphrenor"	1	59	" "Merida"	1
23	" "Sindiana"	3	60	" "Gairloch"	1
24	" "Congo"	1	61	" "Deramore"	1
25	" "Patna"	3	62	" "Waroka"	1
26	" "Tuzio"	1	63	" "Boolduna"	6
27	" "Cleanda"	1	64	" "County of York" ...	1
28	" "Ganges"	1	65	" "Ellora"	2
29	" "Mont Tabor"	1	66	" "New Orleans"	1
30	" "Kaundara"	1	67	" "Dodi Olive"	1
31	" "Himalaya"	2	68	" "Lawada"	2
32	" "Churchill"	1	69	" "Jumna"	1
33	" "Navarania"	1	70	" "Olive Branch"	1
34	" "Dazwin"	1	71	" "Meteu"	1
35	" "Strathbane"	1			
36	" "Red Jacket"	1		Total	206
37	" "Amphitrite"	1			

No. 25.—Statement showing the name of British steamers that arrived at Karikal during the year 1889.

	Name.	Number of arrivals.		Name.	Number of arrivals.
1	S.S. "Maharajah"	3	38	S.S. "Jordan"	1
2	" "Asia"	4	39	" "Lopdiana"	1
3	" "Scindia"	10	40	" "Thorndale"	1
4	" "Chanda"	3	41	" "Banogora"	1
5	" "Seemdad"	13	42	" "Umballa"	2
6	" "Roma"	13	43	" "Pastmer"	1
7	" "Kohinur"	8	44	" "Star of Victoria" ...	1
8	" "Canara"	6	45	" "Vedra"	1
9	" "Goalpara"	2	46	" "Magda"	1
10	" "Khandalla"	1	47	" "Lindula"	2
11	" "Essex"	1	48	" "Kairoa"	1
12	" "Flintshire"	1	49	" "Simla"	1
13	" "Siris"	11	50	" "Chindwara"	3
14	" "Madura"	1	51	" "Bengore Head"	1
15	" "Nurjahan"	9	52	" "Allemand Martha" ...	1
16	" "Malda"	7	53	" "Falshaw"	1
17	" "Mennitchy"	12	54	" "Lalpoora"	1
18	" "Borabay"	1	55	" "Java"	2
19	" "Peshin"	7	56	" "Wardha"	1
20	" "Goa"	4	57	" "Brynglas"	1
21	" "Landaura"	1	58	" "Uzuma"	1
22	" "Cyphrenor"	1	59	" "Merida"	1
23	" "Sindiana"	3	60	" "Gairloch"	1
24	" "Congo"	1	61	" "Deramore"	1
25	" "Patna"	3	62	" "Waroka"	1
26	" "Tuzio"	1	63	" "Boolduna"	6
27	" "Cleanda"	1	64	" "County of York" ...	1
28	" "Ganges"	1	65	" "Ellora"	2
29	" "Mont Tabor"	1	66	" "New Orleans"	1
30	" "Kaundara"	1	67	" "Dodi Olive"	1
31	" "Himalaya"	2	68	" "Lawada"	2
32	" "Churchill"	1	69	" "Jumna"	1
33	" "Navarania"	1	70	" "Olive Branch"	1
34	" "Dazwin"	1	71	" "Meteu"	1
35	" "Strathbane"	1			
36	" "Red Jacket"	1		Total	206
37	" "Amphitrite"	1			

No. 26.—Statement showing the name of British steamers that arrived at Cuddalore during the year 1889.

	Name.	Number of arrivals.		Name.	Number of arrivals.
1	Br. ch. Sivaramayya	1	13	Dhony Nagore Mira Saiti	1
2	Bk. Colonel Yule	1	14	Br. ch. Vinayagapakyam	1
3	Br. ch. Alamelu Mangay	1	15	Dhony Mira Moidin Sonadaya	2
4	Dhony Vinayagapakyam	1	16	" St. Joseph Pathandavar	1
5	" Gourdpakyam	1	17	" Cathimarran	2
6	Br. ch. Sivachalapakyam	1	18	Br. ch. Parvathapakyam	1
7	Dhony Sevvakalai Vinayagam	1	19	Dhony Mathavanpuravy	1
8	" Parvathapakyam	1	20	Br. ch. Camatchiamma	1
9	" Pakyathilagam	1	21	Dhony Tayanayaky	1
10	" Nagalingayam	1	22	Br. ch. Abdul Onder Hamid Bux	1
11	Br. ch. Sivanganayakalo	1	23	" Kanaga Durga	1
12	Dhony Poorvadikkam	1	24	" Fakir Mahomed	1
				Total ...	79

No. 27.—Statement showing the names of Sailing Vessels that arrived at Karikal during the year 1889.

Name.	Number of times arrived.	Name.	Number of times arrived.
1. Dhony Moidin Cader Bux	2	35. Bk. Shagool Hamid	15
2. Schooner Veeraletchmy	2	36. ,, Mahomed Bux	1
3. Bk. Veeraletchmy	7	37. Schooner Meenatchy Soondram	2
4. Bque. Colonel Fytche	1	38. Dhony Mahomed Moidin Bux	1
5. Schooner Soobramaniapuravy	2	39. Schooner Mahomed Meera Madam	1
6. Dhony Cader Bux	2	40. Bk. Annaletchimy	1
7. ,, Shanmoogapuravy	1	41. ,, Mylvaganapuravy	1
8. Bk. Alagiya Nayagy	1	42. ,, Mahomed Samadany	2
9. ,, Meenatchisoondram	7	43. Dhony Mylvaganapuravy	1
10. ,, Dyrealetchmy	1	44. Schooner Arabia	5
11. Dhony Dandayuthapany	1	45. Bk. John et Mary	1
12. Bk. Syed Mahomed Abdul Cader Bux ..	1	46. Dhony Comarasami Puravy	2
13. Bque. Suffivathula	1	47. Bk. Iruvota Savoondra Nayagy	1
14. Dhony Nagalingapuravy	1	48. ,, Fatagool Hydrose	1
15. ,, Mahomed Bux	1	49. Schooner Sultana	2
16. ,, Pakealetchmy	1	50. Dhony Pralandha Maria Joseph et Ana-letchmy	1
17. ,, Harriet	1	51. Bque. Abdul Cader Hamid Bux	2
18. Dhony Gouripakeyaletchmy	2	52. Bk. Poornaletchmy	1
19. ,, St. Joseph Prabanda Maria	1	53. Dhony Poornaletchmy	2
20. Schooner Harriet	3	54. Schooner Vinayagapakiyaletchmy	2
21. ,, Parvathapakeyaletchmy	1	55. ,, Athiletchmy	1
22. Bk. Hamid Hydrose	2	56. Dhony Tiruvoorpoolaletchmy	1
23. ,, Russool Mahomed Bux	7	57. Schooner Mahomed Mira Madam	1
24. Bk. Danaletchmy	16	58. Dhony Madavinpuravy	1
25. Schooner Selva Ganapathy	3	59. Schooner Poornaletchmy	1
26. Bk. Neelavadatchy	4	60. ,, Kanesapuravy	1
27. Schooner Nagaletchmy	2	61. ,, Selvanayagy	3
28. Bk. Ellias	8	62. Bk. Moidin Samadany	1
29. Dhony Subramaniapuravy	2	63. Dhony Hydrose	3
30. Schooner Comarasami Puravy	1	64. ,, Hamid Bux Hydrose	3
31. ,, Mahomedial	2	65. Bque. Sultan Scoundar	1
32. Bk. Abhiramavallee	6	66. Dhony Moidin Cader Bux	1
33. ,, Peroyanayagy	3	67. Schooner Annaletchmy	3
34. ,, Ripsina Ana Marial	1	Total ..	163

No. 28.—Abstract Statement of Shipping particulars.

Particulars of Vessels.	Number of vessels.				Total number of arrivals.	
	Steamers.		Sailing vessels.			
	To Pondicherry.	To Karikal.	To Pondicherry.	To Karikal.	At Pondicherry.	At Karikal.
Vessels making 25 voyages.	..	1	..	..	..	25
,, ,, 23 ,,	..	1	..	..	..	23
,, ,, 16 ,,	..	..	..	1	..	16
,, ,, 15 ,,	..	..	..	1	..	15
,, ,, 14 ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, ,, 13 ,,	2	..	..	..	26	..
,, ,, 12 ,,	1	..	..	..	12	..
,, ,, 11 ,,	1	..	..	..	11	..
,, ,, 10 ,,	1	..	..	..	10	..
,, ,, 9 ,,	1	..	1	..	18	..
,, ,, 8 ,,	3	..	..	1	24	8
,, ,, 7 ,,	2	..	..	3	14	21
,, ,, 6 ,,	2	..	..	1	12	6
,, ,, 5 ,,	3	..	1	1	20	5
,, ,, 4 ,,	2	3	3	1	20	16
,, ,, 3 ,,	3	3	3	7	18	30
,, ,, 2 ,,	6	4	6	16	24	40
,, ,, 1 ,,	44	13	32	35	76	48
Total ..	71	25	46	67	285	253

Resolution—dated 30th May 1890, No. 208.

The papers read above relate to the question of emigration and immigration for the year 1889.

2. The district reports were due in the Records office on the 15th February last; but the report from the Collector of Cuddapah was not received, in spite of repeated reminders, until the 9th instant. The Collector is requested to explain the cause of the delay, and all Collectors are requested to pay to the submission of their reports on emigration and immigration within the prescribed dates.

3. The number of emigrants registered for the several British Colonies, Burma and Ceylon is compared below with the figures for the previous year, children being counted as so many emigrants:—

Regulated emigration.

	1888.	1889.
Mauritius	793	3,126
Natal	1,925	3,785
Straits Settlements	6,656	4,083
Total ..	9,374	10,994

Non-regulated or free emigration.

	1888.	1889.
Straits Settlements	15,643	15,717
British Burma	38,014	34,303
Ceylon	78,302	93,219
Other parts of British India	1,529	1,463
Grand Total ..	143,045	155,696

Thus the total number of emigrants registered during the year under report shows an increase of 12,651 or about 9 per cent. over that for 1888.

4. *Emigration to Mauritius and Natal.*—The following abstract compares the numbers registered for Mauritius and Natal as furnished by the Collectors with the figures given by the Protector of Emigrants :—

—	Mauritius.		Natal.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
As reported by the Protector of Emigrants, Madras	2,478	648	3,147	638
As reported by Collectors	1,943	465	3,046	562
Difference ..	+ 535	+ 183	+ 101	+ 76

The differences occur in the districts of Chingleput, Ganjam, Salem, Trichinoply and Vizagapatam. The Protector of Emigants (Madras) points out that the figures furnished by the Collectors of the above-named districts (except Salem) and those gathered from the triplicate returns of agreements forwarded to the Protector differ greatly, and states that the number of coolies registered in Ganjam was shown as 128 against the correct figure 1,291. These triplicate agreements are prepared by every Magistrate who has authority to register emigrants to different colonies under the Emigration Act. Copies of these triplicate rolls are forwarded to the Protector and the figures taken from them should therefore be correct. The Collectors probably do not, before sending their reports to the Protector and to the Board, call for the figures from the several officers in the district who have power to register emigrants under the Act; but give merely the numbers registered in their own offices. The Collectors concerned are requested to state whether the Board's presumption is correct, and they are requested to see that in future a consolidated statement of all the passengers registered by all the Magistrates in the district is sent to the Board and to the Protector to avoid these discrepancies. The Collector of Chingleput should have given the particulars of the number of emigrants registered in his district and the places to which the 71 dependants emigrated.

5. The subjoined statement shows the number registered for Mauritius and Natal and the number that actually embarked for each of these colonies during the year under report as given by the Collector of Madras :—

... previous year, those for the year under report ... number of persons registered as well as in that ... The increase occurs chiefly in Madras, Chingle- ... Tanjore. The Collector of Vizagapatam explains ... partly to the adversity of the season during the ... partly to the requisition for a large number of laborers by ... The Collector of Coimbatore states that the reasons for the ... are not known. There were no emigrants for Mauritius and Natal from the ... in the year 1888, but during the year under report, 1,019 adults ... children were reported by the Protector to have been registered as emigrants to ... The Collector of Trichinopoly is requested to state why he has not ... the 11 children included in the above statement as having been registered in ... for Mauritius.

... total number of children registered in the several districts was 1,286, ... the 39 children registered in North Arcot, against 433 reported in the ... year. The number actually embarked was 857. Chingleput, Madras and ... show the largest number of children. The Protector of Emigrants, ... remarks on the insufficient accommodation provided in the Natal depôt and ... lengthy detention of some of the emigrants in the depôt. He has drawn the ... of the Agent to the matter and it may be hoped that they will take measures ... matters in these respects. The agencies in other respects appear to have ... conducted.

There was no emigration to French colonies as it was prohibited by the Government of India—*vide* G.O., dated 21st November 1888, No. 1088, Public.

3. *Emigration to the Straits Settlements.*—The number of emigrants to the Straits Settlements registered as well as unregistered was 19,800 as particularized below in comparison with the figures for 1888:—

Districts.		1888.				1889.			
		Adults.	Children.	Dependants.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Dependants.	Total.
Tanjore	Registered	5,901	285	72	6,258	3,674	176	30	3,880
	Free	13,600	1,491	...	14,091	13,794	1,444	..	15,238
Madras	Registered	383	314	1	398	86	13	1	100
	Free	312	...	..	316	129	11	..	140
South Arcot	Registered	..	..	..	..	94	9	..	103
	Free	304	32	..	336	328	11	..	339
Total		20,500	1,726	73	22,299	18,105	1,664	31	19,890

The decrease in Tanjore is explained to be due to the number of steamers that went to the Straits Settlements being less than in 1888, *i.e.*, 25 steamers against 30 in 1888, and that the emigrants registered were shipped at Porto Novo and Madras. The Protector has not explained the decrease in Madras. The number that actually embarked is distributed as follows:—

Laborers registered under Form A (with minor dependants).

	1888.				1889.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Madras	342	42	14	398	72	15	13	100
Porto-Novo	..	..	..	..	68	26	9	103
Negapatam	4,487		231	4,718	2,537		135	2,672
Total	4,871		245	5,116	2,718		157	2,875
	Free passengers.							
Madras	282	30	4	316	115	14	11	140
Porto-Novo	1,291	13	32	336	316	12	11	339
Karikal	698	34	101	833	441	27	12	480
Negapatam	12,868		1,290	14,158	13,326		1,432	14,758
Total	14,216		1,427	15,643	14,251		1,466	15,717

9. *Emigration to Burma.*—Emigration to Burma being free, emigrants to that country cannot be distinguished from mere passengers. The Collectors of Vizagapatam and Ganjam state that until commanders of vessels are required to show emigrants separately from other passengers, it is hopeless to expect a correct return of actual emigrants. This was first proposed by the Government in its Order, dated 22nd October 1888, No. 1006, Public, but on further consideration, the Government came to the conclusion that it would be needlessly elaborate—*vide* G.O., dated 5th November 1889, No. 466, Marine, in Board's Proceedings, dated 17th April 1890, No. 199. The revised form now prescribed for adoption will show only the total number of passengers including emigrants embarked from the several districts. The number that embarked to Burma during the year under report is compared below with the figures for 1888:—

Districts.	1888.			1889.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Ganjam	12,776	496	13,272	10,985	630	11,615
Tanjore	15,326	1,155	16,481	14,418	1,022	15,440
Vizagapatam	8,261	Not given.	8,261	7,040	208	7,248
Total	36,363	1,651	38,014	32,443	1,860	34,303

Thirty-two thousand four hundred and forty-three persons with 1,860 children emigrated to Burma during the year 1889 against 36,363 adults and 1,651 children in the year preceding, showing a decrease of 3,711 persons on the whole. The Collector of Vizagapatam explains the decrease as due to the decreased demand for foreign labor. The Collector of Tanjore explains it to be due partly to one ship having left Karikal against two in 1888 and partly to the prevalence of cholera in the district in the early part of 1889 when shipments were small. The Collector of Ganjam does not explain the decrease.

10. *Emigration to Ceylon.*—Emigration to Ceylon was, as usual, confined to the districts of Madura and Tinnevelly, and the statistics for the year are compared below with those for the previous year:—

The receipts amounted to Rs. 11,739 against Rs. 7,104 in the preceding year, showing an increase of Rs. 4,635. The Collector of Madras explains the increase as due to the embarkation of a larger number of emigrants as well as to the enhancement of the embarkation fee from Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 3 for each adult during the year. The charges during the year amounted to Rs. 14,913-10-11 against Rs. 22,136-4-0 in 1888. The decrease in the emigration charges is due to the fact that under the orders of the Government, the moiety of charges incurred on account of French colonies has been debited to Political and is therefore excluded from the statement. The details are given in the statement appended below.—

STATEMENT of receipts and charges on account of emigration during the year 1889.

Districts.	Receipts. Rs. A. P.	Expenditure.	Amount. Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
		Presidency (Madras).		
Madras ..	11,544 0 0	Protector of Emigrant's allowance at Rs. 100 a month ..	1,162 0 0	
Nellore ..	15 0 0	Medical Inspector's allowance at Rs. 125 ..	1,500 0 0	
Godavari ..	24 0 0	Pay of clerks and servants ..	1,119 11 9	
Ganjam ..	156 0 0	Municipal assessment on sheds, &c. ..	81 0 0	
		Service postage and telegrams ..	29 2 6	
		Other contingencies ..	120 0 9	
			4,011 15 0	
		Add 25 per cent. on the third item on account of leave and pensionary allowance ..	279 14 11	
				4,291 13 11
		Tanjore.		
		Pay of clerks and peons of the Protector of Emigrants at Negapatam and under the Deputy Magistrate, Tanjore ..	469 1 6	
		Travelling allowance ..	16 8 0	
		Contingencies ..	3 1 2	
			488 10 8	
		Add 25 per cent. on the first item for leave and pensionary allowance ..	117 4 5	
				605 15 1
		Pay of clerks and peons of the Consular Agent's office, Karikal ..	487 8 0	
		Service postage and telegrams ..	10 8 0	
		Office-rent and contingencies ..	76 10 6	
			574 10 6	
		Add 25 per cent. on the first item for leave and pensionary allowance ..	121 14 0	
				696 8 6
		South Arcot.		
		Salary of the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal ..	8,469 1 0	
		Pay of clerks and servants at Pondicherry ..	467 2 6	
		Office rent ..	187 8 0	
		Service postage and telegrams ..	70 11 1	
		Travelling allowance ..	1 8 6	
		Other contingencies ..	45 1 8	
			9,171 0 9	
		Add 25 per cent. on the second item for leave and pensionary allowance ..	101 12 8	
				9,272 13 5
		Add refund of fees credited in November 1888 and included in Rs. 999 in the last year's receipt in South Arcot ..	46 8 0	
				46 8 0
Total ..	11,739 0 0	Total ..		14,913 10 11

(A true Extract.)

(Signed) A. G. CARDEW,
Acting Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department,
with 20 reports in original (to be returned).
,, all Collectors.

8

...th August

...emigration in the

...ly two colonies which maintained ...continued to be in charge of the Natal ...Emigration Agent till February 1889, ...Mr. A. F. Hodgson, a stipendiary ...appointed on the 28th March, and Mr. ...

...unusually large number of coolies were ...notwithstanding the numerous rejec- ...record for several years past. This ...Cuddalore and Vizagapatam during the early ...the increased activity of the Agencies.

...ts conducted by the two depôts mentioned above ...shown below, as compared with that of the ...

	1889-90.			
	Number.	For emigrants despatched.	For emigrants returned.	Total.
	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	94,614	1,18,074	15,038	1,33,112
	1,34,803	1,44,049	729	1,44,778
	2,29,417	2,62,123	15,767	2,77,890

3. *Mauritius*.—Recruiting operations for this colony were confined to the period between February and November 1889. Towards the middle of the year, the Colonial Administration deputed the Honorable Mr. J. F. Trotter to enquire into the causes of the alleged difficulty in obtaining labor for the Mauritius and to hasten the despatch of the immigrants recruited from Madras and Calcutta. Judging from the figures given below, this mission would appear to have been successful.

Three thousand one hundred emigrants are shown to have been admitted into the depôt in 1889 against 766 in the previous year. Of these, 424 were rejected, 124 receded from their engagements or deserted, 8 died, and 2,544 were shipped during the year in seven instalments. Ganjam and Vizagapatam furnished the largest number of emigrants, viz., 1,194 and 1,651, respectively. North Arcot, Tanjore and Chingleput contributed 351, other Madras districts 248, Bangalore 15, and Pondicherry 11, while other provinces—

Embarkations.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Men	23	503	1,632
Women	75	223	639
Children	27	40	439
	125	766	3,111

chiefly Northern ... Of the 3,100 would-be emigrants admitted into the depôt ... for over three months and 2 for over four months and ... month or less. The Protector of Emigrants, Madras, ... were made to reduce the period of detention to the lowest ... There were 3 deaths in this outside hospital.

Ten passengers are reported by the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry to have left that port for Mauritius during the year, but none of them were British subjects.

4. Six hundred and twenty-three emigrants, consisting of 400 men, 127 women and 96 children as against 373 in 1888, returned from the above-mentioned colony, bringing with them savings amounting to Rs. 24,177, or Rs. 40 for every adult. There were but two deaths among the return emigrants in the three voyages.

5. *Natal*.—Recruitment for this colony was carried on throughout the year. There were 219 emigrants in the depôt awaiting embarkation at the end of 1888. Including 176 re-admissions from the outside hospital, the total number of admissions to the depôt in 1889 was 3,695, making, with the balance of the previous year, a grand total of 3,914. Of these, 397 renounced or deserted, 559 were rejected (390 by the Medical Inspector) and 11 were detained in hospital. Two thousand five hundred and fifteen † emigrants were shipped to the colony in six batches, and 392 were at the end of the year awaiting shipment. Of the emigrants that embarked, 548 came from North Arcot, 450 from Vizagapatam, 388 from Chingleput, 261 from Tanjore and Coimbatore, 490 from other Madras districts, 22 from Bangalore and 26 from places outside the jurisdiction of the Madras Government.

* Excluding re-admissions.

Embarkations.	1887.	1888.	1889.
†Men	283	1,270	1,977
Women	169	351	916
Children	66	189	422
Total	518	1,810	3,315

The figures in the margin show how steadily emigration to Natal continues to increase. The period of detention in the Natal depôt was, as remarked by the Protector in paragraph 6 of his report, far more unsatisfactory than in that for Mauritius, and the Government hopes that the figures for the current year will show much improvement in this respect. The statement in Colonial Form No. 19 should in future contain full explanation of the causes of detention for each period. There were 7 deaths in the outside hospital.

Years.	Number of admissions to depôt.	Number actually embarked.
1886	779	498
1887	1,278	858
1888	1,893 (a)	1,413
1889	3,521 (b)	2,215

(a) Excluding 33 re-admissions.
(b) Do. 175 do.

6. Four hundred and twenty-one emigrants—viz., 194 men, 84 women and 143 children—returned from Natal during the year, as against 838 in that preceding. Their aggregate savings amounted to Rs. 1,04,382 or Rs. 375 per adult, against Rs. 1,35,290 or Rs. 250 per head in the previous year—a great contrast to the like figure for the Mauritius. Three deaths occurred on the return voyages.

(b) *To French Colonies.*

7. Emigration to French Colonies, which had been in abeyance since 1884-85, was revived temporarily in 1888, and 361 British subjects and 15 French subjects left for Guadeloupe from this Presidency in November of that year.

But emigration to Martinique and Guadeloupe having been prohibited by the Government of India from the 1st November 1888, there was no emigration to French Colonies during the year under review.

8. One thousand six hundred and eighty-three emigrants returned from the French Colonies during the year, against 1,340 in 1888 and 3,195 in 1887. There was no repatriation of coolies from Cayenne in 1889. Twenty-four of the coolies from Guadeloupe and 34 of those from Martinique died during the voyage, besides one from Réunion. This excessive mortality among the return emigrants attracted the notice of Government, and was reported to the Government of India; it was mainly due to the overcrowding on board the vessels and to defective sanitary arrangements. The Guadeloupe emigrants brought back savings amounting to Rs. 14,563, or Rs. 58 per head excluding children. The aggregate savings of the Réunion emigrants were Rs. 9,000, or only Rs. 23 per adult head. The average was, however, higher than that of 1887 and 1888. The sum saved by the return emigrants from Martinique amounted to Rs. 23,057, or Rs. 35 per adult.

Debarkations.	Guadeloupe.	La Réunion.	Martinique.	Total.
Men	170	301	446	919
Women	79	82	211	372
Children	64	109	222	392
Total ..	313	492	879	1,683

II.—EMIGRATION TO STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

9. Emigration to the Straits Settlements continued to be carried on under the rules issued in G.O., 5th May 1887, No. 635, as modified in subsequent Proceedings, dated 10th May 1888, No. 510; 20th September 1888, No. 920; and 16th January 1890, No. 27. The proposal to import Indian labor into the Native State of Sarawak was approved on the understanding that the Indian Immigration Ordinance would be introduced in the State, and that arrangements similar to those agreed upon for other protected Native States in the Malay peninsula should be adopted by the Raja of Sarawak. It was also ruled that coolies proceeding to the protected Native States of Negri, Sembilan and Pahang were not to be deemed to emigrate within the meaning of Act XXI of 1883. The Netherlands Government having abandoned the proposal to regulate emigration from India to the Dutch East India Colonies, precautions against emigrants being passed through the Straits Settlements were continued.

10. The Secretary of State having approved of the proposal made by the Straits Settlements Government to establish a central depôt at Negapatam for indentured emigrants proceeding to that colony, Mr. MacGregor was deputed to carry out the project towards the beginning of September 1889, and on 1st January 1890, Mr. Hardaker was nominated Emigration Agent and Medical Inspector,—the Port officer at Negapatam and the Emigration clerk at Madras ceasing to perform any functions as Agents for the Straits Government. The two travelling inspectors for emigrant steamers appointed by the Government of the Straits Settlements entered on their duties in the early part of the year.

11. The following tables show the number of emigrants who have embarked for the Straits Settlements during the last three years:—

A.—Laborers registered under Form A (with minor dependants).

Ports of embarkation.	1887.		1888.		1889.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Madras	46	5	384	14	87	13
Negapatam	4,762	234	4,487	231	2,537	135
Porto Novo					94	9
Total ..	5,047		5,116		2,875	

It will be observed that while the number of registered emigrants has fallen considerably from what it was in 1887 and 1888, the number of free passengers has remained more or less stationary.

III.—EMIGRATION TO ASSAM.

12. On the strong representations made by the Governments of India and of Bengal, the Madras Government agreed to withdraw the prohibition in force since 1867 against the recruiting of laborers in this Presidency for the tea estates in Bengal and what is now the separate province of Assam, and to allow emigration to take place from Ganjam and Vizagapatam under the provisions of Madras Act V of 1866; the Collectors of these districts were accordingly re-appointed Protectors of Laborers. The statistics relating to this emigration should be shown separately in future administration reports.

B.—FREE EMIGRATION.

13. *Emigration to Burma* was, as usual, confined to the districts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Tanjore, including the French port of Karikal. The following table exhibits the number of persons who sailed from these districts:—

Districts.	1887.		1888.		1889.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Ganjam	11,145	463	12,776	496	10,985	630
Vizagapatam	8,999	(Not given).	8,261	(Not given).	7,040	208
Tanjore	16,689	1,672	16,328	1,153	14,418	1,022
Total ..	36,833		37,365		32,461	

The large number of emigrants from Ganjam in 1888 was due to the unfavorable character of the season in that district, otherwise there has been a gradual decline in the passenger traffic to Burma in all districts, which is attributed partly to the prevalence of cholera in Tanjore and to other causes; but as the Board of Revenue report in paragraph 12 of their Proceedings that a large number of coolies who had gone to Burma in previous years now return to their homes, there would appear to be at present a much smaller demand for foreign labor in that country. 160 French subjects embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal for Burma, against 228 in the previous year.

14. *Emigration to Ceylon* was, as heretofore, almost entirely confined to Madura and Tinnevelly.

Emigration restricted for Ceylon.

Districts.	1887.		1888.		1889.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Madura	42,602	2,402	48,713	1,577	54,609	2,816
Tinnevelly ...	22,837	2,044	24,166	2,063	23,319	3,084
Vizagapatam ...	7		1		1	
Total ...	65,446		72,903		93,219	

No explanation is afforded of the steady increase under this head, but it is apparently due to the same causes as were recorded in the previous year, viz., the pearl-fishery at Mannar and the increased demand for labor on estates in the island.

GENERAL.

15. The total number of British subjects, including children, who left this Presidency for countries outside India in the year under review was 150,873 in 1889 against 139,563 in 1888 and 126,708 in 1887, as shown below:—

Countries to which emigration occurred.	Regulated emigration.			Non-regulated or free emigration.		
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Mauritius	265	1,714	2,644	...	...	...
Natal	988	1,413	2,215	...	...	...
Guadaloupe	...	261	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements ...	5,645	6,116	2,875	11,892	15,643	15,717
Burma	177	...	...	39,956	38,014	34,303
Ceylon	...	...	...	62,980	78,302	93,219
Total ...	6,970	7,604	7,734	120,828	131,959	143,239

16. *Financial.*—The receipts from fees levied under sections 38 and 73, Act XXI of 1883, amounted to Rs. 11,739, against Rs. 7,104 in 1888 and Rs. 2,755 in 1887. The increase was partly due to the larger number of emigrants, and partly to the raising of the fee under these sections from Rs. 2½ to Rs. 3 a head with effect from 1st April 1888. The total expenditure on account of emigration (including a provision of Rs. 621 for leave and pensionary allowances) amounted to Rs. 14,914. This, however, excludes a moiety of the salary of the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal, which has been charged to Political from 1st April 1889.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue (with 20 original enclosures returned).
„ Protector of Emigrants.
„ British Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal.
„ Accountant-General.

ENDORSEMENT—dated 28th October 1890, No. 719, Public.

Copy to the Government of India, Revenue and Agricultural Department.

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Encl.

G.O., &c., 28th October 1890,
Nos. 718, 719.

OCTOBER.

Emigration.

Reviewing the reports on the operations connected with — in Madras Presidency for 1889.

Read — [illegible]

Read [illegible]

Read [illegible]

This [illegible]
of the Emigration [illegible]

Read [illegible]

2. *Natal.*—[illegible]
trates of Vizagapatam [illegible]
cate rolls forwarded to [illegible]
the depôt, including [illegible]
less than 956 were rejected, [illegible]
barked, 782 were left behind [illegible]
of the coolies came from the [illegible]
Tanjore. The emigrants were [illegible]
"Congella," and "Pongola" between [illegible]
having made two trips each. The number [illegible]
report, looking back over the figures of the previous [illegible] was only exceeded
in 1877-78 and 1884-85.

3. The number who returned was 421 or about half the number of the preceding year. They came back in the "Pongola" for seven loads in August and November and brought with them no less than Rs. 1,01,381-1. The [illegible] 67,170-5-0 at 1s. 4d.

Mauritius.—The Ganjam and Trichinopoly figures by registration do not correspond with the triplicate rolls sent into the Protector. The Ganjam return gives the number of coolies registered as only 128 against the correct figure 1,327. The Trichinopoly return omits 11 children. The total number admitted to the depôt was 3,100. Of these 548 were rejected, 37 being by the Emigration Agent, 2,544 were embarked and eight died in the outside hospital. There was no [illegible] The 2,544 were conveyed in six different steamers between May and November, one steamer the "Wardha" making two voyages. The Mauritius emigrants came chiefly from Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Madras. The number embarked during the year was the largest recorded in the last 12 years and was most nearly approached in 1878-79. The returns show that 60 for this Colony came from as far north as Cawnpore, some having been registered there and some having been re-registered in Madras.

4. The number of emigrants who returned from Mauritius was 623. They came back on four occasions in January, May and November in the S.S. "Wardha," "Landaura" and "Warora," the latter having made two trips. The savings reported amounted to Rs. 21,177. It is noteworthy that a larger number of emigrants return yearly from Mauritius (1888 excepted) than from Natal and their savings are much less. The Mauritius is the only Colony that makes advances to intending emigrants. The amount advanced in 1889 was Rs. 7,349.

5. The receipts during the year from the depot amounted to Rs. 1,403·2·8, leaving a deficit of Rs. 1,403·2·8 on the year's expenditure. This deficit was charged for each month from April, 1888, a fee of Re. 1-8-0 was charged for each adult recruiter landed, and Re. 1 for his wife and each child. This fee of Rs. 2 was charged for each adult embarked from the depot. The number of recruiters (40) landed on the last day of the year paid Rs. 60 each (Colony on the 1st day, notes now).

6. It is necessary to invite attention to the dirty state of the depot grounds from both the Natal and Mauritius depots. The Mauritius depot is in a most unsatisfactory state. The Natal depot is the worst in this respect and is in a most unsanitary condition. In the Natal depot during the year and difficult to keep in a sanitary condition. In the Natal depot during the year 2,215 embarked were kept less than one month—the rule—60 were kept two months and under, 309 three months and under, 225 four months and under, 40 five months and under and 31 six months and more. The Mauritius depot was not so bad, as 2,049 were kept one month and under.

7. The Natal depot is in excellent order, the only water supply being good drinking-water. I have suggested that the Bellair Springs water should be brought into the depot grounds. There is some difficulty about doing so, but I think that this can be overcome. The Mauritius depot has become ruinous, and will require a large estimate has been sanctioned and is being put in hand. Only necessary repairs with the manner in which both depots have been conducted will be pointed out, of the delays in embarkation.

8. Messrs. Parry and Co. continue to be the Agents for Natal, and Mr. Comrie has been Acting Agent for Mauritius.

9. There was no emigration to French Colonies.

10. A statement is submitted showing the sex, age, and to localities under advances and passengers who left for the Straits Settlements.

11. All the service registers of the department have been verified to date.

ENCLOSURES.

NATAL.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depôt from January to 31st December 1889, and how they were disposed of.

Month.	Number admitted into the depot.			Number re-admitted from hospital.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagements or deserted from the depot.			Rejected.									Number of emigrants died.			Number in hospital.			Number detained for future shipment.			Number emigrated.		
										By Medical officer.			By Protector.			By Emigration Agent.														
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Balance on 31st December 1888.	139	80	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1889 ..	114	77	191	7	23	30	9	4	13	18	28	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
February ,, ..	122	60	182	2	2	4	14	3	17	11	7	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
March ,, ..	185	68	253	3	4	7	17	2	19	3	7	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	17	..	..	..	262	149	411
April ,, ..	148	62	210	9	10	19	19	17	36	36	7	43	..	..	..	7	4	11	..	..	..	8	13	21	..	..	..	173	68	241
May ,, ..	240	114	354	2	5	7	12	1	13	12	1	13	..	..	..	17	7	24	..	..	..	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
June ,, ..	282	123	405	2	8	10	35	8	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	13	38	..	..	..	3	21	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
July ,, ..	200	88	288	7	10	17	62	3	65	9	1	10	..	..	..	44	13	57	..	..	..	6	10	16	..	..	..	551	265	816
August ,, ..	260	101	361	6	12	18	34	8	42	10	..	10	..	..	..	37	15	52	..	..	..	7	12	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
September ,, ..	194	73	267	3	10	13	22	2	24	7	2	9	..	..	..	16	11	27	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	251	112	363
October ,, ..	330	125	455	..	15	15	40	0	40	35	6	41	..	..	..	24	11	35	..	..	..	2	0	11	..	..	..	265	119	384
November ,, ..	306	165	471	6	13	19	25	1	26	33	6	39	3	..	3	9	4	13	..	..	..	6	14	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
December ,, ..	189	69	258	7	9	16	50	3	53	38	13	51	..	..	..	7	2	9	..	..	..	11	9	20	462	270	732	..	..	..
Total ..	2,709	1,205	3,914	54	121	175	330	58	397	212	78	290	3	..	3	180	80	260	..	..	..	59	127	*180	462	270	732	1,502	713	2,215

* This includes 175 under number re-admitted.

67

No. 2.—Statement showing the [illegible] 1889.

Number detained less than a month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	Total.
929	250	30	20	[illegible]	[illegible]	1,229

No. 3.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in the Depôt from January to 31st December 1889.

Month.	Number remaining in Depôt at the beginning of the month.	Number admitted during the month.	Total.	Number discharged during the month.	Number died during the month.	Number remaining in Depôt at the end of the month.
January	31	93	124	104	1	19
February	19	107	126	107	1	18
March	18	94	112	96	1	15
April	15	81	96	84	1	11
May	11	82	93	77	1	15
June	15	77	92	72	1	19
July	19	74	93	75	1	17
August	17	79	96	79	1	16
September	16	96	112	92	1	19
October	19	121	140	117	1	22
November	22	94	116	97	1	18
December	18	97	115	93	2	20

Deaths, and 1 Deserter.

Convictions, and 1 General Debility.

* These numbers include every case in the preceding list.

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of Indians embarked from Madras.

Month and date.	Names of ships.	Destination.	Number of heads.					Remarks.
			Male.	Female.	Children.	Total souls.	Total adults.	
14th March 1889	"Tail"	Natal	218	107	35	411	350	*Number of Emigrants embarked.*
15th April	"Umvoti"	Do.	147	45	42	243	204	
25th July	"Congella"	Do.	226	80	93	409	340	
31st "	"Tail"	Do.	238	160	80	402	350	Previous year ... 1,413
4th Sept. "	"Pongola"	Do.	224	84	55	363	324	Year under report. 2,215
21st October "	"Congella"	Do.	224	111	57	392	340	
		Total ...	1,277	616	422	2,215	1,908	

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and admitted into the depôt and the number actually embarked out of them.

Districts.	Number registered.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
Balance on 31st December 1888.										
Madras ...	16	10	2	32	26	15	11	7	30	24
North Arcot ...	10	8	3	17	16½	7	4	1	10	10
Salem ...	6	2	2	10	7	4	2	1	7	7
Coimbatore ...	4	2	2	8	6	4	2	2	8	8
South Arcot ...	3	1	1	5	4	3	1	1	5	4
Tanjore ...	9	14	4	27	21	7	9	1	17	16
Trichinopoly ...	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	2
Tinnevelly ...	5	1	1	7	6	3	1	1	5	4
Vizagapatam ...	49	37	30	116	89½	41	24	40	105	78½
Total ...	103	76	46	225	181½	84	55	55	194	161½
Admitted in 1889.										
Madras ...	343	295	310	1,247	990	331	201	181	916	785
Chingleput ...	68	48	75	311	166	117	11	17	145	128½
North Arcot ...	240	59	36	335	313	134	30	20	184	163
Salem ...	29	10	2	41	40	15	6	3	24	22
Coimbatore ...	201	84	11	296	285	106	26	4	129	125
South Arcot ...	35	14	10	59	49	15	3	3	21	19
Tanjore ...	341	162	37	540	517½	140	104	27	271	251
Trichinopoly ...	3	...	...	3	3	2	...	...	2	2
Tinnevelly ...	10	1	1	12	11	7	1	1	9	8
Vizagapatam ...	401	169	222	791	665½	201	72	112	385	303
Bangalore ...	73	14	6	93	89	31	8	4	43	41
Grand Total ...	2,354	857	673	3,914	3,467	1,477	516	*422	2,215	1,908

No. 6.—Statement showing the number of emigrants despatched to and returned from Natal with the total amount of expenditure from January to 31st December 1889.

Name of agency.	Number of emigrants despatched.		Number of emigrants returned.		Expenditure on account of emigrants despatched.	Expenditure on account of emigrants returned.	Grand Total.	Rate of Exchange.	Sterling money.
	Souls.	Adults.	Souls.	Adults.					
					Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		£ s. d.
Natal ...	2,215	1,908	481	333	1,29,534 0 9	912 14 8	1,30,446 15 5	*	9,017 13 3

* 1st January to 31st March 1889, Rs. 33,728 8 11 at 1s. 6d. = £ s. d. 1,680 16 5

April to 31st December 1889, " 1,06,718 6 8 at 1s. 4½d. = 7,836 17 10

Total ... 1,30,446 15 5 Total ... 9,017 13 3

No. 7.—Statement showing the number of emigrants who returned to Madras from Ceylon during the year 1889.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Madras	54	5	5	64
Chingleput	207	88	93	388
North Arcot	116	155	107	378
South ,,	111	10	22	83
Tanjore	41	1	1	43
Trichinopoly	77	16	16	109
Madura	11	5	3	19
Tinnevelly	10	2	2	14
Salem	65	24	4	93
Coimbatore	88	26	4	118
Malabar	2	5	1	28
South Canara	1	1	...	2
Cuddapah	6	...	...	6
Kurnool	1	1	1	3
Nellore	19	6	6	33
Godavari	7	2	1	10
Kistna	9	4	1	14
Vizagapatam	31	6	1	43
Ganjam	20	6	5	41
Bangalore	10	7	5	22
Mysore	...	9	3	12
Travancore	1	...	...	1
Pudukota	5	1	2	8
Pondicherry	...	...	...	0
Ceylon	3	2	1	6
Bombay	1	...	1	2
Poona	1	...	...	1
Hyderabad	1	...	...	1
Baroda	1	...	1	2
Surigam	1	...	...	1
Total	1,347	616	252	2,215

No. 8.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned from Natal to Madras from January to 31st December 1889.

Date of arrival.	By what steamer arrived.	From what place.	Number returned				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Remarks.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.		
1889.								*Savings.*
10th Aug.	"Pongola"	Natal	139	59	103	301	2	25,242 6 0 Previous year .. 838
22nd Nov.	Do.	Do.	60	23	40	120	1	21,034 0 0 Year under report. .. 421
		Total	199	82	143	421	3	57,178 6 0 at 1s. 4½d. = Rs. 1,04,381-13-1

* One of Debility and the other of Diarrhœa.
† Of Diarrhœa and Debility.

MAURITIUS.

No. I.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depôt in the year 1889 and how they were disposed of.

Month.	Number admitted in the depôt.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagement or deserted from the depôt.			Rejected.						Total.	Number of emigrants died in outside hospital.			Number in hospital.			Number detained for future shipment.			Number emigrated.		
							By Medical officer.		By Protector of Emigrants.		By Emigration Agent.														
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	44	22	66	8	4	12	1	..	..	..	8	2	11	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	57	23	80	10	4	14	6	1	..	..	3	1	11	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	53	24	77	6	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	72	32	104	6	..	6	7	..	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	132	59	191
June	260	116	376	9	..	9	20	8	..	..	..	..	28	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	310	139	449	10	9	19	36	5	..	..	20	6	67	2	..	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	236	109	345
August	277	119	396	8	..	8	55	8	..	..	20	10	93	2	..	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	270	160	430
September	338	86	424	10	7	17	20	7	..	..	18	2	50	1	..	1	3	1	4	..	..	..	217	83	300
October	426	123	549	13	3	16	42	6	..	..	17	5	70	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	312	81	393
November	408	168	576	15	2	17	47	12	..	..	5	8	72	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	832	253	885
December	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,247	853	3,100	101	23	124	247	47	..	..	93	37	†424	7	1	8	15	11	26	..	..	..	1,799	745	2,544

* Includes 10 out of those shown in column number in hospital.

† Includes 10 out of those shown in column number in hospital.

No. 2.—Statement showing the period of detention of emigrants in depôt during the year 1889.

Number detained one month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	Number detained four months and under.	Number detained five months and under.	Number detained six months and under.	Number detained ten months and under.	Total.
2,649	300	198	61	2	..	..	3,100

No. 3.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in hospital from January to 31st December 1889.

Months.	Number of emigrants in the depôt hospital.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of deaths in outside hospital.
January	6	23	1
February	7	2	1
March	3	3	1
April	12	2	..
May	3	2	2
June	8	4	2
July	8	3	1
August	5	4	..
September	3	2	..
October	4	3	..
November	..	..	..
December	..	..	..
Total	69	26	8

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Madras in the year 1889.

Month and date.	Name of steamer.	Destination.	Number of heads.				Total.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Dependants.	
13th May	S.S. "Wardha"	Mauritius	110	47	25	..	191
2nd July	" "Lincoln"	Do.	190	71	75	..	345
17th August	" "Wardha"	Do.	213	107	110	..	430
11th September	" "Warora"	Do.	180	60	64	..	303
18th October	" "Tait"	Do.	283	97	63	..	493
14th November	" "Nuddea"	Do.	130	31	29	..	193
29th "	" "Landaura"	Do.	405	154	133	..	692
		Total	1,532	523	489	..	2,544

No. 7.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Madras in the year 1889.

Date of arrival.	By what vessel arrived.	From whence.	Number returned. Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Amount of savings.	Remarks.
								Rs.	
8th Jan. 1889	S.S. "Wardha"	Mauritius	130	39	29	197	*1	5,859	Previous year .. Number returned 374, Number died 5
22nd May ,, ..	,, "Landaura"								Year under report 623, 2
	,, "Warora."	Do. ..	141	54	38	233	†1	9,345	Previous year Savings. .. Rs. 12,279
24th Nov. ,, ..	Do. ..	Do. ..	129	34	30	193	..	5,973	Year under report ,, 21,177
		Total ..	400	127	96	623	2	21,177	

* Heart disease.
† Diarrhœa.

No. 8.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Madras in the year 1889.

Number of emigrants, men and women.	Rate of advance.	Total amount of advance.	Total amount paid to maistry.	Balance to emigrants.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
34 men from 10 to 11 years	2 8 0	85 0 0	..	..
59 ,, do. 12 to 14 ,, ...	3 0 0	177 0 0	..	..
4 ,, do. returned coolies	3 8 0	14 0 0	..	..
111 ,, do. 15 to 17 years	4 0 0	444 0 0	..	..
2 ,, do. returned coolies	4 8 0	9 0 0	..	..
1313 ,, do. 18 years and upwards	5 0 0	6,565 0 0	..	..
10 ,, do. returned coolies	5 8 0	55 0 0	..	..
Total ..		7,349 0 0	..	7,349 0 0

Colonial Emigration Form No. 19.

Form of report of delayed despatches of emigrants.

Return showing cause of lengthy detention of emigrants in depôt of the Mauritius Emigration Agency during the year 1889.

Number detained.	How disposed of. Number despatched to Colony of Mauritius.	Number released. Under sec. (1) *a*.	Under sec. 50 (1) *b*.	Under sec. 50 (1) *c*.	Under sec. 65.	Cause of detention.
Over one month	2,649	..	..	..	7	..
,, two months	300	..	..	..	..	..
,, three ,, ...	98	..	..	..	..	..
,, four ,, ...	51	..	..	..	..	..
,, five ,, ...	2	..	..	..	..	..

No. 9.—Statement showing the number of coolies under advances and passengers who embarked at Madras for the Straits Settlements during the year 1889.

Date.	Name of vessel.	Coolies under advances under Form A. Men.	Women.	Dependants. Men.	Women.	Minors.	Passengers. Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Information regarding the number of emigrants who returned to Madras.
1889.											
11th January	S.S. "Roma"	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	
24th ,,	,, "Flintshire"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
6th February	,, "Meenatchi"	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
6th March	,, "Meenatchi"	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
17th April	,, "Roma"	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
30th ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
16th May	,, "Roma"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
27th ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
10th June	,, "Roma"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
24th ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
8th July	,, "Roma"	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	
22nd ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
6th August	,, "Roma"	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	
19th ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
11th September	,, "Roma"	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	
19th ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
16th October	,, "Roma"	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	
30th ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
14th November	,, "Roma"	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	
27th ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
10th December	,, "Roma"	13	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	17	
26th ,,	,, "Meenatchi"	10	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	12	
	Total ..	71	19	1	..	..	15	..	..	106	

No. 10.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number embarked out of them during the year 1889.

Districts.	Number registered.												Number embarked.											
	Natal.				Mauritius.				British Guiana.	Natal.				Mauritius.				French Colony.	Dutch Colony.	Danish Colony.	British Colony.	Ceylon.
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.					
Balance on 31st December 1888.																						
Madras	11	7	7	25						13	11	7	31									
North Arcot	14	6	1	21						6	4	1	11									
Salem	10	2		12						6	3		9									
Coimbatore	6	3		9						6	3		9									
South Arcot	4		2	6						4		2	6									
Tanjore	6	14	4	24						4	14	4	22									
Trichinopoly	1	1	1	3						1	1	1	3									
Tinnevelly	3	27	10	40						3	27	10	40									
Vizagapatam	41			41						41			41									
1889.																						
Madras	941	290	313	1,544	410	123	83	616		531	204	191	926	123	72	113	308					
Ganjam	445	169	220	834	632	228	272	1,132		201	72	112	385	30	30	20	80					
Vizagapatam	360	102	56	518	5	1		6		154	30	27	211	104	30	27	161					
Nellore	246	adults		246	3	adults		3		140	adults		140	2	adults		2					
North Arcot	3			3	11			11		2			2	7			7					
Tanjore	11	1	1	13	223	61	10	294		100	25	4	129	17	5	1	23					
Tricinopoly	223	61	10	294	211	61	77	349		17	11	17	45	15	8	5	28					
Timnevelly	211	adults	77	288	35	adults	2	37		15	15	3	33	15	adults	3	18					
Coimbatore	35	11	2	48	41	12	10	63		15	5	3	23	15	2	3	20					
Chingleput	41	12	10	63	27	2		29		31	8	4	43	27	2	4	33					
Salem	75	14	6	95																		
South Arcot																						
Cuddapah																						
Bangalore																						
Total	2,649	790	660	4,099	1,920	687	648	3,255		1,277	422	516	2,215	423	143	183	749					

* Includes figures for Godavari—
Number registered—36 adults, children omitted (*Mauritius*).
Number embarked—19 men, 8 women and 6 children.

No. 11.—Statement of emigration receipts during the year 1889 in the office of the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Months.	Number of emigrants registered.			Amount of embarkation fees collected.	Amount of license fees collected.	Total receipts.	Remarks.
	Men.	Women.	Children.				
				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
January	50	29	22	..	..	..	
February	60	27	20	..	..	..	
March	89	21	13	975 0 0	..	975 0 0	
April	73	31	26	576 0 0	..	576 0 0	
May	97	31	18	498 0 0	..	498 0 0	
June	170	56	47	..	..	..	
July	128	41	35	810 0 0	..	810 0 0	
August	151	43	35	2,889 0 0	..	2,889 0 0	
September	130	39	34	1,632 0 0	..	1,632 0 0	
October	139	35	23	1,995 0 0	..	1,995 0 0	
November	177	42	13	492 0 0	..	492 0 0	
December	87	24	10	1,677 0 0	..	1,677 0 0	* Does not include Rs. 15 collected in Nellore.
Total ..	1,351	419	296	11,544 0 0	..	*11,544 0 0	

No. 12.—Statement of emigration charges during the year 1889 in the office of the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Establishment.	Cost.	Contingencies.	Refunds.	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Protector's allowance at Rs. 100 per mensem, less fund deduction.	1,152 0 0	..	..	1,152 0 0	
Medical Inspector at Rs. 125.	1,500 0 0	..	..	1,500 0 0	
Head Clerk	763 1 1	..	..	763 1 1	
Second Clerk	202 10 8	..	..	202 10 8	Disbursements in the Mofussil amounted to Rs. 191-10-8.
Two peons	154 0 0	..	..	154 0 0	
Assessment	81 0 0	..	..	81 0 0	
Contingencies	..	159 3 3	..	159 3 3	
Total ..	3,852 11 9	159 3 3	..	4,011 15 0	

From Surgeon-Major H. D. COOK, M.B., Medical Inspector of Emigrants, to the Protector of Emigrants, dated Madras, 22nd February 1890.

With reference to No. 5 of the Emigration Rules under Act XXI of 1883, I have the honor to submit my Annual Report on emigration depôts during the year ending 31st December 1889.

2. Emigration to Mauritius which was closed in October 1888 was recommenced in February 1889 and was carried on till the end of November when it was stopped owing to season for emigration to this Colony having closed. Recruitment was begun again on the 1st instant.

3. The Natal Agency worked all through the year and they had in their depôts unusually large numbers of intending emigrants; the permanent sheds including the one erected in 1888 were found insufficient, and though two temporary sheds were put up on the depôt grounds, outside accommodation during certain months of the year had to be resorted to. There were sometimes during the year 700 to 800 persons, it was found difficult to manage this large body and with all the care and good supervision employed by the Natal Agents, a serious disturbance did occur about the end of December between the Telugu and Tamil coolies, and about 50 absconded from the depôt. Many of these were detained for over two and three months and they naturally became discontented, restless and consequently unmanageable. The Agents on such occasions must either not spare the cost of engaging an extra vessel or dismiss the excess number at once. Such large gatherings should, I think, in future be disallowed, and steps taken to see that not more than the number required for a single shipment housed in a depôt at any one time.

4. The sleeping shed in both the depôts were cleanly kept and the walls white-washed and half tarred once in every three months, and the sanitation of the depôt very carefully looked after; the only exception being at the time when so many coolies were in the depôt, sanitation was then far from good, and I had to recommend to the Agent the entertainment of extra totties which was at once complied with.

5. The cooking sheds were always in good order and the cooking of food well attended to.

6. The depôts were visited by me regularly once every week and oftener when necessary. No complaints were ever made to me during my visits by the intending emigrants regarding food, clothing, &c. The provisions supplied were excellent and every effort was made by the Agents to secure the best article of diet. I have often seen the food before, and after cooking, and found it invariably good. Care was taken to see the drinking-water filtered before issue.

7. The latrine arrangements were very good and a sufficient number of servants employed to secure thorough cleanliness.

8. The hospital sheds for the treatment of ordinary cases were kept clean and the medicines supplied were good.

9. Every emigrant was carefully vaccinated as he entered the depot.

10. There were six shipments made for Natal and seven for Mauritius.

11. Every emigrant was individually examined by me in the presence of the respective Surgeon Superintendent, prior to embarkation as to the state of his or her health and fitness to undertake the voyage.

12. There were two debarkations from Natal and three from Mauritius.

From Colonel C. HARRIS, M.S.C., Her Britannic Majesty's Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Pondicherry, 29th March 1890, No. 129.

I have the honor to submit my report on emigration and free passenger traffic at Pondicherry and Karikal for the calendar year 1889.

2. (*I*) *French Colonies.*—There was no emigration to French colonies; consequently, Statements 1 to 10 are blank. It will be seen from Statement No. 11, that 1,683 emigrants were repatriated from the colonies of Guadeloupe, Réunion and Martinique during the year under review—an increase of 343 over the number (1,340) who returned in 1888 from La Réunion and Cayenne.

3. The savings declared were Rs. 46,620-1-7, giving for 1,301 adults an average of Rs. 35-13-4 per head. The three colonies average as follows:—

			Rs.	A.	P.
249 adults from	Guadeloupe	average	58	7	9
656 „	Martinique	„	35	2	4
396 „	La Réunion	„	22	11	7

4. The mortality among the emigrants from Guadeloupe and Martinique was very heavy; the voyage from Guadeloupe lasted 50 days, that from Martinique 44 days; on both occasions the vessel employed was the S.S. *Nantes et Bordeaux*. My letters, Nos. 199 of 13th May 1889, 468 of 13th November 1889, 43 of 30th January 1890, gave particulars of this mortality, and in them, as also in my letter, No. 252, of 26th June 1889, I commented unfavorably on the physique and general appearance of those who landed.

5. (*II*) *Straits Settlements.*—Nine hundred and thirty-nine passengers embarked at Karikal for the Straits, against 1,480 in 1888. The reason given by chief clerk Appasami Aiyar for this decrease is that, whereas in 1888 the steamers employed on this route made 29 voyages, in the year under review they only made 25 voyages. There was, again, a slight decrease in the number of passengers who returned to Karikal from the Straits—1,217 in 1889 against 1,238 in 1888. The embarkations at Pondicherry for the Straits increased from 48 in 1888 to 127 in 1889; of these, only 10 were British subjects.

6. (*III*) *Burma, Mauritius, Ceylon.*—Thirty passengers (all French subjects) embarked at Pondicherry for Burma, against 10 French subjects who left in 1888. The number (130) embarking in 1889 for Burma from Karikal was again lower than the return (218) for the previous year. Fifty-two passengers returned from Burma to

Karikal, against 72 in 1888. There were no passengers to the Mauritius from Karikal and only 10 to that colony from Pondicherry, none of these being British subjects. Sixty-two passengers returned from Ceylon to Karikal, as against 92 in 1888.

7. *Receipts and Charges.*—There were no receipts during the year. The total expenditure at Pondicherry and Karikal was Rs. 15,747-15-3, of which Rs. 5,692-5-6 being debited to Political leaves Rs. 10,055-9-9 as the emigration charges for the year. The total expenditure for 1888 was Rs. 16,269-8-8.

8. *Establishment.*—Chief clerk T. Appasami Aiyar managed the duties of the Karikal office in his usual careful and efficient manner, and clerk S. Kuppusami Aiyar worked most satisfactorily at Pondicherry.

Enclosures.

Nos. 1 and 2.—Statements showing the number of emigrants admitted into the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts from January to 31st December 1889, and how they were disposed of—*Nil.*

No. 3.—Statement showing the period of detention of the emigrants in the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts during the year 1889—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in Pondicherry and Karikal hospitals from January to December 1889—*Nil.*

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Pondicherry and Karikal in 1889—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Pondicherry and Karikal in the year 1889.

Nos. 7 and 8.—Statements showing districts of emigrants embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal during the year 1889—*Nil.*

Nos. 9 and 10.—Statements showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal—*Nil.*

No. 11.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Pondicherry in the year 1889.

Date of arrival.	By what ship arrived.	From where.	Number embarked.				Number of adults who died during the voyage.	Number of children born during the voyage.	Total number landed at Pondicherry.	Amount of savings.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.				
1889.										Rs. A. P.
14th Apr...	S.S. "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Guadeloupe ..	170	79	63	312	24	2	290	14,563 3 4
15th June..	S.S. "Ville d' Alger."	La Réunion ..	304	93	96	492	1	1	492	9,000 0 0
19th Oct. ..	S.S. "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Martinique ..	445	211	223	879	34	7	852	23,056 14 3
		Total ..	919	382	382	1,683	59	10	1,634	46,620 1 7

Remarks.	Number returned.	Number died.	Savings.
			Rs. A. P.
Previous year	1,340	17	45,009 8 5
Year under report	1,683	59	46,620 1 7

No. 12.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Karikal in the year 1889.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Statement of emigration receipts at Pondicherry during the year 1889.—*Nil.*

No. 14.—Statement of emigration charges at Pondicherry during the year 1889.

Establishment.		Contingencies.		Refunds.	Total charges.
Details.	Cost.				
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
One British Consular Agent	13,651 8 0	Office rent	300 0 0	..	..
One clerk	440 0 0	Service postage and telegrams	119 10 2	..	..
Four peons	4 244 8 8	Hot weather charges	59 13 5	..	..
One sweeper	8 0 0	Ordinary office contingencies	26 2 0	..	..
Total ..	† 14,297 0 8		‡ 505 9 7	‖ 46 8 0	§ 14,779 2 3

* Includes Rs. 3-1-0 travelling allowance of the peons.
† Refunded in January 1889 to the French Emigration Agent on account of excess payment in 1888.
‡ Of this Rs. 5,359 4 8
‖ Of this „ 202 4 9
§ Of this „ 5,561 9 6
} debited to Political as per G. Os., Public, Nos. 578 and 709, dated 4th July and 26th September 1889, respectively.

Previous year.

	Rs. A. P.
Establishment	14,648 6 0
Contingencies	487 15 8
Refunds	..
Total ..	15,136 5 8

No. 15.—Statement of emigration charges at Karikal during the year 1889.

Establishment.		Contingencies.		Refunds.	Total charges.
Details.	Cost.				
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
One chief clerk	660 0 0	Office rent	120 8 0	..	..
Two peons	154 0 0	Service postage and telegrams	20 0 0	..	..
One sweeper	11 0 0	Ordinary office contingencies	3 5 0	..	..
Total ..	825 0 0		143 13 0	..	¶ 968 13 0

¶ Of this, Rs. 838-1-0 was debited to "Emigration," and Rs. 130-12-0 to "Political."

Previous year.

	Rs. A. P.
Establishment	975 0 0
Contingencies	158 3 0
Refunds	..
Total ..	1,133 3 0

No. 16.—Statement showing the number of coolies under advances and passengers who embarked at Karikal for the Straits Settlements during the year 1889.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Coolies under advances under Form A				Passengers under Form B				French subjects.	Total.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.				
1889.													
14th January	S.S. "Roma"					17	1	1	19		19		
26th "	"Finisterre"					1			1		1		
9th February	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
26th "	"Roma"					1			1		1		
10th March	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
24th "	"Roma"					1			1		1		
6th April	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
20th "	"Roma"					1			1		1		
6th May	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
18th "	"Roma"					1			1		1		
30th "	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
10th June	"Finisterre"					1			1		1		
13th "	"Roma"					1			1		1		
27th "	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
8th August	"Roma"					1			1		1		
22nd "	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
5th September	"Roma"					1			1		1		
22nd "	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
5th October	"Roma"					1			1		1		
21st "	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
30th "	"Roma"					1			1		1		
17th November	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
30th "	"Roma"					1			1		1		
13th December	"Meanutchy"					1			1		1		
29th "	"Roma"					1			1		1		
Total						43	1	1	45		45		
Previous year.						10			10		10	35	
Two years under report.						53	1	1	55		55		35
Previous year.						1,480			1,480		1,480	930	

No. 17.—Statement showing the number of passengers who returned from the Straits Settlements to Karikal during the year 1889.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Number of passengers landed at Karikal.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1889.					
26th January	S.S. "Flintshire"	6	..	..	7
5th February	" "Menantchy"	64	6	6	76
23rd ,,	" "Roma"	65	7	7	72
5th March	" "Menantchy"	73	6	7	87
19th ,,	" "Roma"	59	7	4	70
2nd April	" "Menantchy"	75	4	4	83
16th ,,	" "Roma"	40	4	1	48
30th ,,	" "Menantchy"	20	3	2	25
13th May	" "Roma"	78	3	1	83
26th ,,	" "Menantchy"	24	..	2	26
9th June	" "Roma"	35	4	3	42
22nd ,,	" "Menantchy"	71	2	4	77
6th July	" "Roma"	42	2	..	44
20th ,,	" "Menantchy"	20	..	2	22
4th August	" "Roma"	14	1	..	15
17th ,,	" "Menantchy"	36	2	2	40
31st ,,	" "Roma"	49	2	4	65
18th September	" "Menantchy"	41	..	3	44
1st October	" "Roma"	45	1	5	51
15th ,,	" "Menantchy"	34	..	..	34
29th ,,	" "Roma"	29	..	..	29
12th November	" "Menantchy"	49	3	3	55
27th ,,	" "Roma"	53	1	..	54
9th December	" "Menantchy"	24	4	2	30
25th ,,	" "Roma"	46	1	1	48
	Total	1,093	64	60	1,217

REMARKS.

Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
1,238	1,217	..	21

No. 18.—Statement showing the number of passengers embarked at Karikal for British Burma during the year 1889.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Number of passengers embarked for Moulmein.					
		British subjects.			French subjects.		
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
1889.							
9th September	Barque "Sultan Secundra" ..	111	1	4	10	..	4
	Total ..	111	1	4	10	..	4

REMARKS.

Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
218	130	..	88

No. 20—[illegible]

Date.					
1889.					
28th September					

No. 21.—Statement showing [illegible] Karikal from Ceylon during [illegible]

Date.					
1889.					
29th March	Barque				1
11th April	Schooner "Victoria Pakkeer"				6
20th	[illegible]				1
3rd May	Barque "Venus"				6
6th June	Schooner				4
29th ,,	Dhony				3
1st July	Dhony "Queen of the Ocean"				3
6th ,,	Barque "Vasco da Gama"				10
4th August	Schooner "Sultan Secundra"				6
31st ,,	Schooner "Hero"				8
14th September	Dhony "Sophia"				14
	Total	50			61

REMARKS.

Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
92	61	..	31

No. 22.—Abstract Statement showing the number of passengers who went to British Burma, Straits Settlements and Mauritius during the year 1889.

Ports from which embarked.	Number of passengers embarked for Burma.							Number of passengers embarked for Straits Settlements.							Number of passengers embarked for Mauritius.						
	British subjects.			French subjects.				British subjects.			French subjects.				British subjects.			French subjects.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Pondicherry	..	..	..	18	6	6	30	6	3	3	69	31	17	127	..	..	..	5	5	..	10
Karikal ..	111	1	4	10	..	4	130	441	27	12	331	56	72	939	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	111	1	4	28	6	10	160	447	30	15	400	87	89	1,066	..	..	..	5	5	..	10

No. 23.—Abstract Statement showing the number of passengers returned from Burma, Straits Settlements and Ceylon during the year 1889.

Ports to which returned.	Passengers returned from Burma.				Passengers returned from Straits Settlements.				Passengers returned from Ceylon.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karikal	52	..	..	52	1,093	64	60	1,217	57	5	..	62
Total ..	52	..	..	52	1,093	64	60	1,217	57	5	..	62

No. 24.—Statement showing the names of British steamers that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1889.

	Name.	Number of arrivals.
1.	S.S. "Maharajah"	8
2.	" "Asia"	4
3.	" "Scindia"	10
4.	" "Chanda"	3
5.	" "Secundra"	13
6.	" "Rona"	13
7.	" "Kohinur"	3
8.	" "Canara"	6
9.	" "Goalpara"	2
10.	" "Khandalla"	1
11.	" "Essex"	1
12.	" "Flintshire"	1
13.	" "Sirsa"	11
14.	" "Madura"	1
15.	" "Nurjahan"	9
16.	" "Malda"	7
17.	" "Meanatchy"	12
18.	" "Bombay"	1
19.	" "Peshwa"	7
20.	" "Goa"	4
21.	" "Landaura"	1
22.	" "Cyphrones"	1
23.	" "Sirdhana"	3
24.	" "Congo"	1
25.	" "Patna"	3
26.	" "Jeanie"	1
27.	" "Gloamin"	1
28.	" "Ganges"	1
29.	" "Mont Tabor"	1
30.	" "Bhundara"	5
31.	" "Himalaya"	6
32.	" "Glenochil"	1
33.	" "Nowshera"	1
34.	" "Darwin"	1
35.	" "Strathblane"	1
36.	" "Red Jacket"	1
37.	" "Amphitrite"	1
38.	S.S. "Jordan"	1
39.	" "Loodiana"	1
40.	" "Thorndale"	1
41.	" "Bangoora"	1
42.	" "Umballa"	2
43.	" "Pastnet"	1
44.	" "Star of Victoria"	1
45.	" "Vedra"	1
46.	" "Magda"	1
47.	" "Lindula"	2
48.	" "Kairos"	1
49.	" "Simla"	1
50.	" "Chindwara"	3
51.	" "Bengore Head"	1
52.	" "Allemand Martha"	1
53.	" "Pilshaw"	1
54.	" "Lalpoora"	6
55.	" "Java"	3
56.	" "Wurdha"	1
57.	" "Brynglas"	1
58.	" "Urania"	1
59.	" "Merida"	1
60.	" "Guirloch"	1
61.	" "Deramore"	1
62.	" "Wagora"	1
63.	" "Booldana"	5
64.	" "County of York"	1
65.	" "Ellora"	2
66.	" "New Guinea"	1
67.	" "Loch Etive"	1
68.	" "Lawada"	2
69.	" "Juno"	1
70.	" "Olive Branch"	1
71.	" "Mecca"	1
	Total	206

No. 25.—Statement showing the names of [illegible] that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1889.

No.	Name.	Number of times arrived.
1.	Sc. [illegible]	1
2.	Sk. [illegible]	1
3.	Sr. [illegible]	1
4.	Dhony [illegible]	1
5.	" [illegible]	1
6.	Sr. [illegible]	1
7.	Dhony [illegible]	2
8.	" [illegible]	3
9.	" [illegible]	1
10.	" [illegible]	1
11.	Sr. [illegible]	1
12.	Dhony [illegible]	3
13.	" [illegible]	1
14.	Tr. [illegible]	1
15.	Dhony [illegible]	2
16.	" [illegible]	1
17.	" [illegible]	1
18.	Sr. [illegible]	1
19.	Dhony [illegible]	1
20.	Sr. [illegible]	1
21.	Dhony [illegible]	1
22.	Sr. [illegible]	1
23.	" [illegible]	1
24.	" [illegible]	1
	Total	79

No. 26.—Statement showing the [illegible] Pondicherry during the

No.		
1.	Br. [illegible]	1
2.	Sk. [illegible]	1
3.	Br. [illegible]	1
4.	Dhony [illegible]	1
5.	" [illegible]	1
6.	Br. [illegible]	1
7.	Dhony [illegible]	2
8.	" [illegible]	3
9.	" [illegible]	1
10.	" [illegible]	1
11.	Sr. [illegible]	1
12.	Dhony [illegible]	3
13.	" [illegible]	1
14.	Tr. [illegible]	1
15.	Dhony [illegible]	2
16.	" [illegible]	1
17.	" [illegible]	1
18.	Br. [illegible]	1
19.	Dhony [illegible]	1
20.	Br. [illegible]	1
21.	Dhony [illegible]	1
22.	Br. [illegible]	1
23.	" [illegible]	1
24.	" [illegible]	1
	Total	79

No. 27.—Statement showing the names of Sailing Vessels that arrived at Karikal during the year 1889.

Name.	Number of times arrived.	Name.	Number of times arrived.
1. Dhony Moidin Cader Bux	2	35. Bk. Shagool Hamid	15
2. Schooner Veeraletchmy	2	36. ,, Mahomed Bux	1
3. Bk. Veeraletchmy	7	37. Schooner Metmatchy Soondram	2
4. Bque. Colonel Fytche	1	38. Dhony Mahomed Moidin Bux	1
5. Schooner Soobramaniapuravy	2	39. Schooner Mahomed Meera Madam	1
6. Dhony Cader Bux	2	40. Bk. Annaletchmy	1
7. ,, Shanmoogapuravy	1	41. ,, Mylraganpuravy	1
8. Bk. Alagiya Nayagy	1	42. ,, Mahomed Samadany	2
9. ,, Meenatchisoondram	7	43. Dhony Mylragiangpuravy	1
10. ,, Dyrealetchmy	1	44. Schoonar Arabia	5
11. Dhony Dandayuthapany	1	45. Bk. John et Mary	1
12. Bk. Syed Mahomed Abdul Cader Bux	1	46. Dhony Comarasami Puravy	2
13. Bque. Suffiyathula	1	47. Bk. Iruvota Savoondra Nayagy	1
14. Dhony Nagalingapuravy	1	48. ,, Fatalgool Hydrose	1
15. ,, Mahomed Bux	1	49. Schooner Sultana	2
16. ,, Pakealetchmy	1	50. Dhony Prabandha Maria Joseph et Annaletchmy	1
17. ,, Harriet	1	51. Bque. Abdul Cader Hamid Bux	2
18. Dhony Gouripakeyalatchmy	2	52. Bk. Poornaletchmy	1
19. ,, St. Joseph Prabanda Maria	1	53. Dhony Poornaletchmy	2
20. Schooner Harriet	3	54. Schooner Vinayagapakiyaletchmy	2
21. ,, Parvathapakeyaletchmy	1	55. ,, Athiletchmy	1
22. Bk. Hamid Hydrose	2	56. Dhony Tirooondraletchmy	1
23. ,, Russool Mahomed Bux	7	57. Schooner Mahomed Mira Madam	1
24. Bk. Danaletchmy	10	58. Dhony Madavinpuravy	1
25. Schooner Selva Gnapathy	3	59. Schooner Poornaletchmy	1
26. Bk. Neelayatchy	4	60. ,, Kanussa Puravy	1
27. Schooner Nagaletchmy	3	61. ,, Selvanayagy	3
28. Bk. Ellias	8	62. Bk. Moidin Samadany	1
29. Dhony Subramaniapuravy	2	63. Dhony Hydross	3
30. Schooner Comarasami Puravy	1	64. ,, Hamid Bux Hydrose	3
31. ,, Mahomedial	2	65. Bque. Sultan Secunder	1
32. Bk. Abhiramavallee	6	66. Dhony Moidin Cader Bux	1
33. ,, Pereyanayagy	3	67. Schooner Annaletchmy	3
34. ,, Ripsima Ana Murial	1	Total	163

No. 28.—Abstract Statement of Shipping particulars.

Particulars of Vessels.	Number of vessels.				Total number of arrivals.	
	Steamers.		Sailing vessels.			
	To Pondicherry.	To Karikal.	To Pondicherry.	To Karikal.	At Pondicherry.	At Karikal.
Vessels making 25 voyages	..	1	..	..	..	25
,, ,, 23 ,,	..	1	..	..	..	23
,, ,, 16 ,,	..	..	..	1	..	16
,, ,, 15 ,,	..	..	..	1	..	15
,, ,, 14 ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, ,, 13 ,,	2	..	..	..	26	..
,, ,, 12 ,,	1	..	..	..	12	..
,, ,, 11 ,,	1	..	..	..	11	..
,, ,, 10 ,,	1	..	..	..	10	..
,, ,, 9 ,,	1	..	1	..	18	..
,, ,, 8 ,,	3	..	..	1	24	8
,, ,, 7 ,,	2	..	..	3	14	21
,, ,, 6 ,,	2	..	..	1	12	6
,, ,, 5 ,,	3	..	1	1	20	5
,, ,, 4 ,,	2	3	3	1	20	16
,, ,, 3 ,,	3	3	3	7	18	30
,, ,, 2 ,,	6	4	6	16	24	40
,, ,, 1 ,,	44	13	32	35	76	48
Total	71	25	46	67	385	253

Agencies [illegible] when the [illegible] magistrate [illegible] J. G. Cumming [illegible]

The [illegible] admitted into the [illegible] in consequence of numerous rejections, the number [illegible] is ascribed to the [illegible] and Mayaveram during the early part of the year. [illegible] part of the Agencies.

The total amount of expenditure incurred by the two depôts mentioned above in 1889-90 on account [illegible] compared with that of the previous year:—

	1888-89.			1889-90.		
British Colonies.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
Mauritius	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	16,058	11	11,114
Natal	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	720	4	1,14,778
Total	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	16,767	15	2,77,890

3. *Mauritius.*—Recruiting operations for this colony were confined to the period between February and November 1889. Towards the middle of the year, the Colonial Administration deputed the Honorable Mr. J. B. Trotter to enquire into the causes of the alleged difficulty in obtaining labor for the Mauritius and to hasten the despatch of the immigrants recruited from Madras and Calcutta. Judging from the figures given below, this mission would appear to have been successful.

Three thousand one hundred emigrants are shown to have been admitted into the depôt in 1889 against 766 in the previous year. Of these, 424 were rejected, 124 receded from their engagements or deserted, 8 died, and 2,544 were shipped during the year in seven instalments. Ganjam and Vizagapatam furnished the largest number of emigrants, viz., 1,104 and 651, respectively. North Arcot, Tanjore and Chingleput contributed 351,

Embarkations.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Men	180	441	1,832
Women	68	178	633
Children	278	192	489
	526	811	4,444

other Madras districts 248, Bangalore 15, and Pondicherry the while other provinces—chiefly Northern India—supplied 74 individuals. Of the 6,100 would-be emigrants admitted into the depôt, 51 were detained therein for over three months and 2 for over four months, and 2,640 were kept there for a month or less. The Protector of Emigrants, Madras, should see that endeavours are made to reduce the period of detention to the lowest possible limit. There were 8 deaths in the outside hospital.

Ten passengers are reported by the British Consular Agent of Pondicherry to have left that port for Mauritius during the year, but none of them were British subjects.

4. Six hundred and twenty-three emigrants, consisting of 400 men, 127 women and 96 children, as against 374 in 1888, returned from the above-mentioned colony, bringing with them savings amounting to Rs. 21,177, or Rs. 40 for every adult. There were but two deaths among the return emigrants in the three voyages.

5. *Natal.*—Recruitment for this colony was carried on throughout the year. There were 219 emigrants in the depôt awaiting embarkation at the end of 1888. Including 175 re-admissions from the outside hospital, the total number of admissions to the depôt in 1889 was 3,595, making, with the balance of the previous year, a grand total of 3,914. Of these, 597 renounced or deserted, 559 were rejected (290 by the Medical Inspector) and 11 * were detained in hospital. Two thousand two hundred and fifteen † emigrants were shipped to the colony in six batches, and 732 were at the end of the year awaiting shipment. Of the emigrants that embarked, 578 came from North Arcot, 450 from Vizagapatam, 388 from Chingleput, 261 from Tanjore and Coimbatore, 490 from other Madras districts, 22 from Bangalore, and 26 from places outside the jurisdiction of the Madras Government.

* Excluding re-admissions.

† The figures in the margin show how steadily emigration to Natal continues to increase. The period of detention in the Natal depôt was, as remarked by the Protector in paragraph 6 of his report, far more unsatisfactory than in that for Mauritius, and the Government hopes that the figures for the current year will show much improvement in this respect. The statement in Colonial Form No. 19 should in future contain full explanation of the causes of detention for each period. There were 7 deaths in the outside hospital.

Embarkations.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Men	433	870	1,577
Women	150	354	616
Children	60	189	422
Total	643	1,413	2,215

Years.	Number of admissions to depôt.	Number actually embarked.
1886	779	496
1887	1,278	658
1888	1,894 (a)	1,413
1889	3,520 (b)	2,215

(a) Excluding 33 re-admissions.
(b) Do. 175 do.

6. Four hundred and twenty-one emigrants—viz., 194 men, 84 women and 143 children—returned from Natal during the year, as against 838 in that preceding. Their aggregate savings amounted to Rs. 1,04,932 or Rs. 375 per adult, against Rs. 1,35,290 or Rs. 250 per head in the previous year—a great contrast to the like figure for the Mauritius. Three deaths occurred on the return voyages.

(b) *To French Colonies.*

7. Emigration to French Colonies, which had been in abeyance since 1884-85, was revived temporarily in 1888, and 561 British subjects and 15 French subjects left for Guadeloupe from this Presidency in November of that year.

But emigration to Martinique and Guadeloupe having been prohibited by the Government of India from the 1st November 1888, there was no emigration to French Colonies during the year under review.

[illegible] one thousand six hundred and eighty-three

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	Martinique.
Men	[illegible]	[illegible]	445
Women	[illegible]	[illegible]	211
Children	[illegible]	[illegible]	228
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	884

loupe and 34 of those from Martinique died during Réunion. The excessive mortality among the return of Government, and was reported to the Government to the overcrowding on board the vessels and to det The Guadeloupe emigrants brought back savings amou per head excluding children. The aggregate savings Rs. 9,000, or only Rs. 25 per adult head. The avera that of 1887 and 1888. The sum saved by the retu amounted to Rs. 23,057, or Rs. 36 per adult.

II.—EMIGRATION TO STRAITS SETT

9. Emigration to the Straits Settlements continued issued in G.O., 5th May 1887, No. 635, as modified in 10th May 1888, No. 510, 20th September 1888, No. No. 27. The proposal to import Indian labor into was approved on the understanding that the Indian la be introduced in the State, and that arrangements for other protected Native States in the Malay peninsu Raja of Sarawak. It was also ruled that coolies proce States of Negri, Sembilan and Pihang were not to be d meaning of Act XXI of 1883. The Netherlands Gover proposal to regulate emigration from India to the Dutch tions against emigrants being passed through the Straits

10. The Secretary of State having approved of the Settlements Government to establish a central depôt a emigrants proceeding to that colony, Mr. MacGregor project towards the beginning of September 1889, a Mr. Hardaker was nominated Emigration Agent and M officer at Negapatam and the Emigration clerk at Madra functions as Agents for the Straits Government. The two emigrant steamers appointed by the Government of the Strai their duties in the early part of the year.

11. The following tables show the number of emigrant the Straits Settlements during the last three years:—

A.—Laborers registered under Form A (with minor dependents).

Ports of embarkation.	1887.		1888.		1889.			
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Madras	46	5	384	14	87	13		
Negapatam	4,762	234	4,487	231	2,537	135		
Porto Novo	..	..	..	..	94	9		
Total ..	5,047		5,116		2,875			

B.—Free Passengers.

Ports of embarkation.	1887.		1888.		1889.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Madras	28		312	4	129	111
Negapatam	9,936	1,249	12,868	1,290	13,326	1,432
Karikal	264	46	732	101	468	12
Porto Novo	311	49	304	32	378	11
Total	11,892		15,643		15,717	

It will be observed that, while the number of registered emigrants has fallen considerably from what it was in 1887 and 1888, the number of free passengers has remained more or less stationary.

III.—EMIGRATION TO ASSAM.

12. On the strong representations made by the Governments of India and of Bengal, the Madras Government agreed to withdraw the prohibition in force since 1867 against the recruiting of laborers in this Presidency for the tea estates in Bengal and what is now the separate province of Assam, and to allow emigration to take place from Ganjam and Vizagapatam under the provisions of Madras Act V of 1866; the Collectors of these districts were accordingly re-appointed Protectors of Laborers. The statistics relating to this emigration should be shown separately in future administration reports.

B.—FREE EMIGRATION.

13. *Emigration to Burma* was, as usual, confined to the districts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Tanjore, including the French port of Karikal. The following table exhibits the number of persons who sailed from these districts:—

Districts.	1887.		1888.		1889.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Ganjam	11,145	453	12,770	496	10,935	630
Vizagapatam	8,999	(Not given).	8,261	(Not given).	7,040	203
Tanjore	16,689	1,672	16,326	1,155	14,418	1,022
Total	38,956		38,014		34,303	

The large number of emigrants from Ganjam in 1888 was due to the unfavorable character of the season in that district, otherwise there has been a gradual decline in the passenger traffic to Burma in all districts, which is attributed partly to the prevalence of cholera in Tanjore and to other causes; but as the Board of Revenue report in paragraph 12 of their Proceedings that a large number of coolies who had gone to Burma in previous years now return to their homes, there would appear to be at present a much smaller demand for foreign labor in that country. 160 French subjects embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal for Burma, against 228 in the previous year.

14. *Emigration to Ceylon* was, as heretofore, almost entirely confined to Madura and Tinnevelly.

Emigration registered for Ceylon.

Districts.	1887.		1888.		1889.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Madura	42,007	1,492	48,742	1,837	64,600	2,215
Tinnevelly	22,837	3,044	24,156	3,563	23,319	3,084
Vizagapatam	...	...	4	...	1	...
Total	69,930		78,302		93,219	

No explanation is afforded of the steady increase under this head, but it is apparently due to the same causes as were recorded in the previous year, viz., the pearl-fishery at Mannar and the increased demand for labor on estates in the island.

GENERAL.

15. The total number of British subjects, including children, who left this Presidency for countries outside India in the year under review was 150,873 in 1889 against 139,563 in 1888 and 126,798 in 1887, as shown below:—

Countries to which emigration occurred.	Regulated emigration.			Non-regulated or free emigration.		
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Mauritius	265	714	2,344	...	...	...
Natal	658	1,413	2,215	...	...	...
Guadaloupe	...	251	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	5,047	5,116	2,375	11,892	15,643	15,717
Burma	...	...	...	38,956	38,014	34,303
Ceylon	...	...	...	69,980	78,302	93,219
Total	5,970	7,494	7,634	120,828	131,959	143,239

16. *Financial.*—The receipts from fees levied under sections 38 and 73, Act XXI of 1883, amounted to Rs. 11,739, against Rs. 7,104 in 1888 and Rs. 2,755 in 1887. The increase was partly due to the larger number of emigrants, and partly to the raising of the fee under these sections from Rs. 2½ to Rs. 3 a head with effect from 1st April 1888. The total expenditure on account of emigration (including a provision of Rs. 621 for leave and pensionary allowances) amounted to Rs. 14,914. This, however, excludes a moiety of the salary of the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal, which has been charged to Political from 1st April 1889.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue.
„ Protector of Emigrants.
„ British Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal.
„ Accountant-General.

ENDORSEMENT—dated 28th October 1890, No. 719, Public.

Copy to the Government of India, Revenue and Agricultural Department.

Chief Secretary.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Govt. of {1890} Madras.

PUBLIC.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., &c., 28th October 1890,
Nos. 718, 719.

OCTOBER.

Emigration.

Reviewing the reports on the operations connected with — in Madras Presidency for 1889.

Col. No. 2337

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue
(Land Revenue).

Dated 9th August 1890.

No. 1991 Rev.

Mr. H. S. Whitcombe.

READ the following papers:—

(1) Letter from the Collector of Vizagapatam, dated 13 July 1890, No. 2332, forwarding for sanction the Board's Resolution No. 298, dated 30 May last, and from the Inspector of Registration in charge of the District Registration Office, as a rule in the case of Europeans holding those offices only, and that District Magistrates are called for from the Divisional Officers for the preparation of the report submitted to the Board. In the Divisional Department, Inspectors monthly returns of registration are received from the Divisional Officers (which are included in the District Magistrates' Consolidated monthly returns to the Protection

Unit

last in 1889 these returns were all nil.

2. With regard to the discrepancies noted in the Statement printed at page 7 of the Board's Proceedings, I am addressing the Protector.

---

(3) Letter from the Collector of Ganjam, dated 13th July 1890, No. 4905.

Referring to Board's Proceedings, dated 30th May last, No. 2951, I have the honor to inform you that the delay in the submission of the Execution and Emigration returns for the Calendar year 1889 was due to the Clerk, entrusted with the work, having been engaged with the preparation of Famine reports and returns for part of the end of March last, and then with the work connected with the revision of Village Establishments, the Statistical and other urgent office work. All work in the office has been more or less in arrear owing to the pressure of famine.

2. With reference to para 4 of the Proceedings under

is usually Compiled from the Returns of
Officers Returns Submitted at the Year
end and that the discrepancy noticed by the
Board in the return for 1969 to that for
1970 was due to the Head Assistant
Collectors statement of 2 adults and
1 child presented for Registration but
rejected for want of the Medical Certificate.
The Head Assistant Collector has been
instructed to omit such cases in future.

(4) Letter from the Collector of Nadroga
dated 23rd July 1971 No 1972.

Referring to Para 2 of Board's Pro-
ceedings No 291 dated 30th May last,
I have the honour to state that during 1970
Five Licensed Recruiting Labour
Vessels visited the Nadroga Province
for the Purpose of engaging Labourers
for Fiji Sugar Plantations. This explains the decrease.
as the Number registered in 1969 noticed by
the Board.

R Cumberbatch

The Chief Secretary to Government,
Suva.

Collector of Imports & Excise,
Lautoka.

Collector of Imports & Excise,
Levuka.

Collector of Imports & Excise,
Labasa.

Collector of Imports & Excise,
Nadi.

Collector of Imports & Excise,
Savusavu.

Collector of Imports & Excise,
Rotuma

Public Department

No. 778 of
25/10/90

From The Chief Secretary
to Government,
Public Department.

Pope. J. G. Offices Mys
No. 1994 dated the

Subject

Lubeing to Govt explanation
from the Collectors
called for in G.O. 298 Revenue
dated the 30-5-90
Returns relating to the Obstructions
of Emigration and Immigration in
for the year 1889-90.

Public Department

Fort St. George, 1890.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the
forwarded herewith, to be laid
before Government, the Returns called for in
S.C. [illegible]
Detail [illegible] difference in the
figures submitted by the Districts
Magistrates of Kurnool, Cuddapah
and Bellary and those gathered
from the Protectors of Emigrants
to the Protectors. The total number
of Emigrants admitted into the Depot
during the two years of the previous
year 1889 was 3915. Of these
three

the Colonies
by the Steamers
the Tweeds were
towards the "Jorgella" and "Jonsola"
the latter in March and October, the
the former in April and November, the
two vessels having made
two trips each. The number of
Emigrants embarked in the year
under report, looking back over the
figures of the previous twelve years
was only exceeded in 1877-78 and 1884-85.

2. The number who returned was
421 or about half the number of the
preceding year. They came back in
the "Jonsola" on two occasions in
August and November and
brought with them no less

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

recorded in the last 12 years and was most nearly approached in 1878-79. The returns show that to for the Colony came from as far North as Cawnpore, some having been repatriated there and some having been repatriated in Madras.

4 The number of Emigrants who returned from Mauritius was 623. They came 4 occasions in January, May and November in the P.O. Steamers "Lowdaura" and "Warora", the latter having made two trips. The Savings reported amounted to Rs 21.177. It is noteworthy that a large number of Emigrants return yearly from Mauritius (1888 excepted) than from Natal and their Savings are much less. The Mauritius is the only Colony that makes advances

to

to intending Emigrants. The amount advanced in 1889 was Rs 7349

5 The receipts during the year in the shape of fees were Rs 11544 and the Expenditure was Rs 6203-7-8, leaving a Considerable Balance. It seems that up till April 1886, a fee of Rs 1-8 was charged for each adult Coolie registered and each repeater had to pay a fee of Rs 15 for his license. From that date until April 1888 a fee of Rs 28, was charged for each adult embarked and three Rs. The number of repeaters for each Colony on the last day of the year was Natal 100, and Mauritius 73.

They pay no fees now.

6 It is necessary to minute attention to the delay there is in embarking

Coolies

Cooties from both the Natal and
the Mauritius Depots. The Medical
Officer notices it in his report. The
Natal Depot is the worst in this
respect and is in consequence of ten
over-crowded and difficult to
keep in a Sanitary Condition. In
the Natal Depot only 929 out
of the 2215 embarked were kept
less than one month - the rule is
one month - 660 were kept two
months and under 3 309 three months
and under 4 216 four months and
under and 10 five months and
under and 31 Six months and
above. The Mauritius Depot
was not so loaded as 2649 were
kept one month and under

7 The Natal Depot is in
excellent order, the only want

of

at present being good drinking water.
I have suggested that the Red
Hills water should be brought into
the Depot Grounds. There is some
difficulty about the levels but I
think that this can be overcome.
The Mauritius Depot has become
rather dilapidated but a
large estimate has been sanctioned
and is being put in hands at once
for thoroughly repairing it. During
the short time I have been Inspector
I have been satisfied with the
manner in which both Depots
have been conducted with the
exception, as pointed out, of
the delays in embarkation.
8 Mems. I pray to continue to
be the Agents for Natal and
Mr Lonsdale has been acting Agent
for

No 1 Statement showing the number of Emigrants admitted into the Depot from January to 31st December 1889 and how they were disposed of.

Months	Number admitted into the Depot			Number Readmitted from Hospital			Number of Emigrants who pronounced their engagements to or deserted from the Depot			Repeated									Number of Emigrants Died			Number in Hospital			Number detained for future Shipment			Number Emigrated			Remarks
										By Medical Officer			By Protector			By Emigration Agent													
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Balance on 31st December	139	80	219	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
January	114	77	191	7	23	30	9	4	13	18	28	46	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2	5	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	
February	122	60	182	2	2	4	14	3	17	11	7	18										6	4	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	
March	185	68	253	3	4	7	17	2	19	3	7	10										8	9	17	"	"	"	262	149	411	
April	148	62	210	9	10	19	19	17	36	36	7	43				7	4	11	"	"	"	8	13	21	"	"	"	173	68	241	
May	240	114	354	2	5	7	12	1	13	12	1	13				17	7	24	"	"	"	"	12	12	"	"	"	"	"	"	
June	282	123	405	2	8	10	35	8	43	"	"	"	"	"	"	25	13	38	"	"	"	3	21	24	"	"	"	"	"	"	
July	200	88	288	7	10	17	62	3	65	9	1	10				44	13	57	"	"	"	6	10	16	"	"	"	551	265	816	
August	260	101	361	6	12	18	34	8	42	10	"	10				37	15	52	"	"	"	7	12	19	"	"	"	"	"	"	
September	194	73	267	3	10	13	22	2	24	7	2	9				16	11	27	"	"	"	"	9	9	"	"	"	251	112	363	
October	330	125	455	"	15	15	40	6	46	35	6	41				24	11	35	"	"	"	2	9	11	"	"	"	265	119	384	
November	306	165	471	6	13	19	25	1	26	33	6	39	3	"	3	9	4	13	"	"	"	6	14	20	"	"	"	"	"	"	
December	189	69	258	7	9	16	50	3	53	38	13	51	"	"	"	7	2	9	"	"	"	11	9	20	462	270	732	"	"	"	
Total	2709	1205	3914	54	121	175	339	58	397	212	78	290	3	"	3	186	80	266	"	"	"	59	127	186	462	270	732	1502	713	2215	

@ This includes 175 under number pre admitted

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

Madras 6

No 11 Statement shewing the period of detention of Emigrants in Depot during 1889.

Number detained one Months and under	Number detained two Months & under	Number detained three Months and under	Number detained Four months and under	Number detained Five months and under	Number detained Six Months & more	Total
929	660	309	246	40	31	2215

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

Natal

N° III Statement Shewing the number of Emigrants in Hospital from January to 31st December 1889

Months	Numbers of Emigrants in the Depot Hospital	Number of Emigrants Sent to the outside Hospital	Numbers of Deaths in the outside Hospital	Remarks
January	92	7	1	Diarrhoea
February	115	10	1	Fever
March	34	17	"	
April	12	21	"	
May	12	12	"	
June	24	24	"	
July	74	16	2	1 Debility and 1 Dysentery
August	40	19	1	Dysentery
September	15	9	"	
October	31	11	"	
November	44	20	"	
December	58	20	2	1 Convulsions 1 General Debility

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Durban 6 March 1890

* These numbers include every Case in the prescription book.

Protector of Emigrants

No IV Statement Shewing the number of Indians embarked from Natal Ports

Month and Date	Names of Ships	Destination	Number of Heads					Remarks
			male	female	Children	Total Souls	Total Adult	
14 March 1889	"Yaif"	Natal	218	107	86	411	350	Number of Coupons [illegible]
15" April	"Umvoti"	do	147	45	49	241	204	[illegible]
25" July	"Congella"	do	226	89	93	408	340	[illegible]
31 July	"Yaif"	do	228	100	80	408	350	[illegible]
4 September	"Songola"	do	224	84	55	363	324	[illegible]
21 October	"Congella"	do	234	91	59	384	340	
			1277	516	422	2215	1908	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

V.

Natal

V Statement shewing the number of Emigrants registered in each District and admitted into the Depot and the number actually embarked on board them

Districts	Number Registered			Total Souls	Total Adults	Number Embarked			Total Souls	Total Adults	Remarks
	Men	Women	Children			Men	Women	Children			
				Balance on 31st December 1888							
Madras	14	11	7	32	26	12	11	7	30	24	
North Arcot	10	6	1	17	16½	6	4	"	10	10	
Salem	6	2	"	8	8	6	1	"	7	7	
Coimbatore	4	3	2	9	8	4	3	2	9	8	
South Arcot	4	"	"	4	4	4	"	"	4	4	
Tanjore	9	14	4	27	24	7	9	1	17	16	
Trichinopoly	1	"	"	1	1	1	"	"	1	1.	
Pimmerelly	3	1	1	5	4½	3	"	"	3	3	
Vizagapatam	49	27	40	116	89½	41	24	40	105	78½	
Total	100	64	55	219	181½	84	52	50	186	151½	
				Admitted in 1889							
Madras	933	295	219	1447	1299	531	204	181	916	785	
Chingleput	88	48	75	211	156	17	11	17	45	32½	
N Arcot	240	59	36	335	312	134	30	20	184	168	
Salem	29	10	2	41	39	15	6	3	24	22	
Coimbatore	201	54	11	266	258	100	25	4	129	125	
South Arcot	35	12	9	56	45½	15	3	3	21	19	
Tanjore	241	162	37	440	417½	140	104	27	271	251	
Trichinopoly	3	"	"	3	3	2	"	"	2	2	
Pimmerelly	10	1	1	12	11	7	1	1	9	8	
Vizagapatam	401	168	222	791	655½	201	72	112	385	303	
Bangalore	73	14	6	93	89	31	8	4	43	41	
Grand Total	2354	887	673	3914	3467	1277	516	422	2215	1908	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

VI

Natal

10

VI Statements Shewing the Number of Emigrants despatched & & and Returned from Natal with the total amount of Expenditure from January to 31st December/89

Name of Agency	Number of Emigrants despatched		Number of Emigrants Returned		Expenditure on account of Emigrants despatched			Expenditure on account of Emigrants Returned			Grand Total			Rate of Ex Change	Sterling Money			Remarks
	Souls	Adults	Souls	Adults	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P		£	S	d	
Natal	2215	1908	421	333	129534	"	9	912	14	8	130446	15	5	X	9017	13	3	

× 1st January to 31st March 1889 Rs 23728 – 8 – 11 at 1s/5d = £ 1650 – 15 – 5
April to 31st December 1889 Rs 106718 – 6 – 6. at 1s/4½d = £ 7336 – 17 – 10
Rs 130446 – 15 – 5 £ 9017 – 13 – 3

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

VII

Statement Shewing the Districts of Emigrants

Districts	Men	Women	Children	Total	Remarks
Madras	36	20	8	64	
Chingleput	208	91	89	388	
North Arcot	346	125	107	578	
South Arcot	52	19	12	83	
Tanjore	63	65	15	143	
Trichinopoly	37	16	10	63	
Madura	14	5	"	19	
Tinnevelly	10	2	2	14	
Salem	65	20	7	92	
Coimbatore	88	26	4	118	
Malabar	22	5	1	28	
South Canara	2	"	"	2	
Cuddapah	6	"	"	6	
Kurnool	1	1	0	2	
Nellore	23	9	6	38	
Godavery	7	1	2	10	
Kistna	9	4	1	14	
Vizagapatam	217	86	147	450	
Ganjam	29	6	6	41	
Nuggalore	10	7	5	22	
Mysore	10	2	"	12	
Travancore	8	"	"	8	
Pondicherry	3	3	"	6	
Ceylon	2	"	"	2	
Bombay	1	"	"	1	
Poona	1	"	"	1	
Hyderabad	1	1	"	2	
Baroda	1	"	"	1	
Sirijam	"	1	"	1	
Total	1277	516	422	2215	

Office of the Protector Emigrants
Madras 6 March 1858

Protector of Emigrants

46

VIII

12

No VIII Statement Showing the Number of Indian Emigrants returned from Natal to Madras from January to 31st December 1889

Date of Arrival	By what Steamer arrived	From Where	Number Returned				Number of Emigrants died during the voyage	Remarks.	
			Men	Women	Children	Total			
10 August 1889	"Songola"	Natal	139	59	103	301	※ 2	Savings £ 5242-5-4	Number Returned Previous Year 838
22nd November 1889	"Songola"	do	55	25	40	120	⊗ 1	£ 1934-0-0	Year under Report 421
		Total	194	84	143	421	3	£ 7176-5-4 at 1/4½d = Rs 104381-13-1	

※ One of Debility, and the other of Dysentery

⊗ of Diarrhoea and Debility

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

No I. Statement Showing the number of Emigrants admitted into the Depôt in the Mauritius for 1889 and how they were disposed of.

Months	Number Admitted in the Depôt			Number of Emigrants who renounced their engagement or deserted from the Depôt			Rejected							Number of Emigrants died in or outside Hospital			Number in Hospital			Number detained for future shipment			Number Emigrated			Remarks
							By Medical Officer		By Protector of Emigrants		By Immigration Agent		Total													
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
January	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	× Includes
February	44	22	66	8	4	12	1	"	"	"	8	2	11	1	"	1	2	1	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	ten (10) out of
March	57	23	80	10	4	14	6	1	"	"	3	1	11	1	"	1	1	1	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	those shown
April	53	24	77	6	"	6	4	"	"	"	"	"	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	in Column
May	72	32	104	6	"	6	7	"	"	"	"	2	9	"	"	"	2	1	3	"	"	"	132	59	191	Number in
June	260	116	376	9	"	9	20	8	"	"	"	"	28	"	1	1	1	1	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	Hospital
July	310	139	449	16	3	19	36	5	"	"	20	6	67	2	"	2	2	2	4	"	"	"	236	109	345	×× Includes
August	277	119	396	8	"	8	55	8	"	"	20	10	93	2	"	2	1	2	3	"	"	"	270	160	430	16 out of those
September	338	86	424	10	7	17	29	7	"	"	18	2	56	1	"	1	3	1	4	"	"	"	217	83	300	shown in Column
October	426	123	549	13	3	16	42	6	"	"	17	5	70	"	"	"	1	1	2	"	"	"	312	81	393	number in
November	408	168	576	15	2	17	47	12	"	"	5	8	72	"	"	"	2	1	3	"	"	"	632	253	885	hospital
December	2	1	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2	1	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Total	2247	853	3100	101	23	†124	247	47	"	"	93	37	※424	7	1	8	15	11	26	"	"	"	1799	745	2544	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

No 11. Statement shewing the Period of detention of Emigrants in Depot during the Months of 1889.

Number detained one month and under	Number detained two months and under	Number detained three months and under	Number detained four months and under	Number detained five months and under	Number detained six months and under	Number detained six months and under	Total
2649	300	98	51	2	"	"	3100

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants.

Office of the
Madras 6th March 1890

Mauritius

No III Statement Shewing the numbers of Emigrants in Hospital from January to 31st December 1889.

Months	Number of Emigrants in the Depot Hospital	Number of Emigrants sent to the Outside Hospital	Number of deaths in outside Hospital	Remarks
January	"	"	"	
February	6	3	1	
March	7	2	1	
April	3	"	"	
May	12	3	1	
June	8	2	2	
July	8	4	2	
August	3	3	1	
September	5	4	"	
October	3	2	"	
November	4	3	"	
December	"	"	"	
Total	59	26	8	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Examined
Protector of Emigrants

Months and date	Name of Steamer	Destination	Numbers of Heads					Remarks
			Men	Women	Children	Deserters	Total	
18th May	S.S. "Wardha"	Mauritius	119	47	25	"	191	
2nd July	S.S. "Lindula"	do	196	74	75	"	345	
17th August	S.S. "Wardha"	do	213	107	110	"	430	
11 September	S.S. "Warora"	do	186	50	64	"	300	
18th October	S.S. "Yaif"	do	283	57	53	"	393	
14th November	S.S. "Nuddea"	do	130	34	29	"	193	
29th November	S.S. "Landaura"	do	405	154	133	"	692.	
12	12	6	1532	523	489	"	2544	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6 March 1870

Protector of Emigrants

No V Statement Shewing the number of Emigrants Registered in Each District and admitted into the Depot and the number actually embarked out of them during the year 1889

Districts	Number Registered and Admitted			Total Souls	Total Adults	Number Embarked			Total Souls	Total Adults	Remarks
	Men	Women	Children			Men	Women	Children			
Madras	410	123	83	616	574½	310	109	80	499	459	
Ganjam*	817	238	272	1327	1191	730	213	257	1200	1071½	
Vizagapatam	522	179	186	887	794	382	152	130	664	599	
Tanjore	50	30	12	92	86	32	25	10	67	62	
Trichinopoly	53	23	11	87	81½	33	14	7	54	50½	
Nellore	5	1	"	6	6	3	1	"	4	4	
North Arcot	3	"	"	3	3	1	"	"	1	1	
Coimbatore	20	5	2	27	26	8	3	"	11	11	
Chingleput	10	8	8	26	22	6	1	5	15	12½	
Cauverpore	27	2	"	29	29×	27	2	"	29	29	
Total	1917	609	574	3100	2813	1532	523	489	2544	2299½	

* Includes figures for Godavery
Number Admitted 40 Souls
Number Embarked 19 Men, 8 Women & 6 Children

× Does not include 31 Emigrants re-registered at Madras

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

Nº VI. Statement Showing Districts of Emigrants embarked in 1889. 53

Districts	Men	Women	Child-ren	Total	Remarks
Tanjore	54	36	23	113	
Arcot	5	3	4	12	
Vizagapatam	4	"	"	4	
Chingleput	63	14	28	105	
Madras	12	15	15	42	
South Arcot	18	7	5	30	
North Arcot	94	36	3	133	
Salem	9	7	6	22	
Trichinopoly	32	15	15	62	
Vizagapatam	380	153	118	651	
Pondicherry	5	2	4	11	
Tanjore	728	212	254	1194	
Hyderabad	4	"	"	4	
Bombay	2	"	1	3	
Bangalore	12	2	1	15	
Coimbatore	15	5	3	23	
Tinnevelly	5	4	5	14	
Godaveny	11	2	"	13	
Dacca	1	1	"	2	
Cuddapah	1	"	"	1	
Madura	5	2	"	7	
Mauritius	"	1	"	1	
Cuttack	1	"	"	1	
Pudukotah	3	2	2	7	
Malabar	2	1	2	5	

Districts	Men	Women	Children	Total
Agra	1	"	"	1
Cawnpore	14	2	"	16
Cabul	1	"	"	1
Fyzabeer	7	"	"	7
Gwardi	1	"	"	1
Lucknow	11	"	"	11
Patpur	4	"	"	4
Shahjehanpur	1	"	"	1
Sultabgarh	3	"	"	3
Fyzabad	4	"	"	4
Chanipur	1	"	"	1
Hansi	3	"	"	3
Fyzabad	1	"	"	1
Bithauli	2	"	"	2
Silapur	2	"	"	2
Jodhpur	1	"	"	1
Sultapur	1	"	"	1
Fyzabad	1	"	"	1
Julam	1	1	"	2
Lucknow	1	"	"	1
Etawah	1	"	"	1
Fatehpore	1	"	"	1
Fyzabad	1	"	"	1
Jaunpur	4	"	"	4

Districts	Men	Women	Children	Total
Mutra	1	"	"	1
Sharanpur	1	"	"	1
Allahabad	2	"	"	2
Ballary	2	"	"	2
Rajahmundry	1	"	"	1
Delhi	1	"	"	1
Total	1532	523	489	2544

Office of Superintendent of Emigrants Madras
6 March 1869

Superintendent
Protector of Emigrants

19
54

Mauritius

20

VII Statement Showing the Number of Indian Emigrants returned to Madras in the year 1889.

Date of Arrival	By what Vessel arrived	From Where	Number Returned				Number of Emigrants died during the voyage	Amount of Savings	Remarks
			Men	Women	Child.-ren	Total			
8th January 1889	S.S "Wardha" and S.S "Landaura"	Mauritius	130	39	28	197	x 1	5859	Numbers Returned / Numbers Died Previous year 374 – 5
22 May 1889	S.S "Warora"	do	141	54	38	233	⁂ 1	9345	Year under Report 623 – 2
24th November 1889	S.S. "Warora"	do	129	34	30	193	"	5973	Previous year Savings Rs 12279
		Total	400	127	96	623	2	21177	Year under Report Rs 21177

x Heart disease
⁂ Diarrhoea

Officer of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6 March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

VIII

21

Statement of Advances paid to Emigrants at Madras in the Year 1889.

Number of Emigrants Men and Women	Rate of Advance	Total amount of Advance	Total amount paid to Maistry	Balance to Emigrants	Remarks
34 Men from 10 to 11 Years	Rs 2/8	Rs 85 — —	" "	" "	
59 " 12 to 14 "	Rs 3/	177 — —	" "	" "	
4 " " do Returned Coolies	Rs 3/8	14 — —	" "	" "	
111 " " 15 to 17	Rs 4/	444 " "	" "	" "	
2 " " Returned Coolies	Rs 4/8	9 " "	" "	" "	
1313 " " 18 Years and upwards	Rs 5/	6565 " "	" "	" "	
10 " " Returned Coolies	Rs 5/8	55 — —	" "	" "	
Total Rupees		7349 — —	" "	7349 "	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6 March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

Colonial Emigration Form No 19. 22

Form of Report of delayed despatches of Emigrants
Returns shewing Causes of long detention of Emigrants in Depot of the
Mauritius Emigration Agency during the yrar 1889.

Number Detained	Ye Caw disposed of					Cause of detention	Remarks
	Number despatched to Colony of Mauritius	Number Released					
		under Section 50 (1) a	under Section 50 (1) b	under Section 50 (1) c	under Section 65		
Over one Months	2619	"	"	"	7	"	
Over two Months	300	"	"	"	"	"	
Over three Months	98	"	"	"	"	"	
Over Four Months	51	"	"	"	"	"	
Over Five Months	2.	"	"	"	"	"	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

5.

Protector of Emigrants

No 9. Statement showing the number of Coolies under advances and Passengers 23 to 58 who embarked at Madras for the Straits Settlement during the year 1889.

Date	Name of Vessel	Coolies under advances under Form A					Passengers			Passengers under Form B.			Total			Remarks
		Men	Women	Dependants			Men	Women	Minors	Men	Women	Minors	Men	Women	Minors	
				Men	Women	Minors										
11 January 1889	S.S Roma	6	2	"	"	2	"	"		"	"	"	6	2	2	
24 do do	S.S Ulundhur	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		3	7	1	3	7	1	
6 February do	S.S Meenatchi	4	"	"	"	"	1	"		16	1	2	21	1	2	Persons Pass 694
6 March do	S.S Meenatchi	10	2	"	"	1	4	"		13	"	"	27	2	1	Pass under Report 240
17 April do	S.S Roma	7	1	"	"	"	1	"		5	"	"	13	1	"	
30 April do	S.S Meenatchi	"	"	"	"	"	1	"		1	"	"	2	"	"	Decrease 454
15 May do	S.S Roma	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		1	1	1	1	1	1	
27 May do	S.S Meenatchi	"	"	"	"	"	3	"		3	"	"	6	"	"	
10 June do	S.S Roma	"	"	"	"	"	2	"		"	"	"	2	"	"	
24 June do	S.S Meenatchi	"	"	"	"	"	3	"		9	1	1	12	1	1	
8 July do	S.S Roma	"	"	"	"	"	3	"		2	"	"	5	"	"	
22 July do	S.S Meenatchi	5	2	"	"	"	"	"		6	"	1	11	2	1	
5 August do	S.S Roma	"	"	"	"	"	3	"		1	"	"	4	"	"	
19 August do	S.S Meenatchi	6	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	6	"	"	
11 September do	S.S Roma	"	"	"	"		"	"		1	"	"	1	"	"	
19 September do	S.S Meenatchi	6	2	"	"	"	3	"		3	"	"	12	2	"	
16 October do	S.S Meenatchi	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	
30 October do	S.S Roma	"	"	"	"	"	5	"		1	"	"	6	"	"	
14 November do	S.S Meenatchi	5	3	1	"	6	7	"		"	"	"	13	3	7	
27 November do	S.S Roma	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		7	4	3	7	4	3	
10 December do	S.S Meenatchi	12	2	"	"	4	"	"		1	"	1	13	2	5	
25 December do	S.S Roma	10	1	"	"	"	6	"		"	"	"	16	1	"	
	Total	71	15	1	"	13	42	"		73	14	10	187	29	24	

Information regarding the number of Emigrants returned is not available

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6 March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

No 10. Statement Showing the Number of Emigrants registered in Each District and the Number embarked out of them during the year 1889

District	Number Registered						Number Embarked					Number Embarked								
	British Guiana	Natal			Mauritius			British Guiana	Natal				Mauritius				Queensland	Demerara	Natal	British Guiana	Ceylon
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children		Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total					
Balance on 31st December 1888																				
Madras	"	14	11	7	"	"	"	"	12	11	7	30	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
North Arcot	"	10	6	1	"	"	"	"	6	4	"	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Salem	"	6	2	"	"	"	"	"	6	1	"	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Coimbatore	"	4	3	2	"	"	"	"	4	3	2	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
South Arcot	"	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	4	"	"	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Tanjore	"	9	14	4	"	"	"	"	7	9	1	17	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Trichinopoly	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Tinnevelly	"	3	1	1	"	"	"	"	3	"	"	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Vizagapatam	"	49	27	40	"	"	"	"	41	24	40	105	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1889																				
Madras	"	941	296	213	410	123	83	"	531	204	181	916	310	109	80	499	"	"	"	"	"
†Ganjam	"	"	"	"	817	238	272	"	"	"	"	"	730	213	257	1200	"	"	"	"	"
Vizagapatam	"	403	169	230	532	161	247	"	201	72	112	385	382	152	130	664	"	"	"	"	"
Nellore	"	"	"	"	5	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	1	"	4	"	"	"	"	"
North Arcot	"	360	Sorts	"	3	"	"	"	134	30	20	184	1	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"
Tanjore	"	246	162	56	44	26	25	"	140	104	27	271	32	25	10	67	"	"	"	"	"
Trichinopoly	"	3	"	"	53	23	11	"	2	"	"	2	33	14	7	54	"	"	"	"	"
Tinnevelly	"	11	1	1	"	"	"	"	7	1	1	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Coimbatore	"	223	61	10	19	5	2	"	100	25	4	129	8	3	"	11	"	"	"	"	"
Chingleput	"	211	Adults	77	10	8	8	"	17	11	17	45	6	4	5	15	"	"	"	"	"
Salem	"	35	11	2	"	"	"	"	15	6	3	24	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
South Arcot	"	41	12	10	"	"	"	"	15	3	3	21	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Cawnpore	"	"	"	"	27	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	27	2	"	29	"	"	"	"	"
Bangalore	"	75	14	6	"	"	"	"	31	8	4	43	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total	"	2649	790	660	1920	587	648	"	1277	516	422	2215	1532	523	489	2544					

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6 March 1890

†Includes figures for Godavery
Number Registered 36 Adults Children omitted at Mauritius
Number Embarked 19 Men 8 Women & 6 Children

Protector of Emigrants

No 11 Statement of Emigration Receipts during the Year 1889 in the Office of the Protector of Emigrants Madras.

Months	Number of Emigrants Registered			Amount of Embarkation Fees Collected			Amount of License Fees Collected	Total Receipts			Remarks
	Men	Women	Children	Rs	A	P		Rs	A	P	
January	50	29	22	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
February	60	27	20	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
March	89	21	13	975	"	"	"	975	"	"	
April	73	31	26	576	"	"	"	576	"	"	
May	97	31	18	498	"	"	"	498	"	"	
June	170	56	47	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
July	128	41	35	810	"	"	"	810	"	"	
August	151	43	35	2889	"	"	"	2889	"	"	
September	130	39	34	1632	"	"	"	1632	"	"	
October	139	35	23	1995	"	"	"	1995	"	"	
November	177	42	13	492	"	"	"	492	"	"	
December	87	24	10	1677	"	"	"	1677	"	"	※ Does not include Rs 15 Collected in Nellore
Total	1351	419	296	11544	"	"	"	11544※	"	"	

Office the Protector of Emigrants P.O.
Madras 6 March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

No 12. Statement of Emigration Charges during the Year 1889 in the Office of the Protector of Emigrants Madras

Establishment	Cost	Contingencies	Refunds	Total	Remarks
	Rs A P.				
Protectors allowance at Rs 100 per Mensem less fixed deduction	1152—4—4	" " "	"	1152—4—4	
Medical Inspector at Rs 125 -4-	1500—4—4	" "	"	1500—4—4	
Head Clerk	763—1—1	" "	"	763—1—1	
Second Clerk	202—10—8	" "	"	202—10—8	Disbursements in the Professional amounted to Rs 191-10-8
Two Peons	154—4—4	" "	"	154—4—4	
Assessment Contingencies	81—4—4	—" "	"	81—4—4	
	" —" —"	159—3—3	"	159—3—3	
Total Rs	3852—11—9	159—3—3	"	4011—15—11	

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
Madras 6th March 1890

Protector of Emigrants

Office of the Surgeon of the 1st District

Madras 22nd February 1890.

278/

From

Surgeon Major H. Cook M.B.

Medical Inspecting Emigrants

To

G. Die Watters Esqr

Protecting Emigrants

Madras

Sir

With reference to No 5 of the Emigration Rules under Act XXI of 1883. I have the honor to submit my Annual Report on Emigration Depots during the Year Ending 31st December 1889.

2. Emigration to Mauritius which had was closed in October 1888 was announced in February 1889. and was carried on till the end of November when it was stopped owing to the ban for Emigration to this Colony having closed

Telugu and Tamil Coolies and about
50 absconded from the Depot. Many
of these were detained for over 2 and
3 months and they naturally became
discontented, restless and Con-
sequently unmanagable. The
Agents on such occasions must
either not spare the Cost of employing
an extra Vessel or dismiss the Excess
number at once. Such large
gathering should I think in future
be disallowed and steps taken
to see that not more than the
number required for a single
shipment have been in a Depot
at any one time.

4. The Sleeping sheds in both the
Depots were clean[illegible] kept
and the walls white-washed
and

[illegible] to regarding [illegible]

the provisions supplied
[illegible] every effort was
[illegible] to secure the
[illegible] of diets I have often
seen the food before and after cooking
and found it invariably good. Care
was taken to see the drinking water
[illegible] before issue.

7 The latrine arrangements were
very good and a sufficient number
of servants employed to secure
thorough cleanliness.

8 The Hospital sheds for the
treatment of ordinary cases
were kept clean and the medicines
supplied were good.

9 Every Emigrant was carefully
vaccinated as he entered the Depot

10 There were 6 shipments made
for Natal and 7 for Mauritius.

11 Every Emigrant was individually
examined

Judicial (1870) Department.

(EMIGRATION.)

From

The Protector of Emigrants,

Madras,

To

The Chief Secretary to Government,

Public Department,

Fort St. George.

No.

Dated 6 March 1890

Despatched 7 March 1890

Received 8 March 1890

Enclosures. 22

No. 138

Subject.

Forwarding the Administration Report of the Emigration Department for the Calendar Year 1889.

Statements.

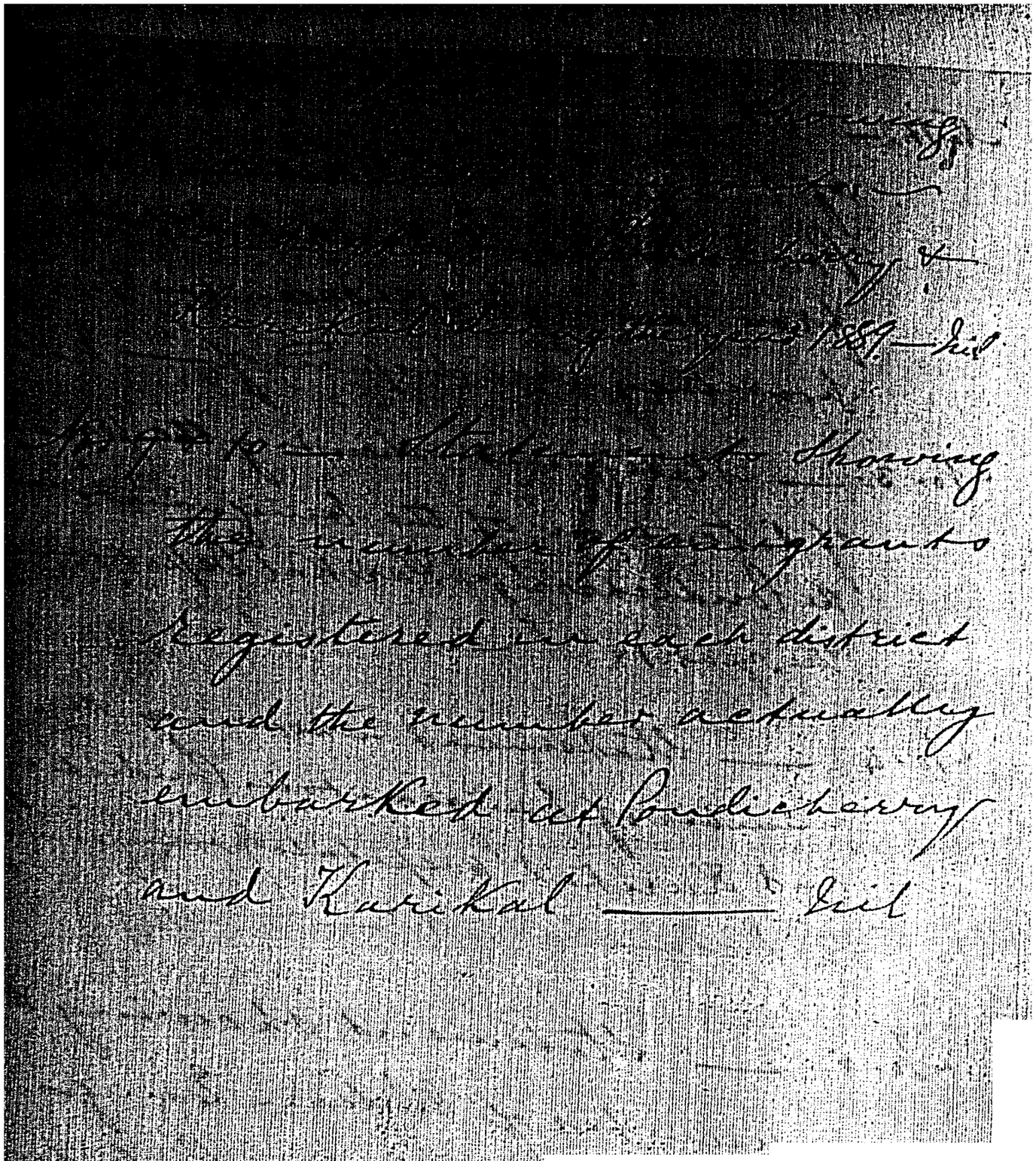
a. — Statements showing the number of Emigrants admitted into the Pondicherry and Karikal Depôts from January to 31st December 89, and how they were disposed of — Nil

b. — Statement showing the period of detention of the Emigrants in the Pondicherry & Karikal Depôts during the year 1889 — Nil

c. — Statement showing the number of Emigrants in Pondicherry and Karikal Hospitals from January to December 1889 — Nil

d. — Statement showing the number of Indian Emigrants embarked from Pondicherry and Karikal in 1889 — Nil

e. — Statement of advances paid to Emigrants at Pondicherry and Karikal in the year 1889 — Nil



No. 11 — Statement showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned to Pondicherry in the year 1889.

6 8/6

67

Date of Arrival	By what Ship	From where	Number Embarked			Died on the voyage	No. of Children born on the voyage	Total number landed at Pondicherry	Amount of Bounty	Remarks.
			Men	Women	Children	Total			Rs a P	
10th April 89	S.S "Nantes et Bordeaux"	Guadeloupe	170	79	63 312	24	2	290	14563 3 4	4620-1-7
12th June 89	S.S "Ville d'Alger"	La Réunion	304	92	96 492	1	1	492	9000 --	5-9
19th October 89	S.S "Nantes et Bordeaux"	Martinique	445	211	223 879	34	7	852	23056 14 3	
		Total	919	382	382 1683	59	10	1634	46620 1 7	

Amount of Bounty returned during the year 4504-8-5

Previous year 13400

Current year 1683

No. 12. — Statement showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned to Karikal in the year 1889 — Nil

No. 13. — Statement of Emigration receipts at Pondicherry during the year 1889 — Nil

No. — 14. Statement of Emigration Charges at Pondicherry during the year 1889.

Establishment Details	Cost Rs as P	Contingencies Rs as P	Refunds Rs as P	Total Charges Rs as P	Remarks
One British Consular agent	13534 8 --	Office Rent — 300 -- --			Pensionary Years
		Service postage & telegrams — 119 10 2			
One Clerk	440 -- --	Hot weather Charges — 59 13 5			
Four peons (a)	244 8 8	Ordinary Office Contingencies — 26 2 --			
One Sweeper	8 -- --				
Total	14227 -- 8 (c)		505 9 7 (b)	46 8 -- (c)	14779 2 3 (c)

Establishment — 8-5-— 15136 Total

Contingencies — 484 — 15-8 — 500 — 0 — 0

Refunds — — — — — —

Total Charges — 14648 — 6 — —

Remarks — Pensionary Years

N.B— (a) Includes Rs 3-1-- travelling allowance of the peons.

(b) Refunded in January 1889 to the French Emigration Agent on account of Excess payment in 1888.

(c) of this, Rs 5359-4-8½ } Debited to Political as per G.O. Public
(d) of this, Rs 202-4-9½ } Nos. 578 & 69 dated 4th July and 26th
(e) of this, Rs 5561-9-6 } September 1889 respectively.

No. 15. — Statement of Emigration Charges at Karikal during the year 1889.

70 9th

Establishment Details	Cost Rs as P	Contingencies Rs as P	Refunds	Total Charges Rs as P	Remarks.
One Chief Clerk	660 --	Office Rent		120 8 -	
Two Peons	154 --	Service postage & Telegrams		20 --	
One Sweeper	11 --	Ordinary Office Contingencies		3 5 -	
Total	825 --		143 13	-- 968 13 --	

(a)

(a) of this, Rs 838-1-- has debited to "Emigration" and Rs 130-12-- to "Political".

Recapitulation	Rs	as	P
Establishment —	825	—	—
Contingencies —	143	13	—
Refunds —	—	—	—
Total	968	13	—

No. 16. Statement showing the
and passengers who embarked at Karikal for the

Date		Names of Vessels	Coolies under advances under Form A.			Passengers under Form	
			Men	Women	Children	Men	Women
January 87	14	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	1	"
"	26	S.S. "Flintshire"	"	"	"	17	"
Febry	9	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	1	"
"	26	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	1	"
March	10	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	5	4
"	24	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	1	"
April	6	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	9	"
"	20	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	1	2
May	6	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	4	"
"	18	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	5	3
"	30	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	2	"
June	10	S.S. "Flintshire"	"	"	"	"	"
"	13	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	3	"
"	27	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	13	1
August	8	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	3	"
"	22	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	24	1
Septr	5	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	"	"
"	22	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	14	"
October	5	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	"	"
"	21	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	"	"
"	30	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	2	"
Novr	17	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	"	"
"	30	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	"	"
Decr	13	S.S. "Incanatchy"	"	"	"	"	"
	29	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	"	"
		Total	"	"	"	106	11

No. 16. — Statement Showing the number of Coolies under advances and Passengers who embarked at Karikal for the Straits Settlements during the year 1887. 10

71

Date	Names of Vessels	Coolies under advances under Form A.			Passengers under Form B			Passengers			French Subjects			Total			Remarks			
		Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children				
January 87	14	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	17	2	2	18	2	2				
"	26	S.S. "Flintshire"	"	"	"	17	"	1	4	"	"	4	2	2	25	2	3				
Febr³	9	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	1	"	"	1	2	-	7	3	4	9	5	4				
"	26	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	1	"	"	4	-	"	22	1	4	27	1	4				
March	10	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	5	4	"	1	2	2	15	2	4	21	8	6				
"	24	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	1	"	"	2	1	"	12	"	4	15	1	4				
April	6	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	9	"	"	1	"	-	11	2	1	21	2	1				
"	20	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	1	2	"	9	-	"	21	6	6	31	8	6				
May	6	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	4	"	"	3	1	"	16	1	1	23	2	1	1480	939	-	541
"	18	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	5	3	"	15	-	"	8	"	3	28	3	3				
"	30	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	2	"	"	2	"	"	5	1	"	9	1	1				
June	10	S.S. "Flintshire"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2	"	"	2	"	"				
"	13	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	3	"	"	65	"	"	16	10	7	84	10	7				
"	27	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	13	1	"	15	1	"	29	"	3	57	2	4				
August	8	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	3	"	"	9	"	"	7	1	3	19	1	3				
"	22	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	24	1	"	30	"	"	26	4	12	80	5	12				
Sept²	5	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	"	"	"	41	3	"	14	1	2	55	4	2				
"	22	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	14	"	2	46	3	1	25	3	4	85	6	7				
October	5	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	"	"	"	37	2	3	19	7	"	56	9	3				
"	21	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	"	"	1	"				
"	30	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	2	"	"	6	1	1	16	1	"	24	2	1				
Nov²	17	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	"	"	"	8	"	"	7	"	2	15	"	2				
"	30	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	"	"	"	22	-	-	20	6	8	42	6	8				
Dec²	13	S.S. "Meanatchy"	"	"	"	"	"	"	6	"	"	4	1	"	10	1	"				
	29	S.S. "Roma"	"	"	"	"	"	"	8	"	"	8	1	"	16	1	"				
		Total	"	"	"	106	11	3	335	16	7	331	56	72	772	83	84				

No. 17. — Statement showing the number of passengers who returned from the Straits Settlements to Karikal during the Year 1889.

11

Date	Names of Vessels.	Number of passengers landed at Karikal				Remarks			
		Men	Women	Children	Total				
26th January/89	S.S. "Thistshire"	7	"	"	7				
5th Febry "	S.S "Inearadchy"	65	6	5	76	Previous Year			
23rd " "	S.S "Rona"	58	7	7	72				
5th March "	S.S "Inearadchy"	74	6	7	87	year under report.	Increase	Decrease	
19th " "	S.S. "Rona"	59	7	4	70				
2nd April "	S.S "Inearadchy"	75	4	4	83				
16th " "	S.S. "Rona"	43	4	1	48	1238	1217	-	21
30th " "	S.S "Inearadchy"	20	3	2	25				
13th May "	S.S "Rona"	79	3	1	83				
26th May "	S.S. "Inearadchy"	26	"	"	26				
9th June "	S.S. "Rona"	35	4	3	42				
22nd " "	S.S "Inearadchy"	71	2	4	77				
6th July "	S.S. "Rona"	42	2	"	44				
20th " "	S.S "Inearadchy"	20	-	2	22				
4th August "	S.S "Rona"	14	1	"	15				
17th " "	S.S "Inearadchy"	35	3	2	40				
31st " "	S.S "Rona"	49	2	4	55				
18th Sept "	S.S "Inearadchy"	41	"	3	44				
1st October "	S.S "Rona"	45	1	5	51				
15th " "	S.S "Inearadchy"	34	"	"	34				
29th " "	S.S "Rona"	29	"	"	29				
12th Nov "	S.S "Inearadchy"	49	3	3	55				
27th Nov "	S.S "Rona"	53	1	"	54				
9th Decr "	S.S "Inearadchy"	24	4	2	30				
25th " "	S.S "Rona"	46	1	1	48				
	Total	1093	64	60	1217				

No.	From whence arrived	When arrived	Name of Master	No. of passengers embarked for Montreal: British subjects: Men	British subjects: Women	British subjects: Children	French subjects: Men	French subjects: Women	French subjects: Children	Remarks
89	Bgue	"Sultan Seconder"	111	1	4	44	6	-	4	

Previous year: 218
Year ended 31st December: 130
Increase: -88
Decrease:

Report of Treasurer of Epworth League for quarter ending April 1st 1899

Epworth League "Middle Cedar Branch Rink"

	Men	Women	Children	Total	Remarks
Previous year	72				
Year under report	57				
Increase					
Decrease	20				

Total " " 52 " " 52

Total " " 52 " " 52

Total 56 " 61

Date	Names of Vessels	British Subjects: Males	British Subjects: Females	British Subjects: Children	French subjects: Males	French subjects: Females	French subjects: Children	Remarks.
4th Sept. 1887	S.S. "Chindowara"				1			Proceeding Home invalided
								Decreased Number 1
15	Total				1			

No. 21.— Statement showing the number of passengers landed at Karikal from Ceylon during the year 1889.

7615

Date	Names of Vessels	Number of passengers landed: Men	Women	Children	Total	Remarks
1889.						
29th March	Bk "Shagool Hamid"	5	..	..	5	
11th April	Schooner "Venkata Pakea Letchmy"	2	"	"	2	
20th "	" "Poonna Letchmy"	1	"	"	1	
3rd May	Bk "Veeraletchmy"	4	2	"	6	
5th June	Schooner "Mylvagana potavy"	7	"	"	7	
29th June	Bk "Dyrealetchmy"	4	3	"	7	
1st July	Dhony "Comarasamy Poravy"	9	"	"	9	
6th July	Bk "Veeraletchmy"	10	"	"	10	
4th August	Bk "Shagool Hamid"	5	"	"	5	
" "	Schooner "Harriot"	5	"	"	5	
4th Sept.	Dhony "Loofesawanee pootavy"	4	"	"	4	
	Total	56	5	"	61	

No. 12. — Abstract Statement showing the number of passengers sent to British Burma, Straits Settlements and Mauritius during the year 1889.

Ports from which embarked.	Number of passengers embarked for Burma.							Number of passengers embarked for Straits Settlements							Number of passengers embarked for Mauritius.							
	British Subjects			French Subjects				British Subjects				French Subjects				British Subjects				French Subjects			
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total
Pondicherry	"	"	"	18	8	4	30	6	2	2	10	69	31	17	127	"	"	"	"	5	5	"	10
Karikal	111	1	4	10	"	4	130	441	27	12	480	331	56	72	939	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total	111	1	4	28	8	8	160	447	29	14	490	400	87	89	1066	"	"	"	"	5	5	"	10

No. 23. — Abstract Statement Showing the number of passengers returned from Burma, Straits Settlements and Ceylon during the year 1889.

Ports to which returned	Passengers returned from Burma.				Passengers returned from Straits Settlements.				Passengers returned from Ceylon.			
	Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total
Pondicherry	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Karikal	52	"	"	52	1093	64	60	1217	57	5	"	62
Total	52	"	"	52	1093	64	60	1217	57	5	"	62

C1

No. 24. — Statement Showing the names of British Steamers that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1887.

	Name	No. of arrivals		Name	No. of arrivals
1	S.S "Maharajah"	8	21	S.S "Laudaura"	1
2	" Asia	4	22	" Cyphrenes	1
3	" Scindia	10	23	" Sirdhana	8
4	" Chanda	3	24	" Congo	1
5	" Secundra	13	25	" Patna	3
6	" Rona	13	26	" Jeanie	1
7	" Kohinoor	8	27	" Gloaurin	1
8	" Canara	6	28	" Ganges	1
9	" Goalpara	2	29	" Mount Tabor	1
10	" Khandalla	1	30	" Bhundara	5
11	" Essex	1	31	" Himalaya	5
12	" Flintshire	1	32	" Glenrochil	1
13	" Siresa	11	33	" Roushera	1
14	" Madura	1	34	" Darwin	1
15	" Nurjahan	4	35	" Strathblane	1
16	" Khalda	7	36	" Red Jacket	1
17	" Incandschy	12	37	" Amphitrite	1
18	" Bombay	1	38	" Jordan	1
19	" Peshwa	7	39	" Loodiana	1
20	" Goa	4	40	" Thorndale	1

79

	Name	No. of arrivals		Name	No. of arrivals
41	S.S "Pancoora"	1	61	S.S "Deramore"	1
42	" Umballa	2	62	" Warora	1
43	" Fastnet	1	63	" Boobdana	5
44	" Star of Victoria	1	64	" County of York	1
45	" Vedra	1	65	" Elford	2
46	" Iragda	1	66	" New Guinea	1
47	" Lindula	2	67	" Loch Etive	1
48	" Kaieos	1	68	" Lawada	2
49	" Simla	1	69	" Juno	1
50	" Chinduara	3	70	" Olive Branch	1
51	" Bengore Head	1	71	" Mecca	1
52	" Allen and Martha	1			
53	" Falshaw	1			
54	" Lalpoora	6			
55	" Java	2			
56	" Wardha	1			
57	" Bryngias	1			
58	" Urania	1			
59	" Merida	1			
60	" Cairloch	1			

71

206

No. 25:— Statement showing the names of British Steamers that arrived at Karikal during the year 1889.

	Name	No. of arrivals		Name	No. of arrivals
1	S.S "Booldana"	1	14	S.S "Maharajah"	1
2	" "Roma"	25	15	" Coconada	1
3	" Himalaya	2	16	" Tecanateky	23
4	" Flintshire	3	17	" Lawada	3
5	" Patna	2	18	" Malda	4
6	" Kongsu"	1	19	" Goa	1
7	" Kohinur	4	20	" Culna	1
8	" Africa	1	21	" Asia	1
9	" Kurjahan	4	22	" Ellora	1
10	" Sirdhana	1	23	" Chindwara	1
11	" Peshwa	3	24	" Nowshera	1
12	" Scindia	2	25	" Warora	2
13	" Mecca	1			
		25			90

No. 26:— Statement showing the names of Sailing Vessels that arrived at Poudicherry during the year 1889.

	Name	No. of times arrived	Name	No. of times arrived	Name	No. of times arrived
1	Br:ch. Srivèinugopalasami	2	19 Dhony Inattavanpuiy	1	37 Br:ch-Ripsimal Amarial	1
2	Bk. Colonel Fytche	1	20 Br:ch. Camatchiamma	1	38 " Athilakshmi	1
3	Br:ch - Alamèlu Inangamma	1	21 Dhony. Jayanayagy	4	39 Dhony Nilayadatchy	2
4	Dhny. Viraragavaperoomal	1	22 Br:ch. Abdel Cader Hamid Bux	1	40 " Adinarayanasami	2
5	" Gauripakiyalakshmi	4	23 " Kanagadurga	1	41 " Pichan Bakir	1
6	Br:ch. Sri Venkata Ranga Sami	1	24 " Fakirdauhowed	1	42 Br:ch - Ne. Meenatchy	1
7	Dhony. Srivenkatavaradaloo	1	25 " Sri Ramasamy	1	43 " Inakonedial	1
8	" Parvatapakiyalakshmi	4	26 Dhony. Vaithinathaswami	1	44 Dhony. Comarasamy Pukavy	1
9	" Pakiyalakshmi	1	27 Br:ch. Sri Ramachendry	1	45 Br:ch Harriet	1
10	" Nagalingapuravy	3	28 Dhony. Srivenkateswara-loo	1	46 " Abdul Raiman	1
11	Br:ch. Sriranganayakaloo	2	29 " Annapooravy	3		
12	Dhony. Poornalakshmi	5	30 Br:ch. Rosario	1		
13	" Nagore Mirasaib	4	31 Dhony Ramasami	1		
14	Br:ch. Vinayagapakiyalakshmi	1	32 Dhony Mahomed Saudany	1		
15	Dhony - Mirahoidin Saudany	1	33 Br:ch. Viralakshmi	1		
16	" St Joseph Prabanda Maria	2	34 Bk - Town of Liverpool	1		
17	" Cathinarzen	1	35 Br:ch - Sultany	3		
18	Br:ch. Parvatapakiyalakshmi	1	36 " Thyivaganapuravy	2		

46

79

Statement Showing the names of Sailing Vessels that arrived at Karikal during the year 1889.

	Name	No. of times arrived
1	Dhony Moidin Cader Bux	2
2	Schooner Veeralatchemy	2
3	Bk. Veeralatchemy	7
4	Bgue Colonel Fytche	1
5	Schooner Subramaniaperavoy	2
6	Dhony Cader Bux	2
7	" Shanmoogaperavoy	1
8	Bk Alagiya Nayagy	1
9	" Sareenatchidoondram	7
10	" Pyrealatchemy	1
11	Dhony Dassadayuthapany	1
12	Bk Syed Mahomed Abdul Cader Bux	1
13	Bgue Suffiravathula	1
14	Dhony Nagalinga peravoy	1
15	" Mahomed Bux	1
16	" Pakealatchemy	1
17	Bk Harriet	1
18	Dhony Gouripatheyalatchemy	2
19	" St Joseph Prabandha maria	1
20	Schooner Harriet	3
21	" Parvathapathyalatchemy	1
22	Bk Hamid Hydrose	2
23	" Kaypool Mahomed Bux	7
24	Bk. Dunalatchemy	6
25	Schooner Selva Ganapathy	3
26	Bk Neelayadatchy	4
27	Schooner Nagalatchemy	2
28	Bk. Ellias	8
29	Dhony Subramania peravoy	2
30	Schooner Conarasamiperavoy	1
31	" Mahamedial	2
32	Bk Abbiramavalli	6
33	" Pereyanayagy	3
34	" Ripsima Ana Maical	1
35	" Shagool Hamid	15
36	" Mahomed Bux	1
37	Schooner Meenatchy Sooram	2
38	Dhony Mahomed Moidin Bux	1
39	Schooner Mahomed Meera Saheb	1
40	Bk. Annalatchemy	1
41	" Muthiragunapuravoy	1
42	" Mahomed Sahib	2
43	Dhony Muthiragunapuravoy	1
44	Schooner Arabia	5
45	Bk John et Mare	1
46	Dhony Conarasamiperavoy	2
47	Bk Maveta Savoundra Nayagy	1
48	" Fatagood Hydrose	1
49	Schooner Sultana	2
50	Dhony Prabandha Maria Joseph et Annalatchemy	1
51	Bgue Abdul Cader Hamid Bux	2
52	Bk Poornalatchemy	1
53	Dhony Poornalatchemy	2
54	Schooner Vinayagapakiya Alatchemy	2
55	" Athilatchemy	1
56	Dhony Krossoondialatchemy	1
57	Schooner Mahomed Meera Maddan	1
58	Dhony Madavin peravoy	1
59	Schooner Poornalatchemy	1
60	" Kanesapuravoy	1
61	" Selvanayagy	3
62	Bk Moidin Sahadavy	1
63	Dhony Hydrose	3
64	" Hamid Bux Hydrose	3
65	Bgue Sultan Secunder	1
66	Dhony Moidin Cader Bux	1
67	Schooner Annalatchemy	3

67

163

No. 28. — Abstract Statement

[illegible] particulars.

	Number of Vessels: Steamers		sailing vessels.		Total number of arrivals	
	Portsmouth	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Norfolk	Portsmouth	Norfolk
Portsmouth						
From Liverpool						
" " making 25 voyages	—	1	"	"	"	25
" " 23 "	—	1	"	"	"	23
" " 16 "	—	"	"	1	"	16
" " 15 "	"	"	"	1	"	15
" " 14 "	"	"	"	"	"	"
" " 13 "	2	"	"	"	26	"
" " 12 "	1	"	"	"	12	"
" " 11 "	1	"	"	"	11	"
" " 10 "	1	"	"	"	10	"
" " 9 "	1	"	1	"	18	"
" " 8 "	3	"	"	1	24	8
" " 7 "	2	"	"	3	14	21
" " 6 "	2	"	"	1	12	6
" " 5 "	3	"	1	1	20	5
" " 4 "	2	3	3	1	20	16
" " 3 "	3	3	3	7	18	30
" " 2 "	6	4	6	16	24	40
" " 1 "	44	13	32	35	76	48
Total	71	25	46	67	285	253

No 979 to 2 F

From Consulate: Pondicherry

Received 1890.

Colonel C. [illegible] R. S. C.

Deputy Political Agent, Pondicherry & Karikal.

The Honorable J. Grose, C
Chief Secretary to Gove
Fort St. George

I have the honor to
submit my report on Emi-
gration and free passenger
traffic at Pondicherry and
Karikal for the Calendar
year 1889.

2. (I) French Colonies. There
was no Emigration to Fren
Colonies, Consequently
Statements 1 to 10 are blank.
It will be seen from Statemen

1889
Pondicherry
No 979 to 2 F

and Martinique was very
heavy; the voyage from
Guadeloupe lasted 50 days
that from Martinique 44 days
On both occasions the vessel
employed was the S.S "Kantara"
at Bordeaux". My letters
Nos. 199/13.5.89, 468/13.11.89, 43/30.1.90 gave
particulars of this mortality
and in them as also in my
Letter No. 252/26.6.89 I Commented
unfavorably on the physique
and general appearance
of those who landed -

5.-(II) Straits Settlements.

939 passengers embarked
at Karikal for the Straits
against 1480 in 1888. The reason
given

made against 10 Fre-
ers left in 1888. The
number (130) embarking in 1889
Burma from Karikal was
lower than the return
(140) for the previous year.
passengers returned
from Burma to Karikal
against 72 in 1888. There were
no passengers to the Mauritius
from Karikal and only 10 to
that Colony from Pondicherry,
none of these being British
subjects. 62 passengers
returned from Ceylon
to Karikal as against 92
in 1888.

7. Receipts & Charges.

There were no receipts
during the year. The total
expenditure at Pondicherry

Cont.

1889.

Burma

Ceylon.

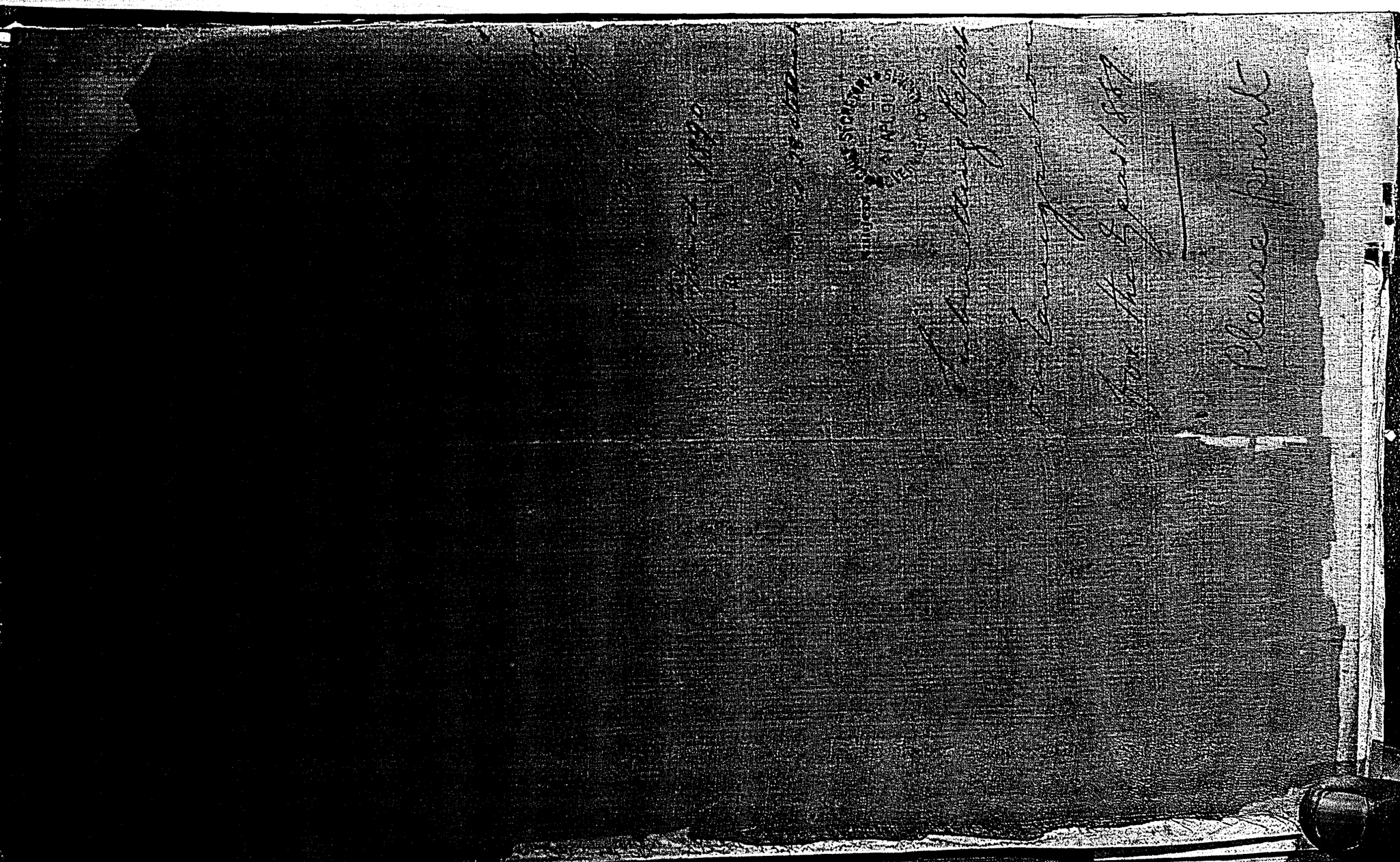
passengers (Native subjects)

Karikal

Pondicherry

for

88



Statement of Receipts and Charges in the Madras Treasuries on account of Emigration to British and French Colonies for the year - 1889.

Receipts	British Colonies			French Colonies		
Guyana	(a) 156	-	-			
Trinidad	(a) 24	-	-			
Mellore	(a) 15	-	-			
Madras	11.544	-	-			
	11.739	-	-			
Excess Charges over Receipts				10.015	13	11
	11.739	-	-	10.015	13	11

Charges	British Colonies			French Colonies		
Presidency						
Protector of Emigrants 30 November 1889 allowance at Rs 100 per month from 1 December 1888 to						
Less annuity Fees deductions	1152	-	-			
Medical Inspectors Emigrants allowance at Rs 125 from do to do	1500	-	-			
Pay of Clerks and Servants from 1 January to 30 November 1889	1119	11	9			
Municipal assessment on sheds &c	81	-	-			
Service Postage and Telegrams	29	2	6			
Other Contingencies	130	0	9			
	4011	15	-			
Add 25 per Cent on the 3 item on account of Leave and Pensionary allowance	279	4	11	4291	13	11
Tanjore						
Pay of Clerks and Peons of the Protector of Emigrants Negapatam and of those under the Deputy Magistrate Tanjore from 1 January to 30 June 1889	289	1	6			
Travelling allowance	16	8	-			
Contingencies	3	12				
	488	10	8			
Add 25 per Cent on the 1st item on account of Leave & Pensionary allowance	117	4	5	605	15	1
Pay of Clerks and Servants of the Consular Agents Office at Karikal from 1 January to 30 November 1889	487	8	-			
Service Postage and Telegrams	10	8	-			
Office rent and Contingencies	76	10	6			
	574	10	6			
Add 25 per Cent on the 1st item on account of Leave & Pensionary allowance	121	14	-	696	8	6 (b)
Contra Accts						
Salary of the British Consular Agent at Karikal & Poudicherry including Leave Pay of Duty reliefs from 1 December 1888 to 30 November 1889	8459	1	-			
Pay of Clerks and Servants at Poudicherry from 1 January to 30 November 89	407	2	6			
Office rent	187	8	-			
Service Postage and Telegrams	70	11	1			
Travelling allowances of British Consular Agents Establishments	1	8	6			
Other Contingencies	46	1	8			
	9171	9				
Add 25 per cent on the 2 item on account of Leave & Pensionary allowance	101	12	8			
	9272	13	5			
Add Refund of fees credited in November 1888 & included in Rs 999	46	8	-			
	-	-	-	9319	5	6 (b)
Excess Receipts over Charges	4897	13	-	10.015	13	11
	6841	3	-	-	-	-
	11.739	-	-	10.015	13	11

(a) These receipts are under reference

(b) Excluded Propriety of charges incurred on account of French Colonies and debited to 25 Political from April 1889 as per Govt order Nos 578-769 Public Dep^t #639 Fin^l Dep^t dated 4 July and 26 Ditto Left to by respectively

N. 73.73.P

Fort St George
Acct^t Genl's Office
29th April 1890

NM

J Rankin
Accountant General.

To The Chief Secretary to Govt Fort St George
with reference to Govt order, Public, No 1515, dated
22d July 1886

SUBJECT