

- (1) பக்கங்காரின் எண்ணிக்கை (600/1e)
 (2) புதுக்கித் திருப்பிய நாள்
 (3) ஆதாரம் குறிப்பவர் சுருக்கொப்பம்

தமிழ்நாடு ஆவணக் காப்பகம்.

தமிழ்நாடு அரசு

①

பெரிய துறை

அரசாணை எண். மு. கோப்புத் தாள் எண்.	700-1	அச்சகம் பலவகை
நாள் :	19. 8. 1889	199

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கூலோ கண்டபடி கையாளலோ கூடாது.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers:—

R. W. BARLOW, Esq., Protector of Emigrants, Madras, to the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department, dated Madras, 29th March 1889, No. 234.

I have the honor to submit my report on the administration of the Emigration Department for the calendar year 1888, with statements in the forms prescribed in paragraph 26 of G.O., No. 1789, of the 5th August 1884, Public Department. Copy of the Medical Inspector's report is also submitted.

2. (1) *Chief administrative measures during the year.*—Emigration to the Mauritius was carried on during the year till October, when it was stopped by Dr. Conran for reasons not communicated to me.

Recruiting for Natal went on throughout the year.

3. Messrs. Parry and Co. and Dr. Conran continued to be in charge of the Natal and the Mauritius Agencies, respectively. Dr. Conran took leave for three months from February last, giving over charge of his office to Mr. Hodgson, a stipendiary magistrate from the Mauritius. It is reported that the former will not revert, and the latter will be in permanent charge of this Agency.

4. G. Soobbiah Chetty, head writer of this office, continued to do the duties of Straits Settlements Emigration Agent. There was some doubt as to whether the Protector or the Commissioner of Police should grant licenses* in the town of Madras to recruiters for these colonies, and it was decided by Government in their

G.O., No. 920, dated 20th September 1888, that the former should issue them, and a rule was added to this effect.

5. The depôts maintained for intending emigrants, registered for the colonies of Mauritius and Natal, were inspected every week by the Protector and the Medical Inspector, and sometimes oftener by the latter. The emigrants during their stay, awaiting embarkation, were well treated by the Agents, and provided with food, clothing, accommodation and comforts according to the rules.

6. The Natal Agency received requisitions for a large number of laborers, and began to recruit rapidly, and the two usual sleeping sheds were insufficient for their operations; they had therefore to put up a fresh shed to hold 115 emigrants; they also erected an office and excellent store-rooms. These were built on sites approved of by the Medical Inspector. The accommodation, as at present, is very good.

7. No complaints of any serious nature were made to me in either depôt, and the provisions, &c., supplied were in order.

8. Eighty-eight recruiters' licenses were granted for the Agency of Natal, and nine only for the Mauritius.

சென்னை, 19-ஆம் ஆகஸ்ட், 1889.

பொதுத் துறைமுகத்துக்கு
பெரியகல்கிக்கு அனுப்பப்பட்டது.

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9. (II) Transactions during the year under report.—Three ships conveying 714*

* Men ...	434
Women ...	178
Children ...	102
Total ...	714

emigrants left for the Mauritius, the proportion of adult women to adult men was 41.01 per cent.

Six ships with 1,413† souls sailed for Natal, the proportion being 40.68 per cent.

† Men ...	870
Women ...	354
Children ...	189
Total ...	1,413

10. Three hundred and seventy-four‡ emigrants returned from the Mauritius in two ships. There were four deaths during these voyages, two on board the *Warora* and two on board the *Wardha*; two were from general debility, one phthisis, and one dysentery. The amount of savings brought by these amounted to about Rs. 12,279.

‡ Men ...	221
Women ...	95
Children ...	58
Total ...	374

11. Eight hundred and thirty-eight§ emigrants returned from Natal in six ships. There were three deaths on board the barque *Natal*, two on board the barque *Umvoti*, and one again on board the *Natal* in her second voyage; one from dysentery, one pneumonia, one debility, one asthenia syncope, and two were infants. During the first voyage of the *Natal* the Master and the Surgeon Superintendent were fined Rs. 650 and 50, respectively, by Government (G.O., No. 505, dated 14th May 1888) for

§ Men ...	360
Women ...	180
Children ...	298
Total ...	838

issuing insufficient provisions to the return emigrants during this voyage. Most of those who returned this year from Natal were time-expired emigrants, and brought with them considerable savings, amounting to about Rs. 1,35,200.

12. The fees collected on emigrants embarked aggregated Rs. 5,350-8-0 and fines imposed were Rs. 700, or a total of Rs. 6,050-8-0, while the emigrants in Madras were Rs. 4,307-5-1 and in the mofussil Rs. 1,725, making a total of Rs. 6,032-5-1. The receipts were Rs. 18-2-11 in excess of the expenditure, owing partly to the increased rate of embarkation fee from Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 3 and to greater demand for labor in the colonies.

13. (III) French colonies.—No emigrants were registered in Madras and sent to Pondicherry for despatch to the French colonies.

14. The service registers of the establishment were kept properly up to date.

ENCLOSURES.

From Surgeon-Major H. D. COOK, M.B., Surgeon, First District, and Medical Inspector of Emigrants, to the Protector of Emigrants, Madras, dated Madras, 26th March 1889, No. 107.

With reference to Chapter I, No. 5 of the Emigration Rules, I have the honor to submit my report on the emigration depôts during the year ending 31st December 1888.

2. Dr. D. R. Thompson, M.D., C.I.E., retired in May 1888, and gave over charge of the office of the Medical Inspector of Emigrants on the 14th day of that month.

3. The Mauritius Agency closed operations in October and re-commenced only in February last.

The Natal Agency worked throughout the year, several improvements were made on my recommendation by Messrs. Parry and Co., the Agents in this depôt; an accommodation shed was erected to hold 115 and also an office room and a store room. The accommodation is excellent, and nothing is spared by these Agents in securing every comfort for the emigrants.

The sheds were cleanly kept and well repaired, the walls white-washed and half tarred almost every 3 months.

4. The cooking sheds in both the depôts were always in good order and the cooking of food was always well attended to.

5. The depôts were visited by me once every week and, when necessary, oftener.

No complaints were ever made to me by the intending emigrants regarding food, clothing, &c. The provisions supplied at the depôts were very good, and every care was taken by both the Agencies in the selection and distribution, and often seen by me after cooking. Care was taken to see the drinking water filtered before given out for use.

6. The latrine arrangements were very good and a sufficient number of servants employed to secure thorough cleanliness.

7. The hospital sheds in both the depôts for the treatment of ordinary cases were kept clean and the medicines supplied were good.

8. Every emigrant was carefully vaccinated.

9. There were six shipments made for Natal and three for Mauritius during this year, 1888.

10. Every emigrant was carefully and individually examined by me in the presence of the respective Surgeon Superintendents prior to embarkation as to the state of his or her health and fitness to undertake the voyage.

11. There were six debarkations from Natal and two from Mauritius.

NATAL.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depot from January to 31st December 1888 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted into the depot.		Number of emigrants who resumed their engagement.		By Medical officer.		By Protector.		By Agent.	Number of emigrants in hospital.	Number detained for future shipment.	Number emigrated.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Balance on 31st December 1887	119	54	173	92	111	28	139	6	37	34	60	120	219
January 1888	46	26	72	32	3	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
February	40	16	56	22	15	3	18	1	1	1	1	1	1
March	101	45	146	79	10	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1
April	83	37	120	54	11	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
May	76	38	114	54	9	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1
June	123	61	184	84	13	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
July	108	60	168	84	13	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
August	99	60	159	84	13	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
September	79	40	119	54	11	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
October	104	54	158	84	13	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
November	124	53	177	84	13	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
December	124	53	177	84	13	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
Resmitted from outside hospital, &c., in 1888	12	21	33	15	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Add balance on 31st December 1887	119	54	173	92	111	28	139	6	37	34	60	120	219
Total	1,443	647	2,100	1,133	131	38	169	12	57	68	120	238	1,413

19TH AUGUST 1889, Nos. 700, 701, PUBLIC.

19TH AUGUST 1889, Nos. 700, 701, PUBLIC.

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No. 2.—Statement showing the period of detention of emigrants in depot.

Number detained one month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	Number detained four months and under.	Number detained five months and under.	Total.
470	579	273	80	11	1,413

No. 3.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in hospital from January to 31st December 1888.

Month.	Number of emigrants in depot hospital.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of emigrants died in outside hospital.
January	12	2	..
February	22	4	..
March	29	10	..
April	20	..	..
May	28	..	..
June	25	1	..
July	13	6	..
August	43	14	..
September	25	8	..
October	23	14	..
November	39	15	* 1
December	70	6	..
Total ..	340	80	1

* General debility.

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of Indians embarked from Madras.

Month and date.	Name of ship.	Destination.	Number of heads.				Remarks.
			Male.	Female.	Children.	Total.	
24th January 1888.	By "Quathlamba"	Natal	156	64	19	239	Number emigrated. Previous year .. 656 Year under report, 1,413
18th April	Do.	Do.	143	50	24	217	
6th July	Do.	Do.	142	65	40	253	
24th August	Do.	Do.	135	53	47	235	
8th November	Do.	Do.	154	64	25	243	
18th December	Do.	Do.	134	58	34	226	
Total ..			870	354	189	1,413	

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and admitted into the depôt and the number actually embarked out of them.

Districts.	Number registered			Number embarked			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.		
<i>Balance on 31st December 1887.</i>								
Madras	23	13	3	23	12	3	38	36
North Arcot	9	8	3	9	8	3	20	18
Tanjore	37	13	2	34	13	2	49	47
Bangalore	9	4	1	7	4	1	11	11
Vizagapatam	37	7	0	34	6	0	40	41
<i>Admitted during 1888.</i>								
Madras	239	139	75	238	111	64	412	373
North Arcot	185	75	23	110	46	22	179	162
Tanjore	291	155	61	203	105	40	348	321
Bangalore	37	6	2	22	7	1	25	24
Vizagapatam	218	61	82	136	28	16	200	177
Coimbatore	8	9	2	19	18	3	37	37
Salem	10	2	1	7	4	1	12	11
Chingleput	6	1	1	5	1	1	7	6
South Arcot	31	12	9	16	8	7	23	20
Trichinopoly	9	2	1	6	1	1	7	6
Madura	7	3	1	4	3	2	9	8
Tinnevely	23	9	1	18	4	1	21	20
Total ..	1,163	468	208	768	311	174	1,149	1,129
Add last year's balance ..	116	45	13	107	63	14	144	144
Grand Total ..	1,279	513	221	875	374	188	1,293	1,273
Add readmissions	12	21	33	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	1,291	534	254	875	374	188	1,293	1,273

No. 6.—Statement showing the number of emigrants despatched and returned from Natal with the total amount of expenditure from January to 31st December 1888.

Name of agency.	Number of emigrants despatched.		Number of emigrants returned.		Expenditure on account of emigrants despatched.	Expenditure on account of emigrants returned.	Grand Total.	Rate of exchange.	Sterling money.
	Souls.	Adults.	Souls.	Adults.					
Natal ..	1,412	1,227	528	666	Rs. A. P. 72,865 6 7	Rs. A. P. 54,170 1 9	Rs. A. P. 1,26,925 10 4	..	£. s. d. 9,004 7 0

From 1st January to 31st March 1888, Rs. 15,210-14-6 at 1s. 6d. = 1,140 16 3
 " 1st April to 31st December 1888, Rs. 1,11,014-12-0 at 1s. 6d. = 7,863 10 10
Total **9,004 7 0**

No. 7.—Statement showing districts of emigrants.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Madras	9	16	7	32
Chingleput	100	38	18	156
North Arcot	208	88	58	354
Salem	37	20	1	58
Coimbatore	29	13	3	45
Malabar	6	2	..	8
Bangalore	14	4	..	18
Tumkur	2	..	..	2
South Arcot	58	29	20	107
Pondicherry	7	4	1	12
Tanjore	100	57	17	174
Trichinopoly	48	22	16	86
Madura	27	13	3	43
Tinnevely	16	6	..	21
Pudukôta	3	1	..	4
Travancore	4	2	..	6
Mysore	3	..	1	4
Cuddapah	2	2	..	4
Anantapur	1	..	..	1
Raichur	1	..	..	1
Nellore	9	3	1	13
Kistna	5	..	..	5
Godavari	8	..	..	8
Vizagapatam	148	31	38	217
Ganjam	17	3	6	25
Ceylon	1	..	..	1
Hyderabad	1	..	..	1
Nagpur	1	..	..	1
Hassan	1	..	..	1
Bombay	1	..	..	1
Cuttack	1	1	..	2
Balhar	1	..	..	1
Bezwada	1	..	..	1
Total ..	870	354	189	1,413

No. 8.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Madras from January to 31st December 1888.

Date of arrival.	By what ship arrived.	From where.	Number returned and landed.				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Remarks.
			Male.	Female.	Children.	Total.		
13th February ..	By "Umvoti" ..	Natal ..	18	5	7	30	..	Number returned.
23rd March ..	" " "Natal" ..	Do. ..	72	32	52	156	3	
12th May ..	" "Quathlamba" ..	Do. ..	53	29	47	129	..	Previous year .. 74 Year under report. 838
6th August ..	" "Umvoti" ..	Do. ..	80	38	53	171	2	
26th September ..	" "Natal" ..	Do. ..	70	41	81	192	1	
6th December ..	" "Umvoti" ..	Do. ..	67	35	58	160	..	
		Total ..	360	180	298	838	6	

Savings of Indians.

Rs. A. P.
 From 1st January to 31st March, £2,152-10-0 at 1s. 6d. 28,700 0 0
 " 1st April to 31st December 1888, £7,550-3-0 at 1s. 6d. 1,06,590 5 7
Total **1,35,290 5 7**

MAURITIUS.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depôt in the year 1888 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted into the depôt.		Number of emigrants who renounced their engagement or deserted the depôt.		Rejected				Number of emigrants died.		Number in hospital.		Number detained for future shipment.		Number emigrated.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Total.	By Medical officer.	By Protector.		By Emigrant Agent.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Total.
						Male.	Female.									
Number remaining previous year, 1887 ..	71	25	106													
January 1888 ..	23	31	54	7	1			3	4			1			75	110
February ..	16	7	23	3				1	2			1				35
March ..	33	13	46	2	1			1	2			2				
April ..	33	17	50	4	4			2	6			3				
May ..	109	54	163	16	3			3	19			3			179	275
June ..	46	20	66	3	1			1	4			1				
July ..	67	19	86	12				4	16			1				
August ..	53	31	84	3				2	5			1				
September ..	97	53	150	37				3	40			1				
October ..																
November ..																
December ..																
Total ..	595	241	836	104	5			21	42	1	1	2	7	3	10	483
Add the number remaining previous year, 1887 ..	71	25	106													
Grand Total ..	666	266	932	104	5			21	42	1	1	2	7	3	10	714

* Died in outside hospital.

† These remaining were sent to their respective homes on the 9th October 1888.

‡ This is included in the number under column "Number of emigrants who renounced their engagement, &c."

§ Included in the number under column "Rejected."

No. 2.—Statement showing the period of detention of emigrants in depôt during 1888.

Number detained one month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	Number detained four months and under.	Number detained five months and under.	Number detained six months and under.	Number detained ten months and under.	Total.
321	241	164	91	37	* 11	† 7	872

* (One emigrant who came with a batch of 12 was attacked with cholera while in the sub-depôt and died in the native infirmary.
The remaining 11 were put in a fresh sub-depôt till February 1889, when they were removed to the main depôt and detained there till embarkation in June.
Recruitment in mofussil was stopped in consequence of cholera from January to March 1888.
† These seven, the family of an emigrant, were admitted in April and embarked only in October on account of the emigrant himself having worked as a recruiter for the colony till September.

No. 3.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in hospital during 1888.

Months.	Number of emigrants in the depôt hospital.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of deaths in the depôt.
January 1888 ..	14	1	..
February ..	1	..	..
March ..	17	2	..
April ..	12	..	..
May ..	27	3	..
June ..	16	1	..
July ..	19	..	..
August ..	14	2	..
September ..	18	1	..
October ..	..	..	..
November ..	..	..	..
December ..	..	..	..

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Madras in the year 1888.

Month and date.	Name of steamer.	Destination.	Number of heads.				Total.	Remarks.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Dependents.		
10th January 1888.	By S.S. "Warora."	Mauritius..	69	26	15	..	110	Number emigrated.
7th June ..	" S.S. "Tait" 1st voyage.	Do. ..	160	74	41	..	275	Previous year .. 265
6th October ..	" S.S. "Tait" 2nd voyage.	Do. ..	205	78	46	..	329	Year under report. 714
	Total ..		434	178	102	..	714	

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked out of those registered.

Districts.	Number registered and admitted.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
Number registered in 1887.										
Madras	60	21	13	94	86	44	20	13	77	70
Tanjore	21	6	7	34	30	19	6	6	31	27
North Arcot	1	2	..	3	3	1	2	..	3	3
Total	81	29	20	130	119	64	28	19	111	100
Number registered in 1886.										
Madras	195	67	27	289	273	129	48	16	193	183
Combatoore (Erode)	78	23	11	110	104	65	16	9	90	86
North Arcot	21	21	12	54	46	16	20	11	47	38
Tanjore	25	6	6	36	32	20	6	5	31	28
Trichinopoly	68	31	17	116	106	55	27	16	98	89
Vizagapatam	87	40	31	158	141	76	37	28	141	126
Tinnevely (Tuticorin)	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1
Nellore	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	2	2
Total	475	188	103	766	708	364	154	85	603	554
Grand Total	556	217	123	896	824	428	182	104	714	654

No. 6.—Statement showing districts of emigrants embarked in 1888.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Rangoon	1	..	..	1
South Arcot	14	2	..	16
North Arcot	73	43	23	139
Salom	39	9	8	56
Tanjore	27	14	6	47
Madras	11	3	1	15
Combatore	24	6	2	32
Chingleput	56	16	6	78
Bungal	1	..	..	1
Madras	4	10	6	20
Trichinopoly	55	26	15	96
Kistna	3	..	..	3
Ceylon	1	..	..	1
Bellary	1	..	..	1
Colombo	1	..	..	1
Punjab	1	..	..	1
Padukota	1	..	..	1
Travancore	2	..	..	2
Malabar	2	..	..	2
Tinnevely	1	..	..	1
Bangalore	3	..	..	3
Mysore	2	..	2	4
Kurnool	2	..	..	2
Pondicherry	1	..	..	1
Kamptee	2	1	..	3
Godavari	1	..	..	1
Nellore	3	3	..	6
Vizagapatam	11	5	4	20
Hyderabad	79	28	29	136
Cocanada	1	..	..	1
Cuddapah	1	..	..	1
Total	434	178	102	714

No. 7.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Madras in the year 1888.

Date of arrival.	By what vessel arrived.	From where.	Number returned.				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Amount of savings.	Remarks.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.			
24th Feb.	S.S. "Warora"	Mauritius	85	34	25	144	2	Rs. 8,496	Number returned. 991
27th June ..	S.S. "Lawada."	..	136	61	33	230	3	3,783	Year under report 374
	S.S. "Wardha."	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Savings previous year .. Rs. 26,214
	Total ..	..	221	95	58	374	5	12,279	Year under report .. 12,279

No. 8.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Madras in the year 1888.

Number of emigrants, men and women.	Rate of advance.	Total amount of advance.	Total amount paid to mistry.	Balance to emigrants.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
13 emigrants from 10 to 12 years of age	2 8 0	32 8 0	..	..
12 do. do. 12 to 14 do.	3 0 0	36 0 0	..	..
16 do. do. 15 to 17 do.	4 0 0	64 0 0	..	..
374 do. do. 18 and upwards	5 0 0	1,870 0 0	..	..
2 return emigrants from 12 to 14 years of age	3 8 0	7 0 0	..	..
17 do. do. 18 and upwards	5 8 0	93 8 0	..	..
Total	..	2,103 0 0	14	1,960 0 0

Colonial Emigration Form No. 19.

Form of report of delayed despatches of emigrants.

Return showing cause of lengthy detention of emigrants in depot of the Mauritius Emigration Agency during the year 1888.

Number detained.	Number despatched to Colony of Mauritius.	How disposed of.				Cause of detention.
		Under sec. (1) a.	Under sec. 50 (1) b.	Under sec. 50 (1) c.	Under sec. 65.	
Over one month	..	10	..	..	8	..
Over two months	439	..	..	..	1	..
Over three months	275	..	..	..	..	..
Over four months	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Out of this number only 18 were detained for periods exceeding five months; for reasons, vide statement No. 2.

No. 9.—Statement showing the number of coolies under advances and passengers who embarked at Madras for the Straits Settlements during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Coolies under advances under Form A.				Passengers.				Passengers under Form B.				Total.	
		Men.		Women.		Dependants.		Men.		Women.		Minors.		Men.	Women.
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.		
15th January 1888	S.S. "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30th " "	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9th February	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24th " "	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8th March	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22nd " "	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26th April	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12th May	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26th " "	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12th June	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25th " "	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7th July	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23rd " "	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4th August	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17th " "	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31st September	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15th October	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3rd November	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21st " "	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8th December	" " "M. Menachy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22nd " "	" " "Comoria"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		341	42	1	16	155	16	127	16	2	604	73	18		

Note.—Information regarding the number of emigrants returned from the Straits Settlements is not available.

REMARKS.

Previous year beginning with October.	The year beginning with October.	Excess.	Decrease.
1887	1888	604	..

No. 10.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number embarked out of them during the year 1888.

Districts.	Number registered.						Number embarked.				
	Natal.			Mauritius.			Natal.				Total.
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
Number remaining at the end of 1887.	23	13	3	59	21	13	23	12	3	38	
Madras	37	13	2	21	6	7	34	13	2	49	
North Arcot	9	8	3	1	2	..	9	8	3	20	
Tanjore	37	7	6	..	..	..	34	6	6	46	
Visagapatam	9	4	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	11	
Bangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Number registered during 1888.	354	149	79	189	67	27	238	111	64	413	
Madras	280	150	77	52	29	7	110	46	23	179	
North Arcot	300	64	96	82	35	51	203	105	40	348	
Tanjore	230	8	2	78	25	15	138	28	36	200	
Visagapatam	8	1	..	..	..	..	8	4	..	12	
Coimbatore	11	2	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	7	
Salem	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Chingleput	29	11	14	..	..	..	18	6	1	25	
South Arcot	9	2	..	67	31	17	6	1	..	7	
Trichinopoly	7	3	2	..	..	..	4	3	2	9	
Madura	21	7	2	6	..	1	15	5	1	21	
Tinnevely	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	1	25	
Bangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
42 adults.											
Number embarked—cont.											
Districts.	Mauritius.				French Colony.	Dutch Colony.	Danish Colony.	British Burma.	Ceylon.		
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.							
Number remaining at the end of 1887.	40	20	13	77	..	..	..	..	..		
Madras	19	6	6	31	..	..	..	..	..		
Tanjore	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..		
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Visagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Bangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Number registered during 1888.	129	48	16	193	..	..	..	..	..		
Madras	16	20	11	47	..	..	..	..	..		
North Arcot	20	6	5	31	..	..	..	..	..		
Tanjore	76	37	28	141	..	..	..	..	..		
Visagapatam	65	16	9	90	..	..	..	..	..		
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
South Arcot	65	27	16	98	..	..	..	..	..		
Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Madura	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..		
Tinnevely	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..		
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Bangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

No. 11.—Statement of emigration receipts during the year 1888 in the office of the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Month.	Number of emigrants registered			Amount of registration fees collected.	Amount of license fees collected.	Total Receipts.	Remarks.
	M	F	C				
January 1888	72	11	4	77 0 0	..	77 0 0	
February	43	20	14	..	..	..	
March	41	16	11	57 0 0	..	57 0 0	
April	47	17	11	..	..	..	
May	87	27	9	1,442 0 0	..	1,442 0 0	
June	66	21	20	630 0 0	..	630 0 0	
July	66	27	6	..	..	..	
August	51	27	10	464 0 0	..	464 0 0	
September	17	18	8	349 0 0	..	349 0 0	
October	20	20	12	451 0 0	..	451 0 0	
November	23	13	6	574 0 0	..	574 0 0	
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total ..	649	216	104	6,040 0 0	..	6,040 0 0	Does not include Rs. 6 levied in Malabar.

No. 12.—Statement of emigration charges during the year 1888 in the office of the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Establishment.	Cost.	Contingencies.	Refunds.	Total.	Remarks.
Protector's allowance at Rs. 100 per month.	1,200 0 0	..	..	1,200 0 0	
Medical Inspector at Rs. 125 per month.	1,500 0 0	..	..	1,500 0 0	
Head Clerk	910 0 0	..	..	910 0 0	
Second Clerk	300 0 0	..	..	300 0 0	
Two peons	182 0 0	..	..	182 0 0	
Amusement	117 0 0	..	..	117 0 0	
Contingencies	..	184 3 0	..	184 3 0	
Total ..	4,124 0 0	184 3 0	..	4,307 3 0	This increase is due to the salary of the establishment for December 1888 having been paid in 1888 with reference to Government notification No. 4, dated 4th December 1888, at page 861 of Part I of the Fort St. George Gazette.

From Colonel C. HARRIS, M.S.C., Her Britannic Majesty's Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Pondicherry, 30th March 1889, No. 144.

I have the honor to submit my annual report for 1888 with twenty-eight tabular statements which give in detail all information regarding emigration and free passenger traffic at the ports of Pondicherry and Karikal.

2. (I) French Colonies.—This emigration which had been in abeyance since 1884-85 was resumed this year, and full particulars of the one shipment of emigrants which left these ports in the S.S. *Nanteset Bordeaux* for Guadeloupe will be found in statements 1 to 12. It may be remarked that this is the first occasion on which a steam ship has been chartered for the conveyance of emigrants from India to a French colony.

3. Four hundred and fifty-two emigrants were originally registered in the different districts; of these, 414 were admitted into the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts, and 361 British subjects ultimately embarked; to these must be added 15 French subjects, making the total number who emigrated 376. The French Government finding themselves unable to obtain the full complement of 550 souls in southern India, completed their recruitment at Calcutta, at which port the arrangements for

surveying and provisioning the vessel were carried out. The clothing only was obtained at Pondicherry; it was duly passed by me and was taken on to Calcutta in case the authorities there desired to examine it.

4. Of the 376 souls who embarked from these ports, 347 were adults, of whom 86 were women; the number as required by the rules relating to Colonial emigration should have been 104; so that the number of adult females to adult males is somewhat below the prescribed proportion; it is not known how far this was remedied by the further recruitment at Calcutta.

5. Statement No. 3 shows that the emigrants were detained for considerable periods in the depôts. This detention is due in the first place to the late arrival of the steamer from Réunion, and secondly to the necessity which arose for the completion of recruitment at Calcutta. The *Nanteset Bordeaux* was expected to arrive at Pondicherry about the end of July, but she did not put in an appearance till the 4th September. She left again for Calcutta on the 9th idem, and was detained there for so long a time that she did not return here till the 3rd November; she sailed with her emigrants on the 5th November.

6. The depôts at both Pondicherry and Karikal were kept in excellent order; the emigrants were comfortably housed, well fed, and carefully looked after; they enjoyed on the whole excellent health and left in the best of spirits. The depôt at Pondicherry was frequently visited by me and also by my clerk; on no occasion was any complaint of a serious nature preferred by any emigrant, and I have much pleasure in testifying to the thorough and willing manner in which Monsieur Lippmann, the Commissaire du Gouvernement près l'emigration, and Monsieur Hequet, the Emigration Agent, carried out their duties and met my representations. The depôt at Karikal was very regularly inspected by Chief Clerk T. Appasami Aiyer, and was on two occasions visited by me; its very satisfactory state reflected the greatest credit on all concerned in its management. The conduct of the emigrants during their long detention was on the whole extremely good; on one occasion a disturbance arose in the Pondicherry depôt occasioned by certain of the emigrants attempting to disobey a most necessary rule; the originators were handed over to the police and detained apart till they came to their senses.

7. Statement No. 11 shows that during the year only two vessels arrived at Pondicherry with returned emigrants from French colonies—one from Cayenne and one from La Réunion. Full particulars of these emigrants were given in my predecessor's letter No. 31, dated 12th January 1888, and in my letter No. 606, dated 2nd October 1888. The total number repatriated was 1,340 against 3,275 in 1887. This decrease is due to there being no repatriation whatever from Martinique and Guadeloupe, and also because only one vessel with 1,009 emigrants came from Réunion, whereas last year five vessels brought 2,084 from that colony. The savings brought by these 1,340 returned emigrants amounted to Rs. 45,009, slightly over Rs. 33-8-0 per head, but it is to be observed that this high average is due to the large sum brought by the small number returned from Cayenne.

8. (II) Straits Settlements.—Government having in G.O., dated 15th May 1888, No. 513, Public, transferred the supervision of the Emigration Agents at Negapatam and Porto Novo to the Collectors of the Tanjore and South Arcot districts, I have in this report only to submit statistics regarding Pondicherry and Karikal. During the year 1,480 passengers embarked at Karikal against 608 in 1887. I am informed that previous to the year now under review many passengers although booked by the Karikal Agent embarked from Negapatam; this practice was, however, discontinued in 1888, and Chief Clerk Appasami Aiyer considers that this change accounts for the large increase. There was a slight decrease in the number of passengers who returned from the Straits Settlements to Karikal. Forty-eight passengers embarked at Pondicherry for the Straits against 27 in 1887; of the 48 only one was a British subject.

9. (III) Burma—Mauritius—Ceylon.—Ten passengers left for Burma from Pondicherry in 1888, but they were all French subjects. From Karikal 218 embarked for Burma against 381 passengers in 1887; the decrease observed in previous years is therefore continuing. It is to be noted that among those who embarked this year

there was only one woman. Sixty-seven passengers, of whom 47 were British subjects, left Pondicherry for the Mauritius this year against 14 in 1887, of whom 10 were British subjects. Government is aware that Her Britannic Majesty's Consul at Réunion brought to notice a case of the illicit immigration into that colony of three persons who had received passports at this office as free passengers to the Mauritius, and I reported fully to Government the precautionary measures adopted by me in consequence. As no subsequent case has come to my notice, I trust these measures emigration from either port to Ceylon, but 92 passengers from that island landed at Karikal.

10. *Receipts*.—Statement No. 13 shows that Rs. 1,002 was the amount realized by fees levied on 334 emigrants under section 73, Act XXI of 1883.

11. *Establishment*.—Chief Clerk T. Appasami Aiyer continued throughout the year to conduct his duties at Karikal in the efficient way my predecessor has so often brought to the notice of Government. Mr. Muthukistna Aiyer obtained an appointment in the Revenue Department in August 1888, and his place has been very satisfactorily filled by S. Kuppasami Aiyer, late clerk in the Educational Department.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the Pondicherry depot from January to 31st December 1888 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted into the depot.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagements or deserted from the depot.			Rejected						Number of emigrants died.			Number in hospital.			Number emigrated.			Number detained for future shipping.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	By Medical Inspector.	By Protector.	By the Emigration Agent.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	192	60	252	19	2	21	2	4	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	167	54	221	..	..	..

No. 2.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the Karikal depot from January to 31st December 1888 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted into the depot.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagements or deserted from the depot.			Rejected						Number of emigrants died.			Number in hospital.			Number emigrated.			Number detained for future shipping.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	By Medical Inspector.	By Protector.	By the Emigration Agent.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	118	44	162	12	1	13	8	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	42	140	..	..	..

No. 3.—Statement showing the period of detention of the emigrants in the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts during the year 1888.

	Number detained one month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	Number detained four months and under.	Number detained five months and under.	Total.
Pondicherry	0	78	81	53	140	221
Karikal	6	29	69	36	140	221

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in Pondicherry and Karikal hospitals from January to December 1888.

	Month.	Number of emigrants in the depôt.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of deaths.
Pondicherry.	January	..	..	..
	February	..	..	..
	March	..	..	..
	April	..	..	..
	May	..	..	..
	June	..	..	..
	July	47	..	..
	August	138	1	..
	September	221	..	..
	October	237	..	..
	November	229	15	..
	December	221	2	1
	Total	..	18	1
Karikal	January	..	..	..
	February	..	..	..
	March	..	..	..
	April	..	..	..
	May	..	..	..
	June	..	..	..
	July	41	..	..
	August	111	..	..
	September	141	2	..
	October	148	8	..
	November	141	1	..
	December	140	..	..
	Total	..	9	..

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Pondicherry and Karikal in 1888.

Month and date.	Name of ship.	Destination.	Number of heads.								Grand Total.
			British subjects.				French subjects.				
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
5th Nov. 1888 ..	<i>Pondicherry.</i> French steamer "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Guadeloupe.	162	46	13	221	2	4	1	7	228
7th Nov. 1888 ..	<i>Karikal.</i> French steamer "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Guadeloupe.	94	32	14	140	3	4	1	8	148

No. 6.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Pondicherry and Karikal in the year 1888.

Number of emigrants, men and women.	Rate of advance.	Total amount of advance.	Amount paid by each emigrant to maistry.	Total amount paid to maistry.	Balance.
<i>Pondicherry.</i>					
10 Emigrants from 11 to 16 years of age	5 8 0	55 0 0	..	..	..
154 Emigrants from 16 and upwards— men	13 11 8	2,114 4 8	..	..	..
44 Emigrants from 16 and upwards— women	11 0 0	484 0 0	..	..	..
208 Emigrants	..	2,653 4 8	..	..	..
<i>Karikal.</i>					
2 Emigrants from 11 to 16 years of age	5 8 0	11 0 0	..	..	..
94 Emigrants from 16 and upwards— men	13 11 8	1,290 8 8	..	..	..
30 Emigrants from 16 and upwards— women	11 0 0	330 0 0	..	..	..
126 Emigrants	..	1,631 8 8	..	..	..

No. 7.—Statement showing districts of emigrants embarked at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12.		Infants.	Total.
			Male.	Female.		
Tanjore	8	4	..	2	..	14
South Arcot	47	26	2	..	2	77
Trichinopoly	3	..	..	..	..	3
Madura	4	1	..	1	..	7
Chingleput	9	4	..	..	..	13
Mysore	4	1	..	..	..	6
Salem	15	..	..	..	..	15
Godavari	15	3	..	..	..	18
Madras	5	2	..	1	1	9
Bangalore	1	..	..	..	..	1
Kistna	1	..	..	..	..	1
Panjab	..	2	1	1	..	4
Canara	11	..	..	..	..	11
Vizagapatam	2	1	..	..	..	3
Ganjam	33	2	..	..	1	36
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	162	46	3	5	5	221

No. 8.—Statement showing districts of emigrants embarked at Karikal during the year 1888.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12.		Infants.	Total.
			Male.	Female.		
North Arcot	5	6	..	..	1	5
South Arcot	17	..	..	..	..	24
Ceylon	2	1	..	..	..	2
Chingleput	6	1	..	..	..	6
Coimbatore	9	1	..	..	1	11
Godavari	1	..	..	..	..	1
Jaffna	2	1	..	..	..	3
Madras	5	4	..	..	5	14
Madura	1	..	..	..	..	1
Salem	38	13	..	..	5	56
Tanjore	4	2	..	..	1	7
Tinnevely	2	..	..	..	..	2
Travancore	3	3	..	..	1	7
Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	94	32	..	..	14	140

PONDICHERRY.

No. 9.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked out of those registered.

Districts.	Number registered and admitted.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
South Arcot	78	41	24	143	127½	59	33	17	109	95½
North Arcot	37	2	1	40	39	28	1	1	30	29
Bangalore	9	3	2	14	13	4	2	2	8	7
Godavari	32	1	1	33	32	27	1	1	27	27
Pondicherry	49	8	3	60	57½	38	8	3	47	44½
Total	205	54	31	290	269	154	44	23	221	203

KARIKAL.

No. 10.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked out of those registered.

District.	Number registered.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
Karikal	111	34	17	162	153½	94	32	14	140	133
Total	111	34	17	162	153½	94	32	14	140	133

No. 11.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Pondicherry in the year 1888.

Date of arrival.	By what ship arrived.	From where.	Number embarked.				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Number of children born during the voyage.	Total number landed at Pondicherry.	Amount of savings.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.				
1888.										
3rd Jan. ..	S.S. "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Cayenne ..	190	38	53	331	2	1	330	Rs. A. P.
4th Sept. ..	Do. ..	La Réunion..	597	198	214	1,009	15	2	995	12,000 0 0
		Total ..	787	286	267	1,340	17	3	1,325	46,000 8 5

REMARKS.

	Number returned.	Number died.	Savings.
Previous year	3,275	97	Rs. A. P.
Year under report ..	1,340	17	67,722 12 2
			46,000 8 5

No. 12.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Karikal in the year 1888.

Nil.

No. 13.—Statement of emigration receipts at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Months.	Number of emigrants embarked.	Amount of embarkation fees levied.	
		RS.	A. P.
January	...	...	...
February	...	...	...
March	...	...	...
April	...	...	...
May	...	...	...
June	...	...	...
July	...	...	...
August	...	...	...
September	...	...	...
October	...	...	...
November	...	...	...
December	...	...	...
Total	(a) 334	(b) 1,048	8 0

* Levied at Cocanada.

(a) Emigrants from Pondicherry	208
Do. Karikal	126
Total	334

(b) Of this sum, Rs. 378 is on account of emigrants embarked at Karikal, and Rs. 46-8-0 was refunded in January 1889 to the French Emigration Agent on account of excess payment.

No. 14.—Statement of emigration charges at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Establishment.		Contingencies.		Refunds.	Total charges.
Details.	Cost.				
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
One British Consular Agent ..	(a) 13,765 12 0	Office rent	300 0 0	..	..
One clerk	520 0 0	Service postage and telegrams	78 14 9	..	..
Four peons	362 10 0	Hot weather charges	59 13 5	..	..
		Ordinary office contingencies	49 3 6	..	..
Total	14,648 6 0		487 15 8	..	15,136 5 8

N.B.—(a) Includes Rs. 90 transit pay and Rs. 141-4-0 travelling allowance.

Previous year.		RS. A. P.
Establishment	..	14,929 8 6
Contingencies	..	415 14 8
Refunds	..	..
Total	..	15,345 7 2

No. 15.—Statement of emigration charges at Karikal during the year 1888.

Establishment.		Contingencies.		Refunds.	Total charges.
Details.	Cost.				
One chief clerk	Rs. A. P. 780 0 0	Office rent	Rs. A. P. 126 0 0	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Two peons	182 0 0	Service postage and tele-grams	28 3 0	..	..
One sweeper	13 0 0	Ordinary office contin- gencies	4 0 0	..	..
Total ...	975 0 0		158 3 0	..	1,133 3 0

Previous year.		
Establishment		Rs. A. P.
Contingencies		900 0 0
Refunds		163 11 0
Total ..	1,063 11 0	

No. 16.—Statement showing the number of coolies under advances and passengers who embarked at Karikal for the Straits Settlements during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Coolies under advances under Form A.			Passengers under Form B.			French subjects.			Total.		
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
1888.													
2nd January ..	S.S. "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	6	19	..	7
15th " ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	9	..	1
2nd February ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	6	..	1
12th " ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	9	..	1
26th " ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	18	..	..
11th March ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	6	14	..	..
28th " ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	..	..
1st May ..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	3	25	..	..
8th " ..	" "Almora"	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	6	..	..
16th " ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	7	52	..	..
29th " ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	37	..	..
13th June ..	" "Almora"	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	14	..	..
27th " ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	1	29	..	..
3rd July ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	8	45	..	..
10th " ..	" "Almora"	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	4	105	..	..
25th " ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	2	105	..	..
31st " ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	31	..	..
7th August ..	" "Almora"	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	2	64	..	..
20th " ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	3	64	..	..
3rd September ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	2	105	..	..
17th " ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	4	105	..	..
1st October ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	7	108	..	..
16th " ..	" "Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	3	79	..	..
18th " ..	" "Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	2	21	..	..
6th November ..	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	3	14	..	..
14th " ..	" "Do."	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	3	43	..	..
11th December ..	" "Do."	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25th " ..	" "Roma"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		263	7	43	435	27	58	497	52	98	1,195	86	199

REMARKS.

Previous year.	The year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
698	1,480	782	..

No. 17.—Statement showing the number of passengers who returned from the Straits Settlements to Karikal during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Number of passengers landed at Karikal.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1888.					
11th January	S.S. "Camorta"	48	1	1	48
29th "	"Mannatchy"	65	5	1	62
8th February	"Camorta"	65	4	2	71
23rd "	"Mannatchy"	48	2	2	54
7th March	"Camorta"	54	4	2	54
21st "	"Camorta"	46	5	2	61
4th April	"Mannatchy"	88	1	6	47
27th "	"Camorta"	45	7	6	101
12th May	"Mannatchy"	75	4	5	60
26th "	"Camorta"	1	7	7	86
3rd June	"Mannatchy"	21	3	1	1
9th "	"Camorta"	23	1	1	24
23rd "	"Mannatchy"	43	6	5	53
6th July	"Camorta"	36	2	7	45
21st "	"Mannatchy"	26	3	7	29
3rd August	"Camorta"	31	5	5	41
16th "	"Mannatchy"	49	3	4	56
30th "	"Camorta"	39	3	2	41
13th September	"Mannatchy"	40	1	3	44
27th "	"Camorta"	54	6	1	60
12th October	"Mannatchy"	36	1	1	36
2nd November	"Roma"	34	1	1	36
9th "	"Mannatchy"	46	3	1	46
7th December	"Do."	53	3	3	59
21st "	"Roma"				
Total ..		1,115	66	67	1,238

REMARKS.			
Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
1,424	1,238	..	186

No. 18.—Statement showing the number of passengers embarked at Karikal for British Burma during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Number of passengers embarked for Moulmein.					
		British subjects.			French subjects.		
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
1888.							
1st September	Barque "Abdul Cader Hamid Bux"	97	..	7	..	..	..
10th October	"Hyder Ali"	102	1	3	8	..	..
Total ..		199	1	10	8	..	..

REMARKS.			
Previous year—Moulmein and Rangoon.	Year under report—Moulmein.	Increase.	Decrease.
384	218	..	166

No. 19.—Statement showing the number of passengers returned from British Burma to Karikal during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	From Rangoon.			From Moulmein.			Total.
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	
1888.								
15th January	Barque "Abdul Cader Hamid Bux."	..	..	..	30	..	..	30
1st February	Barque "Rosencath"	..	..	..	32	5	5	42
Total ..		..	..	..	62	5	5	72

REMARKS.			
Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
29	72	43	..

No. 20.—Statement showing the number of passengers embarked at Karikal for Ceylon during the year 1888.

Nil.

No. 21.—Statement showing the number of passengers landed at Karikal from Ceylon during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Number of passengers landed.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1888.					
17th January	Brig "Veeraletchmy"	2	..	..	2
3rd February	"Do."	2	..	..	2
9th "	"Johnet Mary"	2	..	..	2
4th May	"Shagool Hamid"	3	..	..	3
23rd "	Schooner "Sultana"	2	..	..	2
26th "	"Majilvagana Puravy"	12	4	2	18
2nd June	Brig "Shagool Hamid"	1	..	..	1
4th July	Schooner "Harriet"	14	..	..	4
6th "	Brig "Veeraletchmy"	5	1	..	5
13th "	"Abdul Cader Hamid Bux"	9	1	..	10
27th "	"Shagool Hamid"	7	..	..	7
11th August	"Abdul Cader Hamid Bux"	14	4	..	18
16th "	"Shagool Hamid"	3	1	..	4
3rd September	Dhony "Jabumaby Madavin Pooravy"	11	..	..	11
11th "	Brig "Mira Meidia Samadany"	1	..	..	1
23rd October	"Sundraraja Vijayaletchmy"	2	..	..	2
Total ..		80	10	2	92

No. 22.—Abstract statement showing the number of passengers who went to British Burma, Straits Settlements and Mauritius during the year 1888.

Ports from which embarked.	Number of passengers embarked for Burma.						Number of passengers embarked for Straits Settlements.						Number of passengers embarked for Mauritius.					
	British subjects.			French subjects.			British subjects.			French subjects.			British subjects.			French subjects.		
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
Pondicherry ..	..	..	..	5	1	4	10	1	..	..	34	8	5	48	33	6	8	9
Karikal ..	199	1	10	8	..	..	218	698	34	101	407	52	98	1,480	..	..	..	..
Total ..	199	1	10	13	1	4	228	699	34	101	531	60	103	1,528	33	6	8	9

No. 23.—Abstract statement showing the number of passengers returned from Burma, Straits Settlements and Ceylon during the year 1888.

Ports to which returned.	Passengers returned from Burma.				Passengers returned from Straits Settlements.				Passengers returned from Ceylon.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Pondicherry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karikal ..	..	..	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	62	..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..

No. 24.—Statement showing the names of British steamers that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Name.	Number of arrivals.	Name.	Number of arrivals.
1. S. S. "Africa" ..	4	35. S. S. "Makda" ..	4
2. "Asia" ..	5	36. "Glencoil" ..	1
3. "Shahajan" ..	6	37. "Rhimpha" ..	1
4. "Camorta" ..	10	38. "Sira" ..	1
5. "Ethiopia" ..	5	39. "Henriette" ..	8
6. "Umballa" ..	5	40. "Canara" ..	1
7. "Simla" ..	2	41. "Hughenden" ..	2
8. "Peshwa" ..	5	42. "Orpington" ..	1
9. "Kohinur" ..	10	43. "Loodiana" ..	1
10. "Goolpara" ..	8	44. "Brankelon" ..	1
11. "Wardha" ..	1	45. "Gloamin" ..	1
12. "M. Meanatchy" ..	13	46. "Patna" ..	1
13. "Himalaya" ..	5	47. "Scindia" ..	4
14. "Java" ..	1	48. "Landaura" ..	7
15. "Culina" ..	2	49. "Loch Lomond" ..	2
16. "Nurjahan" ..	9	50. "Congo" ..	1
17. "Kapurthala" ..	1	51. "Friary" ..	1
18. "Sirdhanna" ..	7	52. "Somerhill" ..	1
19. "Chupra" ..	1	53. "Ganges" ..	1
20. "Pemba" ..	2	54. "Sir William Armstrong" ..	1
21. "Akbar" ..	1	55. "Vedra" ..	1
22. "Cameo" ..	1	56. "Goldsbro" ..	1
23. "Ellora" ..	4	57. "Chanda" ..	1
24. "Cairo" ..	1	58. "Roanoke" ..	2
25. "Bancoora" ..	2	59. "Warora" ..	1
26. "Goa" ..	3	60. "Madura" ..	1
27. "Nevasa" ..	3	61. "Maharaja" ..	2
28. "Glendower" ..	1	62. "Bhundra" ..	3
29. "Chindwara" ..	1	63. "Roma" ..	1
30. "Secundra" ..	9	64. "Unionist" ..	2
31. "Nerbuda" ..	2	65. "Oxford" ..	1
32. "Endeavour" ..	1		
33. "Almora" ..	2		
34. "Country of Salop" ..	2		
Total ..	196		

No. 25.—Statement showing the names of British steamers that arrived at Karikal during the year 1888.

Num-ber.	Name.	Number of arrivals.	Num-ber.	Name.	Number of arrivals.
1	S. S. "Meanatchy" ..	26	8	S. S. "Rajputana" ..	1
2	"Camorta" ..	10	9	"Roma" ..	5
3	"Lawada" ..	1	10	"Chanda" ..	1
4	"Ellora" ..	1	11	"Ethiopia" ..	1
5	"Nowshera" ..	1			
6	"Almora" ..	5			
7	"Landwara" ..	1			
	Total ..	62			

No. 26.—Statement showing the names of sailing vessels that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Name.	Number of times arrived.	Name.	Number of times arrived.
1. Bk. Town of Liverpool ..	1	23. Dhony Sultan Secunder ..	1
2. "Mathilde" ..	1	24. "Nagalinga Puravy" ..	1
3. Br. ch. Srivenkateswaraloo ..	3	25. "Annapoorani" ..	1
4. "Srivenugopalaswami" ..	1	26. "Nagore Mirasab" ..	1
5. "Hoojini" ..	2	27. "Sri Anjaneyaloo" ..	2
6. "Swaminathan" ..	1	28. "Paky Lakshmee" ..	1
7. "Kareem Bux" ..	1	29. "Mira Moidin Samadany" ..	2
8. "Mahomed Miramadara" ..	3	30. "Gouripakyalakshmi" ..	3
9. "Fathoolhair" ..	1	31. "Annalakshmi" ..	4
10. "Sathirajaloo" ..	1	32. "Vaithinathaswami" ..	2
11. Schooner Sultana ..	2	33. "Moidin Sivakami Amman" ..	1
12. "Subramania Paravy" ..	4	34. "Shannugapooravy" ..	1
13. "Audi sakti" ..	1	35. "Mahomed Modiu Bux" ..	1
14. "Ananthavalli" ..	1	36. "Nilayadatchi" ..	1
15. "Mohidin Bux" ..	2	37. "Kadir Bux" ..	2
16. "Tirusundara Lakshmy" ..	1	38. "Poorna Lakshmi" ..	2
17. "Abdul Rahiman" ..	2	39. "Audi Lakshmi" ..	1
18. "Nithiyakallany" ..	1	40. "Titupooror Murugayya Puravy" ..	1
19. "Mahomed Bhunder" ..	2	41. "Thayal Nayagy" ..	1
20. "Sri Mahalakshmi" ..	1		
21. "Ramasamy" ..	2		
22. Dhony Parvatapaknja lakshmi ..	13		
		Total ..	76

No. 27.—Statement showing the names of sailing vessels that arrived at Karikal during the year 1888.

Name.	Number of times arrived.	Name.	Number of times arrived.
1. Bk. Mahomed Samadany ..	5	25. Schooner Jabamhy Madvin Puravy ..	1
2. Bque. Abdul Cader Humid Bux ..	7	26. "Selvanayaky" ..	1
3. Bk. Veeralakshmi ..	12	27. Dhony St. Joseph Prabenda Marea ..	1
4. "John et Mary" ..	4	28. Schooner Fysool Raban ..	1
5. "Rajsool Mahomed Bux" ..	2	29. "Victoria" ..	1
6. "Fatagool Hydrose" ..	4	30. "Mahomedan" ..	1
7. "Roseneath" ..	2	31. "Alogea nayaky" ..	1
8. "Sundraraja Vijayalakshmi" ..	5	32. "Sultana" ..	1
9. "Meenatchy Sundaram" ..	1	33. "Mylvaganapuravy" ..	1
10. Dhony Marea Sintamony Puravy ..	1	34. "Giraldin Alexandria Rocher" ..	1
11. Bk. Shagool Hamid ..	8	35. Dhony Angalparameswary ..	2
12. Dhony Komarasamy Puravy ..	7	36. Bk. Davalakshmi ..	5
13. Schooner Sreesundaraklakshmi ..	1	37. Bque. Annalakshmi ..	1
14. Bk. Irawadi Savoonndra Nayaky ..	1	38. Dhony Meera Madam ..	1
15. Schooner Nittiyakallany ..	4	39. Schooner Veeralakshmi ..	1
16. Bk. Neelayathatchy ..	2	40. "Harriet" ..	3
17. "Ellias" ..	2	41. Dhony Moidin Buxlakshmi ..	2
18. Dhony Pail Reiman ..	2	42. Bk. Meera Moidin Samadany ..	3
19. "Sree Mahalakshmi" ..	1	43. Dhony Cader Bux ..	1
20. "Venkateswarooloo" ..	1	44. "Moidin Bux" ..	2
21. "Ramasamy" ..	2		
22. Bque. Hyder Ali ..	2		
23. Schooner Fatoolhair ..	2		
24. "Subramoniam" ..	2		
		Total ..	114

No 28.—Abstract statement of shipping particulars.

Particulars of vessels.	Number of vessels.				Total number of arrivals.	
	Steamers.		Sailing vessels.		At Pondicherry.	At Karikal.
	To Pondicherry.	To Karikal.	To Pondicherry.	To Karikal.		
Vessels making 26 voyages ..	..	1	..	..	26	19
Do. 19 do. ..	..	1	..	..	..	12
Do. 13 do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. 12 do. ..	..	..	..	..	20	..
Do. 11 do. ..	..	..	..	..	18	..
Do. 10 do. ..	..	..	..	..	16	8
Do. 9 do. ..	..	..	..	..	14	14
Do. 8 do. ..	..	..	..	..	18	..
Do. 7 do. ..	..	..	..	..	20	30
Do. 6 do. ..	..	..	..	..	20	12
Do. 5 do. ..	..	..	..	..	18	6
Do. 4 do. ..	..	..	..	..	46	22
Do. 3 do. ..	..	..	..	..	55	27
Do. 2 do. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. 1 voyage ..	..	..	..	..	271	176
Total ..	66	11	41	44		

No. B.B.P.—1.

STATEMENT of Receipts and Charges in the Madras Presidency on account of Emigration to British and French Colonies for the year 1888.

Receipts.	British Colonies.	French Colonies.	Charges.	Amount.	British Colonies.	French Colonies.
<i>Fees levied on Emigrants.</i>			<i>Presidency.</i>			
Madras ..	Rs. A. P. 6,050 8 0	Rs. A. P. ..	Protector of Emigrants' allowance, at Rs. 100 per month, for the period from 1st December 1887 to 30th November 1888, less Annuity Fund deductions ..	Rs. A. P. 1,162 0 0	Rs. A. P. ..	Rs. A. P. ..
			Medical Inspector of Emigrants' allowance, at Rs. 125, from do. to do. ..	1,499 16 11	..	..
			Pay of clerks and servants, from 1st December 1887 to 31st December 1888 ..	1,352 0 0	..	..
			Municipal assessment on sheds, &c., from 1886-87 to 1888-89 ..	333 0 0	..	..
			Service-postage and telegrams ..	26 2 0	..	..
			Other contingencies ..	157 0 0	..	..
			Add 25 per cent. on the third item on account of leave and pensionary allowance. <i>Tanjore.</i>	4,820 11 11	4,858 1 11	..
Nellore ..	5 0 0	..	Pay of clerks and peons of the Protector of Emigrants at Negapatnam and under the Deputy Magistrate, Tanjore, from 1st December 1887 to 31st December 1888.	338 0 0	..	..
			Travelling allowance ..	537 8 10	..	..
Godavari ..	..	49 8 0	Contingencies ..	16 12 0	..	..
			Add 25 per cent. on the first item on account of leave and pensionary allowance ..	7 12 0	..	..
South Arcot ..	..	..	Pay of clerks and servants of the Consular Agent's office at Karikal, from 1st December 1887 to 31st December 1888 ..	562 0 10	696 7 1	..
			Service-postage and telegrams ..	134 6 3	..	..
			Office-rent and contingencies ..	375 0 0	..	..
	6,055 8 0	1,043 8 0	Add 25 per cent. on the first item on account of leave and pensionary allowance ..	28 3 0	..	..
			<i>South Arcot.</i>	130 0 0	..	..
			Salary of British Consular Agent at Karikal and Pondicherry including his Military pay of rank from 1st December 1887 to 30th November 1888, at Rs. 1,127-14-6.	1,133 3 0	..	1,375 15 0
			Office-rent at Rs. 25 per month ..	243 12 0	..	..
			Service-postage and telegrams ..	..	..	..
			Travelling allowance of the British Consular Agent ..	..	..	..
			Other contingencies ..	..	..	..
			Add 25 per cent. on the second item on account of leave and pensionary allowance. <i>Madras.</i>	..	..	..
			Fees for copying the agreements of emigrants ..	14,984 1 6	..	15,204 12 0
Excess charges over receipts ..	..	15,533 3 0	Excess receipts over charges ..	220 10 6	7 0 0	..
			Total ..	..	5,561 9 0	15,581 11 0
				..	493 15 0	..
				..	6,055 8 0	16,581 11 0

(a) Includes excess recovery of Rs. 46-8-0 which was refunded in January 1889.

(b) Includes transit allowance of Rs. 32-0-4 drawn in May 1888 by Colonel Harris for joining his appointment of British Consular Agent, Karikal, and excludes Rs. 94-4-6 recovered in June 1888 on account of advance made to him in England.

FORT ST. GEORGE,
24th April 1889.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Fort St. George, with reference to G.O., Public, No. 1518, dated 22nd July 1886.

(Signed) R. RAY,
Dy. Acctt.-Genl., for Acctt.-Genl.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), dated 27th June 1889, No. 441.

Read—the following papers:—

From the Collector of Anantapur,	dated 12th Feb. 1889, No. 77.	
" " of Arcot, North,	23rd " "	799-B.G1.
" " of Arcot, South,	26th " "	98.
" " of " "	8th Mar. "	98-B.L.
" " of " "	26th May "	705.
" " of Bellary,	13th Feb. "	74.
" " of Canara, South,	8th " "	436.
" " of Chingleput,	23rd Jan. "	126-Index.
" " of " "	26th Feb. "	290-Index.
" " of Coimbatore,	2nd " "	108.
" " of Cuddapah,	3rd May "	97-Extra.
" " of Ganjam,	26th Feb. "	1146.
" " of Godavari,	19th Jan. "	—
" " of Kistna,	9th Feb. "	—
" " of Kurnool,	20th Mar. "	35-R.
" " of Madras,	26th " "	728.
" " of Madura,	26th " "	131.
" " of Malabar,	4th " "	581-P.
" " of Nellore,	26th " "	498-Mag.
" " of Nilgiris,	23rd " "	113.
" " of Salem,	15th Feb. "	308.
" " of Tanjore,	13th " "	106.
" " of Tinnevely,	25th " "	141.
" " of Trichinopoly,	15th " "	A.
" " of Vizagapatam,	24th " "	472.
" " of " "	5th Mar. "	557.
" Consular Agent at Pondi-		
" chery, &c.	30th " "	145.
" Accountant-General,	24th April "	I.B.B.-41.

Resolution—dated 27th June 1889, No. 441.

The foregoing papers relate to the statistics of emigration and immigration for the year 1888.

2. The district reports were due in the Board's office on the 15th February last, but were not all received until the 6th May last. The report from South Arcot was incomplete, inasmuch as it gave no figures regarding emigration from Porto Novo to the Straits Settlements. These had to be called for and were only received on the 31st ultimo. All Collectors are again requested to see that their reports on emigration and immigration are despatched so as to reach the Board's office on the prescribed date.

3. The number of emigrants registered during the year for the several British and French colonies, British Burmah and Ceylon, is compared below with the figures for the previous year, children being counted as so many emigrants:—

	Regulated emigration.	
	1887.	1888.
Mauritius	201	793
Natal	1,239	1,925
Guadaloupe (French colony)		183
Straits Settlements	6,029	6,656

* Exclusive of 28 natives who embarked from Madras as free passengers, but inclusive of 1 infant omitted from last year's report—vide paragraph 3 of Board's Proceedings, dated 30th October 1888, No. 920.

	Non-regulated or free emigration.	
	1887.	1888.
Straits Settlements	11,892	15,643
British Burmah	38,956	38,014
Ceylon	69,980	78,302
Other ports of British India	1,353	1,529
Total	129,650	143,045

* Exclusive of 368 French subjects erroneously included in the last year's report (paragraph 2 of Board's Proceedings, No. 920 of 1888), but including 368 embarked from Porto Novo and 23 from Madras.

Thus the total number of emigrants registered during the year under report shows an increase of 13,395 or about 10 per cent. over that for 1887.

The following abstract compares the numbers registered for the Mauritius and Natal as furnished by the Collectors, with the figures reported by the Collector of Madras (Protector of Emigrants):—

	Mauritius.		Natal.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
As reported by Collectors	660	133	1,615	296
As reported by the Collector of Madras (Protector)	675	118	1,652	273
Total	+ 15	- 15	+ 37	- 23

The difference of 15 in the figures for Mauritius is due to the Protector having treated as adults 15 persons who were registered in North Arcot as children. As regards the figures for Natal, the Protector treated as adults 27 persons who were registered in the above-named district as children; and 10 adults and 2 children were omitted by the Collector of Madura, and 2 children by the Collector of Coimbatore. The Collectors of South Arcot, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly and Vizagapatam have clubbed the number of children with that of adults in their statements, but their numbers have, as far as possible, been separated with reference to the figures furnished by them in their explanatory remarks and those furnished by the Collector of Madras. In the case of Trichinopoly, the Protector shows the total number of adults and children to be 109 and 17, respectively, against 107 and 19 reported by the Collector. In future returns Collectors should be very careful to show the number of children separately from that of adults for each colony with reference to the Government order communicated with Board's Proceedings, dated 4th February 1889, Mis. No. 612.

5. The subjoined statement shows the number registered for the Mauritius and Natal and the number that actually embarked for each of these colonies during the year under report, as reported by the Collector of Madras:—

Districts.	NUMBERS REGISTERED.										NUMBERS EMPLOYED.									
	British Guiana.			Natal.			Mauritius.				British Guiana.			Natal.			Mauritius.			
	Adults.		Children.	Children.		Adults.	Children.		Children.	Children.		Children.		Children.		Children.		Children.		
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
1. North Arook	1866	230	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	110	46	23	179	16	20	13	47		
2. South Arook	1867	204	..	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	67	23	10	90	..	..	..	..		
3. Chingapatt	1868	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	5	7	28	..	..	..	..		
4. Colombo	1869	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
5. Gokhri	1870	40	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
6. Madras	1871	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
7. Madras	1872	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
8. Nellore	1873	93	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
9. Salem	1874	503	..	79	262	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
10. Tanjore	1875	399	..	38	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11. Tinnevely	1876	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
12. Trichinopoly	1877	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
13. Vinnagapattam	1878	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total	1888	1,652	273	425	118	..	..	..	..	..	741	309	174	1,224	364	154	85	603		
	1887	1,139	100	312	118	..	..	..	..	..	415	154	68	635	169	55	27	251		

* Includes 27 and 15 children respectively.

* Include 27 and 14 children, respectively, as reported by the Collector.
† Not reported by the Collectors concerned.

6. The total number of children registered in the several districts was 433 including the 42 children registered in North Arcot and treated by the Protector as adults, against 129 reported in the previous year. The number actually embarked was 259. Madras, Tanjore and Vizagapatam show the largest numbers of children.

7. *French Colonies*.—One hundred and eighty-three persons—39 adults and 1 child from North Arcot and 143 * from South Arcot—are reported by the Collectors.

respective districts for emigration to Guadeloupe. It appears from statement No. 9 appended to the report of the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry that 139 of these persons—59 men, 33 women and 17 children from South Arcot and 28 men, 1 woman and 1 child from North Arcot—embarked during the year. As the statement received from the Collector of Godávári does not show that any emigrants were registered in that district for the French colonies, it is presumed that the 32 men and 1 child shown in the above statement were registered at Yanam. The Collector is requested to report on the subject.

8. The number of emigrants to the Straits Settlements registered as well as unregistered was 22,299, as particularized below, in comparison with the figures for 1887:—

Districts.	1887.				1888.			
	Adults.	Children.	Depen- dents.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Depen- dents.	Total.
Madras .. { Registered ..	46	5	..	51	383	14	1	398
Madras .. { Free ..	28	..	..	28	312	4	..	316
Tanjore .. { Registered ..	5,713	1,295	285	5,978	5,901	285	72	6,258
Tanjore .. { Free ..	10,308	..	..	11,504	13,600	1,391	..	14,991
South Arcot—Free (Porto Novo)	311	49	..	360	304	32	..	336
Total ..	16,307	1,349	285	17,921	20,500	1,726	73	22,299

The increase in Tanjore is explained to be due to the rapid development of the Straits Settlements and to the opening of railways in several places. The Protector has not explained the increase in Madras, but the Board presume that it was due to the fact that recruiting of emigrants to the Straits was carried on throughout the year under report, while in the previous year it was commenced only towards the close of it. The number that actually embarked is distributed thus:—

9

Laborers registered under Form A (with minor dependents).

	1887.			Total.	1888.			Total.
	Men.	Women.	Children.		Men.	Women.	Children.	
Madras	38	8	6	61	342	42	14	398
Negapatam	4,762		234	4,996	4,487		231	4,718
Total	4,800		240	5,047	4,871		245	5,116
<i>Free Passengers.</i>								
Madras				28	282	30	6	318
Negapatam	9,242	703	1,249	11,194	12,868		1,290	14,158
Karikal	242	22	46	310	698	34	101	833
Porto Novo	305	6	69	380	291	13	32	336
Total	9,789	731	1,344	11,864	14,215		1,427	15,642

9. *Emigration to Burmah.*—Emigration to Burmah being free, emigrants to that country cannot be distinguished from mere passengers as observed in the last year's report; the number that embarked for that country during the year under report is compared below with the figures for 1887 :—

Districts.	1887.		1888.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Ganjam	11,143	453	12,776	496
Tanjore	16,689	1,072	15,326	1,165
Vizagapatam	8,999	Not given.	8,261	Not given.
Total	36,831	2,125	36,363	1,661
	38,956		38,014	

* Altered with reference to paragraph 24 of G.O., dated 4th August 1888, No. 772, Public.

Thirty-six thousand three hundred and sixty-three persons with 1,661 children emigrated to Burmah during the year against 36,831 adults and 2,125 children in the year preceding, showing a decrease of 942 persons on the whole. The decrease occurs in Tanjore and Vizagapatam. The Collector of the former district explains it to be due partly to only two ships having left Karikal against three in 1887 and partly to the prevalence of cholera in the district in the early part of 1888, when shipments are reported to have been very small; the decrease in Vizagapatam is ascribed to the cessation of military operations in Burmah and the consequent diminished demand for foreign labor. The increase in Ganjam is said to be due to the unfavorable character of the season.

10. *Emigration to Ceylon* was, as usual, confined chiefly to the districts of Madura and Tinnevely, and the statistics for the year are compared below with those for the previous year :—

Districts.	1887.				1888.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Madura	34,135	8,473	1,492	44,099	30,040	9,693	1,827	41,560
Tinnevely	20,168	2,669	2,044	24,881	21,183	2,973	2,563	26,719
Vizagapatam								
Total				68,980				68,279

The emigrants to Ceylon form nearly 55 per cent. of the total of emigrants for the year, and their number shows, as compared with that for the previous year, an increase of 8,322 or nearly 12 per cent. The Collector of Madura attributes the increase in his district partly to the increased demand for labor on the estates in Ceylon and partly to the fishery at Mannar. Four persons are reported to have proceeded from Vizagapatam to Ceylon during the year under report. There was no emigration from that district to Ceylon in the preceding year.

With reference to paragraph 26 of G.O., dated 4th August 1888, No. 773, Public, it is presumed that, as emigration to Ceylon is free, the figures reported by the Collectors represent the number of emigrants who actually embarked for Ceylon and not merely those who were registered. The Collectors concerned are, however, requested to report whether this is correct.

11. *Emigration to other parts of British India* is reported, as in last year, only by the Collector of Vizagapatam, who considers that the increase * over last year was the result of the unfavorable character of the season.

12. The number of emigrants recorded during the year amounted to 97,318, of whom 5,240 were children against 89,844 inclusive of 6,513 children reported for the previous year, and shows an increase of 7,474 persons on the whole. The districtwar particulars are shown under :—

Districts.	1887.		1888.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
South Arcot .. { Pondicherry ..	* 2,893	* 582	1,325	
.. { Porto Novo ..	† 88	† 14	† 177	† 4
Ganjam	2,837	39	3,866	12
Madras	1,116		656	356
Madura	24,483	1,414	29,360	1,090
Tanjore .. { Negapatam ..	† 18,882	† 1,211	20,597	985
.. { Karikal ..	24,901	3,268	27,835	2,792
Tinnevely	8,334		8,062	
Vizagapatam				
Total	83,331	6,513	92,078	5,240
	89,844		97,318	

* Particulars of adults and children taken from statement No. 7 in page 5 of G.O., No. 773, Public, dated 4th August 1888.

† Number of passengers that immigrated from the Straits.
* Altered with reference to the British Consular Agent's statement of passengers that returned from the Straits and Burmah.

The increase in the several districts is not explained. The British Consular Agent at Pondicherry informs the Collector of South Arcot that the decrease in that district was owing to the fact that there was only one shipment from La Réunion in 1888 (against five in the preceding year), and that no emigrants returned from Martinique and Guadeloupe. It is observed that it is only the figures for Madras and South Arcot (those of Porto Novo excepted) which represent real emigrants who returned to the Madras Presidency. Those of other districts consist, for the most part, of ordinary passengers.

13. The statement of receipts and charges on account of emigration during the year has been verified by the Accountant-General as directed in G.O., dated 18th September 1888, No. 1946, Public, and is herewith submitted. The receipts amounted to Rs. 7,104 against Rs. 2,755 in the preceding year, showing an increase of Rs. 4,349. Deducting the sum of Rs. 1,048-8-0 realized on account of emigration to the French colonies to which there had been no emigration since 1884-85, the increase of Rs. 3,300-8-0 is explained by the Collector of Madras (Protector) to be due to the embarkation of a larger number of emigrants as well as to the levy of an increased rate of embarkation fee during the year.

The charges during the year amounted to Rs. 22,136-4-0 against Rs. 22,270-14-0 in 1887. The details are given in the statement appended below:—

STATEMENT of receipts and charges on account of emigration during the year 1888.

Districts.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras	6,050 8 0	Presidency (Madras). Protector of Emigrants' allowance, at Rs. 100 a month 1,152 0 0 Medical Inspector's allowance, at Rs. 125 1,499 15 11 Pay of clerks and servants 1,352 0 0 Municipal assessment for three years ending 1885-89 333 0 0 Contingencies 183 2 0 Add 25 per cent. on the third item on account of leave and pensionary allowance 4,520 1 11 388 0 0 South Arcot. Salary of the British Consular Agent at Karikal and Pondicherry 13,472 8 10 Pay of clerks and servants at Pondicherry 882 10 0 Office-rent 300 0 0 Travelling allowance 141 4 0 Contingencies including service-postage, &c. 187 15 8 Add 25 per cent. on the second item on account of leave and pensionary allowance 14,984 1 6 220 10 6 Tanjore. Pay of clerks and peons of the Protector of Emigrants at Negapatam and under the Deputy Magistrate, Tanjore 527 5 10 Travelling allowance 16 12 0 Contingencies 7 12 0 Add 25 per cent. on the first item for leave and pensionary allowance 562 0 10 124 5 3 Office at Karikal. Pay of clerks and peons of the Consular Agent's Office 975 5 2 Office-rent 125 5 0 Contingencies 35 3 0 Add 25 per cent. on the third item for leave and pensionary allowance 1,135 3 0 243 12 0 Madras. Fees for copying agreements of emigrants 7 0 0 Total 7,104 0 0 Total 22,143 4 0

(A true Extract.)

(Signed)

M. HAMMICK,
Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department,
,, all Collectors.
with 28 reports in original, to be returned.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), dated 25th July 1889,
Mis. No. 4466.

Read—the following letter from the Collector of Godavari, dated 10th July 1889,
No. 249:—

I have the honor to state that the 32 men and 1 child, referred to in paragraph 7 of the Board's Proceedings, No. 441, dated 27th ultimo, were registered in this district. The figures were omitted from the return sent to the Board as a separate

return regarding emigration to the French colonies had been forwarded to the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry.

Revised returns including emigration to the French colonies are now submitted.

Resolution—dated 25th July 1889, Mis. No. 4466.

Submitted to Government, in continuation of Board's Proceedings, 27th June 1889, No. 441.

2. The figures showing emigration to the French colony should not have been omitted from the return sent to the Board.

(A true Copy and Extract.)

(Signed)

M. HAMMICK,
Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department,
Copy to the Collector of Godavari.
with three enclosures, to be returned.

ENCLOSURES.

REVISED statement showing the emigration and immigration during the year 1888.

Period.	Number of emigrants					Number of immigrants.
	To Mauritius and Bourbon.	To Ceylon.	To British Burmah.	To Guadeloupe.	Total.	
Calendar year 1888	..	..	..	33	33	..

REVISED statement showing the number of emigrants registered at Cocanada and the places to which they intended to emigrate during the year 1888.

Places.	Calendar year 1888.		Remarks.
	Number of emigrants registered.	Amount of registration fee collected.	
<i>Regulated Emigration.</i>			
British colonies—		RS. A. P.	
Straits Settlement		..	
Natal		..	
Mauritius		..	
Guadeloupe	33	49 8 0	

REVISED statement showing the amount of receipts and expenditure on account of emigrants registered at Cocanada during 1888.

Places.	Number of emigrants.	Receipts.	Charges.	Remarks.
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
British colonies—				
Natal	..	..	..	
French colonies—				
Guadeloupe	33	49 8 0	..	

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), dated 9th August 1889, Mis. No. 4720.

Read—the following letter from the Collector of Tinnevelly, dated 27th July 1889, No. 699:—

With reference to paragraph 10 of the Board's Proceedings, No. 441, dated 27th June 1889, I have the honor to state that the Port officer, Tuticorin, reports that the number shown in the return represents the persons who actually embarked to Ceylon as surmised by the Board. The passengers are counted immediately before embarkation.

Resolution—dated 9th August 1889, Mis. No. 4720.

Submitted to Government, in continuation of Board's Proceedings, dated 27th June 1889, No. 441.

(A true Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) M. HAMMICK,
Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department.
Copy to the Collector of Tinnevelly.

ORDER—dated 19th August 1889, No. 700, Public.

The foregoing papers record the operations connected with emigration in the Madras Presidency for 1888.

A REGULATED EMIGRATION.

EMIGRATION UNDER ACT XXI OF 1883.

(a) To British Colonies.

2. Mauritius and Natal were, as usual, the only two colonies which maintained agencies at Madras. Messrs. Parry and Co. continued to be in charge of the Natal Agency, and Dr. C. G. Copran in charge of that of Mauritius. Recruiting for Mauritius was carried on from January till September; and for Natal throughout the year.

3. Mauritius.—Seven hundred and sixty-six emigrants are shown to have been admitted into the depot between the months of January and September. Adding to this the 106 * emigrants remaining in the depot at the close of 1887, the total strength amounted to 872. Of these, 148 were rejected, receded from their engagements, deserted, or died and 714 (viz., 434 men, 178 women and 102 children) were shipped during the year, leaving 16 in the depot on the 31st December 1888. One hundred and forty-six emigrants were detained in the depot for over three months. The circumstances under which the longest detentions took place are explained in statement 2 attached to the Protector's report. Vizagapatam, North Arcot, Trichinopoly and Chingleput furnished the largest number of emigrants.

Forty-seven British subjects are reported by the British Consular Agent of Pondicherry to have left that port for Mauritius during the year, but they apparently went as passengers and not as emigrants.

4. Three hundred and seventy-four emigrants, consisting of 221 men, 95 women and 58 children, as against 991 in 1887, returned from the above-mentioned colony, bringing with them savings amounting to Rs. 12,270 or about Rs. 45 for every adult

* According to revised returns furnished in G.O. dated 2nd October 1888, No. 505.

In paragraph 10 of the Protector's report it is stated that there were 4 deaths on the voyage among these returned emigrants, but in statement No. 7 appended to the report the number of deaths is given as 5.

5. Natal.—There were 173 emigrants in the depot awaiting embarkation at the end of 1887. Including 33 re-admissions from the outside hospital, the total number of admissions to the depot in 1888 was 1,927, making, with the balance of the previous year, a grand total of 2,100. Of these, 137 renounced or deserted, 201 were rejected (139 by the Medical Inspector), and 80 were detained in hospital. One thousand four hundred and thirteen* emigrants were shipped to the colony in six batches, and the balance, 219, were detained at the end of the year for future shipment. Of the emigrants that embarked, 451 came from Madras, 397 from Tanjore, and 246 from Vizagapatam, the

Men	870
Women	354
Children	189
Total	1,413

three districts that contributed the largest percentage of emigrants to the colony in 1887.

The figures on the margin show how largely emigration to Natal has increased of recent years.

	Number of admissions to depot.	Number actually embarked.
1886	779	496
1887	1,278	658
1888	1,894†	1,413

† Excluding 33 re-admissions.

6. Eight hundred and thirty-eight emigrants, viz., 360 men, 180 women and 298 children, returned from Natal during the year as against 74 in that preceding. Their aggregate savings were very considerable, amounting to no less than Rs. 1,35,240 or Rs. 250 per head excluding the children. This forms a very marked contrast to the condition of the emigrants who returned in 1887, only one of whom brought savings to the extent of Rs. 500, the remainder being described as "paupers and invalids." Six deaths occurred on the return voyages.

7. It having been brought to the notice of Government that the Master of the barque *Natal*, which brought return emigrants from Natal in March 1888, had been guilty of issuing insufficient rations to them and that the Surgeon had connived at his action, a penalty of Rs. 650 was inflicted on the former and of Rs. 50 on the latter.

G.O., dated 14th May 1888, No. 505.

(b) To French Colonies.

8. Emigration to French colonies, which had been in abeyance since 1884-85, was revived during the year under report. The steamer *Nantes et Bordeaux* left for Guadeloupe in November, having on board 361 † coolies from this Presidency. It is observed that this is the first occasion on which a steam-ship was chartered for the conveyance of emigrants to a French colony. Owing to the late arrival of the steamer from Réunion, and to her having

Men	256
Women	78
Children	27
Total	361

to proceed to Calcutta to embark laborers recruited there, the Madras emigrants were detained for several months at the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts. The British Consular Agent reports that they were well treated and comfortably housed during this period and that their conduct was on the whole exceedingly good.

Future emigration to Martinique and Guadeloupe was prohibited by the Government of India on the 1st November 1888 (G.O., 21st November 1888, No. 1088).

9. One thousand three hundred and forty emigrants * returned from the French colonies during the year against 3,195 in 1887. Of these, 331 were from Cayenne and 1,009 from Réunion. Two of the Cayenne and fifteen of the Réunion coolies died during the voyage. The Cayenne emigrants brought back savings amounting to Rs. 33,010 or Rs. 119 per head. The average is higher than that of 1887, but is the result of the repatriation of laborers from Cayenne which did not occur in 1887 and confirms the remark made in the concluding portion of paragraph 16 of the report of last year from the Consular Agent, Pondicherry.

* Men ..	787
Women ..	286
Children ..	267
Total ..	1,340

The aggregate savings of the Réunion emigrants were Rs. 12,000 or only Rs. 15 per adult head. The average is higher than that of 1887, but is the result of the repatriation of laborers from Cayenne which did not occur in 1887 and confirms the remark made in the concluding portion of paragraph 16 of the report of last year from the Consular Agent, Pondicherry.

II.—EMIGRATION TO STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

10. Colonel Bowdler Fischer, the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal, having proceeded on leave prior to retirement, the Government abolished the appointment of Emigration Commissioner and transferred the supervision of the Emigration Agents at Negapatam and Porto Novo to the Collectors of Tanjore and South Arcot, respectively; of the Agent at Karikal to the British Consular Agent; and of the Agent at Madras to the Protector of Emigrants.

G.O., dated 15th May 1888, No. 513.

Emigration to the Straits continued to be carried on under the rules issued in G.O., 5th May 1887, No. 635; and in May 1888 these were supplemented by a series of rules dealing with the issue of licenses.

It was also provided that an Emigration Agent might, on the report of a Medical officer, direct that any emigrant suffering from an infectious disease should be excluded from a licensed depôt, and might further forbid the embarkation of any such person until he was certified to be in a fit state to travel.

A suggestion made by Colonel Fischer that the Straits Settlements Government should establish a central depôt at Negapatam for recruited emigrants was favorably received by that administration, and the matter was under correspondence at the close of the year.

Two travelling inspectors for emigrant steamers have been appointed by the Government of the Straits Settlements, but they did not enter on their duties during the year under review.

11. The following tables show the number of emigrants who have embarked for the Straits Settlements during the last two years:—

A.—Laborers registered under Form A (with minor dependents).

	1887.			1888.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Madras ..	284	14	298	284	14	298
Negapatam ..	4,487	281	4,768	4,487	281	4,768
Total ..	4,771	295	5,066	4,771	295	5,066

B.—Free Passengers.

	1887.			1888.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Madras ..	9,945	1,249	11,194	312	4	316
Negapatam ..	264	46	310	12,868	1,290	14,158
Karikal ..	311	49	360	732	101	833
Porto Novo ..	..	..	..	304	32	336
Total ..	10,520	1,344	11,864	13,908	1,327	15,235

* Details not furnished.

It is observed that while the number of registered emigrants is much the same as in 1887, the number of free passengers has largely increased, and is now a little above what it was in 1886 (15,394).

FREE EMIGRATION.

12. Emigration to Burmah was as usual confined to the districts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Tanjore, including the French port of Karikal. The following table exhibits the number of persons who sailed from these districts:—

Districts.	1887.		1888.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Ganjam ..	11,143	453	12,776	496
Vizagapatam ..	8,999	(Not given).	8,261	(Not given).
Tanjore ..	16,689	1,672	15,326	1,155
Total ..	36,831	2,125	36,363	1,651
	38,956		38,014	

The increase in the number of emigrants from Ganjam is attributed to the unfavorable character of the season in that district.

13. Emigration to Ceylon was, as in 1887, almost entirely confined to Madura and Tinnevely.

Emigration registered for Ceylon.

Districts.	1887.			1888.		
	Adults.	Children.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Total.
Madura ..	42,607	1,492	44,099	48,742	1,837	50,579
Tinnevely ..	22,837	3,044	25,881	24,156	3,563	27,719
Vizagapatam ..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total ..	65,444	4,536	69,980	72,898	5,400	78,298

The large increase, as compared with 1887, is attributed partly to the pearl-fishery at Mannar and partly to the increased demand for labor on the estates in the island.

GENERAL.

14. The total number of British subjects, including children, who left this Presidency for countries outside India in the year under review was 139,563 against 126,698 in 1887, as shown below:—

Countries to which emigration occurred.	Regulated emigration.		Non-regulated or free emigration.	
	1887.	1888.	1887.	1888.
Mauritius ..	285	714	..	..
Natal ..	558	1,413	..	..
Guadaloupe ..	..	361	..	..
Straits Settlements ..	5,047	5,116	11,802	15,643
British Burmah ..	..	..	38,956	38,014
Ceylon ..	..	..	† 69,980	78,302
British India ..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5,970	7,604	120,828	131,959

* Includes ordinary passengers.

† Persons who registered themselves as intending emigrants.

15. *Financial.*—The receipts from fees levied under sections 38 and 73, Act XXI of 1883, amounted to Rs. 7,104 against Rs. 2,755 in 1887. The increase was partly due to the large number of emigrants, and partly to the raising of the fee under these sections from 2½ to Rs. 3 a head with effect from 1st April 1888.† The total expenditure on emigration, including fees paid in Mysore, was Rs. 22,143, the corresponding figure for the previous year having been Rs. 22,287. The greater part of this amount represents the salary of the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry and Karikal, of which, however, one-half will in future be charged to Political.‡

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue.
" Protector of Emigrants.
" British Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal.
" Accountant-General.

ENDORSEMENT—dated 19th August 1889, No. 701, Public.

Copy to the Government of India, Revenue and Agricultural Department.

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

Exd. P. L. Pereira.

Govt. of {1889} Madras.
PUBLIC.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., &c., 19th August 1889,
Nos. 700, 701.

AUGUST.

Emigration.

Reviewing the reports showing the operations connected with — in Madras Presidency for 1888, and forwarding copy of proceedings to the Government of India.

19th August 1889, No. 700, 701 /
PUBLIC.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS. PUBLIC DEPARTMENT.

Read the following paper:—

From R. W. BARLOW, Esq., Protector of Emigrants, Madras, to the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department, dated Madras, 29th March 1889, No. 234.

I have the honor to submit my report on the administration of the Emigration Department for the calendar year 1888, with statements in the forms prescribed in paragraph 26 of G.O., No. 1789, of the 5th August 1884, Public Department. Copy of the Medical Inspector's report is also submitted.

2. (1) Chief administrative measures during the year.—Emigration to the Mauritius was carried on during the year till October, when it was stopped by Dr. Conran for reasons not communicated to me.

Recruiting for Natal went on throughout the year.

3. Messrs. Parry and Co. and Dr. Conran continued to be in charge of the Natal and the Mauritius Agencies, respectively. Dr. Conran took leave for three months from February last, giving over charge of his office to Mr. Hodgson, a stipendiary magistrate from the Mauritius. It is reported that the former will not revert, and the latter will be in permanent charge of this Agency.

4. G. Soobbiah Chetty, head writer of this office, continued to do the duties of Straits Settlements Emigration Agent. There was some doubt as to whether the Protector or the Commissioner of Police should grant licenses* in the town of Madras to recruiters for these colonies, and it was decided by Government in their dated 15th May 1888.

G.O., No. 920, dated 20th September 1888, that the former should issue them, and a rule was added to this effect.

5. The depôts maintained for intending emigrants, registered for the colonies of Mauritius and Natal, were inspected every week by the Protector and the Medical Inspector, and sometimes oftener by the latter. The emigrants during their stay, awaiting embarkation, were well treated by the Agents, and provided with food, clothing, accommodation and comforts according to the rules.

6. The Natal Agency received requisitions for a large number of laborers, and began to recruit rapidly, and the two usual sleeping sheds were insufficient for their operations; they had therefore to put up a fresh shed to hold 115 emigrants; they also erected an office and excellent store-rooms. These were built on sites approved of by the Medical Inspector. The accommodation, as at present, is very good.

7. No complaints of any serious nature were made to me in either depôt, and the provisions, &c., supplied were in order.

8. Eighty-eight recruiters' licenses were granted for the Agency of Natal, and nine only for the Mauritius.

9. (II) Transactions during the year under report.—Three ships conveying 714

* Men ...	...	...	434
Women ...	...	...	178
Children ...	...	...	102
Total ...	...	...	714

emigrants left for the Mauritius, the proportion of adult women to adult men was 41.01 per cent.

Six ships with 1,413† souls sailed for Natal, the proportion being 40.68 per cent.

† Men ...	...	...	870
Women ...	...	...	354
Children ...	...	...	189
Total ...	...	...	1,413

10. Three hundred and seventy-four† emigrants returned from the Mauritius in two ships. There were four deaths during these voyages, two on board the *Warora* and two on board the *Wardha*; two were from general debility, one phthisis, and one dysentery. The amount of savings brought by these amounted to about Rs. 12,279.

‡ Men ...	...	...	221
Women ...	...	...	95
Children ...	...	...	58
Total ...	...	...	374

11. Eight hundred and thirty-eight§ emigrants returned from Natal in six ships. There were three deaths on board the barque *Natal*, two on board the barque *Unvoti*, and one again on board the *Natal* in her second voyage; one from dysentery, one pneumonia, one debility, one asthenia syncope, and two were infants. During the first voyage of the *Natal* the Master and the Surgeon Superintendent were fined Rs. 550 and 50, respectively, by Government (G.O., No. 505, dated 14th May 1888) for issuing insufficient provisions to the return emigrants during this voyage. Most of those who returned this year from Natal were time-expired emigrants, and brought with them considerable savings, amounting to about Rs. 1,35,200.

12. The fees collected on emigrants embarked aggregated Rs. 3,300-4-0 and fines imposed were Rs. 700, or a total of Rs. 4,000-4-0, while the disbursements in Madras were Rs. 4,307-5-1 and in the mofussil Rs. 1,725, making a total of Rs. 6,032-5-1. The receipts were Rs. 18-2-11 in excess of the expenditure, owing partly to the increased rate of embarkation fee from Rs. 2-3-0 to Rs. 5 and to greater demand for labor in the colonies.

13. (III) French colonies.—No emigrants were registered in Madras and sent to Pondicherry for despatch to the French colonies.

14. The service registers of the establishment were kept properly up to date.

ENCLOSURES.

From Surgeon-Major H. D. COOK, M.B., Surgeon, First District, and Medical Inspector of Emigrants, to the Protector of Emigrants, Madras, dated Madras, 28th March 1889, No. 167.

With reference to Chapter I, No. 5 of the Emigration Rules, I have the honor to submit my report on the emigration depôts during the year ending 31st December 1888.

2. Dr. D. R. Thompson, M.D., C.I.E., retired in May 1888, and gave over charge of the office of the Medical Inspector of Emigrants on the 14th day of that month.

3. The Mauritius Agency closed operations in October and re-commenced only in February last.

The Natal Agency worked throughout the year, several improvements were made on my recommendation by Messrs. Parry and Co., the Agents in this depôt; an accommodation shed was erected to hold 115 and also an office room and a store room. The accommodation shed was and nothing is spared by these Agents in securing every comfort for the emigrants. The sheds were cleanly kept and well repaired, the walls white-washed and half tarred almost every 3 months.

4. The cooking sheds in both the depôts were always in good order and the cooking of food was always well attended to.

5. The depôts were visited by me once every week and, when necessary, oftener.

No complaints were ever made to me by the intending emigrants regarding food, clothing, &c. The provisions supplied at the depôts were very good, and every care was taken by both the Agencies in the selection and distribution, and often seen by me after cooking. Care was taken to see the drinking water filtered before given out for use.

6. The latrine arrangements were very good and a sufficient number of servants employed to secure thorough cleanliness.

7. The hospital sheds in both the depôts for the treatment of ordinary cases were kept clean and the medicines supplied were good.

8. Every emigrant was carefully vaccinated.

9. There were six shipments made for Natal and three for Mauritius during this year, 1888.

10. Every emigrant was carefully and individually examined by me in the presence of the respective Surgeon Superintendents prior to embarkation as to the state of his or her health and fitness to undertake the voyage.

11. There were six debarkations from Natal and two from Mauritius.

NATAL.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depot from January to 31st December 1888 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted into the depot.		Number of emigrants who renounced their engagement.		Rejected				Number detained for future shipment.		Number emigrated.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	By Medical officers.	By Protector.	By Agent.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Balance on 31st December 1887	119	54	1173	92	11	11	11	33	139	80	978	435
January 1888	66	26	66	16	5	5	5	15	4	2	164	75
February	64	16	66	16	5	5	5	15	4	2	164	75
March	141	58	199	17	10	10	10	30	4	2	168	89
April	58	17	75	10	10	10	10	30	4	2	168	89
May	76	38	114	15	10	10	10	30	4	2	178	80
June	132	49	181	22	10	10	10	30	4	2	160	76
July	168	61	229	28	10	10	10	30	4	2	168	75
August	99	40	139	24	10	10	10	30	4	2	165	71
September	79	30	109	17	10	10	10	30	4	2	165	71
October	166	86	252	17	10	10	10	30	4	2	165	71
November	128	82	210	10	10	10	10	30	4	2	165	71
December	12	21	33	6	10	10	10	30	4	2	165	71
Resent from outside hospital, &c., in 1888	119	54	1173	92	11	11	11	33	139	80	978	435
Balance on 31st December 1888	119	54	1173	92	11	11	11	33	139	80	978	435
Total	119	54	1173	92	11	11	11	33	139	80	978	435

No. 2.—Statement showing the period of detention of emigrants in depot.

Number detained one month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	Number detained four months and under.	Number detained five months and under.	Total.
470	579	273	80	11	1,413

No. 3.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in hospital from January to 31st December 1888.

Month.	Number of emigrants in depot hospital.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of emigrants died in outside hospital.
January	12	2	..
February	22	4	..
March	29	10	..
April	20	..	..
May	28	1	..
June	25	6	..
July	13	14	..
August	43	8	..
September	25	14	..
October	23	14	..
November	39	15	* 1
December	70	6	..
Total ..	349	80	1

* General debility.

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of Indians embarked from Madras.

Month and date.	Name of ship.	Destination.	Number of heads.				Remarks.
			Male.	Female.	Children.	Total.	
24th January 1888.	By "Quathlamba".	Natal ..	156	64	19	239	Number emigrated.
18th April ..	" " "Umvoti" ..	Do. ..	143	50	24	217	
6th July ..	" " "Quathlamba" ..	Do. ..	148	65	40	253	Previous year .. 658
24th August ..	" " "Umvoti" ..	Do. ..	135	53	47	235	Year under report, 1,413
6th November ..	" " "Quathlamba" ..	Do. ..	154	64	25	243	
18th December ..	" " "Umvoti" ..	Do. ..	134	58	34	226	
Total ..			870	354	189	1,413	

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and admitted into the depôt and the number actually embarked out of them.

Districts.	Number registered.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
<i>Balance on 31st December 1887.</i>										
Madras	23	13	3	39	37	23	12	3	38	36
North Arcot	9	8	3	20	18	9	8	3	20	18
Tanjore	37	13	2	52	50	34	13	2	49	47
Bangalore	9	4	..	13	13	7	4	..	11	11
Vizagapatam	37	7	6	49	46	34	6	6	46	41
<i>Admitted during 1888.</i>										
Madras	339	139	75	553	508	238	111	64	413	373
North Arcot	185	75	33	293	269	110	46	23	179	162
Tanjore	291	145	61	497	458	203	105	40	348	321
Bangalore	37	5	2	44	42	22	2	1	25	24
Vizagapatam	218	61	82	361	312	136	28	36	200	177
Coimbatore	8	9	3	19	18	3	4	..	7	7
Salem	10	2	1	12	12	7	1	1	7	7
Chingleput	5	1	..	7	6	3	..	..	6	4
South Arcot	31	12	1	44	41	18	5	7	30	28
Trichinopoly	9	2	9	20	18	11	1	1	13	11
Madura	7	3	2	12	10	4	2	1	7	6
Tinnevely	23	9	1	33	32	15	6	1	21	20
Total	1,163	483	268	1,894	1,727	783	311	176	1,249	1,133
Add last year's balance ..	115	45	13	173	164	107	43	14	164	154
Grand Total	1,278	508	281	2,067	1,891	870	354	189	1,413	1,287
Add readmissions	12	21	..	33	33	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	1,290	529	281	2,100	1,924	870	354	189	1,413	1,287

No. 6.—Statement showing the number of emigrants despatched and returned from Natal with the total amount of expenditure from January to 31st December 1888.

Name of agency.	Number of emigrants despatched.		Number of emigrants returned.		Expenditure on account of emigrants despatched.	Expenditure on account of emigrants returned.	Grand Total.	Rate or exchange.	Sterling money.
	Souls.	Adults.	Souls.	Adults.					
Natal	1,413	1,287	838	656	Rs. A. P. 72,055 8 7	Rs. A. P. 54,170 1 9	Rs. A. P. 1,26,225 10 4		£. s. d. 9,004 7 0
<i>From 1st January to 31st March 1888, Rs. 15,210-14-4 at 1s. 6d.</i> <i>1st April to 31st December 1888, Rs. 1,11,014-12-8 at 1s. 6d.</i> <i>Total</i>									
									£. s. d. 1,140 18 3
									£. s. d. 7,863 10 10
									£. s. d. 9,004 7 0

No. 7.—Statement showing districts of emigrants.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Madras	9	16	7	32
Chingleput	100	38	18	156
North Arcot	208	88	58	354
Salem	37	20	1	58
Coimbatore	29	13	3	45
Malabar	6	2	..	8
Bangalore	14	4	..	18
Tamkur	2	..	..	2
South Arcot	58	29	20	107
Pondicherry	7	4	1	12
Tanjore	100	57	17	174
Trichinopoly	48	22	16	86
Madura	27	13	3	43
Tinnevely	16	5	..	21
Pudukôta	3	1	..	4
Travancore	4	2	1	7
Mysore	3	..	..	3
Uddapah	2	2	..	4
Anantapur	1	..	..	1
Raichur	1	..	..	1
Nellore	9	3	1	13
Kistna	5	..	..	5
Godavari	8	..	..	8
Vizagapatam	148	31	38	217
Ganjam	17	3	5	25
Ceylon	1	..	..	1
Hyderabad	1	..	..	1
Nagpur	1	..	..	1
Hassan	1	..	..	1
Bombay	1	..	..	1
Cuttack	1	1	..	2
Balbar	1	..	..	1
Bezvada	1	..	..	1
<i>Total ..</i>	870	354	189	1,413

No. 8.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Madras from January to 31st December 1888.

Date of arrival.	By what ship arrived.	From where.	Number returned and landed.				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Remarks.
			Male.	Female.	Children.	Total.		
13th February ..	By "Umvoti" ..	Natal ..	18	5	7	30	..	<i>Number returned.</i>
23rd March	Do. .. "Natal" ..	Do. ..	72	32	52	156	..	
12th May	Do. .. "Quathlamba" ..	Do. ..	53	29	47	129	..	
6th August	Do. .. "Umvoti" ..	Do. ..	80	38	53	171	2	
26th September ..	Do. .. "Natal" ..	Do. ..	70	41	81	192	1	
6th December ..	Do. .. "Umvoti" ..	Do. ..	67	35	53	160	..	Previous year .. 74
		<i>Total ..</i>	360	180	298	838	6	Year under report. 838

Savings of Indians.

	Rs.	A.	P.
From 1st January to 31st March, £2,152-10-0 at 1s. 6d.	28,700	0	0
1st April to 31st December 1888, £7,550-3-0 at 1s. 6d.	1,06,690	5	7
<i>Total ..</i>	1,35,290	5	7

MAURITIUS.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the depôt in the year 1888 and how they were disposed of.

Month.	Number of emigrants admitted into the depot.				Rejected.				Number of emigrants died.				Number in hospital.				Number detained for future shipment.				Number emigrated.			
	By Medical officer.		By Protector.		By Emigration Agent.		Total.		Male.		Female.		Total.		Male.		Female.		Total.		Male.		Female.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Number remaining previous year, 1887																								
January 1888	38	21	59	50	1	139	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
February	16	7	23	18	1	55	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
March	33	15	48	38	1	125	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
April	38	17	55	43	1	145	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
May	40	18	58	46	1	155	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
June	42	19	61	49	1	162	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
July	45	20	65	52	1	173	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
August	48	21	69	55	1	185	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
September	50	22	72	57	1	192	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
October	52	23	75	59	1	200	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
November	54	24	78	61	1	210	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
December	56	25	81	63	1	221	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total	561	266	827	654	10	1458	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Total for year 1888																								

* Died in outside hospital.

+ These remaining were sent to their respective homes on the 29th October 1888.

- This is included in the same.

* Died in outside hospital.
 † These remaining were sent to their respective homes on the 9th October 1888.
 ‡ This is included in the number under column "Number of emigrants who renounced their engagement, &c."

No. 2.—Statement showing the period of detention of emigrants in depôt during 1888.

Number detained one month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	Number detained four months and under.	Number detained five months and under.	Number detained six months and under.	Number detained ten months and under.	Total.
321	241	164	91	37	* 11	† 7	872

* One emigrant who came with a batch of 12 was attacked with cholera while in the sub-depôt and died in the native infirmary.
 The remaining 11 were put in a fresh sub-depôt till February 1888, when they were removed to the main depôt and detained till embarkation in June.
 Recruitment in mofussil was stopped in consequence of cholera from January to March 1888.
 † These seven, the family of an emigrant, were admitted in April and embarked only in October on account of the emigrant himself having worked as a recruiter for the colony till September.

No. 3.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in hospital during 1888.

Months.	Number of emigrants in the depôt hospital.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of deaths in the depôt.
January 1888	14	1	..
February	1	..	..
March	17	2	..
April	12	3	..
May	27	1	..
June	16	1	..
July	19	2	..
August	14	1	..
September	18	..	..
October	..	..	..
November	..	..	..
December	..	..	..

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Madras in the year 1888.

Month and date.	Name of steamer.	Destination.	Number of heads.				Total.	Remarks.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Dependents.		
10th January 1888.	By S.S. "Warora."	Mauritius..	69	26	15	..	110	Number emigrated.
7th June "	" S.S. "Taif" 1st voyage.	Do. ..	160	74	41	..	275	Previous year .. 265
6th October "	" S.S. "Taif" 2nd voyage.	Do. ..	205	78	46	..	329	Year under report. 714
	Total ..		434	178	102	..	714	

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked out of those registered.

Districts.	Number registered and admitted.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children			Men.	Women.	Children		
<i>Number registered in 1887.</i>										
Madras	59	21	13	93	86	44	20	13	77	70
Tanjore	21	6	7	34	30	19	6	6	34	27
North Arcot	1	2	..	3	3	1	2	..	3	3
Total	81	29	20	130	119	64	28	19	111	100
<i>Number registered in 1888.</i>										
Madras	195	67	27	289	273	129	48	16	193	183
Coimbatore (Erode)	76	23	11	110	104	65	18	9	90	86
North Arcot	21	21	12	54	46	16	20	11	47	38
Tanjore	25	6	5	36	33	20	6	5	31	28
Trichinopoly	68	31	17	116	106	55	27	16	98	89
Vinayapattam	87	40	31	158	141	76	37	28	141	126
Tinnevely (Tuticorin)	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	1
Nellore	2	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	2	2
Total	475	188	103	766	708	364	154	85	603	554
Grand Total	556	217	123	896	828	428	182	104	714	654

No. 6.—Statement showing districts of emigrants embarked in 1888.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Rangoon	1	..	..	1
South Arcot	14	2	..	16
North Arcot	73	42	22	137
Salem	39	9	8	56
Tanjore	27	14	5	46
Madras	11	3	1	15
Chingleput	34	5	2	41
Bengal	56	18	5	79
Madras	1	..	..	1
Trichinopoly	4	16	8	28
Kistna	55	26	15	96
Ceylon	3	..	..	3
Bellary	1	..	..	1
Colombo	1	..	..	1
Punjab	1	..	..	1
Pudukota	1	..	..	1
Travancore	1	..	..	1
Malabar	2	..	..	2
Tinnevely	1	..	..	1
Singapore	3	..	..	3
Mysore	2	..	..	2
Burnool	2	..	..	2
Pondicherry	1	..	2	3
Kanniyakumari	1	..	..	1
Gudalur	2	..	..	2
Nellore	1	..	..	1
Vinayapattam	3	..	..	3
Hyderabad	11	3	..	14
Coimbatore	79	6	..	85
Coimbatore	1	..	..	1
Gudalur	1	..	..	1
Total	434	178	102	714

No. 7.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Madras in the year 1888.

Date of arrival.	By what vessel arrived.	From where.	Number returned.				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Amount of savings.	Remarks.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.			
24th Feb. ..	S.S. "Warora"	Mauritius	85	34	25	144	2	Rs. 8,496	Number returned. 991 17
27th June ..	" " "Lawada."	Do.	136	61	33	230	3	3,783	Year under report 374 5
	" " "Wardha."	Do.	221	95	58	374	5	12,279	Savings previous year .. Rs. 26,214
		Total ..	442	190	116	748	10		Year under report .. 12,279

No. 8.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Madras in the year 1888.

Number of emigrants, men and women.	Rate of advance.	Total amount of advance.	Total amount paid to maistry.	Balance to emigrants.
13 emigrants from 10 to 12 years of age	Rs. 2 8 0	Rs. 32 8 0	Rs. 32 8 0	Rs. 0 0 0
12 do. do. 12 to 14 do.	3 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	0 0 0
16 do. do. 15 to 17 do.	4 0 0	64 0 0	64 0 0	0 0 0
374 do. do. 18 and upwards	5 0 0	1,870 0 0	1,870 0 0	0 0 0
2 return emigrants from 12 to 14 years of age	3 8 0	7 6 0	7 6 0	0 0 0
17 do. do. 18 and upwards	5 8 0	99 6 0	99 6 0	0 0 0
Total	..	2,103 0 0	143	1,960 0 0

Colonial Emigration Form No. 19.

Form of report of delayed despatches of emigrants.

Return showing cause of lengthy detention of emigrants in depôt of the Mauritius Emigration Agency during the year 1888.

Number detained.	How disposed of.					Cause of detention.
	Number despatched to Colony of Mauritius.	Number released				
		Under sec. (1) a.	Under sec. 60 (1) b.	Under sec. 60 (1) c.	Under sec. 65.	
Over one month	..	10	..	..	8	..
Over two months	..	..	..	..	..	..
Over three months	439	..	..	..	1	..
Over four months	275	..	..	..	..	..

* Out of this number only 18 were detained for periods exceeding five months; for reasons, vide statement No. 2.

No. 9.—Statement showing the number of coolies under advances and passengers who embarked at Madras for the Straits Settlements during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Coolies under advances under Form A.			Dependents.			Passengers.			Passengers under Form B.			Total.
		Men.	Women.	Minors.	Men.	Women.	Minors.	Men.	Women.	Minors.	Men.	Women.	Minors.	
15th January 1888	"Camorta"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30th "	"M. Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9th February "	"Camorta"	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24th "	"M. Meanatchy"	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8th March "	"Camorta"	16	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22nd "	"M. Meanatchy"	18	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4th April "	"Camorta"	9	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28th "	"M. Meanatchy"	65	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12th May "	"Camorta"	33	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26th "	"M. Meanatchy"	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11th June "	"Camorta"	14	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25th "	"M. Meanatchy"	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7th July "	"Camorta"	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23rd "	"M. Meanatchy"	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4th August "	"Camorta"	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17th "	"M. Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31st "	"Camorta"	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14th September "	"M. Meanatchy"	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28th "	"Camorta"	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13th October "	"M. Meanatchy"	18	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3rd November "	"Roma"	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21st "	"M. Meanatchy"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8th December "	"M. Meanatchy"	28	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22nd "	"Roma"	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..		341	43	1	..	14	156	14	2	127	16	2	604	72
														18

Note.—Information regarding the number of emigrants returned from the Straits Settlements is not available.

REMARKS.

Previous year beginning with October.	The year ending with October.	Excess.	Decrease.
79	80	615	..

No. 10.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number embarked out of them during the year 1888.

Districts.	Number registered.						Number embarked.					
	British Guiana.	Natal.			Mauritius.			British Guiana.	Natal.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Number remaining at the end of 1887.												
Madras	..	23	13	3	59	21	13	..	23	12	3	38
Tanjore	..	37	13	2	21	6	7	..	34	13	2	49
North Arcot ..	..	9	8	3	1	2	..	..	9	8	3	20
Vizagapatam ..	..	37	7	5	..	..	..	..	34	6	6	46
Bangalore	..	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	11
Number registered during 1888.												
Madras	..	354	149	79	195	67	27	..	238	111	64	413
North Arcot ..	..	280	adults.	..	52	adults.	..	..	110	46	23	179
Tanjore	..	300	150	77	29	7	7	..	203	105	40	348
Vizagapatam ..	..	230	64	96	82	25	51	..	136	28	36	200
Coimbatore .. .	..	8	9	2	78	25	16	..	3	4	..	7
Salem	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	7
Chingleput .. .	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	5
South Arcot ..	..	29	11	14	..	..	..	..	16	6	7	28
Trichinopoly ..	..	9	2	..	67	31	17	..	6	1	..	7
Madura	..	7	3	2	..	..	..	..	4	3	2	9
Tinnevely	..	21	7	2	5	..	1	..	15	6	1	21
Nellore	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore	..	..	42 adults.	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	1	25

Districts.	Number embarked—cont.				French Colony.	Dutch Colony.	Danish Colony.	British Burma.	Ceylon.
	Mauritius.								
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.					
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Number remaining at the end of 1887.									
Madras	40	20	13	77	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	19	6	6	31	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number registered during 1888.									
Madras	129	48	16	193	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	16	20	11	47	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	20	6	5	31	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam ..	78	37	28	141	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore .. .	65	16	9	90	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Arcot ..	55	27	16	98	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevely	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 11.—Statement of emigration receipts during the year 1888 in the office of the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Months.	Number of emigrants registered.			Amount of registration fees collected.	Amount of license fees collected.	Total receipts.	Remarks.
	Men.	Women.	Children.				
January 1888	32	11	4	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
February "	21	7	3	787 8 0		787 8 0	
March "	43	20	14				
April "	41	16	7				
May "	47	17	7	579 0 0		579 0 0	
June "	87	22	9				
July "	95	21	20	* 1,402 0 0		* 1,402 0 0	* Includes Rs. 700 the amount of fine referred to in G.O. No. 505, dated 14th May 1888.
August "	66	22	6	639 0 0		639 0 0	
September "	51	27	10				
October "	17	18	8	564 0 0		564 0 0	
November "	26	20	12	849 0 0		849 0 0	
December "	23	15	6	578 0 0		578 0 0	
Total ..	549	218	106	6,060 8 0		6,060 8 0	† Does not include Rs. 5 levied in Nellore.

No. 12.—Statement of emigration charges during the year 1888 in the office of the Protector of Emigrants, Madras.

Establishment.	Cost.	Contingen- cies.	Refunds.	Total.	Remarks.
Protector's allowance at Rs. 100 per mensem.	Rs. A. P. 1,155 3 1	Rs. A. P. ..	..	Rs. A. P. 1,155 3 1	* This increase is due to the salary of the establishment for the year 1888 having been fixed at Rs. 1,155 with effect from 1st January 1888.
Medical Inspector at Rs. 125 per mensem.	1,500 0 0	..	..	1,500 0 0	
Head Clerk ..	910 0 0	..	..	* 910 0 0	† Does not include the amount of charges incurred in Madras (Tanjore).
Second Clerk ..	260 0 0	..	..	* 260 0 0	
Two peons ..	182 0 0	..	..	* 182 0 0	
Assessment ..	117 0 0	..	..	* 117 0 0	
Contingencies ..	..	183 2 0	..	183 2 0	
Total ..	4,124 3 1	183 2 0	..	* 4,307 5 1	

From Colonel C. HARRIS, M.S.C., Her Britannic Majesty's Consular Agent, Pondicherry and Karikal, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Pondicherry, 30th March 1889, No. 144.

I have the honor to submit my annual report for 1888 with twenty-eight tabular statements which give in detail all information regarding emigration and free passenger traffic at the ports of Pondicherry and Karikal.

2. (I) *French Colonies*.—This emigration which had been in abeyance since 1884-85 was resumed this year, and full particulars of the one shipment of emigrants which left these ports in the S.S. *Nantes Bordeaux* for Guadeloupe will be found in statements 1 to 12. It may be remarked that this is the first occasion on which a steam ship has been chartered for the conveyance of emigrants from India to a French colony.

3. Four hundred and fifty-two emigrants were originally registered in the different districts; of these, 414 were admitted into the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts, and 361 British subjects ultimately embarked; to these must be added 15 French subjects, making the total number who emigrated 376. The French Government finding themselves unable to obtain the full complement of 550 souls in southern India, completed their recruitment at Calcutta, at which port the arrangements for

surveying and provisioning the vessel were carried out. The clothing only was obtained at Pondicherry; it was duly passed by me and was taken on to Calcutta in case the authorities there desired to examine it.

4. Of the 376 souls who embarked from these ports, 347 were adults, of whom 86 were women; the number as required by the rules relating to Colonial emigration should have been 104; so that the number of adult females to adult males is somewhat below the prescribed proportion; it is not known how far this was remedied by the further recruitment at Calcutta.

5. Statement No. 3 shows that the emigrants were detained for considerable periods in the depôts. This detention is due in the first place to the late arrival of the steamer from Réunion, and secondly to the necessity which arose for the completion of recruitment at Calcutta. The *Nantes Bordeaux* was expected to arrive at Pondicherry about the end of July, but she did not put in an appearance till the 4th September. She left again for Calcutta on the 9th idem, and was detained there for so long a time that she did not return here till the 3rd November; she sailed with her emigrants on the 5th November.

6. The depôts at both Pondicherry and Karikal were kept in excellent order; the emigrants were comfortably housed, well fed, and carefully looked after; they enjoyed on the whole excellent health and left in the best of spirits. The depôt at Pondicherry was frequently visited by me and also by my clerk; on no occasion was any complaint of a serious nature preferred by any emigrant, and I have much pleasure in testifying to the thorough and willing manner in which Monsieur Lippmann, the Commissaire du Gouvernement près l'emigration, and Monsieur Hecquet, the Emigration Agent, carried out their duties and met my representations. The depôt at Karikal was very regularly inspected by Chief Clerk T. Appasami Aiyer, and was on two occasions visited by me; its very satisfactory state reflected the greatest credit on all concerned in its management. The conduct of the emigrants during their long detention was on the whole extremely good; on one occasion a disturbance arose in the Pondicherry depôt occasioned by certain of the emigrants attempting to disobey a most necessary rule; the originators were handed over to the police and detained apart till they came to their senses.

7. Statement No. 11 shows that during the year only two vessels arrived at Pondicherry with returned emigrants from French colonies—one from Cayenne and one from La Réunion. Full particulars of these emigrants were given in my predecessor's letter No. 31, dated 12th January 1888, and in my letter No. 606, dated 2nd October 1888. The total number repatriated was 1,340 against 3,275 in 1887. This decrease is due to there being no repatriation whatever from Martinique and Guadeloupe, and also because only one vessel with 1,009 emigrants came from Réunion, whereas last year five vessels brought 2,084 from that colony. The savings brought by these 1,340 returned emigrants amounted to Rs. 45,009, slightly over Rs. 33-8-0 per head, but it is to be observed that this high average is due to the large sum brought by the small number returned from Cayenne.

8. (II) *Straits Settlements*.—Government having in G.O., dated 15th May 1888, No. 513, Public, transferred the supervision of the Emigration Agents at Negapatam and Porto Novo to the Collectors of the Tanjore and South Arcot districts, I have in this report only to submit statistics regarding Pondicherry and Karikal. During the year 1,480 passengers embarked at Karikal against 698 in 1887. I am informed that previous to the year now under review many passengers although booked by the Karikal Agent embarked from Negapatam; this practice was, however, discontinued in 1888, and Chief Clerk Appasami Aiyer considers that this change accounts for the large increase. There was a slight decrease in the number of passengers who returned from the Straits Settlements to Karikal. Forty-eight passengers embarked at Pondicherry for the Straits against 27 in 1887; of the 48 only one was a British subject.

9. (III) *Burma—Mauritius—Ceylon*.—Ten passengers left for Burma from Pondicherry in 1888, but they were all French subjects. From Karikal 218 embarked for Burma against 384 passengers in 1887; the decrease observed in previous years is therefore continuing. It is to be noted that among those who embarked this year

there was only one woman. Sixty-seven passengers, of whom 47 were British subjects, left Pondicherry for the Mauritius this year against 14 in 1887, of whom 10 were British subjects. Government is aware that Her Britannic Majesty's Consul at Réunion brought to notice a case of the illicit immigration into that colony of three persons who had received passports at this office as free passengers to the Mauritius, and I reported fully to Government the precautionary measures adopted by me in consequence. As no subsequent case has come to my notice, I trust these measures have been successful in checking this clandestine emigration. There was no emigration from either port to Ceylon, but 92 passengers from that island landed at Karikal.

10. *Receipts*.—Statement No. 13 shows that Rs. 1,002 was the amount realized by fees levied on 334 emigrants under section 73, Act XXI of 1883.

11. *Establishment*.—Chief Clerk T. Appasami Aiyer continued throughout the year to conduct his duties at Karikal in the efficient way my predecessor has so often brought to the notice of Government. Mr. Muthukistna Aiyer obtained an appointment in the Revenue Department in August 1888, and his place has been very satisfactorily filled by S. Kuppusami Aiyer, late clerk in the Educational Department.

No. 1.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the Pondicherry depot from January to 31st December 1888 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted into the depot.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagements or deserted from the depot.			Rejected.						Number of emigrants died.			Number in hospital.			Number emigrated.			Number detained for future shipping.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	By Medical Inspector.	By Protector.	By the Emigration Agent.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	192	60	252	19	2	21	2	4	6	3	3	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	167	84	251	167	84	251

No. 2.—Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted into the Karikal depot from January to 31st December 1888 and how they were disposed of.

Months.	Number admitted into the depot.			Number of emigrants who renounced their engagements or deserted from the depot.			Rejected.						Number of emigrants died.			Number in hospital.			Number emigrated.			Number detained for future shipping.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	By Medical Inspector.	By Protector.	By the Emigration Agent.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
January	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	118	44	162	12	1	13	8	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	42	140	98	42	140

No. 3.—Statement showing the period of detention of the emigrants in the Pondicherry and Karikal depôts during the year 1888.

	Number detained one month and under.	Number detained two months and under.	Number detained three months and under.	Number detained four months and under.	Number detained five months and under.	Total.
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karikal	..	9	78	81	53	221
	..	6	29	69	36	140

No. 4.—Statement showing the number of emigrants in Pondicherry and Karikal hospitals from January to December 1888.

	Month.	Number of emigrants in the depôt.	Number of emigrants sent to the outside hospital.	Number of deaths.
Pondicherry.	January	..	..	..
	February	..	..	..
	March	..	..	..
	April	..	..	..
	May	..	..	..
	June	..	..	..
	July	47	1	..
	August	138	..	..
	September	221	..	..
	October	237	..	..
	November	229	16	1
	December	221	2	..
	Total	..	19	1
Karikal	January	..	..	..
	February	..	..	..
	March	..	..	..
	April	..	..	..
	May	..	..	..
	June	..	..	..
	July	41	..	..
	August	111	..	..
	September	141	..	..
	October	148	..	..
	November	141	..	..
	December	140	..	..
	Total	..	9	..

No. 5.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants embarked from Pondicherry and Karikal in 1888.

Month and date.	Name of ship.	Destination.	Number of heads.								Grand Total.
			British subjects.				French subjects.				
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
5th Nov. 1888 ..	<i>Pondicherry.</i> French steamer "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Guade- loupe.	162	46	13	221	2	4	1	7	228
7th Nov. 1888 ..	<i>Karikal.</i> French steamer "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Guade- loupe.	94	32	14	140	3	4	1	8	148

No. 6.—Statement of advances paid to emigrants at Pondicherry and Karikal in the year 1888.

Number of emigrants, men and women.	Rate of advance.	Total amount of advance.	Amount paid to each emigrant to ministry.	Total amount paid to ministry.	Balance.
<i>Pondicherry.</i>					
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
10 Emigrants from 11 to 16 years of age	5 8 0	55 0 0	..	..	..
154 Emigrants from 16 and upwards—men	13 11 8	2,114 4 8	..	..	..
44 Emigrants from 16 and upwards—women	11 0 0	484 0 0	..	..	..
208 Emigrants	..	2,653 4 8	..	..	..
<i>Karikal.</i>					
2 Emigrants from 11 to 16 years of age	5 8 0	11 0 0	..	..	..
94 Emigrants from 16 and upwards—men	13 11 8	1,290 8 8	..	..	..
30 Emigrants from 16 and upwards—women	11 0 0	330 0 0	..	..	..
126 Emigrants	..	1,631 8 8	..	..	..

No. 7.—Statement showing districts of emigrants embarked at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12.		Infants.	Total.
			Male.	Female.		
Tanjore	8	4	..	2	..	14
South Arcot	47	26	2	..	2	77
Trichinopoly	3	..	..	..	..	3
Madura	4	1	..	1	..	7
Chingleput	9	4	..	..	..	13
Mysore	4	1	..	..	..	6
Salem	15	..	..	..	..	15
Godavari	15	3	..	..	..	18
Madras	5	2	..	1	1	9
Bangalore	1	..	..	..	..	1
Kistna	1	..	..	..	..	1
Panjab	2	..	1	1	..	4
Canara	11	..	..	..	..	11
Vizagapatam	2	1	..	..	..	3
Ganjam	33	2	..	..	1	36
North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	162	46	3	5	5	221

No. 8.—Statement showing districts of emigrants embarked at Karikal during the year 1888.

Districts.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12.		Infants.	Total.
			Male.	Female.		
North Arcot	6	..	..	..	..	5
South Arcot	17	6	..	..	1	24
Ceylon	2	..	..	..	..	2
Chingleput	5	1	..	..	..	6
Coimbatore	9	1	..	..	1	11
Godavari	1	..	..	..	..	1
Jaffna	..	1	..	..	..	1
Madras	2	1	..	..	..	3
Madura	6	4	..	..	..	10
Salem	1	..	..	..	..	1
Tanjore	38	13	..	..	6	56
Tinnevely	4	2	..	..	..	7
Travancore	2	..	..	..	1	3
Trichinopoly	3	3	..	..	..	7
Total	94	32	..	..	14	140

PONDICHERRY.

No. 9.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked out of those registered.

Districts.	Number registered and admitted.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
South Arcot	78	41	24	143	127½	59	33	17	109	96½
North Arcot	37	2	1	40	39	28	1	1	30	29
Bangalore	9	3	2	14	13	4	2	2	8	7
Godavari	32	1	1	33	32	27	8	3	37	37
Pondicherry	49	8	3	60	57½	36	8	3	47	44½
Total	205	54	31	290	269	154	44	23	221	203

KARIKAL.

No. 10.—Statement showing the number of emigrants registered in each district and the number actually embarked out of those registered.

District.	Number registered.			Total souls.	Total adults.	Number embarked.			Total souls.	Total adults.
	Men.	Women.	Children.			Men.	Women.	Children.		
Karikal	111	34	17	162	153½	94	32	14	140	133
Total	111	34	17	162	153½	94	32	14	140	133

No. 11.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Pondicherry in the year 1888.

Date of arrival.	By what ship arrived.	From where.	Number embarked.				Number of emigrants died during the voyage.	Number of children born during the voyage.	Total number landed at Pondicherry.	Amount of savings.
			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.				
1888.										RS. A. P.
3rd Jan. ...	S.S. "Nantes et Bordeaux."	Cayenne ..	190	38	53	331	2	1	330	33,009 8 6
4th Sept. ...	Do. ..	La Réunion..	597	198	214	1,009	15	2	995	12,000 0 0
		Total ..	787	236	267	1,340	17	3	1,325	45,009 8 6

REMARKS.

	Number returned.	Number died.	Savings.
Previous year	3,275	97	67,722 12 2
Year under report ..	1,340	17	45,009 8 6

No. 12.—Statement showing the number of Indian emigrants returned to Karikal in the year 1888.

Nil.

No. 13.—Statement of emigration receipts at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Months.	Number of emigrants embarked.	Amount of embarkation fees levied.	
		RS.	A. P.
January ...	...	...	...
February ...	...	...	...
March ...	...	...	...
April ...	...	...	...
May ...	...	...	...
June ...	...	...	...
July ...	...	...	...
August ...	...	...	...
September ...	...	...	...
October ...	...	...	...
November ...	...	...	...
December ...	...	...	...
Total ...	(a) 334	(b) 1,048	8 0

* Levied at Cocanada.

(a) Emigrants from Pondicherry

Do. Karikal

208

128

Total .. 334

(b) Of this sum, Rs. 378 is on account of emigrants embarked at Karikal, and Rs. 46-8-0 was refunded in January 1889 to the French Emigration Agent on account of excess payment.

No. 14.—Statement of emigration charges at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Establishment.		Contingencies.	Refunds.	Total charges.
Details.	Cost.			
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
One British Consular Agent ..	(a) 13,765 12 0	Office rent	300 0 0	..
One clerk	620 0 0	Service postage and telegrams ..	78 14 9	..
Four peons	362 10 0	Hot weather charges ..	69 13 6	..
		Ordinary office contingencies ..	49 3 6	..
Total ..	14,448 6 0		487 15 8	15,136 5 8

N.B.—(a) Includes Rs. 90 transit pay and Rs. 141-4-0 travelling allowance.

Previous year.

	RS. A. P.
Establishment	14,929 8 6
Contingencies	416 14 8
Refunds	..
Total ..	15,345 7 2

No. 15.—Statement of emigration charges at Karikal during the year 1888.

Establishment.		Contingencies.	Refunds.	Total charges.
Details.	Cost.			
One chief clerk	Rs. A. P. 780 0 0	Office rent	Rs. A. P. 126 0 0	
Two peons	182 0 0	Service postage and telegrams	28 3 0	
One sweeper	13 0 0	Ordinary office contingencies	4 0 0	
Total	975 0 0		168 3 0	1,133 3 0

Previous year.		Total ..
Establishment	Rs. A. P. 900 0 0	
Contingencies	163 11 0	
Refunds		
Total	1,063 11 0	

No. 16.—Statement showing the number of coolies under advances and passengers who embarked at Karikal for the Straits Settlements during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Coolies under advances under Form A.			Passengers under Form B.			French subjects.			Total.		
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
1888.													
2nd January	S.S. "Meanatchy"												
15th "	" "Camorta"												
2nd February	" "Meanatchy"												
12th "	" "Camorta"												
26th "	" "Meanatchy"												
11th March	" "Camorta"												
20th "	" "Meanatchy"												
1st May	Do.												
8th "	" "Almora"												
16th "	" "Camorta"												
29th "	" "Meanatchy"												
5th June	" "Almora"												
13th "	" "Camorta"												
27th "	" "Meanatchy"												
3rd July	" "Almora"												
10th "	" "Camorta"												
25th "	" "Meanatchy"												
31st "	" "Almora"												
7th August	" "Camorta"												
20th "	" "Meanatchy"												
3rd September	" "Camorta"												
17th "	" "Meanatchy"												
1st October	" "Camorta"												
16th "	" "Meanatchy"												
19th "	" "Roma"												
6th November	" "Do."												
14th "	" "Meanatchy"												
11th December	" "Do."												
25th "	" "Roma"												
Total		263	7	43	435	27	58	497	52	98	1,195	86	199

REMARKS.

Previous year.	The year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
698	1,480	782	

No. 17.—Statement showing the number of passengers who returned from the Straits Settlements to Karikal during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Number of passengers landed at Karikal.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1888.					
11th January	S.S. "Camorta"				
29th "	"Meanatchy"	46	1	1	48
8th February	"Camorta"	56	5	1	62
23rd "	"Meanatchy"	65	4	2	71
7th March	"Camorta"	60	2	2	64
21st "	"Meanatchy"	48	4	2	54
4th April	"Camorta"	54	5	2	61
27th "	"Meanatchy"	46	1		47
12th May	"Camorta"	88	7	6	101
25th "	"Meanatchy"	45		5	50
3rd June	"Almora"	75	4	7	86
9th "	"Camorta"	1			1
23rd "	"Meanatchy"	21	3		24
21st "	"Camorta"	23	1		24
3rd August	"Meanatchy"	43	5	5	53
16th "	"Camorta"	36	2	7	45
30th "	"Meanatchy"	26	3		29
13th September	"Camorta"	31	5	5	41
27th "	"Meanatchy"	49	3	4	56
12th October	"Camorta"	39		2	41
2nd November	"Meanatchy"	40	1	3	44
9th "	"Roma"	54	6		60
7th December	"Meanatchy"	36			36
21st "	"Do."	34	1		35
	"Roma"	46			46
		53	3	3	59
Total ..		1,116	66	67	1,238

REMARKS.

Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
1,424	1,238	..	186

No. 18.—Statement showing the number of passengers embarked at Karikal for British Burma during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Number of passengers embarked for Moulmein.					
		British subjects.			French subjects.		
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
1888.							
1st September	Barque "Abdul Cader Hamid Bux"	97		7	8		
16th October	"Hyder Ali"	102	1	3			
Total ..		199	1	10	8		

REMARKS.

Previous year—Moulmein and Rangoon.	Year under report—Moulmein.	Increase.	Decrease.
384	218	..	166

No. 19.—Statement showing the number of passengers returned from British Burma to Karikal during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	From Rangoon.			From Moulmein.		
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.
1888.							
16th January	Barque "Abdul Cader Hamid Bux."				30		
1st February	Barque "Rosencath"				32	5	5
Total ..					62	5	5

REMARKS.

Previous year.	Year under report.	Increase.	Decrease.
29	72	43	..

No. 20.—Statement showing the number of passengers embarked at Karikal for Ceylon during the year 1888.

Nil

No. 21.—Statement showing the number of passengers landed at Karikal from Ceylon during the year 1888.

Date.	Names of vessels.	Number of passengers landed.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1888.					
17th January	Brig "Veerachamy"	2			2
3rd February	" "	2			2
9th "	"John Mary"	2			2
4th May	"Shagool Hamid"	3			3
23rd "	Schooner "Sultana"	12	4	2	18
26th "	"Majilvagana Paravy"	1			1
2nd June	Brig "Shagool Hamid"	4			4
4th July	Schooner "Harriet"	5	1		10
5th "	Brig "Veerachamy"	9			9
13th "	"Abdul Cader Hamid Bux"	7			7
27th "	"Shagool Hamid"	14	4		18
11th August	"Abdul Cader Hamid Bux"	2	1		3
16th "	"Shagool Hamid"	11			11
3rd September	Dhony "Jabamaby Madavin Pooravy"	1			1
11th "	Brig "Mira Moidin Samadany"	2			2
23rd October	"Sundraraja Vijayaletchmy"	80	10	2	92
Total ..		80	10	2	92

No. 22.—Abstract statement showing the number of passengers who went to British Burma, Straits Settlements and Mauritius during the year 1888.

Ports from which embarked.	Number of passengers embarked for Burma.							Number of passengers embarked for Straits Settlements.							Number of passengers embarked for Mauritius.						
	British subjects.			French subjects.				British subjects.			French subjects.				British subjects.			French subjects.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Pondicherry ..	..	..	..	5	1	4	10	1	..	..	34	8	5	48	33	6	8	9	4	7	67
Karikal ..	199	1	10	8	..	..	218	698	34	101	497	52	98	1,480	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	199	1	10	13	1	4	228	699	34	101	531	60	103	1,528	33	6	8	9	4	7	67

No. 23.—Abstract statement showing the number of passengers returned from Burma, Straits Settlements and Ceylon during the year 1888.

Ports to which returned.	Passengers returned from Burma.				Passengers returned from Straits Settlements.				Passengers returned from Ceylon.			
	Men.			Women.	Men.			Women.	Men.			Women.
	Children.	Total.	Children.	Total.	Children.	Total.	Children.	Total.	Children.	Total.	Children.	Total.
Pondicherry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karikal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	62	5	6	72	1,115	66	57	1,238	80	10	2	92

No. 24.—Statement showing the names of British steamers that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Name.	Number of arrivals.	Name.	Number of arrivals.
1. S. S. "Africa" ..	4	35. S. S. "Malda" ..	6
2. "Asia" ..	5	36. "Glengall" ..	1
3. "Shajehan" ..	6	37. "Rhimpha" ..	1
4. "Camorta" ..	10	38. "Sirra" ..	1
5. "Ethiopia" ..	5	39. "Henriette" ..	8
6. "Umballa" ..	6	40. "Canara" ..	1
7. "Simla" ..	2	41. "Hughenden" ..	1
8. "Peshwa" ..	5	42. "Orpington" ..	2
9. "Kohinur" ..	10	43. "Loodinna" ..	1
10. "Gopalpara" ..	8	44. "Brankelon" ..	1
11. "Wardha" ..	13	45. "Gloamin" ..	1
12. "M. Meanatchy" ..	5	46. "Patna" ..	1
13. "Himalaya" ..	1	47. "Scindia" ..	4
14. "Java" ..	1	48. "Landana" ..	7
15. "Culina" ..	2	49. "Loch Lomond" ..	2
16. "Nurjahan" ..	9	50. "Congo" ..	1
17. "Kaporthala" ..	1	51. "Friary" ..	1
18. "Sardhana" ..	7	52. "Somerhill" ..	1
19. "Chupra" ..	1	53. "Ganges" ..	1
20. "Pembra" ..	2	54. "Sir William Armstrong" ..	1
21. "Akbar" ..	1	55. "Vedra" ..	1
22. "Camoo" ..	1	56. "Goldebro" ..	1
23. "Ellora" ..	4	57. "Chanda" ..	1
24. "Calro" ..	1	58. "Ranoko" ..	1
25. "Bancora" ..	2	59. "Warora" ..	2
26. "Gua" ..	3	60. "Madura" ..	1
27. "Nevase" ..	3	61. "Maharaja" ..	2
28. "Glendower" ..	1	62. "Bhundara" ..	2
29. "Chindwara" ..	1	63. "Roma" ..	1
30. "Secundra" ..	9	64. "Unionist" ..	1
31. "Nerbuda" ..	2	65. "Oxford" ..	1
32. "Endeavour" ..	1		
33. "Almora" ..	2		
34. "Country of Salop" ..	2		
Total ..	196		

No. 25.—Statement showing the names of British steamers that arrived at Karikal during the year 1888.

Number.	Name.	Number of arrivals.	Number.	Name.	Number of arrivals.
1	S. S. "Meanatchy" ..	26	8	S. S. "Rajputana" ..	1
2	"Camorta" ..	19	9	"Roma" ..	5
3	"Lawada" ..	1	10	"Chanda" ..	1
4	"Ellora" ..	1	11	"Ethiopia" ..	1
5	"Nowshera" ..	5			
6	"Almora" ..	1			
7	"Landwara" ..	1			
				Total ..	62

No. 26.—Statement showing the names of sailing vessels that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Name.	Number of times arrived.	Name	Number of times arrived.
1. Bk. Town of Liverpool ..	1	23. Dhony Sultan Secunder ..	1
2. "Mathilde" ..	1	24. "Nagalinga Puravy" ..	1
3. Bk. ch. Srivenkateswaraloo ..	3	25. "Annapoorani" ..	1
4. "Srivenugopalaswami" ..	1	26. "Nagore Mirasail" ..	2
5. "Hoojini" ..	1	27. "Sri Anjaneyaloo" ..	1
6. "Swaminathan" ..	1	28. "Paky Lakshmee" ..	2
7. "Kareem Bux" ..	3	29. "Mira Moidin Samadany" ..	3
8. "Mahomed Miramadara" ..	1	30. "Gouripakyalakshmi" ..	4
9. "Fathoolhair" ..	1	31. "Annalakshmi" ..	2
10. "Sathirajaloo" ..	2	32. "Vaithinathaswami" ..	1
11. Schooner Sultana ..	4	33. "Moidin Sivakami Amman" ..	1
12. "Subramania Puravy" ..	1	34. "Shamugapooravy" ..	1
13. "Audi sukty" ..	1	35. "Mahomed Modia Bux" ..	1
14. "Ananthavalli" ..	2	36. "Nilayadatchi" ..	1
15. "Mohidin Bux" ..	1	37. "Kadir Bux" ..	2
16. "Tirusundara Lakshmy" ..	2	38. "Poorna Lakshmi" ..	2
17. "Abdul Rahiman" ..	1	39. "Audi Lakshmi" ..	1
18. "Nithiyakallian" ..	2	40. "Tirupoor Murugayya Puravy" ..	1
19. "Mahomed Bhunder" ..	1	41. "Thayal Nayagy" ..	1
20. "Sri Mahalakshmi" ..	2		
21. "Ramasamy" ..	13		
22. Dhony Parvatipakaja lakshmi ..		Total ..	76

No. 27.—Statement showing the names of sailing vessels that arrived at Karikal during the year 1888.

Name.	Number of times arrived.	Name.	Number of times arrived.
1. Bk. Mahomed Samadany ..	5	25. Schooner Jabamhy Madvin Puravy ..	1
2. Bque. Abdul Cader Hamid Bux ..	12	26. "Selvanayaky" ..	1
3. Bk. Veeralakshmi ..	4	27. Dhony St. Joseph Prabenda Marva ..	1
4. "John et Mary" ..	2	28. Schooner Fysool Raban ..	1
5. "Rajsool Mahomed Bux" ..	4	29. "Victoria" ..	1
6. "Fatagool Hydrose" ..	2	30. "Mahomedcn" ..	1
7. "Roseneath" ..	5	31. "Alogca nayaky" ..	1
8. "Sundraraja Vijayalakshmi" ..	1	32. "Sultana" ..	1
9. "Meenatchy Sundaram" ..	1	33. "Mylvaganapuravy" ..	1
10. Dhony Marea Sintamony Puravy ..	8	34. "Giralcin Alexandria Rocher" ..	1
11. Bk. Shagool Hamid ..	7	35. Dhony Angalparameswary ..	2
12. Dhony Komarasamy Puravy ..	1	36. Bk. Davalakshmi ..	5
13. Schooner Sreesundaralakshmi ..	1	37. Bque. Annalakshmi ..	1
14. Bk. Irawadi Savoondra Nayaky ..	4	38. Dhony Meera Madam ..	1
15. Schooner Nittiyakallian ..	2	39. Schooner Veeralakshmi ..	1
16. Bk. Neelayathatchy ..	5	40. "Harriet" ..	3
17. "Ellias" ..	2	41. Dhony Moidin Buxlakshmi ..	2
18. Dhony Pail Reiman ..	2	42. Bk. Meera Moidin Samadany ..	3
19. "Sree Mahalakshmi" ..	1	43. Dhony Cader Bux ..	1
20. "Venkateswarooloo" ..	1	44. "Moidin Bux" ..	2
21. "Ramasamy" ..	2		
22. Bque. Hyder Ali ..	2		
23. Schooner Fatoolhair ..	2		
24. "Subramoniom" ..	2		
		Total ..	114

No 28.—Abstract statement of shipping particulars.

Particulars of vessels.	Number of vessels.				Total number of arrivals.	
	Steamers.		Sailing vessels.		At Pondicherry.	At Karikal.
	To Pondicherry.	To Karikal.	To Pondicherry.	To Karikal.		
Vessels making 26 voyages						
Do. 19 do.	..	1	..	..	..	26
Do. 13 do.	1	1	..	..	..	19
Do. 12 do.	..	..	1	..	26	..
Do. 11 do.	..	..	..	1	..	12
Do. 10 do.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. 9 do.	2	..	..	..	20	..
Do. 8 do.	2	..	..	..	18	..
Do. 7 do.	2	..	..	1	16	8
Do. 6 do.	2	..	..	2	14	14
Do. 5 do.	3	..	..	..	18	..
Do. 4 do.	4	2	..	..	20	20
Do. 3 do.	3	..	2	3	20	12
Do. 2 do.	3	..	3	2	18	6
Ba. 1 voyage	12	..	11	11	46	22
Total ..	31	7	24	20	68	27
	66	11	41	44	271	170

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7 PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE
(LAND REVENUE).

W. S. WHITESIDE, Esq., C.S.

Read—the following papers :—

the following P- From the Collector of Anantapur, dated		12th Feb. 1889, No.	77.
"	of Arcot, North, "	23rd "	" 799-R. Gl.
"	of Arcot, South, "	26th "	" 96.
"	of "	8th Mar.	" 96-B.L.
"	of "	28th May	" 705.
"	of Bellary, "	13th Feb.	" 74.
"	of Canara, South, "	8th "	" 436.
"	of Chingleput, "	23rd Jan.	" 126-Index.
"	of "	26th Feb.	" 290-Index.
"	of Coimbatore, "	2nd "	" 108.
"	of Cuddapah, "	3rd May	" 97-Extra.
"	of Ganjam, "	28th Feb.	" 1146.
"	of Godavari, "	19th Jan.	" —
"	of Kistna, "	9th Feb.	" —
"	of Kurnool, "	20th Mar.	" 35-B.
"	of Madras, "	29th "	" 728.
"	of Madura, "	26th "	" 131.
"	of Malabar, "	4th "	" 581-P.
"	of Nellore, "	26th "	" 498-Mag.
"	of Nilgiris, "	23rd "	" 113.
"	of Salem, "	15th Feb.	" 308.
"	of Tanjore, "	13th "	" 106.
"	of Tinnevely, "	25th "	" 141.
"	of Trichinopoly, "	15th "	" A.
"	of Vizagapatam, "	24th "	" 472.
"	of "	5th Mar.	" 557.
"	Consular Agent at Pondi- cherry, &c.	30th "	" 145.
"	Accountant-General,	24th April	" I.B.B.-41.

RESOLUTION—dated 27th June 1889, No. 441.

The foregoing papers relate to the statistics of emigration and immigration for the year 1888.

2. The district reports were due in the Board's office on the 15th February last, but were not all received until the 6th May last. The report from South Arcot was incomplete, inasmuch as it gave no figures regarding emigration from Porto Novo to the Straits Settlements. These had to be called for and were only received on the 31st ultimo. All Collectors are again requested to see that their reports on emigration and immigration are despatched so as to reach the Board's office on the prescribed date.

3. The number of emigrants registered during the year for the several British and French Colonies, British Burmah and Ceylon, is compared below with the figures for the previous year, children being counted as so many emigrants:—

Mauritius						<u>REGULATED EMIGRATION.</u>	
Natal	...	...	...	...	...	1887	1888.
Guadaloupe (French Colony)	...	...	...	...	...	201	793
Straits Settlements	...	...	...	...	...	1,239	1,925
	...	...	...	...	...		183
						* 6,029	6,656
						<u>NON-REGULATED OR FREE EMIGRATION.</u>	
Straits Settlements						1887	1888
British Burmah	...	...	...	...	...	+ 11,892	15,613
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	38,856	38,011
Other ports of British India	...	...	...	...	...	69,980	78,302
	...	...	...	...	...	1,353	1,629
Total ...						<u>129,650</u>	<u>143,045</u>

Thus the total number of emigrants registered during the year under report shows an increase of 13,395 or about 10 per cent. over that for 1887.

Total ...	129,650	143,045
-----------	---------	---------

4. The following abstract

Natal as furnished by

4. The following abstract compares the numbers registered for the Mauritius and Natal as furnished by the Collectors, with the figures reported by the Collector of Madras (Protector of Emigrants):—

	MAURITIUS.		NATAL.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
As reported by Collectors	660	133	1,615	296
As reported by the Collector of Madras (Protector).	675	118	1,652	273
Total ..	+ 15	- 15	+ 37	- 23

difference of 15 in the figures for
s adults 15

16	16	37	23
----	----	----	----

The difference of 15 in the figures for Mauritius is due to the Protector having treated as adults 15 persons who were registered in North Arcot as children. As regards the figures for Natal, the Protector treated as adults 27 persons who were registered in the above-named district as children; and 10 adults and 2 children were omitted by the Collector of Madura, and 2 children by the Collector of Coimbatore. The Collectors of South Arcot, Coimbatore, Trichinopoly and Vizagapatam have clubbed the number of children with that of adults in their statements, but their numbers have, as far as possible, been separated with reference to the figures furnished by them in their explanatory remarks and those furnished by the Collector of Madras. In the case of Trichinopoly, the Protector shows the total number of adults and children to be 109 and 17, respectively, against 107 and 19 reported by the Collector. In future returns Collectors should be very careful to show the number of children separately from that of adults for each Colony with reference to the Government Order communicated with Board's Proceedings, dated 4th February 1889, *Mis. No. 612.*

5. The subjoined statement shows the number registered in the Colonies of Natal and the number that actually embarked for Mauritius under report, as reported by the Collectors of the Colonies.

5. The subjoined statement shows the number registered for the Mauritius and Natal and the number that actually embarked for each of these Colonies during the year under report, as reported by the Collector of Madras:—

- * Exclusive of 28 natives who embarked from Madras as free passengers, but year's report—vide paragraph 3 of Board's Proceedings, dated 30th
- † Exclusive of 388 French subjects arrived from Mauritius during the year No. 920 of 1888, but including 100 natives who arrived from Mauritius during the year

* Exclusive of 28 natives who embarked from Madras as free passengers, but inclusive of 1 infant omitted from last year's report—vide paragraph 3 of Board's Proceedings, dated 30th October 1898, No. 920.
† Exclusive of 388 French subjects erroneously included in the last year's report (paragraph 2 of Board's Proceedings, No. 920 of 1898), but including 360 embarked from Porto Novo and 28 from Madras.

STATEMENT showing the number of Emigrants registered in each district and the number embarked out of them during 1888 in comparison with the figures for 1887.

Districts.	NUMBER REGISTERED.				British Guiana.	Natal.				British Guiana.	Mauritius.			
	Natal.		Mauritius.			Natal.		Mauritius.			Natal.		Mauritius.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. North Arcot	..	* 280	..	* 52	..	..	110	46	23	179	16	20	11	47
2. South Arcot	..	204	..	3	..	..	57	23	10	90	..	..	..	..
3. Chingleput	..	40	..	..	..	..	16	5	7	28	..	..	..	..
4. Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Godavari	..	6	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	5	..	..	..	..
6. Madras	..	40	..	103	15	..	9	3	3	15	..	16	9	90
7. Madras	..	14	..	1	..	..	3	4	..	3	..	8	4	42
8. Nellore	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Salem	..	503	..	262	27	..	6	5	1	12	..	..	..	..
10. Tanjore	..	399	..	126	21	..	238	111	64	413	199	48	16	193
11. Tinnevely	..	10	..	2	..	..	181	66	22	269	103	39	18	160
12. Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	1,652	273	675	118	..	741	309	174	1,224	364	154	85	603
	..	1,139	100	172	29	..	415	154	66	635	169	55	27	251

* Include 27 and 15 children, respectively as reported by the Collector.
† Not reported by the Collectors concerned.

Compared with the figures for the previous year, those for the year under report show a considerable increase in the number of persons registered as well as in that actually embarked for the colonies. The increase occurs chiefly in Madras, Tanjore and Vizagapatam. The Protector of Emigrants, Madras, states that the Natal Agency received requisitions for a large number of laborers during the year, while the Collector of Vizagapatam explains the increase in his district as due to the existence of sub-agencies throughout the year for both colonies, whereas in 1887 there was no sub-agency for the Mauritius and that for Natal was in existence for only a few months. The Collector of Tanjore has not explained the increase in his district. The Collector of Madras is requested to state why he has not reported the ten adults and two children included in the above statement as having been registered in his district for Natal.

6. The total number of children registered in the several districts was 433 including the 42 children registered in North Arcot and treated by the Protector as adults, against 129 reported in the previous year. The number actually embarked was 259. Madras, Tanjore and Vizagapatam show the largest numbers of children.

7. French colonies.—One hundred and eighty three persons—39 adults and 1 child from North Arcot and 143* from South Arcot—are reported by the Collectors concerned to have been registered in their respective districts for emigration to Guadeloupe. It appears from statement No. 9 appended to the report of the British Consular Agent at Pondicherry that 139 of these persons—59 men, 33 women and 17 children from South Arcot and 28 men, 1 woman and 1 child from North Arcot—embarked during the year. As the statement received from the Collector of Godavari does not show that any emigrants were registered in that district for the French colonies, it is presumed that the 32 men and 1 child shown in the above statement were registered at Yanam. The Collector is requested to report on the subject.

8. The number of emigrants to the Straits Settlements registered as well as unregistered was 22,299, as particularized below, in comparison with the figures for 1887:—

Districts.	1887.				1888.			
	Adults.	Children.	Dependents.	Total.	Adults.	Children.	Dependents.	Total.
Madras .. (Registered Free)	46	5	..	51	383	14	1	398
Tanjore .. (Registered Free)	1,212	..	..	28	212	4	..	316
South Arcot—Free (Porto Novo)	10,309	1,295	265	5,978	5,901	285	72	6,258
	311	49	..	11,504	13,600	1,301	..	14,901
Total ..	10,307	1,349	265	360	20,500	1,726	73	22,299

The increase in Tanjore is explained to be due to the rapid development of the Straits Settlements and to the opening of railways in several places. The Protector has not explained the increase in Madras, but the Board presume that it was due to the fact that recruiting of emigrants to the Straits was carried on throughout the year under report, while in the previous year it was commenced only towards the close of it. The number that actually embarked is distributed thus:—

LABORERS registered under Form A (with minor dependents).

	1887.			Total.	1888.			Total.
	Men.	Women.	Children.		Men.	Women.	Children.	
Madras	38	8	5	51	342	42	14	398
Negapatam	4,762	..	234	4,996	4,487	..	231	4,718
Total	4,800	..	239	5,047	4,871	..	245	5,116

Free Passengers.								
	1887.			Total.	1888.			Total.
	Men.	Women.	Children.		Men.	Women.	Children.	
Madras	..	..	..	28	282	30	4	316
Negapatam	9,242	703	1,249	11,194	12,868	..	1,290	14,158
Karikul	242	22	46	310	698	34	101	833
Porto Novo	305	6	49	360	291	13	32	336
Total	9,789	731	1,344	11,864	14,216	..	1,427	15,643

9. Emigration to Burma.—Emigration to Burma being free, emigrants to that country cannot be distinguished from mere passengers as observed in the last year's report; the number that embarked for that country during the year under report is compared below with the figures for 1887:—

Districts.	1887.		1888.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
Ganjam	11,143	453	12,776	498
Tanjore	16,689	1,672	15,326	1,155
Vizagapatam	8,999	Not given.	8,261	Not given.
Total	36,831	2,125	36,363	1,651
	38,956	..	38,014	..

* Altered with reference to paragraph 24 of G.O., dated 4th August 1888, No. 773, Public.

Thirty-six thousand three hundred and sixty-three persons with 1,651 children emigrated to Burma during the year against 36,831 adults and 2,125 children in the year preceding, showing a decrease of 942 persons on the whole. The decrease occurs in Tanjore and Vizagapatam. The Collector of the former district explains it to be due partly to only two ships having left Karikal against three in 1887 and partly to the prevalence of cholera in the district in the early part of 1888, when shipments are reported to have been very small; the decrease in Vizagapatam is ascribed to the cessation of military operations in Burma and the consequent diminished demand for foreign labor. The increase in Ganjam is said to be due to the unfavorable character of the season.

10. Emigration to Ceylon was, as usual, confined chiefly to the districts of Madura and Tinnevely, and the statistics for the year are compared below with those for the previous year:—

Districts.	1887.				1888.			
	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Madura	34,135	8,472	1,492	44,099	39,049	9,693	1,837	50,579
Tinnevely	20,168	2,669	3,044	25,881	21,183	2,973	3,563	27,719
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	69,980	..	..	..	78,302

The emigrants to Ceylon form nearly 55 per cent. of the total of emigrants for the year, and their number shows, as compared with that for the previous year, an increase of 8,322 or nearly 12 per cent. The Collector of Madura attributes the increase in his district partly to the increased demand for labor on the estates in Ceylon and partly to the fishery at Mannar. Four persons are reported to have proceeded from Vizagapatam to Ceylon during the year under report. There was no emigration from that district to Ceylon in the preceding year.

With reference to paragraph 26 of G.O., dated 4th August 1888, No. 773, Public, it is presumed that, as emigration to Ceylon is free, the figures reported by the Collectors represent the number of emigrants who actually embarked for Ceylon and not merely those who were registered. The Collectors concerned are, however, requested to report whether this is correct.

11. Emigration to other parts of British India is reported, as in last year, only by the Collector of Vizagapatam, who considers that the increase over last year was the result of the unfavorable character of the season.

* 1887	...	...	1,353
1888	...	...	1,529

12. The number of immigrants recorded during the year amounted to 97,318, of whom 5,240 were children against 89,844 inclusive of 6,513 children reported for the previous year, and shows an increase of 7,474 persons on the whole. The districtwar particulars are shown under:—

Districts.	1887.		1888.	
	Adults.	Children.	Adults.	Children.
South Arcot { Pondicherry	2,693	592	1,325	4
Ganjam { Porto Novo	86	14	177	4
Madras	2,837	89	3,466	12
Madura	1,115	856	856	856
Tanjore { Negapatam	24,483	1,414	29,360	1,090
Tinnevely { Karikal	18,862	1,211	20,597	986
Vizagapatam	24,901	3,258	27,846	2,763
	8,324	...	8,062	...
Total	88,331	6,513	92,078	5,240
	89,844		97,318	

* Particulars of adults and children taken from statement No. 7 in page 5 of G.O., No. 773, Pub., dated 4th Aug. 1888.
 † Number of passengers that immigrated from the Straits.
 ‡ Altered with reference to the British Consular Agent's statement of passengers that returned from the Straits and Burma.

The increase in the several districts is not explained. The British Consular Agent at Pondicherry informs the Collector of South Arcot that the decrease in that district was owing to the fact that there was only one shipment from La Réunion in 1888 (against five in the preceding year), and that no emigrants returned from Martinique and Guadeloupe. It is observed that it is only the figures for Madras and South Arcot (those of Porto Novo excepted) which represent real emigrants who returned to the Madras Presidency. Those of other districts consist, for the most part, of ordinary passengers.

13. The statement of receipts and charges on account of emigration during the year 1888, No. 1246, Public, and is herewith submitted. The receipts amounted to Rs. 7,104 against Rs. 2,755 in the preceding year, showing an increase of Rs. 4,349. Deducting the sum of Rs. 1,048-8-0 realized on account of emigration to the French colonies to which there had been no emigration since 1884-85, the increase of Rs. 3,300-8-0 is explained by the Collector of Madras (Protector) to be due to the embarkation of a larger number of emigrants as well as to the levy of an increased rate of embarkation fee during the year.

The charges during the year amounted to Rs. 22,136-4-0 against Rs. 22,270-14-0 in 1887. The details are given in the statement appended below:—

Statement of receipts and charges on account of emigration during the year 1888.

Districts.	Receipts.	Expenditure.			
	RS. A. P.	Presidency (Madras).		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras	6,050 8 0	Protector of Emigrant's allowance at Rs. 100 a month		1,152 0 0	
Nellore	5 0 0	Medical Inspector's allowance at Rs. 125		1,499 15 11	
(On account of French colonies)	49 8 0	Pay of clerks and servants		1,352 0 0	
Godavari	999 0 0	Municipal assessment for three years ending 1888-89		333 0 0	
South Arcot ..		Contingencies		183 2 0	
		Add 25 per cent. on the third item on account of leave and pensionary allowance		4,520 1 11	
				338 0 0	4,858 1 11
		South Arcot.			
		Salary of the British Consular Agent at Karikal and Pondicherry		13,472 3 10	
		Pay of clerks and servants at Pondicherry		882 10 0	
		Office rent		300 0 0	
		Travelling allowance		141 4 0	
		Contingencies including service postage, &c. ..		187 15 8	
		Add 25 per cent. on the second item on account of leave and pensionary allowance		14,984 1 6	
				220 10 6	15,204 12 0
		Tanjore.			
		Pay of clerks and peons of the Protector of Emigrants at Negapatam and under the Deputy Magistrate, Tanjore		537 8 10	
		Travelling allowance		16 12 0	
		Contingencies		7 12 0	
				562 0 10	
		Add 25 per cent. on the first item for leave and pensionary allowance		134 6 3	696 7 1
		Pay of clerks and peons of the Consular Agent's office at Karikal		975 0 0	
		Office rent		126 0 0	
		Contingencies		32 3 0	
				1,133 3 0	
		Add 25 per cent. on the first item for leave and pensionary allowance		243 12 0	1,376 15 0
		Mysur.			
		Fees for copying agreements of emigrants ..		7 0 0	7 0 0
Total ..	7,104 0 0	Total ..		22,143 4 0	

(A true Extract.)

Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Public Department,
 with 28 reports in original to be returned.
 „ all Collectors..

Ed. A. Albert

PUBLIC DEPARTMENT. 1

1889.

Board of Revenue

(Land Revenue),

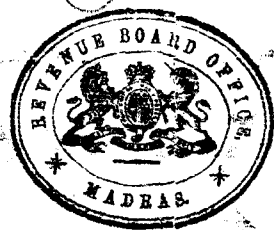
MADRAS.

Printed July th.

Ad. 6 July 1889.

Proceedings, 27th June 1889, No. 441.

Reviewing reports relating to the statistics
of emigration and immigration for the year 1888.



Proceedings of the Board of Revenue
(Land Revenue).

Dated 25 July 1889

No. 4466

W. S. Whiteside Esq.

Read The following letter from the Collector
of Godavari dated 10 July 1889.

I have the honor to state that
the 32 men and 1 child referred to in
para 7 of the Board's Proceedings
No. 441 dated 27 ultimo, were registered
in this district. The figures were
omitted from the return sent
to the Board as a separate return
regarding emigration to the French
Colonies had been forwarded to
the British Consular Agent at

at Pondicherry.

Revised returns including
emigration to the French Colonies
are now submitted

Resolution

Submitted to Government

in continuation of Board's Pro-

-ceedings 27 June 1889 No. 4415

The figures showing emigration
to the French Colonies should
~~be submitted from the~~
~~return sent to the Board~~ is all
of record. A true copy of extract;

Secretary

The copy to be sent P.O. with 3

Copy to the Colonies Department

(Revised).
 Statement Showing the ¹¹⁸ Immigration and Emigration
 during the year 1888

Number of Emigrants					
Period	Solomon Is. Pitcairne Banks	Ceylon	Port of Callao	Guayaquil Lima	Number of Emigrants
Calendar years				33	33

Gosauan District
 Collector
 Locana Dec 2, 1889

Warrappi
 Collector

Warr

(Mexico?)

Statement showing the number of Emigrants registered
at Coahuila and the places to which they intended
to emigrate during the year 1888

Calendar
Year 1888

Place

Number Emigrant
Registered
Remarks
Number Collected

Regulated Immigration
British Colonies
Straits Settlement
Total

Guatemala

Guadalupe

33 49.0

6 6 11

Godavari District
Collector's Office
Coahuila July 1/89

W. H. Hubbell
Collector

Mu

10/1/89

Sub 1007/89

(Revised)

138

Statement showing the amount of Receipts and
Expenditure on account of Emigrants registered at
Cocoa in during 1888

45

Place	No. of Receipts Emigrants	Charges	Remarks
-------	------------------------------	---------	---------

British Colonies

Rs. a/p. Rs. a/p.

Total

French Colonies

Guadeloupe

33

49 8

Godavari District
Collector's office
Cocoa 29/12/89
Wm

Wattamall
Collector

Rs.
95

Sub 207/4

~~File~~

10

sub 200 1/2

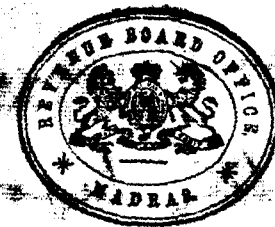
1889.
Board of Revenue
(Land Revenue)
MADRAS.

To

The Chief Secretary
to
Government P.O.

Proceedings, dated 25 July 1889.
No. 456. Mis. Enclosures.
Subject.

Subj. with remarks
to Govt. letter from the Col.
of Godavari explaining
why the emigrants to regis-
tered for the French colonies
were omitted in his
report relating to the
statistics of emigration
& immigration
for 1888.



Proceedings of the Board of Revenue
(Land Revenue).

Dated 9 August 1889.

No. 4720.

The following letter from the
Collector of Godavari dated
27 July 1889 is submitted.

With reference to

para 10 of the Board's Proceedings

No. 441 dated 27 June 1889, I

have the honor to state that

the Post Officer, Tuticorin in

reports that the number

shown in the return

sents the persons who

emigrated

embarked to Ceylon as surmised
by the Board. The passengers are
counted immediately before -
embarkation.

Resolution - ² 12/1
- 17/10/1898

Submitted to Govern-
ment in continuation of
Board's proceedings dated 27
June 1898 No 44

True Copy & Extract/
2

Secretary

Copy to the Secretary

by

the

1889.
Board of Revenue
(Land Revenue),
MADRAS.

To

The Chief Secy
to Govt. P.D.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Proceedings, dated 9 August
No. 4720 Mis. Enclosure

Subject.

Subj. to Govt. L.
from the Colonies.
This is hereby for
certain further
information
for in B.D.'s re
of statistics &
Immigration
Immigration

Public Dept.

Read the following table:

From the Pro of Emig. 4/22/89
H. M. B. B. Agent 4/22/89
Acct. Genl. 4/24/89
Rev. Board. 4/27-6-89
2/25-7-89

Order: - 19 August/89 No. 700

The foregoing table
reads the operations connected
with Emigration in the
Madras Presidency for 1888.

A. Regulated Emigration
Emigration under Act III.
1883.

(*) To British Colonies.

11. 10 Aug.

J.H. 11/8/89

2. The Mauritius had Natal
was, as usual, the only two
colonies which maintained
agencies at Madras. Messrs
Parry & Co. continued to be
charge of the Natal Agency
and Dr. G. J. Bourne in the
of that of Mauritius. Despatch
for Mauritius was carried on
from

from January till September,
~~reporting~~ for ~~total~~ throughout
the year.

~~in the district~~ - Seven hundred
and sixty ~~men~~ emigrants are
shown to have been admitted
into the depot between the
months of January and Sept.

Adding to this the 106 emigrants
detained in the depot at the
end of 1887, the total ~~number~~
amounted to 872. Of these

~~100 were~~ ^{100 were} ~~detained~~ ^{detained} from their ~~land~~
in payment of ~~the~~ ^{their} ~~land~~ ^{land} and 714
~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~men~~ ^{men}, 178 women and
2 children) were shipped

during the year, leaving 20
in the depot on the 31st Dec.

221 106 emigrants were detained
in the depot for 1 year, the
reasons for the circumstances under
which the longest detention

is placed are explained in
Statement 2 attached to

2. Protector's Report for 1887.
Lam, North West, Trinidad

* according to revised
Statistics recorded in
18th Oct 1888, N=987.

Chingleput furnished the
largest number of emigrants.
Forty seven British subjects are
reported by the British Con-
sul Agent of Pondicherry
to have left that port for
Mauritius during the year, but
they apparently went as
passengers, not as emigrants.

4. Three hundred and twenty
four emigrants, consisting of

221 men, 95 women and 58 ~~children~~
children, ^{as of 1887} returned from the
colony, bringing with them

savings amounting to Rs 12,279
or about Rs 39 ^{per} ^{man} for adult.

In para 10 of the Protector's
report it is stated that

there were 4 deaths on the
voyage among those returned

emigrants, but in statement
No 7 appended to the report

the number of deaths is given
as five.

Total. There were 173

emigrants in the depot, awaiting embarkation at the end of 1887. Including 33 re-admissions from the out-patient hospital, the total number of admissions to the depot in 1888 was 1927, making with the balance of the previous year, a grand total of 2100. Of these, 187 were rejected, 139 by the medical Inspector, and 80 were detained in hospital. One thousand four hundred and thirteen emigrants were shipped in six batches, and the balance, 219 were detained at the end of the year for future shipment. Of the emigrants that embarked, 451 came from Madras, 397 from Tanjore, and 246 from Vizagapatam, the three districts that contributed the largest percentage of emigrants to the

4. 190 men
354 women
189 children
1,413

#	No. of admissions to depot	No. actually embarked
1886	779	496
1887	1278	658
1888	1894*	1413

* including 33 re-admissions.

very marked contrast to the condition of the emigrants who arrived in 1887, only one of whom brought savings to the extent of Rs. 500. The remainder being described as "paupers and imbeciles." The Protector should have inquired into this point. He will do so in future.

[What point? The condition of the return emigrants in 1887? If so, it ought to have been noticed in the review for that year. Or the large savings in 1888?

The reason for the large savings in 1888 was the fact that the emigrants were generally better off than in 1887, and had a great deal of money saved up. The Protector should have inquired into this point. He will do so in future.

the colony in 1887. The figure on the margin shows how largely emigration to Natal has increased of recent years.

6. Eight hundred and thirty eight emigrants, viz: 260 men, 180 women, and 298 children, returned from Natal during the year. Their aggregate savings were very considerable, amounting to no less than Rs. 15,129.10 or Rs. 200 per head, exclusively of the children's savings. Deaths occurred on the voyage.

7. It having been brought to the notice of the Board that the master of the Barque "Natal" which brought 246 emigrants from Natal in March 1888 had been guilty of issuing insufficient rations to them emigrants and that the Surgeon had committed

at his action, a penalty of Rs 650 was inflicted on the former and of Rs 50 on the latter.

b) To French colonies
 Emigration to French colonies which had been for a long time since 1884-1885.

During the year under report, the steamship Pandey left for Guadeloupe with 1000 passengers, having on board 1000 passengers from the Pondicherry district. The ship was chartered for the purpose of emigration to the French colonies. The passengers were taken to the Pondicherry district for several months.

40 505 d/14-5

40	505	d/14-5
123	551	1-123
111	111	111

256	men
78	women
27	children
<u>361</u>	

787	men
286	women
267	children
<u>1340</u>	

186
 defers. The British Consul Agent reports that they were well treated and comfortably housed during the year and that their conduct on the whole exceedingly good. Future emigration to Martinique and Guadeloupe was prohibited by the Government of India on the 1st Nov 1888 (Upd, 21 Nov 1888, Vol 1088).

9. 1340 emigrants returned from the French colonies during the year, of whom 331 were from Guyana and 1009 from Réunion. Two of the Guyana and fifty of the Réunion coolies died during the voyage. The Indian emigrants brought back savings amounting to Rs 3300 or Rs 119 per head including children. The aggregate savings of the Réunion emigrants were Rs 12,000 or only Rs 15 per

The steamships employed for
 emigration have been
 appointed by the ^{Port of the} Straits
 Settlements, but they
 did not enter on their duties
 during the year under review.

The following table shows
 the number of emigrants who
 have embarked for the Straits
 Settlements during the last two
 years:—

A. Labourers registered under
 Form A (with minor dependents)

	1887		1888	
Male	461	51,152	326	24,441
Female	1,102	10,972	271	4,007
Total	1,563	62,124	597	28,448

B. Free Passengers

	1887		1888	
Male	264	46	310	732
Female	311	49	360	304
Total	575	95	670	1,036

detail not given

It is observed that while
 the number of registered em-
 igrants is much the same as
 in 1887, the number of free
 passengers has largely increased,
 and is now a little above
 what it was in 1886 (15,394)

Free Emigration.

12. Emigration to Malacca was as
 usual confined to the Districts
 of Ganjam, Vizagapatam and
 Tanjore, including the French
 Port of Karikal. The following
 table shows the number of
 persons who sailed from the
 districts:—

Districts	1887		1888	
	Adults	Children	Adults	Children
Ganjam	11,143	453	12,776	496
Vizagapatam	8,999 (Not given)		8,261 (Not given)	
Tanjore	16,689	1,672	15,326	1,155
Total	36,831	2,125	36,363	1,651
	38,956		38,014	

The increase in the number
 of Emigrants from Malacca

18.

Review of
Emigration Report
for
1888

H. M.

circ.

Shaw
Emigration Report
H. M.

10/11
9/15

57

57

No 5 Statement Showing the Number of Emigrants registered in Each District and the Number actually embarked out of those registered.

Districts	Number Registered and Admitted				Number embarked					Remarks
	Men	Women	Children	Total Souls	Total Adults	Men	Women	Children	Total Souls	Total adults
Number Registered in 1887	81	29	20	130	119 1/3	64	28	19	111	100 5/6
Madras	59	21	13	93	86	44	20	13	77	70
Tanjore	21	6	7	34	31 1/3	19	6	6	31	27 2/3
North Arcot	1	2	"	3	3	1	2	"	3	3
Number Registered in 1888										
Madras	195	67	27	289	277 2/3	129	48	16	193	183 5/6
Coimbatore (Grade)	76	23	11	110	104 1/2	65	16	9	90	85 1/6
North Arcot	21	21	12	54	49 1/2	16	20	11	47	38 2/3
Tanjore	25	6	5	36	34 1/2	20	6	5	31	28 1/3
Triplicane only	68	31	17	116	109 1/6	55	27	16	98	89 2/3
Vizagapatam	87	40	31	158	147 2/3	76	37	28	141	126
Tinnevely	4	"	"	1	1	1	"	"	1	1
Tatichorin	4	"	"	1	1	2	"	"	2	2
Nellore	2	"	"	2	2	"	"	"	"	"
Total	475	188	103	766	728 1/2	364	154	85	603	554 2/3
Add the Number Registered in 1887	81	29	20	130	119 1/3	64	28	19	111	100 5/6
Grand Total	556	217	123	896	847 1/2	428	182	104	714	655 1/2

Protectors Office
 Madras 29 March 1889

W. Morrison
 Protector of Emigrants

No 6. Statement showing Districts of emigrants embarked in 1888.

Districts	Men	Women	Children	Total	Remarks
Rangoon	1	-	-	1	
South Arcot	14	2	-	16	
North Arcot	73	43	23	139	
Salem	39	9	8	56	
Tanjore	27	14	5	46	
Madurai	11	3	1	15	
Coimbatore	34	8	2	44	
Chingleput	56	16	5	77	
Bengal	1	-	-	1	
Madras	4	10	8	22	
Trichinopoly	55	26	15	96	
Kistna	3	-	-	3	
Ceylon	1	-	-	1	
Bellary	1	-	-	1	
Colombo	1	-	-	1	
Punjab	1	-	-	1	
Madras	2	-	-	2	
Travancore	2	-	-	2	
Malabar	1	-	-	1	
Tinnevely	3	-	-	3	
Bangalore	2	-	2	4	
Mysore	2	-	-	2	
Kurnool	1	-	-	1	
Pondicherry	2	1	-	3	
Kanpur	1	-	-	1	
Godavari	3	3	-	6	
Nellore	11	5	4	20	
Vizagapatnam	79	38	29	146	
Hyderabad	1	-	-	1	
Cocanada	1	-	-	1	
Cuddappah	1	-	-	1	
	434	178	102	714	

Protectors Office

Madras 29 March 1889

Protectors of Emigrants

Mauritius

Statement showing the Number of Indian Emigrants returned to Madras in the Year 1888.

By what Vessel arrived	From where	Number returned	Number amount of Emigrants of died during the voyage	Remarks
------------------------	------------	-----------------	--	---------

Shipping Co. St. Lawrence	Mauritius	85	34	25	144	2	8496	Number returned - Number Co. 17
27 th St. Lawrence	do	136	61	33	230	3	3783	Number returned - Number Co. 17
Total		221	95	58	374	5	12279	Number returned - Number Co. 17

Protection Office
Madras 29 March 1889

M. M. M.
Director of Emigration

Colonial Emigration from 1819

22

Report of delayed distribution of Emigrants
during course of lengthy distribution of Emigrants
during the year 1888.

During the Year 1888.

You disheartened

Number	Number	Revised
dispatched	Under	Under
to Colony of Under	Section	Section
Mauritius	Section (1) a	Section (1) b
	10	8
one month	"	"
two months	"	"
three months	439	"
four months	275	"

Remarks
only 19 were detained
for family
and young ones
for per one
Killed by lion 2

¹²Office of the Protector of Prigunachs }
Padrao 29 March 1889 }

Wm. L. M.
Inspector of Emigrants

1/10/1917

63
28

No. 2.
 Statement showing the Number of Castles-junder Adresses and
 passengers who embarked at Madras for the Straits Settlements during
 the Year 1888

Date	Name of vessel.	British subject Passengers				Passengers of other Nationalities				Total			
		Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total	Men	Women	Children	Total
13 January	S.S. "Camorta"	"	"	"	"	4	"	"	4	"	"	"	"
30 January	S.S. "M. Meunier"	"	"	"	"	9	3	2	14	9	3	2	14
9 February	S.S. "Camorta"	9	2	"	11	"	"	"	11	"	"	"	11
24 "	S.S. "M. Meunier"	10	14	"	24	1	"	"	1	7	"	"	7
8 March	S.S. "Camorta"	15	3	"	18	5	"	"	5	3	2	"	5
22 March	S.S. "M. Meunier"	10	2	"	12	2	1	2	5	2	"	"	4
5 April	S.S. "Camorta"	9	3	"	12	6	3	"	9	1	2	"	3
20 April	S.S. "M. Meunier"	65	8	1	74	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
12 May	S.S. "Camorta"	33	1	"	34	4	2	"	6	2	2	"	4
26 May	S.S. "M. Meunier"	22	1	"	23	"	"	"	"	2	"	"	2
11 June	S.S. "Camorta"	14	2	"	16	2	"	"	2	"	"	"	2
25 June	S.S. "M. Meunier"	10	3	"	13	5	2	"	7	4	"	"	6
7 July	S.S. "Camorta"	15	"	"	15	14	"	"	14	"	"	"	14
23 July	S.S. "M. Meunier"	10	1	"	11	1	"	"	1	"	"	"	1
4 August	S.S. "Camorta"	11	2	"	13	14	1	"	15	"	"	"	15
17 August	S.S. "M. Meunier"	"	"	"	"	3	"	"	3	2	"	"	2
31 August	S.S. "Camorta"	14	1	"	15	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
14 September	S.S. "M. Meunier"	21	1	"	22	1	145	"	146	"	"	"	146
28 September	S.S. "Camorta"	13	"	"	13	"	2	"	2	58	6	"	64
13 October	S.S. "M. Meunier"	18	3	"	21	1	15	"	16	28	1	"	29
3 November	S.S. "Camorta"	15	1	"	16	"	2	"	2	14	"	"	14
4 November	S.S. "M. Meunier"	"	"	"	"	"	20	"	20	4	"	"	4
8 December	S.S. "Camorta"	28	3	"	31	13	20	5	38	1	"	"	1
22 December	S.S. "M. Meunier"	10	1	"	11	"	"	"	"	9	"	"	9
Total		341	42	1	384	14	155	14	183	127	16	2	145

Information regarding the Number of Emigrants returned from
 the Straits Settlements is not available

Remarks
 The number of the year
 being compared with the year
 under report shows a decrease

Protection office
 Madras 29 March 1889
 Inspector of Emigrants

65

19
Full Page 157

no 13.

Statement Showing the Number of Emigrants registered in each District and the Number embarked out of them during the year 1888

Number Registered Number Embarked

District	Natal			Mauritius			B-Guiana	Natal		Mauritius			French Colony	Dutch Colony	Danish Colony	British Burma	Ceylon	Remarks
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children		Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children					
Number remaining at the end of 1887																		
Madras	23	13	3	59	21	13		23	19	6	6	31						
Tanjore	37	13	2	21	6	7		34	18	20	1	2	3					
North Arcot	9	8	3	1	2			9	4	46								
Vizagapatam	37	7	3					34										
Bangalore																		
Number Registered during 1888																		
Madras	354	149	79	145	67	27		238	119	129	48	16	193					
North Arcot	290	adults		52	adults			110	48	20	6	5	31					
Tanjore	300	150	77	29	7	7		203	100	76	37	28	141					
Vizagapatam	230	64	96	82	35	51		136	20	7	66	16	90					
Bombay	8	9	2	78	25	15		3	7									
Salem	11	2						7	5									
Chingleput	5	1	1					3	28									
South Arcot	29	11	104					16	7	55	27	16	98					
Madras	9	2		67	31	17		6	9									
Madras	7	3	2					4	21	1			1					
Tanjore	21	7	2	5		1		15	2				2					
Bellone			2															
Bangalore																		

Pro factors Office
Madras 29 March 1889
H

Pro factors Office
Pro factors of Emigrants

with statement of Emigrants from Receipts during the year 1888 in the Office of the
 Protector of Emigrants - Madras

Month	Number of Emigrants from Pictures		Amount by Registration		Amount by License		Total	Remarks
	From Madr.	From Others	From Madr.	From Others	From Madr.	From Others		
January 1888	32	11	4	787 8	"	"	787 8	
February	21	7	3	"	"	"	"	
March	43	20	11	"	"	"	"	
April	141	16	7	579	"	"	579	
May	147	17	7	"	"	"	"	
June	87	22	9	1402	"	"	1402	
July	90	21	20	639	"	"	639	
August	66	22	6	"	"	"	"	
September	51	27	10	564	"	"	564	
October	17	18	8	849	"	"	849	
November	26	20	12	654	"	"	654	
December	23	15	6	576	"	"	576	
Total	549	216	106	6050 8	"	"	6050 8	

* Includes also the amount of fine referred to in Q O No 505 dated 14 May 1888.

Does not include Rs 5. Luns in stalks.

12

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
 Madras 27 March 1889

Proctor of Emigrants

Public No 157/89

Statement of Expenditure during the year 1888 in the Office of the Protector of Emigrants to Madras

Year 1888 in the Office of

Exchequer to Contingent Expenditure

Remarks

Particulars	1885	1886	1887	1888	Total
Salaries of the Protector, Madras	1455	31	"	"	1486
Salaries of the Protector, Madras	1500	"	"	"	1500
Salaries of the Protector, Madras	910	"	"	"	910
Salaries of the Protector, Madras	260	"	"	"	260
Salaries of the Protector, Madras	182	"	"	"	182
Salaries of the Protector, Madras	117	"	"	"	117
Salaries of the Protector, Madras	"	"	183	2	185
Salaries of the Protector, Madras	412	4	31	183	630

Office of the Protector of Emigrants

Madras 29 March 1889

Charges incurred in the year 1888

1777000000

Protector of Emigrants

69
24

22
Feb 11 1964

From
THE PROTECTOR OF EXHIBITS,
Madras,
To
THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
PUBLIC DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George.

Dated _____
Despatched _____
Received _____

ENCLOSURES. 22

No. 234
Subject.

Submitting
Administration
of the Emigrant
Department for
Year 1888.

Don't report to him.

100/100

5-10-68

2817
No. 144 70 25 30th March 1869
From Col. Genl. G. M. D. D. D.
H. B. in the Commander of the
Pondicherry District
To The Honorable J. F. Price
C. S.
Chief Secretary to Govt.
Fort St. George.

I have the honor
to submit my annual Report
for 1888 with a tabular
statement which give in
detail all information
regarding Emigration and
Passenger traffic at
the ports of Pondicherry
and Karikal.

2. (F) ~~FRANCE~~ COLONIES. ~~Shindig~~
 time which had been in

abeyant

abeyance since 1884-85 was
resumed this year, and full
particulars of the one ship-
ment of Emigrants which
left these ports in the
S.S. "Hauter de Bordeaux"
for Guadeloupe will be
found in statements 1 to 12.

It may be remarked that
this is the first occasion on
which a steamer has been
chartered for the conveyance
of Emigrants from India
to a French Colony.

3. The Emigrants were
originally registered in the
different districts, of whom
414 were admitted into the
Pondicherry and Amikah-
Depôts, and 361 British
Subjects

Subject ultimately embarked:
to these must be added 15
French Subjects making
the total number who
emigrated 376. The French
Government finding
themselves unable to obtain
the full complement of
550 souls in Southern India
Completed their recruitment
at Calcutta, at which port
the arrangements for
surveying and provisioning
the vessel were carried
out. The clothing only was
obtained at Pondicherry,
it was duly passed by
and was taken on to
Calcutta in case the
authorities

authorities there desired
to examine it.

4. Of the 346 souls who
embarked from these ports,
367 were adults of whom 86
were women; the number
as required by the Rules
relating to Colonial Emigra-
tion should have been 44
so that the number of adult
females to adult males
is somewhat below the
prescribed proportion.
It is not known how far
this was remedied by the
further recruitment
at Calcutta.

5. The emigrants were
detained for considerable
periods in the Depôts.

This

This detention is due in
the first place to the late
arrival of the steamer from
Rangoon, and secondly to
the necessity which arose for
the completion of recruitment
at Calcutta. The last vessel
Bordeaux was expected to
arrive at Pondicherry about
the end of July, but she did
not put in an appearance
till the 4th September. She
left again for Calcutta on
the 9th idem, and was detained
there for so long a time
that she did not return
here till the 3rd November.
She sailed with her emigrants
on the 5th November.
6. The Depôts at both
and Karikal were kept
excellent order, the emigrants
were

were comfortably housed,
well fed, and carefully
looked after, they enjoyed
the whole excellent and
not left in the hands of
the Depot at Pondicherry
was frequently visited by me
and also by my clerk, on the
occasion and on complaint
of a serious nature proposed
any emigrant, and I
have much pleasure in
stating that through the
efforts of the emigrants in
the depot at Pondicherry
not a single emigrant
has been found to be
in any way
The Depot at Pondicherry
is very regularly inspected

by Chief Clerk S. Appasami
Aiyar and was on two occasions
visited by me, its very satisfactory
state reflected the greatest
credit on all concerned in
its management. The conduct
of the emigrants during their
long detention was on the
whole extremely good, on
one occasion a disturbance
arose in the Pondicherry
detention by certain of the
emigrants attempting to
disobey a most necessary but
the originators were handed
over to the Police and detained
apart till they came to
their senses.
7. Statement No. 11 shows
that during the year only
two vessels arrived at
Pondicherry with detained
emigrants

Emigrants from French
Colonies, one from Cayenne,
and one from La Reunion.
For particulars of these
emigrants were given in
my predecessor's letter No. 81
dated 12th January 1888 and
in my letter No. 606 dated
2nd October 1888. The total
number repatriated was
360 against 327 in 1887. This
decrease is due to there being
repatriations whatever
their motive and also because
only one vessel with 100 emigrants
came from Reunion
whereas last year several
might have come from the
Islands being by the
40 returned emigrants
amounted to 4000 Rs slightly
over

over 33½ Rs per head, but
it is to be observed that this
high average is due to the
large sum brought by the
small number returned
from Cayenne.

8. (II) Straits Settlements
Government having in
G.O. dated 16th May 1888, the
Public, transferred the super-
vision of the Emigration
Agents at Negapatam and
Porto Novo to the Collector
of the Tanjore and South Arcot
Districts I have in the
report only to submit
statistics regarding Pondicherry
and Karikal. During
year 1480 passengers
embarked at Karikal
against 698 in 1887. I am
informed

informed that previous to
the year now under review
many passengers although
booked by the Karikal Agent
embarked from Negapatam,
this practice was however
discontinued in 1888 and
Chief Clerk Appami Aiyar
considers that this change
accounts for the large increase.
There was a ~~very~~ decrease in
the number of passengers
who returned from the
island ~~to~~ to Karikal.
passengers embarked at
Madras for the island
and in 1887, of ~~which~~
11 were British subjects.

(III) Burma Immigrants Baylon.
Ten passengers left for Madras
in Pondicherry in 1888 but they
were

we were all French ^{ve} subjects.
From Karikal 218 embarked
for Madras against 384 ~~in~~
passengers in 1887; the ~~increase~~
~~observed~~ in previous years
is therefore continuing. It
is to be noted that among
those who embarked this
year there was only one
woman. 67 passengers of
whom 47 were British subjects
left Pondicherry for the island
this year against 14 in 1887
of whom 10 were British subjects.
Government is aware that
H. B. de's Consul at Reunion
brought to notice a case of
the illicit immigration in
that Colony of 3 persons
had received passport
this office as free passengers
to the Mauritius, and de
fury.

fully to Government the
precautionary measures
adopted by me in consequence.
As no subsequent case has
come to my notice I trust
these measures have been
successful in checking this
clandestine emigration.

There was no emigration
from either port to Ceylon,
but 92 passengers from that
island landed at Karikal.

10. Receipts: Estimated the
value that Rs 1000 was the
amount realized by fees
paid on 384 emigrants
for tickets Rs 3, 4x4x4
283.

Establishment: Chief Clerk
Appasami aiyar continued
throughout the year to conduct
duties at Karikal in the
efficient

efficient way my predecessor
has so often brought to the
notice of Government. His
brother-in-law aiyar obtained
an appointment in the
Revenue Department in
August 1888 and his place
has been very satisfactorily
filled by S. Kuppasami aiyar
late clerk in the Educational
Department.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
your most obedient servant,

C. Ann

H. B. his Consular Agent
Pondicherry & Karikal.

(W)

(7)

(27)

35

78

~~78~~

56

No. 7:— Statement showing Districts of
 Enig to embark at Pondicherry during the
 year 1838.

Children
 under 12

Export Total

Districts

	Male	Female	Total
Imigore	8	4	12
Andaman	47	21	68
Chingleput	9	4	13
Madras	15	3	18
Bangalore	5	2	7
Hydrabad	1	1	2
Panjab	1	1	2
Canara	1	1	2
Vizagapatam	11	1	12
Ganjam	2	1	3
North Arcot	33	2	35

Total 162 46 3 5 5 221

30th March 1839

W.B. L. Consular Agent
 Pondicherry & Karikal

Department

Her Britannic Majesty's Consular Agent
 Pondicherry & Karikal

To The Honorable
 Chief Secretary
 Govt of Madras

No. 144

Date: 30th March 1839

Received

Enclosure
 CHIEF SECRETARY
 GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Annual Report
 of the

Printed and Published by
 T. Moff. Rev.

No. 8: — Statement showing Districts
of Emigrants embarked at Karikal during the year 1888.

Children
under 12

District Men Women Male Female Infants Total

North Arcot	5	"	"	"	"	5
South Arcot	17	6	"	"	1	24
Chingleput	2	"	"	"	"	2
Chingleput	5	1	"	"	"	6
Coimbatore	9	1	"	"	1	11
Godavery	1	"	"	"	"	1
Jaffna	"	1	"	"	"	1
Madras	2	1	"	"	"	3
Madura	5	4	"	"	5	14
Salem	1	"	"	"	"	1
Tanjore	38	13	"	"	5	56
Tinnevely	4	2	"	"	1	7
Travancore	2	"	"	"	"	2
Tichinopoly	3	3	"	"	1	7

Total 94 32 " " 14 140

W. M. S. CONSULATE
St. Thomas 1889 }

C. Harris
H. B. his Consul and Agent
Pondicherry Karikal

along with the census showing the no of immigrants registered in
 each station and the number actually emigrated out of those registered

Pondicherry:

Districts	Number		Number		Total	Remarks
	Registered with permits	Actual	Adults	Children		

Madras	41	24	143	187½	59	33	17	109	950
North Arcot	2	1	40	39	20	1	1	20	27
Bangalore	9	2	14	13	4	2	2	8	7
Madras	32	1	33	32	27	-	-	27	27
Pondicherry	49	3	60	57½	36	3	3	47	408

Total 205 54 31 290 269 154 44 23 221 1803

March 1897

C. Kumar
 District Commissioner

The statement showing the number of immigrants registered
 in each district and the number actually embarked out of those registered.

District	No. Registered		No. embarked	
	Total Total	Total	Total	Total
Calcutta	111	34	17	162
Bombay	162	1532	94	32
Madras	14	140	133	
Total	111	34	17	162
	1532	94	32	14
				140
				133

30th March 1873

W.B. Li's Consular Agent
 Pondicherry & Madras

84

No. 11 - Statement showing the number of Indian Emigrants returned to Pondicherry in the year 1888

number of Indian Emigrants returned 47

Date of arrival	By what ship arrived	From where	Number embarked	Total	No. of Emigrants left during the voyage	No. of Children born during the voyage	Total number landed at Pondicherry	Amount of Savings	Savings
2-1-88	St. Vincent	Bengal	1	1					67,724-14-6
4-9-88	Do	to Benares	1	1					1000
Total			2	2	17	4	4	7	68,724-14-6

20th March 1889

C. Harris
 P.B. Disconsular Agent
 Pondicherry Karikal

38 86
No. 12: — Statement showing
the number of Indian Emigrants
returned to Karikal in the
year 1888.

Nil.

30th March 1889 }

C. Harris
H.B.'s Consul Agent
Pondicherry & Karikal

No. 14:— Statement of Emigration Charges
at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Establishment	Contingencies	Refunds	Total Charges	Remainder
Details Cost				
1. Medical Establish ⁽¹⁾ Office Rent 200-0-0				
1. Clerk 500-0-0	Service Postage and Telegrams 10-14-9			
4. Passes 242-10-0	Post weather Charges 54-12-8			
	Ordinary Office contingencies 47-3-6			
Total 14648-6-0		487-15-8	15136-5-8	

Remaining Rs 141-4-0
 Establishment & Contingencies 141-4-0

N.B. (1) Includes Rs 90 Transit pass and
Rs 141-4-0 Travelling allowance

30th March 1889 }

C. Harris
H.B. de's Consular Agent
Pondicherry & Karikal

No. 15: — Statement of Emigration Charges
at Karikal during the year 1888.

Establishment		Refunds	Total Charges	Remarks
Details	Cost			
1. Blank blank 700	—	—	—	—
2. Pass 100	—	—	—	—
3. Receipts 13	—	—	—	—
Ordinary office 400		—	—	—
Contingencies		—	—	—
Total 475		158-3	1133-3	—

Premiums 900
 Establishment 900
 Contingencies 153-11
 Refunds 1053-11
 Total 1053-11

31st March 1889

C. Harris
 H.B. Consul General
 Pondicherry & Karikal

90

Statement showing the number of passengers who returned from the Straits Settlements to Karikal during the year 1888.

53

Date	Names of vessels	Number of passengers landed at Karikal				Remarks	
		Male	Female	Children	Total		
11 th January 1888	Salomona	46	1	1	48	Migrants year under report	Sums
29 th "	"	56	8	1	65		
8 th Feb	Bamorta	65	4	2	71		
20 th "	Incarnately	60	2	2	64		
7 th March	Bamorta	48	4	2	54	1424 1238 - 186	
21 st March	Incarnately	54	5	2	61		
1 st April	Bamorta	46	1	-	47		
27 th "	Incarnately	88	7	6	101		
12 th May	Bamorta	48	-	5	53		
20 th "	Incarnately	78	4	7	89		
23 rd June	Almora	1	-	-	1		
1 st "	Bamorta	21	3	-	24		
23 rd "	Incarnately	23	1	-	24		
6 th July	Bamorta	43	5	5	53		
21 st July	Incarnately	38	2	-	40		
31 st August	Bamorta	26	3	-	29		
16 th "	Incarnately	31	5	5	41		
30 th "	Bamorta	49	3	4	56		
13 th Sept	Incarnately	39	-	2	41		
27 th "	Bamorta	40	1	3	44		
12 th October	Incarnately	54	6	-	60		
22 nd November	Roma	36	-	-	36		
9 th "	Incarnately	24	1	-	25		
7 th Dec	Do	46	-	-	46		
21 st "	Roma	53	3	3	59		

Total 1150 66 57 1238

20 March 1889

C. Harris

No. 18: — Statement showing the number of Passengers embarked at Karikal for British India during the year 1888. (1888) 54

Date	Name of vessels	Number of Passengers embarked for Moulmein						Remarks.
		British Subjects			French Subjects			
		men	women	children	men	women	children	
14 Sept 88	Barge "Abdul Gader" "Moulmein"	97	7	"	"	"	"	Previous year: Moulmein to Rangoon 384 218 " 162
10 th October	"Hyder Ali"	102	1	3	8	"	"	

Total 199 1 10 8 " "

20th March 1889 }

C. Ramo
H.B. his Consular Agent
Pondicherry Karikal

No. 19: — Statement showing the number of passengers returned from British Burma to Karikal during the year 1888.

From Rangoon & other
moulmein

Date	Name of vessels	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Total	Remarks.
15 th January 1888	Barge "Abdul Gader" "Haridhar"	"	"	"	30	"	"	30	
									Previous year 29
									Year to date 72
									Increase 43
1 st February	"Roseau"	"	"	"	32	5	5	42	
Total " " " 62 5 5 72									

30th March 1889 }

C. Karm
H.B. Lu's Consular Agent
Pondicherry & Karikal.

No. 21: — Statement showing the number of Passengers landed at Karikal from Ceylon during the year 1888. (64)

Number of
Date Names of Passengers
vessels landed. Remarks
men women children Total

17 th January	Brick "Veeralechumy"	2	"	"	2
3 rd Febry	" "	2	"	"	2
9 th " "	" " "John at Mary"	2	"	"	2
4 th May	" " "Shagool Hamid"	3	"	"	3
28 th " "	Schooner "Sultan"	2	"	"	2
25 th " "	" " "Kajilwagana" " " "Pukary"	12	4	2	18
2 nd June	Brick "Shagool Hamid"	1	"	"	1
4 th July	Schooner "Harrist"	4	"	"	4
5 th " "	Brick "Veeralechumy"	5	"	"	5
18 th " "	" " "Abdul Capper" " " "Hamid Bux"	9	1	"	10
27 th " "	" " "Shagool Hamid"	7	"	"	7
11 th August	" " "Abdul Capper" " " "Hamid Bux"	14	4	"	18
16 th " "	" " "Shagool Hamid"	3	1	"	4
22 nd Sept	" " "Shagool Hamid" " " "Pukary"	11	"	"	11
11 th " "	Brick "Kama Raju" " " "Hamid"	1	"	"	1
12 th Oct	" " "Kama Raju" " " "Hamid"	2	"	"	2
	Total	80	10	2	92

30th March 1889 }

C. Harris
H.B. Consul at Agent
Pondicherry & Karikal

16.22: Abstract taken and showing the number of passengers who were British Burma, Straits Settlements and handred during the year 1888. Number of passengers Number of passengers embarked for embarked for Straits Settlements embarked for Straits Settlements.

Ports from which embarked.	British French				British French				British French			
	men	children	women	Total	men	women	children	Total	men	women	children	Total
Pondicherry	2	2	5	10	1	2	34	48	33	6	8	67
Karikkal	199	10	8	218	698	34	101	497	52	98	480	1000
Total	199	10	13	222	699	34	101	531	60	103	578	1171

30th March 1889

C. Mann

H.B. - his Consul agent
 Pondicherry & Karikkal.

No. 23: - Abstract statement showing the number of Passengers returned from Burma, Straits Settlements & Ceylon during the year 1888.

Ports to which returned	Passengers returned from Burma				Passengers returned from Straits Settlements				Passengers returned from Ceylon				Remarks
	men	women	children	Total	men	women	children	Total	men	women	children	Total	

Pondicherry - - - - -

Karikal 62 5 5 72 11 5 6 6 57 1238 80 10 2 92

Total 62 5 5 72 11 5 6 6 57 1238 80 10 2 92.

30th March 1889}

C Harris
W.B. Lu's Consular Agent -
Pondicherry & Karikal

No. 24: — Statement showing the names of British steamers that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

	Name	No. of arrivals	Name	No. of arrivals
1	"Africa"	4	25 "Bancora"	2
2	"Asia"	5	26 "Goon"	3
3	"Shajahan"	6	27 "Krona"	3
4	"Camorta"	10	28 "Glendora"	1
5	"Ethiopia"	5	29 "Chindwara"	1
6	"Humballa"	6	30 "Secundra"	9
7	"Samba"	2	31 "Kochin"	2
8	"Pestun"	5	32 "Butevouri"	1
9	"Kobinur"	10	33 "Alura"	2
10	"Goalpara"	8	34 "County of Cork"	2
11	"Wardha"	1	35 "Malda"	6
12	"K. Meenatchy"	13	36 "Glengoil"	1
13	"Kunalaya"	5	37 "Rhizophora"	1
14	"Java"	1	38 "Sissa"	8
15	"Culna"	2	39 "Henriette"	1
16	"Kiejahani"	9	40 "Caurara"	2
17	"Kapurthala"	1	41 "Highenden"	1
18	"Sirdhana"	7	42 "Borington"	1
19	"Chupra"	1	43 "Loodiana"	1
20	"Pembra"	2	44 "Branketon"	1
21	"Akbar"	1	45 "Gloamin"	1
22	"Cameo"	1	46 "Patra"	4
23	"Eltora"	4	47 "Scindia"	7
24	"Cairo"	1	48 "Landavea"	2

Amc

Amc
arrivals

49	1st	Amc	1
50	"	"	1
51	"	"	1
52	"	"	1
53	"	"	1
54	"	"	1
55	"	"	1
56	"	"	1
57	"	"	2
58	"	"	1
59	"	"	1
60	"	"	2
61	"	"	3
62	"	"	1
63	"	"	2
64	"	"	1
65	"	"	1
<u>2nd</u>			<u>2nd</u>
65			195

30 the 2nd arch 1889

Amc
Amc
Amc

No. 25: — Statement showing the names
 of British steamers that arrived at Karikal
 during the year 1888. (8) (9)

No.	Name	no. of arrivals
1	S.S. "Incanatchy"	26
2	"Camorta"	19
3	"Laurate"	1
4	"Ettora"	1
5	"Newbern"	1
6	"Almora"	5
7	"Landward"	1
8	"Rajaputana"	1
9	"Roma"	5
10	"Chanda"	1
"	"Ethiopia"	1

Total 62

30th March 1889 }

C. Harris
 H.B.'s Consular Agent
 Pondicherry & Karikal

No. 26: Statement showing the names of sailing vessels that arrived at Pondicherry during the year 1888.

Name	Number times arrived	Name	No. of times arrived
1 M. Mangalvespool	1	22 Dhong Parvathappa	3
2 " Kuthilde	1	23 " Sultanbunder	1
3 " Beulah	3	24 " Nagalingapuram	1
4 " Sivamangalam	1	25 " Annapostani	1
5 " " "	2	26 " Naporehiraasat	2
6 " Srinivasthan	1	27 " Sri Vijayaaloo	1
7 " Karesu Pux	1	28 " Pakyalakshmi	2
8 " Kalamdhirakudam	3	29 " Kiraoidindam	3
9 " Fatholhair	1	30 " Jauripakyalakshmi	4
10 " Sathirajaloo	1	31 " Anvalakshmi	2
11 " Sultana	2	32 " Kithiraathawani	1
12 " Subramaniam	4	33 " Quoidin Sivakani	1
13 " Audi Sakty	1	34 " Shanmugapooday	1
14 " Briantavalli	1	35 " Kalamdhoidin Pux	1
15 " Koididin Pux	2	36 " Nilayadatchi	1
16 " Pandurakalakshmi	1	37 " Kadir Pux	2
17 " Abdul Hakim	2	38 " Poomalakshmi	2
18 " Kithiyakalliam	1	39 " Audi Lakshmi	1
19 " Kalamdhirakudam	2	40 " Perupoor Kurugayya	1
20 " Sri Mahalakshmi	1	41 " Thayal Karyay	1
21 " Ramasamy	2		

Total 41

1889

C. Mann
B. B. B. Consular
Pondicherry

No. 27 — Statement showing the names of
 sailing vessels arrived at Karikal during the year 1888.

No.	Name	Number of Crew	No.	Name	Number of Crew
1	SS. Mahasudhama	25	23	SS. Mahasudhama	2
2	SS. Mahasudhama	24	24	SS. Mahasudhama	2
3	SS. Mahasudhama	25	25	SS. Mahasudhama	2
4	SS. Mahasudhama	26	26	SS. Mahasudhama	1
5	SS. Mahasudhama	27	27	SS. Mahasudhama	1
6	SS. Mahasudhama	28	28	SS. Mahasudhama	1
7	SS. Mahasudhama	29	29	SS. Mahasudhama	1
8	SS. Mahasudhama	30	30	SS. Mahasudhama	1
9	SS. Mahasudhama	31	31	SS. Mahasudhama	1
10	SS. Mahasudhama	32	32	SS. Mahasudhama	1
11	SS. Mahasudhama	33	33	SS. Mahasudhama	1
12	SS. Mahasudhama	34	34	SS. Mahasudhama	1
13	SS. Mahasudhama	35	35	SS. Mahasudhama	1
14	SS. Mahasudhama	36	36	SS. Mahasudhama	1
15	SS. Mahasudhama	37	37	SS. Mahasudhama	1
16	SS. Mahasudhama	38	38	SS. Mahasudhama	1
17	SS. Mahasudhama	39	39	SS. Mahasudhama	1
18	SS. Mahasudhama	40	40	SS. Mahasudhama	1
19	SS. Mahasudhama	41	41	SS. Mahasudhama	1
20	SS. Mahasudhama	42	42	SS. Mahasudhama	1
21	SS. Mahasudhama	43	43	SS. Mahasudhama	1
22	SS. Mahasudhama	44	44	SS. Mahasudhama	1

30th Dec 1889

C. Mann
 Secy to the Cons.

No. 28. — Abstract Statement of Shipping Particulars.

Particulars of vessels

Number of vessels	Total no. of arrivals	Sailing		Arrivals	
		Steamers	Sailing vessels	Steamers	Sailing vessels
To	To	To	To	From	From
Pondicherry	Kari	Pondicherry	Kari	Pondicherry	Kari
Cherry	Kal	Cherry	Kal	Cherry	Kal

Vessels making 26 voyages	1	26				
Do 19	1	19				
Do 13	1	13				
Do 12	1	12				
Do 11	1	11				
Do 10	2	20				
Do 9	2	18				
Do 8	2	16				
Do 7	2	14				
Do 6	3	18				
Do 5	4	20				
Do 4	3	12				
Do 3	3	18				
Do 2	12	46				
Do 1	31	55				

Total 65 11 41 44 271 176

30th March 1884

Chambers
H.B. Chambers Agent
Pondicherry Karikal

103

7/11

2/11

65

16

121

No. 234

OFFICE OF THE PROTECTOR OF EMIGRANTS,
Madras, 29th March 1889.

From

P. H. Barber Esq.

PROTECTOR OF EMIGRANTS,
Madras,

To

The Hon. Mr. J. F. Spier

CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
PUBLIC DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George.

1045 7008701
9043 my
19/8/1889
SIR,

I have the honor to submit my report
on the Administration of the Emigration
Department for the Calendar year 1888,
with statements in the forms prescribed in
paragraph 26 of G.O. No. 109 of the 5th August 1888.
Public Department. Copy of the Medical
Inspection report is also submitted.

2. Emigration to the Mauritius was carried
on during the year till October, when it was
stopped by the Dr. Conran for reasons not
communicated to me.
Recruiting for Natal went on throughout the year.

Messrs. P. J. & Co. for General
 P. J. & Co. to be in charge of the Natal
 and the Mauritius Agencies respectively.
 Mr. Conran took leave for three months from
 February last, giving over charge of his
 office to Mr. Hodgson a stipendiary Magistrate
 from the Mauritius. It is reported that the
 former will not return, and the latter will
 be in permanent charge of the Agency.
 Mr. G. Dooback (Acting Head Clerk of the
 Office) continued to do the duties of District
 Settlements Immigration Agent. There was some
 doubt as to whether the Protector or the Commissioner
 of Police should grant Licences in the Town of
 Madras to Recruiters for these Colonies, and at
 was decided by Government in their G. O. No 920
 dated 20 September 1888, that the former should
 issue them, and a rule was added to this effect.
 5. The Depôts maintained for instructing Emigrants,
 registered for the Colonies of Mauritius and
 Natal, were inspected every week by the
 Protector, and the Medical Inspector, and
 some times oftener by the latter. The Emigrants
 during

During their stay, awaiting embarkation, were
 well treated by the Agents, and provided
 with food, clothing, accommodation, and
 comforts according to the Rules.
 6. The Natal Agency received requisitions
 for large numbers of labourers, and began
 to proceed rapidly, and the two usual
 sleeping sheds were insufficient for their
 operations; they had therefore to put up
 a fresh shed to hold 115 emigrants; they
 also erected an office and excellent store
 rooms. These were built on sites approved
 of by the Medical Inspector. The
 accommodation as at present, is very
 good.

7. No complaints of any serious nature
 were made to me in either depôt, and the
 provisions supplied were in order.

8. Eighty Eight Recruiters Licences
 were granted for the Agency of Natal,
 and nine only for the Mauritius.

9. II. Transport during the year

Three ships conveying 714 Emigrants
 left

Men 434
 Women 178
 Children 102

left for the Mauritius, the proportion of adult women to adult men was 11.01 per Cent.

Dix ships with 1173 souls sailed for Natal, the proportion being 110.68 per Cent.

10 Three Hundred and Seventy

Four Emigrants returned from the Mauritius in two ships. There were 4 deaths during these voyages, 2 on board the "Warora" and 2 on board the "Wardha", two from fever, and debility, one Phthisis, and one Dysentery.

The amount of savings brought by these amounted about to Rupees 2249.

11 Eight Hundred and thirty Eight

Emigrants returned from Natal in 6 ships. There were 3 deaths on board.

The Barque "Natal", and the Barque "Huroto", and one again on board the "Natal" a hemiplegia, one Dysentery, and one from debility.

one Asthenia Syncope, and two more infants.

During the first voyage of the "Natal" the Master and the Surgeon Superintendent

were

Men 87

Women 57

Children 10

Men 2

Women 2

Children 2

Men 36

Women 18

Children 2

were fined, Rs 650 and 50 respectively, by Government (G.O. No 505 dated 14 May 1888) for issuing insufficient provisions to the return Emigrants, during this voyage. Most of those who returned this year from Natal were time expired Emigrants, and brought with them considerable savings amounting to about Rs 13529.

The fees collected on Emigrants embarked aggregated Rupees 5350-8- and fines imposed were Rupees 700-0-0 or a total of Rupees 6050-8-0, while the disbursements in Madras were Rupees 1307-5-1, and in the Mofussil Rupees 1925-0-0, making a total of Rupees 6032-5-1. The receipts were Rupees 18-2-11 in excess of the expenditure, owing partly to the increased rate of embarkation fee - from Rupees 2-8 to 3- and to greater demand for labour in the

the Colonies.

Since the 1st of June.

13. No emigrants were registered in Madras and sent to Pondicherry, for despatch to the French Colonies.

14. The Service Regulations of the Establishment were kept properly up to date.

I have the honor to be

Sir

Your most obedient servant.

W. W. W. W.
Protector of Emigrants

No 107. Madras 26th March 1889

From

Surgeon Major H. D. Cook M. B.

Surgeon District and Medical Inspector
of Emigrants.

To

W. W. W. W. Esq. C. J.

Protector of Emigrants

Sir

Madras

With reference to Chapter I No 5 of the Emigration Rules, I have the honor to submit my report on the Emigration Depots during the year ending 31st December 1888.

2. Dr. J. R. Thompson M. D. C. J. & E. retired in May 1888, and gave over charge of the Office of the Medical Inspector of Emigrants, on the 14th day of that month.

3. The Mauritius Agency closed operations in October and recommenced only in February last.

The Natal Agency worked through out the year, several improvements were made on my recommendation by Mr. Parry of the Agent in this Dept.

11 an accommodation shed was erected
to hold 115 and also an office room
13 and a store room. The accommodation
is excellent and nothing is spared
for by these Agents in securing every
Comfort for the Emigrants.

14 The sheds were cleanly kept and
well repaired, the walls white washed
and half tanned almost every 2 months.
The Cooking sheds in both the
Depots were always in good order,
and the Cooking of food was always
well attended to.

15 The Depots were visited by
me once every week and when
necessaries appeared.
16 Complaints were ever made
me by the emigrants, emigrants
regarding food & clothing. The
provisions supplied at the Depots
were very good and every "Care"

was taken by both the Agents
in the selection and distribution,
and often seen by me after Cooking.
Care was taken to see the Drinking
water filtered before given out
for use.

6 The latrine arrangements
were very good and a sufficient
number of Servants employed
to secure thorough cleanliness.

7 The hospital sheds in both
the Depots for the treatment
of Ordinary Cases were kept clean
and the Medicines supplied
were good.

8 Every emigrant was carefully
vaccinated.

9 There were 6 shipments made
for Natal and 3 for Mauritius
during this year 1888.

10 Every Emigrant was carefully
and individually examined by
me in the presence of the respective
Surgeon.

Sergeant Sargeant...
to embarkation as to the state
of his or her health and fitness
to undertake the voyage

11 There were 6 embarkations
from Natal and 2 from Mauritius.

... have the honor to
acknowledge the receipt of
your letter of the 1st instant

(Sd) H D (Sd) 12/3

Medical Inspector of Emigrants

(True copy)

Protector's Office

Mauritius

Protector of Emigrants

12

Reports from

Inspector of Emigration

and
Not Cons & Agent Port

Statement of Receipts and Charges in the Madras Presidency on account of Emigration to British & French Colonies for the year 1888

Receipts

British French Colonies Colonies

Fees levied on Emigrants.

Madras	60508
Kallur	5
Godavari	498
South Arcot	999
	60558 - 10488

Deduct Refunds

60558	10488
-------	-------

Excess Charges over Receipts

15988

Total

60558 - 16581

Includes excess recovery of Rs 46-8-0 in January 1889

For Saint George
Accountant General's Office
24th April 1889

Charges

British French Colonies Colonies

Presidence

Protector of Emigrants	1000
Inspector of Emigrants	1000
Chief Clerk and his assistants	1000
Municipal Assessors	1000
Service Charge and other contingencies	1000
Add 25 per cent on the above	1000
Day of clerk and his assistants	1000
Travelling charges	1000
Office rent and other contingencies	1000
Add 25 per cent on the above	1000
Salary of the Chief Clerk	1000
Salary of the Inspector of Emigrants	1000
Salary of the Chief Clerk and his assistants	1000
Salary of the Municipal Assessors	1000
Salary of the Service Charge and other contingencies	1000
Salary of the Day of clerk and his assistants	1000
Salary of the Travelling charges	1000
Salary of the Office rent and other contingencies	1000
Salary of the Add 25 per cent on the above	1000
Salary of the Fee for Copying	1000

Excess Receipts over Charges

15988

Total

60558 - 16581

Includes amount of Rs 46-8-0 drawn in May 1889 by the Chief Clerk on account of the Chief Clerk and his assistants. Also includes Rs 46-8-0 drawn in May 1889 by the Chief Clerk on account of the Chief Clerk and his assistants.

No. 222

For Accountant General

To The Chief Secretary to Government, Fort Saint George
with reference to Public Notice No. 1518 dated 22nd July

Published by the
C. V. 8 11

From

The Health Board

UNDER SECRETARY
26 APR 89
PUBLIC HEALTH

No. 891

4/21/4/89

State of Dept. & charges to
Madam Pray on account of
Investigation to Bristol & French
Colonies for the year 88

119

No 2. Statement Showing the period of detention of Emigrants in D. for Natal.

Number detained Number detained Number detained Number detained
One month and two months and three months four months five months and
under under under under under under under under under under under

470 579 273 80 1413.

Inspector's Office
Madras 29 March 1887

Inspector
Director of Emigrants

3, 4th December 1888

Month	Number of patients Emigrants in Depot Hospital	Number of patients Emigrants in State Hospital	Remarks
January	12	2	
February	22	4	
March	29	10	
April	20	"	
May	28	"	
June	25	1	
July	13	6	
August	43	14	
September	25	8	
October	23	14	
November	39	15	* General debility
December	70	6	
	349	80	

Protection office

Madam by Mare 17883

W. J. W. W.

Product of Hungary to

Statement showing the number of Indians embarked from Madras.

Month & date	Names of Ship	Destination	Number of Males			Remarks
			Males	Females	Children	
1888						
January 24	"Quathlamba"	Natal	156	64	19	239
February 18	"Umarote"	do	143	50	24	217
July 6	"Quathlamba"	do	148	65	40	253
August 24	"Umarote"	do	136	53	47	235
November 6	"Quathlamba"	do	154	64	25	243
December 18	"Umarote"	do	134	58	34	226
Total			870	354	189	1413

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Inspection Office

Madras 29 March 1889

M. M. M.
Inspector of Emigrants

(2)

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Statement showing the number of Emigrants introduced in each District and admitted into the Depot and the number actually embarked on board of the ship

Districts	Number				Total	Number Embarked				Total	Remarks
	Men	Women	Children	Son's		Men	Women	Children	Son's		
Madras	23	13	3	39	37	22	12	3	38	36	
North Arcot	9	8	3	20	19	8	3	2	20	18	
Tanjore	37	13	2	52	50 1/2	13	2	"	49	47 1/2	
Bangalore	9	4	"	13	12	7	4	"	11	11	
Vizagapatam	37	7	5	49	46	34	6	6	46	41 1/2	
Madras	339	139	5	553	508 1/2	285	111	64	413	372	
North Arcot	185	75	33	293	269 1/2	105	46	23	179	162 1/2	
Tanjore	291	145	61	497	458 1/2	22	2	1	25	24	
Bangalore	37	5	2	44	42	28	36	36	200	177	
Vizagapatam	218	61	82	361	312 1/2	3	4	"	7	7	
Coimbatore	8	9	2	19	18	"	"	"	7	7	
Salem	10	2	"	12	12	1	1	1	5	4 1/2	
Chingleput	5	1	1	7	6 1/2	5	7	7	28	23	
North Arcot	31	12	9	52	45 1/2	1	"	"	7	7	
Pichinapally	9	2	"	11	11	3	2	2	9	7 1/2	
Madras	7	3	2	12	10 1/2	5	1	1	21	20 1/2	
Trincomally	23	9	1	33	32 1/2	1	"	"	"	"	
Total	1163	463	268	1894	1727	766	311	175	1249	1133	
Add last year balance	115	45	13	173	164 1/2	107	43	14	164	154	
Grand Total	1278	508	281	2067	1891 1/2	873	354	189	1413	1287	
Add Readmissions	12	21	"	33	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Grand Total	1290	529	281	2100	1891 1/2	873	354	189	1413	1287	

Protective Office
Madras 29 March 1859

Inspector of Emigrants

122

No. 1. Statement showing the number of emigrants admitted to the Depot in the year 1888 and how they were disposed of

Month	No. admitted into the Depot			No. of Emigrants who renounced their engagement or departed the Depot			Rejected				No. of Emigrants Number died			Number in Hospital for future shipment			Number emigrated			Remarks
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	By medical officer	By Roberts	By Agent	By others	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Number remaining from year 1887	71	35	106																	
January 1888	38	21	59	5	2	7	1													* Died in outside Hospital
February	18	7	22	2	1	3														
March	33	18	51	4	3	7	1													
April	38	17	55	4	1	5														
May	109	86	165	14	2	16	2	7												
June	46	20	66	3		3	1													
July	67	19	86	18	4	17														
August	82	31	113	16	3	19														
September	91	52	149	21	6	27	1													* Died in outside Hospital
October							1													
November																				
December																				
Total	706	322	1028	82	22	104	5	9												
Grand Total	706	322	1028	82	22	104	5	9												

* Died in outside Hospital
 • These remaining were sent to their respective homes on the 9th October 1888.

□ This is included in the number under Column "No. of Emigrants who renounced their engagement" in the No. 0 Included under Column "Rejected"

Office of the Protector of Emigrants
 Madras 29 March 1889

M. Mooroom
 Protector of Emigrants

22. Statement showing the period of detention of Emigrants in Depot during 1888.

Number detained one month and under	Number detained 2 months and under	Number detained 3 months and under	Number detained 4 months and under	Number detained 5 months and under	Number detained 6 months and under	Number detained 7 months and under	Number detained 8 months and under	Number detained 9 months and under	Number detained 10 months and under	Total
321	241	164	91	37	11	7				872

Q These seven, the family of an immigrant were admitted in April and embarked only in October
account of the immigrant himself having worked as a Recruiter for the Colony till
Sept. 1864.

Protector of Emigrants

Prakriton office
Madras 29 March 1903

Mauritius

No. 2. Statement showing the number of Emigrants in Hospital during 1888.

Months	No of Emigrants in the depot Hospital	No of Emigrants sent to the outside Hospital	No of deaths in the depot	Remarks
January 1888	14	1		
February	1	-		
March	17	2		
April	12	-		
May	27	3		
June	16	1		
July	19	-		
August	14	2		
September	18	1		
October	.	-		
November	.	-		
December	.	-		

Protector's Office
 11 March 1893

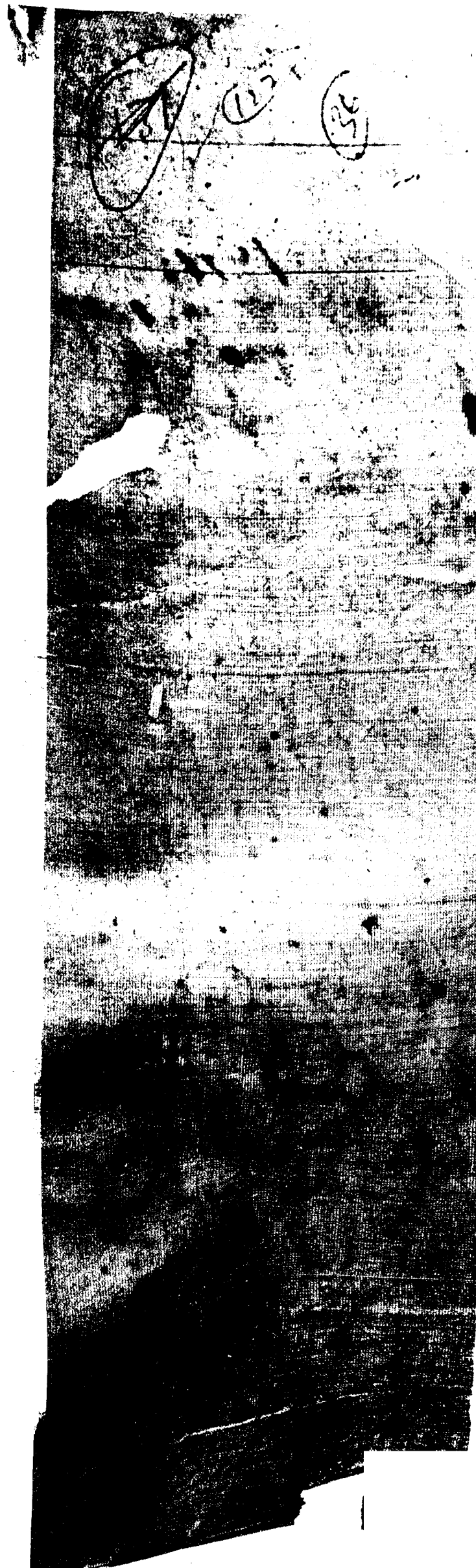
W. H. H. H.
 Protector of Emigrants

104. Statement showing the numbers of Indian Emigrants embarked from Madras in the year 1888

Month & date	Name of Steamer	Destination	Men	Women	Children	Departed total	Number of hands	Remarks
10 th January 1888	St. Mary's	Madras	69	26	15	110		Number Emigrants
2 nd June	St. John's	Madras	160	74	41	275		Spent 265
6 th October	St. John's	Madras	205	78	46	329		Spent 265
Total			434	178	102	714		Spent 265
9	9		5	4	3	12		Spent 265

Protection Office
 Madras 29 March 1889

Madras
 Protecting Emigrants



1886
19-8-87
700/701

1886

1887

Emigration
Concerning the
during the operation
connected with it
in New Year 1888
for 1888, and from
copy of the same
York of the 21st.