

10-5-37

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Public DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No.	577	Press Mis.
	10-11	
Dated	2-5-	1871

Not to be folded or roughly handled

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Public Department,
2nd May 1871.*

No. 10. Read the following letter from the Secretary to the Government of India, Home Department (Public), to the Secretary to Government, Fort Saint George, dated Fort William, 3rd April 1871, No. 1808 :—

I am directed to forward the accompanying copy of a Despatch from Her Majesty's Secretary of State, No. 3, dated the 26th January last, and of its enclosures, and to request that, as desired by Her Majesty's Government, an enumeration of all British-born persons residing in the Madras Presidency may be made in the manner required, and the returns forwarded to this office for transmission to England.

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From Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India, to the Government of India, dated India Office, London, the 26th January 1871, No. 3.

I forward, herewith, copy of a letter,* addressed to me by the Registrar-General, on the subject of the forthcoming Census of England, with some printed forms connected with the same subject, and I desire that your Lordship in Council will endeavour, to the best of your ability, to supply the information required by Mr. Graham, and will issue such orders as may be necessary to the Local Governments and Administrations for the attainment of the same object.

—

From G. GRAHAM, Esq., Registrar-General, to the Under Secretary of State for India, dated Census Office, Craigs Court, S. W., the 6th January 1871.

The duty of taking the forthcoming Census of England having devolved upon me under the superintendence of the Secretary of State for the Home Department, I take the liberty of requesting you to submit, for the consideration of the Secretary of State for India in Council, whether measures, similar to those adopted in 1861, to procure an account of all British-born persons residing in India, might not, with advantage, be repeated on the present occasion.

In addition to the enumeration of every individual in the United Kingdom on the 3rd April next, arrangements will be made to obtain returns respecting the British Army, including the Royal Troops in India, and the embodied Militia, with their wives and children, the Royal Navy, and Merchant Seamen in all parts of the world, and the natives of Great Britain and Ireland in the Colonies.

I venture to propose that, following the course adopted with reference to the Census of 1861, information should be procured of the numbers, ages, condition (whether single, married, or widowed), and country of birth of all the natives of Great Britain and Ireland in India on the 3rd April, distinguishing the Europeans belonging to Her Majesty's Indian Forces, the Civil Service, the Uncovenanted Service, the Indian Navy, Pilot Establishment, &c., with their wives and families, and also that a similar return should be made respecting British subjects in the East Indies, Europeans *not* in Her Majesty's Service.

In those parts of India where the arrangement could not be carried out in sufficient time to admit of the returns being procured on the 3rd of April next, every purpose would be answered by their being obtained as soon as practicable after that day. The object of the proposed inquiry is to obtain a complete account of all British-born subjects of Her Majesty in India at the date of the Census of the United Kingdom.

I have the honour to enclose some copies of the Form of Householders' Schedule, which will be used in Great Britain, and I trust that His Grace the Secretary of State for India will see no objection to what I have ventured to submit.

—

GENERAL INSTRUCTION.

THIS PAPER TO BE FILLED UP BY THE OCCUPIER OR PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE DWELLING.
If a house is let or sub-let to separate Families or Lodgers, each Occupier or Lodger must make a return for his portion of the house upon a Separate Paper.

Instructions for filling up the Column headed "Rank, Profession, or Occupation."
A person following more Distinct Occupations than one should insert them in the order of their importance.

1. The superior Titles of Peers and other Persons of Rank to be inserted, as well as any important office they may hold.

2. Members of Parliament, Magistrates, Aldermen, and other important public Officers to state their profession or occupation, if any, after their official rank or title.

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2nd May 1871.

3. All persons serving in the Army and Navy to state their rank and the branch of the service to which they belong. Officers to state whether on the Active or Retired List; Chelsea, Greenwich, and other Pensioners to be designated.

4. All persons in the Civil Service to state their rank and the department or branch to which they belong; those retired or superannuated to be distinguished.

5. Ministers of Religion.—Clergymen of the Church of England to return themselves as “Rector of——,” “Vicar of——,” “Curate of——,” &c., or “without cure of souls.” They are requested *not* to employ the indefinite term “Clerk.” Roman Catholic Priests and Ministers of Foreign Churches to return themselves as such, and to state the name of the Church or Chapel in which they officiate. Dissenting Ministers to return themselves as “Independent Minister of—— Chapel,” “Wesleyan Minister of—— Chapel,” &c. Local or occasional preachers must return their ordinary occupations, but may add “Local Methodist preacher,” &c., &c.

6. Legal Profession.—Barristers to state whether or not they are in actual practice. The designation *Attorney*, or *Solicitor*, to be confined to those whose names are actually on the Roll. *Barristers’ Clerks* are so to return themselves. Clerks in Solicitors’ Offices should state whether they are *Solicitor’s Managing, Articled, or General Clerk*. Officers of any Court to state the name of the Office and the name of the Court.

7. Members of the Medical Profession to state whether they practise as *Physician, Surgeon, Dentist, Oculist, General Practitioner, Assistant, &c.*, or are “not practising.” They must also state the University or other Society of which they are Graduates, Fellows, or Licentiates.

8. Professors, Teachers, Public Writers, Authors, and Scientific men to state the particular branch of Science or Literature which they follow; Artists, the art which they cultivate. Graduates should enter their degrees in this column.

9. Students of *Theology, Law, or Medicine*, and *Under-graduates* of any University, to be so returned.

10. Scholars.—Children or young persons attending a School or receiving regular instruction at home to be returned as “*Scholars*.”

11. Land-owners.—Proprietors of land in England and Wales, being agricultural land, pasturage, moor, or woodland, *in addition to their rank or occupation*, to state that they are land-owners. But no persons to be so described in respect of land attached to a house or houses, and not exceeding *one acre* in extent.

12. Farmers.—This term is to be applied only to the occupiers of land, who are to state the number of acres occupied, and the number of men, women, and boys employed on the farm on April 3rd.—*Examples*: “*Farmer of 317 Acres, employing 8 labourers and 3 Boys*.” Sons or Daughters employed at home or on the farm may be returned—“*Farmer’s Son*,” “*Farmer’s Daughter*.” Men employed on the farm and sleeping in the Farmer’s house must be described in the schedule as *Farm Servants*.

13. Agricultural Labourers, Shepherds, and others employed on Farms, but not living in the Farmer’s house, must be described as *Agricultural Labourers, Shepherds, &c.*

14. Persons engaged in Commerce, as Merchants, Brokers, Agents, &c., to state in all cases the particular branch of Commerce in which they are engaged, or the staple in which they chiefly deal.—*Examples*: “*East India Merchant*,” “*Member of——Stock Exchange*,” “*Cotton Broker*.”

Commercial Clerk, Commercial Traveller, Shopman—always add in what branch of business.

15. In Trades, Manufactures, or other Business, Masters must, in all cases, be distinguished.—*Example*: “*Carpenter—Master, employing 6 men and 2 boys*,” inserting always the numbers of workpeople in their employ, if any, on April 3rd. In the case of Firms, the number of persons employed should be returned by the senior or some *one partner* only.

16. Workers in Manufactures or Mines, and generally in the Mechanical Arts, should distinctly state the particular branch of work, and the material, if they are not implied in the names, as in *Coal-miner, Brass-founder, Silk-throwster*. Where the trade is much sub-divided, both Trade and Branch are to be returned thus—“*Watchmaker—Finisher*,” “*Printer—Compositor*.”

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2nd May 1871.

17. Engineers.—*Civil Engineers* to be so described. Workmen employed in works or factories are to be distinctly described.—*Examples*: “*Engine Smith at Factory*,” “*Engine Fitter at Works*.” Engine Drivers, Stokers, and Firemen to be described in connexion with the manufactory, railway, steam vessel, &c., in which they are employed.—*Examples*: “*Railway Engine Drivers*,” “*Stoker in Cotton Factory*.” “*Engineer*” alone is not to be used.

18. Artizans and Mechanics should *invariably* state the particular branch of mechanical art or business in which they are employed.

19. Weaver.—“*Silk*,” “*Wool*,” “*Worsted*,” “*Cotton*,” &c., should always be written before this general term, so as to express distinctly the material which he weaves, thus—“*Silk Weaver*.”

20. Domestic Servants should be described according to the nature of their service, adding in all cases “*Domestic Servant*.”—*Examples*: “*Coachman—Domestic Servant*,” “*Gardener—Domestic Servant*.”

21. Messengers, Porters, Labourers, to be described according to the nature of their employment on the day of the census.—*Examples*: “*Railway Porter*,” “*Bricklayer’s Labourer*,” “*Labourer in Iron Works*.”

22. Persons ordinarily engaged in some industry, but out of employment on April 3rd, should be so described, as “*Coal miner, unemployed*,” “*Printer, unemployed*.”

23. Persons following no profession, trade, or calling, and holding no public office, but deriving their incomes chiefly from houses, dividends, interest of money, annuities, &c., may describe themselves accordingly. The indefinite terms *Gentleman, Esquire*, are not to be used. Persons who have retired from business to be entered thus—“*Retired Farmer*,” “*Retired Grocer*.”

24. Women and Children.—The occupation of those who are regularly employed from home, or who follow any business at home, is to be distinctly recorded. See also instruction No. 10.

Note.—Examples of the mode of filling up the Schedule are given in another part of this paper.

No. _____

HOUSEHOLDERS’ SCHEDULE.

Prepared under the direction of one of Her Majesty’s Principal Secretaries of State, pursuant to the Act of 33 and 34, Vic., C. 107.

Parish or Township	
City, Town, Village, or Hamlet	
Street, Square, &c., or Road	
Name or No. of House	
Name of Occupier	

TO THE OCCUPIER.

You are requested to insert the particulars specified below, in compliance with an Act which passed the House of Commons, and the House of Lords, in the last Session of Parliament, and received the assent of Her Majesty the Queen on the 10th of August 1870.

This paper will be called for on Monday, April 3rd, by the appointed Enumerator, and it is desirable that you should have the *answers* written in the proper columns by the *morning of that day*, in order that his progress may not be delayed. It will be his duty, under the Act, to complete

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2nd May 1871.

the return if it be defective, and to correct it if erroneous. Any person authorized by you may write in the particulars if you are yourself unable to do so.

Persons who refuse to give correct information are liable to a *penalty of five pounds*, besides the inconvenience and annoyance of appearing before two Justices of the Peace, and being convicted of having made a wilful misstatement of age, or of any of the other particulars.

The Return is required to enable the Secretary of State to complete the eighth census, which is to show the exact numbers, ages, and condition of the people—their arrangement by families in different ranks, professions, and trades—their distribution over the country in villages, towns, and cities—their increase and progress during the last ten years. The facts will be published in General Abstracts only, and strict care will be taken that the returns are not used for the gratification of curiosity.

G. GRAHAM,
Registrar-General.

Approved.

H. A. BRUCE,

Home Office, Whitehall, November 17th, 1870.

Three Examples of the mode of filling up the Householders' Schedule.

Name and Surname.	Relation to Head of Family.	Condition.	Sex.	Age (last birth-day).	Rank, Profession, or Occupation.	Where born.	If (1) Deaf and Dumb. (2) Blind. (3) Imbecile or idiot. (4) Lunatic.
1. George Wood ...	Head of Family	Married	M.	48	Farmer (of 317 Acs., employing 8 labourers & 3 boys.)	Surrey, Godstone.	
2. Maria Wood ...	Wife	...	F.	44	Farmer's wife	Scotland.	
3. Alan Wood ...	Son	Unmarried	M.	20	" Son	Surrey, Godstone.	
4. Flora Jane Wood	Daughter	...	F.	12	Scholar	Kent, Ramsgate.	
5. Ellen Wood ...	Mother	Widow	F.	71	Annuitant	Canada	Lunatic.
6. Eliza Edwards ...	Servant	Unmarried	F.	24	General Servant (Domestic).	Middlesex, Paddington.	
7. Ann Young ...	"	"	F.	22	Dairymaid	Surrey, Croydon.	
8. Thomas Jones ...	"	"	M.	21	Farm Servant	Essex, Epping.	
1. Janet Cox ...	Head of Family	Widow	F.	49	Stay-maker	Scotland.	
2. William Cox ...	Son	Unmarried	M.	18	Basket-maker	Surrey, Lambeth.	Blind from Small-pox.
3. Sophia Cox ...	Daughter	"	F.	24	Dress-maker	Middlesex, Poplar.	
4. Alexander Cox ...	Grandson	...	M.	11 months.	"	Middlesex, Shore-ditch.	
5. Margaret Cox ...	Mother-in-law	Widow	F.	73	Formerly laundress	Ireland.	
6. John Butler ...	Boarder	Widower	M.	42	Printer—Compositor.	France (British subject.)	
1. Walter Johnson.	Lodger	Unmarried	M.	23	Ship Carpenter	Durham, Sunderland.	

No. 11. ORDER THEREON, 2nd May 1871, No. 577.

Ordered that the foregoing letter and enclosures be forwarded to the Board of Revenue, who will call upon the Collectors in the Provinces to procure, as early as possible, Census Returns of all British-born subjects not in the Army resident in their Districts; to the Commissioner of Police to whom the census of such persons resident within the Town of Madras will be confided, and to the Resident in Travancore and Cochin who will obtain the required information as regards those States.

2. The returns should be brought as nearly as possible to the 2nd April 1871.

3. The Provincial Commander-in-Chief of the Army is requested to cause to be procured, as was done in 1861, Census Returns of all British-born subjects of

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Public Department,

2nd May 1871.

Her Majesty employed in the Army, including the Military Officers in Civil employ, and Zillah and Civil Medical Officers, and those attached to Districts and Residencies.

4. The Government presume that the Chief Commissioner of Mysore has been addressed on the subject by the Supreme Government.

5. A number of copies of the Schedule for enumeration will be printed at the Government Press, and a supply will be forwarded to each of the authorities mentioned in paragraph 1. Should the supply prove insufficient, indents for more copies should be sent to the Superintendent, Government Press.

6. Ordered that the papers be published in *The Fort St. George Gazette*.

(True Extract.)

W. HUDLESTON,
Acting Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue.

" Commissioner of Police.
" Resident in Travancore and Cochin.
" Military Department.
" Chief Commissioner of Mysore.

Exd. J. Wright.

2

No. 3, dated India Office, London, the 26th January 1871.

From—Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India,

To—The Government of India.

I FORWARD herewith copy of a letter* addressed to me by the Registrar General on the subject of the forthcoming census of England with some printed forms connected with the same subject, and I desire that Your Lordship in Council will endeavour to the best of your ability to supply the information required by Mr. Graham, and will issue such orders as may be necessary to the Local Governments and Administrations for the attainment of the same object.

* Dated 6th January 1871.

Dated Census Office, Craigs Court, S. W., the 6th January 1871.

From—G. GRAHAM, Esq., Registrar General,

To—H. MERIVALE, Esq., C. B., Under Secretary of State for India.

THE duty of taking the forthcoming census of England having devolved upon me under the superintendence of the Secretary of State for the Home Department, I take the liberty of requesting you to submit, for the consideration of the Secretary of State for India in Council, whether measures similar to those adopted in 1861 to procure an account of all British-born persons residing in India might not with advantage be repeated on the present occasion.

In addition to the enumeration of every individual in the United Kingdom on the 3rd April next, arrangements will be made to obtain returns respecting the British Army, including the Royal Troops in India, and the embodied Militia, with their wives and children, the Royal Navy, and Merchant Seamen in all parts of the world, and the natives of Great Britain and Ireland in the Colonies.

I venture to propose that, following the course adopted with reference to the census of 1861, information should be procured of the numbers, ages, condition (whether single, married, or widowed), and of all the natives of Great Britain and Ireland in India on the 3rd April, the Europeans belonging to Her Majesty's Indian Forces, the Civil Service, the Indian Service, the Indian Navy, Pilot Establishment, &c., with their wives and families, and a similar return should be made respecting British subjects in the East India Company's Service not in Her Majesty's Service.

In those parts of India where the arrangement could not be carried out in sufficient time to admit of the returns being procured on the 3rd of April next, every purpose would be answered by their being obtained as soon as practicable after that day. The object of the proposed inquiry is to obtain a complete account of all British-born subjects of Her Majesty in India at the date of the census of the United Kingdom.

I have the honor to enclose some copies of the form of house-holders' schedule, which will be used in Great Britain, and I trust that His Grace the Secretary of State for India will see no objection to what I have ventured to submit.

GENERAL INSTRUCTION.

THIS PAPER TO BE FILLED UP BY THE OCCUPIER OR PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE DWELLING.

If a house is let or sub-let to separate Families or Lodgers, each Occupier or Lodger must make a return for his portion of the house upon a Separate Paper.

Instructions for filling up the Column headed "Rank, Profession, or Occupation."

A person following more Distinct Occupations than one should insert them in the order of their importance.

1. The superior Titles of Peers and other Persons of Rank to be inserted, as well as any important office they may hold.

2. Members of Parliament, Magistrates, Aldermen, and other important public Officers to state their profession or occupation, if any, after their official rank or title.

3. All persons serving in the Army and Navy to state their rank and the branch of the service to which they belong. Officers to state whether on the Active or Retired List; Chelsea, Greenwich, and other Pensioners to be so designated.

Govt. of 1871

PUBLIC.

THE BOARD OF REVENUE,

Secy.,

Secy.,

Secy.

Dated May, 2nd.

Recd.

End.

G. O., 2nd May 1871, No. 577.

MAY.
Nos. 10-11.

Issuing instructions regarding the preparation of the Census Returns for 1871.

4. All persons in the Civil Service to state their rank and the department or branch to which they belong; those retired or superannuated to be distinguished.

5. Ministers of Religion.—Clergymen of the Church of England to return themselves as "*Rector of*—," "*Vicar of*—," "*Curate of*—," &c., or "*without cure of souls*." They are requested not to employ the indefinite term "*Clerk*." Roman Catholic Priests and Ministers of Foreign Churches to return themselves as such, and to state the name of the Church or Chapel in which they officiate. Dissenting Ministers to return themselves as "*Independent Minister of*—*Chapel*," "*Wesleyan Minister of*—*Chapel*," &c. Local or occasional preachers must return their ordinary occupations, but may add "*Local Methodist preacher*," &c., &c.

6. Legal Profession.—Barristers to state whether or not they are in actual practice. The designation *Attorney*, or *Solicitor*, to be confined to those whose names are actually on the Roll. Barristers' Clerks are so to return themselves. Clerks in Solicitors' Offices should state whether they are *Solicitor's Managing*, *Articled*, or *General Clerk*. Officers of any Court to state the name of the Office and the name of the Court.

7. Members of the Medical Profession to state whether they practise as *Physician*, *Surgeon*, *Dentist*, *Oculist*, *General Practitioner*, *Assistant*, &c., or are "not practising." They must also state the University or other Society of which they are Graduates, Fellows, or Licentiates.

8. Professors, Teachers, Public Writers, Authors, and Scientific men to state the particular branch of Science or Literature which they follow; Artists, the art which they cultivate. Graduates should enter their degrees in this column.

9. Students of *Theology*, *Law*, or *Medicine*, and *Under-graduates* of any University, to be so returned.

10. Scholars.—Children or young persons attending a School or receiving regular instruction at home to be returned as "*Scholars*."

11. Land-owners.—Proprietors of land in England and Wales, being agricultural land, pasturage, moor, or woodland, in addition to their rank or occupation, to state that they are land-owners. But no persons to be so described in respect of land attached to a house or houses, and not exceeding one acre in extent.

12. Farmers.—This term is to be applied only to the occupiers of land, who are to state the number of acres occupied, and the number of men, women, and boys employed on the farm on April 3rd.—*Examples*: "*Farmer of 317 Acres, employing 8 laborers and 3 Boys*." Sons or Daughters employed at home or on the farm—"*Farmer's Daughter*." Men employed on the farm and slave—"*Farmer's Son*." Farmer's house must be described in the schedule as *Farm Servants*.

13. Agricultural Laborers, Shepherds, and other, but not living in the Farmer's house, must be described as *Agricultural*, &c.

14. Persons engaged in Commerce, as Merchants, Agents, &c., to state in all cases the particular branch of Commerce in which they are engaged, or the staple in which they chiefly deal.—*Examples*: "*East India Merchant*," "*Merchant of—Stock Exchange*," "*Cotton Broker*."

Commercial Clerk, Commercial Traveller, Shopman—always add in what branch of business.

15. In Trades, Manufactures, or other Business, Masters must, in all cases, be distinguished.—*Example*: "*Carpenter—Master, employing 6 men and 2 boys*," inserting always the numbers of workpeople in their employ, if any, on April 3rd. In the case of Firms, the number of persons employed should be returned by the senior or some one partner only.

16. Workers in Manufactures or Mines, and generally in the Mechanical Arts, should distinctly state the particular branch of work, and the material, if they are not implied in the names, as in *Coal-miner*, *Brass-founder*, *Silk-throwster*. Where the trade is much sub-divided, both Trade and Branch are to be returned thus—" *Watchmaker—Finisher*," "*Printer—Compositor*."

17. Engineers.—*Civil Engineers* to be so described. Workmen employed in works or factories are to be distinctly described.—*Examples*: "*Engine Smith at Factory*," "*Engine Fitter at Works*." Engine Drivers, Stokers, and Firemen to be described in connection with the manufactory, railway, steam vessel, &c., in which they are employed.—*Examples*: "*Railway Engine Drivers*," "*Stoker in Cotton Factory*." "*Engineer*" alone is not to be used.

18. Artizans and Mechanics should invariably state the particular branch of mechanical art or business in which they are employed.

19. Weaver.—"*Silk*," "*Wool*," "*Worsted*," "*Cotton*," &c., should always be written before this general term, so as to express distinctly the material which he weaves, thus—" *Silk Weaver*."

20. Domestic Servants should be described according to the nature of their service, adding in all cases "*Domestic Servant*."—*Examples*: "*Coachman—Domestic Servant*," "*Gardener—Domestic Servant*."

21. Messengers, Porters, Laborers, to be described according to the nature of their employment on the day of the census.—*Examples*: "*Railway Porter*," "*Bricklayer's Laborer*," "*Laborer in Iron Works*."

22. Persons ordinarily engaged in some industry, but out of employment on April 3rd, should be so described, as "*Coal-miner, unemployed*," "*Printer, unemployed*."

23. Persons following no profession, trade, or calling, and holding no public office, but deriving their incomes chiefly from houses, dividends, interest of money, annuities, &c., may describe themselves accordingly. The indefinite terms *Gentleman*, *Esquire*, are not to be used. Persons who have retired from business to be entered thus—" *Retired Farmer*," "*Retired Grocer*."

24. Women and Children.—The occupation of those who are regularly employed from home, or who follow any business at home, is to be distinctly recorded. See also instruction No. 10.

Note.—Examples of the mode of filling up the Schedule are given in another part of this paper.

Name and Surname.	Relation to head of family.	Condition.	Sex.	Age [last birthday.]	Rank, profession, or occupation.	Where born.	If (1) Deaf and Dumb. (2) Blind. (3) Imbecile or idiot. (4) Lunatic.
No persons absent on the night of Sunday, April 2nd, to be entered here, except those who may be travelling or out at work during that night, and who return home on Monday, April 3rd.	State whether head, or wife, son, daughter, or other relative, visitor, boarder, &c., or servant.	Write either "married, widower, widow, or "unmarried," against the names of all persons except young children.	Write "M" against males, and "F" against females.	For infants under one year, state the age in months, writing "under 1 month," "1 month," "2 months," &c.	Before filling up this column, you are requested to read the instructions on the other side.	Opposite the names of those born in England, write the County and Town, or Parish. If born in Scotland, Ireland, the British Colonies, or the East Indies, state the Country or Colony. If born in Foreign parts, write the particular State or Country; and if also a British Subject, add "British Subject," or "Naturalized British Subject," as the case may be.	Write the respective infirmities against the name of the afflicted person; and if so from birth, add "from birth."
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I declare the foregoing to be a true Return, according to the best of my knowledge and belief.
Witness my hand.

Signature

CENSUS OF ENGLAND AND WALES, 1871.

No. _____

HOUSEHOLDERS SCHEDULE.

Prepared under the direction of one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, pursuant to the Act of 33 and 34, Vic., C. 107.

Parish or Township	
City, Town, Village, or Hamlet	
Street, Square, &c., or Road	
Name or No. of House	
Name of Occupier	

TO THE OCCUPIER.

You are requested to insert the particulars specified below, in compliance with an Act which passed the House of Commons, and the House of Lords, in the last Session of Parliament, and received the assent of Her Majesty The Queen on the 10th of August 1870.

This paper will be called for on Monday, April 3rd, by the appointed Enumerator, and it is desirable that you should have the *answers* written in the proper columns by the *morning of that day*, in order that his progress may not be delayed. It will be his duty, under the Act, to complete the return if it be defective, and to correct it if erroneous. Any person authorized by you may write in the particulars if you are yourself unable to do so.

Persons who refuse to give correct information are liable to a *penalty of five pounds*, besides the inconvenience and annoyance of appearing before two Justices of the Peace, and being convicted of having made a wilful mis-statement of age, or of any of the other particulars.

The Return is required to enable the Secretary of State to complete the Eighth Census, which is to show the exact numbers, ages, and condition of the people—their arrangement by families in different ranks, professions, and trades—their distribution over the country in villages, towns, and cities—their increase and progress during the last ten years. The facts will be published in General Abstracts only, and strict care will be taken that the returns are not used for the gratification of curiosity.

G. GRAHAM,
Registrar General.

Approved.

H. A. BRUCE,

Home Office, Whitehall, Nov. 17th, 1870.

Three examples of the mode of filling up the Householders' Schedule.

Name and Surname.	Relation to Head of Family.	Condition.	Sex.	Age (last birthday).	Rank, Profession, or Occupation.	Where born.	If (1) Deaf and dumb. (2) Blind. (3) Imbecile or idiot. (4) Lunatic.
1 George Wood	Head of Family	Married	M.	48	Farmer (of 317 acres, employing 8 laborers and 3 boys).	Surrey, Godstone.	
2 Maria Wood	Wife		F.	44	Farmer's Wife	Scotland.	
3 Alan Wood	Son	Unmarried	M.	20	Son	Surrey, Godstone.	
4 Flora Jane Wood	Daughter		F.	12	Scholar	Kent, Ramsgate.	
5 Ellen Wood	Mother	Widow	F.	71	Annuitant	Canada	Lunatic.
6 Eliza Edwards	Servant	Unmarried	F.	24	General Servant (Domestic).	Middlesex, Paddington.	
7 Ann Young	"	"	F.	23	Maidservant.	Surrey, Croydon.	
8 Thomas Jones	"	"	M.	21	Farm Servant	Essex, Epping.	
1 Janet Cox	Head of Family	Widow	F.	49	Stay-maker	Scotland.	
2 William Cox	Son	Unmarried	M.	18	Basket-maker	Surrey, Lambeth	Blind from Small-pox.
3 Sophia Cox	Daughter		F.	24	Dress-maker	Middlesex, Poplar.	
4 Alexander Cox	Grandson		M.	11 months		Middlesex, Shoreditch.	
5 Margaret Cox	Mother-in-law	Widow	F.	73	Formerly Landress.	Ireland.	
6 John Butler	Boarder	Widower	M.	42	Printer-Compositor.	France (British Subject).	
1 Walter Johnson	Lodger	Unmarried	M.	33	Ship Carpenter	Durham, Sunderland.	

GENERAL INSTRUCTION.

THIS PAPER TO BE FILLED UP BY THE OCCUPIER OR PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE DWELLING.

If a house is let or sub-let to separate Families or Lodgers, each Occupier or Lodger must make a return for his portion of the house upon a Separate Paper.

Instructions for filling up the Column headed "Rank, Profession, or Occupation."

A person following more Distinct Occupations than one should insert them in the order of their importance.

1. The superior Titles of Peers and other Persons of Rank to be inserted, as well as any important office they may hold.
2. Members of Parliament, Magistrates, Aldermen, and other important public Officers to state their profession or occupation, if any, after their official rank or title.
3. All persons serving in the Army and Navy to state their rank and the branch of the service to which they belong. Officers to state whether on the Active or Retired List; Chelsea Greenwich, and other Pensioners, to be so designated.
4. All persons in the Civil Service to state their rank and the department or branch to which they belong; those retired or superannuated to be distinguished.
5. Ministers of Religion.—Clergymen of the Church of England to return themselves as "*Rector of*—," "*Vicar of*—," "*Curate of*—," &c., or "*without cure of souls*." They are requested not to employ the indefinite term "*Clerk*." Roman Catholic Priests, and Ministers of Foreign Churches, to return themselves as much, and to state the name of the Church or Chapel in which they officiate. Dissenting Ministers to return themselves as "*Independent Minister of*—Chapel," "*Wesleyan Minister of*—Chapel," &c. Local or occasional preachers must return their ordinary occupations, but may add "*Local Methodist preacher*," &c., &c.
6. Legal Profession.—Barristers to state whether or not they are in actual practice. The designation *Attorney*, or *Solicitor*, to be confined to those whose names are actually on the Roll. Barristers' Clerks are so to return themselves. Clerks in Solicitors' Offices should state whether they are *Solicitor's Managing, Articled, or General Clerk*. Officers of any Court to state the name of the Office and the name of the Court.
7. Members of the Medical Profession to state whether they practise as *Physician, Surgeon, Dentist, Oculist, General Practitioner, Assistant, &c.*, or are "*not practising*." They must also state the University or other Society of which they are Graduates, Fellows, or Licentiates.
8. Professors, Lecturers, Public Writers, Editors, and Scientific men to state the particular branch of Science or Literature which they follow; Artists, the art which they cultivate. Graduates should enter their degrees in this column.
9. Students of *Theology, Law, or Medicine*, and Under-graduates of any University, to be so returned.
10. Scholars.—Children or young persons attending a School, or receiving regular instruction at home, to be returned as "*Scholars*."
11. Land-owners.—Proprietors of land in England and Wales, being agricultural land, pasturage, moor, or woodland, in addition to their rank or occupation, to state that they are *land-owners*. But no person to be so described in respect of land attached to a house or houses, and not exceeding one acre in extent.
12. Farmers.—This term is to be applied only to the occupiers of land, who are to state the number of acres occupied, and the number of men, women, and boys employed on the farm on April 3rd.—*Examples*: "*Farmer of 317 acres, employing 8 Laborers and 3 Boys*. Sons or Daughters employed at home or on the farm may be returned—"*Farmer's Son*," "*Farmer's Daughter*." Men employed on the farm and sleeping in the Farmer's house must be described in the schedule as *Farm Servants*.
13. Agricultural Laborers, Shepherds, and others employed on Farms, but not living in the Farmer's house, must be described as *Agricultural Laborers, Shepherds, &c.*
14. Persons engaged in Commerce as Merchants, Brokers, Agents, &c., to state in all cases the particular branch of Commerce in which they are engaged, or the staple in which they chiefly deal.—*Examples*: "*East India Merchant*," "*Member of —Stock Exchange*," "*Cotton Broker*."
- Commercial Clerk, Commercial Traveller, Shopman—always add in what branch of business.
15. In Trades, Manufactures, or their Business, Masters must in all cases be distinguished.—*Examples*: "*Carpenter—Master, employing 6 men and 2 boys*;" inserting always the number of workpeople in their employ, if any, on April 3rd. In the case of Firms, the number of persons employed should be returned by the senior or some one partner only.
16. Workers in Manufactures or Mines, and generally in the Mechanical Arts, should distinctly state the particular Branch of Work, and the Material, if they are not implied in the names, as in *Coal-miner, Brass-founder, Silk-throwster*. Where the trade is much subdivided, both Trade and Branch are to be returned thus—" *Watchmaker—Finisher*;" "*Printer—Compositor*."

17. Engineers.—*Civil Engineers* to be so described. Workmen employed in works or factories are to be distinctly described—*Examples*: "*Engine Smith at Factory*," "*Engine Fitter at Works*." Engine Drivers, Stokers, and Firemen to be described in connection with the manufactory, railway, steam vessel, &c., in which they are employed.—*Examples*: "*Railway Engine Driver*," "*Stoker in Cotton Factory*." "*Engineer*" alone is not to be used.

18. Artisans and Machanics should invariably state the particular branch of mechanical art or business in which they are employed.

19. Weaver.—"*Silk*," "*Wool*," "*Worsted*," "*Cotton*," &c., should always be written before this general term, so as to express distinctly the material which he weaves, thus—" *Silk Weaver*."

20. Domestic Servants should be described according to the nature of their service, adding in all cases "*Domestic Servant*."—*Examples*: "*Coachman—Domestic Servant*;" "*Gardener—Domestic Servant*."

21. Messengers, Porters, Laborers, be described according to the nature of their employment on the day of the census.—*Examples*: "*Railway Porter*," "*Bricklayer's Laborer*," "*Laborer in Iron Works*."

22. Persons ordinarily engaged in some industry, but Out of Employment on April 3rd, should be so described, as "*Coal-miner, unemployed*," "*Printer, unemployed*."

23. Persons following no Profession, Trade, or Calling, and holding no public office, but deriving their incomes chiefly from houses, dividends, interest of money, annuities, &c., may describe themselves accordingly. The indefinite terms *Gentleman, Esquire*, are not to be used. Persons who have retired from business to be entered thus—" *Retired Farmer*," "*Retired Grocer*."

24. Women and Children.—The occupation of those who are regularly employed from home, or who follow any business at home, is to be distinctly recorded. See also instruction No. 10.

Note.—Examples of the mode of filling up the Schedule are given in another part of this paper.

List of the Members of this Family, of Visitors, of Servants, and of all other Persons who slept or abode in this Dwelling on the night of Sunday, April 2nd, 1871.

	Name and Surname.	Relation to Head of Family.	Condition.	Sex.	Age [last birthday].	Rank, Profession, or Occupation.	Where born.	If (1) Deaf and Dumb. (2) Blind. (3) Imbecile or idiot. (4) Lunatic.
	No persons absent on the night of Sunday, April 2nd, to be entered here, except those who may be travelling or out at work during that night, and who return home on Monday, April 3rd. Write after the name of the head of the family the names of his wife, children, and other relatives; then visitors, &c., and servants.	State whether head, or wife, son, daughter, or other relative, visitor, boarder, &c., or servant.	Write either "married," "widower," "widow," or "unmarried," against the names of all persons except young children.	Write "M" against males, and "F" against females.	For infants under one year, state the age in months, writing "under 1 month," "1 month," "2 months," &c.	Before filling up this column, you are requested to read the instructions on the other side.	Opposite the names of those born in England, write the County and Town, or Parish. If born in Scotland, Ireland, the British Colonies, or the East Indies, state the Country or Colony. If born in Foreign parts, write the particular State or Country; and if also a British Subject, add "British Subject," or "Naturalized British Subject," as the case may be.	Write the respective infirmities against the name of the afflicted person; and if so from birth, add "from birth."
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CENSUS OF ENGLAND AND WALES, 1871.

No. _____

DOUBLE SCHEDULE }
for 55 PERSONS. }

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE.

Prepared under the direction of one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, pursuant to the Act of 33 and 34 Vic., C. 107.

Parish or Township	
City, Town, Village, or Hamlet	
Street, Square, &c., or Road	
Name or No. of House	
Name of Occupier	

TO THE OCCUPIER.

You are requested to insert the particulars specified below, in compliance with an Act which passed the House of Commons, and the House of Lords, in the last Session of Parliament, and received the assent of Her Majesty The Queen on the 10th of August 1870.

This paper will be called for on Monday, April 3rd, by the appointed Enumerator, and it is desirable that you should have the answers written in the proper columns by the morning of that day, in order that his progress may not be delayed. It will be his duty, under the Act, to complete the return if it be defective, and to correct it if erroneous. Any person authorized by you may write in the particulars if you are yourself unable to do so.

Persons who refuse to give correct information are liable to a Penalty of Five Pounds, besides the inconvenience and annoyance of appearing before two Justices of the Peace, and being convicted of having made a wilful mis-statement of age, or of any of the other particulars.

The Return is required to enable the Secretary of State to complete the Eighth Census, which is to show the exact numbers, ages, and condition of the people—their arrangement by families in different ranks, professions, and trades—their distribution over the country in villages, towns, and cities—their increase and progress during the last ten years. The facts will be published in General Abstracts only, and strict care will be taken that the returns are not used for the gratification of curiosity.

G. GRAHAM,
Registrar General.

Approved.

H. A. BRUCE,
Home Office, Whitehall, Nov. 17th, 1870.

Example of the mode of filling up the Householder's Schedule.

Name and Surname.	Relation to Head of Family.	Condition.	Sex.	Age [last birthday].	Rank, Profession, or Occupation.	Where born.	If (1) Deaf and Dumb. (2) Blind. (3) Imbecile or Idiot. (4) Lunatic.
1 George Dalton	Head of Family...	Married	M.	48	M. A., Schoolmaster	Lancashire, Warrington.	
2 Maria Dalton	Wife	"	F.	44	Scholar	Liverpool.	
3 John Dalton	Son	Unmarried	M.	16	"	Cheshire, Birkenhead.	
4 Flora Jane Dalton	Daughter	"	F.	12	Assistant Master	Guernsey, St. Andrew.	
5 Robert Macdonald	Assistant	Unmarried	M.	26	Cook (Domestic Servant)	Jersey, St. Peter.	
6 Eliza Fawcett	Servant	"	F.	24	"	Lancashire, St. Helens.	
7 Mary Jones	"	"	F.	23	Housemaid ditto	Ireland.	
8 Ann Young	"	"	F.	21	Kitchenmaid	Middlesex, Paddington.	
9 James Cox	Pupil	"	M.	14	Scholar	Isle of Man, Douglas.	
10 Edwin C. Grant	"	"	M.	13	"	Staffordshire, Tamworth.	
11 Herbert Alexander	"	"	M.	13	"	Ceylon.	
12 William Godfrey	"	"	M.	12	"	Salop, Newport.	
13 Arthur J. Aubin	"	"	M.	12	"	France (British Subject).	
14 John Butler	"	"	M.	11	"	Surrey, Croydon.	
15 Walter Johnson	"	"	M.	11	"	East Indies.	
16 Charles Cannon	"	"	M.	10	"	Scotland.	
17 Joseph Gordon	"	"	M.	10	"	"	

41	Name and Surname.	Relation to Head of Family.	Condition.	Sex.	Age [last birthday].	Rank, Profession, or Occupation.	Where born.	If (1) Deaf and Dumb. (2) Blind. (3) Imbecile or Idiot. (4) Lunatic.
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I declare the foregoing to be a true Return, according to the best of my acknowledgment and belief.
Witness my hand, _____ (Signature)

BRITISH-BORN POPULATION IN INDIA, 1861.

ABSTRACT OF THE RETURNS PREPARED BY THE
ASSOCIATION IN INDIA, 1861.

TABLE 325.—*Number of British-born Subjects (exclusive of Army and Navy) dwelling in India on or about 8th April 1861.*

	Total returned	Total.	Males.	Females.	
	...	40,371	21,065	19,306	
Bengal	...	8,605	4,716	3,889	
North-Western Provinces	...	4,640	2,401	2,239	
Province of Pegu	...	934	527	457	
Punjab	...	2,404	1,346	1,058	
Straits Settlements	...	736	549	187	
Bombay Presidency	...	11,436	6,426	5,070	
Madras "	...	9,804	4,169	5,635	
Government of India	...	1,702	931	771	

Note.—The original "Householders' Schedules" having been received in bulk the numbers have been put in the margin.

Department of the India Office, but no means exist at the Census Office for determining how far the returns are complete. The numbers for Bengal appear to be insufficient.

TABLE 326.—*Showing the ages of British-born subjects (exclusive of Army and Navy) dwelling in India on or about 8th April 1861 with respect to whom returns have been received.*

	Total of all ages.	Under 1 year.	1	2	3	4	Under 5 years.	5	10	15	Total under 20.	Total of 20 and upwards.	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90 and upwards.
Total (both sexes)	40,371	1,900	1,557	1,213	1,329	1,118	7,117	4,321	3,681	3,437	18,856	21,515	4,622	4,812	4,074	2,630	2,013	1,192	991	502	375	168	81	29	16	7	3
Males	21,065	958	761	640	613	576	3,248	2,45	1,856	1,574	9,323	11,742	2,381	2,545	2,181	1,471	1,217	729	555	290	210	103	36	13	6	4	1
Females	19,306	942	796	573	716	542	3,869	2,776	1,825	1,863	9,533	9,773	2,241	2,267	1,893	1,159	796	463	436	212	165	65	45	16	10	3	2*

* One female is returned aged 100.

TABLE 327.—*Showing the Civil Condition of British-born Subjects (exclusive of Army and Navy) dwelling in India on or about 8th April 1861, with respect to whom returns have been received.*

Total Conditions	Total ages.	Males.				Females.					
		Total.	Single.	Married.	Widows.	Not stated.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widows.	Not stated.
...	40,371	21,065	14,569	5,668	551	277	19,306	9,730	8,356	1,164	56
Under 20 years ...	18,856	9,323	9,308	15	...	...	9,533	8,729	786	18	14
20 and under 25 years	4,622	2,381	1,974	349	9	49	2,241	467	1,707	53	13
25 " 30 "	4,812	2,545	1,537	898	44	66	2,267	221	1,936	97	11
30 " 35 "	4,074	2,181	868	1,168	81	64	1,893	126	1,639	117	3
35 " 40 "	2,630	1,471	372	997	70	32	1,159	84	945	127	6
40 " 45 "	2,013	1,217	238	849	96	34	796	38	613	139	1
45 " 50 "	1,192	729	127	523	71	8	463	23	317	122	3
50 " 55 "	991	555	75	403	64	13	436	22	244	167	3
55 " 60 "	502	290	38	207	42	3	212	8	104	100	3
60 " 65 "	375	210	21	150	34	5	165	7	46	109	1
65 " 70 "	168	103	7	74	21	1	65	3	14	47	3
70 " 75 "	81	36	1	21	12	2	45	2	5	88	1
75 " 80 "	29	13	1	8	4	...	16	...	...	15	1
80 " 85 "	16	6	2	3	1	...	10	...	...	10	...
85 " 90 "	7	4	...	3	1	...	3	...	...	3	...
90 " 95 "	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
95 " 100 "	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
100 and upwards	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...

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TABLE 328.—Occupations of British-born Subjects (exclusive of Army and Navy) dwelling in India on or about 8th April 1861, with respect to whom returns have been received—In Classes, Orders, &c.

Classes, orders, and sub-orders.		Boths Sexes.			Males.			Females.		
		Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.
All persons	...	40,371	18,856	21,515	21,065	9,323	11,742	19,306	9,533	9,773
Persons of specified occupations and conditions.		39,675	18,837	20,838	20,518	9,309	11,209	19,157	9,528	9,629
CLASSES.										
Class I. Professional	...	4,831	213	4,618	4,586	189	4,397	245	24	221
„ II. Domestic	...	27,280	17,823	9,457	8,601	8,328	273	18,679	9,495	9,184
„ III. Commercial	...	5,504	689	4,815	5,495	688	4,807	9	1	8
„ IV. Agricultural	...	549	33	516	535	32	503	14	1	13
„ V. Industrial	...	1,257	62	1,195	1,185	57	1,128	72	5	67
„ VI. Indefinite and non-productive	...	254	17	237	116	15	101	138	2	136
ORDERS.										
Order.										
I. Professional Class.	1. In Civil employ of Government	2,561	127	2,434	2,561	127	2,434			
	2. Army Pensioner	679	...	679	679	...	679			
	3. Persons engaged in the learned professions or engaged in Literature, Art, and Science (with their immediate subordinates).	1,591	86	1,505	1,346	62	1,284	245	24	221
II. Domestic Class.	4. Persons engaged in the domestic offices or duties of wives, mothers, mistresses of families, children, relatives (not otherwise returned).	26,882	17,790	9,092	8,490	8,322	168	18,392	9,468	8,924
	5. Persons engaged in entertaining and performing personal offices for man.	398	33	365	111	6	105	287	27	260
III. Commercial Class.	6. Persons who buy or sell, keep, or lend money, houses, or goods of various kinds.	1,327	103	1,224	1,323	102	1,221	4	1	3
	7. Persons engaged in the conveyance of men, animals, goods, and messages.	4,177	586	3,591	4,172	586	3,586	5	...	5
IV. Agricultural Class.	8. Persons possessing or working the land, and engaged in growing grain, fruits, grasses, animals, and other products.	495	30	465	481	29	452	14	1	13
	9. Persons engaged about animals	54	3	51	54	3	51			
V. Industrial Class.	10. Persons engaged in Art and Mechanic productions, in which matters of various kinds are employed in combination.	803	45	758	794	45	749	9	...	9
	11. Persons working and dealing in the textile fabrics and in dress.	152	7	135	81	2	79	61	5	56
	12. Persons working and dealing in food and drinks.	58	4	54	56	4	52	2	...	2
	13. Persons working and dealing in animal substances.	3	...	3	3	...	3			
	14. Persons working and dealing in vegetable substances.	38	2	36	38	2	36			
	15. Persons working and dealing in minerals	213	4	209	213	4	209			

Classes, orders, and sub-orders.		Both Sexes.			Males.			Females.		
		Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.
VI. Indefinite and Non-productive Class.	16. Laborers and others—Branch of labour undefined.	68	10	58	68	10	58			
	17. Persons of rank or property, not returned under any office or occupation.	80	7	73	48	5	43	32	2	30
	18. Persons supported by the Community and of indefinite occupations.	106	...	106	...	...	...	106	...	106
SUB-ORDERS.										
Order.										
Sub-order.										
I. Professional Class.	1. 1. In Civil employ of Government	2,561	127	2,434	2,561	127	2,434			
	2. 1. Army Pensioner	679	...	679	679	...	679			
	3. 1. Clergymen, Ministers, Church Officers, and Missionaries.	474	5	469	402	1	401	72	4	68
	2. Lawyers, Law Court Officers, and Law Stationers.	103	2	101	103	2	101			
	3. Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists	271	44	227	252	44	208	19	...	19
	4. Authors and Literary Persons	53	2	51	53	2	51			
	5. Artists	26	1	25	26	1	25			
	6. Musicians, Teachers of Music	15	...	15	15	...	15			
	7. Actors, Actresses	...	...	...	...	...	...			
II. Domestic Class.	8. Teachers	360	30	330	206	10	196	154	20	134
	9. Scientific Persons	289	2	287	289	2	287			
	4. 1. Wives (not otherwise described)	8,139	740	7,399	...	...	...	8,139	740	7,399
	2. Widows (not otherwise described)	866	18	848	...	...	...	866	18	848
	3. Children and relatives at home (not otherwise described.)	13,977	13,155	822	6,314	6,164	150	7,663	6,991	672
	4. Scholars (so described)	3,900	3,877	23	2,176	2,158	18	1,724	1,719	5
	5. 1. In Board and Lodging	116	...	116	63	...	63	53	...	53
	2. Attendance (Domestic Servants, &c.)	282	33	249	48	6	42	234	27	207
	6. 1. Mercantile men [and women]	1,312	102	1,210	1,312	102	1,210			
III.—Commercial Class.	2. Other general dealers	15	1	14	11	...	11	4	1	3
	7. 1. Carriers on Railways	1,200	67	1,133	1,200	67	1,133			
	2. „ on Roads.	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	3. „ on Canals and Rivers.	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	4. „ on Seas and Rivers	2,601	349	2,252	2,597	349	2,248	4	...	4
	5. Engaged in Storage	20	2	18	19	2	17	1	...	1
	6. Messengers and Porters	356	168	188	356	168	188			

Classes, orders, and sub-orders.		Both Sexes.			Males.			Females.		
		Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 years of age and upwards.
IV.—Agricultural Class.	8. 1. In fields and pastures (Agriculturists) 2. In woods (Arboriculturists). 3. In gardens (Horticulturists)	483	30	453	469	29	440	14	1	13
	9. Persons engaged about animals	54	3	51	54	3	51			
	10. 1. In books 2. In musical instruments 3. In prints and pictures 4. In carving and figures 5. In tackle for sports and games 6. In designs, medals, and dies 7. In watches and philosophical instruments. 8. In surgical instruments. 9. In arms 10. In machines and tools 11. In carriages 12. In harness 13. In ships 14. In houses and buildings 15. In furniture 16. In implements 17. In chemicals	66 3 3 3 11 26 2 343 35 15 74 206 11 7 1	7 3 3 1 ... 25 ... 2 7 ...	59 3 3 3 8 25 2 318 35 15 72 199 11 7 1	66 3 3 3 11 26 2 343 35 15 74 197 11 7 1	7 3 1 ... 25 ... 2 7 ...	59 3 3 3 8 25 2 318 35 15 72 190 11 7 1			9
	11. 1. In wool and worsted. 2. In silk 3. In cotton and flax 4. In mixed materials (1, 2, 3) 5. In dress 6. In hemp and other fibrous materials	8 21 1 105 7	2 5 ...	6 21 1 100 7	8 21 1 44 7	2	6 21 1 44 7	61	5	56
	12. 1. In animal food 2. In vegetable food 3. In drinks and stimulants	12 12 34	... 1 3	12 11 81	12 11 33	... 1 3	12 10 30	1 ... 1		1 1
	13. 1. In grease, gut, bones, horn, ivory, and whalebone. 2. In skins, feathers, and quills 3. In hair	2 1 ...	... ... ...	2 1 ...	2 1 ...	... ... ...	2 1 ...			
	14. 1. In gums and resins 2. In wood 3. In bark 4. In cane, rush, and straw. 5. In paper	1 36 1 ...	... 2	1 34 1 ...	1 36 1 ...	... 2	1 34 1 ...			
	15. 1. In mining 2. In coal 3. In stone, clay 4. In earthen-ware. 5. In glass. 6. In salt. 7. In water. 8. In gold, silver, and precious stones. 9. In copper 10. In tin and quicksilver. 11. In zinc 12. In iron and antimony 13. In lead and other mixed metals 14. In iron and steel	22 2 50 ... 8 1 7 2 6 115	 4	22 2 50 ... 8 1 7 2 6 111	22 2 50 ... 8 1 7 2 6 115	 4	22 2 50 ... 8 1 7 2 6 111			
	16. 1. General 2. Other persons of indefinite occupation	18 50	1 9	17 41	18 50	1 9	17 41			
	17. Persons of rank or property, not returned under any office or occupation.	80	7	73	48	5	43	32	2	30
18. 1. On income from voluntary sources and taxes. 2. Prisoners and others of criminal class 3. Vagrants and Gipsies.	106	...	106	...	...	...	106	...	106	
Persons of no stated rank, profession or occupation.	696	19	677	547	14	533	149	5	144	
V.—Industrial Class.										
Non-productive Class.										

Table 329.—*Details of the Male Occupations of British-born Subjects (exclusive of Army and Navy) dwelling in India on or about 8th April 1861, with respect to whom returns have been received.*

OCCUPATIONS.		Total	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.
Grand Total		21,065	9,323	11,742
Order		2,561	127	2,434
I.	(1) In Civil employ of Government	77	.....	77
II.	(1) Pensioner, Queen's Pensioner, Military Pensioner (not oth. des.)	478 124	..... .....	478 124
III.	(1) (a) Clergyman, Missionary Roman Catholic Priest Sexton	377 24 1 103	1 2	376 24 1 101
	(2) (a) Barrister and ors. about Law	7	.....	7
	(3) (a) Physician Surgeon, Apothecary	179 51	 44	179 3
	Medical Student, Assistant Dentist	3 12	..... .....	12 46
	(b) Druggist	47	1	3
	(4) Author, Editor, Writer Interpreter	4 2	..... .....	2 13
	Proprietor of Newspaper	13	.....	2
	(5) Artist, Painter Sculptor	2 1	..... .....	1 9
	Engraver	10	1	13
	Photographic Artist	13	.....	2
	(6) Musician	2	.....	130
	Music-master	132	2	7
	(8) School-master	7	.....	4
	Teacher of Languages	4	.....	52
	Professor of Mathematics	60	8	3
	Teacher (General)	3	.....	284
	Teacher of Drawing	286	2	2
	(9) Civil Engineer	2	.....	1
	Geologist	1	.....	.....
	Mineralogist	.....	.....	.....
IV.	(3) Son, Grandson, Brother, Nephew (not oth. des.)	6,314	6,164	150
	(4) Scholar (so described)	2,176	2,158	18
V.	(1) Inn-keeper, Hotel-keeper	39	.....	39
	Publican	11	.....	11
	Lodging, Boarding-house keeper	9	.....	9
	Cook (not Domestic Servant)	3	.....	3
	Officer of Charitable Institution	1	.....	1
	(2) Domestic Servant (General)	38	6	32
	Coachman	6	.....	6
	Inn Servant	2	.....	2
	Hospital Attendant, Nurse, &c.	2	.....	2
VI.	(1) Merchant	533	29	504
	Banker	50	.....	50
	Insurance, Benefit Soc., Officer	1	.....	1
	Ship Broker, Agent	6	.....	6
	Broker	28	.....	28
	Agent, Factor	27	.....	27
	Coal, Colliery, Agent, Factor	5	.....	5
	Auctioneer, Appraiser, Valuer	16	.....	16
	Accountant	65	2	63
	Commercial Clerk	581	71	510
	(2) Shop-keeper (branch undef)	9	.....	9
	Bazaar Serjeant	2	.....	2
VII.	(1) The Railway Service	1,200	67	1,133
	(4) Ship-owner	9	2	7
	Seaman (Merchant Service)	2,361	322	2,039
	Pilot Service	113	22	91
	Boatman on Seas	6	.....	6
	Dock Servant, Labourer	18	.....	18
	Wharfinger	2	.....	2
	Steam Navigation Servant	61	3	58
	Steward (Ship)	9	.....	9
	Marine Superintendent	2	.....	2
	Marine Surveyor	4	.....	4
	Master Attendant	12	.....	12
	(5) Warehouseman (not Manch.)	3	.....	3
	Store-keeper	16	2	14
	(6) Telegraph Service	356	168	188

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.
VIII.			
(1) Land Proprietor	39		39
Farmer, Grazier	3		3
Farm Bailiff	1		1
Agricultural Lab. (out-door)	1		1
Indigo Planter	192	2	190
Tea Planter	122	19	103
Coffee Planter	96	7	89
Sugar Planter	13	1	12
Tapioca Planter	1		1
Spice Planter	1		1
(3) Gardener (not Domestic)	1		1
Secretary and Treasurer of Horticultural Society of India	8		8
Assistants to ditto	1		1
IX.			
(1) Horse-keeper, Groom, Jockey	3		3
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	33		30
X.			
(1) Book-seller, Publisher	21	3	21
Book-binder	11		11
Printer	4	1	3
Newspaper Agent	49	6	43
Librarian	1		1
(2) Musical Instrument Maker, Dlr.	1		1
(3) Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	1		1
(6) Pattern Designer	3		3
Draughtsman	3		3
(7) Watch-maker, Clock-maker	2		2
Optician, Spectacle-maker	9	3	6
(9) Gunsmith, Gun-manufacturer	25	1	24
(10) Engine and Machine Maker	1		1
Saw Smith, Maker	2		2
(11) Coach-maker	342	25	317
(12) Saddler, Harness-maker	1		1
(13) Ship-builder, Shipwright	35		35
Boat, Barge,—Builder	15		15
Sail-maker	57	2	55
Ship Chandler	1		1
(14) House Proprietor	5		5
House Agent, Rent Collector	11		11
Architect	14		14
Surveyor	1	1	1
Builder	4		4
Carpenter, Joiner	22	5	17
Brick-layer	17		17
Mason, Pavior	80	1	79
Plumber, Painter, Glazier	5		5
(15) Cabinet-maker, Upholsterer	28		28
Undertaker	21		21
(16) Wheelwright	8		8
Millwright	3		3
(17) Saltpetre Refiner	2		2
XI.			
(2) Silk-manufacture	5		5
(3) Cotton-manufacture	1		1
(4) Draper, Mercer	21	2	21
(5) Hair-dresser, Wig-maker	1		1
Hatter, Hat-manufacture	1		1
Tailor	1		1
Clothes Dealer, Outfitter	1		1
Shoe-maker, Boot-maker	29		29
Patten, Clog,—maker	1		1
(6) Rope, Cord,—maker	11		11
Tent-maker	1		1
XII.			
(1) Butcher, Meat Salesman	7		7
Provision Curer, Dealer	5		5
(2) Miller	3		3
Baker	3		3
Confectioner, Pastry Cook	5	1	4
(3) Brewer, &c.	3		3
Wine Merchant	3		3
Distiller, Rectifier	11	2	9
Cellarman	12	1	11
Sugar Refiner	5		5
Grocer, Tea Dealer	1		1
XIII.			
(2) Currier	3		3
(3) Brush, Broom,—maker	1		1

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.
XIV.			
(1) Oil Miller, Refiner	1		1
(2) Timber Merchant, Dealer	20		20
Sawyer	9		9
Turner	4	1	3
Cooper	3	1	2
(5) Paper-manufacture	1		1
XV.			
(1) Proprietor of Coal Mines	2		2
Miner	20		20
(2) Gas Works Service	2		2
(3) Superintendent of Quarries	1		1
Stone Agent	1		1
Brick-maker, Dealer	2		2
Plate-layer	38		38
Excavator, Navy	8		8
(7) Waterworks Service	5		5
Well-sinker	2		2
Ice Agent	1		1
(8) Goldsmith, Jeweller	1		1
(9) Coppersmith	7		7
(12) Type-founder	2		2
(13) Brass Founder, manufacture	5		5
Brazier	1		1
(14) Iron-manufacture	14		14
Blacksmith	47	1	46
Boiler-maker	52	3	49
Ironmonger	2		2
XVI.			
(1) Laborer	18	1	17
(2) Mechanic (branch undefined)	39	3	36
Apprentice	6	6	
Proprietor	4		4
Manufacturer	1		1
XVII.			
(1) Gentleman	47	5	42
Annuitant	1		1
Visitor, no stated occupation	7	1	6
No stated occupation or condition	540	13	527

Table 330.—Details of Female Occupations of British-born Subjects dwelling in India on or about 8th April 1861, with respect to whom returns have been received.

OCCUPATIONS.	Total.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.
Grand Total	19,306	9,533	9,773
Order.			
III.			
(1) Nuns	62	3	59
Missionaries	10	1	9
(3) Midwife	19		19
(8) School-mistress	93	10	83
General Teacher	46	7	39
Governess	15	3	12
IV.			
(1) Wives (not otherwise des.)	8,139	740	7,399
(2) Widows (not otherwise des.)	866	18	848
(3) Children and Relatives	7,663	6,991	672
(4) Scholars (so described)	1,724	1,719	5
V.			
(1) Inn-keeper, Hotel-keeper	12		12
Inn-keeper's Wife	8		8
Lodging-house keeper	18		18
Lodging-house keeper's "wife"	3		3
(1) Officer of Institution	12		12
(2) Domestic Servant (General)	154	25	129
House-keeper	7		7
Nurse	70	2	68
Nurse (not Domestic Servant)	3		3

OCCUPATIONS.					Total.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.
VI.							
(2) Shop-keeper	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Shop-keeper's "wife"	...	...	...	...	3	.....	3
VII.							
(4) Stewardess (not otherwise des.)	...	...	...	...	4	.....	4
(5) Warch-woman (not Manch.)	...	...	...	...	1	.....	1
VIII.							
(1) Land Proprietor	...	...	...	...	14	1	13
X.							
(14) House Proprietor	...	...	...	...	9	.....	9
XI.							
(5) Milliner, Dress-maker,	...	...	...	...	44	2	42
Shirt-maker, Seamstress	...	...	...	...	12	3	9
(5) Stay-maker	...	...	...	...	1	.....	1
Hose, Stocking—manufacture	...	...	...	...	2	.....	2
Shoe-maker's "wife"	...	...	...	...	2	.....	2
XII.							
(2) Baker	...	...	...	...	1	.....	1
(3) Sugar-Refiner	...	...	...	...	1	.....	1
XVII.							
(1) Gentlewoman	...	...	...	...	12	2	10
Annuitant	...	...	...	...	20	.....	20
XVIII.							
(1) Pensioner (not otherwise des.)	...	...	...	...	70	.....	70
Pensioner, Army	...	...	...	...	36	.....	36
Visitor, no stated occupation	...	...	...	...	40	5	35
No stated occupation or condition	...	...	...	...	109	.....	109

Table 331.—Country of Birth British-born Subjects (exclusive of Army and Navy) dwelling in India on or about 8th April 1861, with respect to whom returns have been received.

		WHERE BORN.																				
		IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.						IN INDIA.						ELSEWHERE.								
		Total of both sexes.		Males.		Females.		Total of both sexes.		Males.		Females.		Total of both sexes.		Males.		Females.				
		Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.	Under 20 years.	20 years and upwards.			
Total returned.	Grand Total.	40,371	18,856	21,515	1,917	11,174	971	7,272	946	3,902	16,646	8,829	8,213	3,396	8,436	5,433	291	1,512	139	1,074	152	438

TABLE 332.—Average European Force in India, 1861.*

	Total.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.
Royal Troops ...	61,641	41,376	11,333	8,932
Officers ...	2,719	1,906	465	348
Men ...	58,922	39,470	10,868	8,584
European Troops of the Indian Army, as under :—	23,367	10,512	7,121	5,734
Officers ...	5,605	2,163	2,035	1,407
Men ...	17,762	8,349	5,086	4,327
ENGINEERS AND SAPPERS ...	586	251	204	131
Officers ...	286	132	78	76
Men ...	300	119	126	55
ARTILLERY ...	8,535	3,800	2,616	2,119
Officers ...	677	320	203	154
Men ...	7,858	3,480	2,413	1,965
Horse { Officers ...	196	113	48	35
Men ...	2,396	1,395	467	534
Foot... { Officers ...	427	207	129	91
Men ...	5,452	2,085	1,944	1,423
Native Foot { Officers ...	54	...	26	28
Men ...	10	...	2	8
CAVALRY ...	1,852	1,705	88	59
Officers ...	498	365	80	53
Men ...	1,354	1,340	8	6
European { Officers ...	220	220	...	...
Men ...	1,340	1,340	...	...
NATIVE :	220	117	80	23
Regular { Officers ...	14	...	8	6
Non-commissioned Officers ...	58	28	...	30
Irregular { Officers ...	...	...	...	...
Non-commissioned Officers.	...	...	...	...
INFANTRY ...	9,360	3,339	3,099	2,922
Officers ...	3,125	877	1,358	890
Men ...	6,235	2,462	1,741	2,032
European { Officers ...	539	256	132	151
Men ...	6,046	2,402	1,646	1,998
NATIVE :	2,311	555	1,214	702
Regular { Officers ...	167	48	93	26
Men ...	115	66	12	37
Irregular { Officers ...	22	12	2	8
Men ...	...	...	...	...
VETERANS ...	1 9	218	380	41
Officers ...	169	55	73	41
Men ...	470	163	307	...
MEDICAL ESTABLISHMENT...	1,775	912	541	322
Officers ...	850	414	243	193
Apthecaries and Stewards	925	498	298	129
EUROPEAN WARRANT OFFICERS	620	287	193	140
Total including European Troops of the Indian Army.	85,008	51,888	18,454	14,666

* From a Return furnished by Major-General Pears, Military Secretary, India Office.

No. 1800

FROM

E. C. BAYLEY, Esquire, C. S. I.,
Secretary to the Govt. of India,

To

*The Secretary to the Govt
of Madras*

Home Dept.
Public.

FORT WILLIAM, the 3rd April 1871.

SIR,

I AM directed to forward the accompanying copy of a despatch from Her Majesty's Secretary of State, No. 3, dated the 26th January last, and of its enclosures, and to request that as desired by Her Majesty's Government, an enumeration of all British-born persons residing in *the Madras Presidency* may be made in the manner required, and the returns forwarded to this Office for transmission to England.

I have the honor to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

E. C. Bayley
Secretary to the Govt. of India.

*Pls. 72 Henry 171
Dec 13. 1870.*

Revenue Board Office
15 May 1871

Received from the Chief Secretary's Office
(2,000) Two thousand copies of the Schedule
referred to in G.O. No. 577 dated 2 May 71.

W. J. M. J.
Acting Registrar.

Public 1871 Expenditure

From

Secretary to the Government

India.

Revenue Department

No. 1888

S.O. No. 577

17-3 {
1871 & 1872

1871 & 1872
6:22 of 1871
1871 & 1872

Revenue Board Office

Despatch from the Secretary

State and Civil Services

& requests that the same

be forwarded to the Board of

Revenue for consideration

in the manner required, & the

same be forwarded to the

Madras Police
Commissioner's Office 15 May/71.
322

Received from the Chief Secretary's
Office (1500) One thousand and five hundred
Copies of the Schedule referred to in G.O.
No. 577 dated 2nd May 1871.

W. Aubrey
Secy to the Secy
Lancaster.

2. The Returns should be brought as nearly as possible to the 2nd April 1871.

3. The Provincial Commander in Chief of the Army is requested to cause to be procured, as was done in 1861, Census Returns of all British born Subjects of Her Ma. - jesty employed in the Army; including the District Officers in Civil employ and Gillah and Civil Medical Officers and those attached to Districts and Residencies.

4. The Govt presume that the Commissioner of Mysore has been advised on the subject by the Supreme Govt.

5. A number of copies of the Schedule for enumeration will be printed at the Govt Press and a supply will be forwarded

to each of the authorities mentioned in para: 1. Should the supply prove insufficient, indents for more copies should be sent to the Sup^t Govt Press.

6. Ordered that the papers be published in the Fort Saint George Gazette.

W. P. L. B.

The Board of Revenue.

" Commissioner of Police.

" Res^t in Travancore & Cochin

" Military Department.

Chief Clerk of Mysore

dest 4/5

4000 Copies of the schedule printed - 3 distributed as follows:
2000 to the Board of Revenue
1500 to the Commissioner of Police
300 to the Military Department
200 to the Chief Clerk of Mysore

One to all

10
out. of 1871 } **Minutes**

To Public
the Board of Revenue.
for

Dated May. 2. }
Recd. 1871, No. 577.

Nos. 10. 11.

Having instructions regarding
the preparation of the Census
returns for 1871.